

Supporting Information

Ψ [CH(CF₃)NH]Gly-Peptides: Synthesis and Conformation Analysis

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4a: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -17.2^\circ$ ($c = 1.2$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3363, 2966, 1732, 1566, 1382 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.41\text{-}7.33$ (m, 5H), 5.18 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, $J = 13.5, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd, $J = 13.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.32 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.94 (br s, 1H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (470.6 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -75.8$ (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (125.7 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 174.1, 135.4, 128.62, 128.60, 128.5, 124.5$ (q, $J = 281.7$ Hz), 74.3, 67.1, 66.6, 58.29 (q, $J = 29.8$ Hz), 31.9, 19.1, 17.3; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 349 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (20), 213 (100), 91 (40).

4b: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -12.9^\circ$ ($c = 1.8$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3362, 2972, 2930, 1716, 1567 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 4.67$ (dd, $J = 13.9, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dd, $J = 13.9, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.14 (d, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.95 (br s, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (235.4 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -76.4$ (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 173.4, 124.6$ (q, $J = 282.3$ Hz), 81.9, 74.4, 66.9, 58.5 (q, $J = 29.7$ Hz), 31.9, 27.8, 19.0, 17.1.

4c: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -24.0^\circ$ ($c = 1.6$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3360, 2980, 2936, 1728, 1642, 1567, 1382 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 4.67$ (dd, $J = 13.3, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 13.3, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.47 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 (br s, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.30 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (235.4 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -76.3$ (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 173.9, 124.7$ (q, $J = 282.2$ Hz), 82.0, 74.4, 57.3 (q, $J = 29.7$ Hz), 56.7, 27.9, 19.7; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 287 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (1), 185 (100).

4e: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -14.1^\circ$ ($c = 1.2$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3355, 2932, 1725, 1570, 1370, 1153 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.33\text{-}7.17$ (m, 5H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 13.3, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (dd, $J = 13.3, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.65 (dd, $J = 7.2, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 13.5, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dd, $J = 13.5, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (br s, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ^{19}F NMR (470.6 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -76.0$ (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 172.6, 136.4, 129.4, 128.4, 126.9, 124.5$ (q, $J = 281.0$ Hz), 82.3, 74.2, 61.9, 57.6 (q, $J = 29.3$ Hz), 40.1, 27.8.

4g: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +13.8^\circ$ ($c = 1.2$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3359, 2957, 1740, 1563, 1382, 1267, 1030 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.33\text{-}7.15$ (m, 5H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 13.1, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dd, $J = 13.1, 8.14$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 7.4, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.06

(dd, $J = 13.5, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, $J = 13.5, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.86 (br s, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (235.4 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -76.1$ (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 173.6, 136.0, 129.2, 128.6, 127.1, 124.1$ (q, $J = 283.3$ Hz), 74.3, 61.4, 57.5 (q, $J = 29.7$ Hz), 52.3, 39.6; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 321 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (20), 261 (98), 229 (100), 91 (35).

5a: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = +22.9^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3345, 2967, 2919, 1733, 1567, 1382$ cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.41\text{--}7.31$ (m, 5H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 12.9, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, $J = 12.9, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.20 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.20 (br s, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H), 0.86 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.80 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (470.6 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -74.8$ (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 173.5, 135.4, 128.6, 124.7$ (q, $J = 285.5$ Hz), 74.7, 67.1, 66.3, 59.4 (q, $J = 29.5$ Hz), 32.7, 19.0, 17.2; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 349 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (20), 213 (100), 91 (40).

5b: this diastereoisomer was not isolated in analytically pure form; ^{19}F NMR (235.4 MHz CDCl_3): $\delta = -75.1$ (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz).

5c: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = +19.0^\circ$ ($c = 1.3$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3340, 2969, 1722, 1570, 1371, 1124$ cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 4.62$ (dd, $J = 13.1, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, $J = 13.1, 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (m, 1H), 3.40 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.27 (br s, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.23 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (235.4 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -75.1$ (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 173.4, 124.5$ (q, $J = 284.5$ Hz), 81.9, 74.7, 57.4 (q, $J = 29.5$ Hz), 55.8, 27.9, 19.8; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 287 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (1), 185 (100), 57 (30).

5e: this diastereoisomer was not isolated in analytically pure form. ^{19}F NMR (470.6 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -74.6$ (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz).

5g: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = -35.5^\circ$ ($c = 0.6$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2956, 3354, 2924, 1736, 1566, 1382$ cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.30$ (m, 3H), 7.10 (m, 2H), 4.51 (dd, $J = 13.1, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, $J = 13.1, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.65 (dd, $J = 6.9, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, $J = 13.5, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, $J = 13.5, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.03 (br s, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (235.4 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -75.3$ (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 173.6, 136.3, 129.3, 128.5, 127.0, 124.7$ (q, $J = 283.9$ Hz), 74.4, 61.9, 58.5 (q, $J = 29.5$ Hz), 40.7; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 321 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (38), 261 (85), 229 (100), 91 (38).

8b: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -8.5^\circ$ ($c = 2.7$, CH_3COCH_3); FT IR (microscope): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3300, 2956, 2924, 1724, 1687, 1654, 1539, 1368 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR: (250 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = 7.69$ (br s, 1H), 7.36-7.16 (m, 10H), 6.40 (br d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (m, 1H), 3.49 (m, 2H), 3.29 (dd, $J = 13.7, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (m, 1H), 3.16 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.36 (br s, 1H), 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 0.98 (d, $J = 6.5$, 3H), 0.89 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR: (235.4 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -74.0$ (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = 175.9, 173.7, 157.4, 139.6, 138.7, 130.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 129.1, 127.9, 127.8$ (q, $J = 282.7$ Hz), 82.6, 67.9, 67.3, 60.6 (q, $J = 27.7$ Hz), 58.0, 39.3, 33.0, 29.0, 20.4, 18.6; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 566 $[\text{M}^+ + 1]$ (60), 464 (30), 91 (100).

8d: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -12.2^\circ$ ($c = 1.8$, CH_3COCH_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3305, 2966, 1735, 1688, 1656, 1540, 1382 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR: (400 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = 7.69$ (br s, 1H), 7.36-7.17 (m, 10H), 6.44 (m, 1H), 5.06 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.49 (m, 2H), 3.30 (m, 2H), 3.21 (m, 1H), 3.0 (m, 1H), 2.44 (br s, 1H), 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.21 (m, 1H), 0.92 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR: (235.4 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = -74.2$ (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = 176.2, 173.2, 156.8, 138.8, 138.0, 130.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.2, 127.1$ (q, $J = 281.5$ Hz), 66.6, 66.3, 59.8 (q, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 57.4, 52.1, 39.2, 38.7, 25.6, 16.1, 11.7; MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 538 $[\text{M}^+ + 1]$ (60), 478 (90), 91 (100).

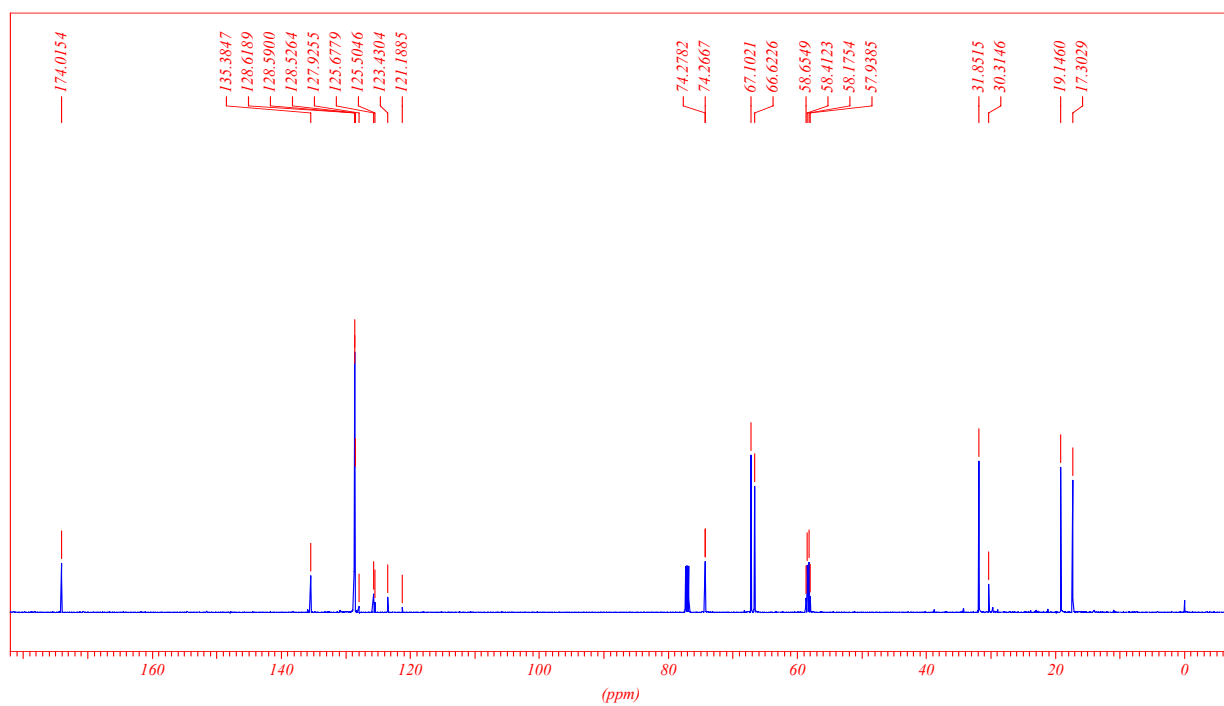
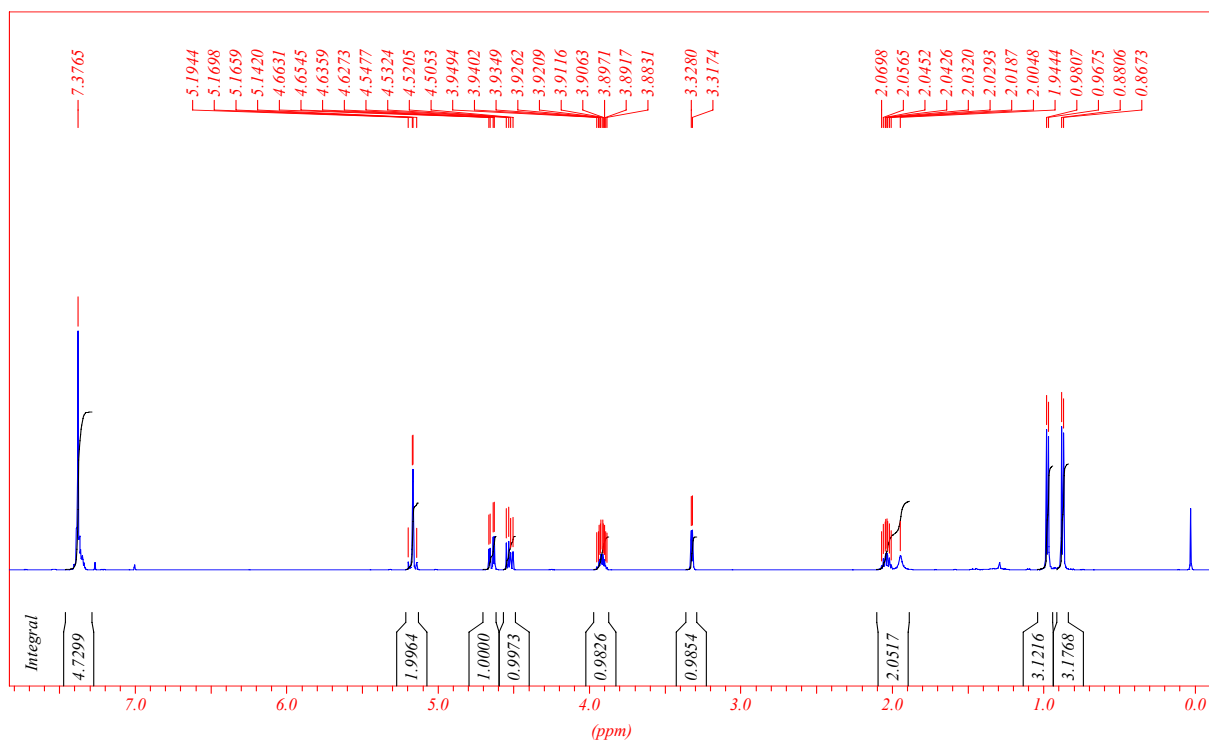
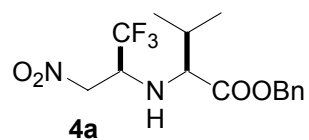
8g: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -11.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.4$, CH_3COCH_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3324, 2952, 1731, 1648, 1654, 1531, 1263, 1171 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR: (400 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = 7.55$ (br s, 1H), 7.23 (m, 15H), 6.36 (br d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (m, 1H), 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.32 (m, 2H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 14.0, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (m, 3H), 2.41 (br d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR: (235.4 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = -74.2$ (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CD_3COCD_3): $\delta = 176.1, 173.6, 157.5, 139.5, 138.9, 138.7, 130.8, 130.7, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.0, 127.9, 67.3, 63.5, 59.8$ (q, $J = 28.1$ Hz), 58.0, 52.9, 41.0, 39.3; the CF_3 signal was obscured due to its low intensity.

