# **Supporting Information**

## Heteropoly Acid Promoted Highly Efficient 1,4-Additions of Indoles and Pyrrole to Enones and Nitroalkene in Water

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<sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra for products	

#### **Experimental Section**

**General.** All chemicals were purchased and used without any further purification. NMR spectra were recorded at 500 MHz for proton and at 125.7 MHz for carbon nuclei in  $(CDCl_3/CCl_4)$  or  $(DMSO-d_6/CDC_{13})$ . The products were purified by column chromatography carried out on silica gel by using ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether mixtures. Reactions were carried out room temperature, all the indole derivatives and Michael acceptors were employed, are commercially available. All products obtained are known compound.  $H_3PMO_{12}O_{40}$  and  $H_3PW_{12}O_{40}$  and other catalyst used without further purification. Water distilled before used.

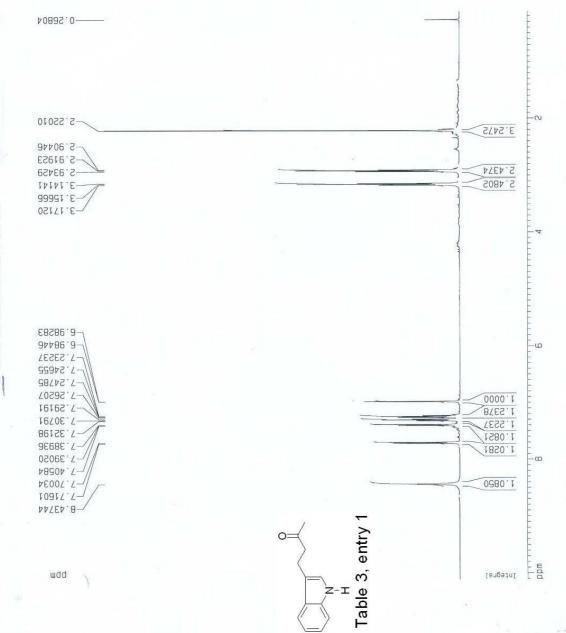
#### General procedure for the Catalytic Michael addition of indole:

In the test tube equipped with magnet were introduces  $H_3PMO_{12}O_{40}$  (10 mg, 0.0055 mmol) or  $H_3PW_{12}O_{40}$  (10 mg, 0.0035 mmol), indole (1 mmol) and 2 ml of water. The Michael acceptor (1mmol) was added in one portion and the test tube was kept at room temperature under vigorous stirring for 1 -18. After the reaction was completed, water (2 ml) was added and the aqueous mixture was extracted with 10 ml of diethyl ether or ethyl acetate and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and solvent was removed under reduce pressure to give the Michael addition products. The crude product was analyzed by <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR. Further purification was carried out by short column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether). All compounds were characterized on the basis of their spectroscopic data (IR, NMR) and by comparison with those reported in the literature.<sup>1-12</sup>

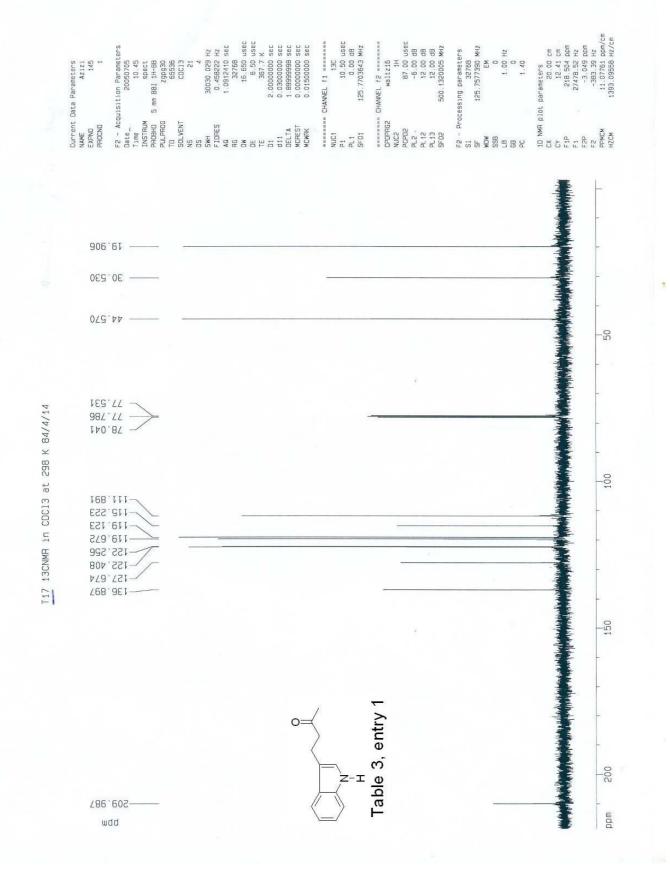
#### General procedure for the Catalytic Michael addition of Pyrrole

In the test tube equipped with magnet were introduces Michael acceptor (1-2.5 mmol, see Table 4), pyrrole (1 mmol) and 2 ml of water.  $H_3PMO_{12}O_{40}$  (10 mg, 0.0055 mmol) or  $H_3PW_{12}O_{40}$  (10 mg, 0.0035 mmol), was added in one portion and the test tube was kept at room temperature under vigorous stirring for 1-12. After the reaction was completed, water (2 ml) was added and the aqueous mixture was extracted with 10 ml of diethyl ether or ethyl acetate and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and solvent was removed under reduce pressure to give the Michael addition products. The crude product was analyzed by <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR. Further purification was carried out by short column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether). All compounds were characterized on the basis of their spectroscopic data (IR, NMR).

