

Nucleophilicities of Amino Acids and Peptides

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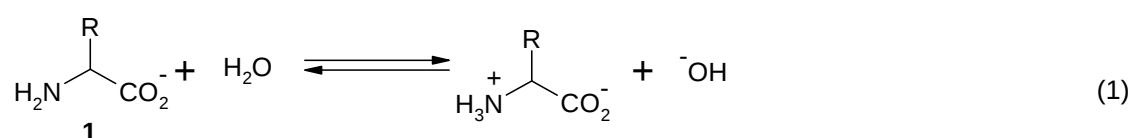
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1. General

1.1. Determination of rate constants in water

The amino acid anions **1** were used as aqueous stock solutions. When the sodium salt of an amino acid **1** is dissolved in water, the concentration of hydroxide increases by protolysis. For that reason we have to calculate the concentration of the free amino acid anions $[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ and of hydroxide $[\text{OH}^-]$ from the $\text{p}K_{\text{B}}$ of the amino acids. The $\text{p}K_{\text{B}}$ values of the amino acids are taken from ref 1 and refer to the α - NH_2 group unless otherwise stated.

Scheme 1



$$K_B = \frac{[\text{zwitterion}] [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{amino acid anion}]_{\text{eff}}} \quad (2)$$

$$[\text{amino acid anion}]_0 = [\text{amino acid anion}]_{\text{eff}} + [\text{zwitterion}] = [\text{amino acid anion}]_{\text{eff}} + [\text{OH}^-] \quad (3)$$

(3) in (2)

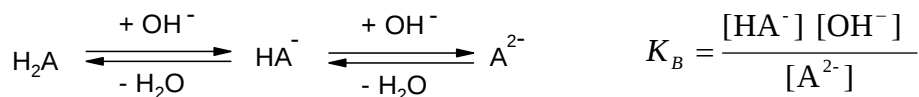
$$K_B = \frac{[\text{OH}^-]^2}{[\text{amino acid anion}]_0 - [\text{OH}^-]} \quad (4)$$

Solving the quadratic equation (4) leads to one logic solution for $[\text{OH}^-]$ (The one with the “+” in the numerator).

$$[\text{OH}^-] = -\frac{K_B}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{K_B}{2}\right)^2 + K_B[\text{amino acid anion}]_0} \quad (5)$$

In cases where OH^- was used in excess over the amino acids H_2A (Scheme 2), the equilibrium concentration of the deprotonated amino acid A^{2-} ($= [\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$) was calculated by equation (9) and the concentration of OH^- by equation (7). In these cases (**1m**, **1n**, **1o**) the starting concentrations of OH^- are given in the tables in an additional column.

Scheme 2



$$[\text{H}_2\text{A}]_0 = [\text{HA}^-] + [\text{A}^{2-}]; [\text{OH}^-]_0 = [\text{OH}^-] + [\text{HA}^-] + 2 [\text{A}^{2-}] \quad (6)$$

Rearrangement of (6) gives

$$[\text{OH}^-] = [\text{OH}^-]_0 - [\text{H}_2\text{A}]_0 - [\text{A}^{2-}] \quad (7)$$

The concentration of the deprotonated amino acids A^{2-} was calculated by solving the quadratic equation (8), which gives one logic solution (9).

$$K_B = \frac{([\text{H}_2\text{A}]_0 - [\text{A}^{2-}])([\text{OH}^-]_0 - [\text{H}_2\text{A}]_0 - [\text{A}^{2-}])}{[\text{A}^{2-}]} \quad (8)$$

$$[\text{A}^{2-}] = \frac{[\text{OH}^-]_0 + K_B}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{[\text{OH}^-]_0 + K_B}{2}\right)^2 - [\text{H}_2\text{A}]_0[\text{OH}^-]_0 + [\text{H}_2\text{A}]_0^2} \quad (9)$$

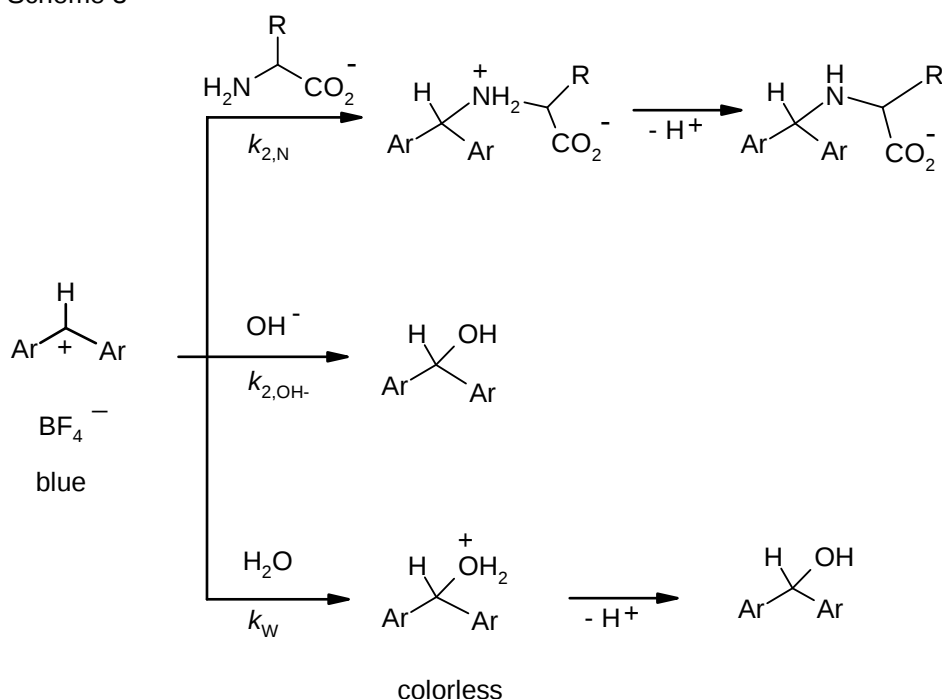
The rates of the combination reactions were determined by mixing the colored aqueous solutions of the benzhydrylium salts with aqueous solutions of the amino acid anions (usually >10 equivalents).

Because the products are colorless, the rates of the reactions were determined by UV-Vis spectroscopic monitoring of the absorbances with time.

$$-\frac{d[R^+]}{dt} = k_{\text{obs}}[R^+] \quad (10)$$

The consumption of the benzhydrylium ions may be due to the reaction with the amino acids, hydroxide ions and the solvent water (Scheme 3).

Scheme 3



$$k_{\text{obs}} = k_{2,N} [\text{amino acid anion}]_{\text{eff}} + k_{2,\text{OH}^-} [\text{OH}^-] + k_W \quad (11)$$

$$= k_{1\Psi} + k_{2,\text{OH}^-} [\text{OH}^-], \text{ with } k_{1\Psi} = k_{2,N} [\text{amino acid anion}]_{\text{eff}} + k_W \text{ and } [\text{OH}^-] \text{ from eq. (5) or eq. (7)}$$

The amino acid anions are usually used in more than 10-fold excess over the benzhydrylium cations in order to arrive at pseudo first-order conditions. It can therefore, be assumed that the concentrations of the amino acid anions as well as that of hydroxide remain constant during the reactions. With the already published second-order rate constants k_{2,OH^-} for the reactions of hydroxide with benzhydrylium ions and the first-order rate constants k_W for the reactions of water with benzhydrylium ions,(2) we get the second-order rate constants for the reactions of the amino acid anions with the benzhydrylium ions $k_{2,N}$ from a plot of $k_{1\Psi}$ versus $[\text{amino acid anion}]_{\text{eff}}$.

2. Glycine (1a)

2.1. Rate constants in water

Typical procedure:

Glycine (42.2 mg, 0.562 mmol) was dissolved in 1.117 mL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹), then the solution was filled up to 25 mL with water (c_{glycine} = 0.0225 mol L⁻¹). 3 mL of this solution was diluted with water to 10 mL. Ten parts of this solution were combined with one part of a solution of [(mor)₂CH⁺] in CH₃CN (4.85 × 10⁻⁴ mol L⁻¹) in the stopped-flow instrument to give the final concentrations listed in the table.

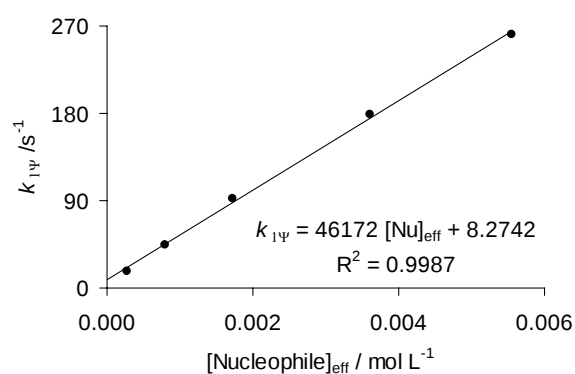
2.1.1. Reaction of glycine (1a) with (mor)₂CH⁺ BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 607 nm)

No.	[(mor) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fb24.1	4.41 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.13 × 10 ⁻³	5.55 × 10 ⁻³	5.78 × 10 ⁻⁴	126	2.62 × 10 ²	0.613	2.61 × 10 ²
fb24.2	4.41 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.08 × 10 ⁻³	3.61 × 10 ⁻³	4.67 × 10 ⁻⁴	82	1.79 × 10 ²	0.495	1.79 × 10 ²
fb24.3	4.41 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.04 × 10 ⁻³	1.72 × 10 ⁻³	3.22 × 10 ⁻⁴	39	92.1	0.341	91.8
fb24.4	4.41 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.02 × 10 ⁻³	8.00 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.20 × 10 ⁻⁴	18	44.8	0.233	44.6
fb24.5	4.41 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.08 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.78 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	6	17.6	0.137	17.5

$$k_{2,N} = 4.62 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 1060 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$



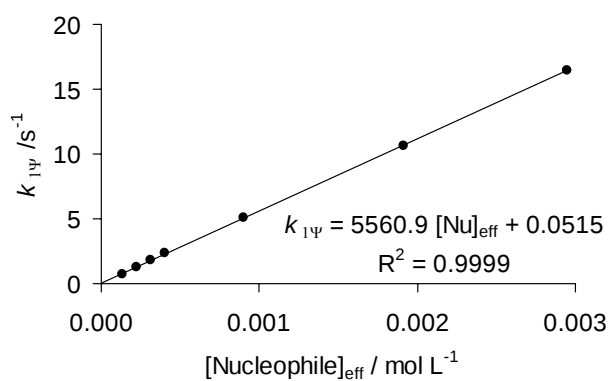
2.1.2. Reaction of glycine (**1a**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 604 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fb19.1	2.21×10^{-5}	3.37×10^{-3}	2.95×10^{-3}	4.22×10^{-4}	133	16.5	5.52×10^{-2}	16.4
fb19.2	2.21×10^{-5}	2.25×10^{-3}	1.91×10^{-3}	3.39×10^{-4}	86	10.7	4.44×10^{-2}	10.7
fb19.3	2.21×10^{-5}	1.13×10^{-3}	8.97×10^{-4}	2.33×10^{-4}	41	5.11	3.05×10^{-2}	5.08
fb19.4	2.21×10^{-5}	5.60×10^{-4}	4.04×10^{-4}	1.56×10^{-4}	18	2.37	2.04×10^{-2}	2.35
fb19.5	2.21×10^{-5}	4.50×10^{-4}	3.13×10^{-4}	1.37×10^{-4}	14	1.85	1.80×10^{-2}	1.83
fb19.6	2.21×10^{-5}	3.37×10^{-4}	2.21×10^{-4}	1.16×10^{-4}	10	1.25	1.51×10^{-2}	1.23
fb19.7	2.21×10^{-5}	2.25×10^{-4}	1.35×10^{-4}	9.01×10^{-5}	6	7.55×10^{-1}	1.18×10^{-2}	7.43×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 5.56 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$



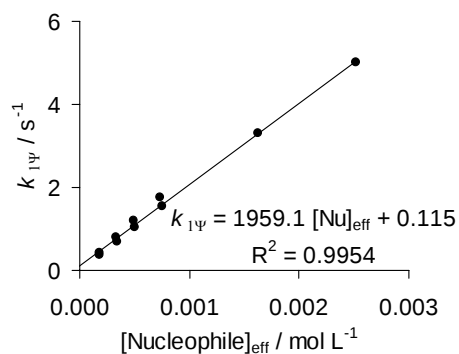
2.1.3. Reaction of glycine (**1a**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 611 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{E}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy16.1	2.53×10^{-5}	2.91×10^{-3}	2.52×10^{-3}	3.90×10^{-4}	100	5.03	1.89×10^{-2}	5.01
ccy16.2	2.53×10^{-5}	1.94×10^{-3}	1.63×10^{-3}	3.13×10^{-4}	64	3.31	1.52×10^{-2}	3.29
ccy15.3	1.25×10^{-5}	9.46×10^{-4}	7.35×10^{-4}	2.11×10^{-4}	59	1.78	1.02×10^{-2}	1.77
ccy15.4	1.25×10^{-5}	6.62×10^{-4}	4.90×10^{-4}	1.72×10^{-4}	39	1.20	8.33×10^{-3}	1.19
ccy16.3	2.53×10^{-5}	9.70×10^{-4}	7.56×10^{-4}	2.14×10^{-4}	30	1.57	1.04×10^{-2}	1.56
ccy15.5	1.25×10^{-5}	4.73×10^{-4}	3.32×10^{-4}	1.41×10^{-4}	27	8.15×10^{-1}	6.86×10^{-3}	8.08×10^{-1}
ccy16.4	2.53×10^{-5}	6.79×10^{-4}	5.05×10^{-4}	1.74×10^{-4}	20	1.06	8.46×10^{-3}	1.05
ccy15.6	1.25×10^{-5}	2.84×10^{-4}	1.80×10^{-4}	1.04×10^{-4}	14	4.37×10^{-1}	5.05×10^{-3}	4.32×10^{-1}
ccy16.5	2.53×10^{-5}	4.85×10^{-4}	3.42×10^{-4}	1.43×10^{-4}	13	7.05×10^{-1}	6.96×10^{-3}	6.98×10^{-1}
ccy16.6	2.53×10^{-5}	2.91×10^{-4}	1.85×10^{-4}	1.06×10^{-4}	7	3.71×10^{-1}	5.13×10^{-3}	3.66×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.96 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$



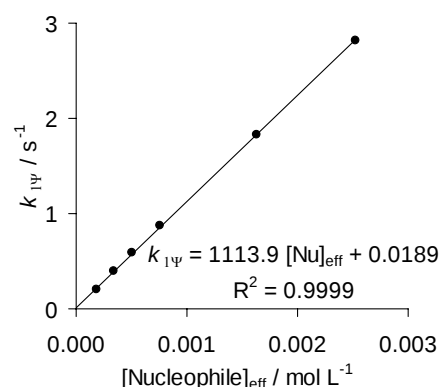
2.1.4. Reaction of glycine (**1a**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 615 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy17.1	1.58×10^{-5}	2.91×10^{-3}	2.52×10^{-3}	3.90×10^{-4}	160	2.83	9.20×10^{-3}	2.82
ccy17.2	1.58×10^{-5}	1.94×10^{-3}	1.63×10^{-3}	3.13×10^{-4}	103	1.84	7.39×10^{-3}	1.83
ccy17.3	1.58×10^{-5}	9.70×10^{-4}	7.56×10^{-4}	2.14×10^{-4}	48	0.881	5.04×10^{-3}	0.876
ccy17.4	1.58×10^{-5}	6.79×10^{-4}	5.05×10^{-4}	1.74×10^{-4}	32	0.592	4.12×10^{-3}	0.588
ccy17.5	1.58×10^{-5}	4.85×10^{-4}	3.42×10^{-4}	1.43×10^{-4}	22	0.402	3.39×10^{-3}	0.399
ccy17.6	1.58×10^{-5}	2.91×10^{-4}	1.85×10^{-4}	1.06×10^{-4}	12	0.211	2.49×10^{-3}	0.209

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.11 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$



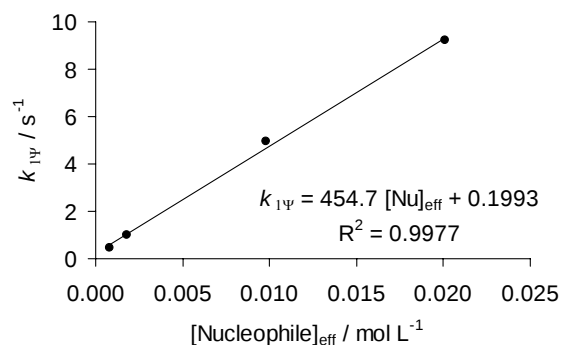
2.1.5. Reaction of glycine (**1a**) with $(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 614 nm)

No.	$[(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fb13.2	1.39×10^{-5}	2.12×10^{-2}	2.01×10^{-2}	1.10×10^{-3}	1446	9.22	1.19×10^{-2}	9.21
fb13.3	1.39×10^{-5}	1.06×10^{-2}	9.83×10^{-3}	7.70×10^{-4}	707	4.96	8.31×10^{-3}	4.95
fb13.4	1.39×10^{-5}	2.12×10^{-3}	1.79×10^{-3}	3.29×10^{-4}	129	9.88×10^{-1}	3.55×10^{-3}	9.84×10^{-1}
fb13.5	1.39×10^{-5}	1.06×10^{-3}	8.36×10^{-4}	2.24×10^{-4}	60	4.59×10^{-1}	2.42×10^{-3}	4.57×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 4.55 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$



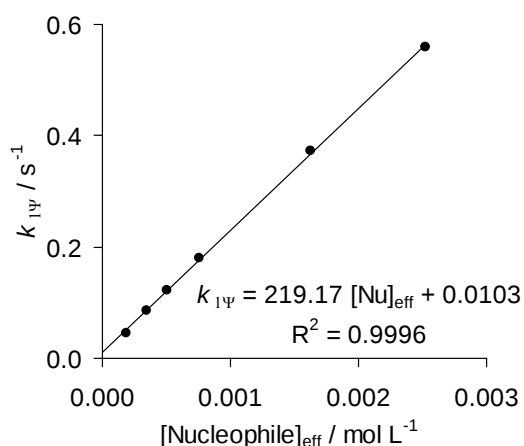
2.1.6. Reaction of glycine (**1a**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 630 nm)

No.	[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
ccy18.1	1.26 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.91 × 10 ⁻³	2.52 × 10 ⁻³	3.90 × 10 ⁻⁴	200	0.560	1.34 × 10 ⁻³	0.559
ccy18.2	1.26 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.94 × 10 ⁻³	1.63 × 10 ⁻³	3.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	129	0.373	1.08 × 10 ⁻³	0.372
ccy18.3	1.26 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.70 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.56 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.14 × 10 ⁻⁴	60	0.180	7.34 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.179
ccy18.4	1.26 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.79 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.05 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.74 × 10 ⁻⁴	40	0.123	6.00 × 10 ⁻⁴	0.122
ccy18.5	1.26 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.85 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.42 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	27	8.52 × 10 ⁻²	4.93 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.47 × 10 ⁻²
ccy18.6	1.26 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.91 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.85 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.06 × 10 ⁻⁴	15	4.62 × 10 ⁻²	3.64 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.58 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 2.19 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$



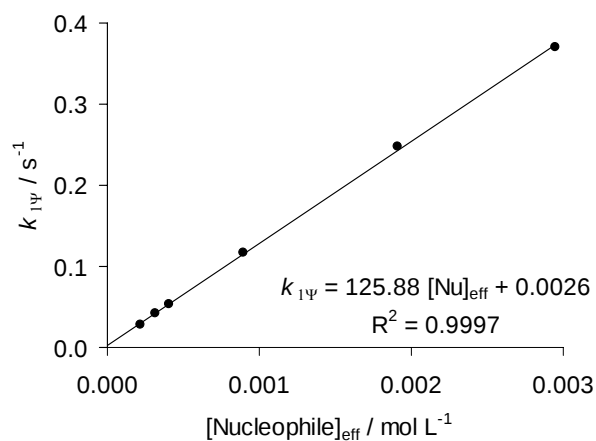
2.1.7. Reaction of glycine (**1a**) with (lil)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 630 nm)

No.	[(lil) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fb21.1	8.84 × 10 ⁻⁶	3.37 × 10 ⁻³	2.95 × 10 ⁻³	4.22 × 10 ⁻⁴	334	3.72 × 10 ⁻¹	9.10 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.71 × 10 ⁻¹
fb21.2	8.84 × 10 ⁻⁶	2.25 × 10 ⁻³	1.91 × 10 ⁻³	3.39 × 10 ⁻⁴	216	2.48 × 10 ⁻¹	7.33 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.47 × 10 ⁻¹
fb21.3	8.84 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.13 × 10 ⁻³	8.97 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.33 × 10 ⁻⁴	102	1.17 × 10 ⁻¹	5.02 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.16 × 10 ⁻¹
fb21.4	8.84 × 10 ⁻⁶	5.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.04 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.56 × 10 ⁻⁴	46	5.35 × 10 ⁻²	3.37 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.32 × 10 ⁻²
fb21.5	8.84 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.50 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.37 × 10 ⁻⁴	35	4.24 × 10 ⁻²	2.97 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.21 × 10 ⁻²
fb21.6	8.84 × 10 ⁻⁶	3.37 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.21 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.16 × 10 ⁻⁴	25	2.88 × 10 ⁻²	2.50 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.86 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 1.26 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.22$$

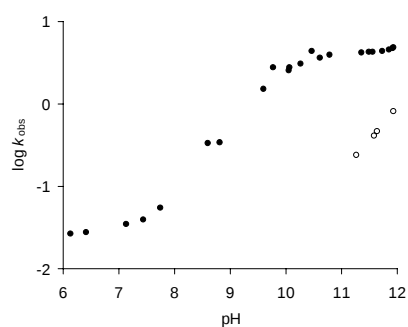


- 2.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of glycine (**1a**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$
(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm,
pH measured, No. fn289 and fn298)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
3.36×10^{-5}		9.18×10^{-3}			11.93	8.18×10^{-1}
3.36×10^{-5}		4.59×10^{-3}	2.30×10^{-3}		11.64	4.64×10^{-1}
3.36×10^{-5}		4.59×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}		11.58	4.09×10^{-1}
3.36×10^{-5}		2.30×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}		11.27	2.40×10^{-1}
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}			11.93	4.80
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}		11.92	4.78
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}		11.85	4.56
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-3}		11.73	4.33
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-3}	9.07×10^{-3}		11.56	4.24
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	4.59×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-3}		11.49	4.27
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}	2.73×10^{-3}	9.07×10^{-3}		11.36	4.18
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}		10.79	3.92
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-4}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.62	3.62
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.46	4.39
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-5}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.26	3.07
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}		10.06	2.79
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-5}	10.05	2.54
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-3}		9.78	2.77
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-4}	9.60	1.50
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}	8.81	3.39×10^{-1}
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}	8.60	3.30×10^{-1}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}	7.75	5.45×10^{-2}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.06×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}	7.44	3.97×10^{-2}
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-3}	7.14	3.44×10^{-2}
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}	6.42	2.79×10^{-2}
3.36×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}			9.18×10^{-3}	6.14	2.64×10^{-2}

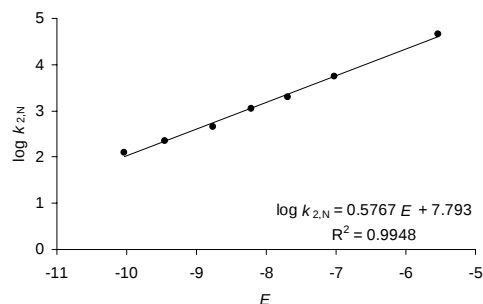
dots: with glycine

circles: without glycine



2.3. Reactivity parameters for glycine (**1a**) in water: $N = 13.51$; $s = 0.58$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(mor) ₂ CH ⁺	-5.53	4.62×10^4
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	5.56×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	1.96×10^3
(thq) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.22	1.11×10^3
(ind) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.76	4.55×10^2
(jul) ₂ CH ⁺	-9.45	2.19×10^2
(lil) ₂ CH ⁺	-10.04	1.26×10^2



3. Alanine (**1b**)

3.1. Rate constants in water

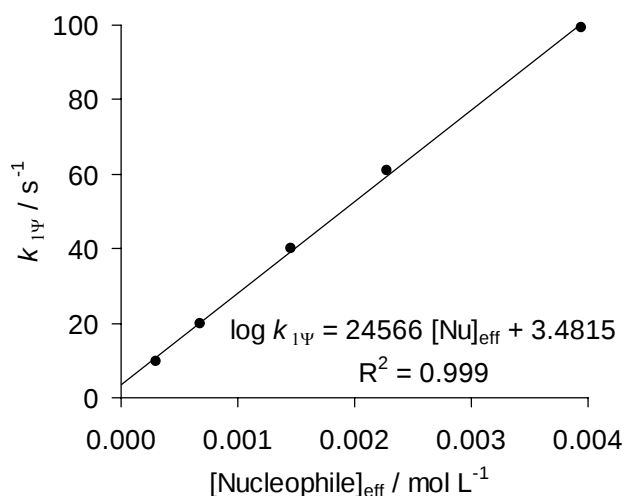
3.1.1. Reaction of alanine (**1b**) with (mor)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fb196.1	1.50×10^{-5}	4.49×10^{-3}	3.95×10^{-3}	5.41×10^{-4}	263	1.00×10^2	5.74×10^{-1}	99.4
fb196.2	1.50×10^{-5}	2.69×10^{-3}	2.28×10^{-3}	4.11×10^{-4}	152	61.5	4.36×10^{-1}	61.1
fb196.3	1.50×10^{-5}	1.79×10^{-3}	1.46×10^{-3}	3.29×10^{-4}	97	40.4	3.49×10^{-1}	40.1
fb196.4	1.50×10^{-5}	8.97×10^{-4}	6.74×10^{-4}	2.23×10^{-4}	45	20.1	2.37×10^{-1}	19.9
fb196.5	1.50×10^{-5}	4.49×10^{-4}	3.00×10^{-4}	1.49×10^{-4}	20	9.96	1.58×10^{-1}	9.80

$$k_{2,N} = 2.46 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 1060 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.13$$



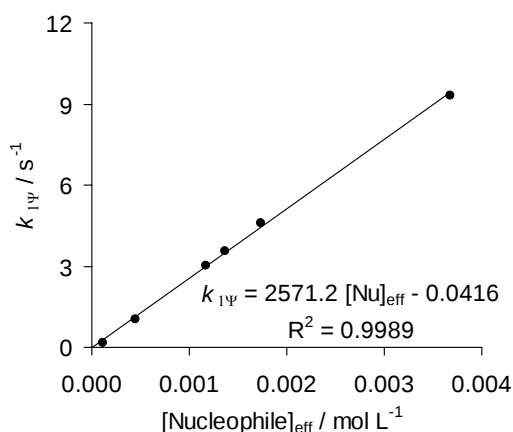
3.1.2. Reaction of alanine (**1b**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy88.1	1.56×10^{-5}	4.20×10^{-3}	3.68×10^{-3}	5.22×10^{-4}	236	9.38	6.84×10^{-2}	9.31
ccy88.2	1.56×10^{-5}	2.10×10^{-3}	1.74×10^{-3}	3.59×10^{-4}	112	4.62	4.71×10^{-2}	4.57
ccy88.3	1.56×10^{-5}	1.68×10^{-3}	1.36×10^{-3}	3.18×10^{-4}	87	3.59	4.16×10^{-2}	3.55
ccy88.4	1.56×10^{-5}	1.47×10^{-3}	1.17×10^{-3}	2.95×10^{-4}	75	3.07	3.87×10^{-2}	3.03
ccy88.5	1.56×10^{-5}	6.30×10^{-4}	4.48×10^{-4}	1.82×10^{-4}	29	1.07	2.39×10^{-2}	1.05
ccy88.6	1.56×10^{-5}	2.10×10^{-4}	1.17×10^{-4}	9.31×10^{-5}	7	0.160	1.22×10^{-2}	0.148