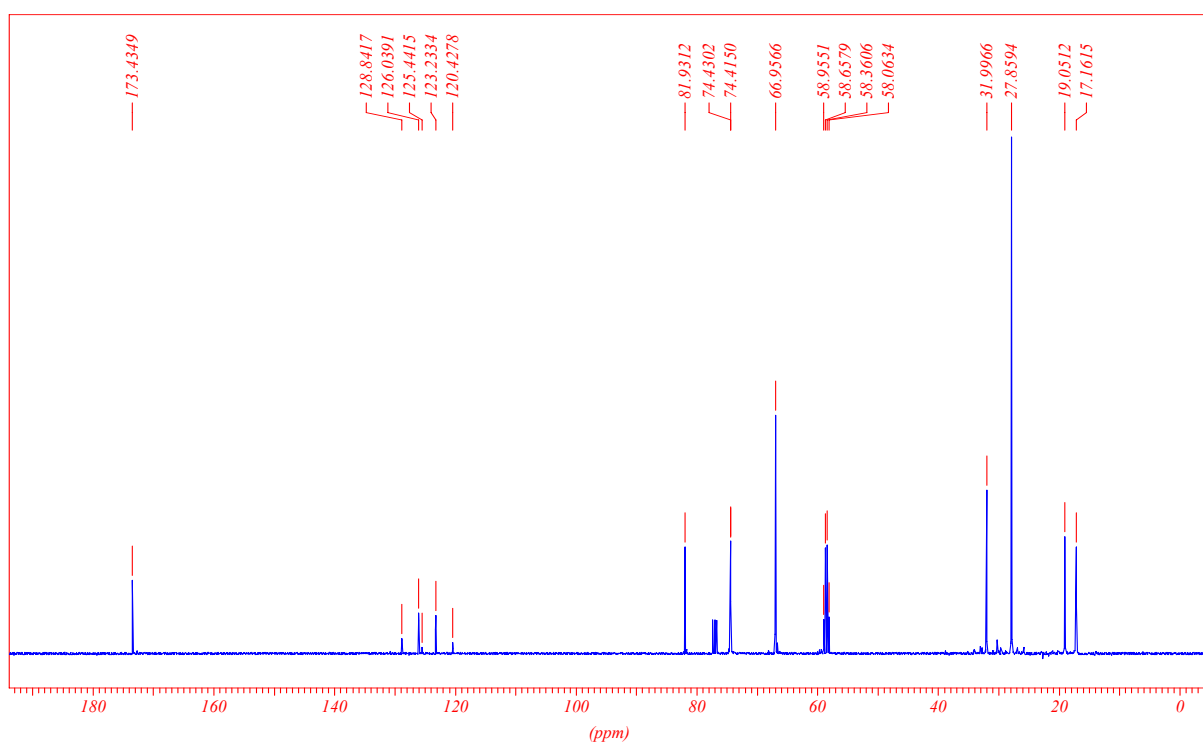
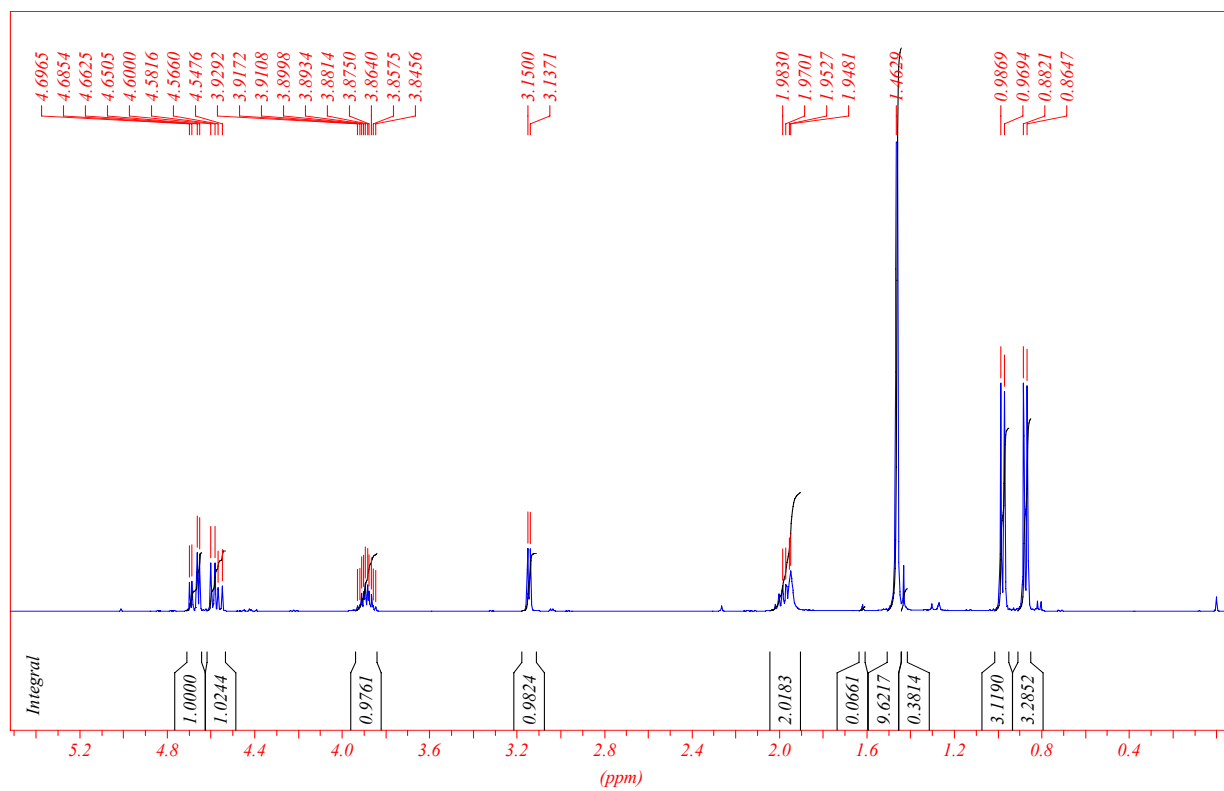
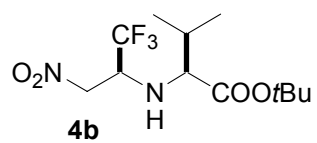
12: $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +4.4$ ($c = 1.6$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3453, 1634, 1543, 1437, 1262, 1131, 754 \text{ cm}^{-1}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.44$ (br t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (br d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (m, 2H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.71 (dd, $J = 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.41 (m, 2H), 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 2.95 (s, 3H), 2.40 (br s, 1H), 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.19-1.90 (overlap, 8H), 1.47 (ddd, $J =$

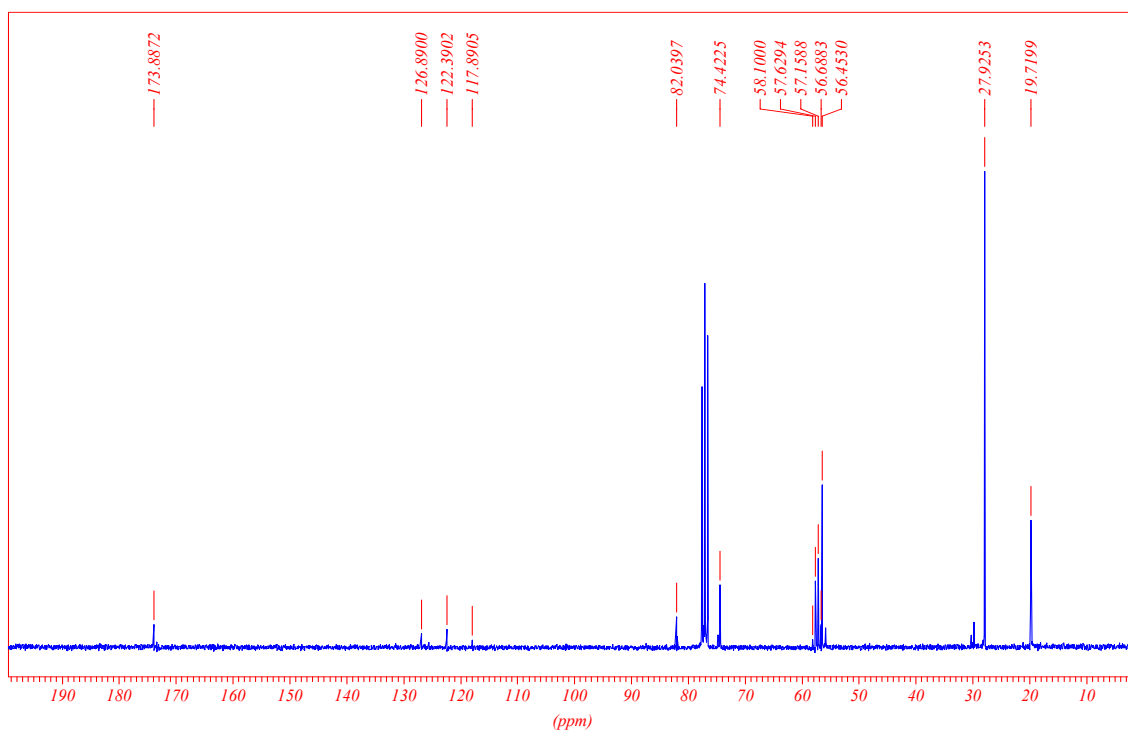
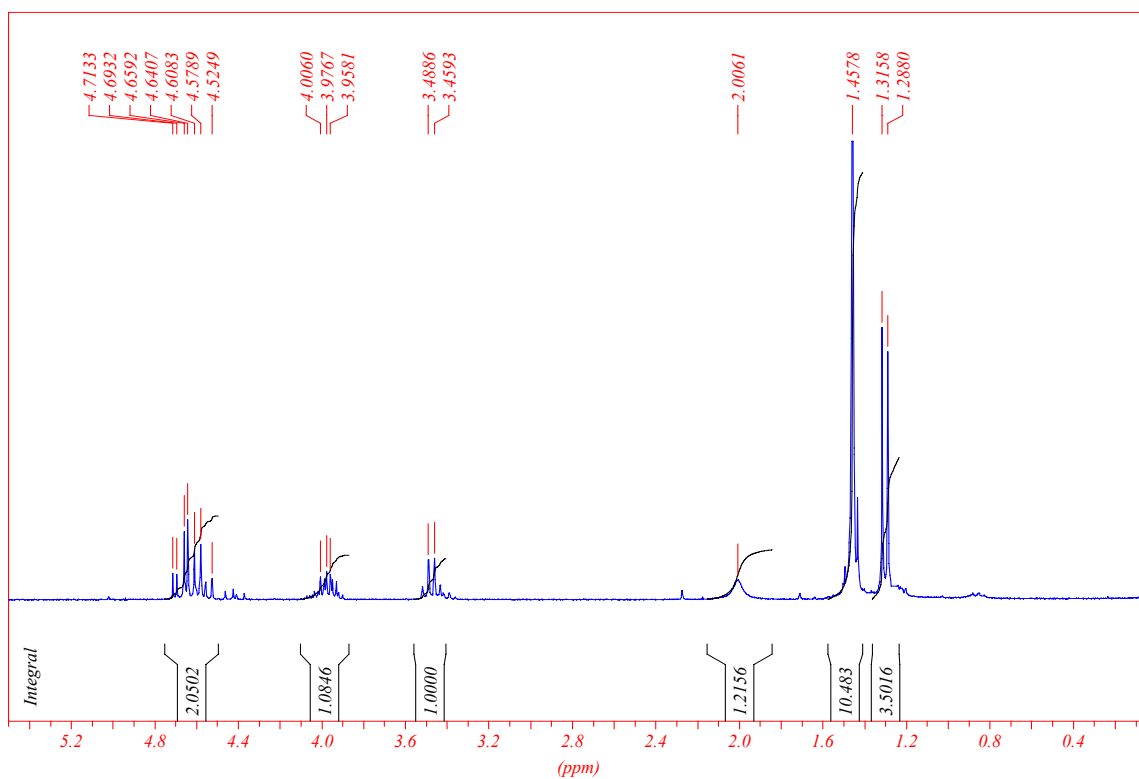
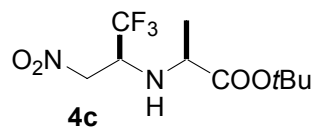
13.6, 9.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.23(ddd, $J = 13.6, 8.7, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 0.97 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (62.3 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 172.0, 171.5, 170.8, 60.4, 58.01(\text{q}, J = 26.7$ Hz), 56.4, 55.5, 47.5, 42.6, 37.8, 36.8, 36.0, 30.5, 29.7, 28.3, 24.7, 24.4, 23.4, 22.8, 21.8, 19.6, 18.4; ^{19}F NMR (235.3 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -74.2$ (br s). MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 508[$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (20), 435 (38), 294 (80), 84 (80), 70 (100), 43 (40). The CF_3 signal was obscured due to its low intensity.