10 NMR plot parameters CX 18.00 cm CY 18.77 cm F1P 5050.4318 ppm F1 5050.4312 ppm F2P 0.151 ppm F2 ppMCM 0.55541 ppm/cm HZCM 277.7777 H2/cm 10000.000 Hz 2 1.0305176 Hz 1.0305176 Hz 3.0305176 Hz 3.5.9 35.9 50.000 usec 6.50 usec 369.1 K 3.00000000 sec 0.01500000 sec 0.01500000 sec F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 500.1300000 MHz MDM EM SSB 0.30 Hz C LB 0.30 Hz GB 1.00 1H 32.00 Usec 2.00 dB 500.1330885 MHz F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date\_\_\_\_\_\_2005705 Time\_\_\_\_\_\_0.42 INTRNM spect PROBHO 5 mm BBI 1H-B5 PUL PAG6 23 DUL PAG6 23758 SQU VENT C0273 CHANNEL f1 ====== Current Data Parameters NAME Azizi EXPNO 144 11 PULPROG TD SSLVENT SSLVENT SSW SWH SSW AG DW DD E TE D1 C MCREST MCMRK EXPNO NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 -----



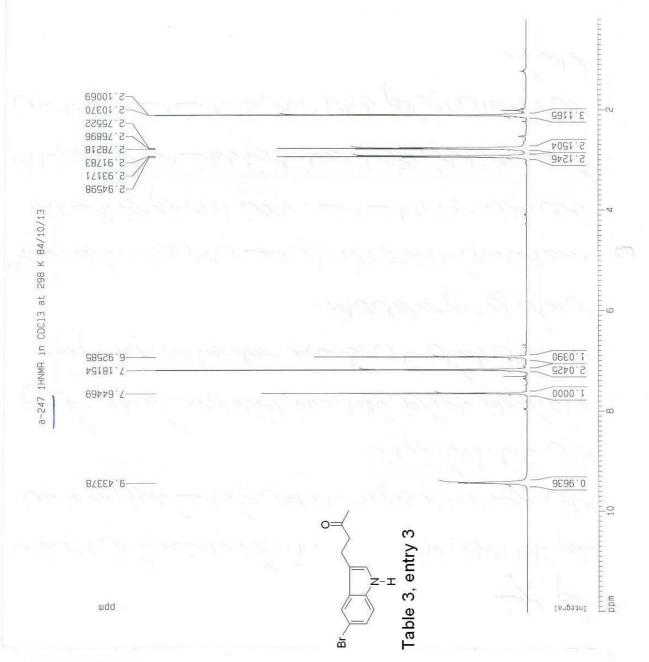
T17 1HNMR in CDC13 at 298 K 84/4/14



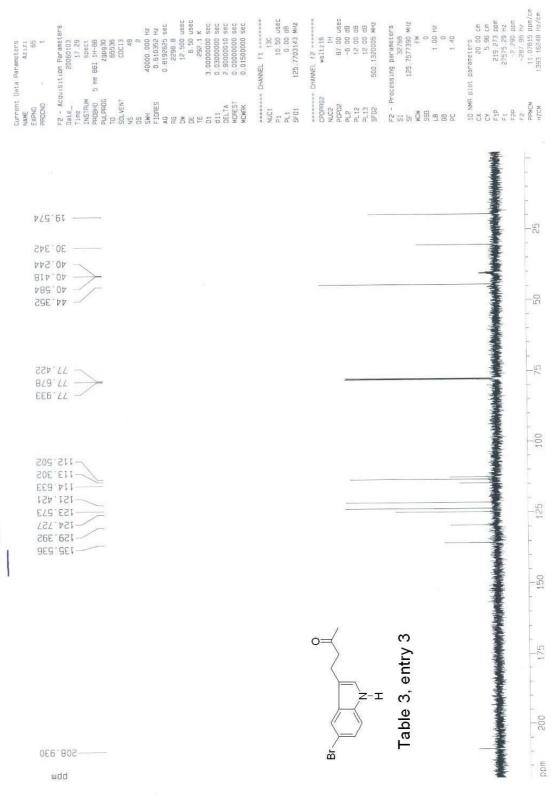
48,400 Usec 6.50 Usec 291.4 K 2.00000000 sec 0.00000000 sec 1H 10.30 usec 2.00 dB 500.1330885 MHz F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date\_\_\_\_20060103 Time 17.27 PROBHU 5 mm BBI 14-BB PULPROG 2.930 TD 32769 SOLVENT CDC13 0 10330.578 Hz 0.315264 Hz 1.5860696 sec === CHANNEL f1 =======

