

Supporting Information

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Combining Multi-catalysis and Multi-component System for the Development of One-pot Asymmetric Reactions: Stereoselective Synthesis of Highly Functionalized Bicyclo[4.4.0]decane-1,6-diones

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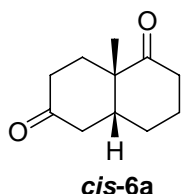
General Methods: The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. The chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield to TMS ($\delta = 0$) for ^1H NMR and relative to the central CDCl_3 resonance ($\delta = 77.0$) for ^{13}C NMR. *In the ^{13}C NMR spectra, the nature of the carbons (C, CH, CH_2 or CH_3) was determined by recording the DEPT-135 experiment, and is given in parentheses.* The coupling constants J are given in Hz. Column chromatography was performed using Acme's silica gel (particle size 0.063-0.200 mm). High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on micromass ESI-TOF MS. GCMS mass spectrometry was performed on Shimadzu GCMS-QP2010 mass spectrometer. IR spectra were recorded on JASCO FT/IR-5300. Elemental analyses were recorded on a Thermo Finnigan Flash EA 1112 analyzer. Mass spectra were recorded on either VG7070H mass spectrometer using EI technique or Shimadzu-LCMS-2010 A mass spectrometer. The X-ray diffraction measurements were carried out at 298 K on an automated Enraf-Nonious MACH 3 diffractometer using graphite monochromated, Mo-K α ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) radiation with CAD4 software or the X-ray intensity data were measured at 298 K on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD area detector system equipped with a graphite monochromator and a Mo-K α fine-focus sealed tube ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). For thin-layer chromatography (TLC), silica gel plates Merck 60 F254 were used and compounds were visualized by irradiation with UV light and/or by treatment with a solution of *p*-anisaldehyde (23 mL), conc. H_2SO_4 (35 mL), acetic acid (10 mL), and ethanol (900 mL) followed by heating.

Materials: All solvents and commercially available chemicals were used as received. Chiral bicyclic enones **5a-g** were prepared by using the literature procedures.^[1]

General Experimental Procedures for the Bio-mimetic Reactions:

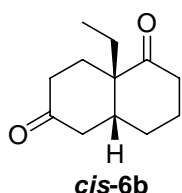
General Procedure for the Reduction of Unsaturated Cyclic Enones: (*S*)-(+)-1-(2-Pyrrolidinylmethyl)pyrrolidine **4e** (0.019g, 0.125 mmol) and 70% HClO₄ (8μL, 0.125 mmol) in dry CH₃CN (1.0 mL) were stirred at 25 °C for 10 minutes then 0.5 mmol of chiral enone **5** in CH₃CN (1.0 mL) were added slowly and stirring was continued at the same temperature for the 5 min. To the reaction mixture added Hantzsch ester **2** (0.253 g, 1mmol) and refluxed for 8h. The crude reaction mixture was worked up with aqueous NH₄Cl or NaHCO₃ solution and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated. Pure hydrogenated products **6** were obtained by column chromatography (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

Amine/Amino Acid/Acid/Amine-Catalyzed One-Pot Michael/Robinson Annulation/Hydrogenation Reactions: In an ordinary glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, to 1.0 mmol of CH-acid **1** and 0.30 mmol of triethylamine was added 3.0 mL of CH₃CN, and then the freshly distilled methyl vinyl ketone (0.25 mL, 3.0 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for the 24 h. To the reaction mixture added L-Proline **4a** (58 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 70% HClO₄ (15 μL, 0.25 mmol) and refluxed for 24 h. After the confirmation of complete conversion of Michael adduct into the enone **5** through TLC, added (*S*)-(+)-1-(2-pyrrolidinylmethyl)pyrrolidine **4e** (38 mg, 0.25 mmol) and Hantzsch ester **2** (253 mg, 1.0 mmol) and continued the reflux for 24 h. The crude reaction mixture was worked up with aqueous NH₄Cl solution and the aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated. Pure one-pot products **6** were obtained by column chromatography (silica gel, mixture of hexane/ethyl acetate).

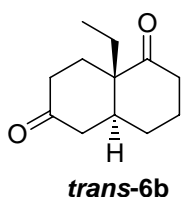


(+)-cis-8a-Methyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6a): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as a solid. Mp 48 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.911^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$ g/100 mL, C₆H₆, 75% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2940, 1700 (C=O), 1698 (C=O), 1454, 1310, 1216, 1176, 1102 and 1000 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.65-2.35 (4H, m), 2.35-2.25 (4H, m), 2.20-2.05 (1H, m), 2.05-1.89 (2H, m), 1.60-1.50 (1H, m), 1.50-1.38 (1H, m), 1.36 (3H, s, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, DEPT-135) δ 214.0

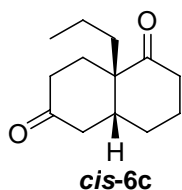
(C, C=O), 211.0 (C, C=O), 48.4 (C), 45.9 (CH), 43.6 (CH₂), 38.3 (CH₂), 37.4 (CH₂), 33.6 (CH₂), 26.6 (CH₂), 23.8 (CH₃), 22.8 (CH₂); LRMS m/z 181.00 (M + H⁺), calcd for C₁₁H₁₆O₂H 181.1150; Anal. calcd for C₁₁H₁₆O₂ (180.1150): C, 73.30; H, 8.95. Found: C, 73.274; H, 8.984%.



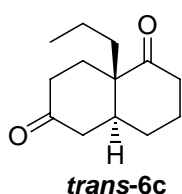
(-)-cis-8a-Ethyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6b): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as a solid. Mp 45 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -2.723^\circ$ ($c = 0.625$ g/100 mL, CHCl₃, 75% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2954, 2876, 1708 (2 x C=O) and 1462 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, major isomer) δ 2.60-2.40 (3H, m), 2.40-2.29 (3H, m), 2.29-2.05 (4H, m), 1.99-1.89 (2H, m), 1.60-1.45 (1H, m), 1.45-1.35 (1H, m), 1.30-1.23 (1H, m), 0.78 (3H, t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, DEPT-135, major isomer) δ 213.8 (C, C=O), 211.7 (C, C=O), 52.2 (C), 44.3 (CH), 43.6 (CH₂), 38.2 (CH₂), 38.0 (CH₂), 30.9 (CH₂), 30.3 (CH₂), 25.8 (CH₂), 22.2 (CH₂), 8.0 (CH₃); LRMS m/z 195.00 (M + H⁺), calcd for C₁₂H₁₈O₂H 195.1307; Anal. calcd for C₁₂H₁₈O₂ (194.1307): C, 74.19; H, 9.34. Found: C, 74.160; H, 9.357%.



Trans-8a-Ethyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6b): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2953, 2875, 1717 (C=O), 1711 (C=O), 1441, 1287, 1229, 1105 and 1044 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, minor isomer) δ 2.64-2.47 (3H, m), 2.43-2.07 (6H, m), 2.07-1.82 (3H, m), 1.73-1.39 (3H, m), 0.80 (3H, t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, DEPT-135, minor isomer) δ 213.7 (C, C=O), 209.6 (C, C=O), 51.2 (C), 46.1 (CH), 43.4 (CH₂), 38.0 (CH₂), 37.1 (CH₂), 27.3 (CH₂), 27.0 (CH₂), 26.2 (CH₂), 18.9 (CH₂), 7.5 (CH₃).

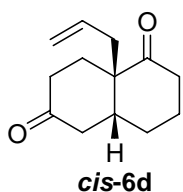


(-)-cis-8a-Propyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6c): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -4.449^\circ$ ($c = 0.135$ g/100 mL, CHCl₃, 73% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2955, 2872, 1708 (2 x C=O), 1098 and 632 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, major isomer) δ 2.71-2.47 (3H, m), 2.46-2.18 (7H, m), 2.15-1.85 (3H, m), 1.56-1.26 (4H, m), 0.92 (3H, t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, DEPT-135, major isomer) δ 213.9 (C, C=O), 211.8 (C, C=O), 52.2 (C), 44.7 (CH), 43.7 (CH₂), 40.2 (CH₂), 38.4 (CH₂), 38.1 (CH₂), 31.6 (CH₂), 25.9 (CH₂), 22.3 (CH₂), 17.0 (CH₂), 14.7 (CH₃); LRMS m/z 209.10 (M + H⁺), calcd for C₁₃H₂₀O₂H 209.1463; Anal. calcd for C₁₃H₂₀O₂ (208.1463): C, 74.96; H, 9.86. Found: C, 75.057; H, 9.671%.

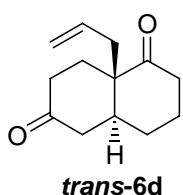


Trans-8a-Propyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6c): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2955, 2871, 1707 (2 x C=O) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, minor isomer) δ 2.66-2.47 (3H, m), 2.44-2.14 (7H, m), 2.03-1.89 (3H, m), 1.51-1.22 (4H, m), 0.97 (3H, t,

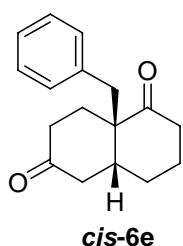
$J = 8.0$ Hz, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, DEPT-135, minor isomer) δ 213.8 (C, $C=O$), 209.6 (C, $C=O$), 51.1 (C), 46.3 (CH), 43.4 (CH_2), 38.1 (CH_2), 37.2 (CH_2), 28.7 (CH_2), 28.1 (CH_2), 27.1 (CH_2), 26.3 (CH_2), 16.7 (CH_2), 14.8 (CH_3).