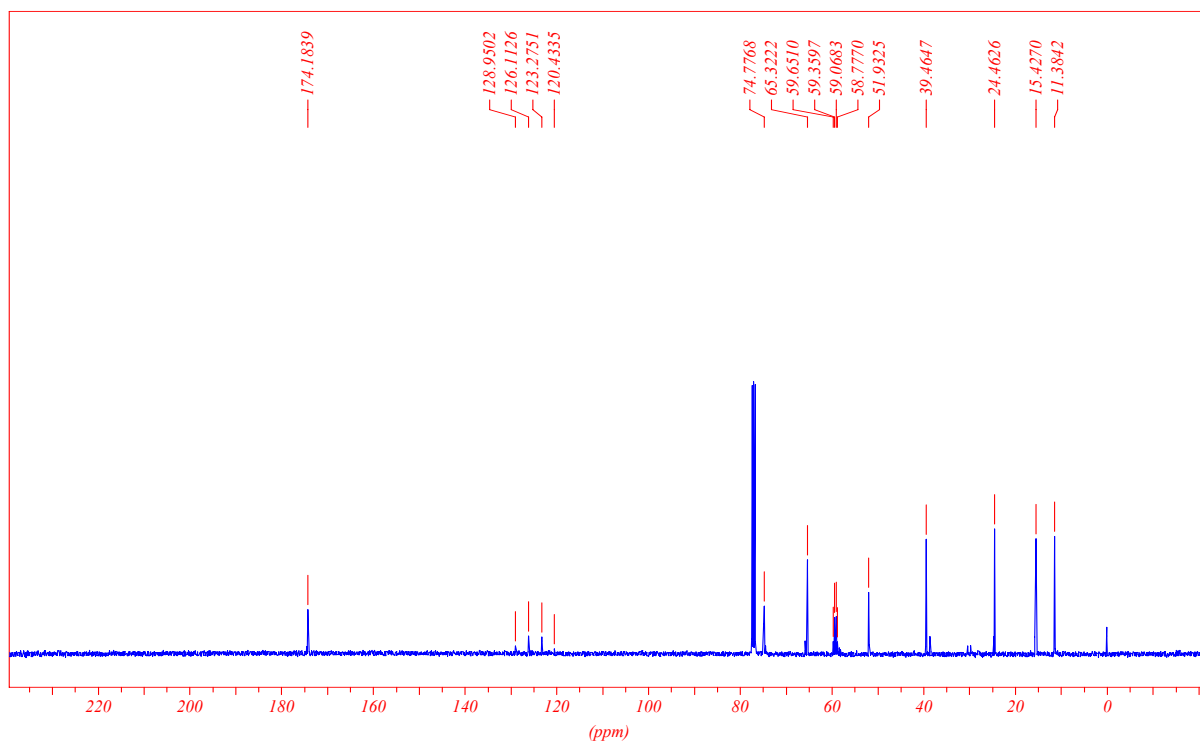
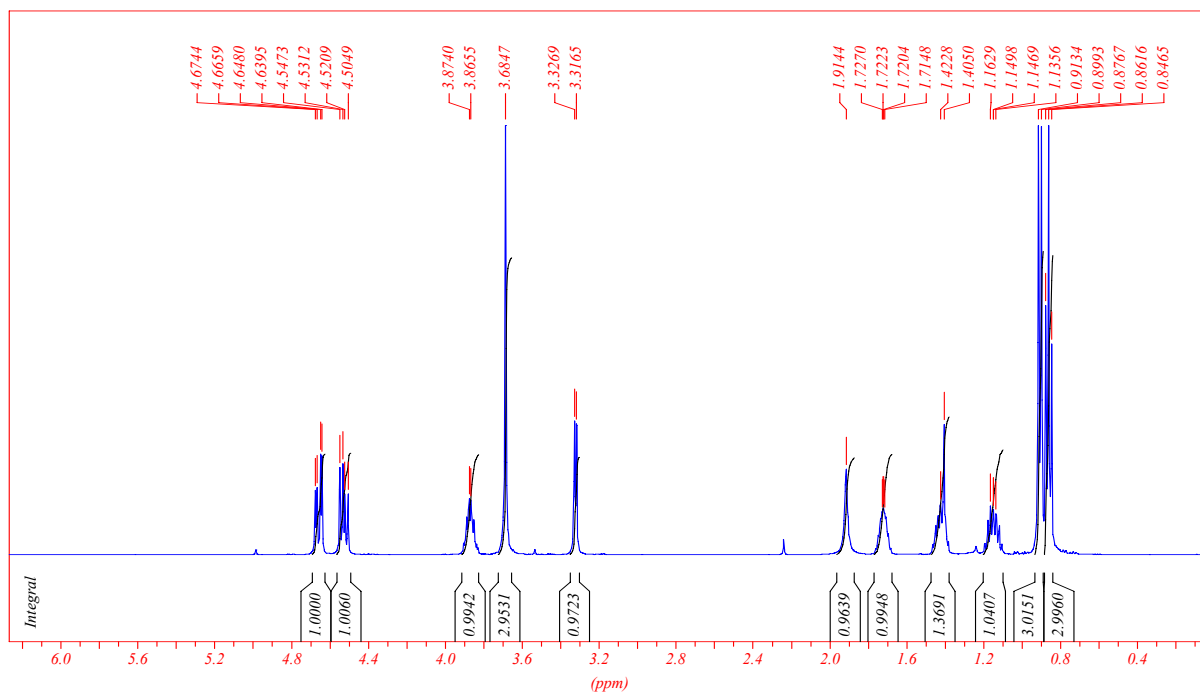
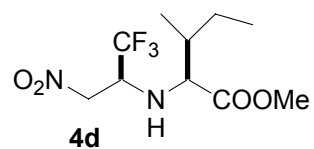
13: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = -47.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.7$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3411, 2960, 1634, 1543, 1431, 1262$, cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.02$ (br t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.23 (br d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (m, 1H), 4.40 (m, 1H), 3.78 (m, 2H), 3.58 (m, 2H), 3.21 (m, 2H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.30 (m, 2H), 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.10 (m, 2H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.39(ddd, $J = 13.6, 9.5, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.27 (ddd, $J = 13.6, 8.9, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 0.96 (m, 13H); ^{13}C NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 175.0, 172.3, 171.9, 60.7, 58.63$ (q, $J = 26.8$ Hz), 55.8, 54.2, 48.0, 43.8, 38.0, 37.0, 36.3, 31.8, 30.0, 28.3, 25.4, 24.9, 23.9, 23.6, 22.1, 19.7, 18.0; ^{19}F NMR (235.3 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -74.3$ (br s); MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 508 [$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (10), 367 (30), 294 (98), 70 (100).

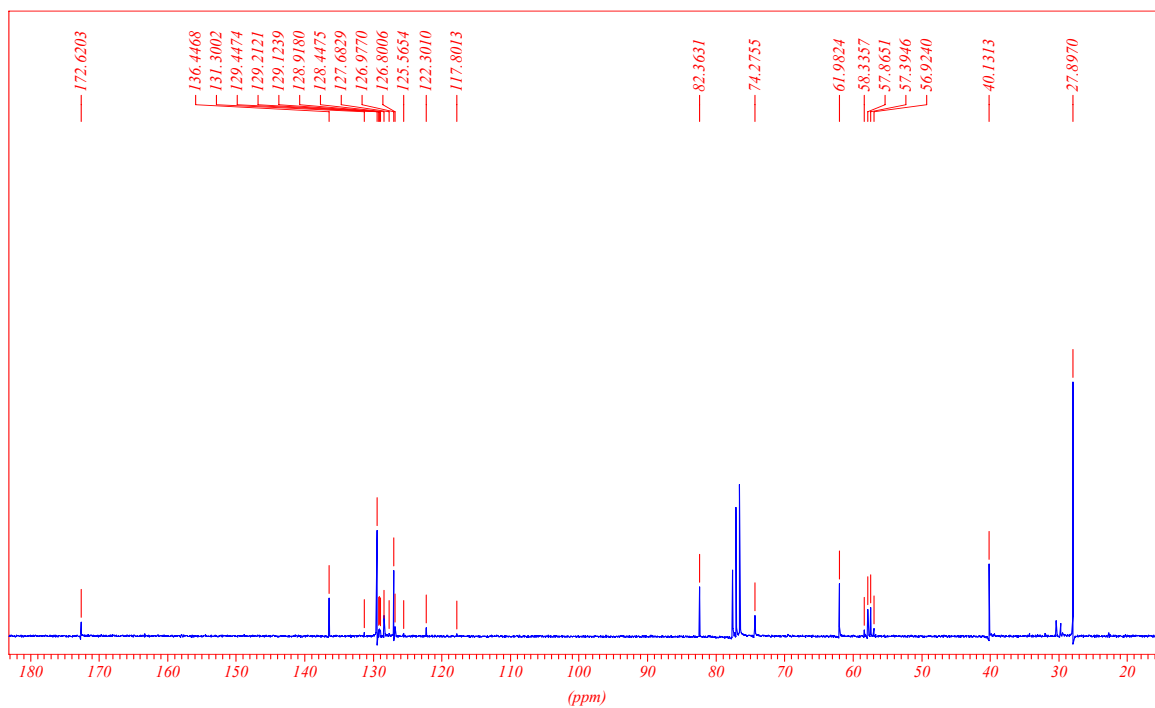
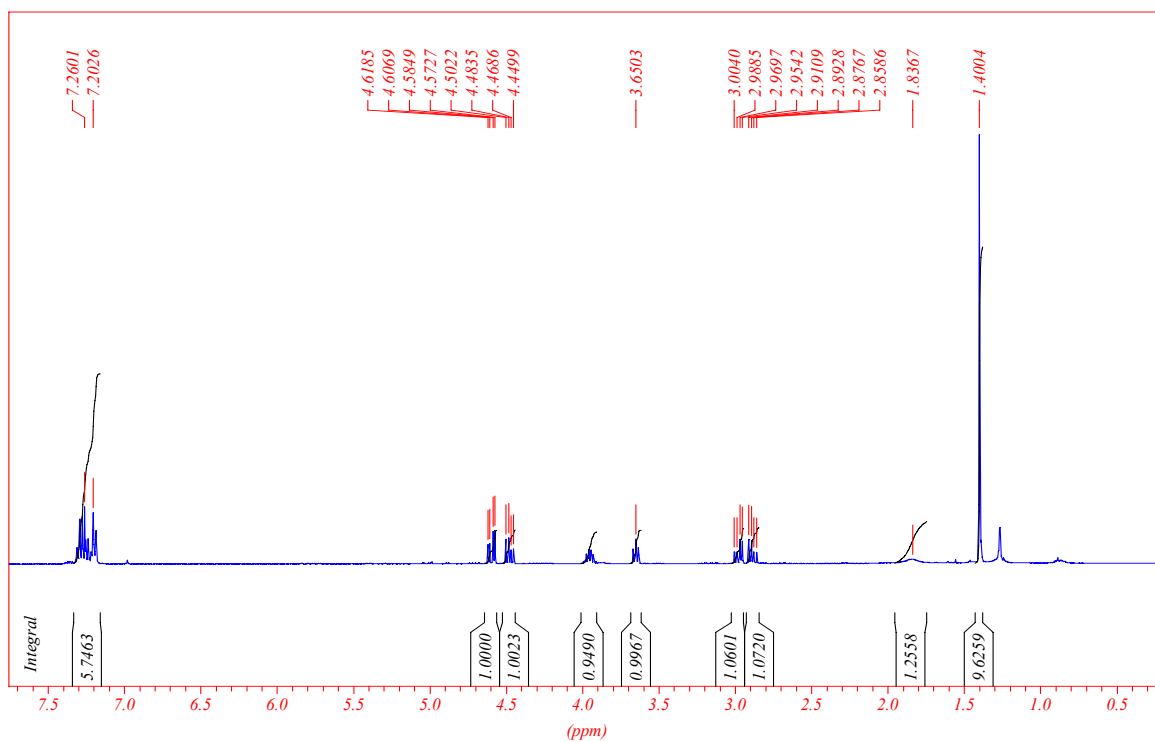
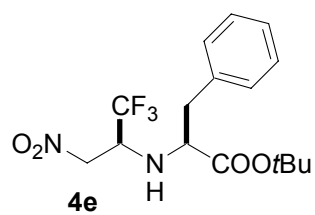
14: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = +10.4^\circ$ ($c = 1.2$, CHCl_3); FT IR (film): $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3411, 2960, 1634, 1543, 1431, 1262$, cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.89$ (br s, 1H), 6.42(d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.60(dd, $J = 7.8, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.46(dd, $J = 7.5, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.00(m, 1H), 3.75(dd, $J = 10.5, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.98(s, 3H), 2.95(s, 3H), 2.89(m, 1H), 2.00(m, 10H), 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.92 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (62.3 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 174.7, 172.3, 171.3, 170.0, 125.5(\text{Q}, J = 283.8$ Hz), 60.9, 57.7(q, $J = 27.6$ Hz), 56.1, 47.4, 42.3, 38.5, 36.7, 36.3, 31.0, 29.5, 24.5, 24.4, 23.6, 21.0, 19.7, 17.7; ^{19}F NMR (235.3 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = -74.2$ (br s). MS (70 eV): e/z (%): 508[$\text{M}^+ + 1$] (20), 435 (35), 367(40), 294 (80), 70 (100), 43 (20).

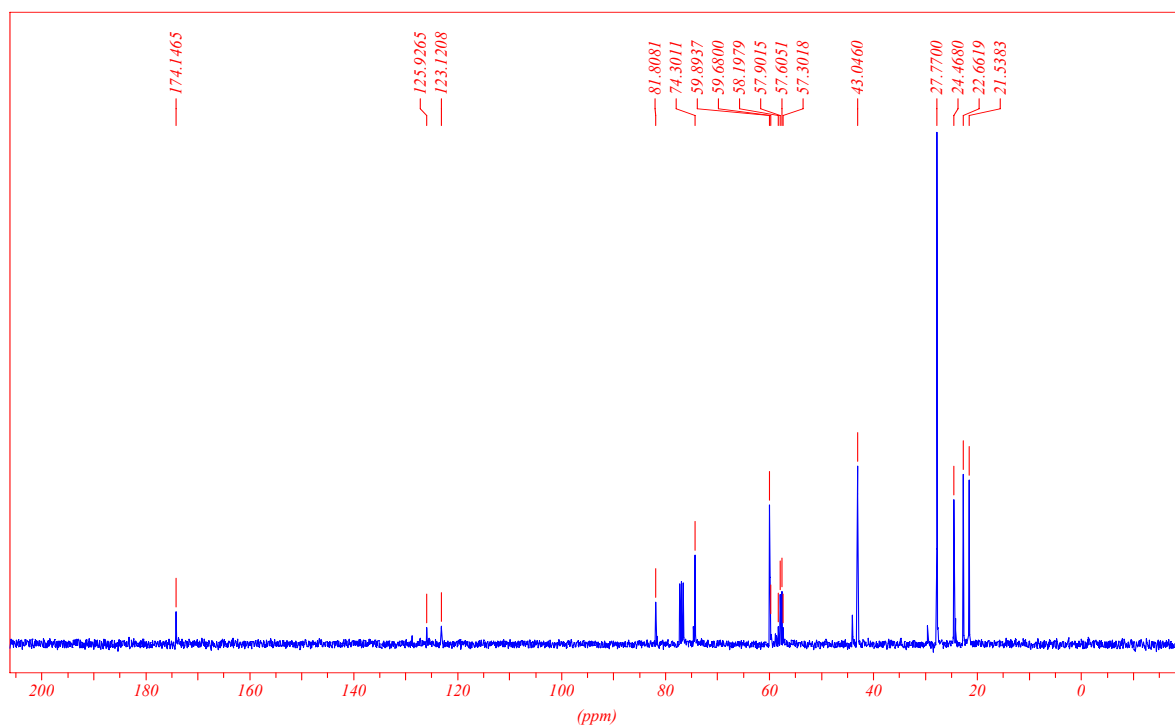
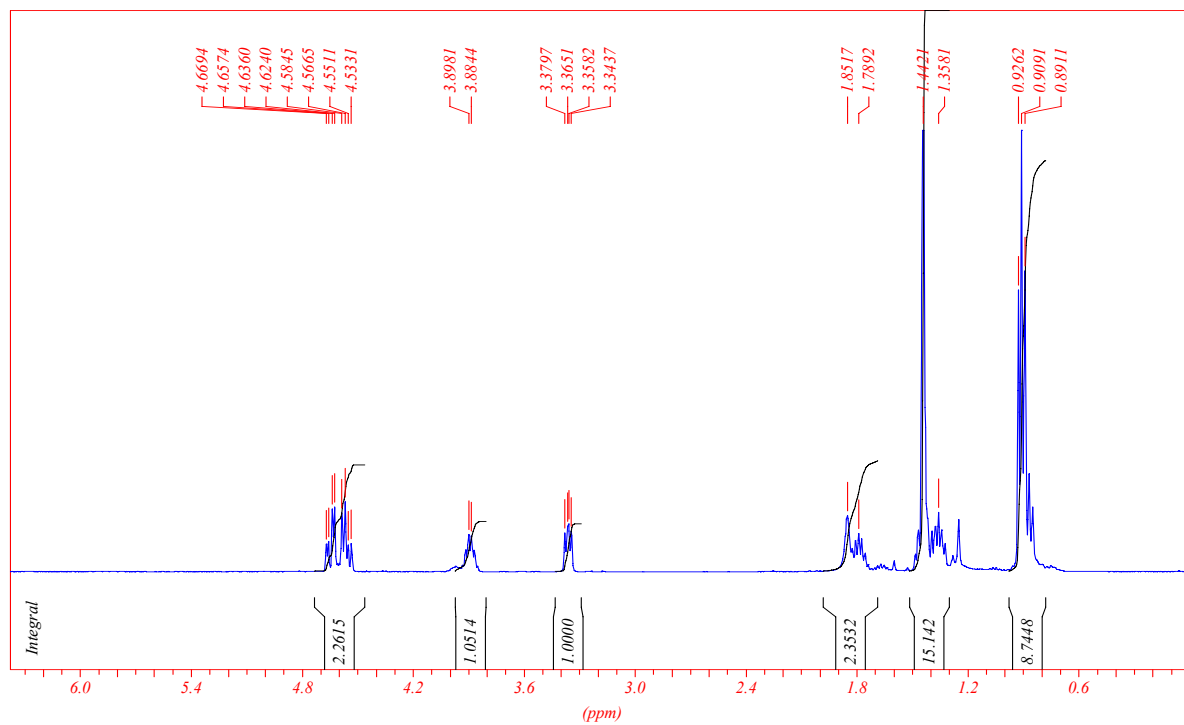
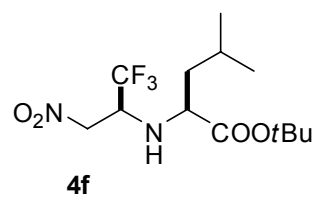