Current Data Parameters NAME Azizi EXPNO 64 PAOCNO 1

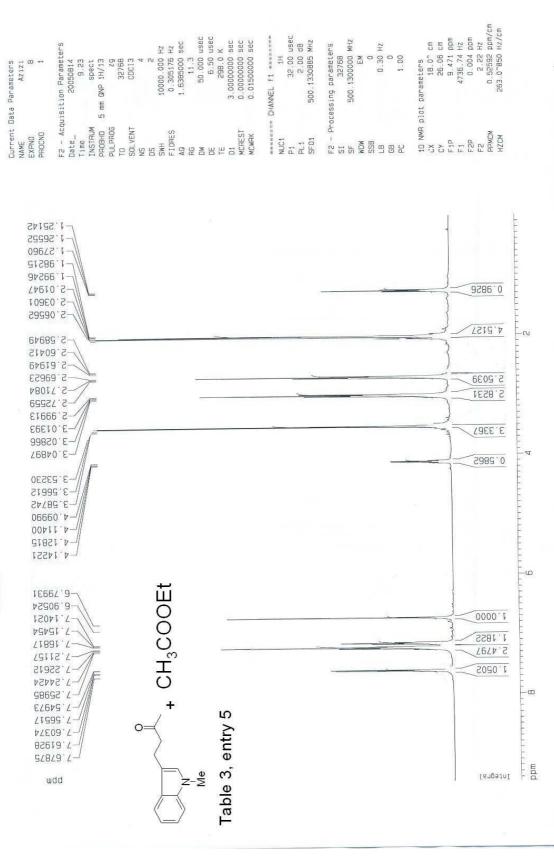




a-247 13CNMH in CDC13 at 298 K 84/10/13

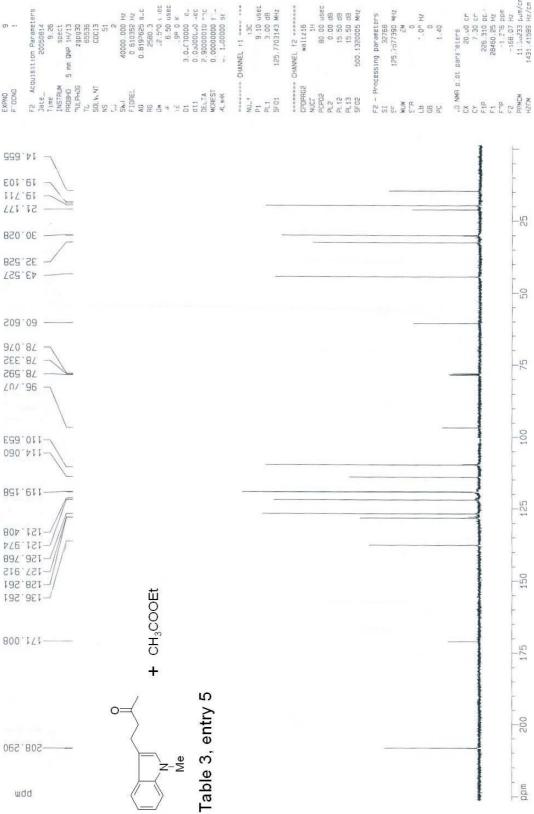


A≰34\_1HNMR in CDC13 at 298 K 84/5/22



5 mm GNP 14/13 5 mm GNP 14/13 290960 69556 60513 60513 61032 Hz 40000 00 Hz 610352 Hz 0.619362 S.LC Acquisition Parameters Current Data Panameters NAME Azizi EXPND 9 F-OCND 1 20050814 T 1 me INSTRUM CHEIOHO ate 24

in .



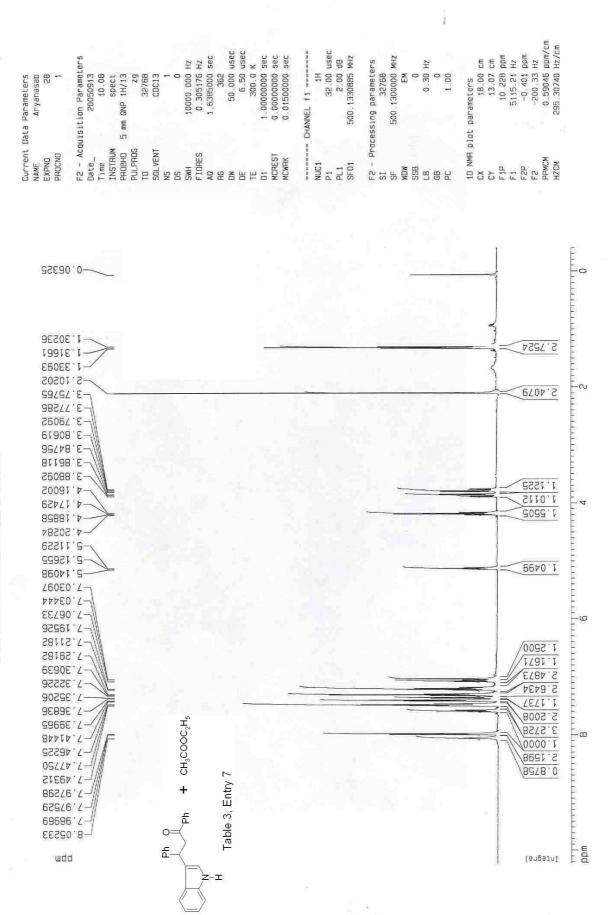
CHANNEL F2
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n
00.00 usec
0.00 dB
5.50 dB
15.50 dB
500.0220005 MHZ

- CHANNEL 11 ---- --- 13C 13C 9.10 USEC 3.00 dB 125,7703143 MHZ

2580.3

t paréneters 20.00 cm 226.310 pc 226.310 pc 1.276 ppm -1.810.7 M2 11.30233 5.4m/cm 1431.41589 M2/cm