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.57 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.13$$



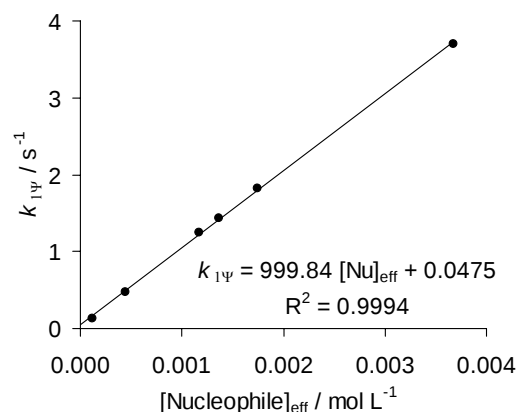
3.1.3. Reaction of alanine (**1b**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy86.1	1.56×10^{-5}	4.20×10^{-3}	3.68×10^{-3}	5.22×10^{-4}	236	3.72	2.53×10^{-2}	3.69
ccy86.2	1.56×10^{-5}	2.10×10^{-3}	1.74×10^{-3}	3.59×10^{-4}	112	1.84	1.74×10^{-2}	1.82
ccy86.3	1.56×10^{-5}	1.68×10^{-3}	1.36×10^{-3}	3.18×10^{-4}	87	1.45	1.54×10^{-2}	1.43
ccy86.4	1.56×10^{-5}	1.47×10^{-3}	1.17×10^{-3}	2.95×10^{-4}	75	1.26	1.43×10^{-2}	1.25
ccy86.5	1.56×10^{-5}	6.30×10^{-4}	4.48×10^{-4}	1.82×10^{-4}	29	0.489	8.84×10^{-3}	0.480
ccy86.6	1.56×10^{-5}	2.10×10^{-4}	1.17×10^{-4}	9.31×10^{-5}	7	0.131	4.52×10^{-3}	0.126

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.00 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.13$$



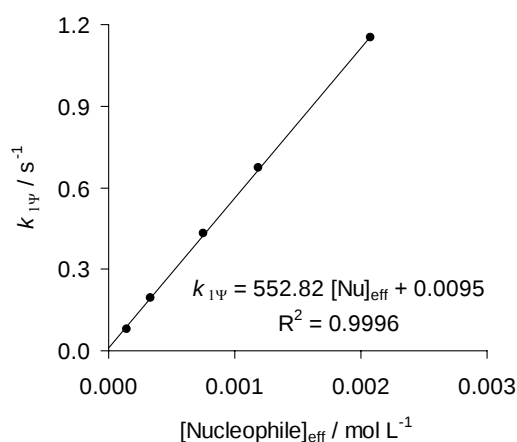
3.1.4. Reaction of alanine (**1b**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fb197.1	1.15×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{-3}	2.08×10^{-3}	3.92×10^{-4}	181	1.16	9.26×10^{-3}	1.15
fb197.2	1.15×10^{-5}	1.48×10^{-3}	1.18×10^{-3}	2.96×10^{-4}	103	6.80×10^{-1}	6.99×10^{-3}	6.73×10^{-1}
fb197.3	1.15×10^{-5}	9.87×10^{-4}	7.51×10^{-4}	2.36×10^{-4}	65	4.38×10^{-1}	5.57×10^{-3}	4.32×10^{-1}
fb197.4	1.15×10^{-5}	4.94×10^{-4}	3.36×10^{-4}	1.58×10^{-4}	29	1.99×10^{-1}	3.73×10^{-3}	1.95×10^{-1}
fb197.5	1.15×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{-4}	1.44×10^{-4}	1.03×10^{-4}	13	8.20×10^{-2}	2.44×10^{-3}	7.96×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 5.53 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.13$$



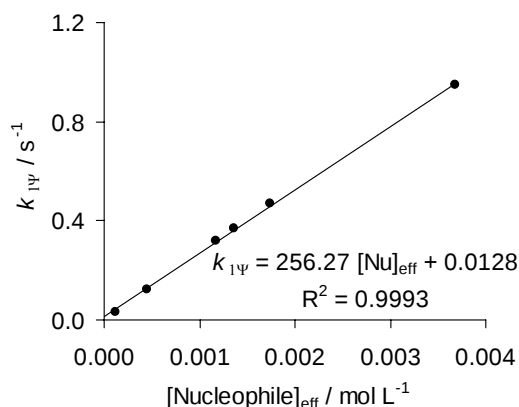
3.1.5. Reaction of alanine (**1b**) with $(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy87.1	1.56×10^{-5}	4.20×10^{-3}	3.68×10^{-3}	5.22×10^{-4}	236	0.953	5.64×10^{-3}	0.947
ccy87.2	1.56×10^{-5}	2.10×10^{-3}	1.74×10^{-3}	3.59×10^{-4}	112	0.473	3.88×10^{-3}	0.469
ccy87.3	1.56×10^{-5}	1.68×10^{-3}	1.36×10^{-3}	3.18×10^{-4}	87	0.371	3.43×10^{-3}	0.368
ccy87.4	1.56×10^{-5}	1.47×10^{-3}	1.17×10^{-3}	2.95×10^{-4}	75	0.323	3.19×10^{-3}	0.320
ccy87.5	1.56×10^{-5}	6.30×10^{-4}	4.48×10^{-4}	1.82×10^{-4}	29	0.125	1.97×10^{-3}	0.123
ccy87.6	1.56×10^{-5}	2.10×10^{-4}	1.17×10^{-4}	9.31×10^{-5}	7	3.45×10^{-2}	1.01×10^{-3}	3.35×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.56 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.13$$



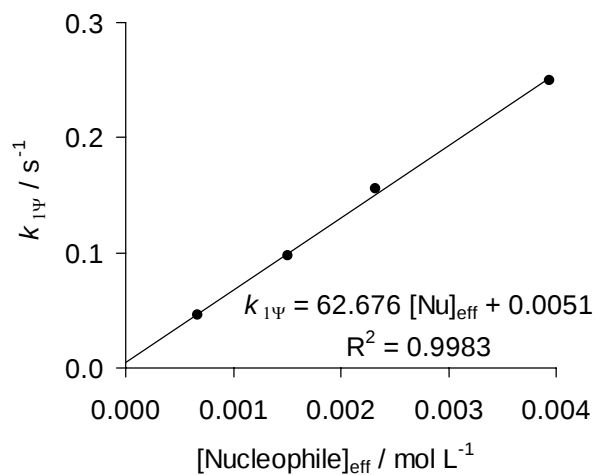
3.1.6. Reaction of alanine (**1b**) with $(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , J&M, detection at 630 nm)

No.	$[(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fb174.5	1.97×10^{-5}	4.48×10^{-3}	3.94×10^{-3}	5.40×10^{-4}	200	2.51×10^{-1}	1.17×10^{-3}	2.50×10^{-1}
fb174.4	2.01×10^{-5}	2.74×10^{-3}	2.32×10^{-3}	4.15×10^{-4}	116	1.57×10^{-1}	8.97×10^{-4}	1.56×10^{-1}
fb174.3	2.02×10^{-5}	1.84×10^{-3}	1.51×10^{-3}	3.34×10^{-4}	75	9.81×10^{-2}	7.22×10^{-4}	9.74×10^{-2}
fb174.2	1.97×10^{-5}	8.99×10^{-4}	6.75×10^{-4}	2.24×10^{-4}	34	4.68×10^{-2}	4.83×10^{-4}	4.63×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 62.7 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

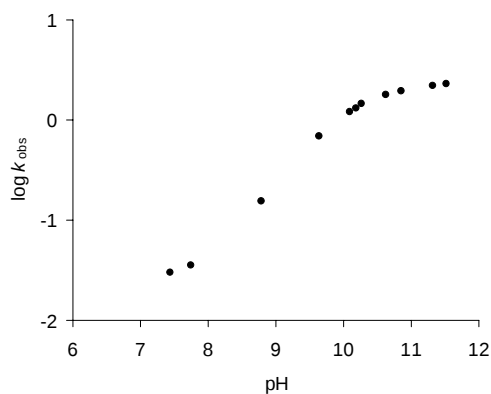
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.13$$



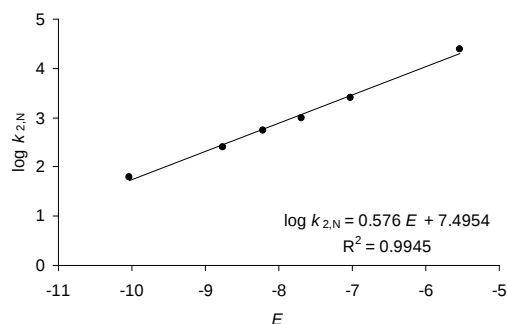
3.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of alanine (**1b**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$
(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm,
pH measured, No. fn299)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-3}	9.98×10^{-3}		11.52	2.28
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	2.73×10^{-3}	9.98×10^{-3}		11.32	2.22
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.98×10^{-3}		10.86	1.96
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-4}	9.98×10^{-3}		10.63	1.78
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-5}	9.98×10^{-3}		10.27	1.45
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.98×10^{-3}		10.18	1.32
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.98×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-4}	10.09	1.21
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.98×10^{-3}	5.05×10^{-4}	9.64	6.86×10^{-1}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.98×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-3}	8.79	1.53×10^{-1}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.98×10^{-3}	3.03×10^{-3}	7.74	3.58×10^{-2}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.98×10^{-3}	5.05×10^{-3}	7.44	2.99×10^{-2}



3.3. Reactivity parameters for alanine (**1b**) in water: $N = 13.01$; $s = 0.58$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+$	-5.53	2.46×10^4
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	2.57×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	1.00×10^3
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	5.53×10^2
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	2.56×10^2
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	62.7



4. Valine (1c)

4.1. Rate constants in water

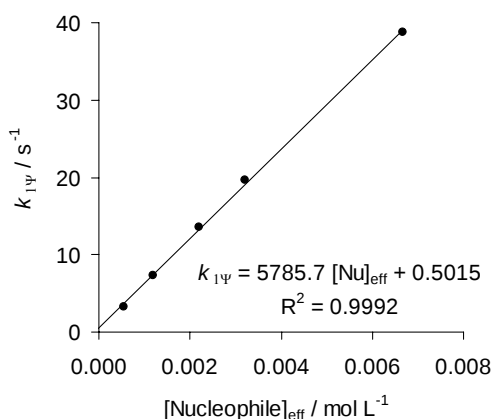
4.1.1. Reaction of valine (1c) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy163.1	5.95×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-3}	6.67×10^{-3}	6.06×10^{-4}	112	38.9	7.93×10^{-2}	38.8
ccy163.2	5.95×10^{-5}	3.64×10^{-3}	3.22×10^{-3}	4.21×10^{-4}	54	19.7	5.51×10^{-2}	19.6
ccy163.3	5.95×10^{-5}	2.55×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	3.48×10^{-4}	37	13.6	4.56×10^{-2}	13.6
ccy163.4	5.95×10^{-5}	1.46×10^{-3}	1.20×10^{-3}	2.57×10^{-4}	20	7.38	3.37×10^{-2}	7.35
ccy163.5	5.95×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-4}	5.54×10^{-4}	1.74×10^{-4}	9	3.31	2.28×10^{-2}	3.29

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 5.79 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



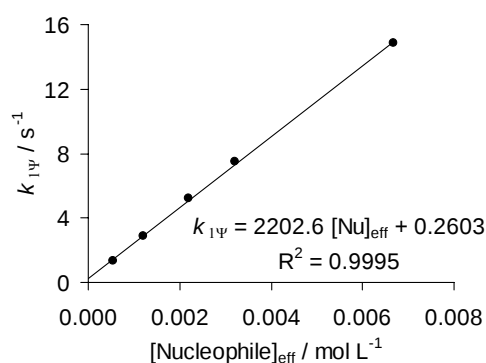
4.1.2. Reaction of valine (1c) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.1 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy164.1	1.13×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-3}	6.67×10^{-3}	6.06×10^{-4}	591	14.9	2.94×10^{-2}	14.9
ccy164.2	1.13×10^{-5}	3.64×10^{-3}	3.22×10^{-3}	4.21×10^{-4}	285	7.53	2.04×10^{-2}	7.51
ccy164.3	1.13×10^{-5}	2.55×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	3.48×10^{-4}	195	5.22	1.69×10^{-2}	5.20
ccy164.4	1.13×10^{-5}	1.46×10^{-3}	1.20×10^{-3}	2.57×10^{-4}	106	2.89	1.25×10^{-2}	2.88
ccy164.5	1.13×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-4}	5.54×10^{-4}	1.74×10^{-4}	49	1.36	8.46×10^{-3}	1.35

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.20 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



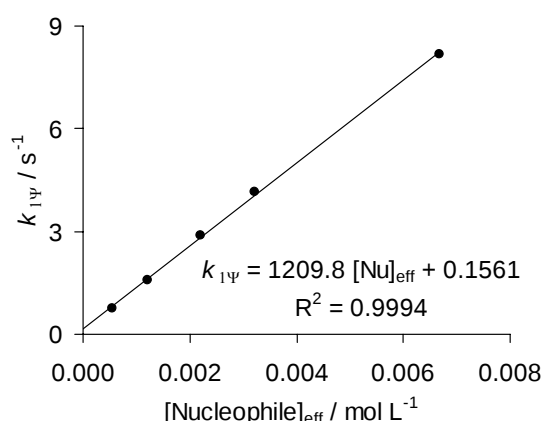
4.1.3. Reaction of valine (**1c**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy165.1	3.14×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-3}	6.67×10^{-3}	6.06×10^{-4}	213	8.19	1.43×10^{-2}	8.18
ccy165.2	3.14×10^{-5}	3.64×10^{-3}	3.22×10^{-3}	4.21×10^{-4}	103	4.16	9.93×10^{-3}	4.15
ccy165.3	3.14×10^{-5}	2.55×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	3.48×10^{-4}	70	2.88	8.21×10^{-3}	2.87
ccy165.4	3.14×10^{-5}	1.46×10^{-3}	1.20×10^{-3}	2.57×10^{-4}	38	1.60	6.07×10^{-3}	1.59
ccy165.5	3.14×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-4}	5.54×10^{-4}	1.74×10^{-4}	18	0.752	4.12×10^{-3}	0.748

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.21 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



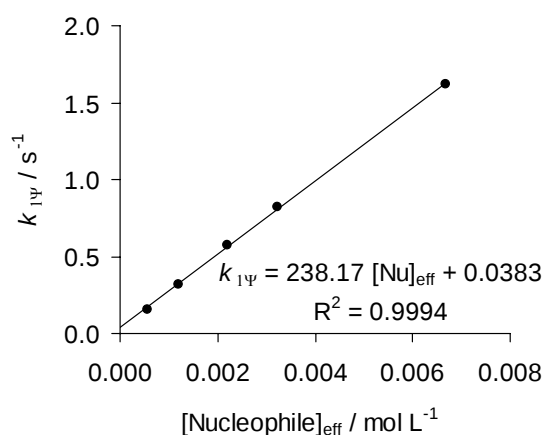
4.1.4. Reaction of valine (**1c**) with $(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy166.1	3.14×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-3}	6.67×10^{-3}	6.06×10^{-4}	213	1.62	2.08×10^{-3}	1.62
ccy166.2	3.14×10^{-5}	3.64×10^{-3}	3.22×10^{-3}	4.21×10^{-4}	103	0.823	1.45×10^{-3}	0.822
ccy166.3	3.14×10^{-5}	2.55×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	3.48×10^{-4}	70	0.576	1.20×10^{-3}	0.575
ccy166.4	3.14×10^{-5}	1.46×10^{-3}	1.20×10^{-3}	2.57×10^{-4}	38	0.322	8.84×10^{-4}	0.321
ccy166.5	3.14×10^{-5}	7.28×10^{-4}	5.54×10^{-4}	1.74×10^{-4}	18	0.156	6.00×10^{-4}	0.155

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.38 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

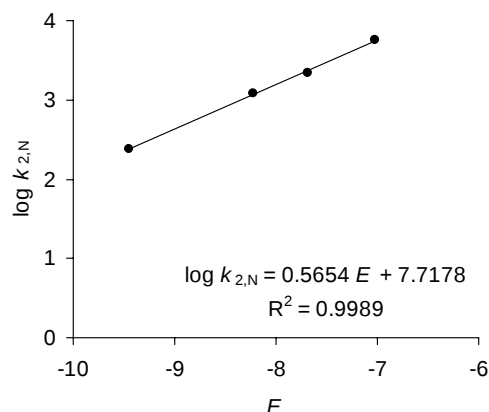
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



4.2. Reactivity parameters for valine (**1c**) in water: $N = 13.65$; $s = 0.57$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	5.79×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	2.20×10^3
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	1.21×10^3
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	2.38×10^2



5. Leucine (**1d**)

5.1. Rate constants in water

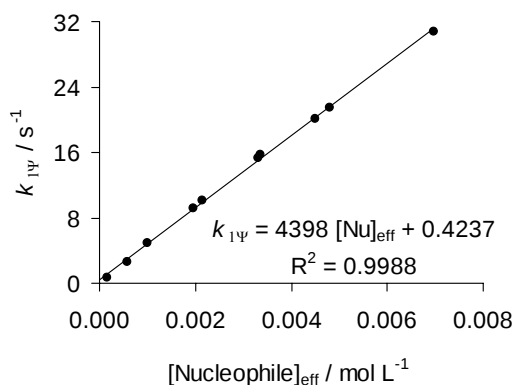
5.1.1. Reaction of leucine (**1d**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20°C , cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s^{-1}
fb378.1	2.32×10^{-5}	5.00×10^{-3}	4.50×10^{-3}	4.97×10^{-4}	194	20.2	6.52×10^{-2}	20.1
fb378.2	2.32×10^{-5}	3.75×10^{-3}	3.32×10^{-3}	4.27×10^{-4}	143	15.4	5.60×10^{-2}	15.3
ccy171.1	5.95×10^{-5}	7.60×10^{-3}	6.98×10^{-3}	6.19×10^{-4}	117	30.8	8.11×10^{-2}	30.7
fb378.3	2.32×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	3.44×10^{-4}	93	10.2	4.51×10^{-2}	10.2
ccy171.2	5.95×10^{-5}	5.32×10^{-3}	4.81×10^{-3}	5.14×10^{-4}	81	21.6	6.73×10^{-2}	21.5
ccy171.3	5.95×10^{-5}	3.80×10^{-3}	3.37×10^{-3}	4.30×10^{-4}	57	15.8	5.64×10^{-2}	15.7
fb378.4	2.32×10^{-5}	1.25×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-3}	2.36×10^{-4}	44	4.98	3.09×10^{-2}	4.95
ccy171.4	5.95×10^{-5}	2.28×10^{-3}	1.95×10^{-3}	3.28×10^{-4}	33	9.23	4.29×10^{-2}	9.19
ccy171.5	5.95×10^{-5}	7.60×10^{-4}	5.81×10^{-4}	1.79×10^{-4}	10	2.63	2.34×10^{-2}	2.61
fb378.5	2.32×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{-4}	1.57×10^{-4}	9.29×10^{-5}	7	7.25×10^{-1}	1.22×10^{-2}	7.13×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,N} = 4.40 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



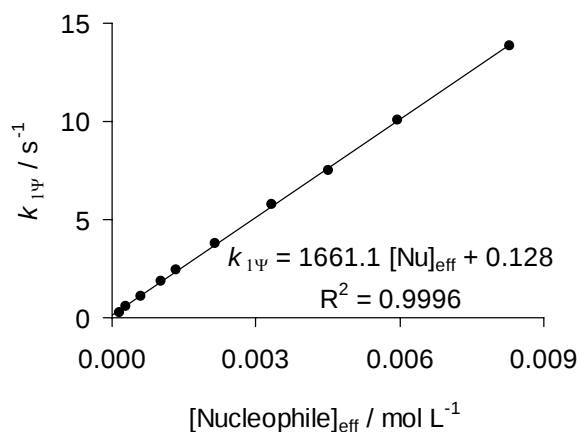
5.1.2. Reaction of leucine (**1d**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.3 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy168.1	1.13×10^{-5}	8.98×10^{-3}	8.30×10^{-3}	6.76×10^{-4}	735	13.9	3.28×10^{-2}	13.9
ccy168.2	1.13×10^{-5}	6.53×10^{-3}	5.96×10^{-3}	5.72×10^{-4}	527	10.1	2.78×10^{-2}	10.1
fb379.1	1.56×10^{-5}	5.00×10^{-3}	4.50×10^{-3}	4.97×10^{-4}	289	7.53	2.41×10^{-2}	7.51
fb379.2	1.56×10^{-5}	3.75×10^{-3}	3.32×10^{-3}	4.27×10^{-4}	213	5.77	2.07×10^{-2}	5.75
fb379.3	1.56×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	3.44×10^{-4}	138	3.79	1.67×10^{-2}	3.77
ccy168.3	1.13×10^{-5}	1.60×10^{-3}	1.33×10^{-3}	2.70×10^{-4}	118	2.48	1.31×10^{-2}	2.47
fb379.4	1.56×10^{-5}	1.25×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-3}	2.36×10^{-4}	65	1.85	1.14×10^{-2}	1.84
ccy168.4	1.13×10^{-5}	7.93×10^{-4}	6.10×10^{-4}	1.83×10^{-4}	54	1.13	8.88×10^{-3}	1.12
ccy168.5	1.13×10^{-5}	4.12×10^{-4}	2.87×10^{-4}	1.25×10^{-4}	25	5.54×10^{-1}	6.09×10^{-3}	5.48×10^{-1}
fb379.5	1.56×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{-4}	1.57×10^{-4}	9.29×10^{-5}	10	2.55×10^{-1}	4.51×10^{-3}	2.50×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,N} = 1.66 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



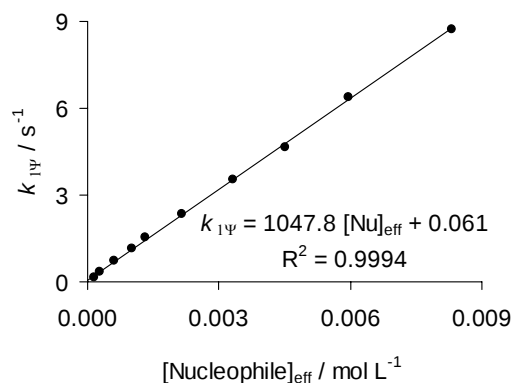
5.1.3. Reaction of leucine (**1d**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy169.1	3.14×10^{-5}	8.98×10^{-3}	8.30×10^{-3}	6.76×10^{-4}	264	8.76	1.59×10^{-2}	8.74
ccy169.2	3.14×10^{-5}	6.53×10^{-3}	5.96×10^{-3}	5.72×10^{-4}	190	6.41	1.35×10^{-2}	6.40
fb380.1	3.70×10^{-5}	5.00×10^{-3}	4.50×10^{-3}	4.97×10^{-4}	122	4.66	1.17×10^{-2}	4.65
fb380.2	3.70×10^{-5}	3.75×10^{-3}	3.32×10^{-3}	4.27×10^{-4}	90	3.56	1.01×10^{-2}	3.55
fb380.3	3.70×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	3.44×10^{-4}	58	2.34	8.12×10^{-3}	2.33
ccy169.3	3.14×10^{-5}	1.60×10^{-3}	1.33×10^{-3}	2.70×10^{-4}	42	1.56	6.38×10^{-3}	1.55
fb380.4	3.70×10^{-5}	1.25×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-3}	2.36×10^{-4}	27	1.15	5.57×10^{-3}	1.14
ccy169.4	3.14×10^{-5}	7.93×10^{-4}	6.10×10^{-4}	1.83×10^{-4}	19	7.16×10^{-1}	4.32×10^{-3}	7.12×10^{-1}
ccy169.5	3.14×10^{-5}	4.12×10^{-4}	2.87×10^{-4}	1.25×10^{-4}	9	3.46×10^{-1}	2.96×10^{-3}	3.43×10^{-1}
fb380.5	3.70×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{-4}	1.57×10^{-4}	9.29×10^{-5}	4	1.52×10^{-1}	2.19×10^{-3}	1.50×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.05 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



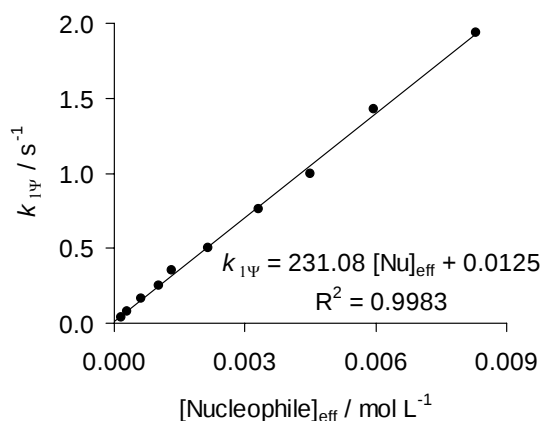
5.1.4. Reaction of leucine (**1d**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 1.0 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 630 nm)

No.	[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[E] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
ccy170.1	8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	8.98 × 10 ⁻³	8.30 × 10 ⁻³	6.76 × 10 ⁻⁴	971	1.94	2.32 × 10 ⁻³	1.94
ccy170.2	8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	6.53 × 10 ⁻³	5.96 × 10 ⁻³	5.72 × 10 ⁻⁴	697	1.43	1.97 × 10 ⁻³	1.43
fb381.1	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.00 × 10 ⁻³	4.50 × 10 ⁻³	4.97 × 10 ⁻⁴	266	1.00	1.71 × 10 ⁻³	9.98 × 10 ⁻¹
fb381.2	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.75 × 10 ⁻³	3.32 × 10 ⁻³	4.27 × 10 ⁻⁴	197	7.60 × 10 ⁻¹	1.47 × 10 ⁻³	7.59 × 10 ⁻¹
ccy170.3	8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.60 × 10 ⁻³	1.33 × 10 ⁻³	2.70 × 10 ⁻⁴	156	3.51 × 10 ⁻¹	9.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.50 × 10 ⁻¹
fb381.3	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.50 × 10 ⁻³	2.16 × 10 ⁻³	3.44 × 10 ⁻⁴	128	5.06 × 10 ⁻¹	1.18 × 10 ⁻³	5.05 × 10 ⁻¹
ccy170.4	8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	7.93 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.10 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	71	1.63 × 10 ⁻¹	6.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.62 × 10 ⁻¹
fb381.4	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.25 × 10 ⁻³	1.01 × 10 ⁻³	2.36 × 10 ⁻⁴	60	2.51 × 10 ⁻¹	8.12 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.50 × 10 ⁻¹
ccy170.5	8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.12 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.87 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.25 × 10 ⁻⁴	34	8.25 × 10 ⁻²	4.32 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.21 × 10 ⁻²
fb381.5	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.50 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.29 × 10 ⁻⁵	9	4.06 × 10 ⁻²	3.20 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.03 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 2.31 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