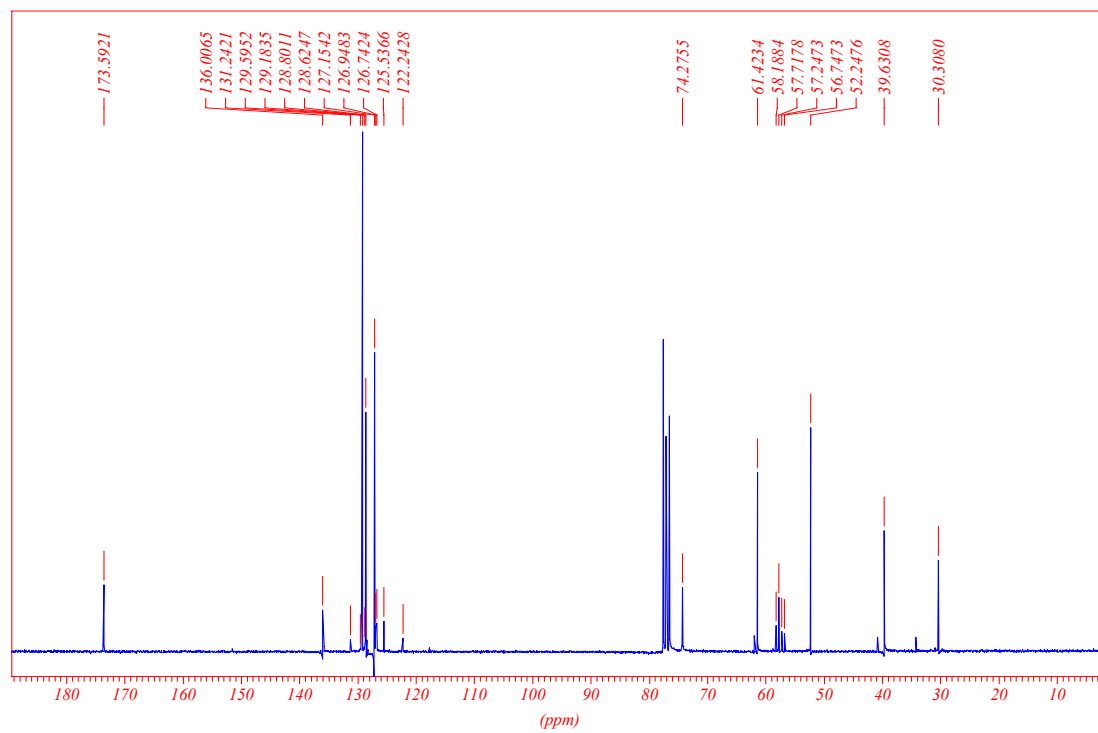
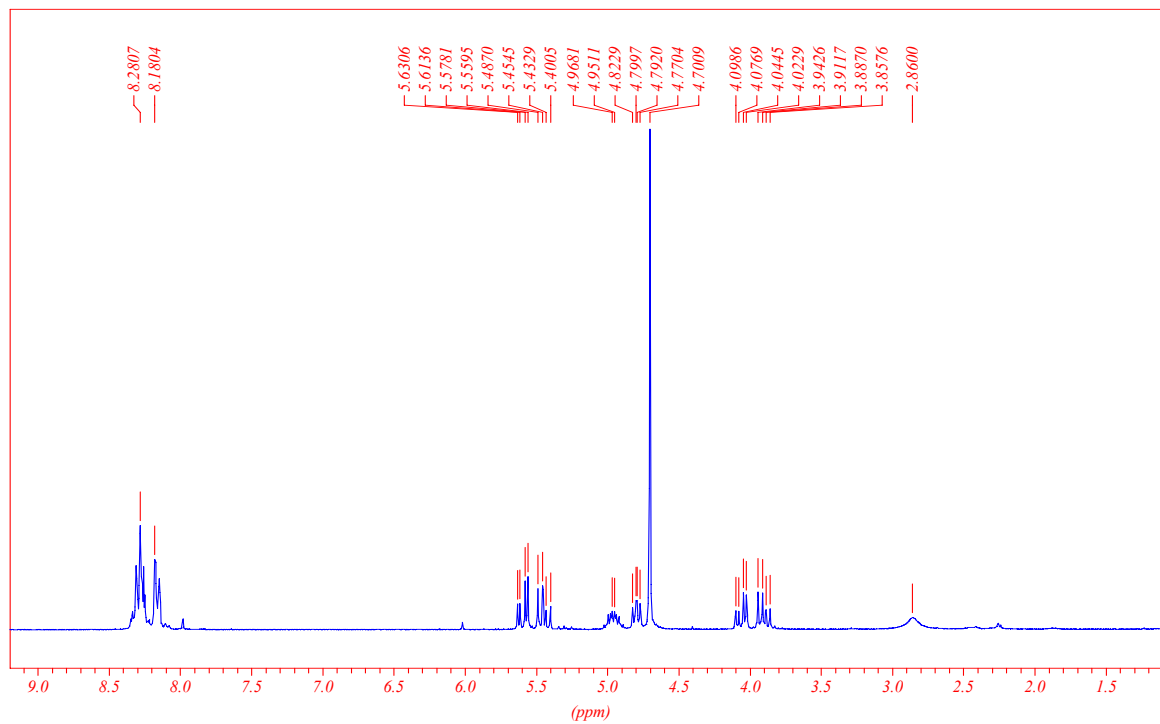
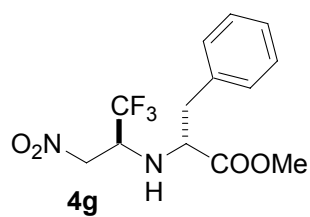


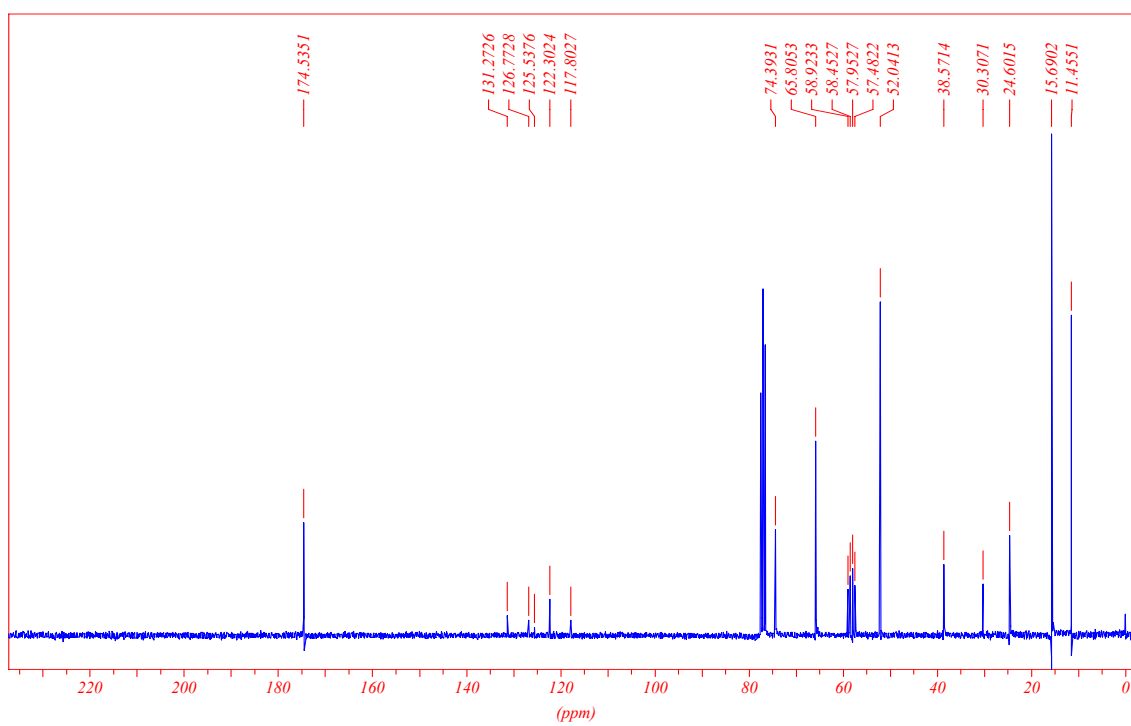
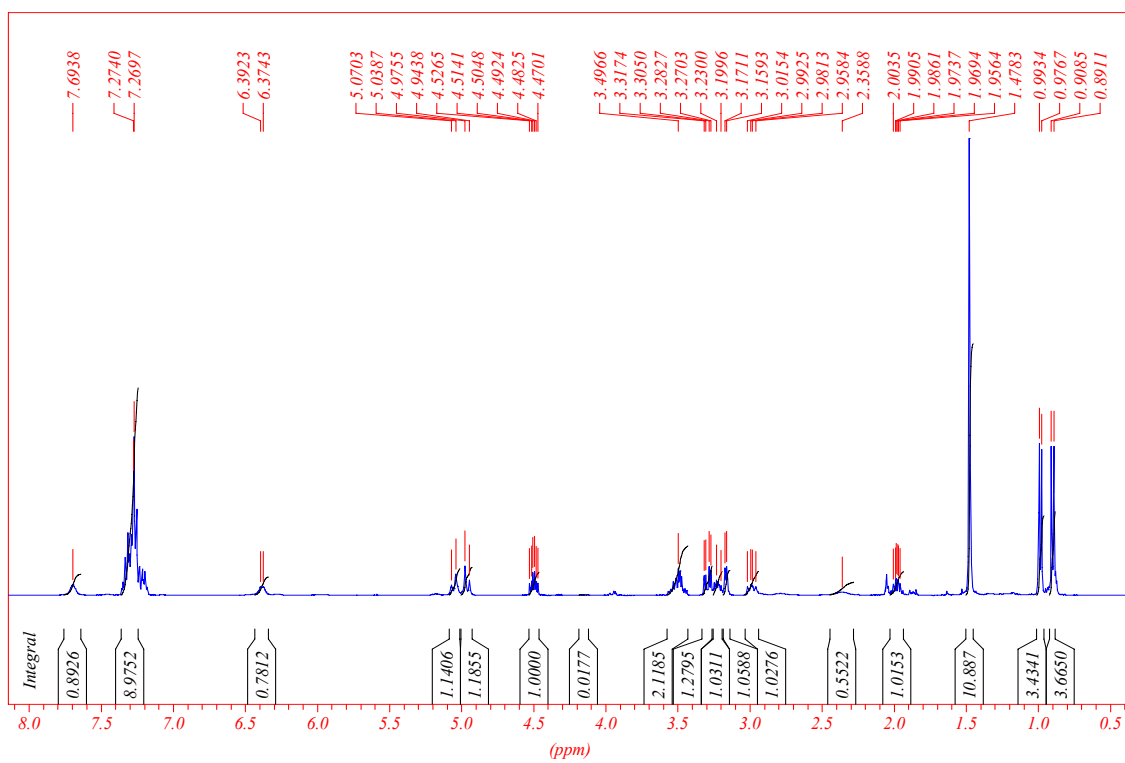
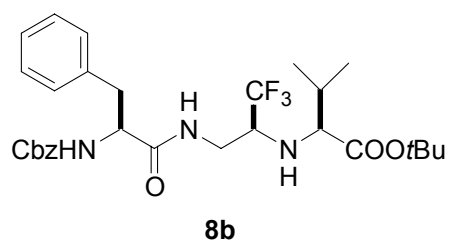