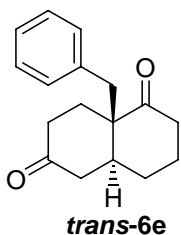
(-)-cis-8a-Allyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6d): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as a gummy solid. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -29.233^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$ g/100 mL, $CHCl_3$, 73% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{max} 2945, 2874, 1709 (2 x $C=O$), 1438, 1235, 1105, 996, 919, 666 and 619 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, major isomer) δ 5.71-5.61 (1H, m, $RCH=CH_2$), 5.12 (1H, br d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 5.09 (1H, br s) [$RCH=CH_2$]; 2.70 (1H, dd, $J = 12.0, 8.0$ Hz), 2.60-2.48 (3H, m), 2.45-2.10 (7H, m), 2.05-1.90 (2H, m), 1.55-1.35 (2H, m); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, DEPT-135, major isomer) δ 213.0 (C, $C=O$), 211.2 (C, $C=O$), 132.4 (CH, $RCH=CH_2$), 118.8 (CH_2 , $RCH=CH_2$), 51.9 (C), 43.6 (CH), 43.5 (CH_2), 41.0 (CH_2), 38.1 (CH_2), 38.0 (CH_2), 31.4 (CH_2), 26.1 (CH_2), 22.5 (CH_2); LRMS m/z 207.05 ($M + H^+$), calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}O_2H$ 207.1307; Anal. calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}O_2$ (206.1307): C, 75.69; H, 8.80. Found: C, 75.652, H, 8.794%.



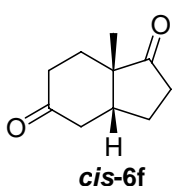
Trans-8a-Allyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6d): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as a gummy solid. IR (Neat): ν_{max} 2946, 2252, 1708 (2 x $C=O$), 907, 730, 656 and 645 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, minor isomer) δ 5.69-5.49 (1H, m, $RCH=CH_2$), 5.20-5.09 (2H, m, $RCH=CH_2$), 2.75-2.45 (4H, m), 2.45-2.25 (6H, m), 2.25-1.90 (3H, m), 1.90-1.65 (1H, m), 1.57-1.39 (1H, m); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, DEPT-135, minor isomer) δ 212.7 (C, $C=O$), 209.3 (C, $C=O$), 131.6 (CH, $RCH=CH_2$), 118.7 (CH_2 , $RCH=CH_2$), 51.0 (C), 45.9 (CH), 43.4 (CH_2), 38.2 (CH_2), 36.9 (CH_2), 31.1 (CH_2), 28.3 (CH_2), 27.2 (CH_2), 26.2 (CH_2).



(-)-cis-8a-Benzyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6e): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -30.834^\circ$ ($c = 0.25$ g/100 mL, $CHCl_3$, 70% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{max} 2949, 2875, 1717 ($C=O$), 1710 ($C=O$), 1446, 1189, 1157 and 704 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, major isomer) δ 7.28-7.23 (3H, m), 7.06 (2H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz) [$Ph-H$]; 3.23 (1H, d, $J = 13.7$ Hz), 3.03 (1H, d, $J = 13.7$ Hz) [$PhCH_2$]; 2.83 (1H, td, $J = 15.08, 9.5$ Hz), 2.55-2.15 (8H, m), 2.10-1.95 (2H, m), 1.57-1.52 (1H, m), 1.44-1.37 (1H, m); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, DEPT-135, major isomer) δ 213.2 (C, $C=O$), 211.3 (C, $C=O$), 136.1 (C), 129.9 (2 x CH), 128.3 (2 x CH), 127.0 (CH), 52.9 (C), 43.53 (CH), 43.47 (CH_2), 42.8 (CH_2), 38.2 (CH_2), 38.1 (CH_2), 31.6 (CH_2), 26.0 (CH_2), 22.2 (CH_2); LRMS m/z 257.00 ($M + H^+$), calcd for $C_{17}H_{20}O_2H$ 257.1463; Anal. calcd for $C_{17}H_{20}O_2$ (256.1463): C, 79.65; H, 7.86. Found: C, 79.676; H, 7.840%.



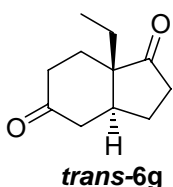
Trans-8a-Benzyl-hexahydro-naphthalene-1,6-dione (6e): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 1720 (C=O), 1703 (C=O), 1697, 1275, 1266, 1259, 750 and 628 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , minor isomer) δ 7.26-7.23 (3H, m), 7.07-7.03 (2H, m) [Ph-*H*]; 3.41 (1H, d, $J = 16.0$ Hz), 3.13 (1H, d, $J = 16.0$ Hz) [PhCH₂]; 2.64 (1H, t, $J = 16.0$ Hz), 2.56-2.21 (8H, m), 2.13-1.93 (2H, m), 1.84-1.52 (1H, m), 1.44-1.36 (1H, m); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , DEPT-135, minor isomer) δ 212.9 (C, C=O), 209.3 (C, C=O), 136.0 (C), 128.9 (2 x CH), 128.6 (2 x CH), 127.1 (CH), 52.3 (C), 46.8 (CH), 43.4 (CH₂), 38.7 (CH₂), 37.4 (CH₂), 32.6 (CH₂), 28.4 (CH₂), 27.3 (CH₂), 26.7 (CH₂).



(+)-cis-7a-Methyl-hexahydro-indene-1,5-dione (6f): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as a solid. Mp 68°C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +78.546^\circ$ ($c = 0.283$ g/100 mL, CHCl_3 , 86% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2951, 2914, 2877, 1736 (C=O), 1729 (C=O), 1707, 1253, 1151 and 1057 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 2.60 (1H, dd, $J = 15.0, 6.2$ Hz), 2.50-2.00 (6H, m), 2.20-1.95 (2H, m), 1.70-1.55 (2H, m), 1.25 (3H, s, CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , DEPT-135) δ 220.2 (C, C=O), 210.7 (C, C=O), 47.2 (C), 44.6 (CH), 41.8 (CH₂), 37.1 (CH₂), 35.2 (CH₂), 29.9 (CH₂), 25.1 (CH₂), 20.6 (CH₃); LRMS (MALDI-TOF) m/z 167.026 (M + H⁺), calcd for C₁₀H₁₄O₂ 166.0994; Anal. calcd for C₁₀H₁₄O₂ (166.10): C, 72.26; H, 8.49. Found: C, 72.252, H, 8.493%.



(+)-cis-7a-Ethyl-hexahydro-indene-1,5-dione (6g): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +44.495^\circ$ ($c = 0.297$ g/100 mL, CHCl_3 , 85% *ee*); IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2963, 1720 (2 x C=O), 1237 and 642 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , major isomer) δ 2.63-2.52 (2H, m), 2.45-2.24 (4H, m), 2.20-2.11 (2H, m), 2.09-2.02 (1H, m), 1.75-1.65 (3H, m), 1.60-1.51 (1H, m), 0.90 (3H, t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, CH₂CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , DEPT-135, major isomer) δ 220.4 (C, C=O), 211.2 (C, C=O), 51.0 (C), 42.1 (CH₂), 40.1 (CH), 37.0 (CH₂), 36.3 (CH₂), 28.6 (CH₂), 27.3 (CH₂), 25.4 (CH₂), 8.6 (CH₃); LRMS (MALDI-TOF) m/z 180.008, calcd for C₁₁H₁₆O₂ 180.1150; Anal. calcd for C₁₁H₁₆O₂ (180.12): C, 73.30; H, 8.95;. Found: C, 73.310, H, 8.948%.