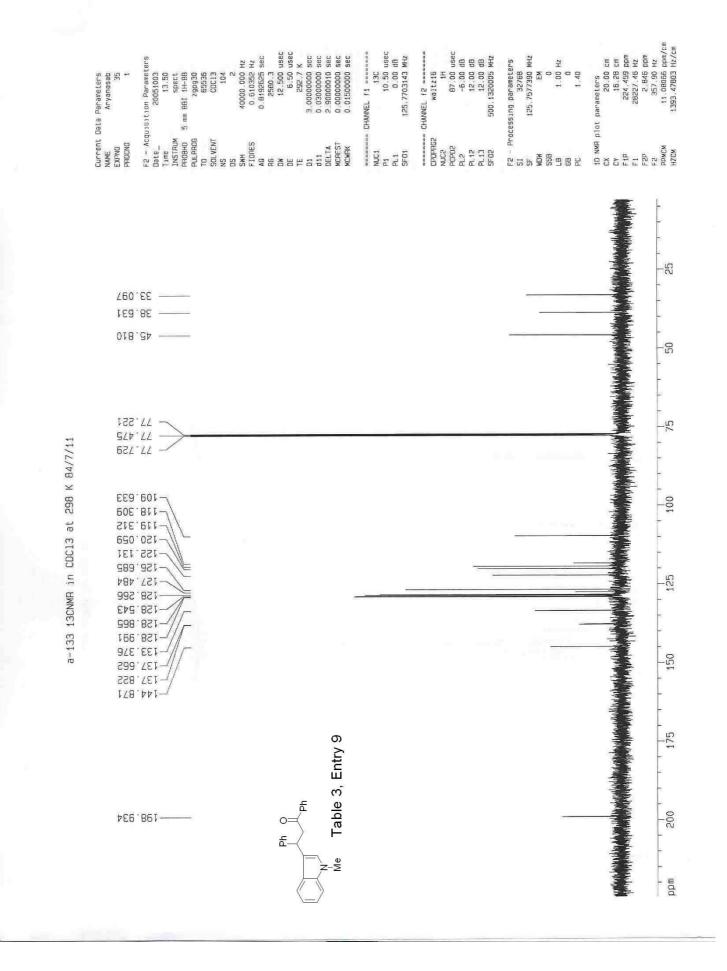
A-34 13CNMR in CDC13 at 298 K 84/5/22

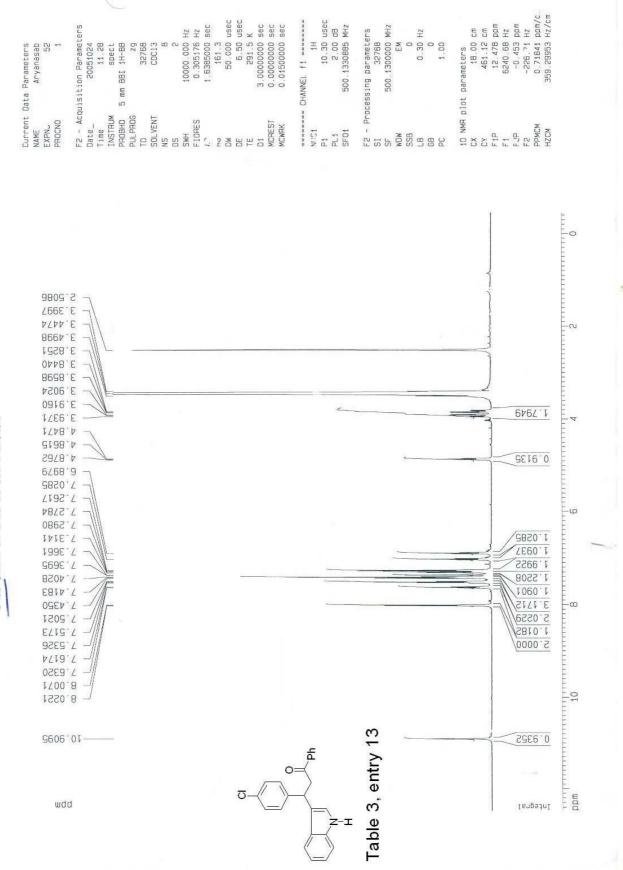


a-B0 1HNMR in CDC13 at 300 K 84/6/22

10 NMR plot parameters CX 18.00 cm CY 26.38 cm F1P 13.391 ppm F2P -0.171 ppm F2P -0.171 ppm F2 -0.151 ppm/cm H2CM 321.25607 H2/cm 45.3 50.000 usec 5.50 usec 291.8 K 3.0000000 sec 0.0000000 sec 1H 32.00 usec 2.00 dB 500.1330885 MHz F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 500.1300000 MHz WUW EM SSB 0.130 Hz C LB 0.30 Hz GB 0.30 Hz C D C 32768 1300000 MHz EM 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 10000.000 Hz 0.305176 Hz 1.6385000 sec CHANNEL f1 -----F2 - Acquisition Parameters Current Data Parameters NAME Aryanasab EXPNO 34 PHOCNO 1 20051003 13.48 5 mm BBI 14-88 32768 22768 20013 A U u'i i. Time INSTAUM PHOBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT SOLVENT SOLVENT FD AG AG DM CHEST MCMRK Date\_ P1 PL1 SF01 1.11 A DATA DE LA DELLA DE LA DELLA DE LA DELLA -0.08282 -nu 6EÞ17,6-98167.E 3.80744 3.82563 90148.E-96898'8--3.87235 3.1822 3.89262 5.2854 £0905°E--2°15649 22071.8 LIGGI 'G-1.0266 04905 9-E0780.7--7.10210 7.23349 -7. 25251 0000.1 10895.7-1.0534 -7.31629 5.0373 081EE.7-3.1464 S194645 2,0623 -7.42860 3.0273 86644.7-1.0107 15182.7-2.0152 7.49652 1.51291 SELES'L-Table 3, Entry 9 7.58927 70009.7-68100.8-99910'B--0 CITERITICS. mdd Z-Z wdd [engean]

a-133 1HNMR in CDC13 at 298 K 84/7/11





a-83 1HNMR in DMSO at 298 K 84/8/2

10 NMH plot parameters CY 20.00 cm 74.73 cm F1P 226.679 pm F1 2265.97 Hz F2P -1.994 ppm F2 -250.79 Hz F2 -250.79 Hz F2 -230.79 Hz F2 -230.79 Hz/cm = CHANNEL f1 ====== 13C 10.50 Usec 0.00 dB 125.7703143 MHz F2 - Processing parameters SI 22789 Mriz MDM 125.7590 Mriz MDM 125.7590 Mriz EM 1 C 126 1.00 Hz C 1.40 Hz PC 1.40 12.500 usec 6.50 usec 3.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 2.90000000 sec 0.0000000 sec 40000.000 Hz 0.610352 Hz 0.8192625 sec 
 F2 - Acquisition Parameter, 102,21