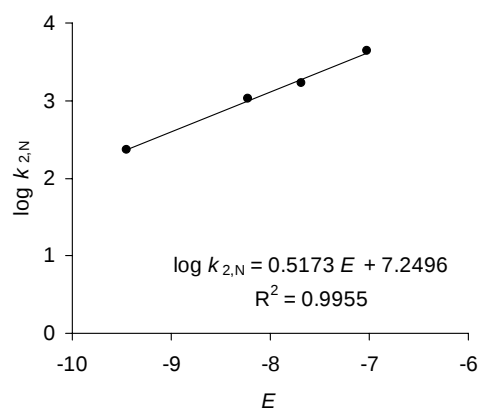
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.26$$



5.2. Reactivity parameters for leucine (**1d**) in water: $N = 14.01$; $s = 0.52$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	4.40×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	1.66×10^3
(thq) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.22	1.05×10^3
(jul) ₂ CH ⁺	-9.45	2.31×10^2



6. Phenylalanine (1e)

6.1. Rate constants in water

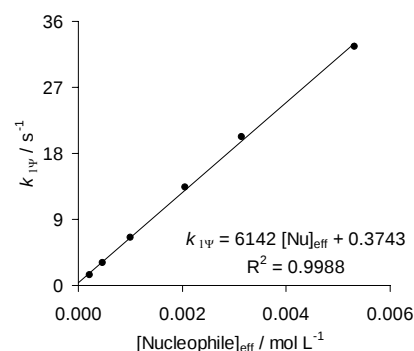
6.1.1. Reaction of phenylalanine (1e) with (dma)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(dma) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn272.1	1.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.60 × 10 ⁻³	5.32 × 10 ⁻³	2.84 × 10 ⁻⁴	475	32.6	3.72 × 10 ⁻²	32.6
fn272.2	1.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.36 × 10 ⁻³	3.14 × 10 ⁻³	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	281	20.3	2.86 × 10 ⁻²	20.3
fn272.3	1.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.24 × 10 ⁻³	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.77 × 10 ⁻⁴	184	13.4	2.31 × 10 ⁻²	13.4
fn272.4	1.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.12 × 10 ⁻³	9.97 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.23 × 10 ⁻⁴	89	6.58	1.61 × 10 ⁻²	6.56
fn272.5	1.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.75 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.48 × 10 ⁻⁵	42	3.14	1.11 × 10 ⁻²	3.13
fn272.6	1.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.80 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.22 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.80 × 10 ⁻⁵	20	1.38	7.59 × 10 ⁻³	1.37

$$k_{2,N} = 6.14 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.82$$



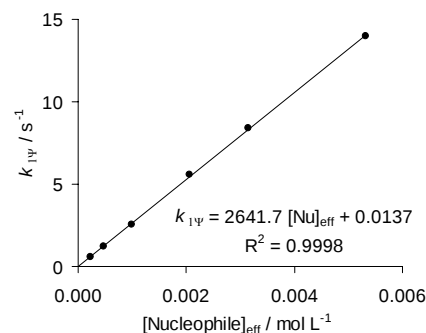
6.1.2. Reaction of phenylalanine (1e) with (pyr)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn271.1	6.02 × 10 ⁻⁶	5.60 × 10 ⁻³	5.32 × 10 ⁻³	2.84 × 10 ⁻⁴	883	13.7	1.38 × 10 ⁻²	13.7
fn271.2	6.02 × 10 ⁻⁶	3.36 × 10 ⁻³	3.14 × 10 ⁻³	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	522	8.40	1.06 × 10 ⁻²	8.39
fn271.3	6.02 × 10 ⁻⁶	2.24 × 10 ⁻³	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.77 × 10 ⁻⁴	343	5.59	8.57 × 10 ⁻³	5.58
fn271.4	6.02 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.12 × 10 ⁻³	9.97 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.23 × 10 ⁻⁴	166	2.57	5.96 × 10 ⁻³	2.56
fn271.5	6.02 × 10 ⁻⁶	5.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.75 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.48 × 10 ⁻⁵	79	1.25	4.11 × 10 ⁻³	1.25
fn271.6	6.02 × 10 ⁻⁶	2.80 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.22 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.80 × 10 ⁻⁵	37	5.89 × 10 ⁻¹	2.81 × 10 ⁻³	5.86 × 10 ⁻¹

$$k_{2,N} = 2.64 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.82$$



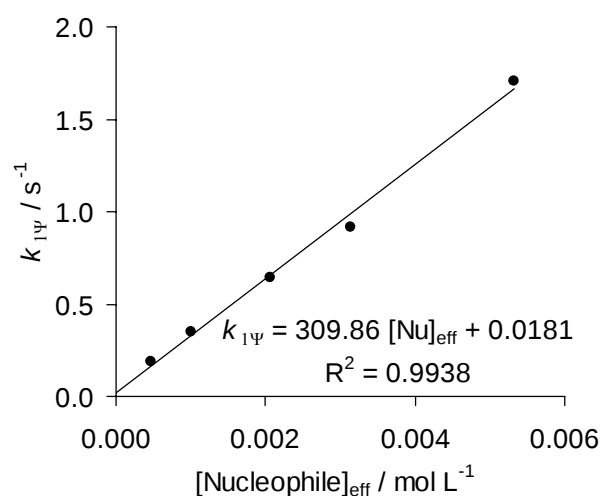
6.1.3. Reaction of phenylalanine (**1e**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[E] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn273.1	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.60 × 10 ⁻³	5.32 × 10 ⁻³	2.84 × 10 ⁻⁴	224	1.71	9.76 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.71
fn273.2	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.36 × 10 ⁻³	3.14 × 10 ⁻³	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	133	9.16 × 10 ⁻¹	7.50 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.15 × 10 ⁻¹
fn273.3	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.24 × 10 ⁻³	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.77 × 10 ⁻⁴	87	6.47 × 10 ⁻¹	6.08 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.46 × 10 ⁻¹
fn273.4	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.12 × 10 ⁻³	9.97 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.23 × 10 ⁻⁴	42	3.47 × 10 ⁻¹	4.23 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.47 × 10 ⁻¹
fn273.5	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.75 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.48 × 10 ⁻⁵	20	1.90 × 10 ⁻¹	2.92 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.90 × 10 ⁻¹

$$k_{2,N} = 3.10 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

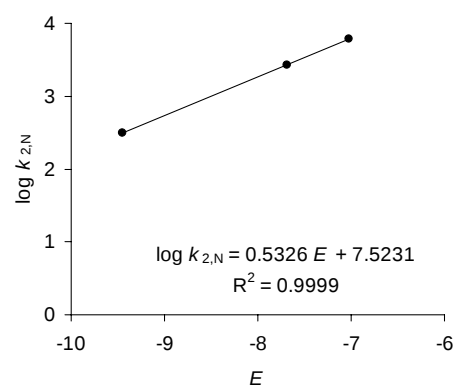
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.82$$



6.2. Reactivity parameters for phenylalanine (**1e**) in water: $N = 14.12$; $s = 0.53$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	6.14×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	2.64×10^3
(jul) ₂ CH ⁺	-9.45	3.10×10^2



7. Proline (1f)

7.1. Rate constants in water

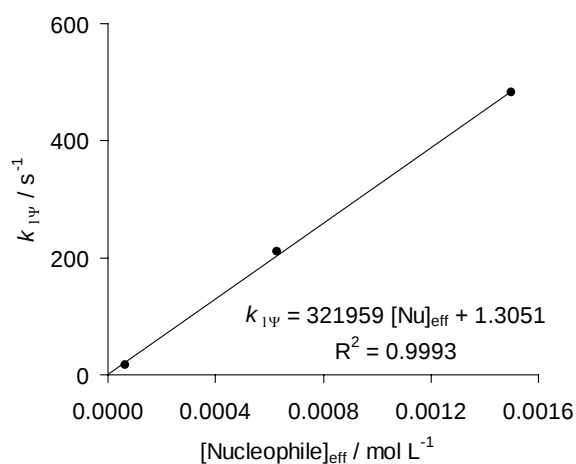
7.1.1. Reaction of proline (1f) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.3 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{El}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fb382.3	1.16×10^{-5}	2.32×10^{-3}	1.50×10^{-3}	8.19×10^{-4}	129	4.82×10^2	1.07×10^{-1}	4.82×10^2
fb382.4	1.16×10^{-5}	1.16×10^{-3}	6.30×10^{-4}	5.30×10^{-4}	54	2.11×10^2	6.95×10^{-2}	2.11×10^2
fb382.5	1.16×10^{-5}	2.32×10^{-4}	6.35×10^{-5}	1.68×10^{-4}	5	17.6	2.21×10^{-2}	17.6

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.22 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.35$$



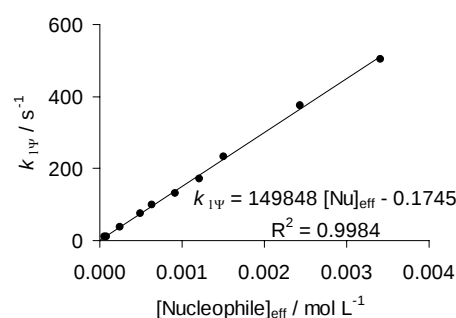
7.1.2. Reaction of proline (**1f**) with (pyr)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.3 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fb383.1	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.64 × 10 ⁻³	3.41 × 10 ⁻³	1.23 × 10 ⁻³	217	5.03 × 10 ²	5.98 × 10 ⁻²	5.03 × 10 ²
fb383.2	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.48 × 10 ⁻³	2.44 × 10 ⁻³	1.04 × 10 ⁻³	155	3.76 × 10 ²	5.06 × 10 ⁻²	3.76 × 10 ²
fb383.3	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.32 × 10 ⁻³	1.50 × 10 ⁻³	8.19 × 10 ⁻⁴	96	2.33 × 10 ²	3.97 × 10 ⁻²	2.33 × 10 ²
ccy4.1	1.25 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.94 × 10 ⁻³	1.21 × 10 ⁻³	7.34 × 10 ⁻⁴	96	1.71 × 10 ²	3.56 × 10 ⁻²	1.71 × 10 ²
ccy4.2	1.25 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.55 × 10 ⁻³	9.12 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.38 × 10 ⁻⁴	73	1.31 × 10 ²	3.10 × 10 ⁻²	1.31 × 10 ²
fb383.4	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.16 × 10 ⁻³	6.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	40	99.2	2.57 × 10 ⁻²	99.2
ccy4.3	1.25 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.71 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.99 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.72 × 10 ⁻⁴	40	73.7	2.29 × 10 ⁻²	73.7
ccy4.4	1.25 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.49 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.34 × 10 ⁻⁴	20	36.4	1.62 × 10 ⁻²	36.4
ccy4.5	1.25 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.72 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.14 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.91 × 10 ⁻⁴	7	11.4	9.25 × 10 ⁻³	11.4
fb383.5	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.32 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.35 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.68 × 10 ⁻⁴	4	9.92	8.17 × 10 ⁻³	9.91

$$k_{2,N} = 1.50 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.35$$



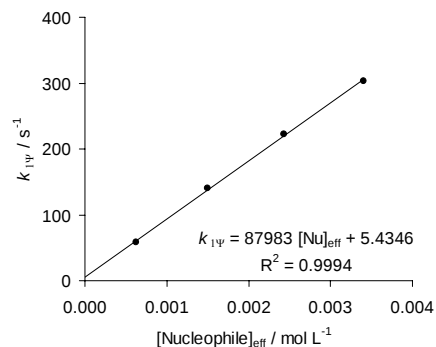
7.1.3. Reaction of proline (**1f**) with (thq)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(thq) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fb384.1	3.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.64 × 10 ⁻³	3.41 × 10 ⁻³	1.23 × 10 ⁻³	92	3.03 × 10 ²	2.91 × 10 ⁻²	3.03 × 10 ²
fb384.2	3.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.48 × 10 ⁻³	2.44 × 10 ⁻³	1.04 × 10 ⁻³	66	2.22 × 10 ²	2.46 × 10 ⁻²	2.22 × 10 ²
fb384.3	3.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.32 × 10 ⁻³	1.50 × 10 ⁻³	8.19 × 10 ⁻⁴	41	1.40 × 10 ²	1.93 × 10 ⁻²	1.40 × 10 ²
fb384.4	3.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.16 × 10 ⁻³	6.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	17	58.4	1.25 × 10 ⁻²	58.4

$$k_{2,N} = 8.80 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.35$$



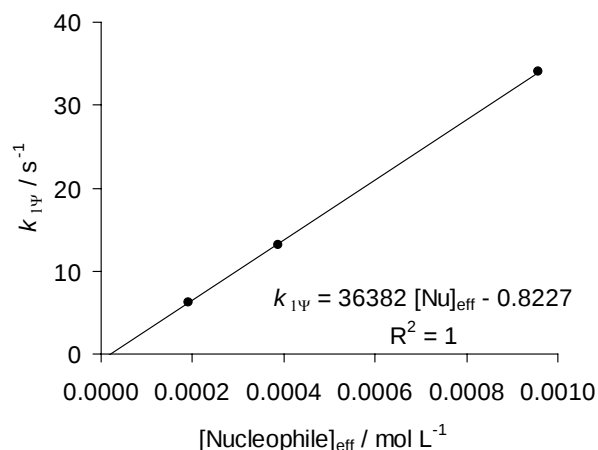
7.1.4. Reaction of proline (**1f**) with (ind)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 608 nm)

No.	[(ind) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fb104.2	1.76 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.61 × 10 ⁻³	9.56 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.54 × 10 ⁻⁴	54	34.0	7.06 × 10 ⁻³	34.0
fb104.3	1.76 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.04 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.88 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.16 × 10 ⁻⁴	22	13.2	4.49 × 10 ⁻³	13.2
fb104.4	1.76 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.82 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.90 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.92 × 10 ⁻⁴	11	6.17	3.15 × 10 ⁻³	6.17

$$k_{2,N} = 3.64 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.35$$



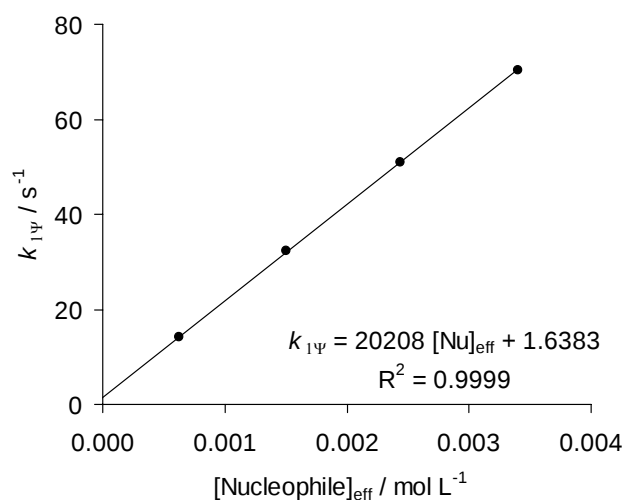
7.1.5. Reaction of proline (**1f**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 1.0 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 630 nm)

No.	[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fb385.1	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.64 × 10 ⁻³	3.41 × 10 ⁻³	1.23 × 10 ⁻³	202	70.3	4.24 × 10 ⁻³	70.3
fb385.2	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.48 × 10 ⁻³	2.44 × 10 ⁻³	1.04 × 10 ⁻³	144	51.0	3.59 × 10 ⁻³	51.0
fb385.3	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.32 × 10 ⁻³	1.50 × 10 ⁻³	8.19 × 10 ⁻⁴	89	32.3	2.82 × 10 ⁻³	32.3
fb385.4	1.69 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.16 × 10 ⁻³	6.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	37	14.1	1.82 × 10 ⁻³	14.1

$$k_{2,N} = 2.02 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.35$$



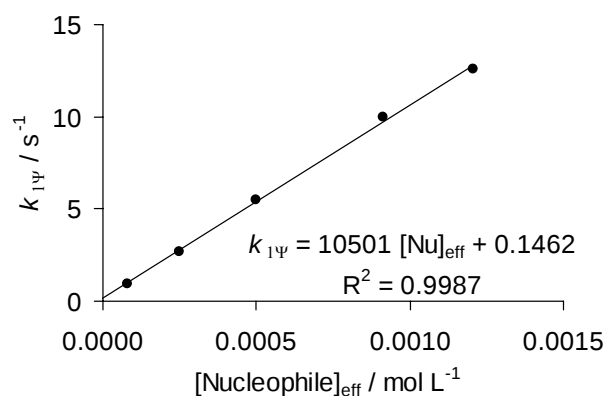
7.1.6. Reaction of proline (**1f**) with $(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 620 nm)

No.	$[(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{El}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy3.1	1.32×10^{-5}	1.94×10^{-3}	1.21×10^{-3}	7.34×10^{-4}	91	12.6	1.59×10^{-3}	12.6
ccy3.2	1.32×10^{-5}	1.55×10^{-3}	9.12×10^{-4}	6.38×10^{-4}	69	9.98	1.38×10^{-3}	9.98
ccy3.3	1.32×10^{-5}	9.71×10^{-4}	4.99×10^{-4}	4.72×10^{-4}	38	5.47	1.02×10^{-3}	5.47
ccy3.4	1.32×10^{-5}	5.83×10^{-4}	2.49×10^{-4}	3.34×10^{-4}	19	2.71	7.21×10^{-4}	2.71
ccy3.5	1.32×10^{-5}	2.72×10^{-4}	8.14×10^{-5}	1.91×10^{-4}	6	9.28×10^{-1}	4.12×10^{-4}	9.28×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,N} = 1.05 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

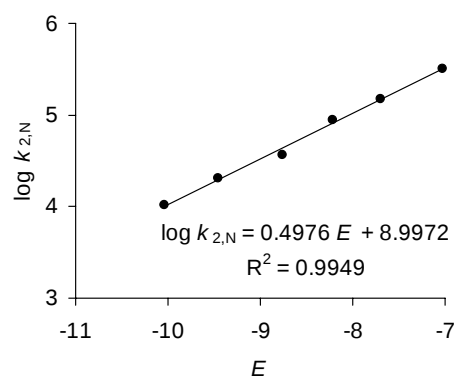
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.35$$



7.2. Reactivity parameters for proline (**1f**) in water: $N = 18.08$; $s = 0.50$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	3.22×10^5
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	1.50×10^5
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	8.80×10^4
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	3.64×10^4
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	2.02×10^4
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	1.05×10^4



8. Serine (1g)

8.1. Rate constants in water

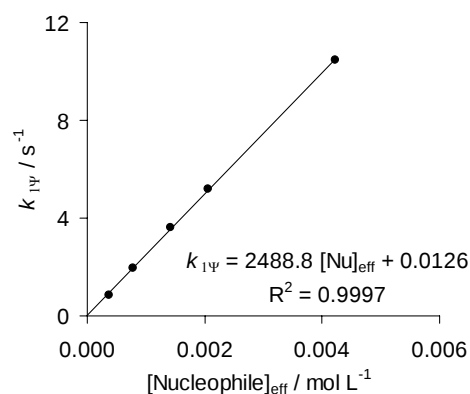
8.1.1. Reaction of serine (**1g**) with (dma)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(dma) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
ccy125.1	5.95 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.48 × 10 ⁻³	4.22 × 10 ⁻³	2.62 × 10 ⁻⁴	71	10.5	3.43 × 10 ⁻²	10.5
ccy125.2	5.95 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.24 × 10 ⁻³	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	35	5.23	2.39 × 10 ⁻²	5.21
ccy125.3	5.95 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.57 × 10 ⁻³	1.42 × 10 ⁻³	1.52 × 10 ⁻⁴	24	3.62	1.99 × 10 ⁻²	3.60
ccy125.4	5.95 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.96 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	13	1.96	1.48 × 10 ⁻²	1.95
ccy125.5	5.95 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.48 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.70 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.75 × 10 ⁻⁵	6	0.877	1.02 × 10 ⁻²	0.867

$$k_{2,N} = 2.49 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.79$$



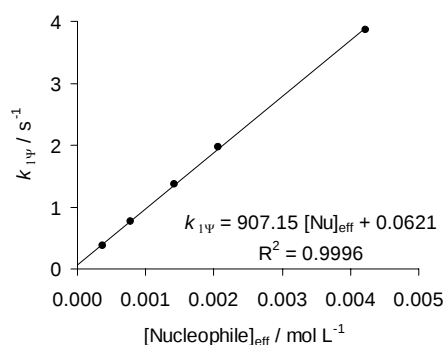
8.1.2. Reaction of serine (**1g**) with (pyr)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
ccy126.1	2.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.48 × 10 ⁻³	4.22 × 10 ⁻³	2.62 × 10 ⁻⁴	199	3.88	1.27 × 10 ⁻²	3.87
ccy126.2	2.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.24 × 10 ⁻³	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	97	1.98	8.86 × 10 ⁻³	1.97
ccy126.3	2.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.57 × 10 ⁻³	1.42 × 10 ⁻³	1.52 × 10 ⁻⁴	67	1.37	7.36 × 10 ⁻³	1.36
ccy126.4	2.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.96 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	37	0.769	5.47 × 10 ⁻³	0.764
ccy126.5	2.12 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.48 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.70 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.75 × 10 ⁻⁵	17	0.376	3.76 × 10 ⁻³	0.372

$$k_{2,N} = 9.07 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.79$$



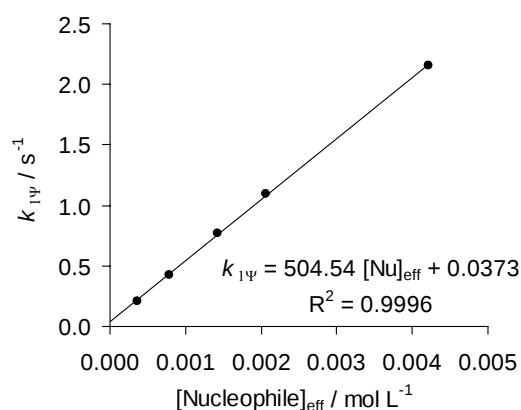
8.1.3. Reaction of serine (**1g**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy127.1	1.57×10^{-5}	4.48×10^{-3}	4.22×10^{-3}	2.62×10^{-4}	269	2.16	6.17×10^{-3}	2.15
ccy127.2	1.57×10^{-5}	2.24×10^{-3}	2.06×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-4}	131	1.10	4.31×10^{-3}	1.10
ccy127.3	1.57×10^{-5}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.52×10^{-4}	90	0.769	3.58×10^{-3}	0.765
ccy127.4	1.57×10^{-5}	8.96×10^{-4}	7.83×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	50	0.430	2.66×10^{-3}	0.427
ccy127.5	1.57×10^{-5}	4.48×10^{-4}	3.70×10^{-4}	7.75×10^{-5}	24	0.210	1.83×10^{-3}	0.208

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 5.05 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.79$$



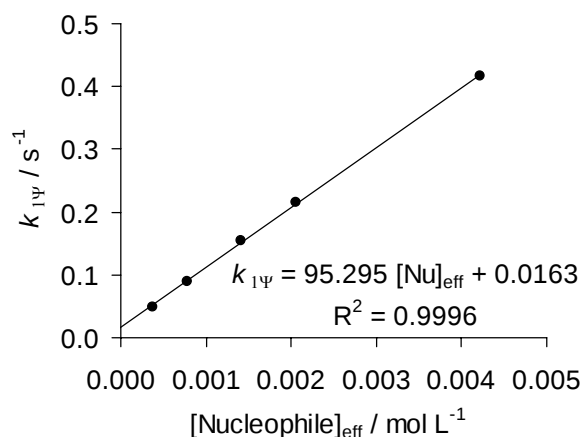
8.1.4. Reaction of serine (**1g**) with $(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy128.1	8.55×10^{-6}	4.48×10^{-3}	4.22×10^{-3}	2.62×10^{-4}	493	0.417	9.00×10^{-4}	0.416
ccy128.2	8.55×10^{-6}	2.24×10^{-3}	2.06×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-4}	241	0.217	6.28×10^{-4}	0.216
ccy128.3	8.55×10^{-6}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.52×10^{-4}	166	0.154	5.22×10^{-4}	0.153
ccy128.4	8.55×10^{-6}	8.96×10^{-4}	7.83×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	92	8.97×10^{-2}	3.88×10^{-4}	8.93×10^{-2}
ccy128.5	8.55×10^{-6}	4.48×10^{-4}	3.70×10^{-4}	7.75×10^{-5}	43	4.95×10^{-2}	2.67×10^{-4}	4.92×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 95.3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.79$$



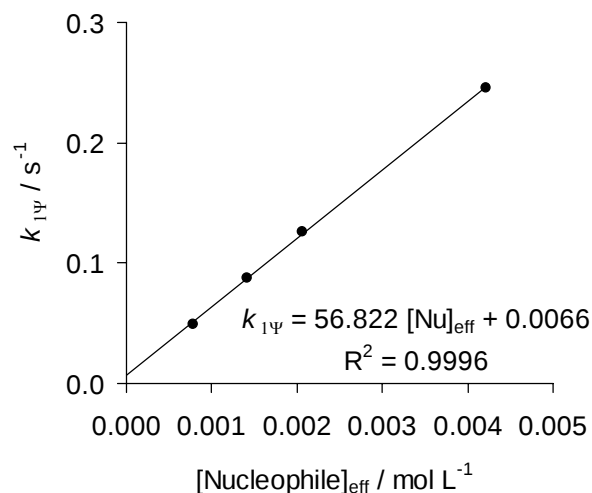
8.1.5. Reaction of serine (**1g**) with $(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy129.1	1.02×10^{-5}	4.48×10^{-3}	4.22×10^{-3}	2.62×10^{-4}	414	0.246	5.65×10^{-4}	0.245
ccy129.2	1.02×10^{-5}	2.24×10^{-3}	2.06×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-4}	202	0.126	3.95×10^{-4}	0.126
ccy129.3	1.02×10^{-5}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.52×10^{-4}	139	8.77×10^{-2}	3.28×10^{-4}	8.74×10^{-2}
ccy129.4	1.02×10^{-5}	8.96×10^{-4}	7.83×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	77	4.98×10^{-2}	2.43×10^{-4}	4.96×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 56.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

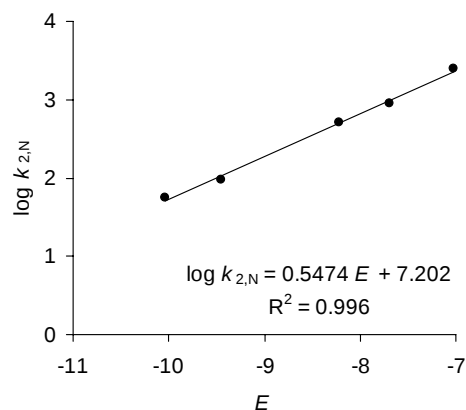
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.79$$



8.2. Reactivity parameters of serine (**1g**) in water: $N = 13.16$; $s = 0.55$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,\text{N}}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	2.49×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	9.07×10^2
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	5.05×10^2
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	95.3
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	56.8