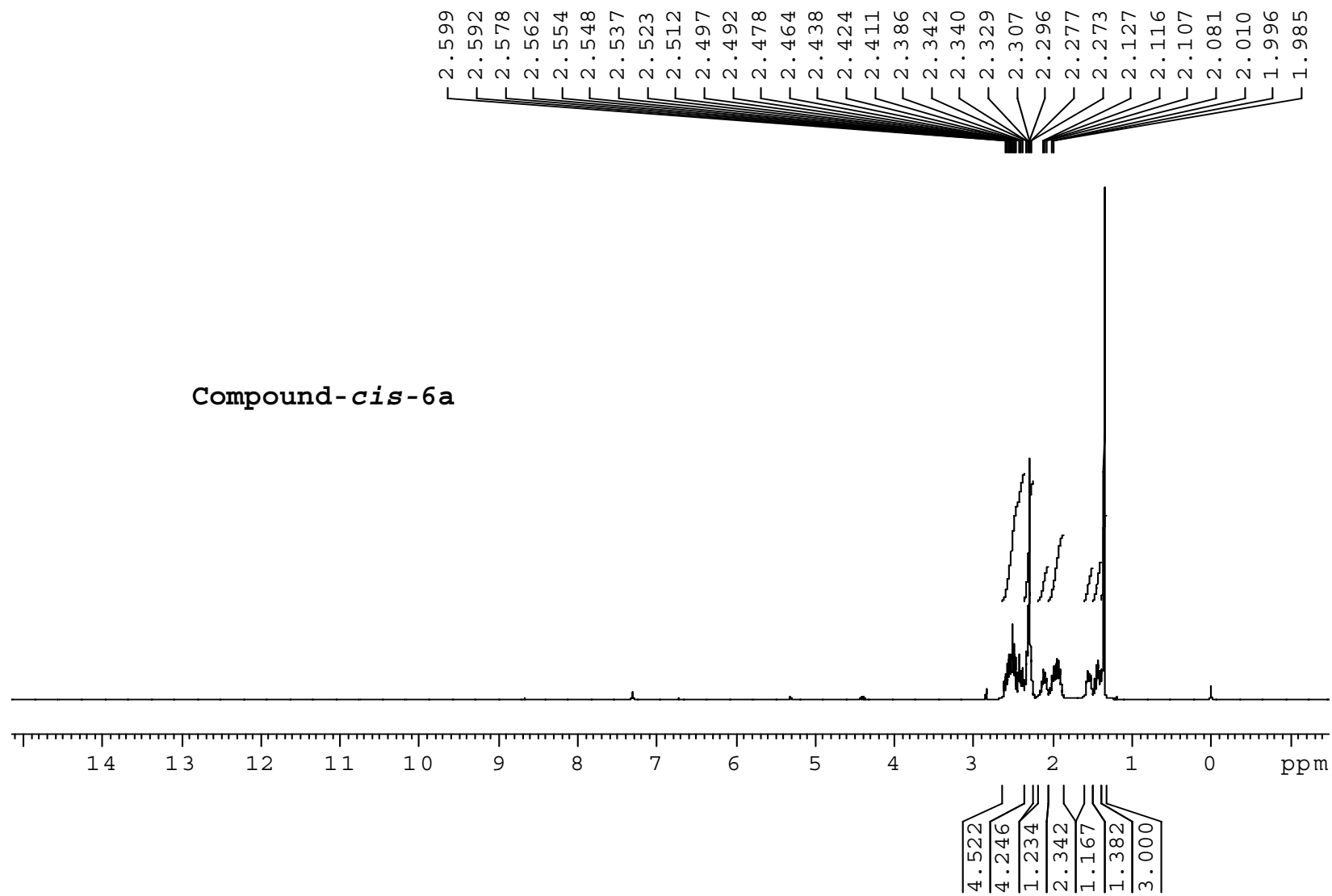


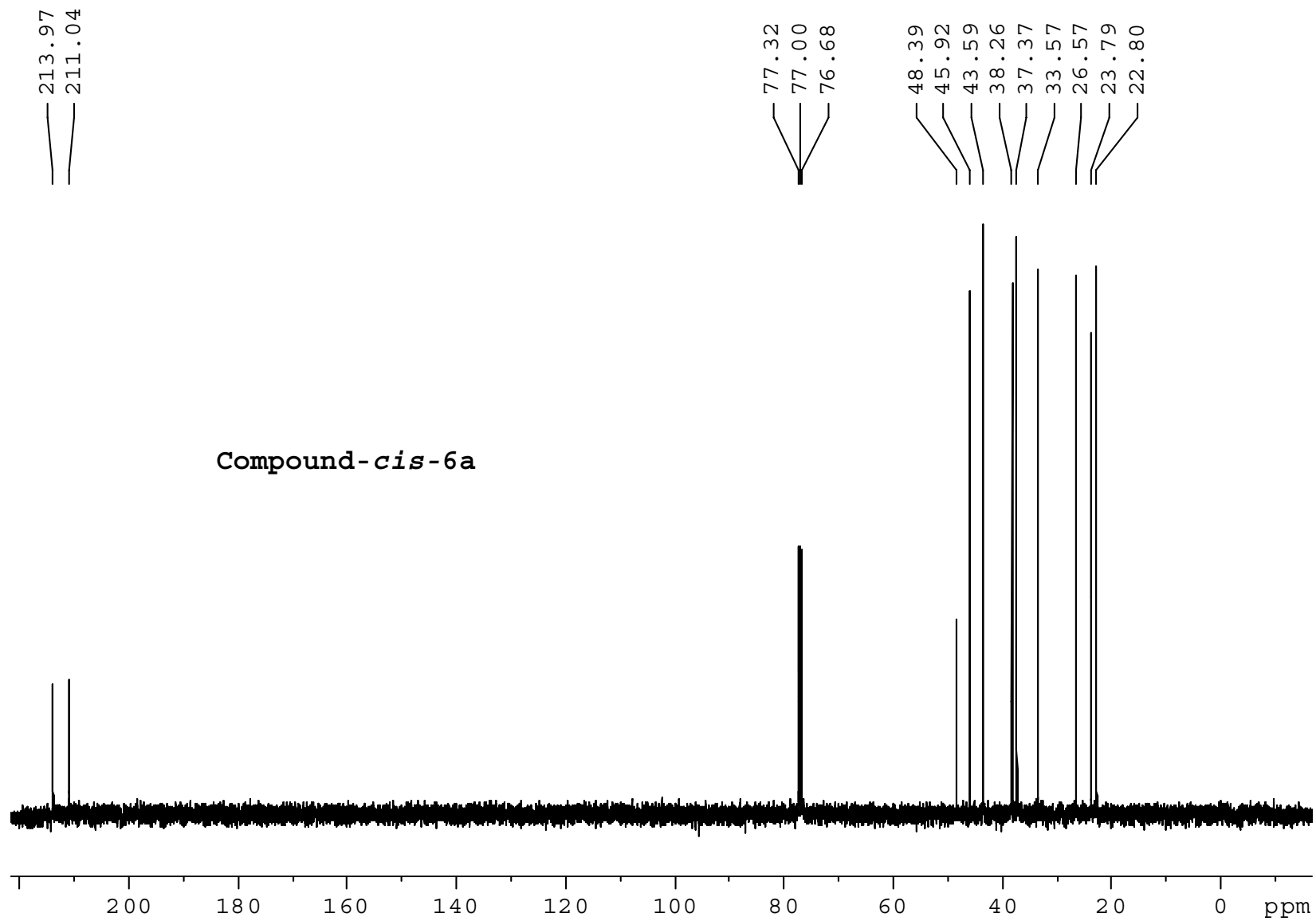
Trans-7a-Ethyl-hexahydro-indene-1,5-dione (6g): Purified by column chromatography using EtOAc/hexane and isolated as liquid. IR (Neat): ν_{\max} 2960, 1729 (C=O) and 1714 (C=O) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , minor isomer) δ 2.63-2.50 (2H, m), 2.45-1.92 (6H, m), 1.86-1.44 (4H, m), 1.40-1.19 (1H, m),

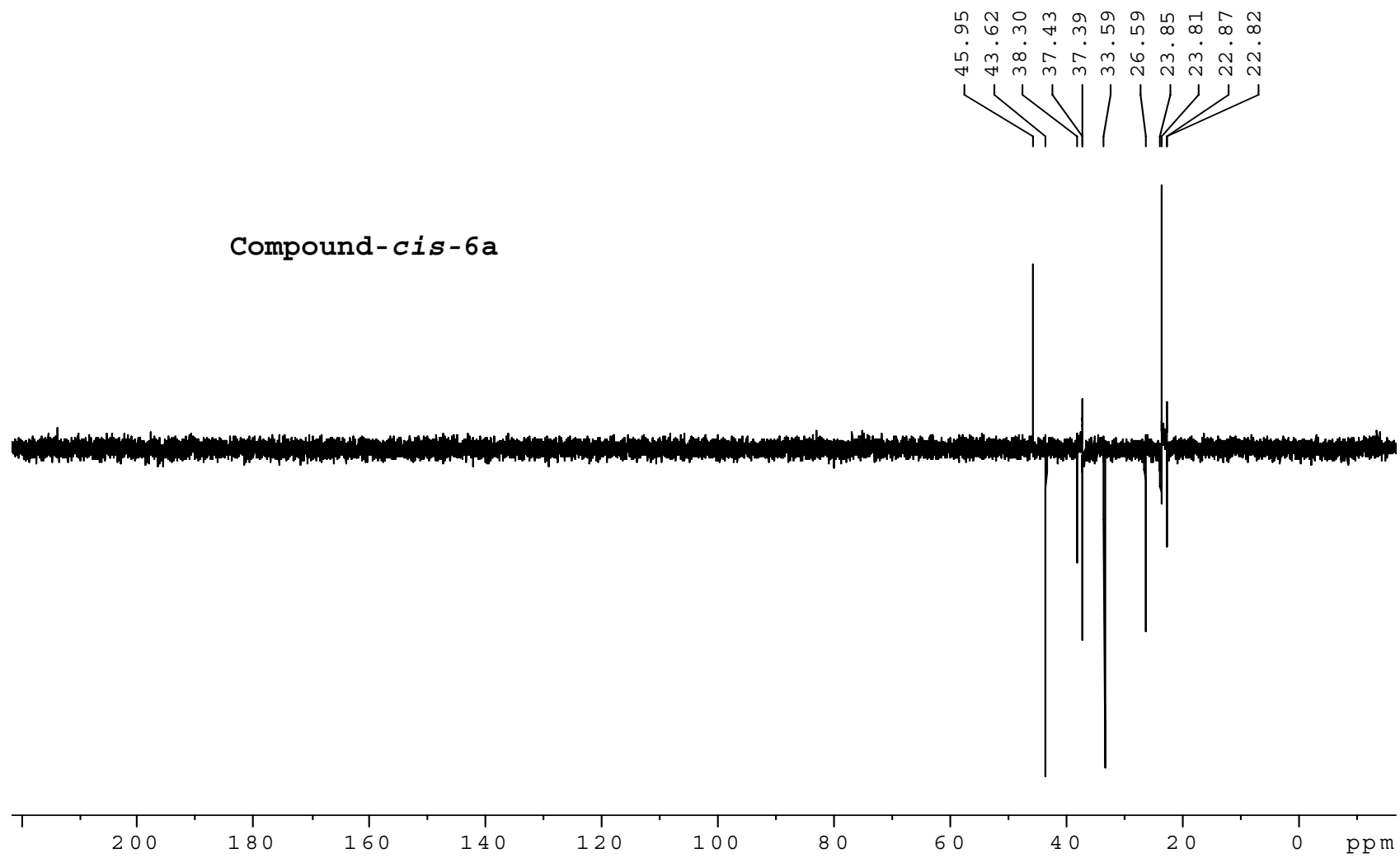
0.90 (3H, t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, CH_2CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , DEPT-135, minor isomer) δ 216.7 (C, C=O), 209.6 (C, C=O), 49.7 (C), 45.2 (CH), 42.1 (CH_2), 36.5 (CH_2), 36.1 (CH_2), 25.3 (CH_2), 23.2 (CH_2), 16.4 (CH_2), 7.5 (CH_3).