 Time
 2005/02.4

 Time
 2005/02.4

 Time
 2005/02.4

 INSTRUM
 \$mbB1

 PULPBOG
 \$mp9930

 PULPBOG
 \$mbB1

 PULPBOG
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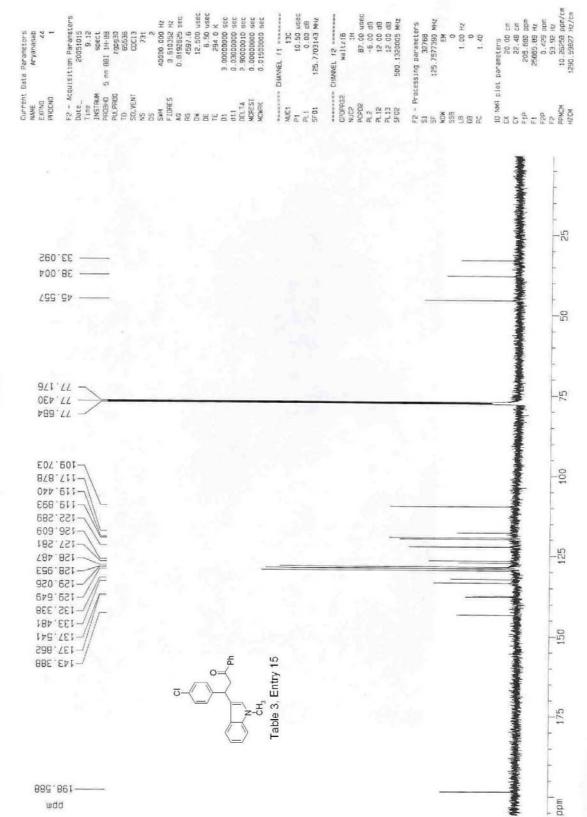
 PULPBOG
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 PULPBOG
 \$mb3 Current Data Parameters NAME Aryanasab EXPNO 53 PADCNO 1 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 d11 DELTA MCREST MCMRK 37.826 -52 787.95 787.95 40.125 40.289 55Þ.0Þ -40.622 -99 062.04 -178.44 75 a-83 13CNMH in DMSO at 298 K 84/8/2 115.26D 644,811-100 E\$5.011-724.011-520,151-788.551-290'ZSI 125 212.851-228.851-E78.951-4E2.0E1-961.151-150 870.451-903.751-991.751-621.241-Table 3, entry 13 175 Б ō 611.661-200 Т bpm wdd

1D NMA plot parameters CX 15.13 cm F1P 500 cm 0.2939 ppm F1 5000.90 H2 F2P -0.255 ppm F2 -127.31 H2 PPMCM 284.90030 H2/Cm 4 10000.000 Hz 0.305176 Hz 1.6385000 sec 50.000 usec 292.5 K 3.0000000 sec 0.0000000 sec 500.1300000 MH. 500.1300000 MH. EM 0.30 Hz 1.00 1H 32.00 USEC 2.00 dB 500.1330885 MHz F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 500.1300000 MHz WDW EM SSB 0.30 Hz B 0.30 Hz 68 0.30 Pz 68 0.30 Pz F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date\_\_\_\_\_20051015 Time 9.05 INSTRUM spect PHOBHD 5 mm B91 1H-B9 PULPR06 32768 TD 32768 SOLVENT CDC13 CHANNEL 11 ======= Current Data Parameters NAME Aryanasab 43 1111 11 me PROBIO PLCPAGG PULPAGG PULPAGG SOLVENT SSOLVENT NS SOLVENT FIDAES DM AG COMAC EXPNO NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 60.06063 96690.0-74147.6-19757.E--3°18058 -3° 78920 3.79134 -3.82400 5.2782 09968.6 3.85026 78728.E GE078.E-16620'9 1.0211 06860.3 0£801.8 -9.88428 99280.7-E6960'Z-47.25248 7.26494 8 8 -7.28069 1.0006 2850E - 7-1.0000 1.31627 3.0624 3.2716 9995814-80E1.E 6738548 09557 '2-0686.0 5.0286 09117.7-96627 2wdd 17264.7 21063 20265.7 Table 3, Entry 15 H E7808.7 0= 28186.7 92966'2 Isngaral udd