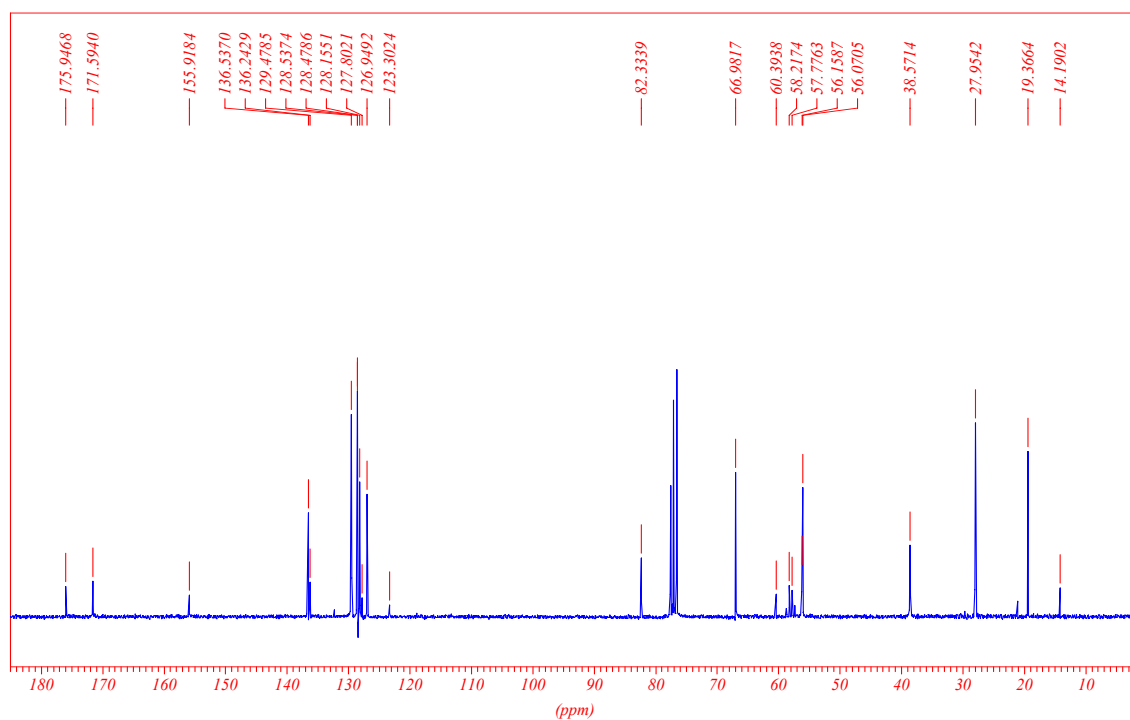
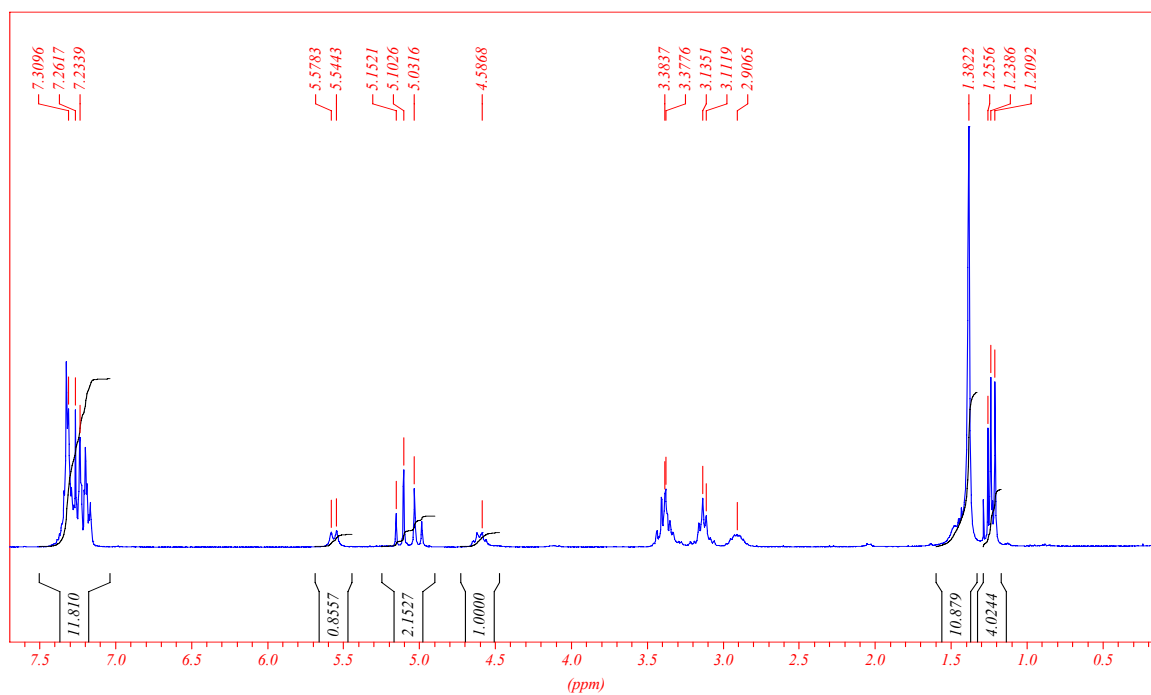
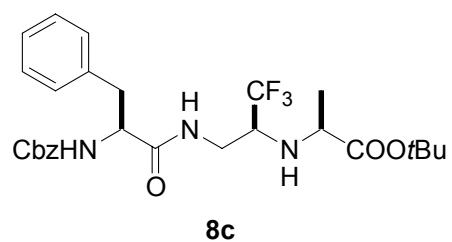


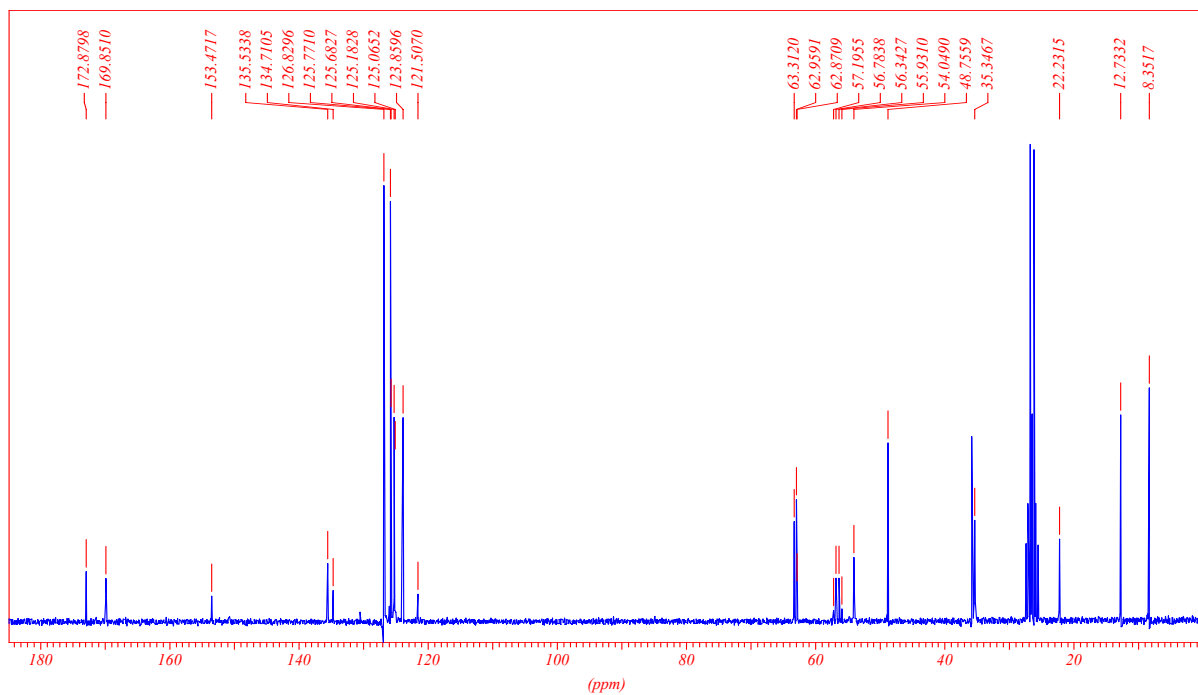
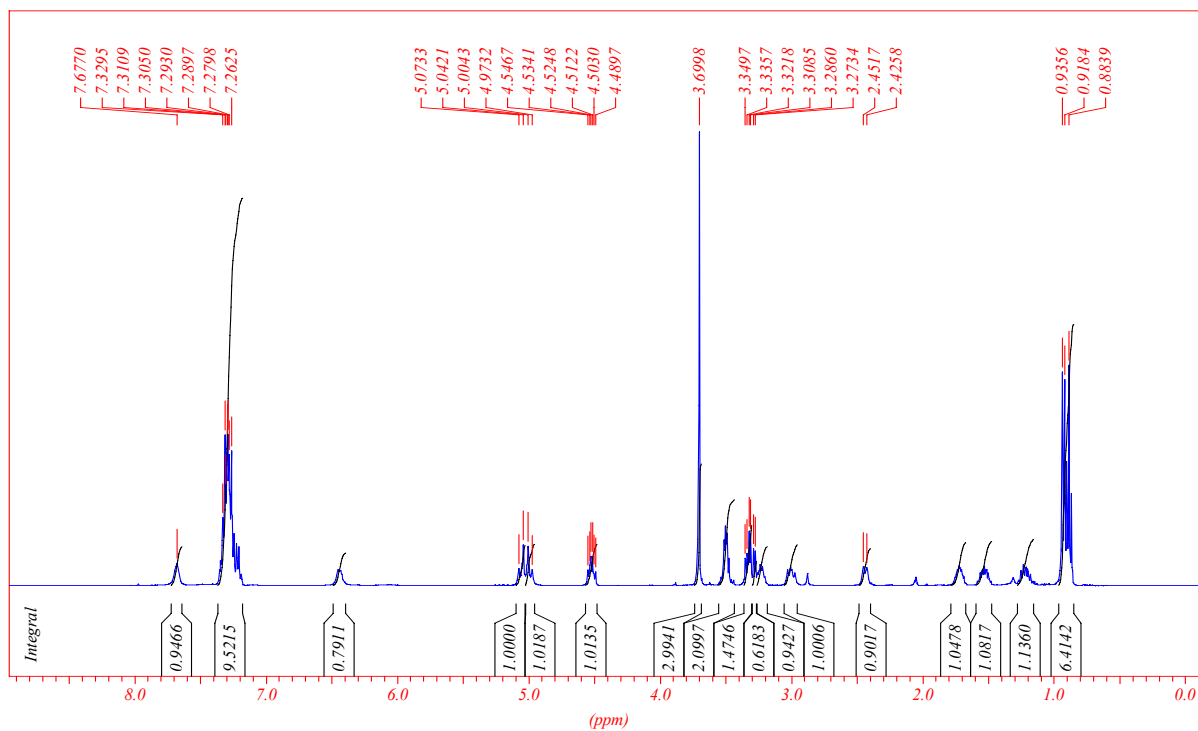
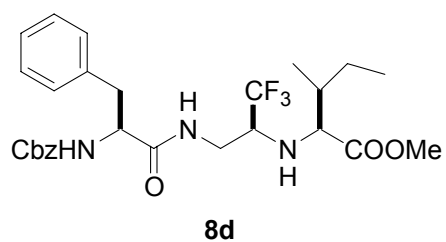


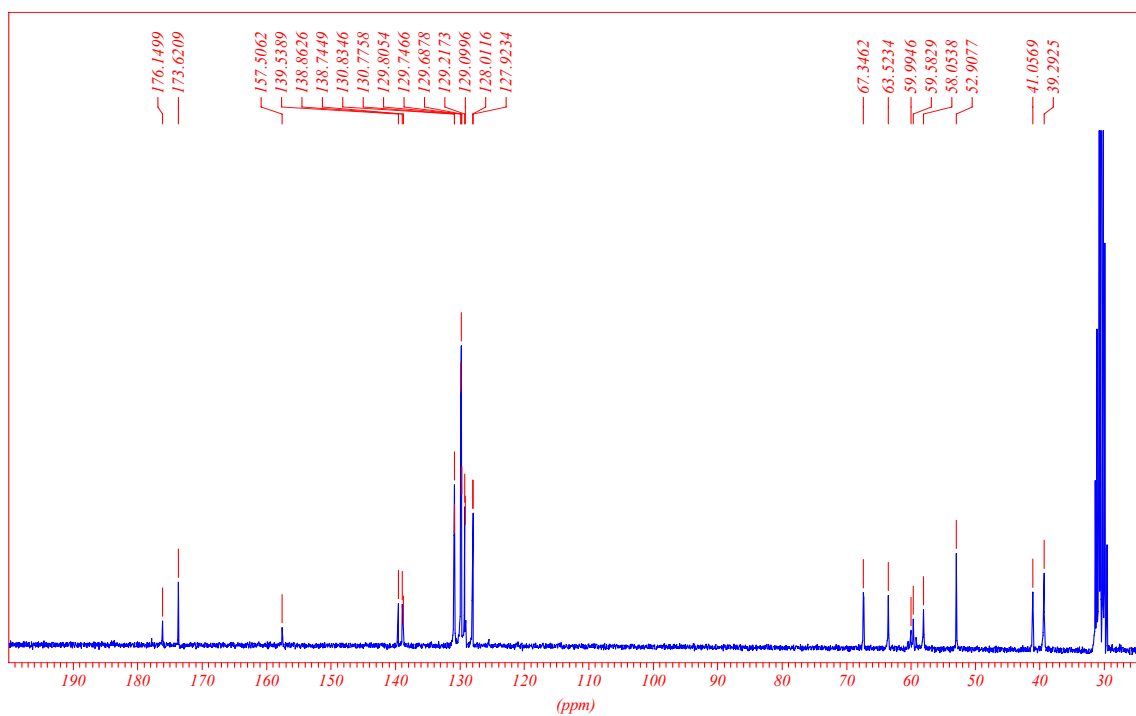
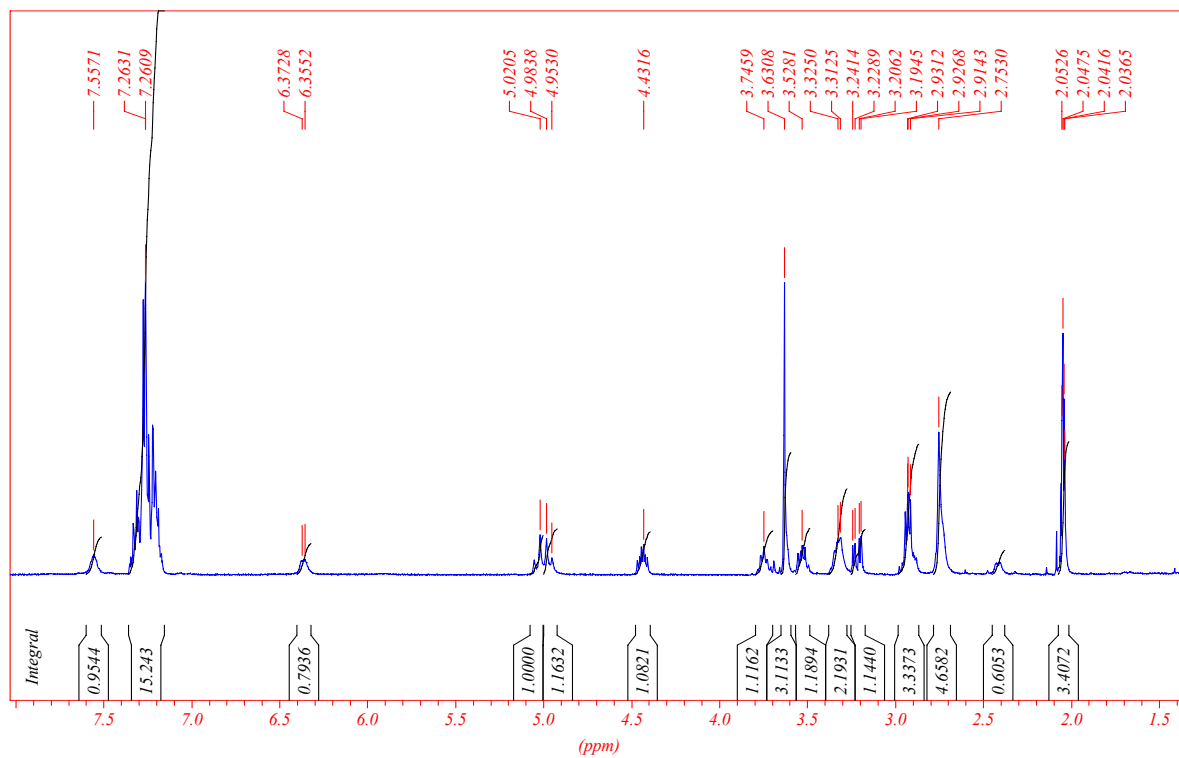
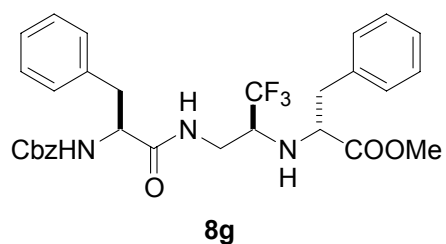


