Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

for

Dithiolane Linked Thiorhodamine Dimer for Hg²⁺

Recognition in Living Cells

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1. ¹H NMR (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of A in CDCl₃.



2. ¹H NMR (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of B in CDCl₃.



3. ¹H NMR (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C in CDCl₃.

4. Mass spectra of compounds A, B, and C.





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5. FT-IR spectra of compounds A, B, and C.







6. Fig. S1 The fluorescence spectra of compound **B** (10 μ M) in ethanol-water (80/20, v/v) solution before and after the addition of Hg²⁺ and the addition of DETA (diethylenetriamine).



7. Fig. S2 The variation of fluorescence intensity of A (5 μ M) and A+Hg²⁺ (5 equiv) in ethanol-water (80/20, v/v) solution over a pH range from 4 to 9 at room temperature.



8. Fig. S3 The fluorescence spectra of compound A (5 μ M) in ethanol-water (80/20, v/v) solution before and after the addition of Hg²⁺ and the addition of DETA (diethylenetriamine).



9. Fig. S4 The intracellular Hg^{2+} was imaged in living cells at 37 °C using confocal microscopy. (a) HK-2 cells incubated with 10 μ M of compound A buffer solution for 30 min. (b) Bright field image of living HK-2 cells in (a).