9. Threonine (1h)

9.1. Rate constants in water

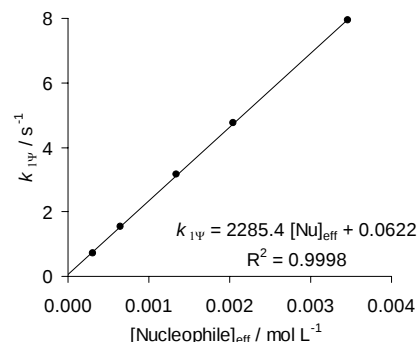
9.1.1. Reaction of threonine (**1h**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn267.2	3.47×10^{-5}	3.67×10^{-3}	3.46×10^{-3}	2.09×10^{-4}	100	7.97	2.73×10^{-2}	7.94
fn267.3	3.47×10^{-5}	2.20×10^{-3}	2.04×10^{-3}	1.60×10^{-4}	59	4.77	2.10×10^{-2}	4.75
fn267.4	3.47×10^{-5}	1.47×10^{-3}	1.34×10^{-3}	1.30×10^{-4}	39	3.19	1.70×10^{-2}	3.17
fn267.5	3.47×10^{-5}	7.34×10^{-4}	6.44×10^{-4}	9.00×10^{-5}	19	1.55	1.18×10^{-2}	1.54
fn267.6	3.47×10^{-5}	3.67×10^{-4}	3.05×10^{-4}	6.20×10^{-5}	9	7.20×10^{-1}	8.12×10^{-3}	7.12×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.29 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.90$$



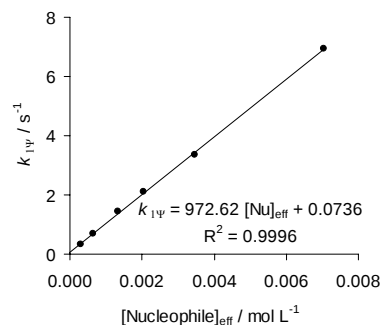
9.1.2. Reaction of threonine (**1h**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.8 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn268.1	2.47×10^{-5}	7.34×10^{-3}	7.04×10^{-3}	2.98×10^{-4}	285	6.95	1.44×10^{-2}	6.94
fn268.2	2.47×10^{-5}	3.67×10^{-3}	3.46×10^{-3}	2.09×10^{-4}	140	3.38	1.01×10^{-2}	3.37
fn268.3	2.47×10^{-5}	2.20×10^{-3}	2.04×10^{-3}	1.60×10^{-4}	83	2.11	7.77×10^{-3}	2.10
fn268.4	2.47×10^{-5}	1.47×10^{-3}	1.34×10^{-3}	1.30×10^{-4}	54	1.44	6.30×10^{-3}	1.43
fn268.5	2.47×10^{-5}	7.34×10^{-4}	6.44×10^{-4}	9.00×10^{-5}	26	7.08×10^{-1}	4.37×10^{-3}	7.04×10^{-1}
fn268.6	2.47×10^{-5}	3.67×10^{-4}	3.05×10^{-4}	6.20×10^{-5}	12	3.26×10^{-1}	3.01×10^{-3}	3.23×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 9.73 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.90$$



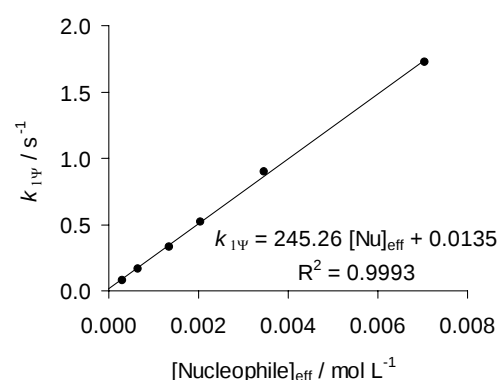
9.1.3. Reaction of threonine (**1h**) with (ind)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(ind) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn269.1	1.05 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.34 × 10 ⁻³	7.04 × 10 ⁻³	2.98 × 10 ⁻⁴	671	1.73	3.22 × 10 ⁻³	1.73
fn269.2	1.05 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.67 × 10 ⁻³	3.46 × 10 ⁻³	2.09 × 10 ⁻⁴	330	8.96 × 10 ⁻¹	2.25 × 10 ⁻³	8.94 × 10 ⁻¹
fn269.3	1.05 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.20 × 10 ⁻³	2.04 × 10 ⁻³	1.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	194	5.19 × 10 ⁻¹	1.73 × 10 ⁻³	5.17 × 10 ⁻¹
fn269.4	1.05 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.47 × 10 ⁻³	1.34 × 10 ⁻³	1.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	128	3.34 × 10 ⁻¹	1.40 × 10 ⁻³	3.33 × 10 ⁻¹
fn269.5	1.05 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.34 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.44 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.00 × 10 ⁻⁵	61	1.68 × 10 ⁻¹	9.72 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.67 × 10 ⁻¹
fn269.6	1.05 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.67 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.05 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.20 × 10 ⁻⁵	29	8.20 × 10 ⁻²	6.69 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.13 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 2.45 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.90$$



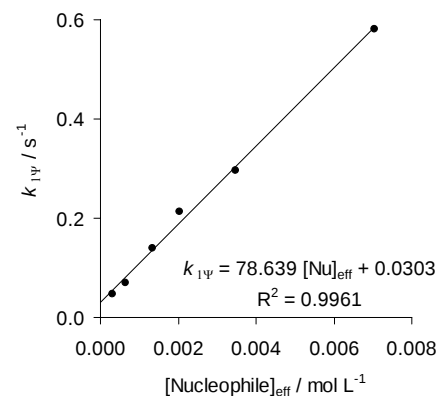
9.1.4. Reaction of threonine (**1h**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 620 nm)

No.	[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn270.1	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.34 × 10 ⁻³	7.04 × 10 ⁻³	2.98 × 10 ⁻⁴	297	5.82 × 10 ⁻¹	1.02 × 10 ⁻³	5.81 × 10 ⁻¹
fn270.2	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.67 × 10 ⁻³	3.46 × 10 ⁻³	2.09 × 10 ⁻⁴	146	2.97 × 10 ⁻¹	7.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.96 × 10 ⁻¹
fn270.3	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.20 × 10 ⁻³	2.04 × 10 ⁻³	1.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	86	2.14 × 10 ⁻¹	5.51 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.13 × 10 ⁻¹
fn270.4	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.47 × 10 ⁻³	1.34 × 10 ⁻³	1.30 × 10 ⁻⁴	57	1.41 × 10 ⁻¹	4.47 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.41 × 10 ⁻¹
fn270.5	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.34 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.44 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.00 × 10 ⁻⁵	27	7.00 × 10 ⁻²	3.10 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.97 × 10 ⁻²
fn270.6	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.67 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.05 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.20 × 10 ⁻⁵	13	4.75 × 10 ⁻²	2.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.73 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 78.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

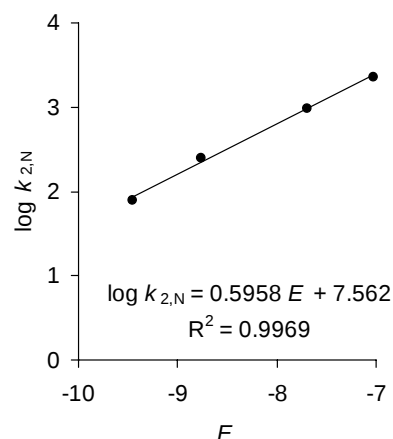
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.90$$



9.2. Reactivity parameters of threonine (**1h**) in water: $N = 12.69$; $s = 0.60$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	2.29×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	9.73×10^2
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	2.45×10^2
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	78.6



10. Asparagine (**1i**)

10.1. Rate constants in water

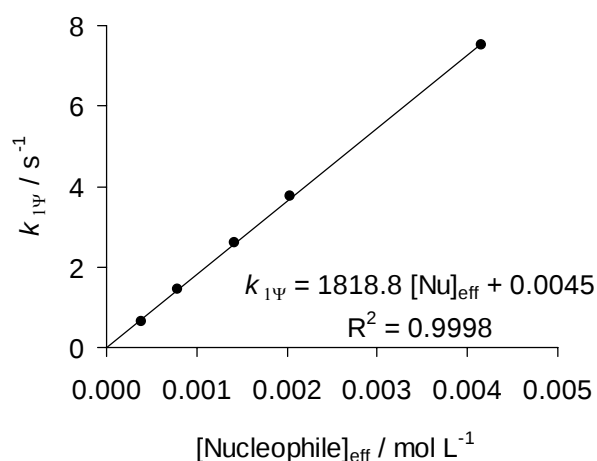
10.1.1. Reaction of asparagine (**1i**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20°C , cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s^{-1}
ccy150.1	5.95×10^{-5}	4.32×10^{-3}	4.15×10^{-3}	1.69×10^{-4}	70	7.55	2.22×10^{-2}	7.53
ccy150.2	5.95×10^{-5}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.04×10^{-3}	1.19×10^{-4}	34	3.78	1.56×10^{-2}	3.76
ccy150.3	5.95×10^{-5}	1.52×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	9.91×10^{-5}	24	2.62	1.30×10^{-2}	2.61
ccy150.4	5.95×10^{-5}	8.64×10^{-4}	7.90×10^{-4}	7.39×10^{-5}	13	1.45	9.69×10^{-3}	1.44
ccy150.5	5.95×10^{-5}	4.32×10^{-4}	3.81×10^{-4}	5.13×10^{-5}	6	0.665	6.72×10^{-3}	0.658

$$k_{2,N} = 1.82 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.16$$



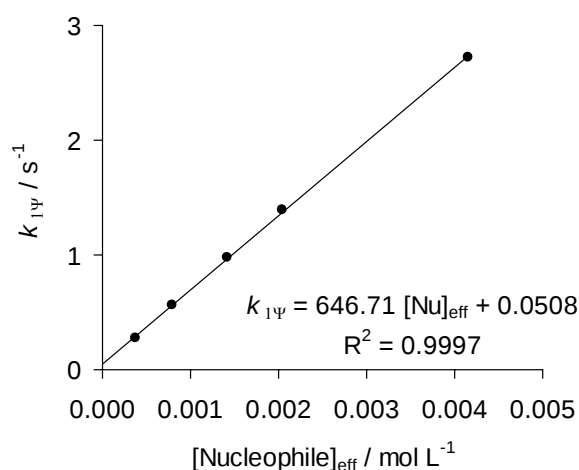
10.1.2. Reaction of asparagine (**1i**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.1 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy151.1	1.14×10^{-5}	4.32×10^{-3}	4.15×10^{-3}	1.69×10^{-4}	364	2.73	8.22×10^{-3}	2.72
ccy151.2	1.14×10^{-5}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.04×10^{-3}	1.19×10^{-4}	179	1.40	5.76×10^{-3}	1.39
ccy151.3	1.14×10^{-5}	1.52×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	9.91×10^{-5}	125	0.985	4.81×10^{-3}	0.980
ccy151.4	1.14×10^{-5}	8.64×10^{-4}	7.90×10^{-4}	7.39×10^{-5}	69	0.565	3.59×10^{-3}	0.561
ccy151.5	1.14×10^{-5}	4.32×10^{-4}	3.81×10^{-4}	5.13×10^{-5}	33	0.279	2.49×10^{-3}	0.277

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 6.47 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.16$$



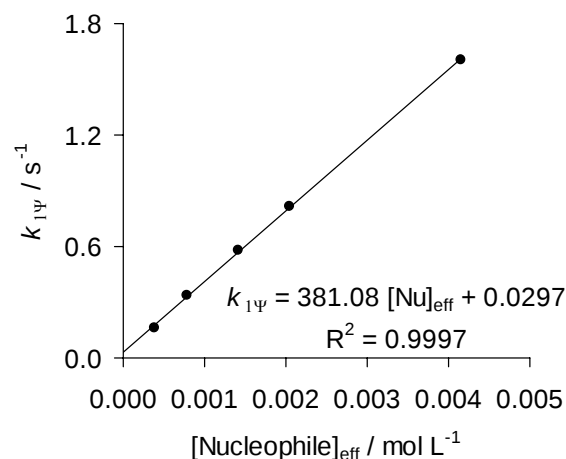
10.1.3. Reaction of asparagine (**1i**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy152.1	3.14×10^{-5}	4.32×10^{-3}	4.15×10^{-3}	1.69×10^{-4}	132	1.61	4.00×10^{-3}	1.61
ccy152.2	3.14×10^{-5}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.04×10^{-3}	1.19×10^{-4}	65	0.817	2.80×10^{-3}	0.814
ccy152.3	3.14×10^{-5}	1.52×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	9.91×10^{-5}	45	0.581	2.34×10^{-3}	0.579
ccy152.4	3.14×10^{-5}	8.64×10^{-4}	7.90×10^{-4}	7.39×10^{-5}	25	0.337	1.74×10^{-3}	0.335
ccy152.5	3.14×10^{-5}	4.32×10^{-4}	3.81×10^{-4}	5.13×10^{-5}	12	0.163	1.21×10^{-3}	0.162

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.81 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.16$$



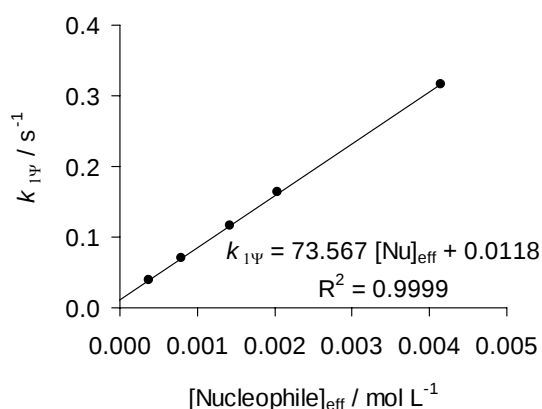
10.1.4. Reaction of asparagine (**1i**) with $(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy153.1	8.56×10^{-6}	4.32×10^{-3}	4.15×10^{-3}	1.69×10^{-4}	485	0.317	5.83×10^{-4}	0.316
ccy153.2	8.56×10^{-6}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.04×10^{-3}	1.19×10^{-4}	238	0.164	4.09×10^{-4}	0.164
ccy153.3	8.56×10^{-6}	1.52×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	9.91×10^{-5}	166	0.117	3.41×10^{-4}	0.117
ccy153.4	8.56×10^{-6}	8.64×10^{-4}	7.90×10^{-4}	7.39×10^{-5}	92	7.00×10^{-2}	2.54×10^{-4}	6.97×10^{-2}
ccy153.5	8.56×10^{-6}	4.32×10^{-4}	3.81×10^{-4}	5.13×10^{-5}	44	3.91×10^{-2}	1.77×10^{-4}	3.89×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 73.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.16$$



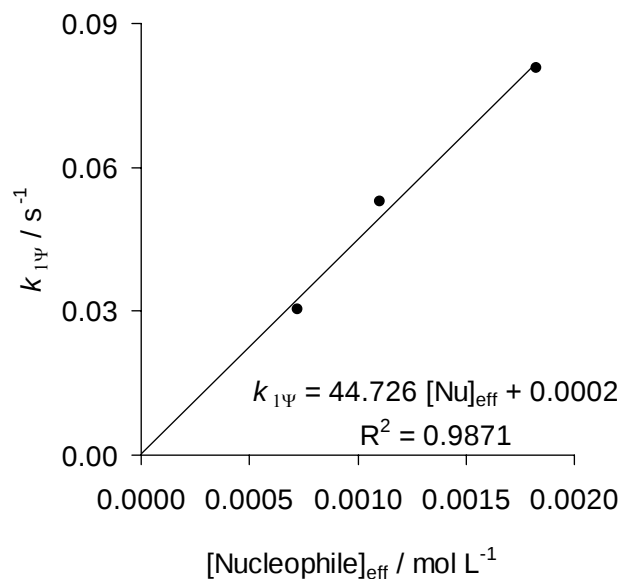
10.1.5. Reaction of asparagine (**1i**) with $(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , J&M, detection at 630 nm)

No.	$[(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn265.2	1.34×10^{-5}	1.94×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-3}	1.12×10^{-4}	136	8.11×10^{-2}	2.43×10^{-4}	8.09×10^{-2}
fn265.3	1.38×10^{-5}	1.19×10^{-3}	1.10×10^{-3}	8.73×10^{-5}	80	5.30×10^{-2}	1.89×10^{-4}	5.28×10^{-2}
fn265.4	1.38×10^{-5}	7.94×10^{-4}	7.23×10^{-4}	7.07×10^{-5}	52	3.06×10^{-2}	1.53×10^{-4}	3.04×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 44.7 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

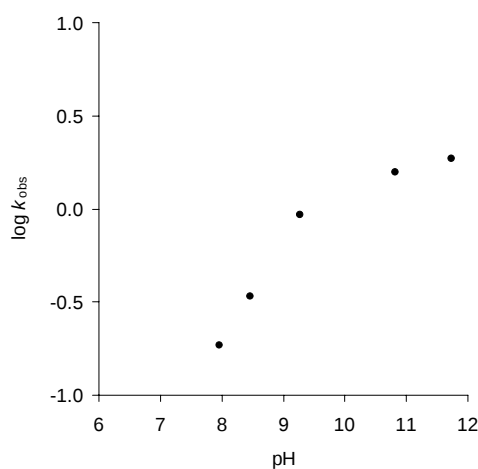
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.16$$



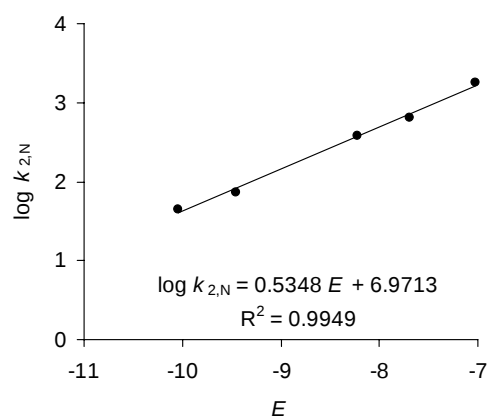
- 10.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of asparagine (**1i**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$
(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm,
pH measured, No. fn321)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}		11.73	1.87
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}		10.82	1.58
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-4}	9.27	9.25×10^{-1}
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-4}	8.46	3.40×10^{-1}
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-3}	7.96	1.85×10^{-1}



- 10.3. Reactivity parameters of asparagine (**1i**) in water: $N = 13.03$; $s = 0.53$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	1.82×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	6.47×10^2
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	3.81×10^2
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	73.6
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	44.7



11. Glutamine (1j)

11.1. Rate constants in water

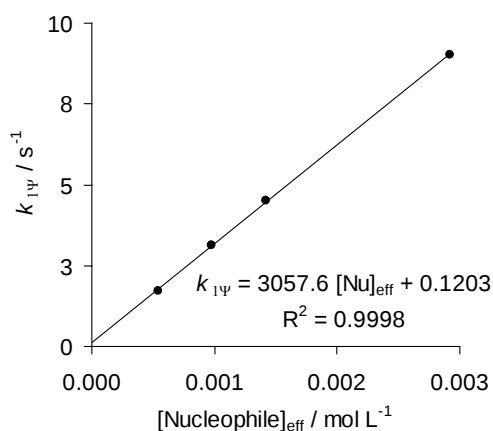
11.1.1. Reaction of glutamine (1j) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy115.1	1.08×10^{-4}	3.12×10^{-3}	2.92×10^{-3}	1.99×10^{-4}	27	9.06	2.60×10^{-2}	9.03
ccy115.2	1.08×10^{-4}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.38×10^{-4}	13	4.52	1.81×10^{-2}	4.50
ccy115.3	1.08×10^{-4}	1.09×10^{-3}	9.75×10^{-4}	1.15×10^{-4}	9	3.15	1.50×10^{-2}	3.13
ccy115.4	1.08×10^{-4}	6.24×10^{-4}	5.39×10^{-4}	8.52×10^{-5}	5	1.73	1.12×10^{-2}	1.72

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.06 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.87$$



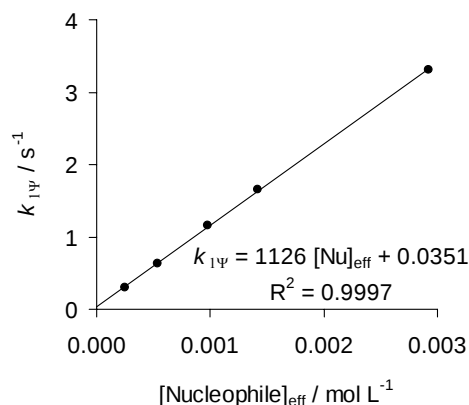
11.1.2. Reaction of glutamine (1j) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy116.1	2.16×10^{-5}	3.12×10^{-3}	2.92×10^{-3}	1.99×10^{-4}	135	3.32	9.63×10^{-3}	3.31
ccy116.2	2.16×10^{-5}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.38×10^{-4}	66	1.66	6.72×10^{-3}	1.65
ccy116.3	2.16×10^{-5}	1.09×10^{-3}	9.75×10^{-4}	1.15×10^{-4}	45	1.16	5.56×10^{-3}	1.15
ccy116.4	2.16×10^{-5}	6.24×10^{-4}	5.39×10^{-4}	8.52×10^{-5}	25	0.643	4.13×10^{-3}	0.639
ccy116.5	2.16×10^{-5}	3.12×10^{-4}	2.54×10^{-4}	5.85×10^{-5}	12	0.300	2.84×10^{-3}	0.297

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.13 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.87$$



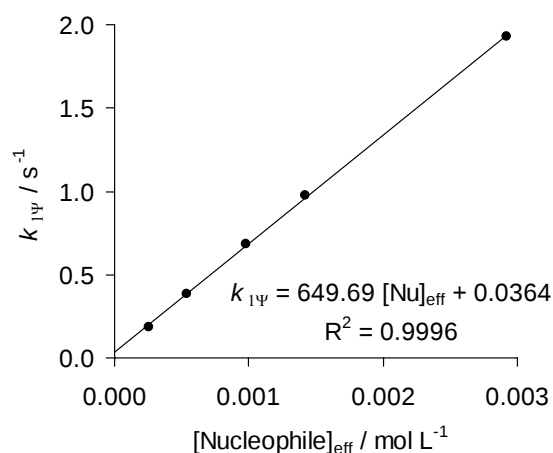
11.1.3. Reaction of glutamine (**1j**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy117.1	1.57×10^{-5}	3.12×10^{-3}	2.92×10^{-3}	1.99×10^{-4}	186	1.93	4.69×10^{-3}	1.93
ccy117.2	1.57×10^{-5}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.38×10^{-4}	91	0.975	3.27×10^{-3}	0.972
ccy117.3	1.57×10^{-5}	1.09×10^{-3}	9.75×10^{-4}	1.15×10^{-4}	62	0.688	2.71×10^{-3}	0.685
ccy117.4	1.57×10^{-5}	6.24×10^{-4}	5.39×10^{-4}	8.52×10^{-5}	34	0.387	2.01×10^{-3}	0.385
ccy117.5	1.57×10^{-5}	3.12×10^{-4}	2.54×10^{-4}	5.85×10^{-5}	16	0.186	1.38×10^{-3}	0.185

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 6.50 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.87$$



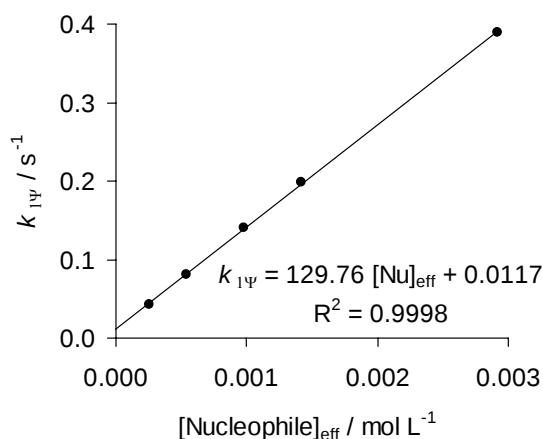
11.1.4. Reaction of glutamine (**1j**) with $(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy118.1	8.55×10^{-6}	3.12×10^{-3}	2.92×10^{-3}	1.99×10^{-4}	342	0.390	6.83×10^{-4}	0.389
ccy118.2	8.55×10^{-6}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.38×10^{-4}	166	0.199	4.76×10^{-4}	0.199
ccy118.3	8.55×10^{-6}	1.09×10^{-3}	9.75×10^{-4}	1.15×10^{-4}	114	0.141	3.95×10^{-4}	0.141
ccy118.4	8.55×10^{-6}	6.24×10^{-4}	5.39×10^{-4}	8.52×10^{-5}	63	8.09×10^{-2}	2.93×10^{-4}	8.06×10^{-2}
ccy118.5	8.55×10^{-6}	3.12×10^{-4}	2.54×10^{-4}	5.85×10^{-5}	30	4.28×10^{-2}	2.01×10^{-4}	4.26×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.30 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.87$$



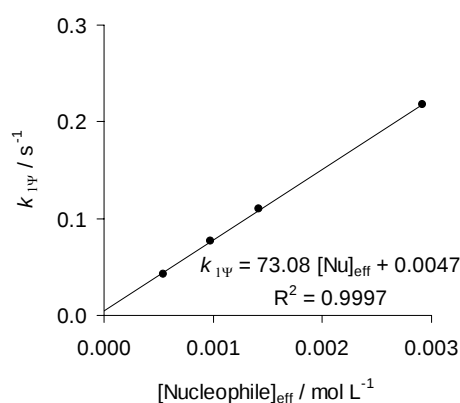
11.1.5. Reaction of glutamine (**1j**) with $(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy119.1	1.02×10^{-5}	3.12×10^{-3}	2.92×10^{-3}	1.99×10^{-4}	286	0.218	4.29×10^{-4}	0.218
ccy119.2	1.02×10^{-5}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.38×10^{-4}	139	0.110	2.99×10^{-4}	0.110
ccy119.3	1.02×10^{-5}	1.09×10^{-3}	9.75×10^{-4}	1.15×10^{-4}	96	7.70×10^{-2}	2.48×10^{-4}	7.68×10^{-2}
ccy119.4	1.02×10^{-5}	6.24×10^{-4}	5.39×10^{-4}	8.52×10^{-5}	53	4.28×10^{-2}	1.84×10^{-4}	4.26×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 73.1 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

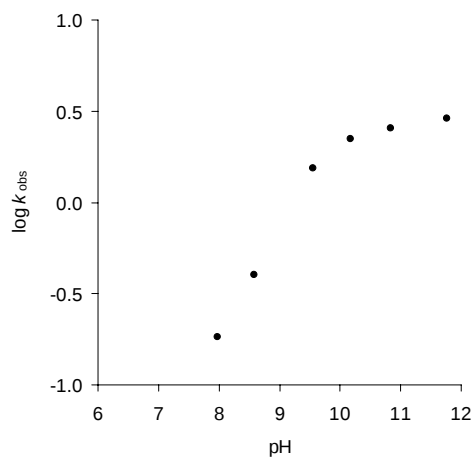
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.87$$



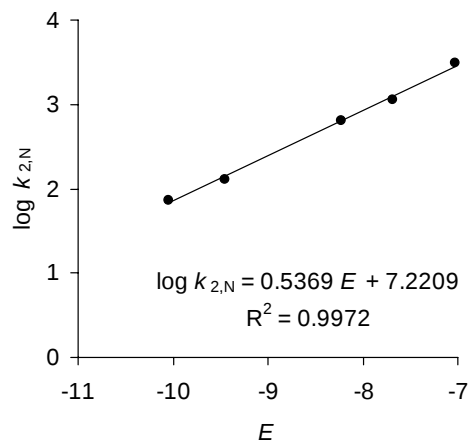
11.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of glutamine (**1j**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, pH measured, No. fn320)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}		11.77	2.87
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}		10.83	2.54
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	1.82×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}		10.17	2.22
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-4}	9.56	1.54
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-4}	8.58	4.03×10^{-1}
4.27×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-3}	7.97	1.84×10^{-1}



11.3. Reactivity parameters of glutamine (**1j**) in water: $N = 13.45$; $s = 0.54$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	3.06×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	1.13×10^3
(thq) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.22	6.50×10^2
(jul) ₂ CH ⁺	-9.45	1.30×10^2
(lil) ₂ CH ⁺	-10.04	73.1



12. Arginine (**1k**)

12.1. Rate constants in water

Typical procedure:

L-Arginine monohydrochloride (318.1 mg, 1.510 mmol) was dissolved in 3 mL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹), then the solution was filled up to 10 mL with water ($c_{\text{arginine}} = 0.151 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$). 2 mL of this solution was combined with 600 μL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹) and diluted with water to 25 mL. Equal volumes of this solution were combined with a solution of [(dma)₂CH⁺] ($1.19 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$) in the stopped-flow instrument to give the final concentrations listed in the table.