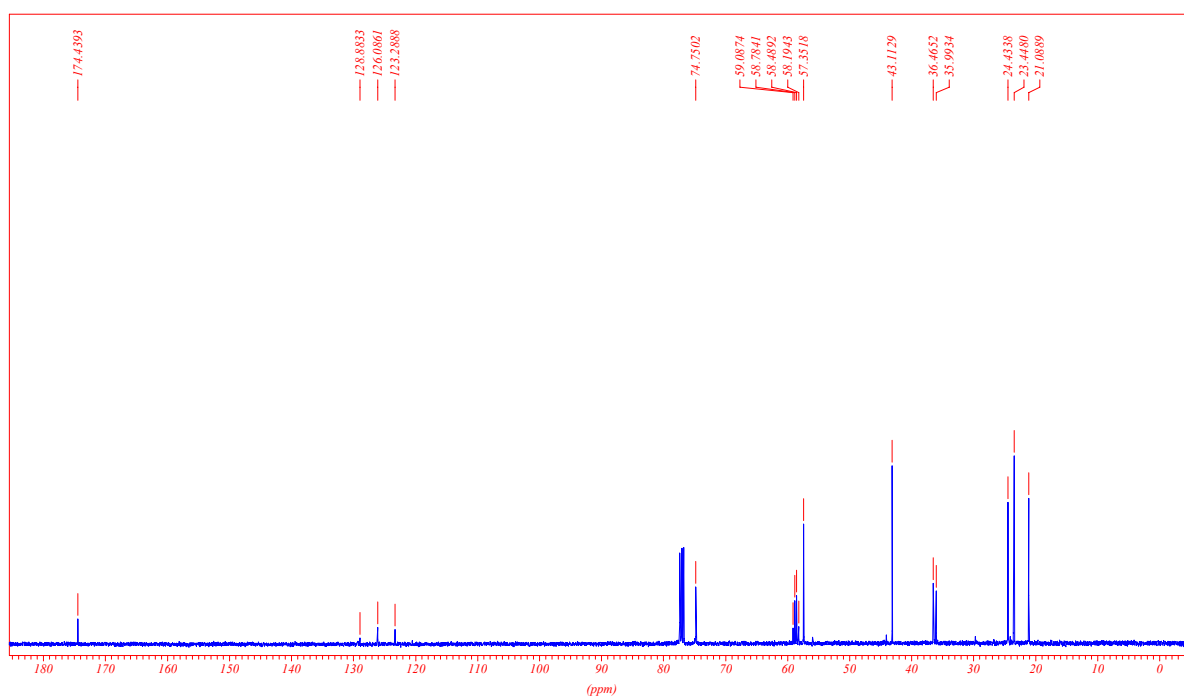
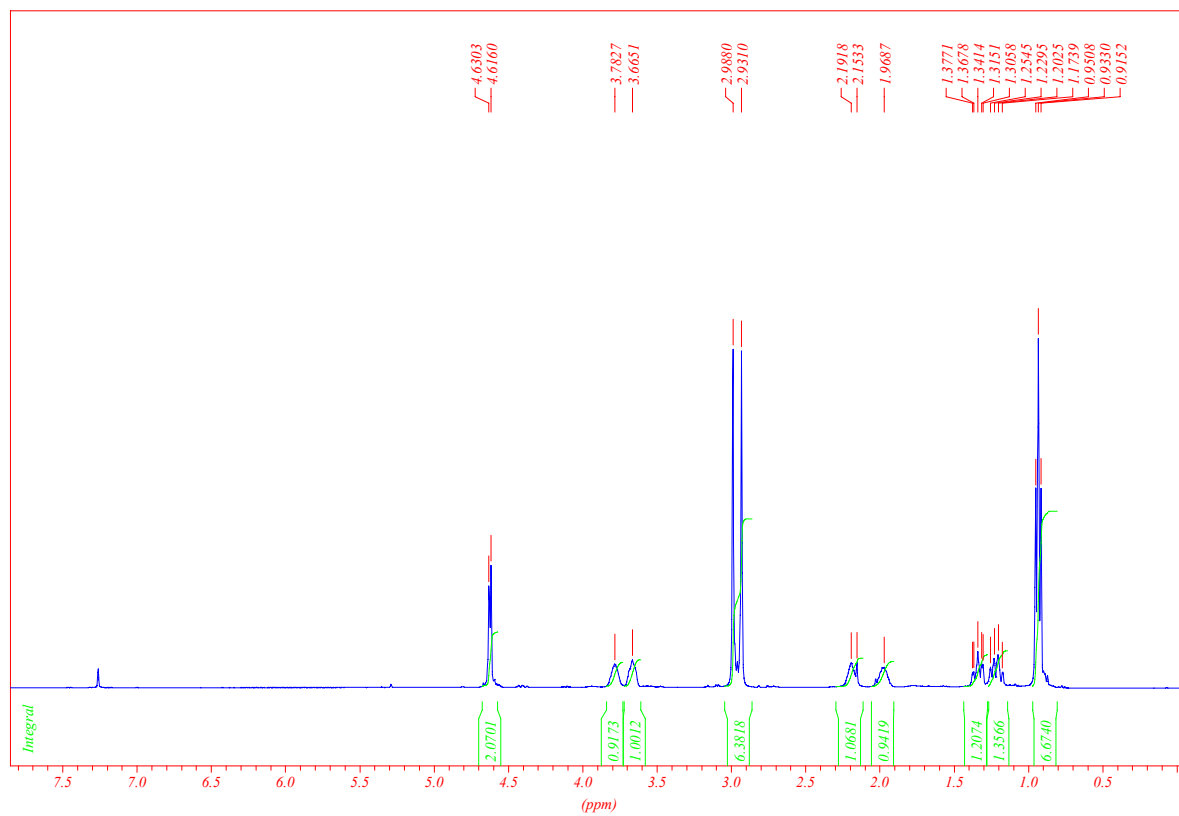
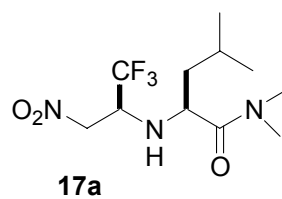


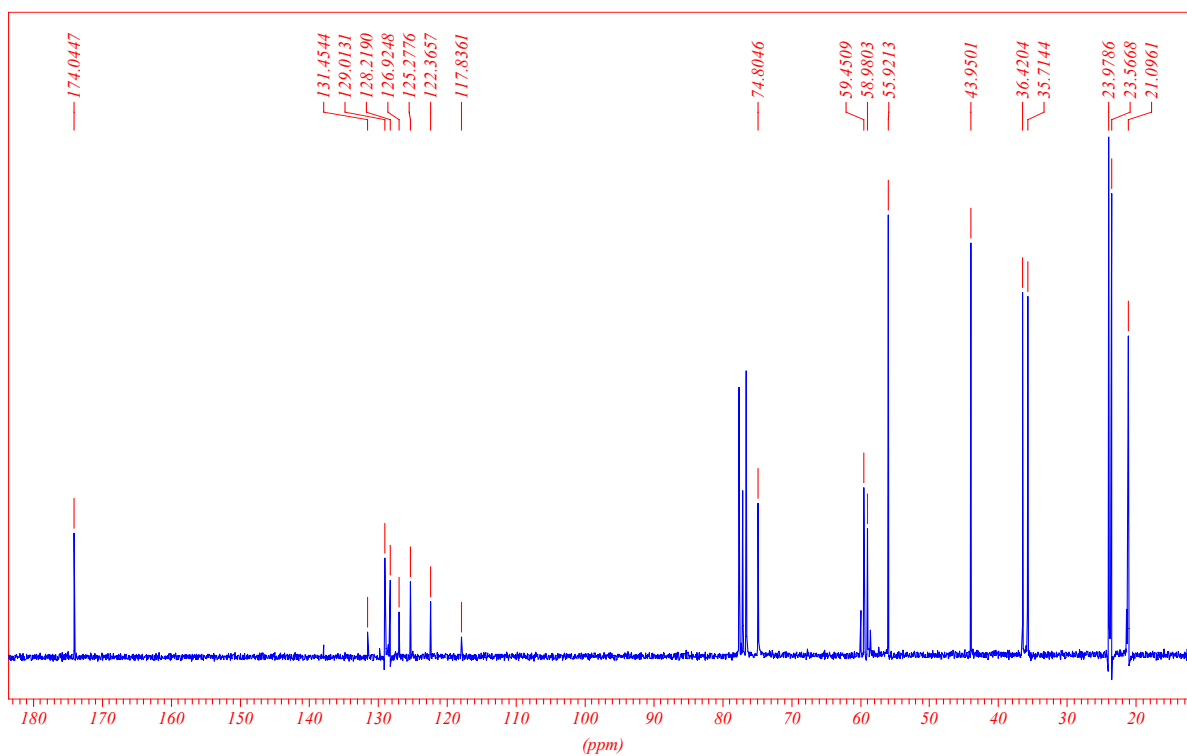
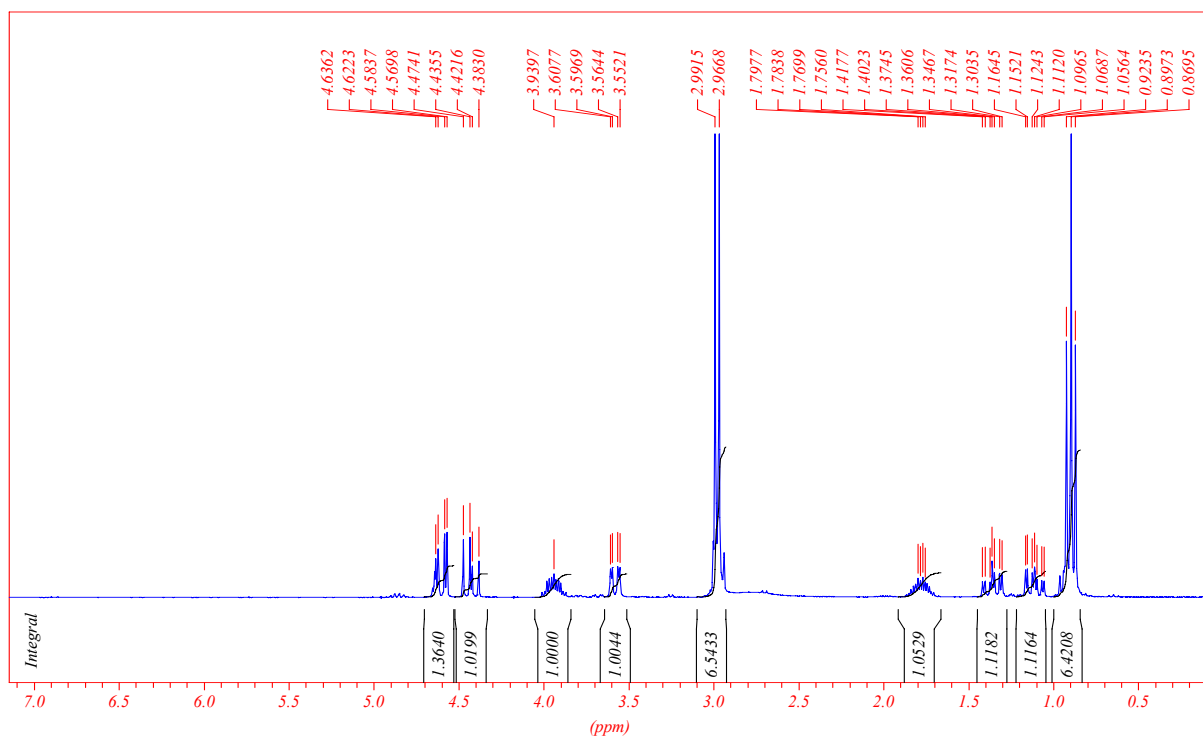
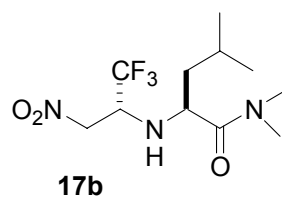


