

Synergistic activation of the Diels-Alder reaction by an organic catalyst and substituents: a computational study

Supplementary material

Mats Linder^a and Tore Brinck^{*a}

⁵ DOI: 10.1039/b000000x

^a Physical Chemistry, Royal Institute of Technology (KTH), Stockholm, Sweden. Tel: +46 8 790 82 10; E-mail: tore@physchem.kth.se

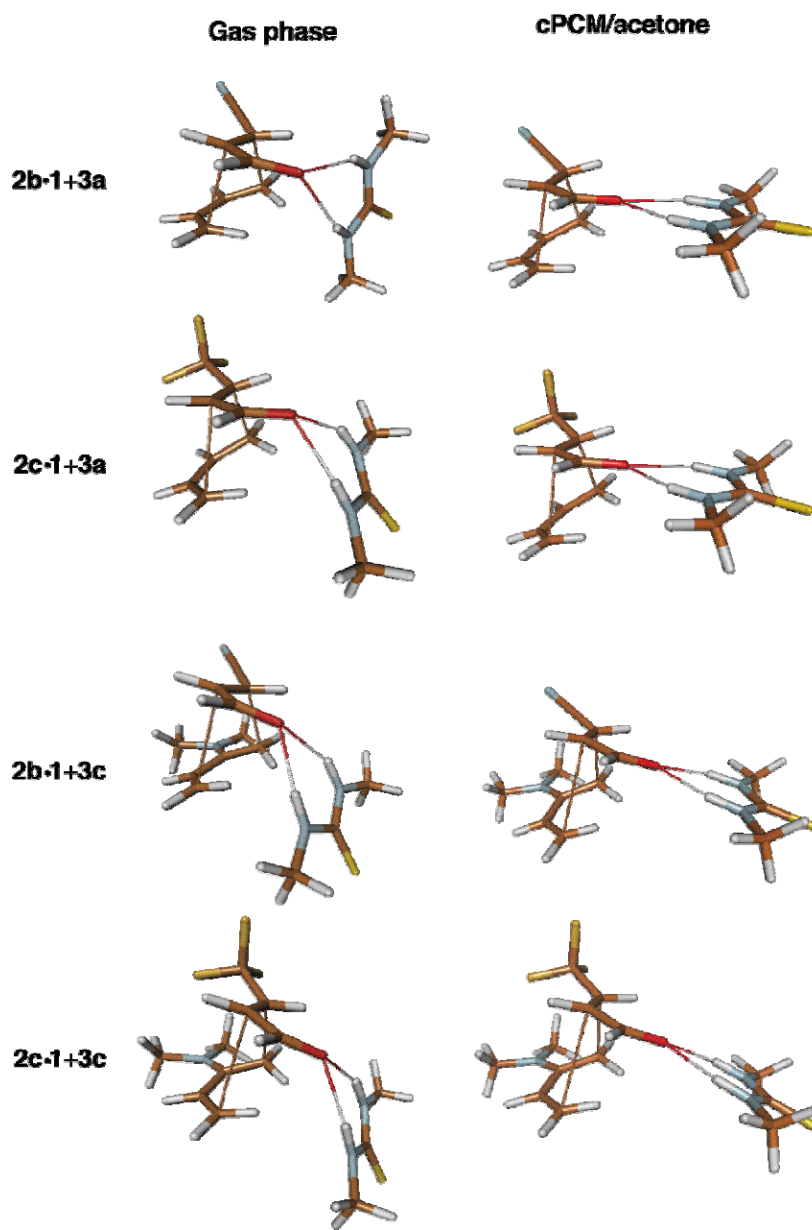


Fig. S1 Optimized TS geometries of four additional species, in gas phase and acetone, respectively. The loss of long-range interactions with the catalyst
¹⁰ due to solvation is illustrated.

.xyz-files

3a+2b•1 gas phase

C	0.959858	0.393574	-0.551592
H	0.937909	0.875598	0.422123
5 H	1.923668	-0.036424	-0.810237
C	0.097897	0.853183	-1.547716
H	-0.670526	1.574059	-1.278369
C	0.006033	0.231567	-2.806069
H	-0.836619	0.492357	-3.443236
10 C	0.810159	-0.826647	-3.169586
H	0.627444	-1.367006	-4.094094
H	1.787353	-0.969962	-2.725359
H	-0.804653	-2.488172	-1.749015
C	0.149537	-2.323647	-1.261843
15 C	1.239366	-3.199372	-1.638942
C	0.211607	-1.519364	-0.103770
O	2.364483	-3.216372	-1.130267
H	1.052476	-1.684755	0.566483
H	1.011424	-3.896711	-2.468732
20 C	4.423643	-0.898546	0.599452
N	4.390419	-0.982867	-0.768607
H	3.996443	-1.833677	-1.157176
N	3.646376	-1.825572	1.228177
S	5.308500	0.272129	1.425101
25 C	5.294769	-0.228036	-1.623168
H	6.345988	-0.481763	-1.438409
H	5.044053	-0.456726	-2.663262
H	5.174591	0.843414	-1.449368
H	3.226519	-2.547094	0.649510
30 C	3.640664	-2.015648	2.669695
H	3.329906	-1.100211	3.180186
H	2.933791	-2.817678	2.900297
H	4.633746	-2.287052	3.046568
C	-1.022528	-1.176940	0.551463
35 N	-2.022191	-0.900590	1.078070