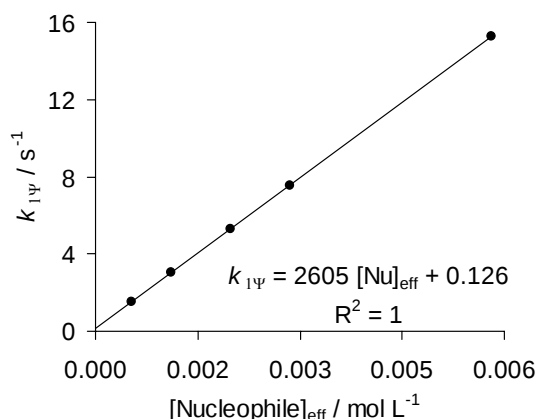
12.1.1. Reaction of arginine (**1k**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy159.1	5.95×10^{-5}	6.05×10^{-3}	5.81×10^{-3}	2.38×10^{-4}	98	15.3	3.12×10^{-2}	15.3
ccy159.2	5.95×10^{-5}	3.03×10^{-3}	2.86×10^{-3}	1.67×10^{-4}	48	7.57	2.19×10^{-2}	7.55
ccy159.3	5.95×10^{-5}	2.12×10^{-3}	1.98×10^{-3}	1.39×10^{-4}	33	5.34	1.82×10^{-2}	5.32
ccy159.4	5.95×10^{-5}	1.21×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	1.04×10^{-4}	19	3.04	1.36×10^{-2}	3.03
ccy159.5	5.95×10^{-5}	6.05×10^{-4}	5.33×10^{-4}	7.22×10^{-5}	9	1.50	9.45×10^{-3}	1.49

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.61 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.01$$



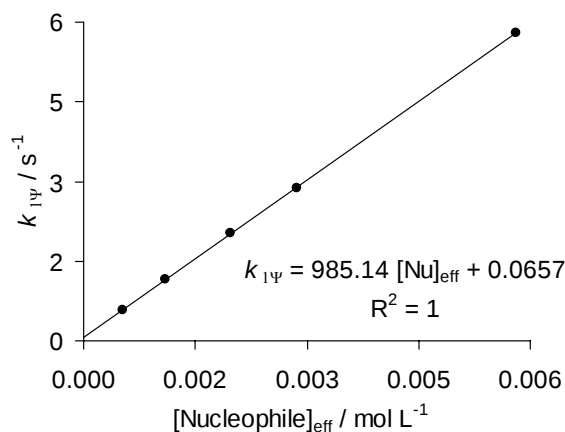
12.1.2. Reaction of arginine (**1k**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.1 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy160.1	1.13×10^{-5}	6.05×10^{-3}	5.81×10^{-3}	2.38×10^{-4}	514	5.80	1.16×10^{-2}	5.79
ccy160.2	1.13×10^{-5}	3.03×10^{-3}	2.86×10^{-3}	1.67×10^{-4}	253	2.89	8.11×10^{-3}	2.88
ccy160.3	1.13×10^{-5}	2.12×10^{-3}	1.98×10^{-3}	1.39×10^{-4}	175	2.04	6.75×10^{-3}	2.03
ccy160.4	1.13×10^{-5}	1.21×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	1.04×10^{-4}	98	1.16	5.04×10^{-3}	1.15
ccy160.5	1.13×10^{-5}	6.05×10^{-4}	5.33×10^{-4}	7.22×10^{-5}	47	0.585	3.50×10^{-3}	0.582

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 9.85 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.01$$



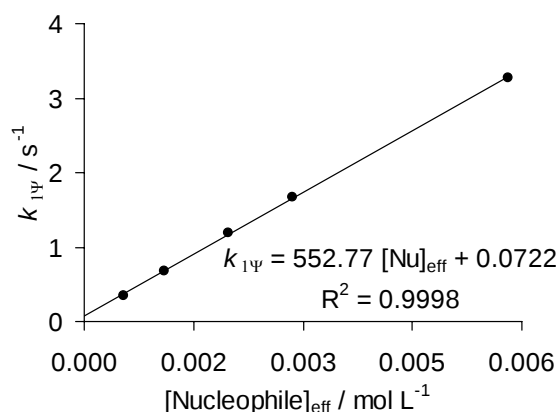
12.1.3. Reaction of arginine (**1k**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy161.1	3.14×10^{-5}	6.05×10^{-3}	5.81×10^{-3}	2.38×10^{-4}	185	3.28	5.62×10^{-3}	3.28
ccy161.2	3.14×10^{-5}	3.03×10^{-3}	2.86×10^{-3}	1.67×10^{-4}	91	1.67	3.95×10^{-3}	1.67
ccy161.3	3.14×10^{-5}	2.12×10^{-3}	1.98×10^{-3}	1.39×10^{-4}	63	1.19	3.28×10^{-3}	1.19
ccy161.4	3.14×10^{-5}	1.21×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	1.04×10^{-4}	35	0.686	2.45×10^{-3}	0.686
ccy161.5	3.14×10^{-5}	6.05×10^{-4}	5.33×10^{-4}	7.22×10^{-5}	17	0.348	1.70×10^{-3}	0.348

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 5.53 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.01$$



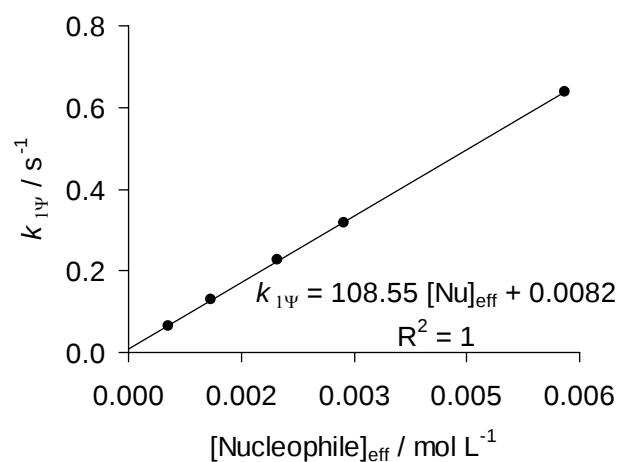
12.1.4. Reaction of arginine (**1k**) with $(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
ccy162.1	8.55×10^{-6}	6.05×10^{-3}	5.81×10^{-3}	2.38×10^{-4}	680	0.640	8.20×10^{-4}	0.639
ccy162.2	8.55×10^{-6}	3.03×10^{-3}	2.86×10^{-3}	1.67×10^{-4}	335	0.318	5.75×10^{-4}	0.317
ccy162.3	8.55×10^{-6}	2.12×10^{-3}	1.98×10^{-3}	1.39×10^{-4}	232	0.226	4.79×10^{-4}	0.226
ccy162.4	8.55×10^{-6}	1.21×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	1.04×10^{-4}	129	0.129	3.58×10^{-4}	0.129
ccy162.5	8.55×10^{-6}	6.05×10^{-4}	5.33×10^{-4}	7.22×10^{-5}	62	6.53×10^{-2}	2.48×10^{-4}	6.51×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.09 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.01$$



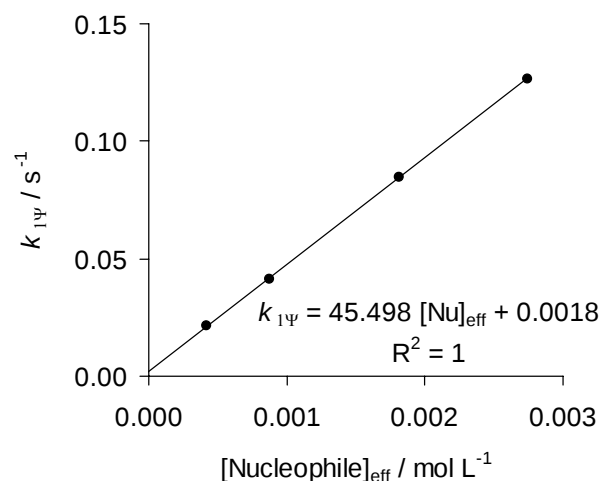
12.1.5. Reaction of arginine (**1k**) with $(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , J&M, detection at 630 nm)

No.	$[(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn264.2	1.37×10^{-5}	2.91×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-4}	200	1.27×10^{-1}	3.54×10^{-4}	1.27×10^{-1}
fn264.3	1.38×10^{-5}	1.95×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-3}	1.33×10^{-4}	132	8.49×10^{-2}	2.88×10^{-4}	8.46×10^{-2}
fn264.4	1.37×10^{-5}	9.69×10^{-4}	8.76×10^{-4}	9.25×10^{-5}	64	4.16×10^{-2}	2.00×10^{-4}	4.14×10^{-2}
fn264.5	1.38×10^{-5}	4.88×10^{-4}	4.24×10^{-4}	6.43×10^{-5}	31	2.13×10^{-2}	1.39×10^{-4}	2.12×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 45.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

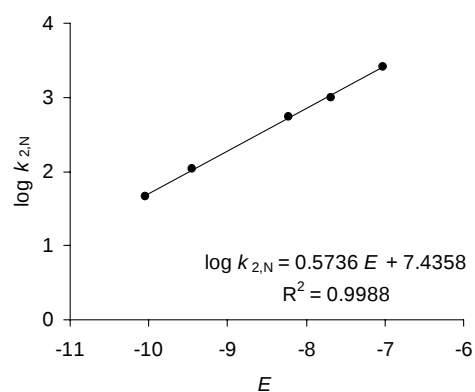
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.01$$



12.2. Reactivity parameters of arginine (**1k**) in water: $N = 12.96$; $s = 0.57$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,\text{N}}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	2.61×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	9.85×10^2
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	5.53×10^2
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	1.09×10^2
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	45.5



13. Histidine (1I)

13.1. Rate constants in water

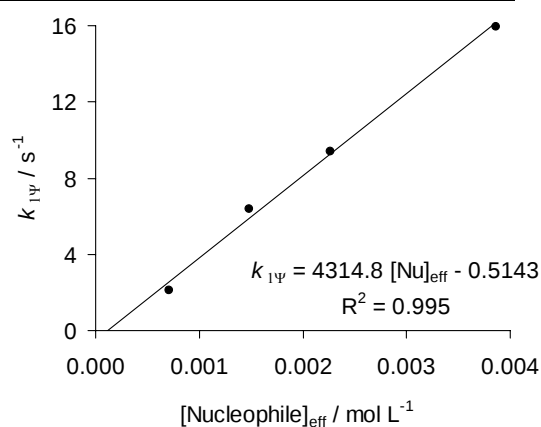
13.1.1. Reaction of histidine (1I) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn281.1	3.36×10^{-5}	4.15×10^{-3}	3.86×10^{-3}	2.87×10^{-4}	115	16.0	3.76×10^{-2}	16.0
fn281.2	3.36×10^{-5}	2.49×10^{-3}	2.27×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-4}	68	9.44	2.89×10^{-2}	9.41
fn281.3	3.36×10^{-5}	1.66×10^{-3}	1.48×10^{-3}	1.78×10^{-4}	44	6.41	2.33×10^{-2}	6.39
fn281.4	3.36×10^{-5}	8.29×10^{-4}	7.06×10^{-4}	1.23×10^{-4}	21	2.10	1.61×10^{-2}	2.08

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 4.31 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.67$$



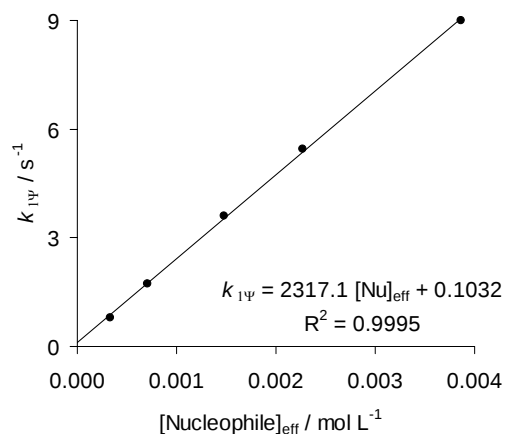
13.1.2. Reaction of histidine (1I) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn282.1	1.20×10^{-5}	4.15×10^{-3}	3.86×10^{-3}	2.87×10^{-4}	322	9.00	1.39×10^{-2}	8.99
fn282.2	1.20×10^{-5}	2.49×10^{-3}	2.27×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-4}	189	5.46	1.07×10^{-2}	5.45
fn282.3	1.20×10^{-5}	1.66×10^{-3}	1.48×10^{-3}	1.78×10^{-4}	123	3.61	8.63×10^{-3}	3.60
fn282.4	1.20×10^{-5}	8.29×10^{-4}	7.06×10^{-4}	1.23×10^{-4}	59	1.73	5.96×10^{-3}	1.72
fn282.5	1.20×10^{-5}	4.15×10^{-4}	3.31×10^{-4}	8.41×10^{-5}	28	8.05×10^{-1}	4.08×10^{-3}	8.01×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.32 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.67$$



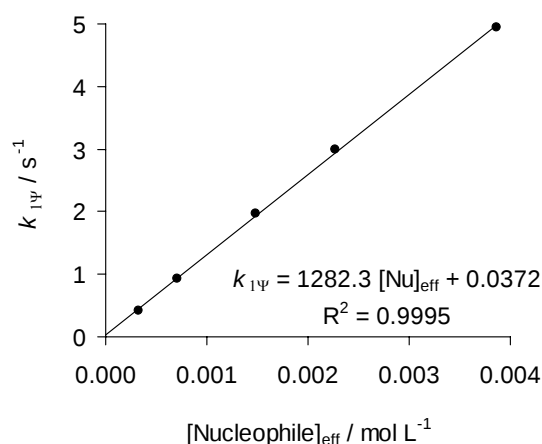
13.1.3. Reaction of histidine (**1I**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.7 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn283.1	2.41×10^{-5}	4.15×10^{-3}	3.86×10^{-3}	2.87×10^{-4}	160	4.96	6.78×10^{-3}	4.95
fn283.2	2.41×10^{-5}	2.49×10^{-3}	2.27×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-4}	94	3.00	5.20×10^{-3}	2.99
fn283.3	2.41×10^{-5}	1.66×10^{-3}	1.48×10^{-3}	1.78×10^{-4}	61	1.98	4.20×10^{-3}	1.98
fn283.4	2.41×10^{-5}	8.29×10^{-4}	7.06×10^{-4}	1.23×10^{-4}	29	9.35×10^{-1}	2.90×10^{-3}	9.32×10^{-1}
fn283.5	2.41×10^{-5}	4.15×10^{-4}	3.31×10^{-4}	8.41×10^{-5}	14	4.26×10^{-1}	1.98×10^{-3}	4.24×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.28 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.67$$



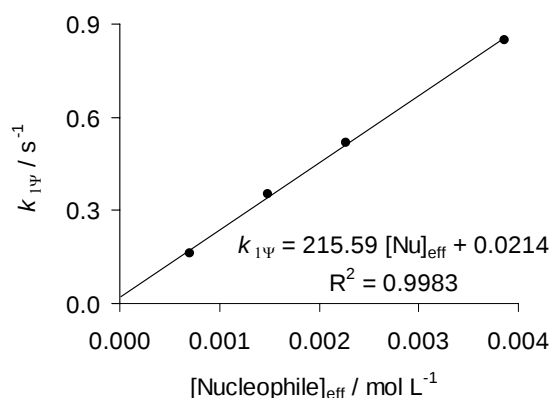
13.1.4. Reaction of histidine (**1I**) with $(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	$[(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn284.1	1.19×10^{-5}	4.15×10^{-3}	3.86×10^{-3}	2.87×10^{-4}	325	8.49×10^{-1}	9.89×10^{-4}	8.48×10^{-1}
fn284.2	1.19×10^{-5}	2.49×10^{-3}	2.27×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-4}	191	5.17×10^{-1}	7.58×10^{-4}	5.16×10^{-1}
fn284.3	1.19×10^{-5}	1.66×10^{-3}	1.48×10^{-3}	1.78×10^{-4}	125	3.55×10^{-1}	6.12×10^{-4}	3.54×10^{-1}
fn284.4	1.19×10^{-5}	8.29×10^{-4}	7.06×10^{-4}	1.23×10^{-4}	59	1.61×10^{-1}	4.23×10^{-4}	1.61×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.16 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

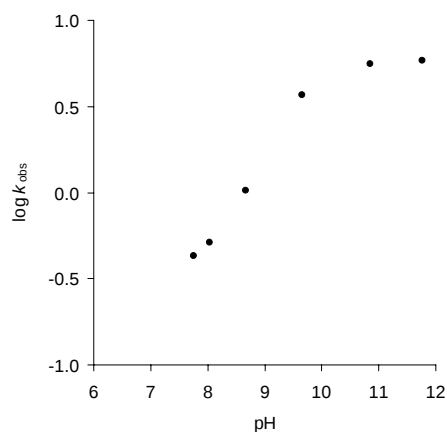
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.67$$



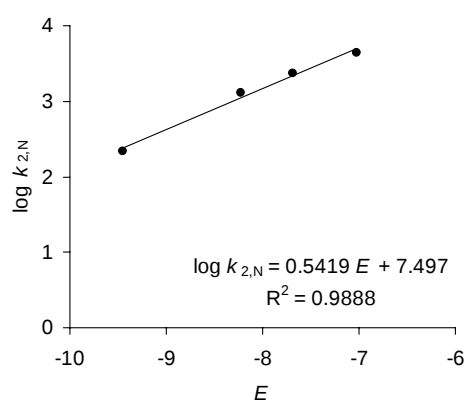
- 13.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of histidine (**1I**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$
(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm,
pH measured, No. fn312)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
4.27×10^{-5}	9.08×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}		11.76	5.87
4.27×10^{-5}	9.08×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}		10.85	5.60
4.27×10^{-5}	9.08×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-4}	9.65	3.69
4.27×10^{-5}	9.08×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-4}	8.67	1.03
4.27×10^{-5}	9.08×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-3}	8.04	5.11×10^{-1}
4.27×10^{-5}	9.08×10^{-4}		9.09×10^{-3}	2.73×10^{-3}	7.75	4.30×10^{-1}



- 13.3. Reactivity parameters of histidine (**1I**) in water: $N = 13.83$; $s = 0.54$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C})$ / M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	4.31×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	2.32×10^3
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	1.28×10^3
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	2.16×10^2



14. Aspartate (1m)

14.1. Rate constants in water

Typical procedure:

L-Aspartic acid (232.7 mg, 1.75 mmol) was dissolved in 4.760 mL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹), then the solution was filled up to 11 mL with water ($c_{\text{Nu}} = 0.159 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$, $c_{0,\text{OH}^-} = 0.218 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$). 1 mL of this solution was combined with 1 mL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹) and diluted with water to 25 mL. Equal volumes of this solution were combined with a solution of [(dma)₂CH⁺] ($2.16 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$) in the stopped-flow instrument to give the final concentrations listed in the table.

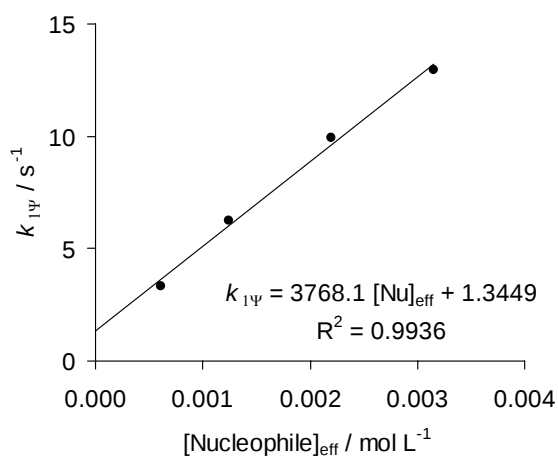
14.1.1. Reaction of aspartate (**1m**) with (dma)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy77)

[(dma) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	<i>k</i> _{obs} / s ⁻¹	<i>k</i> _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	<i>k</i> _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
1.08×10^{-4}	3.18×10^{-3}	3.15×10^{-3}	1.44×10^{-2}	8.10×10^{-3}	29	14.0	1.06	12.9
1.08×10^{-4}	2.23×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-2}	5.68×10^{-3}	20	10.7	7.44×10^{-1}	9.96
1.08×10^{-4}	1.27×10^{-3}	1.24×10^{-3}	5.77×10^{-3}	3.26×10^{-3}	11	6.69	4.27×10^{-1}	6.26
1.08×10^{-4}	6.36×10^{-4}	6.07×10^{-4}	2.89×10^{-3}	1.65×10^{-3}	6	3.54	2.16×10^{-1}	3.32

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.77 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.10$$



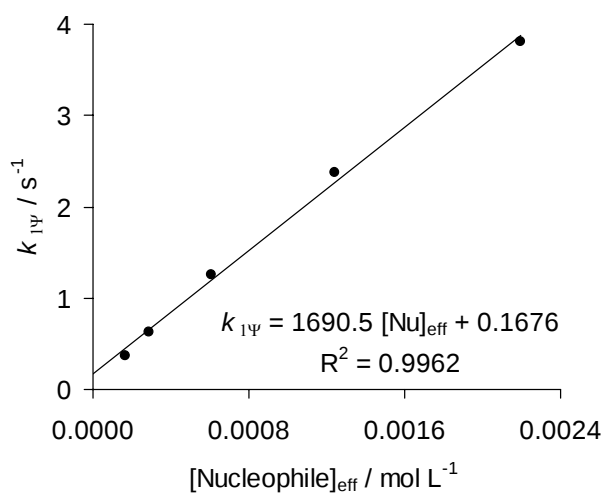
14.1.2. Reaction of aspartate (**1m**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy75)

$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.56×10^{-5}	2.23×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-2}	5.68×10^{-3}	141	4.08	2.75×10^{-1}	3.80
1.56×10^{-5}	1.27×10^{-3}	1.24×10^{-3}	5.77×10^{-3}	3.26×10^{-3}	80	2.54	1.58×10^{-1}	2.38
1.56×10^{-5}	6.36×10^{-4}	6.07×10^{-4}	2.89×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-3}	39	1.34	7.97×10^{-2}	1.26
1.56×10^{-5}	3.18×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	1.44×10^{-3}	8.34×10^{-4}	19	6.73×10^{-1}	4.05×10^{-2}	6.33×10^{-1}
1.56×10^{-5}	1.91×10^{-4}	1.65×10^{-4}	8.66×10^{-4}	5.10×10^{-4}	11	3.89×10^{-1}	2.47×10^{-2}	3.64×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,N} = 1.69 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.10$$



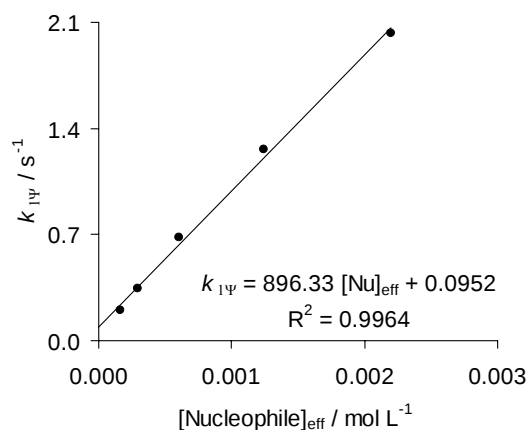
14.1.3. Reaction of aspartate (**1m**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy74)

$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.61×10^{-5}	2.23×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-2}	5.68×10^{-3}	136	2.16	1.34×10^{-1}	2.03
1.61×10^{-5}	1.27×10^{-3}	1.24×10^{-3}	5.77×10^{-3}	3.26×10^{-3}	77	1.34	7.69×10^{-2}	1.26
1.61×10^{-5}	6.36×10^{-4}	6.07×10^{-4}	2.89×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-3}	38	7.17×10^{-1}	3.88×10^{-2}	6.78×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	3.18×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	1.44×10^{-3}	8.34×10^{-4}	18	3.62×10^{-1}	1.97×10^{-2}	3.42×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	1.91×10^{-4}	1.65×10^{-4}	8.66×10^{-4}	5.10×10^{-4}	10	2.11×10^{-1}	1.20×10^{-2}	1.99×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,N} = 8.96 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.10$$



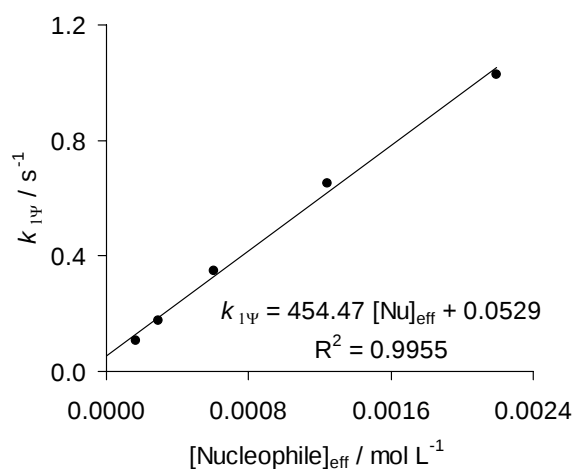
14.1.4. Reaction of aspartate (**1m**) with $(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy76)

$[(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.32×10^{-5}	2.23×10^{-3}	2.20×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-2}	5.68×10^{-3}	166	1.09	6.13×10^{-2}	1.03
1.32×10^{-5}	1.27×10^{-3}	1.24×10^{-3}	5.77×10^{-3}	3.26×10^{-3}	94	6.87×10^{-1}	3.52×10^{-2}	6.52×10^{-1}
1.32×10^{-5}	6.36×10^{-4}	6.07×10^{-4}	2.89×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-3}	46	3.65×10^{-1}	1.77×10^{-2}	3.47×10^{-1}
1.32×10^{-5}	3.18×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	1.44×10^{-3}	8.34×10^{-4}	22	1.86×10^{-1}	9.01×10^{-3}	1.77×10^{-1}
1.32×10^{-5}	1.91×10^{-4}	1.65×10^{-4}	8.66×10^{-4}	5.10×10^{-4}	13	1.10×10^{-1}	5.50×10^{-3}	1.04×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 4.54 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.10$$