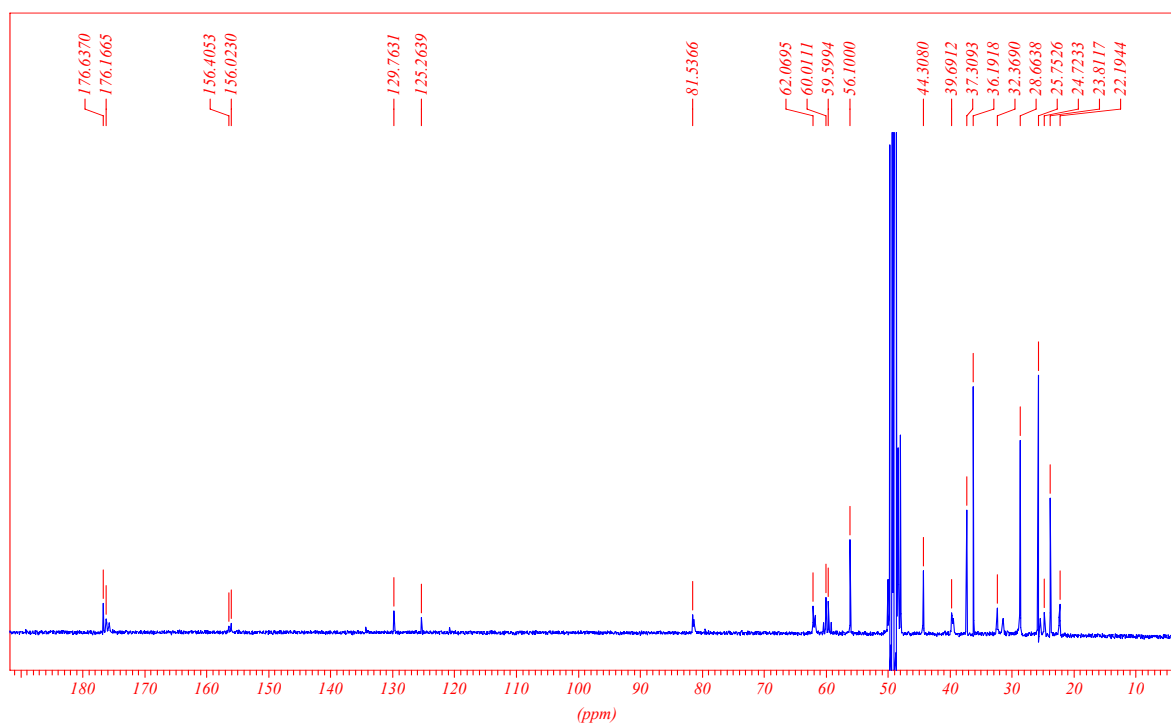
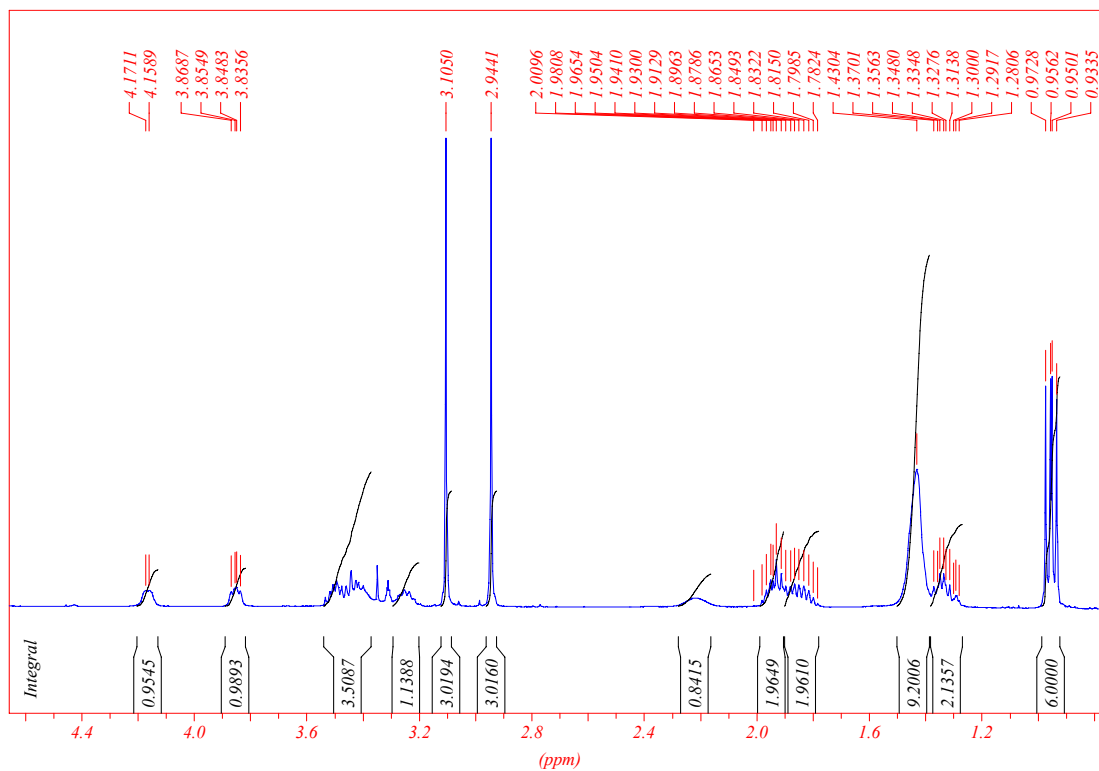
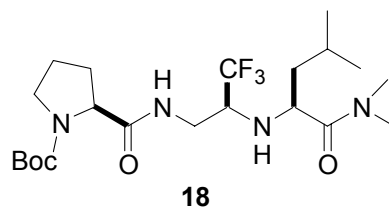


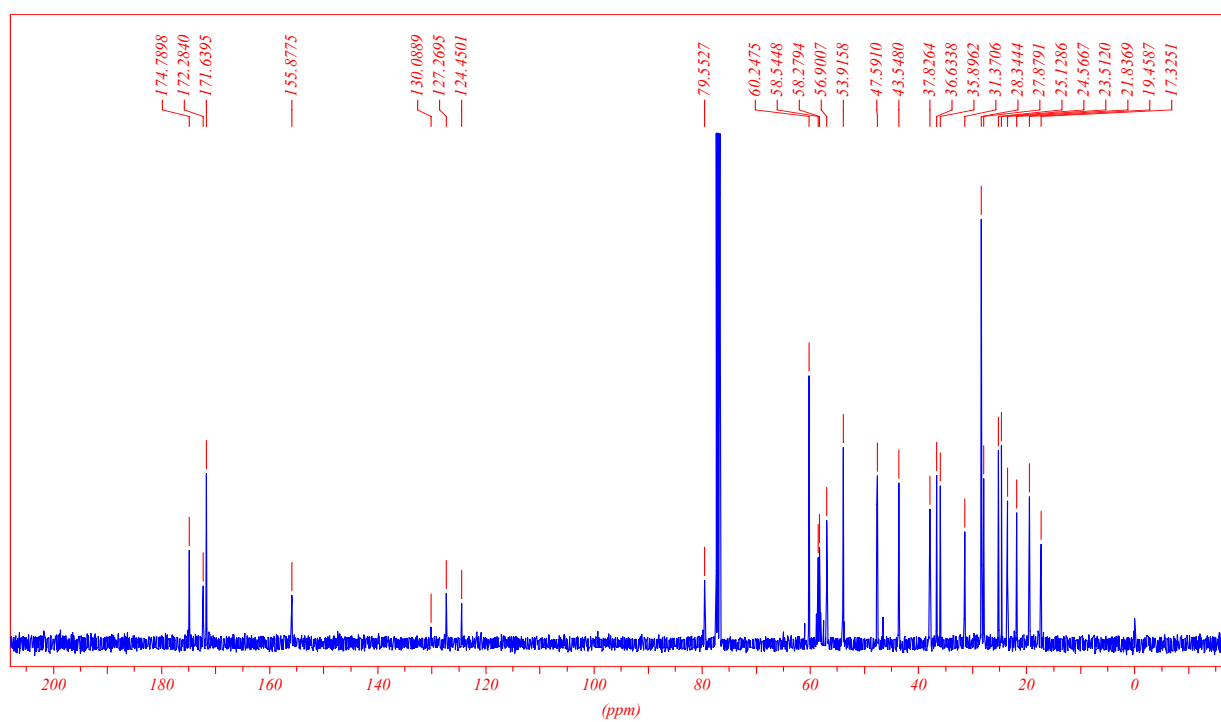
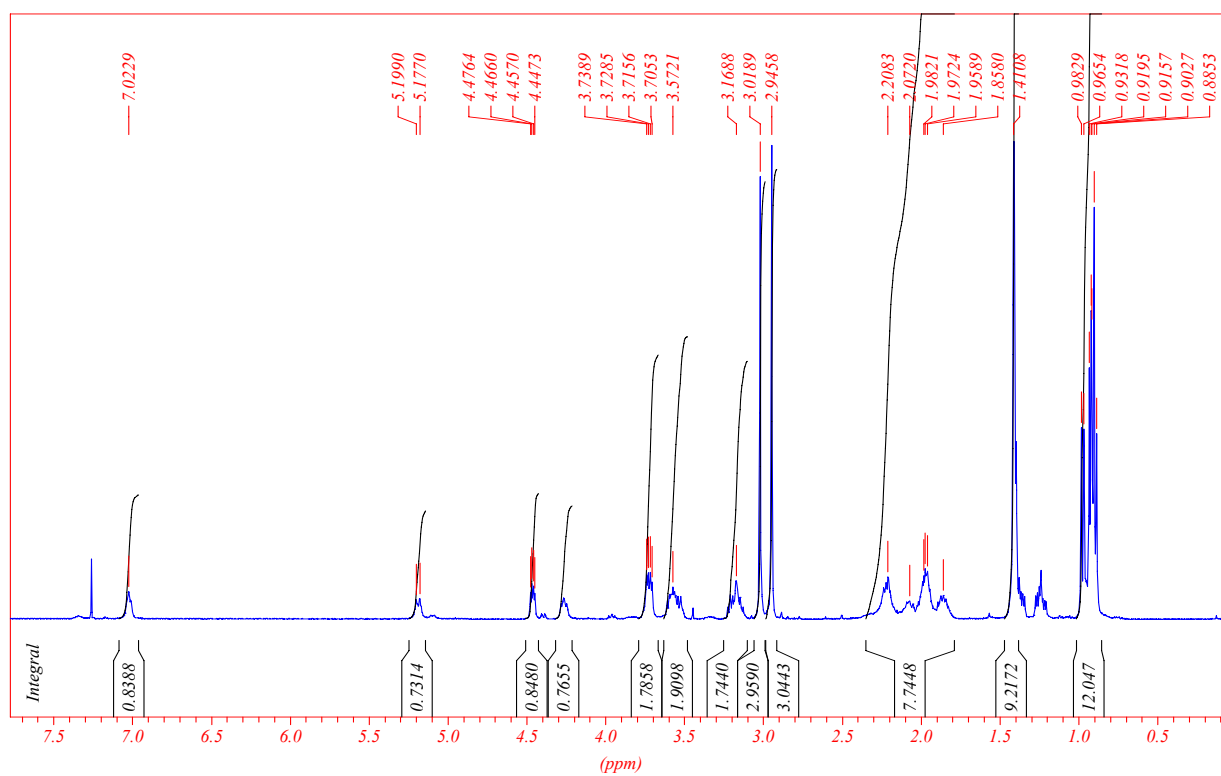
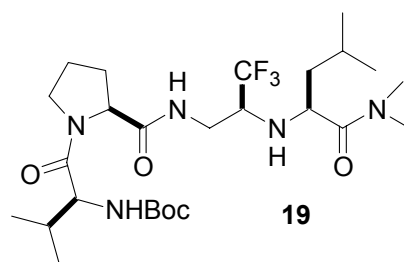