3a+2b•1 cPCM/acetone

C	-0.690438	0.144480	-0.009891
H	-1.088024	0.139694	1.002542
40 H	0.384472	0.291915	-0.070158
C	-1.513814	0.569746	-1.055193
H	-2.570864	0.730329	-0.851953
C	-1.097941	0.541316	-2.401068
H	-1.860172	0.648944	-3.171068
45 C	0.182822	0.197730	-2.778817
H	0.427270	0.047959	-3.826965
H	1.025624	0.322766	-2.109154
H	-0.457594	-2.446076	-2.493262
C	0.149972	-2.099081	-1.664584
50 C	1.584810	-2.133090	-1.832065
C	-0.422213	-1.901091	-0.389618
O	2.407495	-1.819547	-0.957499
H	0.246223	-1.983359	0.465685
H	1.943748	-2.454790	-2.825888
55 C	5.610720	-1.324641	0.491981
N	5.401470	-1.705766	-0.791277
H	4.435292	-1.823121	-1.093606
N	4.482414	-1.157931	1.229432

S	7.167859	-1.073389	1.136008
60 C	6.456285	-1.944765	-1.761683
H	7.131754	-2.739685	-1.427128
H	5.984068	-2.247223	-2.700235
H	7.052584	-1.041825	-1.934339
H	3.592359	-1.329744	0.772489
65 C	4.462418	-0.754306	2.625627
H	4.915953	0.233670	2.761337
H	3.418579	-0.716943	2.948422
H	5.006288	-1.468363	3.253402
C	-1.744259	-2.416234	-0.150978
70 N	-2.813056	-2.832525	0.047812

3a+2c•1 gas phase

C	0.372549	-0.049480	0.162473
H	0.045170	0.086343	1.188458
75 H	1.413591	-0.343140	0.060572
C	-0.241430	0.701986	-0.834416
H	-1.145485	1.253070	-0.586660
C	0.103201	0.588018	-2.201879
H	-0.569784	1.039452	-2.928275
80 C	1.133954	-0.189819	-2.656178
H	1.281139	-0.342851	-3.721638
H	1.948130	-0.506099	-2.014913
H	-0.621360	-2.406442	-2.285102
C	0.112001	-2.417398	-1.486937
85 C	1.392599	-3.016600	-1.766740
C	-0.242403	-2.004419	-0.199981
O	2.335598	-3.101009	-0.968671
H	0.371282	-2.373782	0.617803
H	1.514017	-3.418492	-2.790974
90 C	4.751057	-0.861822	0.237083
N	4.750786	-1.343009	-1.039717
H	4.160198	-2.146961	-1.231320
N	3.756845	-1.370474	1.022431
S	5.858968	0.284169	0.789049
95 C	5.787393	-1.026142	-2.006602
H	6.774731	-1.374136	-1.679093
H	5.526916	-1.513481	-2.950868
H	5.850197	0.054072	-2.161401
H	3.195692	-2.122551	0.633666
100 C	3.670348	-1.124231	2.451376
H	3.570528	-0.054674	2.655646
H	2.789153	-1.650317	2.831216
H	4.560788	-1.482602	2.981595
C	-1.710863	-1.959593	0.141258
105 F	-2.433540	-1.338246	-0.817449
F	-2.205851	-3.211567	0.267242
F	-1.955282	-1.326791	1.309881

3a+2c•1 cPCM/acetone

110 C	0.001605	0.017538	-0.014449
H	0.015912	0.024544	1.072001
H	0.985281	0.026080	-0.476449
C	-1.074108	0.614979	-0.670649
H	-1.952953	0.883818	-0.087718
115 C	-1.179540	0.671318	-2.082678
H	-2.147438	0.938723	-2.503717
C	-0.182615	0.264686	-2.930068
H	-0.354581	0.202759	-4.001188
H	0.846410	0.166811	-2.605187