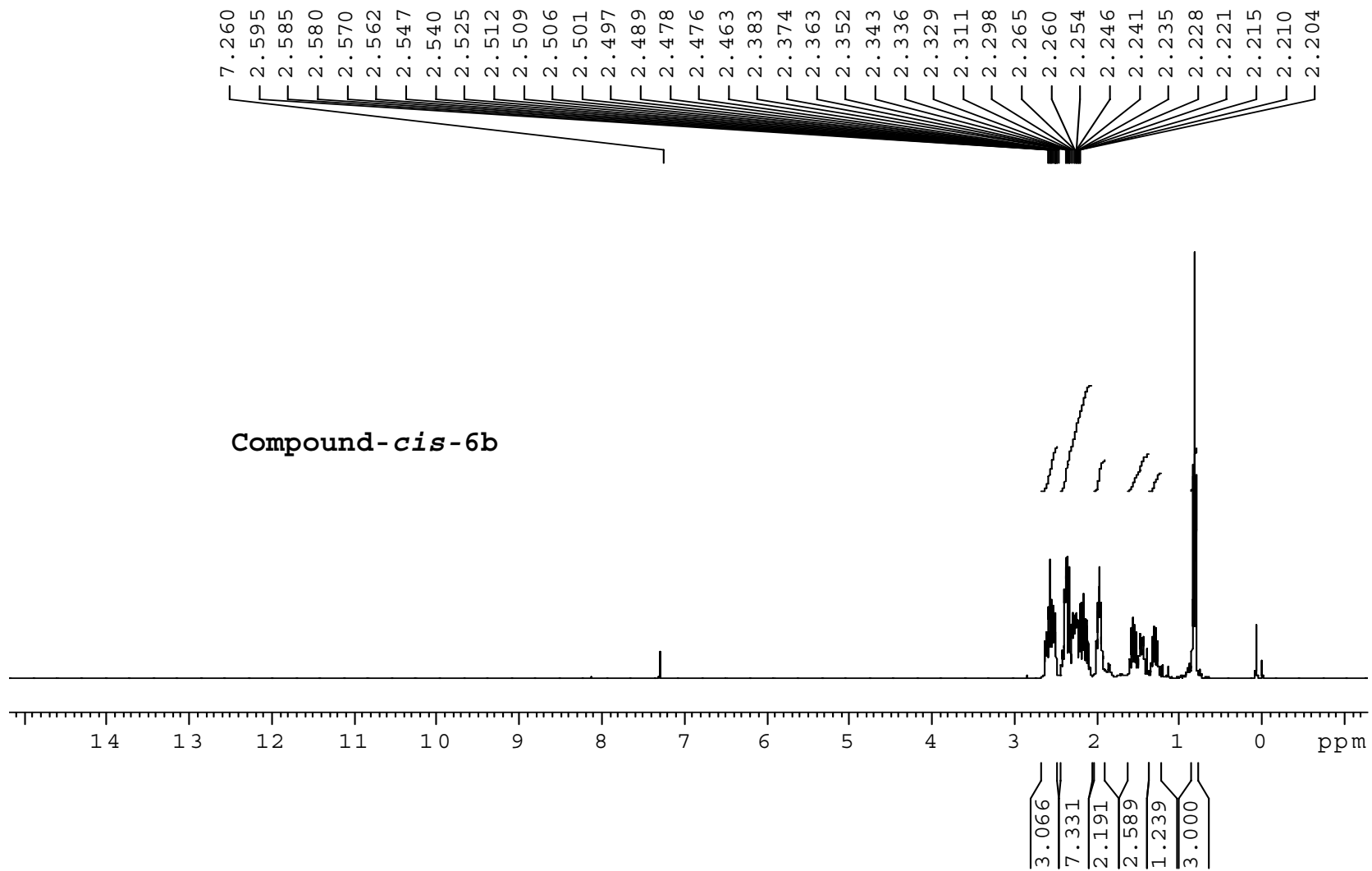
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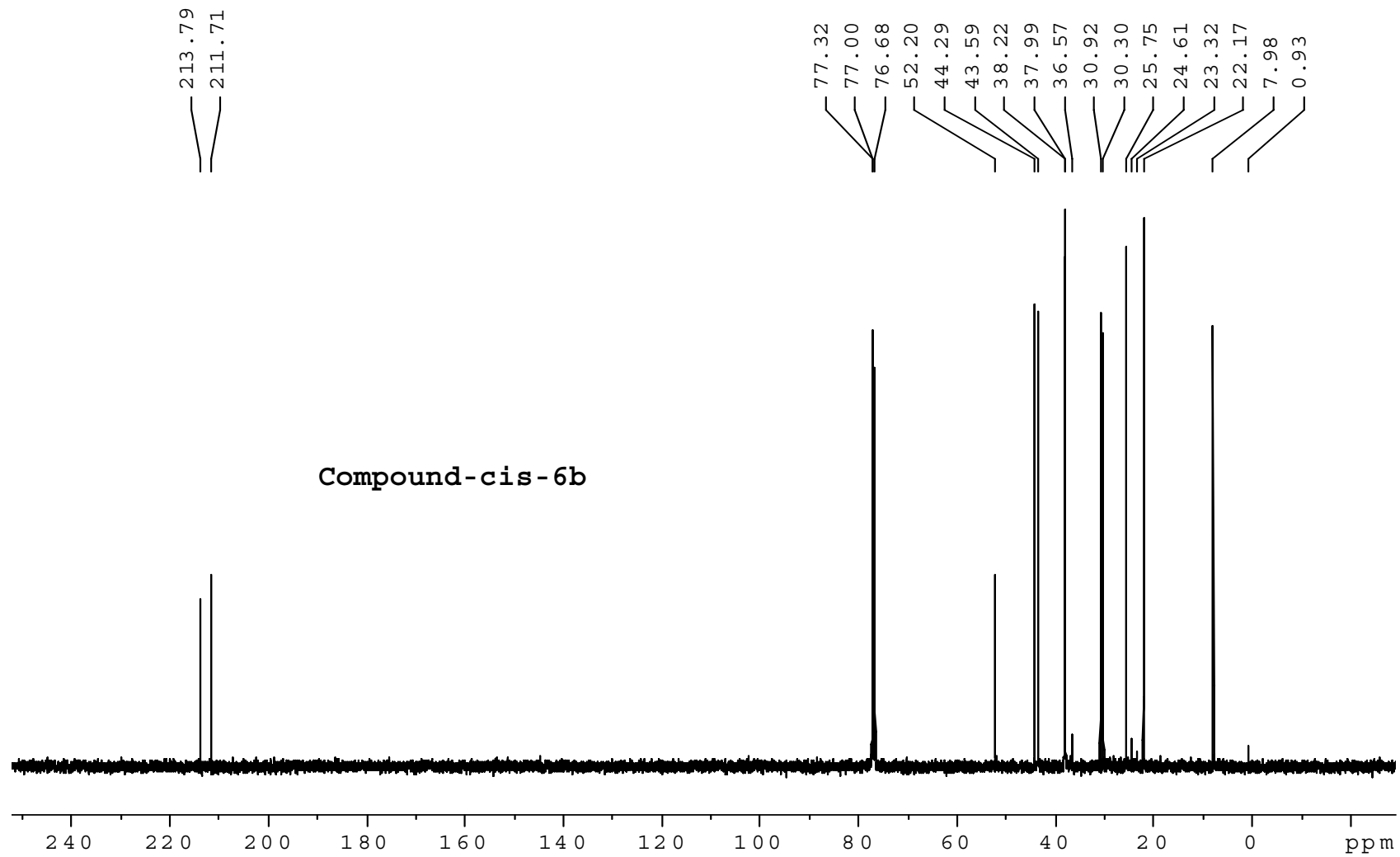
1. (a) D. B. Ramachary and M. Kishor *J. Org. Chem.*, 72, 14, **2007**, 5061-5068. (b) R. Narayanan and S. Swaminathan *Tetrahedron Letters.*, 42, **2001**, 4887-4890. (c) Z. G. Hajos and D. R. Parrish *J. Org. Chem.*, 39, 12, **1974**, 1615-1621. (d) M. A. Stealey, R. L. Shone and M. Miyano *Synthetic Communications* 20, 12, **1990**, 1869-1876. (e) R. Hanselmann and M. Benn, *Synthetic Communications* 26, 5, **1996**, 945.