a-134 1HNMH in CDC13 at 300 K B4/7/23

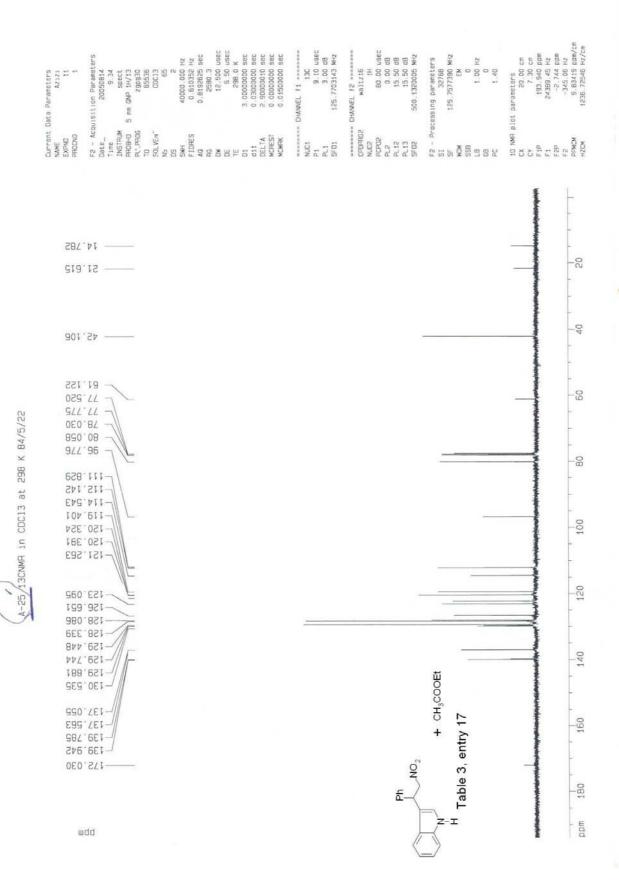


a-134 13CNMR in CDC13 at 300 K 84/7/23

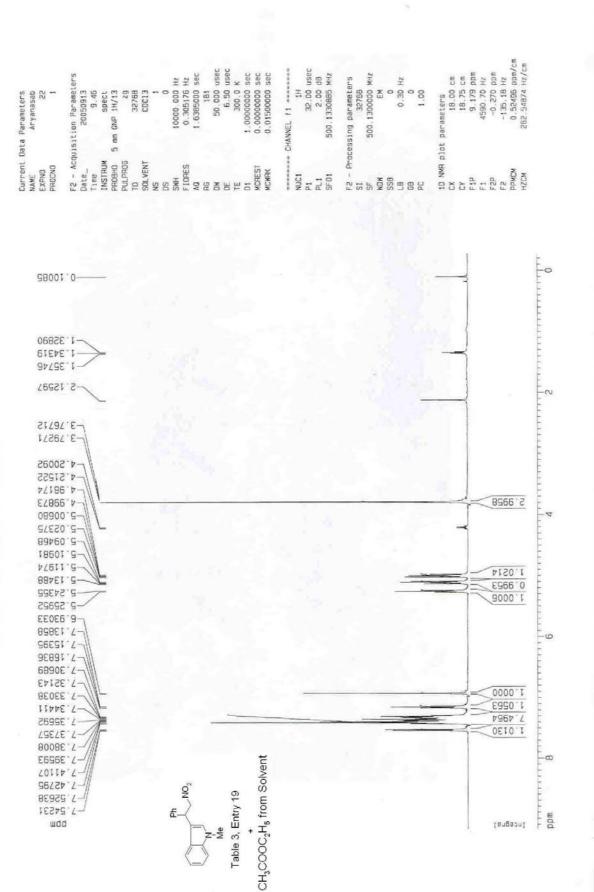
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a-79 1HNMR in CDC13 at 300 K 84/6/22

F2 - Processing parameters S1 32/58 S7 125.757730 MHz WDW 55/9 0 125.7577300 MHz EM 1.00 Hz EM 1.00 Hz EM 1.00 Hz EM 1.40 PC 1.40 PC 2.75 cm 71 2175 cm 71 22794.59 Hz F1 22794.59 Hz F2 - 900 cm 72 9.3317 ppm F1 22794.59 Hz F2 9.3317 ppm/cm F2 9.3317 ppm/cm 
 CHANNEL
 P2

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 CPOP/nG2
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 VUC2
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 Usec

 PCPD2
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 PL2
 15.50
 GB

 PL12
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 GB

 PL13
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 GB

 PL13
 15.50
 GB

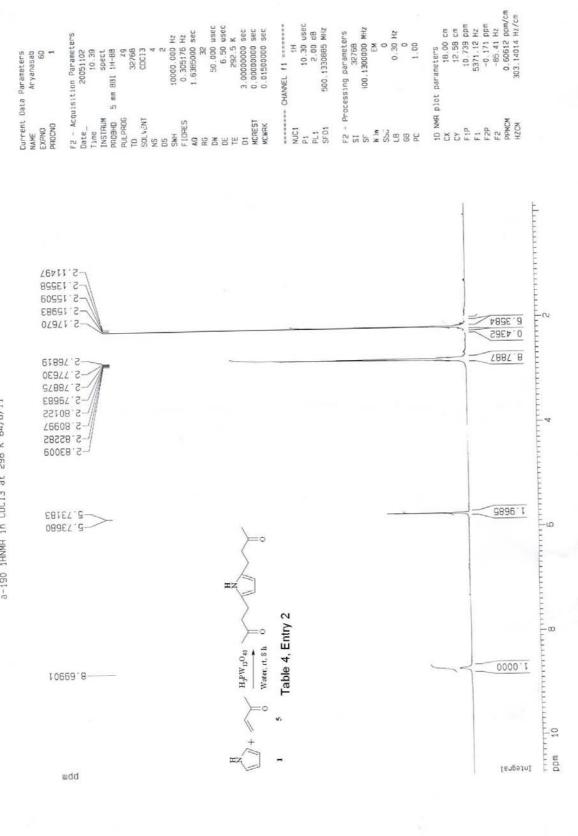
 PL13
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 GB