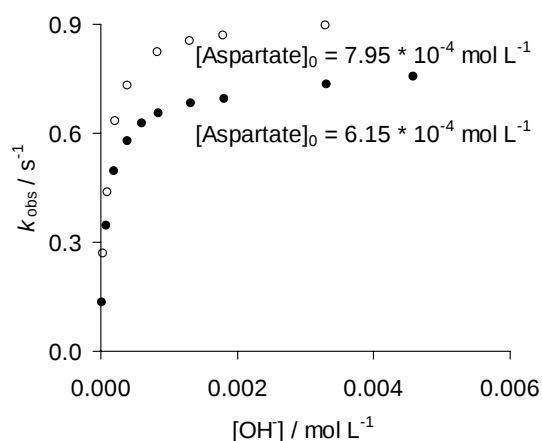


14.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of aspartate (**1m**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy73 and ccy78)

$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	3.13×10^{-4}	1.01×10^{-3}	8.22×10^{-5}	19	3.46×10^{-1}	1.94×10^{-3}	3.44×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	4.42×10^{-4}	1.26×10^{-3}	2.03×10^{-4}	27	4.97×10^{-1}	4.79×10^{-3}	4.92×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	5.10×10^{-4}	1.51×10^{-3}	3.85×10^{-4}	32	5.79×10^{-1}	9.09×10^{-3}	5.70×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	5.43×10^{-4}	1.76×10^{-3}	6.02×10^{-4}	34	6.27×10^{-1}	1.42×10^{-2}	6.13×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	5.62×10^{-4}	2.02×10^{-3}	8.43×10^{-4}	35	6.55×10^{-1}	1.99×10^{-2}	6.35×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	5.80×10^{-4}	2.52×10^{-3}	1.32×10^{-3}	36	6.82×10^{-1}	3.13×10^{-2}	6.51×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	5.89×10^{-4}	3.02×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-3}	37	6.96×10^{-1}	4.29×10^{-2}	6.53×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	6.01×10^{-4}	4.53×10^{-3}	3.31×10^{-3}	37	7.36×10^{-1}	7.82×10^{-2}	6.58×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	6.05×10^{-4}	5.80×10^{-3}	4.58×10^{-3}	38	7.56×10^{-1}	1.08×10^{-1}	6.48×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	6.15×10^{-4}	1.21×10^{-4}	7.55×10^{-4}	1.94×10^{-5}	7	1.34×10^{-1}	4.57×10^{-4}	1.34×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	2.57×10^{-4}	1.09×10^{-3}	3.80×10^{-5}	16	2.70×10^{-1}	8.96×10^{-4}	2.69×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	4.45×10^{-4}	1.34×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-4}	28	4.38×10^{-1}	2.39×10^{-3}	4.36×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	5.82×10^{-4}	1.59×10^{-3}	2.17×10^{-4}	36	6.35×10^{-1}	5.11×10^{-3}	6.30×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	6.60×10^{-4}	1.84×10^{-3}	3.90×10^{-4}	41	7.31×10^{-1}	9.19×10^{-3}	7.22×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	7.25×10^{-4}	2.35×10^{-3}	8.28×10^{-4}	45	8.25×10^{-1}	1.95×10^{-2}	8.05×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	7.49×10^{-4}	2.85×10^{-3}	1.31×10^{-3}	47	8.54×10^{-1}	3.08×10^{-2}	8.23×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	7.61×10^{-4}	3.35×10^{-3}	1.80×10^{-3}	47	8.69×10^{-1}	4.24×10^{-2}	8.27×10^{-1}
1.61×10^{-5}	7.95×10^{-4}	7.76×10^{-4}	4.86×10^{-3}	3.29×10^{-3}	48	8.96×10^{-1}	7.77×10^{-2}	8.18×10^{-1}

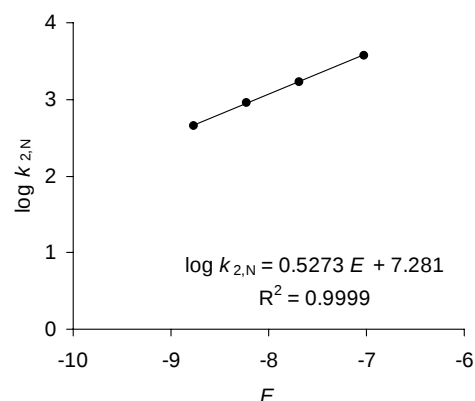
$$k_{2, \text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.10$$



14.3. Reactivity parameters of aspartate (**1m**) in water: $N = 13.81$; $s = 0.53$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	3.77×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	1.69×10^3
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	8.96×10^2
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	4.54×10^2



15. Glutamate (**1n**)

15.1. Rate constants in water

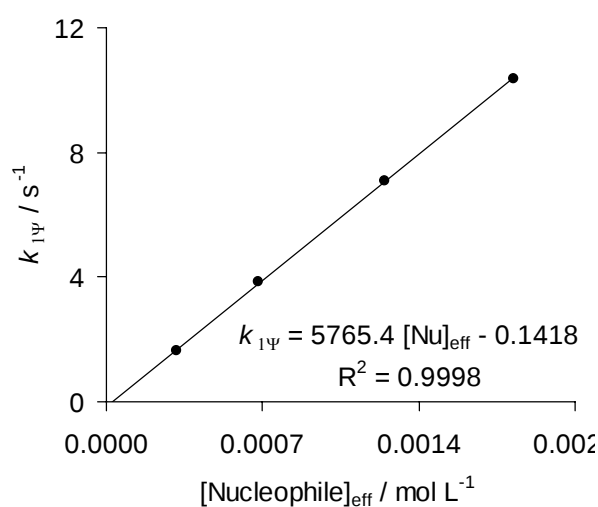
15.1.1. Reaction of glutamate (**1n**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20°C , cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy182)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$	$[\text{Nu}]_0$	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$	$[\text{OH}]_0$	$[\text{OH}]$	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{El}]_0$	k_{obs}	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$	$k_{1\Psi}$
/ mol L ⁻¹	/ mol L ⁻¹	/ mol L ⁻¹	/ mol L ⁻¹	/ mol L ⁻¹		/ s ⁻¹	/ s ⁻¹	/ s ⁻¹
5.95×10^{-5}	2.06×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-3}	4.12×10^{-3}	2.32×10^{-4}	31	10.4	3.04×10^{-2}	10.4
5.95×10^{-5}	1.44×10^{-3}	1.25×10^{-3}	2.88×10^{-3}	1.92×10^{-4}	21	7.10	2.51×10^{-2}	7.07
5.95×10^{-5}	8.24×10^{-4}	6.83×10^{-4}	1.65×10^{-3}	1.43×10^{-4}	11	3.87	1.87×10^{-2}	3.85
5.95×10^{-5}	4.12×10^{-4}	3.16×10^{-4}	8.24×10^{-4}	9.65×10^{-5}	5	1.64	1.26×10^{-2}	1.63

$$k_{2,N} = 5.77 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.53$$



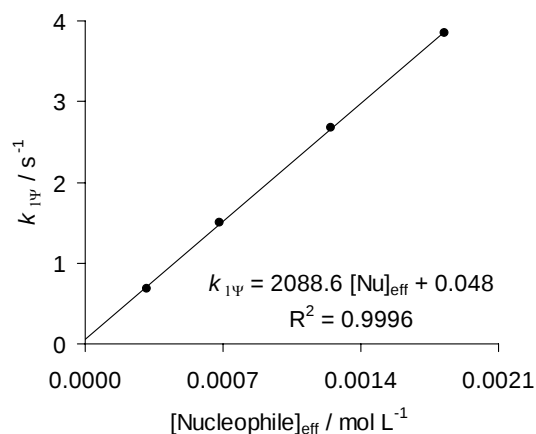
15.1.2. Reaction of glutamate (**1n**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.1 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy183)

$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.12×10^{-5}	2.06×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-3}	4.12×10^{-3}	2.32×10^{-4}	163	3.86	1.13×10^{-2}	3.85
1.12×10^{-5}	1.44×10^{-3}	1.25×10^{-3}	2.88×10^{-3}	1.92×10^{-4}	111	2.68	9.31×10^{-3}	2.67
1.12×10^{-5}	8.24×10^{-4}	6.83×10^{-4}	1.65×10^{-3}	1.43×10^{-4}	61	1.51	6.93×10^{-3}	1.50
1.12×10^{-5}	4.12×10^{-4}	3.16×10^{-4}	8.24×10^{-4}	9.65×10^{-5}	28	6.84×10^{-1}	4.68×10^{-3}	6.79×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.09 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.53$$



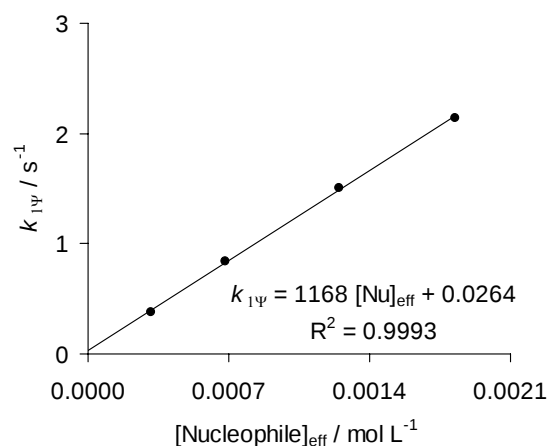
15.1.3. Reaction of glutamate (**1n**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. ccy184)

$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.91×10^{-5}	2.06×10^{-3}	1.83×10^{-3}	4.12×10^{-3}	2.32×10^{-4}	96	2.15	5.48×10^{-3}	2.14
1.91×10^{-5}	1.44×10^{-3}	1.25×10^{-3}	2.88×10^{-3}	1.92×10^{-4}	65	1.51	4.53×10^{-3}	1.51
1.91×10^{-5}	8.24×10^{-4}	6.83×10^{-4}	1.65×10^{-3}	1.43×10^{-4}	36	8.42×10^{-1}	3.37×10^{-3}	8.39×10^{-1}
1.91×10^{-5}	4.12×10^{-4}	3.16×10^{-4}	8.24×10^{-4}	9.65×10^{-5}	17	3.78×10^{-1}	2.28×10^{-3}	3.76×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.17 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.53$$



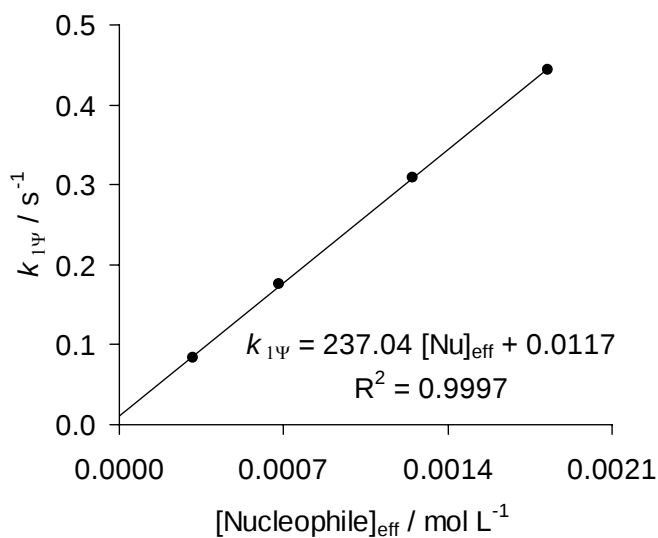
15.1.4. Reaction of glutamate (**1n**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm, No. ccy185)

[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.83 × 10 ⁻³	4.12 × 10 ⁻³	2.32 × 10 ⁻⁴	214	4.44 × 10 ⁻¹	7.99 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.43 × 10 ⁻¹
8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.44 × 10 ⁻³	1.25 × 10 ⁻³	2.88 × 10 ⁻³	1.92 × 10 ⁻⁴	146	3.10 × 10 ⁻¹	6.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.09 × 10 ⁻¹
8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	8.24 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.65 × 10 ⁻³	1.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	80	1.77 × 10 ⁻¹	4.92 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.77 × 10 ⁻¹
8.55 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.12 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.16 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.24 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.65 × 10 ⁻⁵	37	8.40 × 10 ⁻²	3.32 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.37 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 2.37 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.53$$



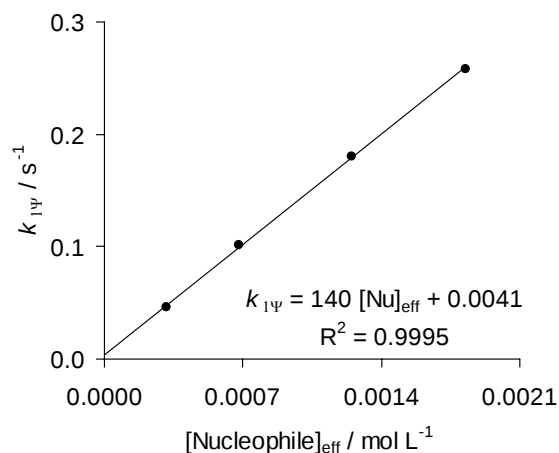
15.1.5. Reaction of glutamate (**1n**) with (lil)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.1 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm, No. ccy186)

[(lil) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
9.35 × 10 ⁻⁶	2.06 × 10 ⁻³	1.83 × 10 ⁻³	4.12 × 10 ⁻³	2.32 × 10 ⁻⁴	195	2.59 × 10 ⁻¹	5.02 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.58 × 10 ⁻¹
9.35 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.44 × 10 ⁻³	1.25 × 10 ⁻³	2.88 × 10 ⁻³	1.92 × 10 ⁻⁴	133	1.81 × 10 ⁻¹	4.15 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.81 × 10 ⁻¹
9.35 × 10 ⁻⁶	8.24 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.83 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.65 × 10 ⁻³	1.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	73	1.02 × 10 ⁻¹	3.09 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.02 × 10 ⁻¹
9.35 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.12 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.16 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.24 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.65 × 10 ⁻⁵	34	4.64 × 10 ⁻²	2.08 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.62 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 1.40 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

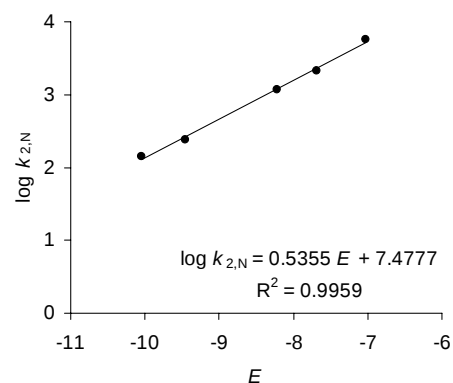
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.53$$



15.2. Reactivity parameters of glutamate (**1n**) in water: $N = 13.96$; $s = 0.54$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	5.77×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	2.09×10^3
(thq) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.22	1.17×10^3
(jul) ₂ CH ⁺	-9.45	2.37×10^2
(lil) ₂ CH ⁺	-10.04	1.40×10^2



16. Cysteine (**1o**)

16.1. Rate constants in water

Typical procedure:

L-Cysteine (131.6 mg, 1.086 mmol) was dissolved in 2.170 mL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹), then the solution was filled up to 10 mL with water ($c_{\text{Nu}} = 0.109 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$, $c_{0,\text{OH}} = 0.109 \text{ mol L}^{-1}$). 200 μL of this solution was combined with 400 μL of aqueous KOH (0.5033 mol L⁻¹) and diluted with water to 25 mL. Equal volumes of this solution were combined with a solution of [(ind)₂CH⁺] ($3.95 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$) in the stopped-flow instrument to give the final concentrations listed in the table.

16.1.1. Reaction of cysteine (**1o**) with (ind)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. fb170)

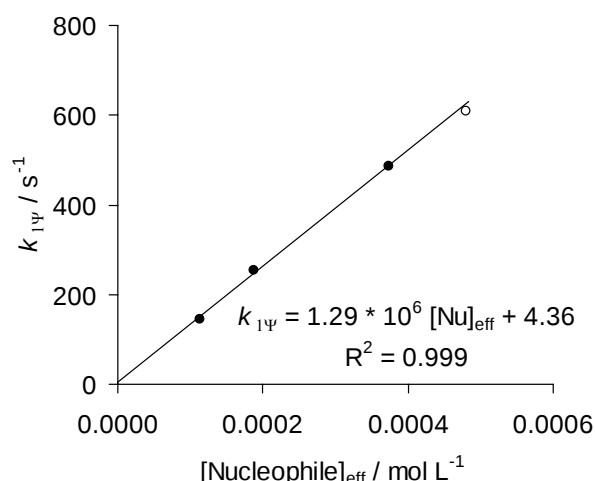
[(ind) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.80 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.60 × 10 ⁻³	4.58 × 10 ⁻³	24	6.09 × 10 ²	4.94 × 10 ⁻²	6.09 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.36 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.74 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.46 × 10 ⁻³	3.65 × 10 ⁻³	19	4.86 × 10 ²	3.94 × 10 ⁻²	4.86 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.88 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.24 × 10 ⁻³	3.83 × 10 ⁻³	10	2.55 × 10 ²	4.14 × 10 ⁻²	2.55 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.31 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.15 × 10 ⁻³	3.91 × 10 ⁻³	6	1.46 × 10 ²	4.22 × 10 ⁻²	1.46 × 10 ²

$$k_{2,N} = 1.29 \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{pK}_\text{B} = 3.22$$

One data point from an independent measurement of the cysteine reactivity at different pH (No. fb169.10, first row in the table) is included in the figure on the right. This data has not been used for the derivation of the correlation equation shown in the figure



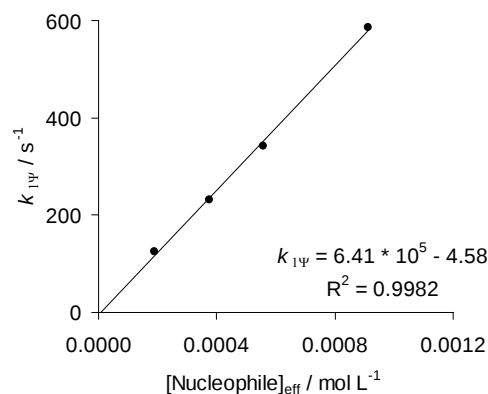
16.1.2. Reaction of cysteine (**1o**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm, No. fb171)

[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[OH] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
2.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.09 × 10 ⁻³	9.12 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.10 × 10 ⁻³	3.10 × 10 ⁻³	34	5.86 × 10 ²	1.07 × 10 ⁻²	5.86 × 10 ²
2.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.55 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.58 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.68 × 10 ⁻³	3.47 × 10 ⁻³	21	3.43 × 10 ²	1.19 × 10 ⁻²	3.43 × 10 ²
2.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.36 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.74 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.46 × 10 ⁻³	3.65 × 10 ⁻³	14	2.31 × 10 ²	1.26 × 10 ⁻²	2.31 × 10 ²
2.70 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.88 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.24 × 10 ⁻³	3.83 × 10 ⁻³	7	1.24 × 10 ²	1.32 × 10 ⁻²	1.24 × 10 ²

$$k_{2,N} = 6.41 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{pK}_\text{B} = 3.22$$



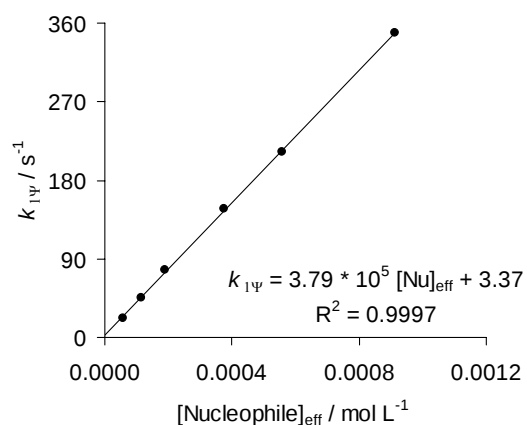
16.1.3. Reaction of cysteine (**1o**) with $(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm, No. fb172)

$[(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
1.20×10^{-5}	1.09×10^{-3}	9.12×10^{-4}	5.10×10^{-3}	3.10×10^{-3}	76	3.49×10^2	6.69×10^{-3}	3.49×10^2
1.20×10^{-5}	6.55×10^{-4}	5.58×10^{-4}	4.68×10^{-3}	3.47×10^{-3}	47	2.13×10^2	7.49×10^{-3}	2.13×10^2
1.20×10^{-5}	4.36×10^{-4}	3.74×10^{-4}	4.46×10^{-3}	3.65×10^{-3}	31	1.47×10^2	7.88×10^{-3}	1.47×10^2
1.20×10^{-5}	2.18×10^{-4}	1.88×10^{-4}	4.24×10^{-3}	3.83×10^{-3}	16	7.75×10^1	8.28×10^{-3}	7.75×10^1
1.20×10^{-5}	1.31×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	4.15×10^{-3}	3.91×10^{-3}	9	4.59×10^1	8.44×10^{-3}	4.59×10^1
1.20×10^{-5}	6.55×10^{-5}	5.69×10^{-5}	4.09×10^{-3}	3.97×10^{-3}	5	2.26×10^1	8.57×10^{-3}	2.26×10^1

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.79 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.22$$

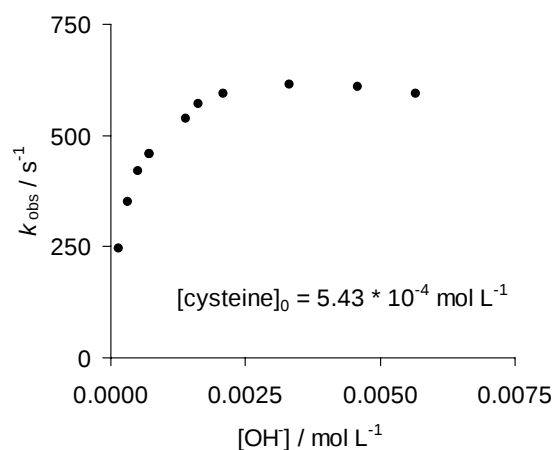


16.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of cysteine (**1o**) with (ind)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻: (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm, No. fb169)

[(ind) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[E] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.06 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.95 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.46 × 10 ⁻⁴	5	2.47 × 10 ²	1.58 × 10 ⁻³	2.47 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.88 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.05 × 10 ⁻³	3.19 × 10 ⁻⁴	9	3.50 × 10 ²	3.45 × 10 ⁻³	3.50 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.49 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.30 × 10 ⁻³	5.08 × 10 ⁻⁴	13	4.21 × 10 ²	5.49 × 10 ⁻³	4.21 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.94 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.55 × 10 ⁻³	7.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	15	4.58 × 10 ²	7.70 × 10 ⁻³	4.58 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.94 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.55 × 10 ⁻³	7.13 × 10 ⁻⁴	15	4.58 × 10 ²	7.70 × 10 ⁻³	4.58 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.79 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.31 × 10 ⁻³	1.39 × 10 ⁻³	19	5.37 × 10 ²	1.50 × 10 ⁻²	5.37 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.96 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.56 × 10 ⁻³	1.62 × 10 ⁻³	20	5.70 × 10 ²	1.75 × 10 ⁻²	5.70 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.22 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.06 × 10 ⁻³	2.10 × 10 ⁻³	21	5.95 × 10 ²	2.26 × 10 ⁻²	5.95 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.60 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.32 × 10 ⁻³	3.32 × 10 ⁻³	23	6.14 × 10 ²	3.58 × 10 ⁻²	6.14 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.80 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.60 × 10 ⁻³	4.58 × 10 ⁻³	24	6.09 × 10 ²	4.94 × 10 ⁻²	6.09 × 10 ²
1.98 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.43 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.91 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.70 × 10 ⁻³	5.67 × 10 ⁻³	25	5.95 × 10 ²	6.12 × 10 ⁻²	5.95 × 10 ²

$$k_{2,OH^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_B = 3.22$$

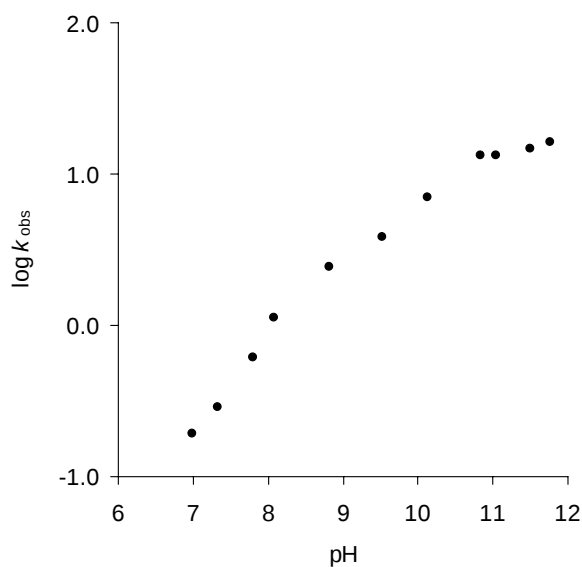


16.3. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of cysteine (**1o**) with $(\text{liI})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$:

(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 630 nm,

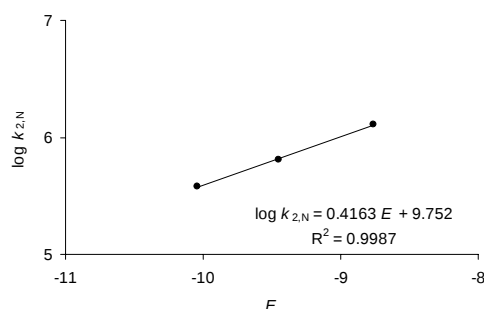
pH measured, No. fn310)

$[(\text{liI})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}		11.76	1.63×10^1
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}	4.55×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}		11.50	1.48×10^1
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}	1.36×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-3}	11.04	1.33×10^1
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}		10.84	1.34×10^1
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}	1.82×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}		10.13	7.04
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}		9.09×10^{-3}		9.52	3.84
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}		9.09×10^{-3}	1.82×10^{-4}	8.81	2.43
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}		9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-4}	8.08	1.12
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}		9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}	7.80	6.19×10^{-1}
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}		9.09×10^{-3}	4.55×10^{-3}	7.32	2.88×10^{-1}
7.43×10^{-6}	7.32×10^{-5}		9.09×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-3}	6.99	1.94×10^{-1}



16.4. Reactivity parameters of cysteine (**1o**) in water: $N = 23.43$; $s = 0.42$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(ind) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.76	1.29×10^6
(jul) ₂ CH ⁺	-9.45	6.41×10^5
(lil) ₂ CH ⁺	-10.04	3.79×10^5