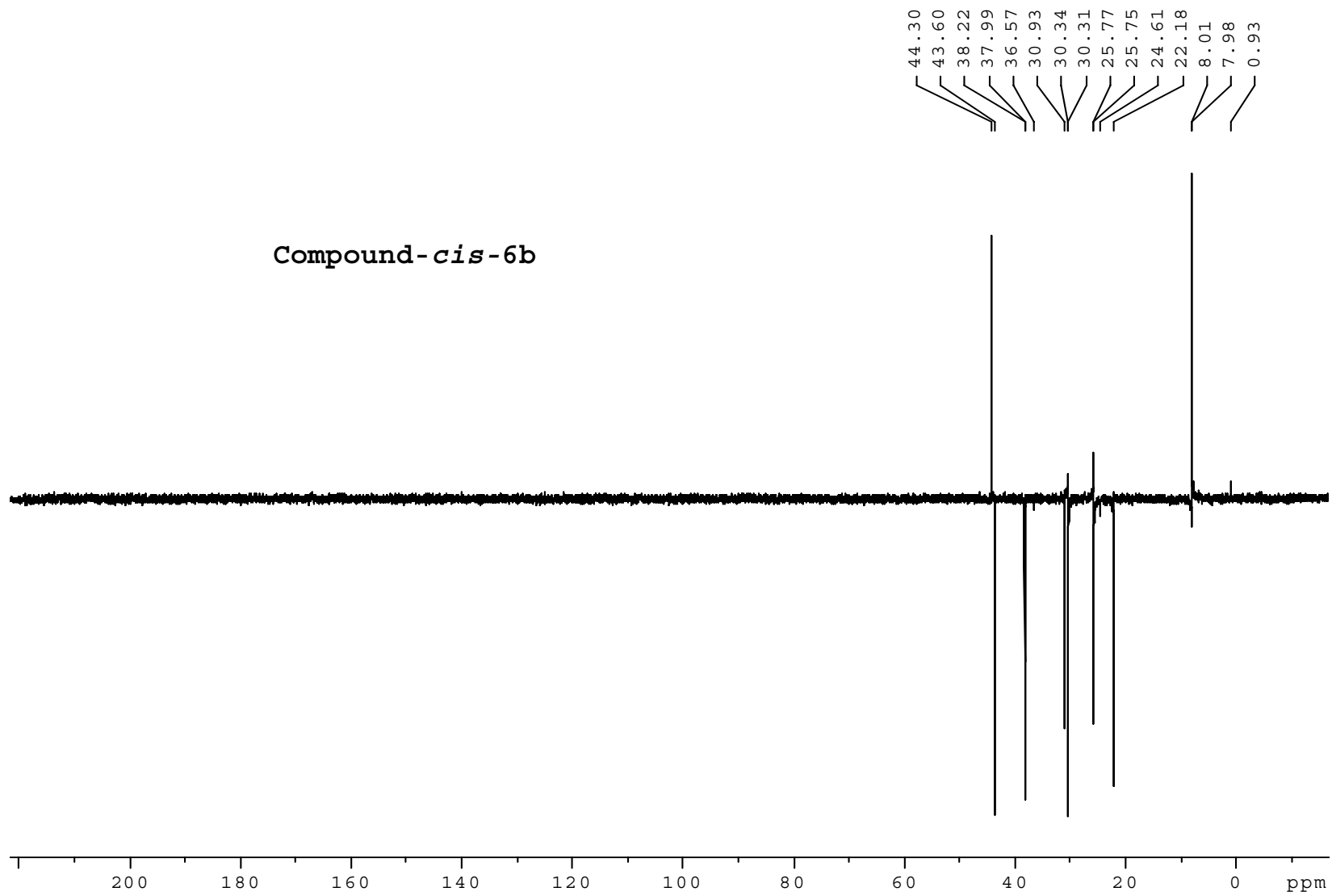


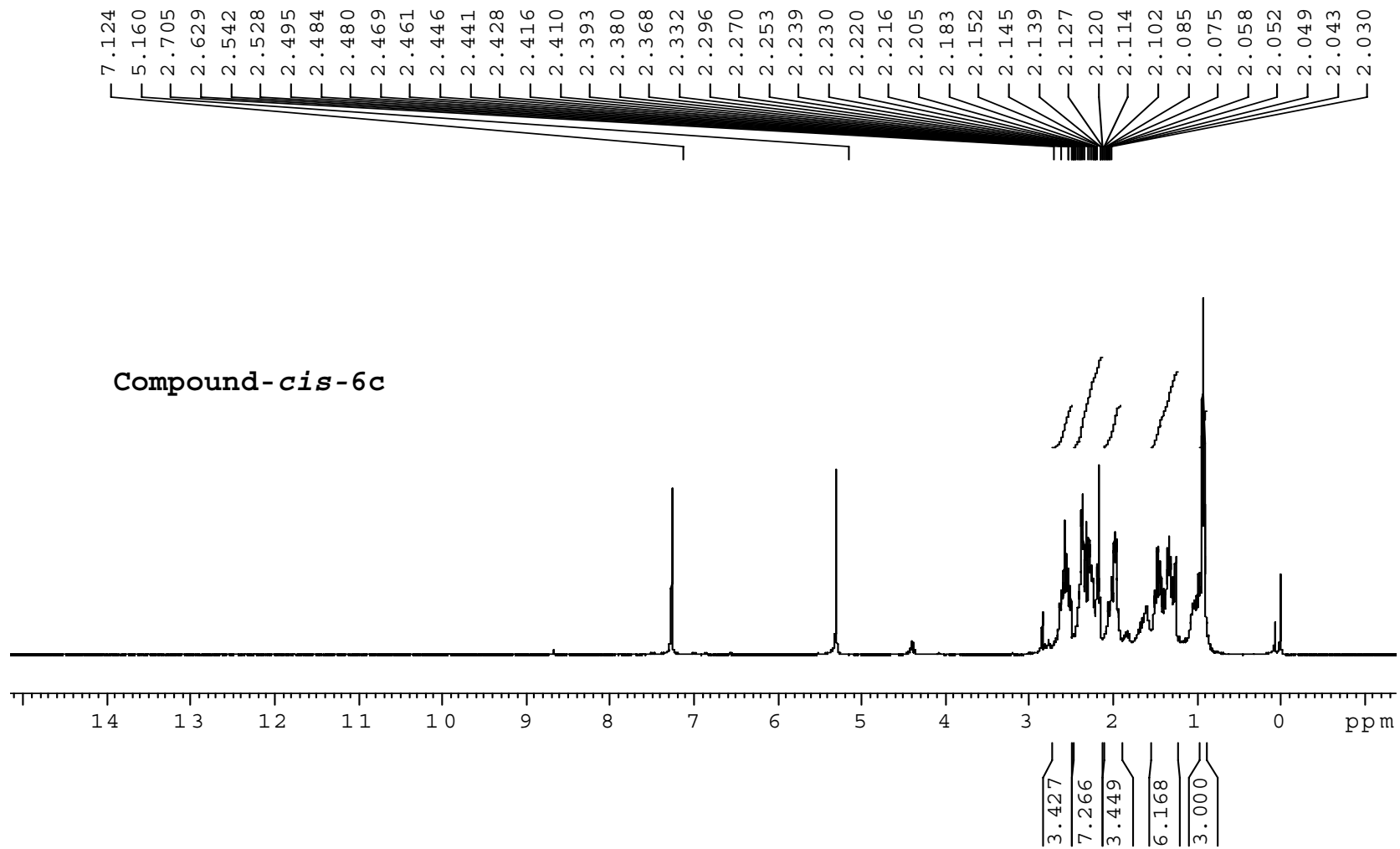


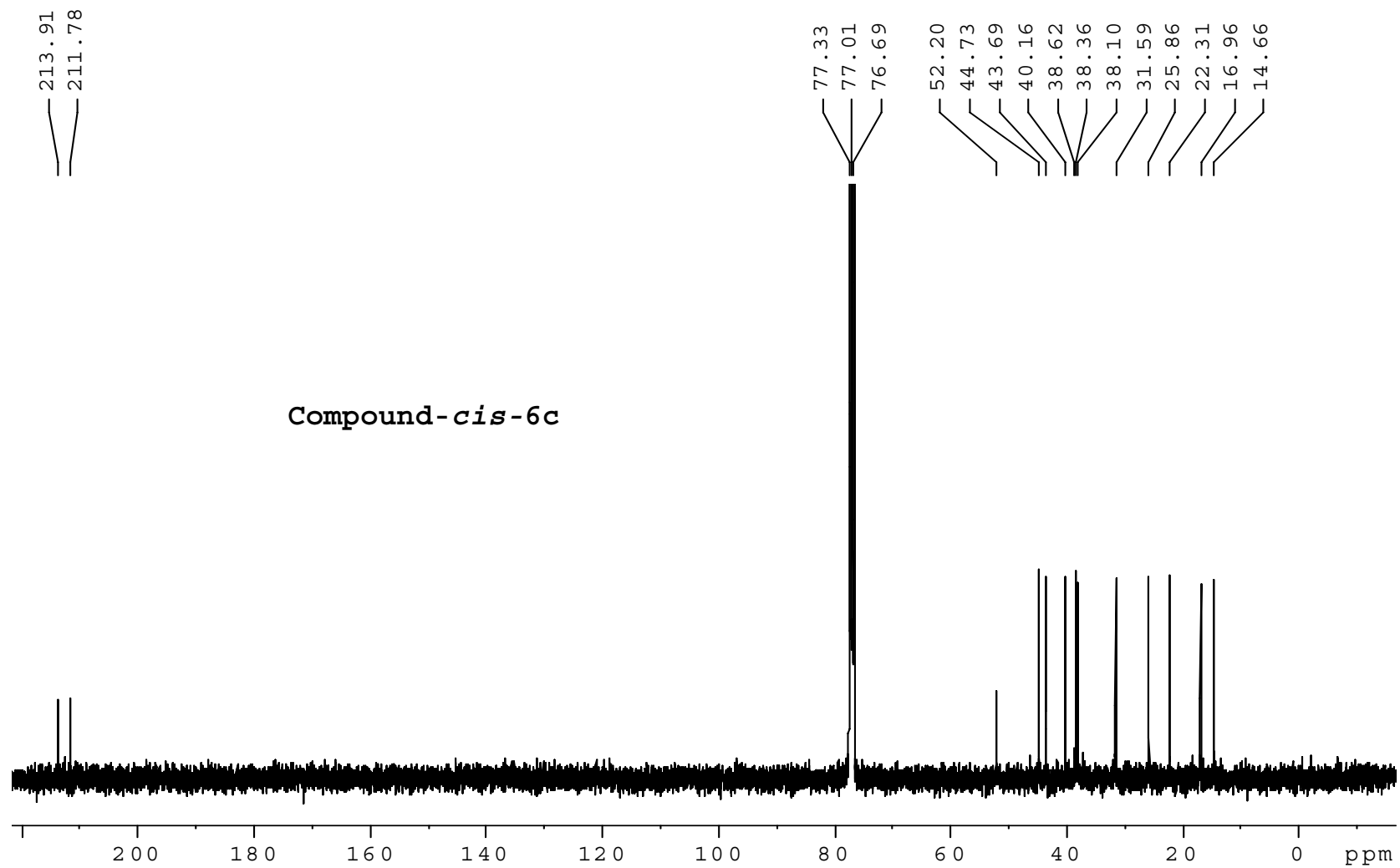