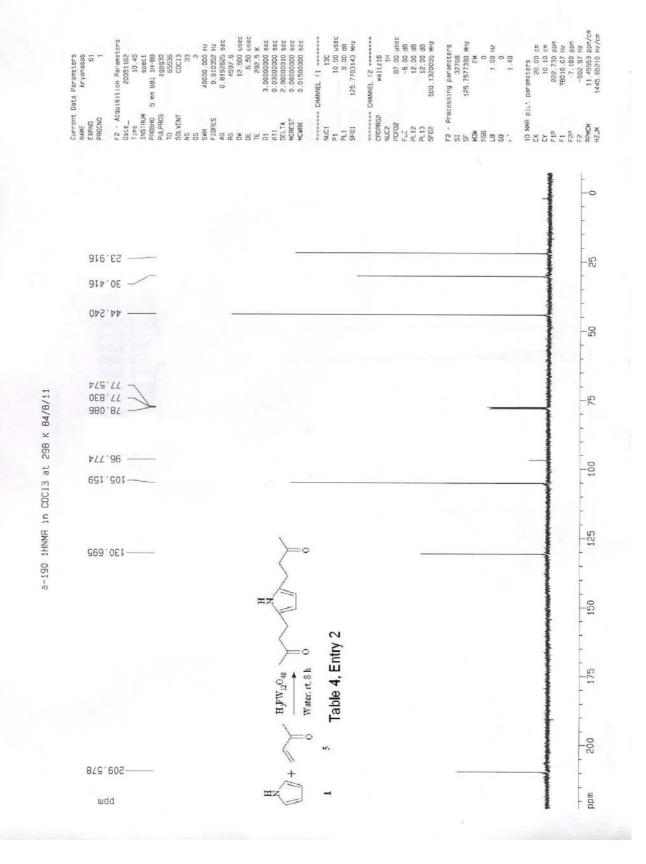
 PL13
 15.50
 GB
 12.500 usec 5.50 usec 300.0 K 3.0000000 sec F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date\_\_\_\_\_20060913 Time\_\_\_\_\_\_248 INSTRUM spect PROBHID 5 mm QNP 14/13 PULPROG 299930 DULPROG 299930 SOLVENT CDC13 NS 46 DS 384 40000.000 Hz 13C 9.10 usec 3.00 dB 125.7703143 MHz 0.0300000 sec 2.9000010 sec 0.0000000 sec 0.0150000 sec 40000.000 Hz 0.610352 Hz 0.8192625 sec Current Data Parameters NAME Aryanasab EXPNO 23 PAOCNO 1 2580.3 CHANNEL f1 === MCREST FIDRES DELTA MCWRK aution of NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 AG NG NG -0 20 33.220 40 166.14 60 - 77.266 - 77.522 - 77.776 -8 E10.08 -100 086'601-113.274 119.489 010.011-155.680 120 126.785 126.877 157.020 -157.959 128.201 140 -159.365 492.7E1-978.051-CH3COOC2H5 from Solvent Table 3, Entry 19 160 эM N. <sup>z</sup>ON. ча bpm