17. Methionine (**1p**)

17.1. Rate constants in water

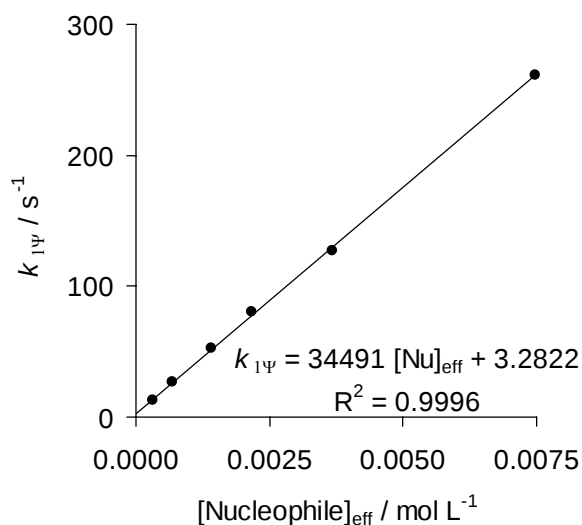
17.1.1. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with (mor)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(mor) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn276.1	1.73×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-3}	7.47×10^{-3}	3.77×10^{-4}	432	2.62×10^2	4.00×10^{-1}	2.62×10^2
fn276.2	1.73×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-3}	3.67×10^{-3}	2.64×10^{-4}	212	1.27×10^2	2.80×10^{-1}	1.27×10^2
fn276.3	1.73×10^{-5}	2.36×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.03×10^{-4}	125	8.05×10^1	2.15×10^{-1}	8.03×10^1
fn276.4	1.73×10^{-5}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.41×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-4}	81	5.30×10^1	1.74×10^{-1}	5.28×10^1
fn276.5	1.73×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-4}	6.72×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	39	2.65×10^1	1.20×10^{-1}	2.64×10^1
fn276.6	1.73×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-4}	3.15×10^{-4}	7.75×10^{-5}	18	1.31×10^1	8.22×10^{-2}	1.30×10^1

$$k_{2,N} = 3.45 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 1060 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



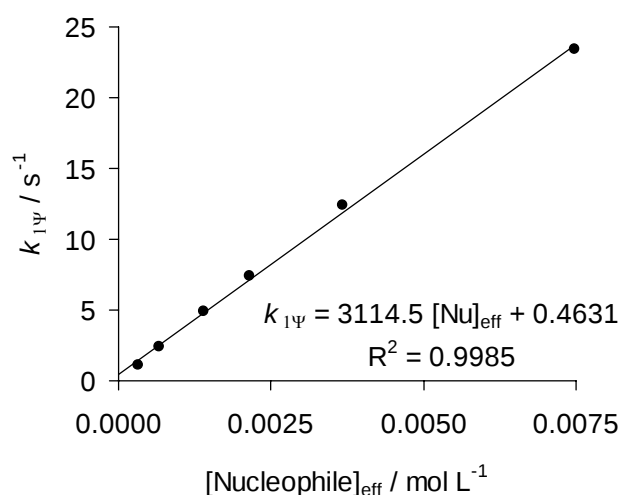
17.1.2. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn277.1	3.37×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-3}	7.47×10^{-3}	3.77×10^{-4}	222	2.35×10^1	4.94×10^{-2}	2.35×10^1
fn277.2	3.37×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-3}	3.67×10^{-3}	2.64×10^{-4}	109	1.24×10^1	3.46×10^{-2}	1.24×10^1
fn277.3	3.37×10^{-5}	2.36×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.03×10^{-4}	64	7.43	2.66×10^{-2}	7.40
fn277.4	3.37×10^{-5}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.41×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-4}	42	4.92	2.14×10^{-2}	4.90
fn277.5	3.37×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-4}	6.72×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	20	2.44	1.48×10^{-2}	2.43
fn277.6	3.37×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-4}	3.15×10^{-4}	7.75×10^{-5}	9	1.11	1.02×10^{-2}	1.10

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.11 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



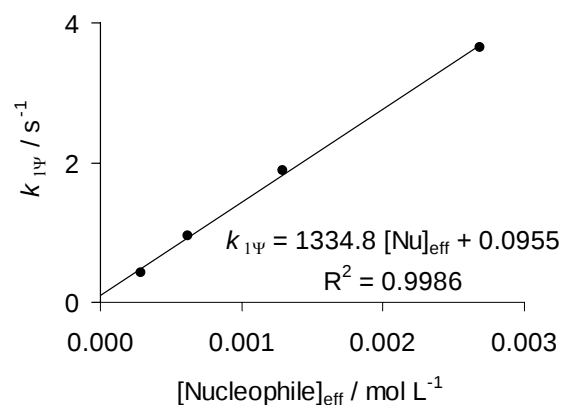
17.1.3. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 611 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn274.3	1.20×10^{-5}	2.91×10^{-3}	2.68×10^{-3}	2.26×10^{-4}	224	3.66	1.10×10^{-2}	3.65
fn274.4	1.20×10^{-5}	1.45×10^{-3}	1.29×10^{-3}	1.57×10^{-4}	108	1.89	7.61×10^{-3}	1.88
fn274.5	1.20×10^{-5}	7.27×10^{-4}	6.18×10^{-4}	1.09×10^{-4}	52	9.51×10^{-1}	5.26×10^{-3}	9.46×10^{-1}
fn274.6	1.20×10^{-5}	3.64×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	7.43×10^{-5}	24	4.29×10^{-1}	3.60×10^{-3}	4.25×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.33 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



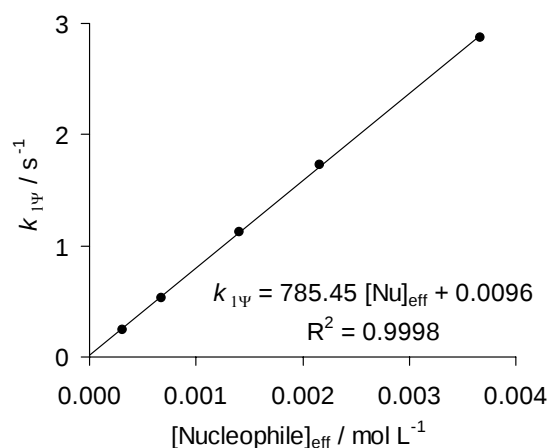
17.1.4. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.8 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn278.2	2.41×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-3}	3.67×10^{-3}	2.64×10^{-4}	152	2.88	6.24×10^{-3}	2.87
fn278.3	2.41×10^{-5}	2.36×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.03×10^{-4}	90	1.73	4.78×10^{-3}	1.73
fn278.4	2.41×10^{-5}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.41×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-4}	58	1.13	3.86×10^{-3}	1.13
fn278.5	2.41×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-4}	6.72×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	28	5.35×10^{-1}	2.67×10^{-3}	5.32×10^{-1}
fn278.6	2.41×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-4}	3.15×10^{-4}	7.75×10^{-5}	13	2.46×10^{-1}	1.83×10^{-3}	2.44×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 7.85 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



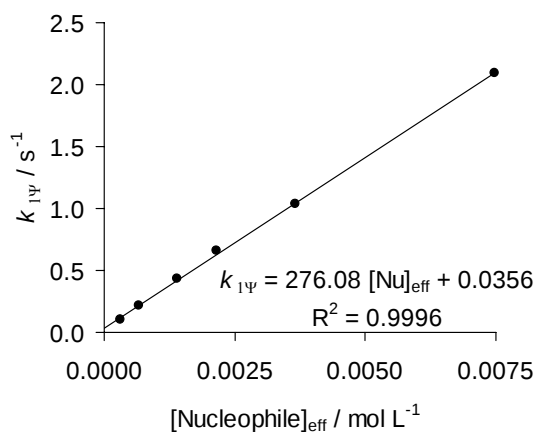
17.1.5. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with $(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.8 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn279.1	1.95×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-3}	7.47×10^{-3}	3.77×10^{-4}	383	2.10	4.08×10^{-3}	2.10
fn279.2	1.95×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-3}	3.67×10^{-3}	2.64×10^{-4}	188	1.04	2.85×10^{-3}	1.04
fn279.3	1.95×10^{-5}	2.36×10^{-3}	2.16×10^{-3}	2.03×10^{-4}	111	6.58×10^{-1}	2.19×10^{-3}	6.56×10^{-1}
fn279.4	1.95×10^{-5}	1.57×10^{-3}	1.41×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-4}	72	4.36×10^{-1}	1.77×10^{-3}	4.34×10^{-1}
fn279.5	1.95×10^{-5}	7.85×10^{-4}	6.72×10^{-4}	1.13×10^{-4}	34	2.16×10^{-1}	1.22×10^{-3}	2.15×10^{-1}
fn279.6	1.95×10^{-5}	3.93×10^{-4}	3.15×10^{-4}	7.75×10^{-5}	16	1.08×10^{-1}	8.37×10^{-4}	1.07×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.76 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



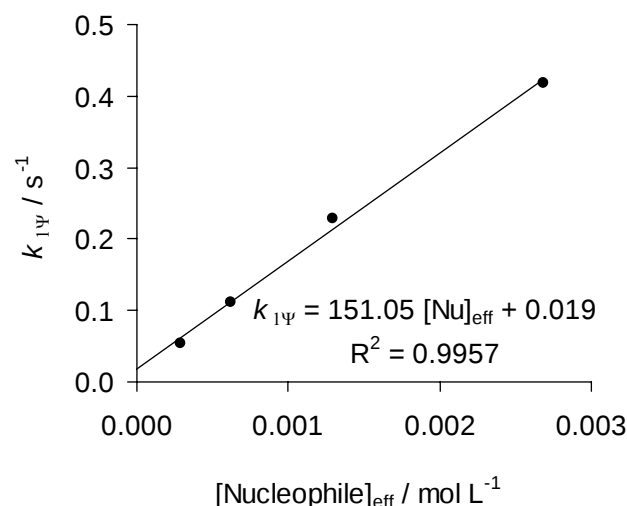
17.1.6. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with (jul)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 634 nm)

No.	[(jul) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn275.3	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.91 × 10 ⁻³	2.68 × 10 ⁻³	2.26 × 10 ⁻⁴	113	4.19 × 10 ⁻¹	7.78 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.18 × 10 ⁻¹
fn275.4	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.45 × 10 ⁻³	1.29 × 10 ⁻³	1.57 × 10 ⁻⁴	55	2.30 × 10 ⁻¹	5.40 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.29 × 10 ⁻¹
fn275.5	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.27 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.09 × 10 ⁻⁴	26	1.12 × 10 ⁻¹	3.73 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.12 × 10 ⁻¹
fn275.6	2.37 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.64 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.90 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.43 × 10 ⁻⁵	12	5.50 × 10 ⁻²	2.56 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.47 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 1.51 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 3.44 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



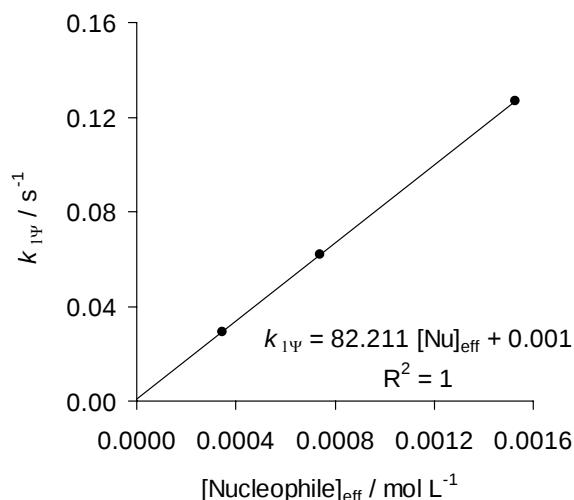
17.1.7. Reaction of methionine (**1p**) with (lil)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, J&M, detection at 630 nm)

No.	[(lil) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[EI] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn280.3	1.51 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.70 × 10 ⁻³	1.53 × 10 ⁻³	1.71 × 10 ⁻⁴	101	1.27 × 10 ⁻¹	3.69 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.27 × 10 ⁻¹
fn280.2	1.52 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.57 × 10 ⁻⁴	7.38 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.19 × 10 ⁻⁴	49	6.21 × 10 ⁻²	2.56 × 10 ⁻⁴	6.18 × 10 ⁻²
fn280.6	1.52 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.29 × 10 ⁻⁴	3.48 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.14 × 10 ⁻⁵	23	2.96 × 10 ⁻²	1.76 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.94 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 82.2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

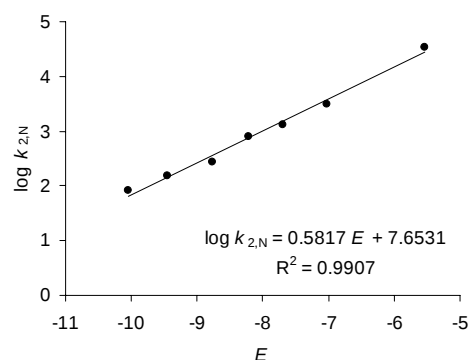
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 4.72$$



17.2. Reactivity parameters of methionine (**1p**) in water: $N = 13.16$; $s = 0.58$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+$	-5.53	3.45×10^4
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	3.11×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	1.33×10^3
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	7.85×10^2
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	2.76×10^2
$(\text{jul})_2\text{CH}^+$	-9.45	1.51×10^2
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	8.22×10^1



18. β -Alanine (**1q**)

18.1. Rate constants in water

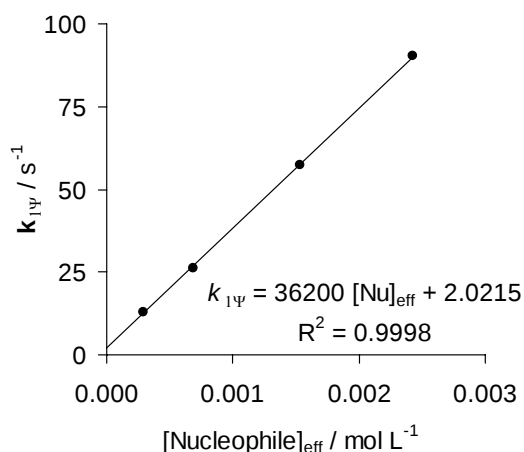
18.1.1. Reaction of β -alanine (**1q**) with $(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20°C , cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{El}]_0$	k_{obs} / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s^{-1}
fn224.3	1.93×10^{-5}	3.08×10^{-3}	2.43×10^{-3}	6.50×10^{-4}	126	9.09×10^{-1}	6.89×10^{-1}	9.02×10^1
fn224.4	1.93×10^{-5}	2.05×10^{-3}	1.53×10^{-3}	5.16×10^{-4}	79	5.79×10^{-1}	5.47×10^{-1}	5.74×10^1
fn224.5	1.93×10^{-5}	1.03×10^{-3}	6.85×10^{-4}	3.45×10^{-4}	35	2.66×10^{-1}	3.66×10^{-1}	2.62×10^1
fn224.6	1.93×10^{-5}	5.14×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	2.24×10^{-4}	15	1.33×10^{-1}	2.38×10^{-1}	1.31×10^1

$$k_{2,N} = 3.62 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 1060 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.76 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



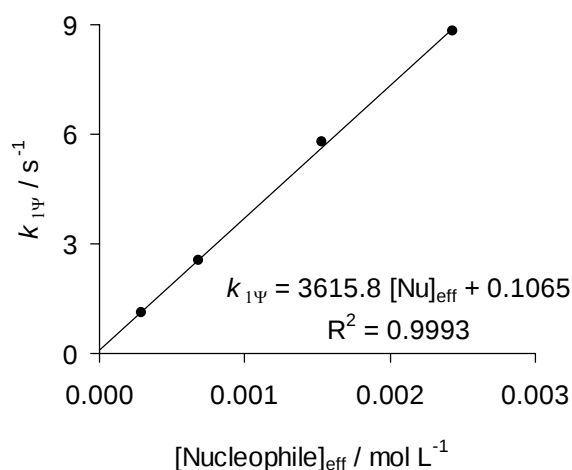
18.1.2. Reaction of β -alanine (**1q**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn225.3	2.18×10^{-5}	3.08×10^{-3}	2.43×10^{-3}	6.50×10^{-4}	111	8.91	8.51×10^{-2}	8.82
fn225.4	2.18×10^{-5}	2.05×10^{-3}	1.53×10^{-3}	5.16×10^{-4}	70	5.85	6.76×10^{-2}	5.78
fn225.5	2.18×10^{-5}	1.03×10^{-3}	6.85×10^{-4}	3.45×10^{-4}	31	2.59	4.52×10^{-2}	2.54
fn225.6	2.18×10^{-5}	5.14×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	2.24×10^{-4}	13	1.16	2.94×10^{-2}	1.13

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 3.62 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.76 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



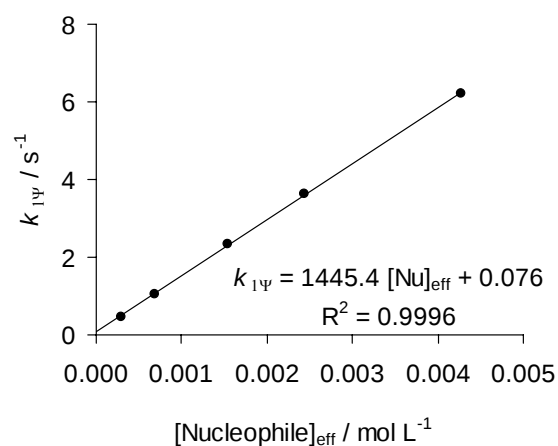
18.1.3. Reaction of β -alanine (**1q**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn226.2	2.14×10^{-5}	5.14×10^{-3}	4.28×10^{-3}	8.62×10^{-4}	200	6.26	4.18×10^{-2}	6.22
fn226.3	2.14×10^{-5}	3.08×10^{-3}	2.43×10^{-3}	6.50×10^{-4}	114	3.67	3.15×10^{-2}	3.64
fn226.4	2.14×10^{-5}	2.05×10^{-3}	1.53×10^{-3}	5.16×10^{-4}	72	2.37	2.50×10^{-2}	2.34
fn226.5	2.14×10^{-5}	1.03×10^{-3}	6.85×10^{-4}	3.45×10^{-4}	32	1.06	1.67×10^{-2}	1.04
fn226.6	2.14×10^{-5}	5.14×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	2.24×10^{-4}	14	4.67×10^{-1}	1.09×10^{-2}	4.56×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.45 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.76 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



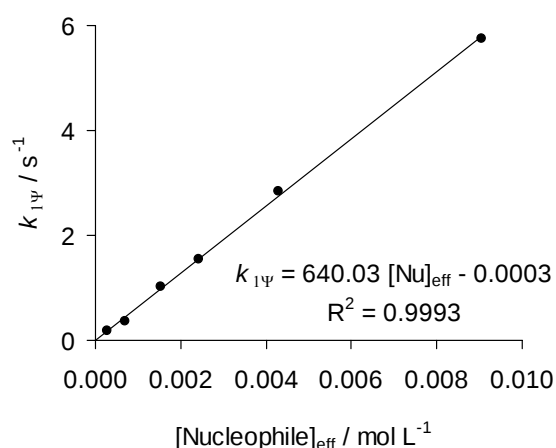
18.1.4. Reaction of β -alanine (**1q**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn227.1	1.85×10^{-5}	1.03×10^{-2}	9.05×10^{-3}	1.25×10^{-3}	489	5.78	2.96×10^{-2}	5.75
fn227.2	1.85×10^{-5}	5.14×10^{-3}	4.28×10^{-3}	8.62×10^{-4}	231	2.85	2.03×10^{-2}	2.83
fn227.3	1.85×10^{-5}	3.08×10^{-3}	2.43×10^{-3}	6.50×10^{-4}	131	1.55	1.53×10^{-2}	1.53
fn227.4	1.85×10^{-5}	2.05×10^{-3}	1.53×10^{-3}	5.16×10^{-4}	83	1.03	1.22×10^{-2}	1.02
fn227.5	1.85×10^{-5}	1.03×10^{-3}	6.85×10^{-4}	3.45×10^{-4}	37	3.83×10^{-1}	8.14×10^{-3}	3.75×10^{-1}
fn227.6	1.85×10^{-5}	5.14×10^{-4}	2.90×10^{-4}	2.24×10^{-4}	16	1.85×10^{-1}	5.29×10^{-3}	1.80×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 6.40 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.76 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



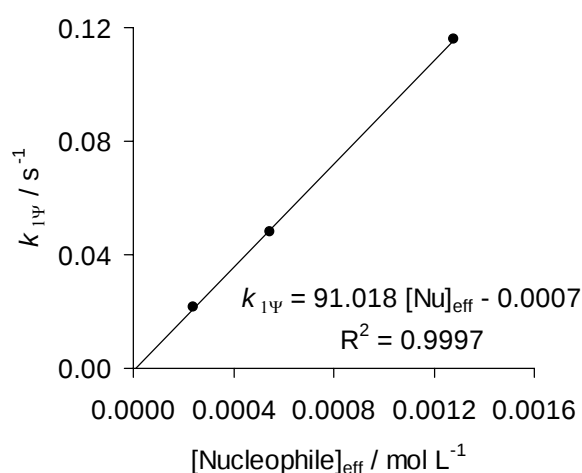
18.1.5. Reaction of β -alanine (**1q**) with $(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.8 vol-% CH_3CN , J&M, detection at 630 nm)

No.	$[(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn228.4	1.11×10^{-5}	1.75×10^{-3}	1.28×10^{-3}	4.71×10^{-4}	115	1.17×10^{-1}	1.02×10^{-3}	1.16×10^{-1}
fn228.5	1.08×10^{-5}	8.55×10^{-4}	5.47×10^{-4}	3.08×10^{-4}	51	4.88×10^{-2}	6.66×10^{-4}	4.81×10^{-2}
fn228.6	1.12×10^{-5}	4.43×10^{-4}	2.39×10^{-4}	2.04×10^{-4}	21	2.22×10^{-2}	4.40×10^{-4}	2.18×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 9.10 \times 10^1 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

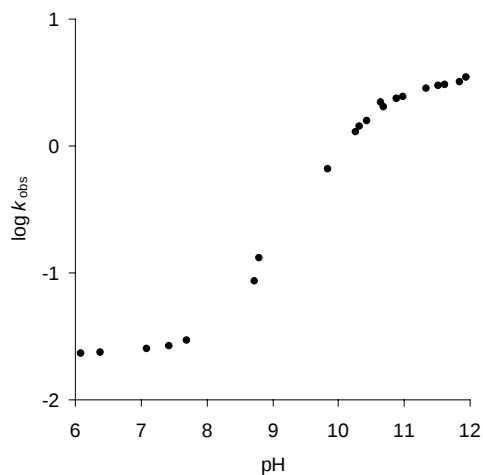
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.76 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



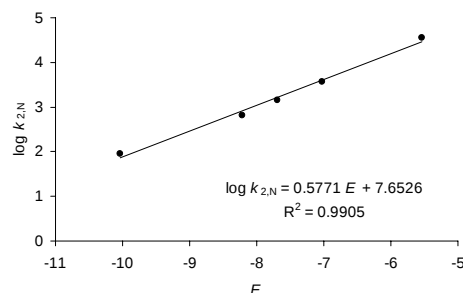
- 18.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of β -alanine (**1q**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$
(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm,
pH measured, No. fn295 and fn300)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}			12.03	3.63
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}		12.01	3.56
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}		11.95	3.44
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-3}		11.85	3.19
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-3}		11.62	3.02
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-3}	9.07×10^{-3}		11.52	2.96
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	2.73×10^{-3}	9.07×10^{-3}		11.34	2.82
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}		10.99	2.42
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.88	2.35
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-4}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.69	2.03
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}				10.64	2.22
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-5}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.44	1.58
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}		10.32	1.42
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-5}	10.26	1.28
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-4}	9.84	6.52×10^{-1}
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}	8.80	1.30×10^{-1}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}	8.73	8.59×10^{-2}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}	7.70	2.95×10^{-2}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}	7.42	2.64×10^{-2}
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-3}	7.09	2.54×10^{-2}
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}	6.38	2.37×10^{-2}
2.24×10^{-5}	9.09×10^{-4}		9.18×10^{-4}	9.18×10^{-3}	6.08	2.33×10^{-2}



18.3. Reactivity parameters of β -alanine (**1q**) in water: $N = 13.26$; $s = 0.58$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(mor) ₂ CH ⁺	-5.53	3.62×10^4
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	3.62×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	1.45×10^3
(thq) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.22	6.40×10^2
(lil) ₂ CH ⁺	-10.04	9.10×10^1



19. γ -Aminobutyric acid (**1r**)

19.1. Rate constants in water

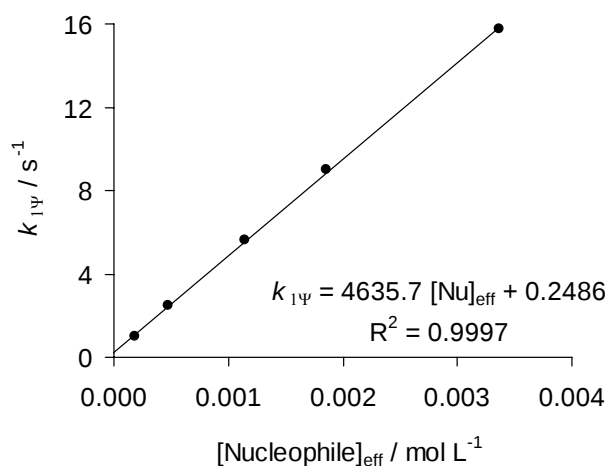
19.1.1. Reaction of γ -aminobutyric acid (**1r**) with (dma)₂CH⁺ BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn242.2	9.64×10^{-6}	4.47×10^{-3}	3.36×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	349	1.59×10^1	1.45×10^{-1}	1.58×10^1
fn242.3	9.64×10^{-6}	2.68×10^{-3}	1.86×10^{-3}	8.21×10^{-4}	193	9.10	1.08×10^{-1}	8.99
fn242.4	9.64×10^{-6}	1.79×10^{-3}	1.15×10^{-3}	6.45×10^{-4}	119	5.72	8.45×10^{-2}	5.64
fn242.5	9.64×10^{-6}	8.94×10^{-4}	4.78×10^{-4}	4.16×10^{-4}	50	2.52	5.46×10^{-2}	2.47
fn242.6	9.64×10^{-6}	4.47×10^{-4}	1.87×10^{-4}	2.60×10^{-4}	19	1.03	3.41×10^{-2}	9.96×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,N} = 4.64 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.44 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



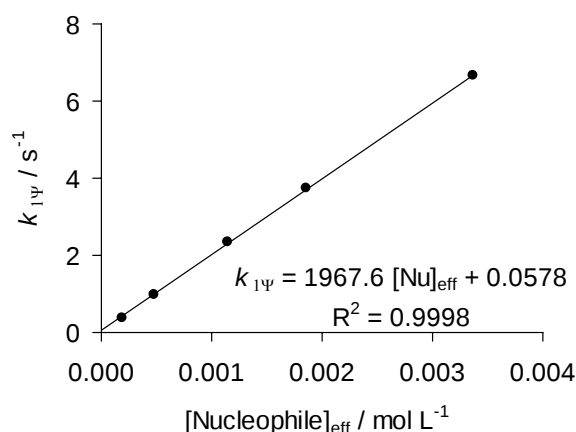
19.1.2. Reaction of γ -aminobutyric acid (**1r**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.7 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn243.2	1.48×10^{-5}	4.47×10^{-3}	3.36×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	227	6.71	5.36×10^{-2}	6.66
fn243.3	1.48×10^{-5}	2.68×10^{-3}	1.86×10^{-3}	8.21×10^{-4}	126	3.77	3.98×10^{-2}	3.73
fn243.4	1.48×10^{-5}	1.79×10^{-3}	1.15×10^{-3}	6.45×10^{-4}	77	2.39	3.13×10^{-2}	2.36
fn243.5	1.48×10^{-5}	8.94×10^{-4}	4.78×10^{-4}	4.16×10^{-4}	32	1.01	2.02×10^{-2}	9.90×10^{-1}
fn243.6	1.48×10^{-5}	4.47×10^{-4}	1.87×10^{-4}	2.60×10^{-4}	13	4.04×10^{-1}	1.26×10^{-2}	3.91×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.97 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.44 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