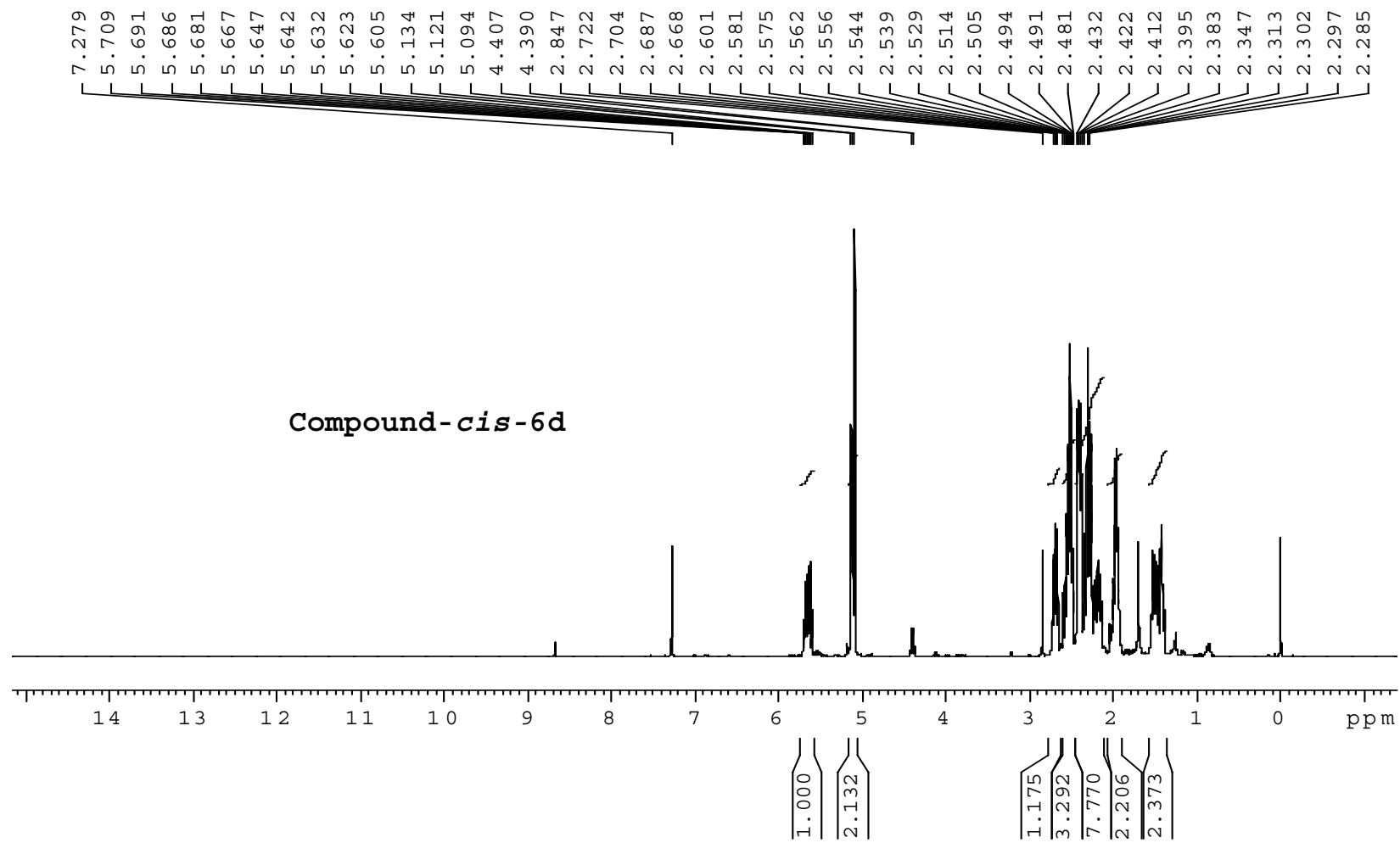


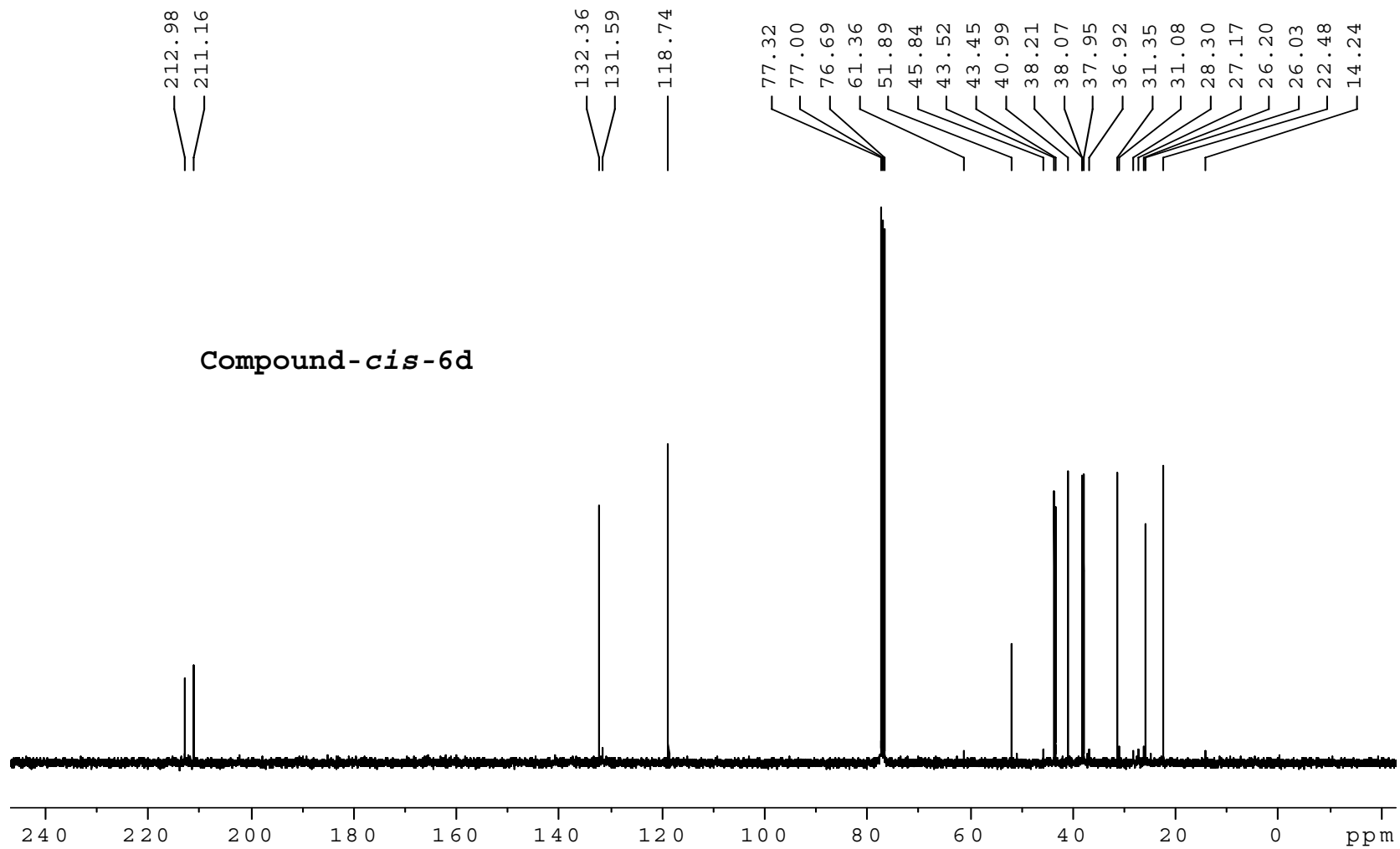


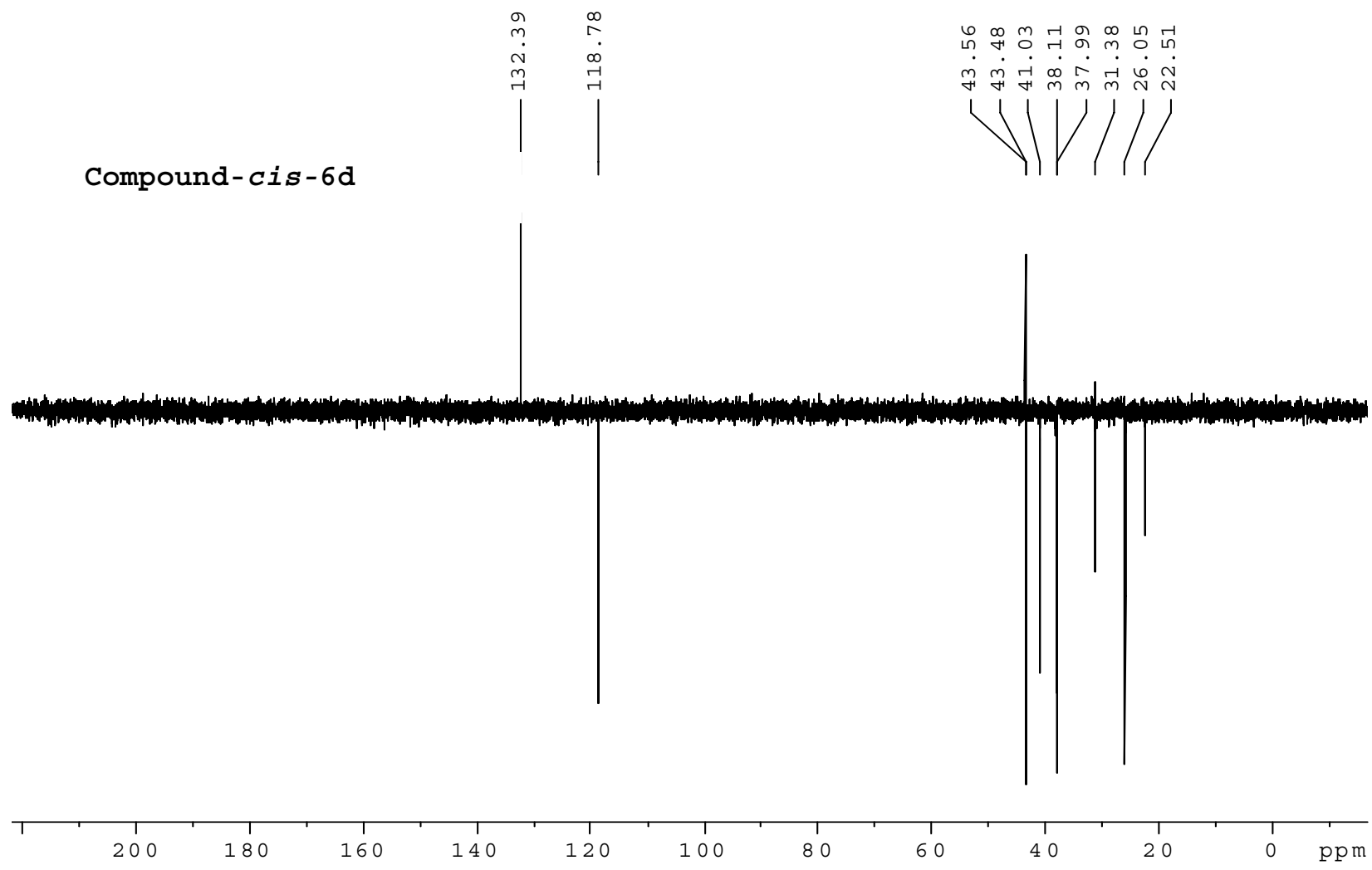