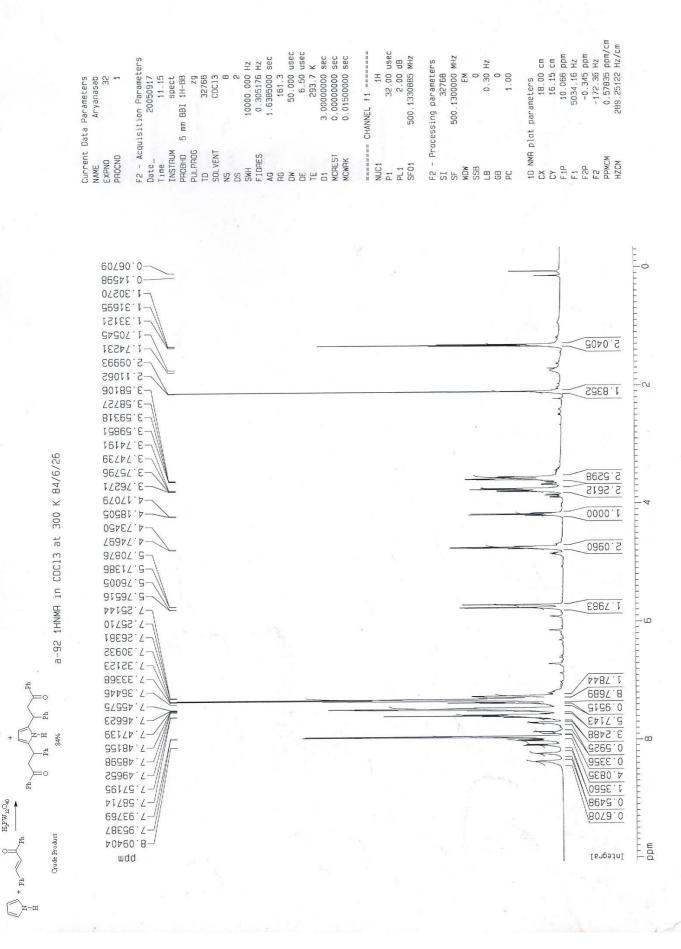
a-79 13CNMH in CDC13 at 300K 84/6/22

a-190 1HNMR in CDC13 at 298 K 84/8/11

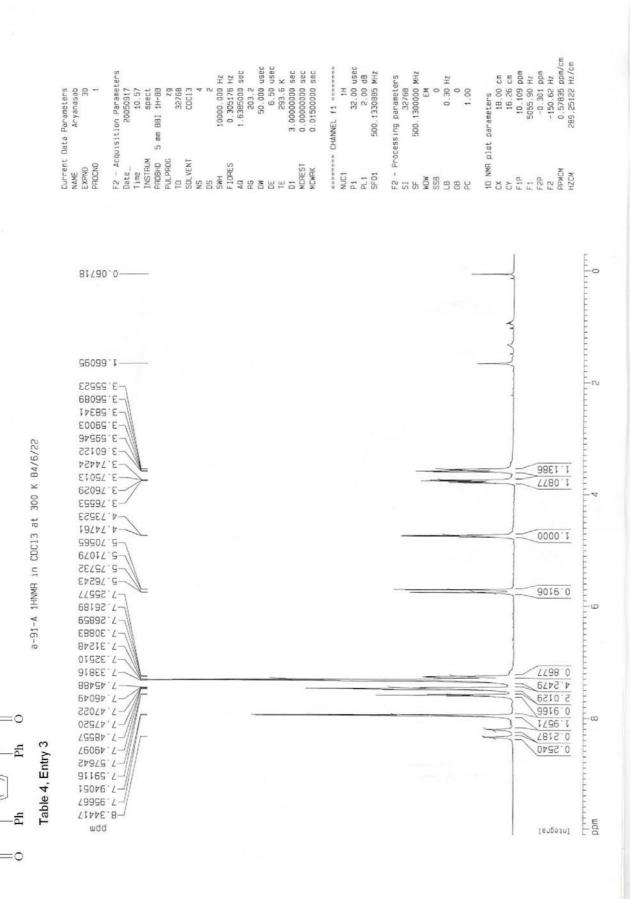
1. N. 1.





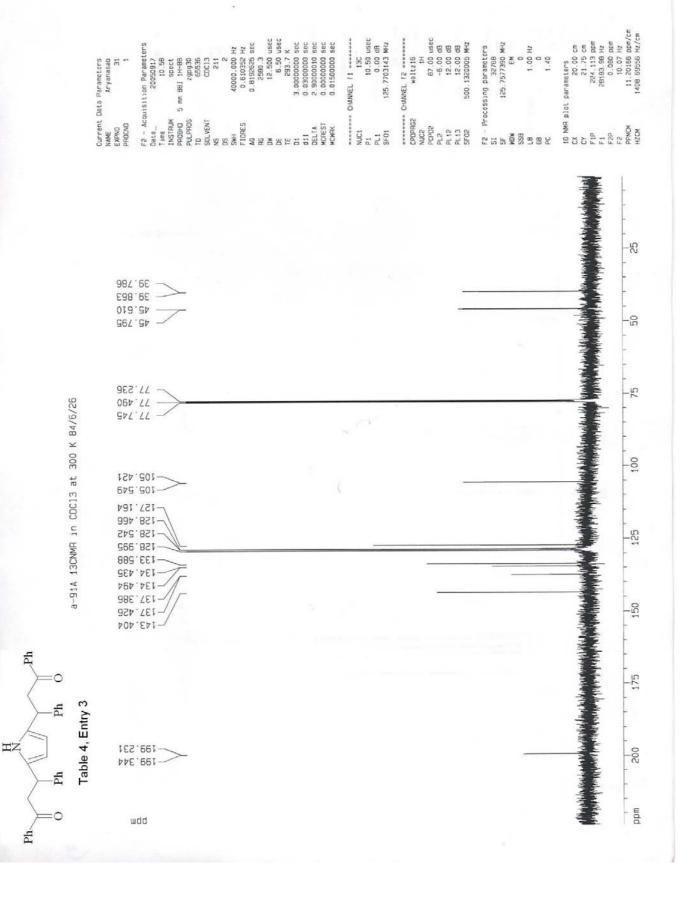


16% monoproducts

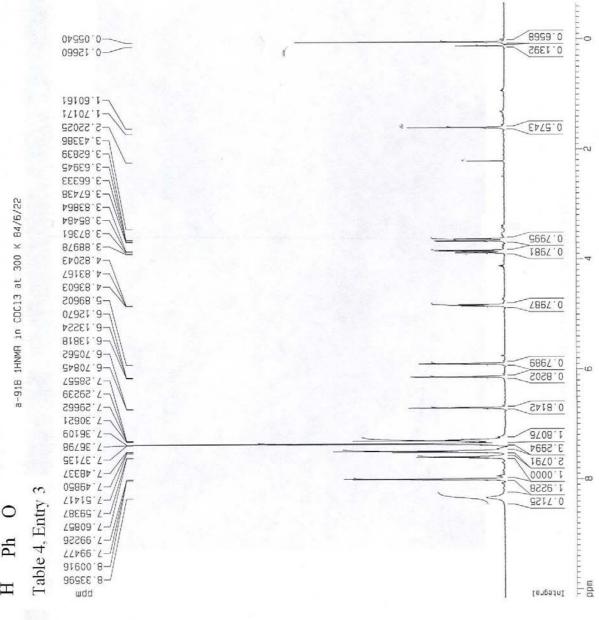


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Ph



1D NWR plot parameters CX 13.00 cm 5 19 11.46 cm 11.46 cm 10.166 ppm 10.166 ppm 10.65 ppm F2P -0.665 ppm F2 -332.55 H2 F2 0.60170 ppm/cm HZCM 300.92653 H2/cm 10000.000 Hz 0.305176 Hz 1.5399000 sec 574.7 9 50.000 usec 6.50 usec 1.0000000 sec 0.0000000 sec F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 500.130000 MHz MDM EM SSB 0.30 Hz 60 LB 0.30 Hz 61 C 0 0 PC 1.00 USEC dB MHz 32768 500.1300000 MHz CHANNEL f1 ====== F2 - Acquisition Parameters 20050913 9.53 9.53 spect 3pect 7 32768 32768 32768 32768 1H 32,00 u 2.00 d 500,1330885 M 0 Current Data Parameters NAME Aryanasab 24 ŋ ..... PULPR06 T0 SOLVENT NS SNH NS SNH RG RG RG RG RG CD MCREST MCREST MCREST **MURTRUM** PROBHD PROCNO Date\_\_\_\_ EXPNO NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 -----



Ph

#### References

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