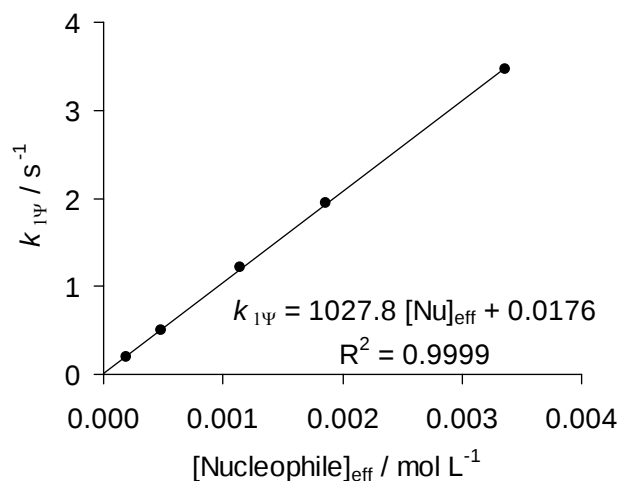
19.1.3. Reaction of γ -aminobutyric acid (**1r**) with $(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn244.2	1.74×10^{-5}	4.47×10^{-3}	3.36×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	193	3.49	2.61×10^{-2}	3.46
fn244.3	1.74×10^{-5}	2.68×10^{-3}	1.86×10^{-3}	8.21×10^{-4}	107	1.96	1.94×10^{-2}	1.94
fn244.4	1.74×10^{-5}	1.79×10^{-3}	1.15×10^{-3}	6.45×10^{-4}	66	1.23	1.52×10^{-2}	1.21
fn244.5	1.74×10^{-5}	8.94×10^{-4}	4.78×10^{-4}	4.16×10^{-4}	27	5.10×10^{-1}	9.83×10^{-3}	5.00×10^{-1}
fn244.6	1.74×10^{-5}	4.47×10^{-4}	1.87×10^{-4}	2.60×10^{-4}	11	2.03×10^{-1}	6.14×10^{-3}	1.97×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.03 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 23.6 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.44 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



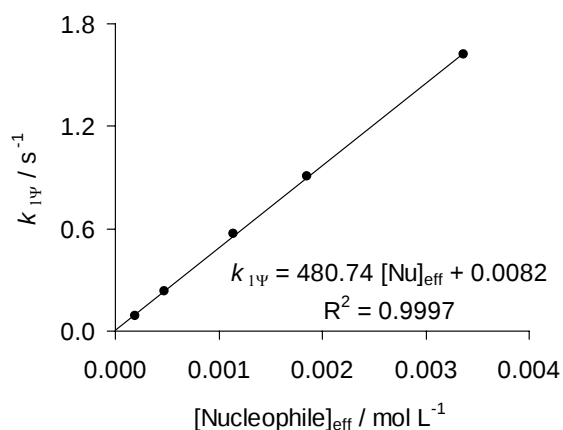
19.1.4. Reaction of γ -aminobutyric acid (**1r**) with $(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn245.2	5.24×10^{-6}	4.47×10^{-3}	3.36×10^{-3}	1.11×10^{-3}	642	1.63	1.19×10^{-2}	1.62
fn245.3	5.24×10^{-6}	2.68×10^{-3}	1.86×10^{-3}	8.21×10^{-4}	355	9.18×10^{-1}	8.87×10^{-3}	9.09×10^{-1}
fn245.4	5.24×10^{-6}	1.79×10^{-3}	1.15×10^{-3}	6.45×10^{-4}	219	5.79×10^{-1}	6.96×10^{-3}	5.72×10^{-1}
fn245.5	5.24×10^{-6}	8.94×10^{-4}	4.78×10^{-4}	4.16×10^{-4}	91	2.39×10^{-1}	4.50×10^{-3}	2.35×10^{-1}
fn245.6	5.24×10^{-6}	4.47×10^{-4}	1.87×10^{-4}	2.60×10^{-4}	36	9.08×10^{-2}	2.81×10^{-3}	8.80×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,N} = 4.81 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

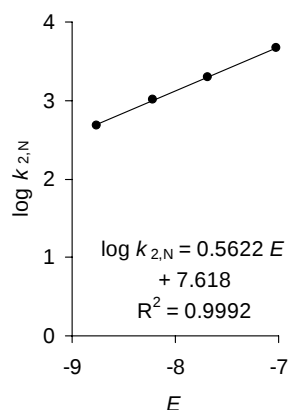
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 3.44 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



19.2. Reactivity parameters of γ -aminobutyric acid (**1r**) in water: $N = 13.55$; $s = 0.56$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	4.64×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	1.97×10^3
$(\text{thq})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.22	1.03×10^3
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	4.81×10^2



20. Gly-Gly (1s)

20.1. Rate constants in water

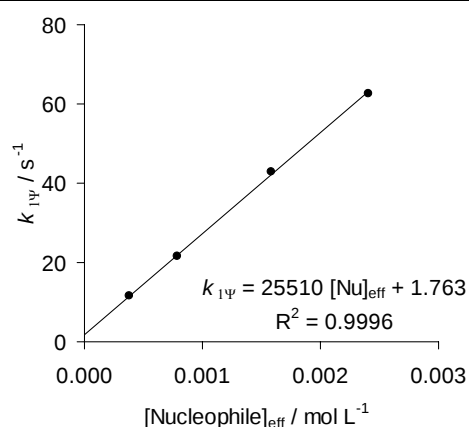
20.1.1. Reaction of Gly-Gly (**1s**) with $(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn234.2	1.93×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{-3}	2.40×10^{-3}	6.54×10^{-5}	125	6.28×10^1	6.93×10^{-2}	6.27×10^1
fn234.3	1.93×10^{-5}	1.64×10^{-3}	1.59×10^{-3}	5.31×10^{-5}	82	4.30×10^1	5.63×10^{-2}	4.29×10^1
fn234.4	1.93×10^{-5}	8.22×10^{-4}	7.85×10^{-4}	3.74×10^{-5}	41	2.16×10^1	3.96×10^{-2}	2.16×10^1
fn234.5	1.93×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-4}	3.85×10^{-4}	2.62×10^{-5}	20	1.15×10^1	2.77×10^{-2}	1.15×10^1

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.55 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 1060 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.75 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



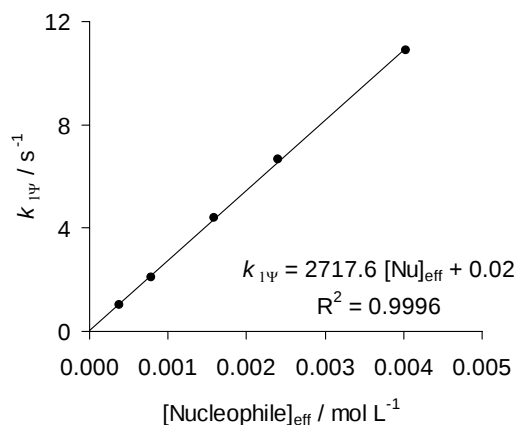
20.1.2. Reaction of Gly-Gly (**1s**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn235.1	2.14×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-3}	4.03×10^{-3}	8.46×10^{-5}	188	1.09×10^1	1.11×10^{-2}	1.09×10^1
fn235.2	2.14×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{-3}	2.40×10^{-3}	6.54×10^{-5}	112	6.66	8.57×10^{-3}	6.65
fn235.3	2.14×10^{-5}	1.64×10^{-3}	1.59×10^{-3}	5.31×10^{-5}	74	4.41	6.96×10^{-3}	4.40
fn235.4	2.14×10^{-5}	8.22×10^{-4}	7.85×10^{-4}	3.74×10^{-5}	37	2.10	4.89×10^{-3}	2.10
fn235.5	2.14×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-4}	3.85×10^{-4}	2.62×10^{-5}	18	1.03	3.43×10^{-3}	1.03

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 2.72 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.75 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



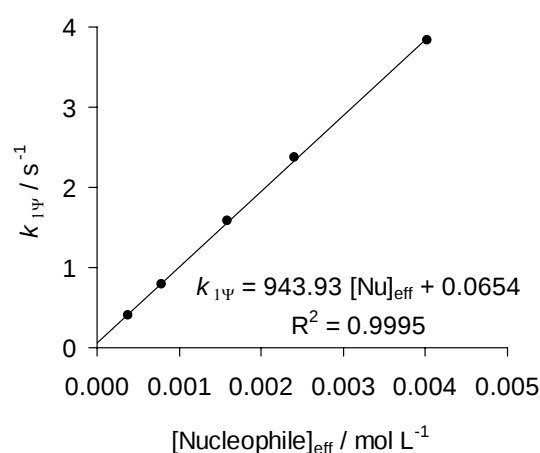
20.1.3. Reaction of Gly-Gly (**1s**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn236.1	2.14×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-3}	4.03×10^{-3}	8.46×10^{-5}	188	3.84	4.10×10^{-3}	3.84
fn236.2	2.14×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{-3}	2.40×10^{-3}	6.54×10^{-5}	112	2.38	3.17×10^{-3}	2.38
fn236.3	2.14×10^{-5}	1.64×10^{-3}	1.59×10^{-3}	5.31×10^{-5}	74	1.59	2.58×10^{-3}	1.59
fn236.4	2.14×10^{-5}	8.22×10^{-4}	7.85×10^{-4}	3.74×10^{-5}	37	7.90×10^{-1}	1.81×10^{-3}	7.88×10^{-1}
fn236.5	2.14×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-4}	3.85×10^{-4}	2.62×10^{-5}	18	4.11×10^{-1}	1.27×10^{-3}	4.10×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 9.44 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.75 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



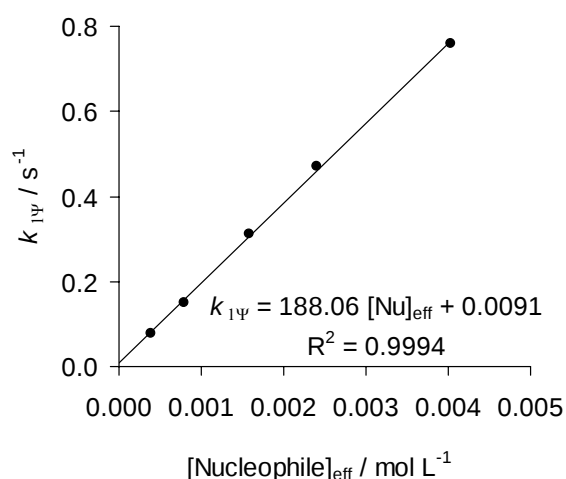
20.1.4. Reaction of Gly-Gly (**1s**) with $(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn237.1	2.14×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-3}	4.03×10^{-3}	8.46×10^{-5}	188	7.61×10^{-1}	9.14×10^{-4}	7.60×10^{-1}
fn237.2	2.14×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{-3}	2.40×10^{-3}	6.54×10^{-5}	112	4.71×10^{-1}	7.06×10^{-4}	4.70×10^{-1}
fn237.3	2.14×10^{-5}	1.64×10^{-3}	1.59×10^{-3}	5.31×10^{-5}	74	3.13×10^{-1}	5.74×10^{-4}	3.12×10^{-1}
fn237.4	2.14×10^{-5}	8.22×10^{-4}	7.85×10^{-4}	3.74×10^{-5}	37	1.52×10^{-1}	4.03×10^{-4}	1.52×10^{-1}
fn237.5	2.14×10^{-5}	4.11×10^{-4}	3.85×10^{-4}	2.62×10^{-5}	18	7.90×10^{-2}	2.83×10^{-4}	7.87×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.88 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.75 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



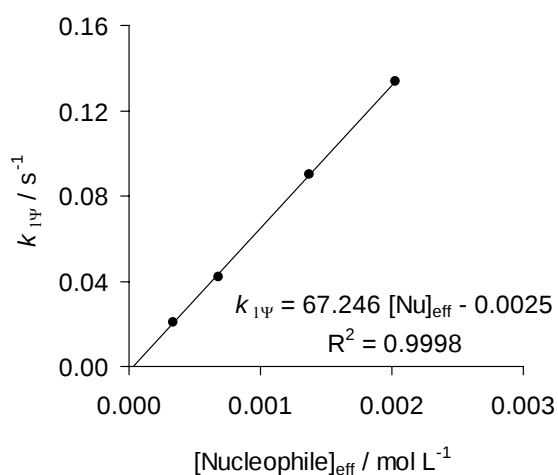
20.1.5. Reaction of Gly-Gly (**1s**) with $(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH_3CN , J&M, detection at 630 nm)

No.	$[(\text{tli})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn229.2	1.09×10^{-5}	2.09×10^{-3}	2.03×10^{-3}	6.01×10^{-5}	186	1.34×10^{-1}	1.30×10^{-4}	1.34×10^{-1}
fn229.3	1.11×10^{-5}	1.42×10^{-3}	1.37×10^{-3}	4.94×10^{-5}	123	9.02×10^{-2}	1.07×10^{-4}	9.01×10^{-2}
fn229.4	1.12×10^{-5}	7.15×10^{-4}	6.80×10^{-4}	3.48×10^{-5}	61	4.23×10^{-2}	7.51×10^{-5}	4.22×10^{-2}
fn229.5	1.13×10^{-5}	3.59×10^{-4}	3.35×10^{-4}	2.44×10^{-5}	30	2.06×10^{-2}	5.27×10^{-5}	2.05×10^{-2}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 6.72 \times 10^1 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

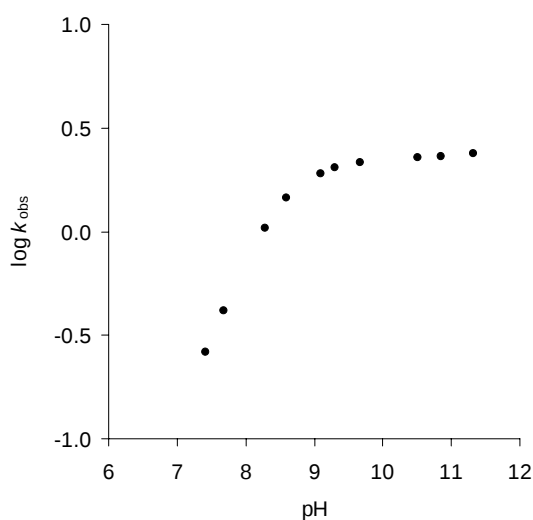
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 2.16 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 5.75 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



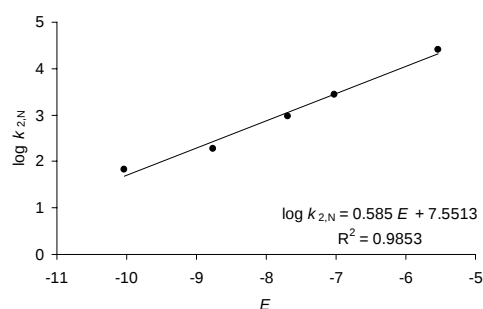
20.2. pH Dependence of rate constants for the reaction of Gly-Gly (**1s**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$
(phosphate buffer, at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.5 vol % CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm,
pH measured, No. fn301)

$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{PO}_4^{3-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	pH	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	2.73×10^{-3}	9.07×10^{-3}		11.32	2.38
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-3}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.85	2.30
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	4.55×10^{-4}	9.07×10^{-3}		10.51	2.29
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}	9.09×10^{-5}	9.07×10^{-3}		9.67	2.15
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}		9.30	2.04
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-5}	9.09	1.91
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-4}	8.60	1.46
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	9.18×10^{-4}	8.29	1.04
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	2.75×10^{-3}	7.68	4.14×10^{-1}
4.09×10^{-5}	9.05×10^{-4}		9.07×10^{-3}	4.59×10^{-3}	7.41	2.63×10^{-1}



20.3. Reactivity parameters of Gly-Gly (**1s**) in water: $N = 12.91$; $s = 0.59$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
$(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+$	-5.53	2.55×10^4
$(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.02	2.72×10^3
$(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+$	-7.69	9.44×10^2
$(\text{ind})_2\text{CH}^+$	-8.76	1.88×10^2
$(\text{lil})_2\text{CH}^+$	-10.04	6.72×10^1



21. Gly-Gly-Gly (**1t**)

21.1. Rate constants in water

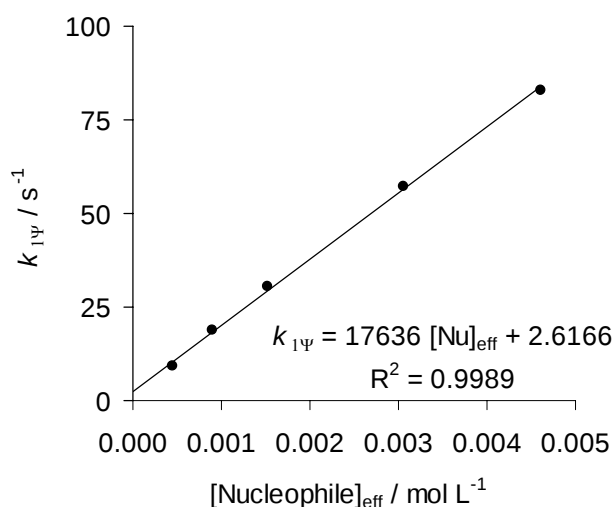
21.1.1. Reaction of Gly-Gly-Gly (**1t**) with $(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20°C , cosolvent: 9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{mor})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L^{-1}	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s^{-1}	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s^{-1}
fn251.1	4.07×10^{-5}	4.67×10^{-3}	4.61×10^{-3}	6.48×10^{-5}	113	8.31×10^1	6.87×10^{-2}	8.30×10^1
fn251.2	4.07×10^{-5}	3.11×10^{-3}	3.06×10^{-3}	5.28×10^{-5}	75	5.74×10^1	5.60×10^{-2}	5.73×10^1
fn251.3	4.07×10^{-5}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.52×10^{-3}	3.73×10^{-5}	37	3.06×10^1	3.95×10^{-2}	3.06×10^1
fn251.4	4.07×10^{-5}	9.34×10^{-4}	9.05×10^{-4}	2.87×10^{-5}	22	1.87×10^1	3.05×10^{-2}	1.87×10^1
fn251.5	4.07×10^{-5}	4.67×10^{-4}	4.47×10^{-4}	2.02×10^{-5}	11	9.33	2.14×10^{-2}	9.31

$$k_{2,N} = 1.76 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 1060 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 6.04 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



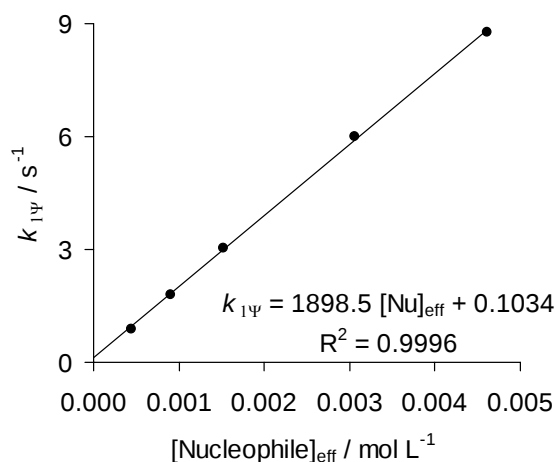
21.1.2. Reaction of Gly-Gly-Gly (**1t**) with $(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.2 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{dma})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn252.1	9.64×10^{-6}	4.67×10^{-3}	4.61×10^{-3}	6.48×10^{-5}	478	8.79	8.49×10^{-3}	8.78
fn252.2	9.64×10^{-6}	3.11×10^{-3}	3.06×10^{-3}	5.28×10^{-5}	317	6.00	6.92×10^{-3}	5.99
fn252.3	9.64×10^{-6}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.52×10^{-3}	3.73×10^{-5}	158	3.05	4.88×10^{-3}	3.05
fn252.4	9.64×10^{-6}	9.34×10^{-4}	9.05×10^{-4}	2.87×10^{-5}	94	1.81	3.76×10^{-3}	1.81
fn252.5	9.64×10^{-6}	4.67×10^{-4}	4.47×10^{-4}	2.02×10^{-5}	46	8.99×10^{-1}	2.64×10^{-3}	8.96×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 1.90 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 131 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 6.04 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



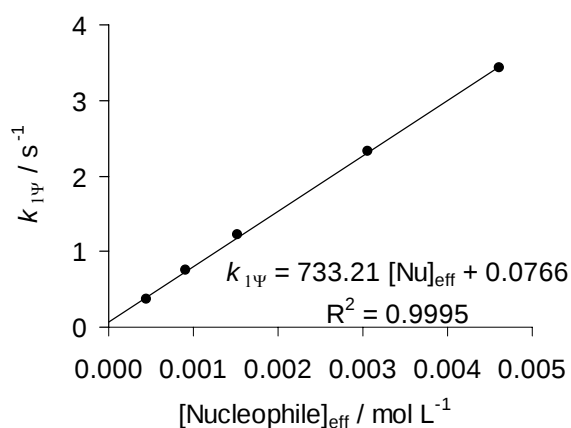
21.1.3. Reaction of Gly-Gly-Gly (**1t**) with $(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+\text{BF}_4^-$ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.9 vol-% CH_3CN , stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	$[(\text{pyr})_2\text{CH}^+]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_0$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{OH}^-]$ / mol L ⁻¹	$[\text{Nu}]_{\text{eff}}/[\text{EI}]_0$	k_{obs} / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi, \text{OH}^-}$ / s ⁻¹	$k_{1\Psi}$ / s ⁻¹
fn253.1	1.85×10^{-5}	4.67×10^{-3}	4.61×10^{-3}	6.48×10^{-5}	249	3.44	3.14×10^{-3}	3.44
fn253.2	1.85×10^{-5}	3.11×10^{-3}	3.06×10^{-3}	5.28×10^{-5}	165	2.33	2.56×10^{-3}	2.33
fn253.3	1.85×10^{-5}	1.56×10^{-3}	1.52×10^{-3}	3.73×10^{-5}	82	1.23	1.81×10^{-3}	1.23
fn253.4	1.85×10^{-5}	9.34×10^{-4}	9.05×10^{-4}	2.87×10^{-5}	49	7.55×10^{-1}	1.39×10^{-3}	7.54×10^{-1}
fn253.5	1.85×10^{-5}	4.67×10^{-4}	4.47×10^{-4}	2.02×10^{-5}	24	3.64×10^{-1}	9.79×10^{-4}	3.63×10^{-1}

$$k_{2,\text{N}} = 7.33 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 48.5 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\text{p}K_{\text{B}} = 6.04 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



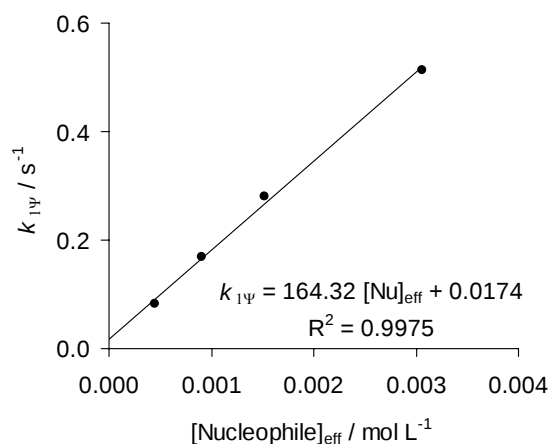
21.1.4. Reaction of Gly-Gly-Gly (**1t**) with (ind)₂CH⁺BF₄⁻ (at 20 °C, cosolvent: 0.4 vol-% CH₃CN, stopped-flow, detection at 610 nm)

No.	[(ind) ₂ CH ⁺] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] ₀ / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} / mol L ⁻¹	[OH ⁻] / mol L ⁻¹	[Nu] _{eff} /[El] ₀	k _{obs} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ, OH⁻} / s ⁻¹	k _{1Ψ} / s ⁻¹
fn254.2	5.24 × 10 ⁻⁶	3.11 × 10 ⁻³	3.06 × 10 ⁻³	5.28 × 10 ⁻⁵	583	5.15 × 10 ⁻¹	5.70 × 10 ⁻⁴	5.14 × 10 ⁻¹
fn254.3	5.24 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.56 × 10 ⁻³	1.52 × 10 ⁻³	3.73 × 10 ⁻⁵	291	2.80 × 10 ⁻¹	4.02 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.80 × 10 ⁻¹
fn254.4	5.24 × 10 ⁻⁶	9.34 × 10 ⁻⁴	9.05 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.87 × 10 ⁻⁵	173	1.69 × 10 ⁻¹	3.10 × 10 ⁻⁴	1.69 × 10 ⁻¹
fn254.5	5.24 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.67 × 10 ⁻⁴	4.47 × 10 ⁻⁴	2.02 × 10 ⁻⁵	85	8.20 × 10 ⁻²	2.18 × 10 ⁻⁴	8.18 × 10 ⁻²

$$k_{2,N} = 1.64 \times 10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

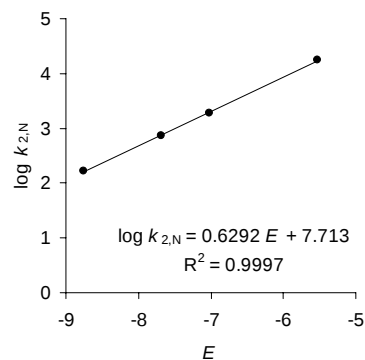
$$k_{2,\text{OH}^-} = 10.8 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$K_B = 6.04 \text{ (ref 3)}$$



21.2. Reactivity parameters of Gly-Gly-Gly (**1t**) in water: $N = 12.26$; $s = 0.63$

Reference electrophile	E parameter	$k_{2,N}(20^\circ\text{C}) / \text{M}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
(mor) ₂ CH ⁺	-5.53	1.76×10^4
(dma) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.02	1.90×10^3
(pyr) ₂ CH ⁺	-7.69	7.33×10^2
(ind) ₂ CH ⁺	-8.76	1.64×10^2



22. Materials

Glycine (Acros, > 99 %), DL-alanine (Acros, 99 %), L-valine (Fluka, 99 %), L-leucine (Acros, 99%), L-phenylalanine (Sigma-Aldrich, 98%), L-proline (Fluka, 99 %), L-serine (Acros, 99 %), L-threonine (Acros, 98 %), DL-asparagine monohydrate (Acros, 98 %), L-glutamine (Aldrich, 98 %), L-arginine monohydrochloride (Fluka, 99 %), L-histidine (Acros, 98 %), L-aspartic acid (Aldrich, 98 %), L-glutamic acid (AppliChem, 99 %), L-cysteine (Fluka, 99 %), L-methionine (Acros, 98 %), β -alanine (Fluka, 99 %), γ -aminobutyric acid (Acros, 99 %), gly-gly (Acros, 99 %), gly-gly-gly (Acros, 98 %)

23. Literature

1. Dawson, R.M. C.; Elliott, D. C.; Elliott, W. H.; Jones, K. M. *Data for Biochemical Research* (2nd ed.), Oxford University Press **1969**, 1-63
2. Minegishi, S.; Mayr, H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, *125*, 286-295.
3. Heo, C. K. M.; Bunting, J. W. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2* **1994**, 2279-2290.