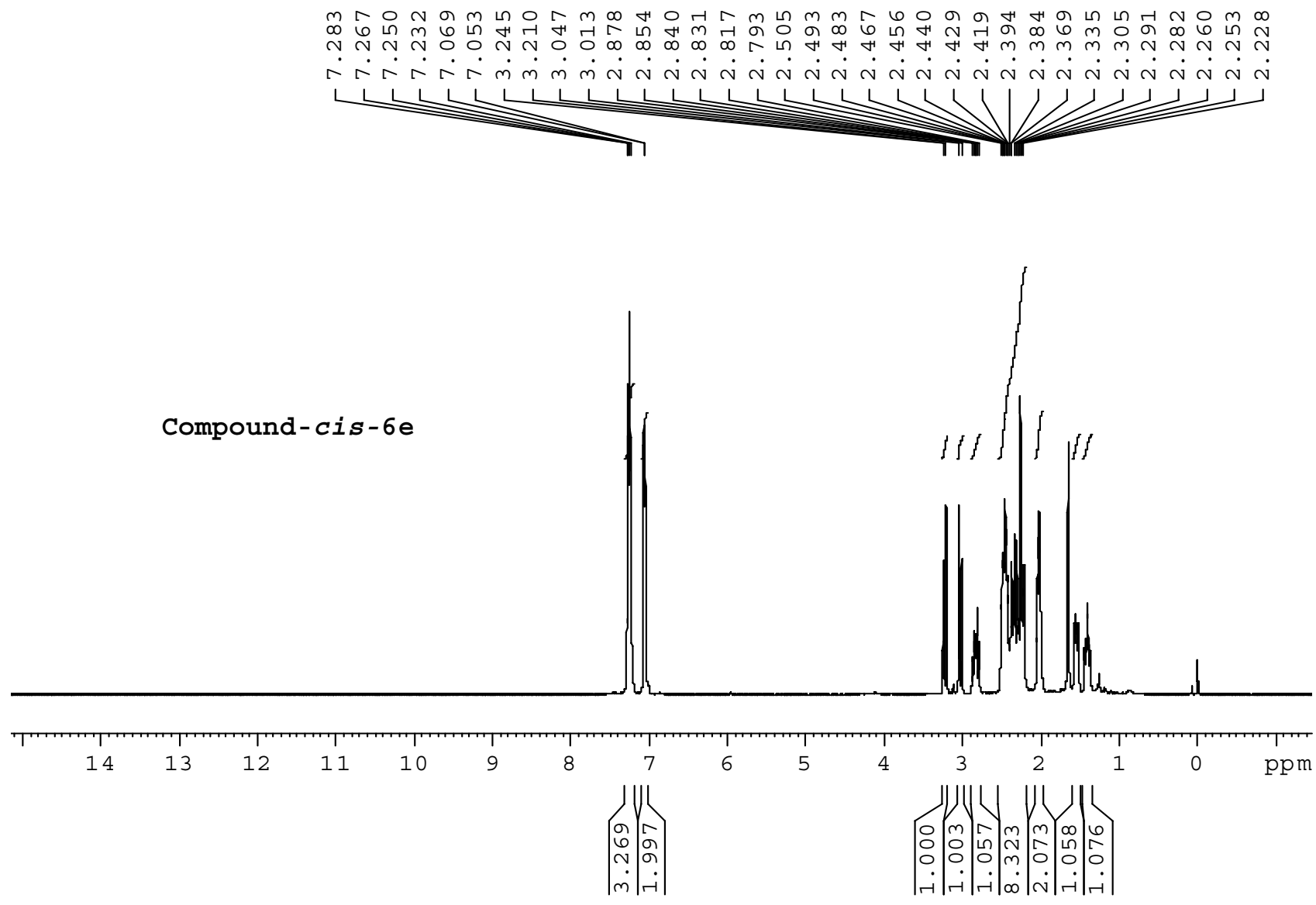


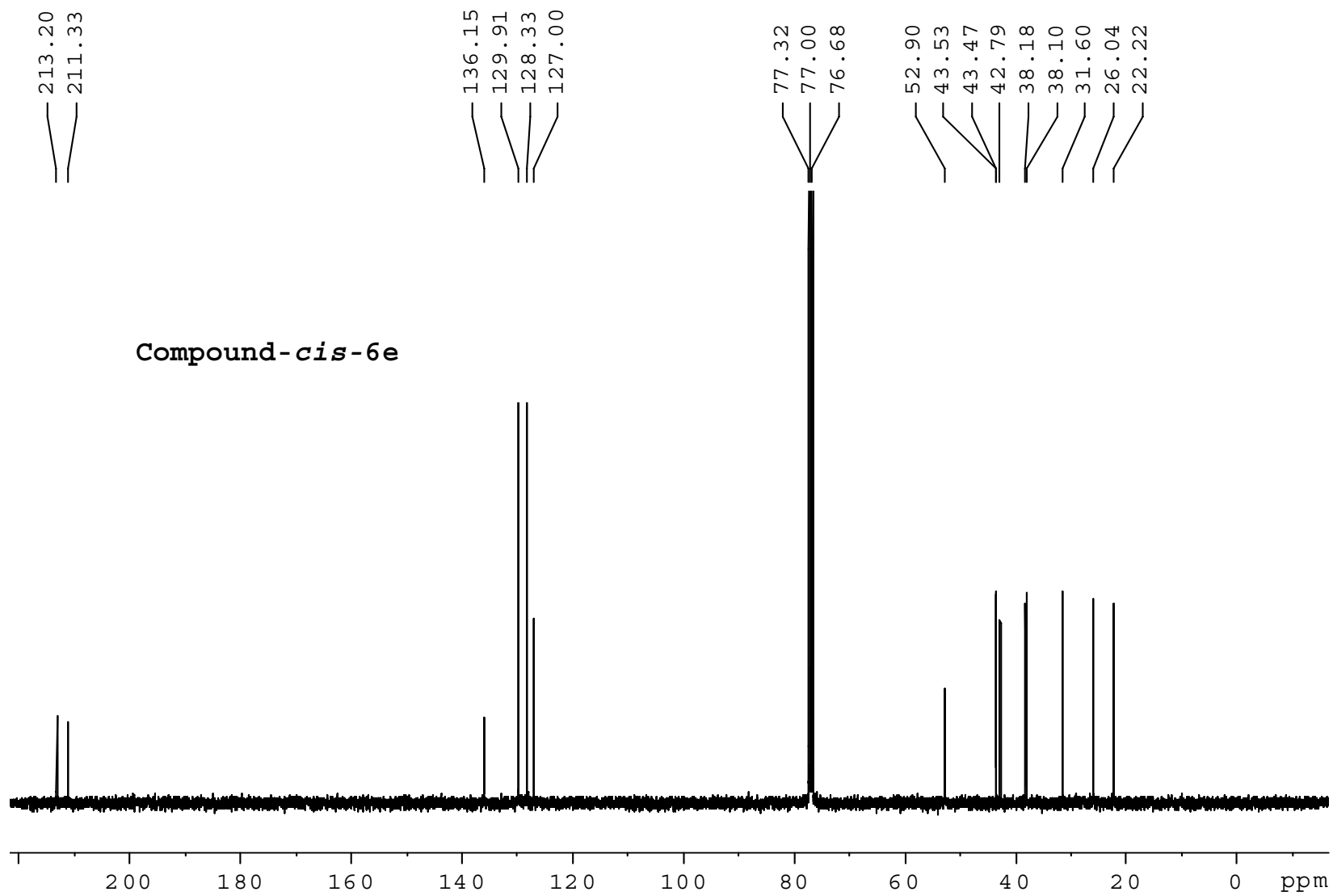


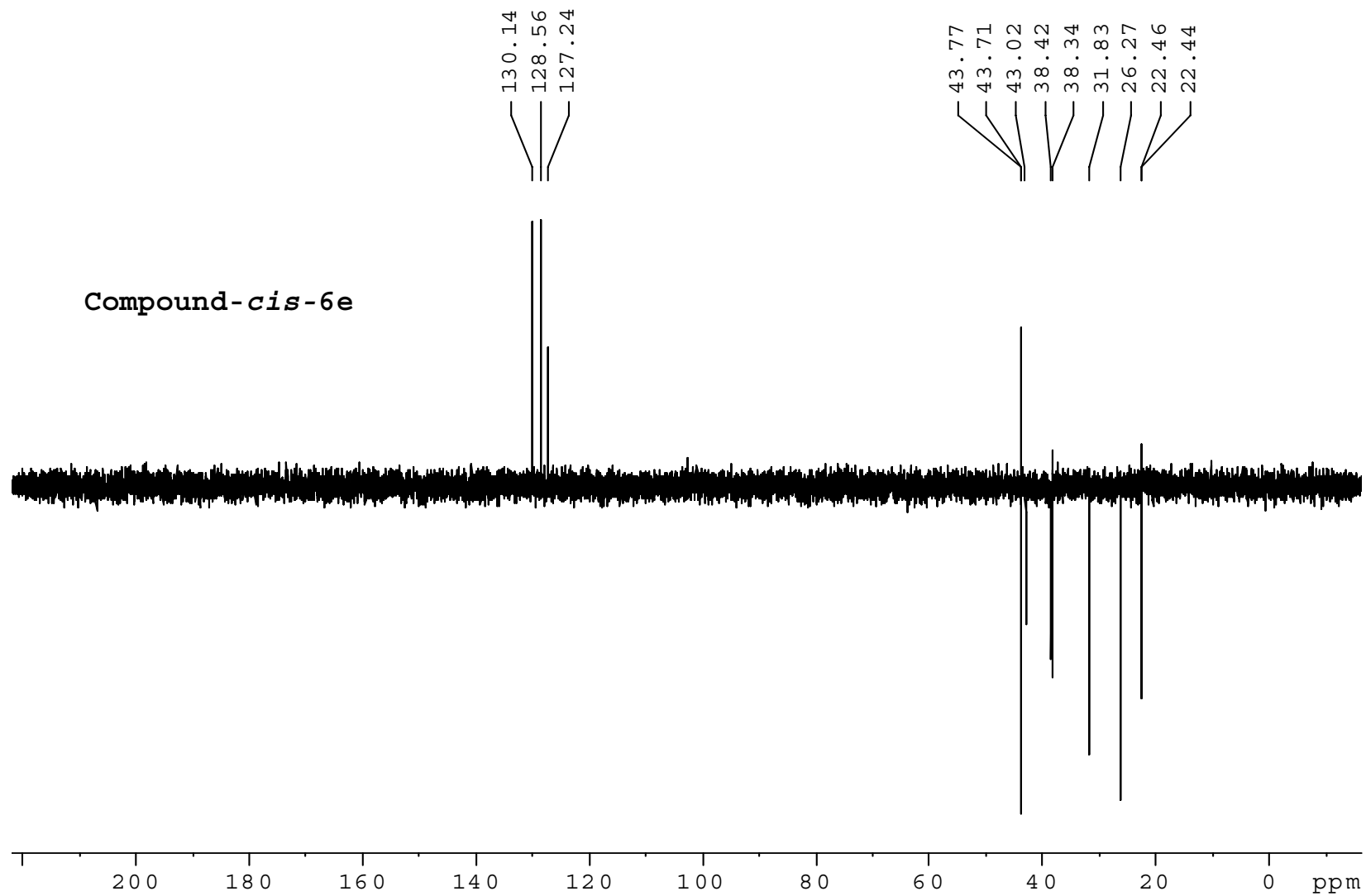