	H	-0.977647	-2.437199	-2.380944		C	-2.754011	1.583251	-0.976062
	C	-0.085626	-2.244195	-1.794359	60	C	-2.161871	1.117404	1.392666
	C	1.183134	-2.377041	-2.459970		H	-2.815598	0.946229	-1.861034
	C	-0.168890	-2.003062	-0.416976		H	-3.737863	1.582172	-0.503941
5	O	2.291256	-2.167123	-1.933484		H	-2.519526	2.610417	-1.286719
	H	0.719841	-2.210323	0.175922		H	-2.631711	0.184167	1.721576
	H	1.139751	-2.679703	-3.521359	65	H	-1.285399	1.322623	2.012816
	C	5.786420	-1.814690	-1.645574		H	-2.869901	1.937880	1.529856
	N	5.145473	-2.102029	-2.804180		C	-1.737139	-2.281891	0.205278
10	H	4.130955	-2.197429	-2.766446		N	-2.869832	-2.214587	0.464098
	N	4.979441	-1.703643	-0.559155					
	S	7.475930	-1.609674	-1.553693	70	3c+2b•1 cPCM/acetone			
	C	5.802548	-2.266384	-4.089451		C	-0.018581	0.032397	-0.069505
	H	6.531535	-3.083731	-4.062292		H	0.059877	0.080548	1.009703
15	H	5.032738	-2.497308	-4.830694		H	0.928591	0.000575	-0.591259
	H	6.327684	-1.352583	-4.389453		C	-1.128922	0.581503	-0.731301
	H	3.981703	-1.830907	-0.700128	75	C	-1.155448	0.614062	-2.196227
	C	5.442358	-1.392720	0.782915		H	-2.068907	0.953790	-2.672103
	H	5.914341	-0.404597	0.825751		C	-0.147283	0.230907	-3.004341
20	H	4.574050	-1.403658	1.447241		H	-0.272126	0.272256	-4.082773
	H	6.169866	-2.132976	1.132265		H	0.826989	-0.080009	-2.646165
	C	-1.431765	-2.426996	0.290582	80	H	-0.942921	-2.840006	-2.239609
	F	-2.556955	-2.068402	-0.375004		C	-0.070702	-2.631433	-1.627871
	F	-1.475926	-3.782901	0.426588		C	1.217225	-2.790634	-2.220982
25	F	-1.533025	-1.922232	1.546023		C	-0.214733	-2.200452	-0.307926
						O	2.307276	-2.503860	-1.676453
	3c+2b•1 gas phase				85	H	0.649671	-2.253526	0.348225
	C	0.150127	-0.322282	0.450010		C	5.725861	-2.140714	-1.125016
	H	-0.127577	-0.391653	1.495287		N	5.188684	-2.536339	-2.303667
30	H	1.214142	-0.421301	0.271365		H	4.171280	-2.609337	-2.350796
	C	-0.594176	0.513215	-0.406141		N	4.822749	-1.899586	-0.140541
	C	-0.152283	0.701654	-1.781746	90	S	7.405385	-1.958453	-0.890155
	H	-0.764688	1.327973	-2.422059		C	5.957129	-2.844331	-3.496953
	C	0.943062	0.132237	-2.323759		H	6.663252	-3.662400	-3.316307
35	H	1.187689	0.315679	-3.365875		H	5.253641	-3.144470	-4.278315
	H	1.659075	-0.452945	-1.761560		H	6.527246	-1.974344	-3.842344
	H	-0.702979	-2.664559	-2.232427	95	H	3.839935	-2.032163	-0.364329
	C	0.028139	-2.684592	-1.431804		C	5.164768	-1.474208	1.205835
	C	1.356637	-3.096697	-1.734815		H	5.687853	-0.511434	1.200570
40	C	-0.337843	-2.318816	-0.126727		H	4.234380	-1.372738	1.771049
	O	2.321888	-3.082918	-0.943392		H	5.807984	-2.207483	1.704701
	H	0.313303	-2.666533	0.671890	100	H	1.228287	-3.195552	-3.248921
	C	4.659478	-0.774353	0.170773		N	-2.226235	1.006206	-0.050832
	N	4.640952	-1.266056	-1.098314		C	-3.466449	1.400929	-0.729982
45	H	4.034437	-2.062748	-1.279306		C	-2.171152	1.142920	1.407691
	N	3.693757	-1.298133	0.981893		H	-3.819706	0.612613	-1.401609
	S	5.756915	0.399766	0.691234	105	H	-4.237035	1.564959	0.023003
	C	5.626361	-0.915718	-2.104029		H	-3.339199	2.329920	-1.300444
	H	6.637467	-1.225372	-1.812513		H	-2.140727	0.165572	1.901448
50	H	5.349765	-1.418495	-3.035597		H	-1.287377	1.719961	1.704328
	H	5.645295	0.165621	-2.267155		H	-3.058705	1.676032	1.748515
	H	3.139578	-2.063162	0.605486	110	C	-1.482695	-2.362403	0.342563
	C	3.640773	-1.053533	2.411714		N	-2.514697	-2.499960	0.865178
	H	3.528055	0.014207	2.619944					
55	H	2.778650	-1.594836	2.813806		3c+2c•1 gas phase			
	H	4.549996	-1.396796	2.920222		C	0.145269	-0.235037	0.453136
	H	1.522998	-3.446868	-2.771718	115	H	-0.120394	-0.286724	1.500692
	N	-1.777778	1.060557	-0.019148		H	1.194791	-0.395650	0.243265