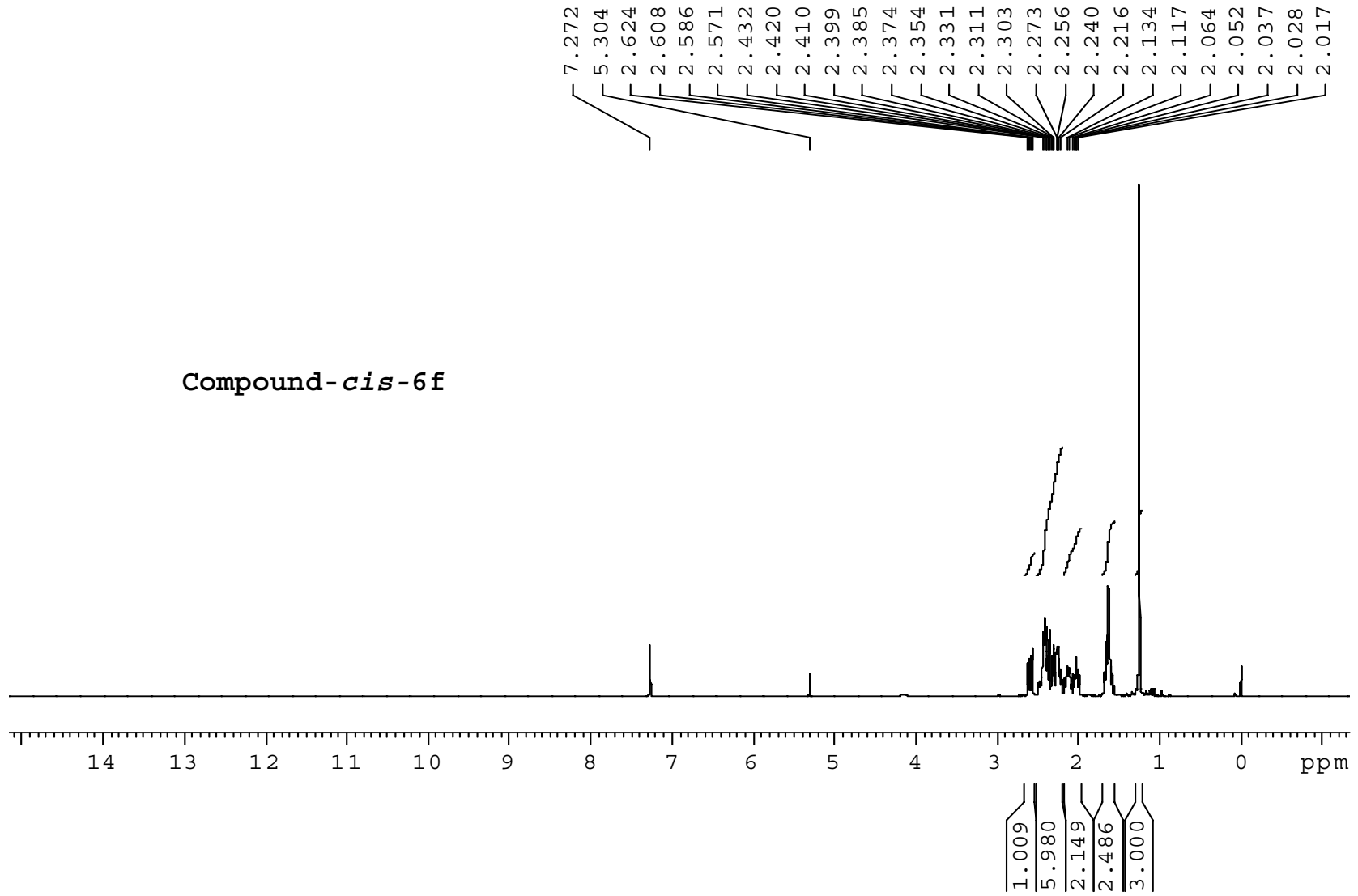


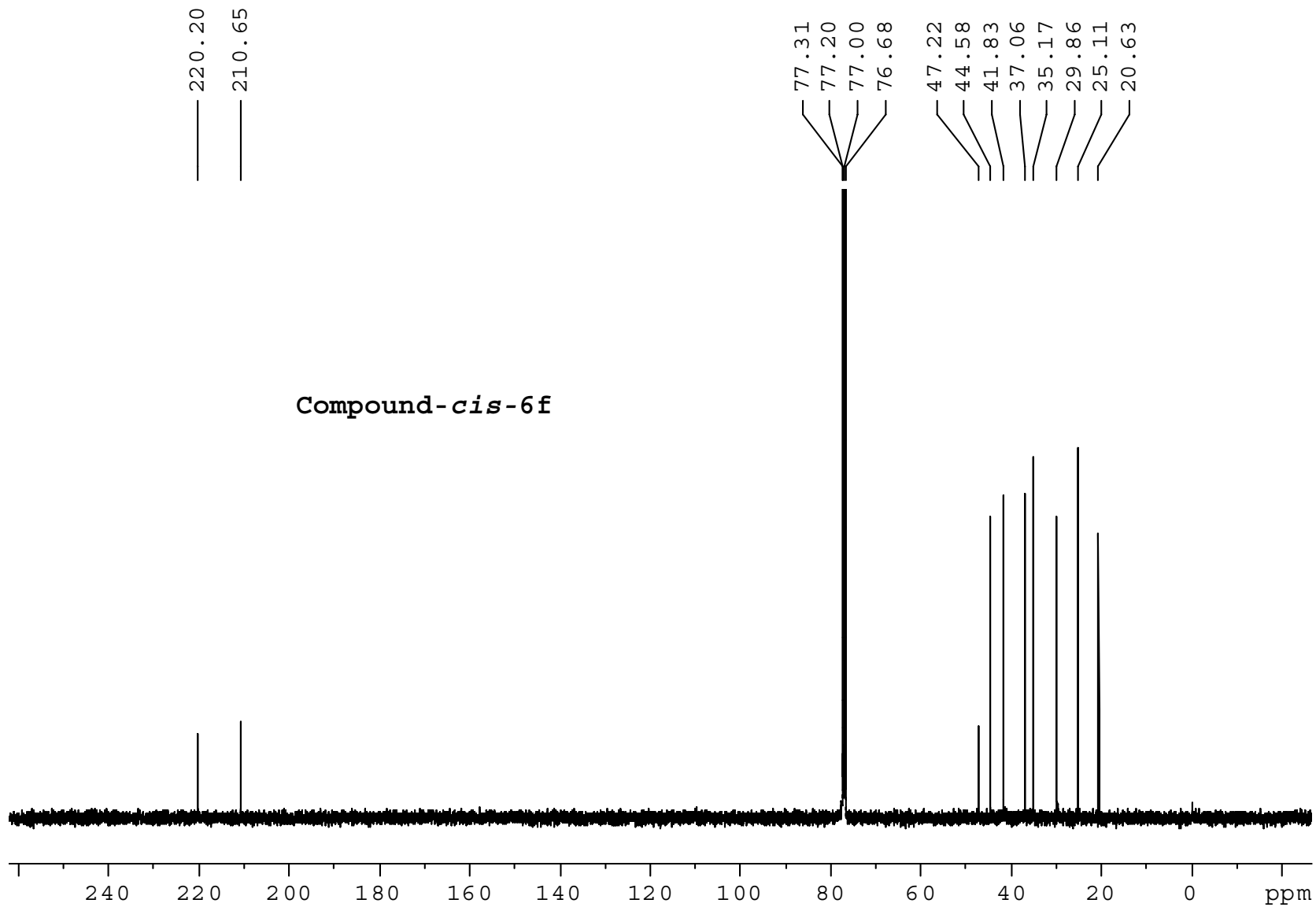






Compound-*cis*-6f





Compound-*cis*-6f