	C	-0.603206	0.550264	-0.426861		N	4.282599	0.398815	0.900311
	C	-0.193790	0.668273	-1.824556	60	H	3.341507	0.754340	1.071345
	H	-0.848868	1.226176	-2.485752		N	3.422804	-0.293459	-1.099889
	C	0.913254	0.122605	-2.362806		S	6.018412	-0.882040	-0.708257
5	H	1.125827	0.260098	-3.419026		C	5.285243	0.583098	1.935072
	H	1.669305	-0.396489	-1.787137		H	6.132270	1.174502	1.570011
	H	-0.738847	-2.680725	-2.175252	65	H	4.812247	1.111248	2.767376
	C	0.020219	-2.695658	-1.399728		H	5.671722	-0.377978	2.292724
	C	1.355165	-3.045624	-1.781447		H	2.556744	0.121828	-0.767346
10	C	-0.308638	-2.381792	-0.093656		C	3.421354	-0.912140	-2.414473
	O	2.353371	-3.020304	-1.039644		H	3.663512	-1.979190	-2.354866
	H	0.389019	-2.656591	0.690952	70	H	2.420160	-0.795760	-2.838224
	C	4.710952	-0.787717	0.202278		H	4.148788	-0.434909	-3.080467
	N	4.690206	-1.204269	-1.093953		H	0.735919	1.821637	2.433462
15	H	4.075657	-1.981083	-1.323766		N	-3.832748	-1.748630	-0.042004
	N	3.738304	-1.344909	0.980050		C	-4.942970	-1.826266	0.912128
	S	5.823249	0.339436	0.791879	75	C	-4.171867	-1.945364	-1.450376
	C	5.684461	-0.810598	-2.074576		H	-4.878733	-1.031418	1.659948
	H	6.688657	-1.160067	-1.804440		H	-5.878320	-1.689058	0.365872
20	H	5.398502	-1.245430	-3.037057		H	-4.981489	-2.798995	1.421269
	H	5.725866	0.278295	-2.166289		H	-4.372175	-0.997068	-1.964626
	H	3.168170	-2.073942	0.559691	80	H	-3.357610	-2.462292	-1.966348
	C	3.670912	-1.164862	2.418400		H	-5.065290	-2.571546	-1.512798
	H	3.565767	-0.106652	2.674040		C	-2.685700	1.757569	-0.673480
25	H	2.799421	-1.715437	2.786206		F	-3.663243	1.496888	0.229603
	H	4.571429	-1.539745	2.919856		F	-3.079566	1.226658	-1.858833
	H	1.482540	-3.358451	-2.835843	85	F	-2.689397	3.112750	-0.859685
	N	-1.762692	1.169887	-0.047701					
	C	-2.775100	1.574880	-1.022274					
30	C	-2.118875	1.289460	1.362639					
	H	-2.957574	0.782720	-1.755021					
	H	-3.712678	1.758571	-0.495159					
	H	-2.499236	2.496502	-1.551293					
	H	-2.583198	0.376020	1.752140					
35	H	-1.226103	1.509914	1.954378					
	H	-2.817210	2.121094	1.482725					
	C	-1.751186	-2.459302	0.320149					
	F	-2.566326	-1.779291	-0.521714					
	F	-1.968455	-1.979848	1.569790					
40	F	-2.180845	-3.741857	0.329386					

3c+2c•1 cPCM/acetone

	C	-1.580820	-1.043419	-0.570185
	H	-1.784788	-1.013737	-1.632865
45	H	-0.537718	-1.141358	-0.300251
	C	-2.552266	-1.467413	0.338692
	C	-2.225067	-1.578554	1.766118
	H	-3.029566	-1.865849	2.435536
	C	-1.016425	-1.356863	2.316678
50	H	-0.878789	-1.468156	3.388482
	H	-0.131202	-1.114656	1.740542
	H	-1.595135	1.873633	1.815538
	C	-0.893943	1.578763	1.040166
	C	0.490379	1.495260	1.406974
55	C	-1.330304	1.285464	-0.233979
	O	1.412343	1.088383	0.670410
	H	-0.608683	1.209521	-1.041224
	C	4.503147	-0.227285	-0.280496