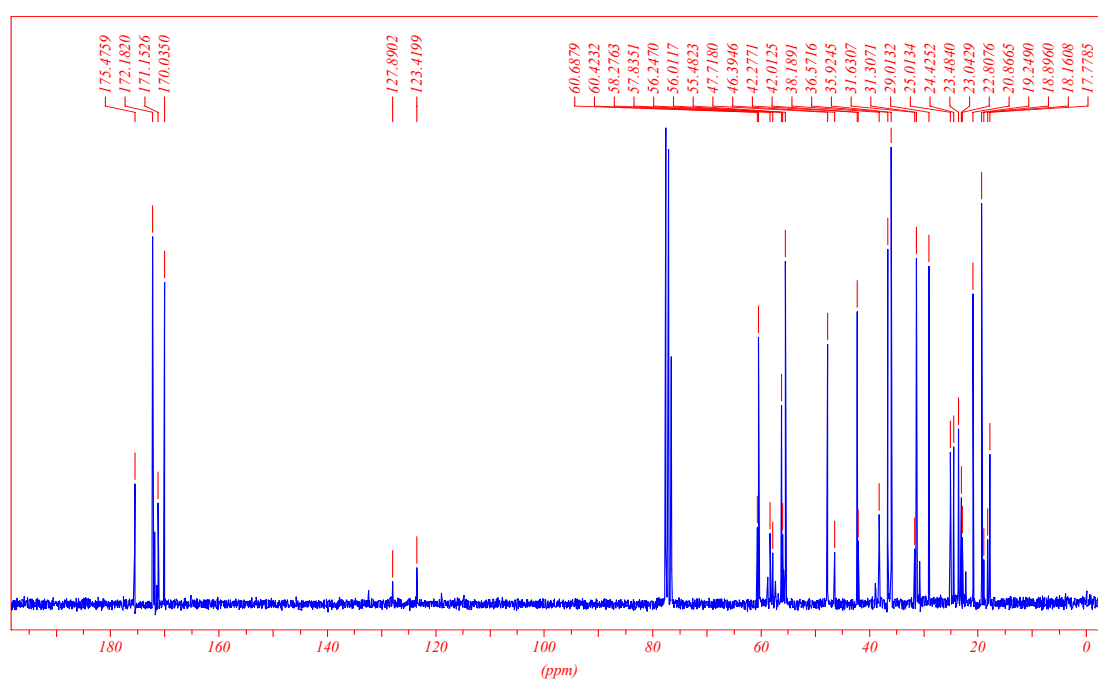
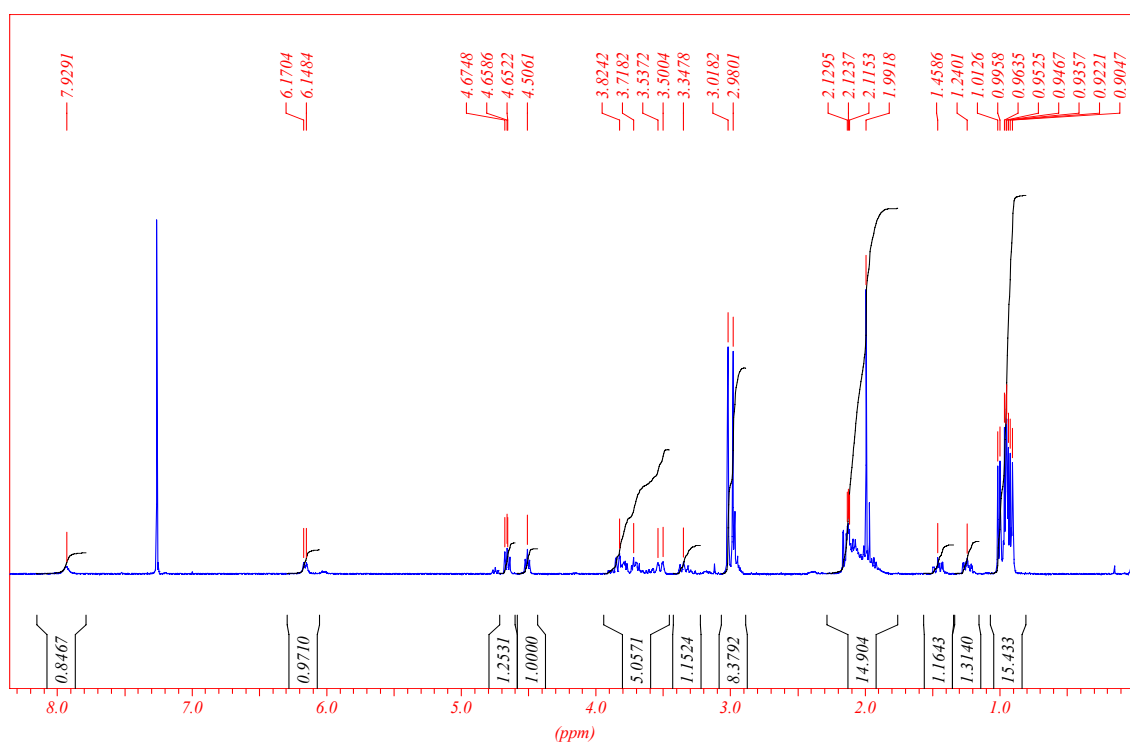
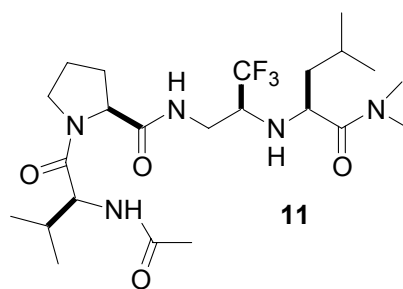


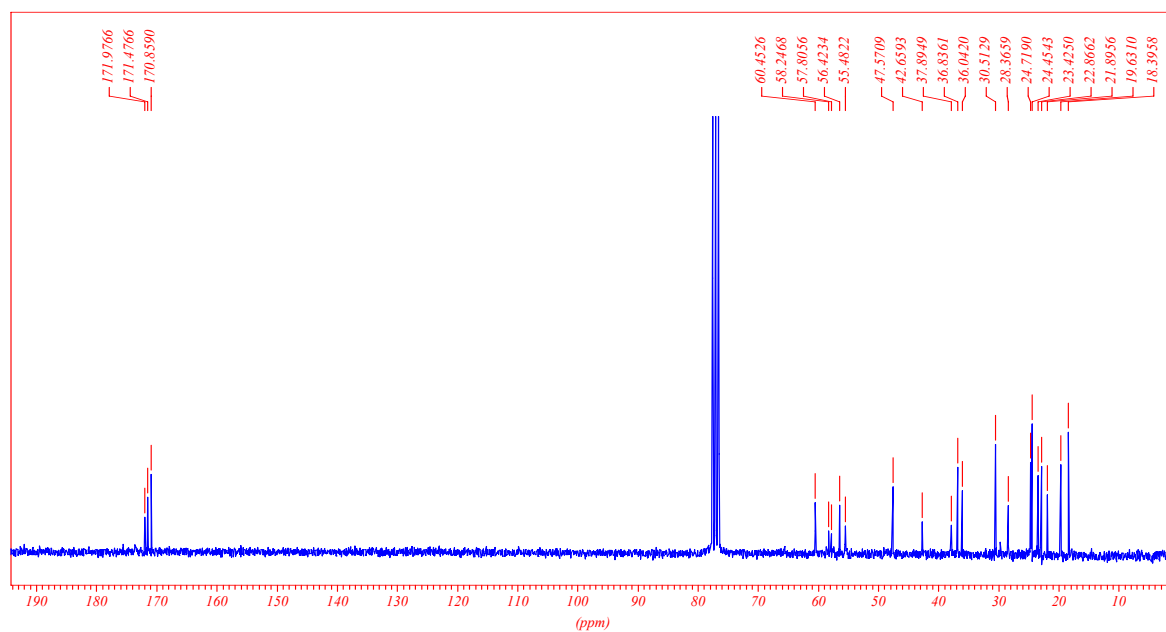
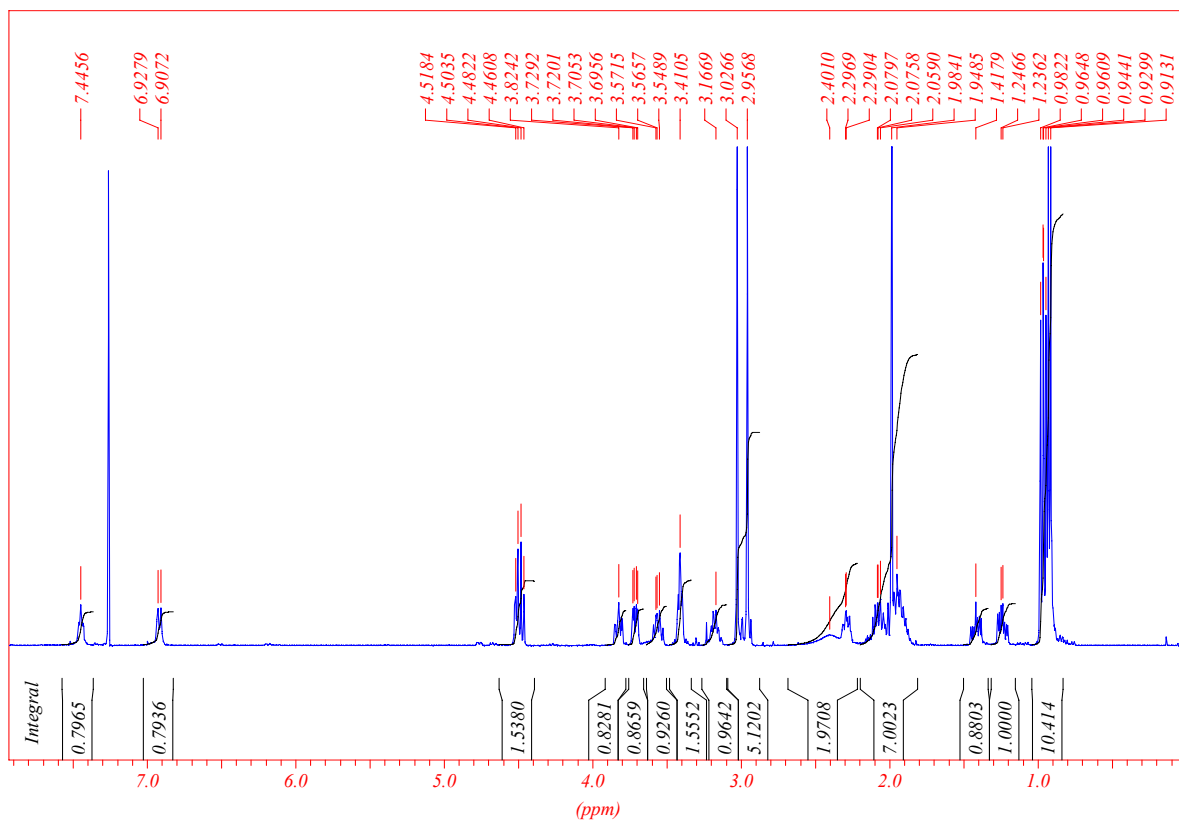
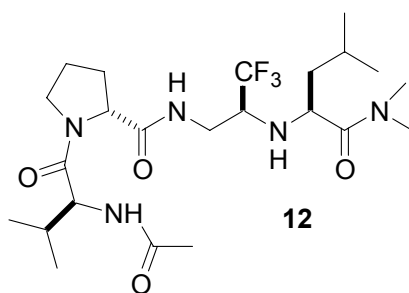


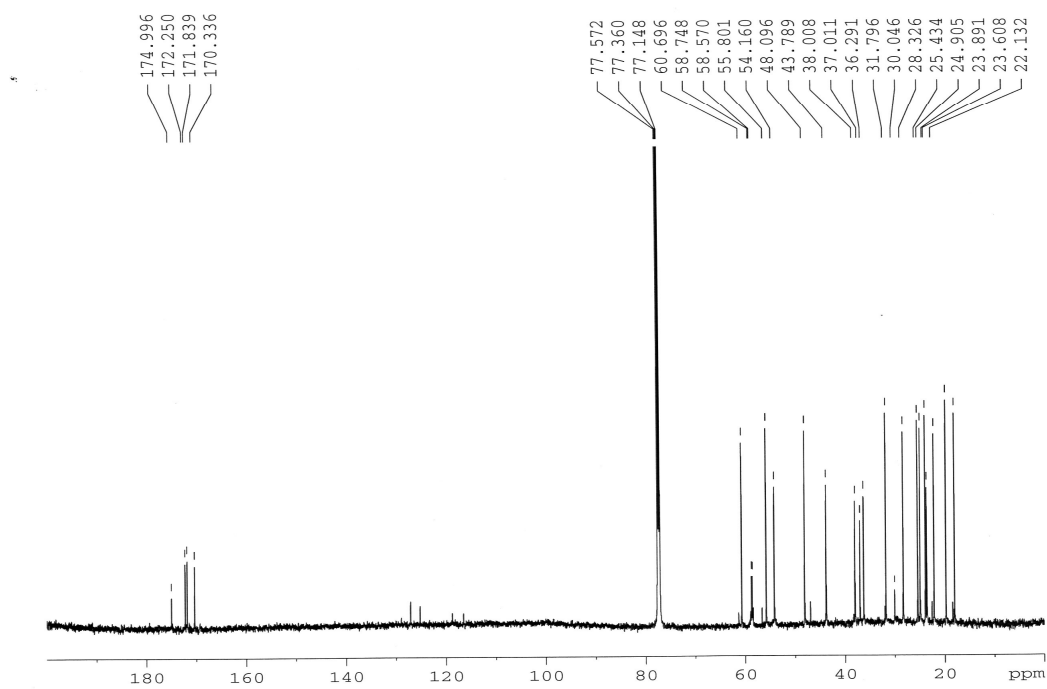
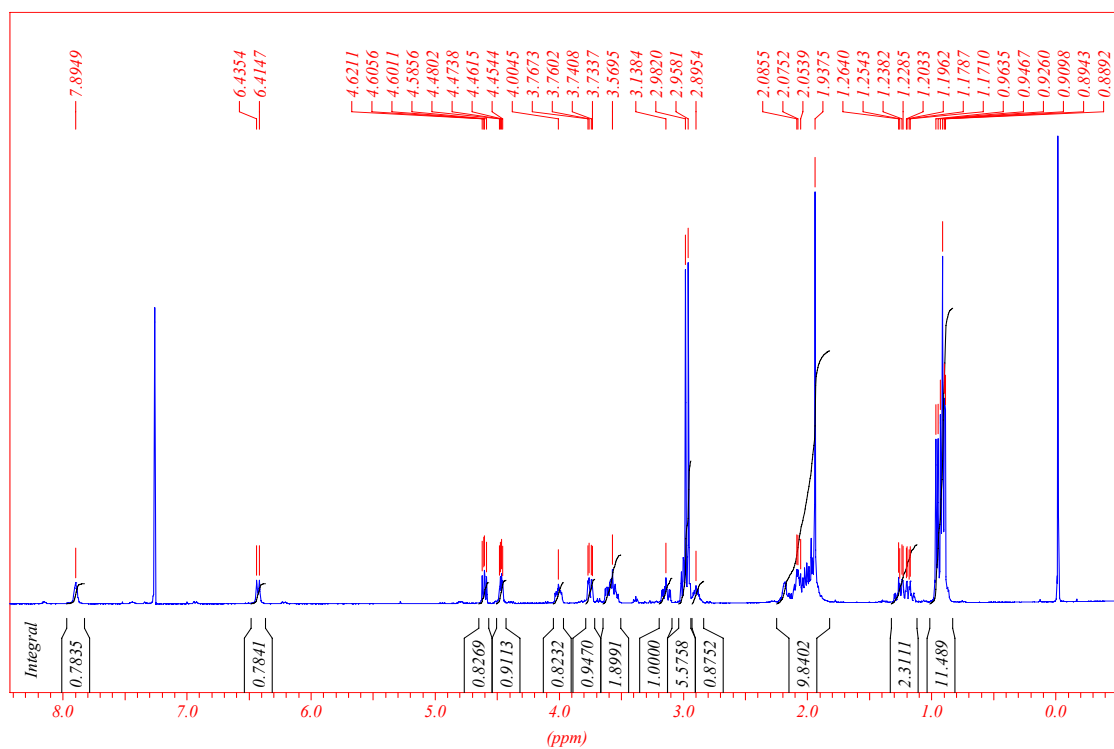
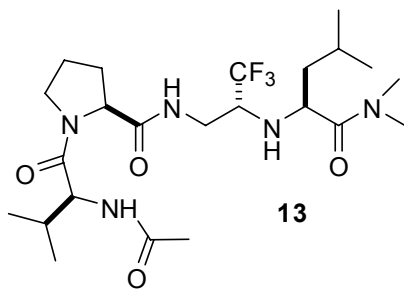


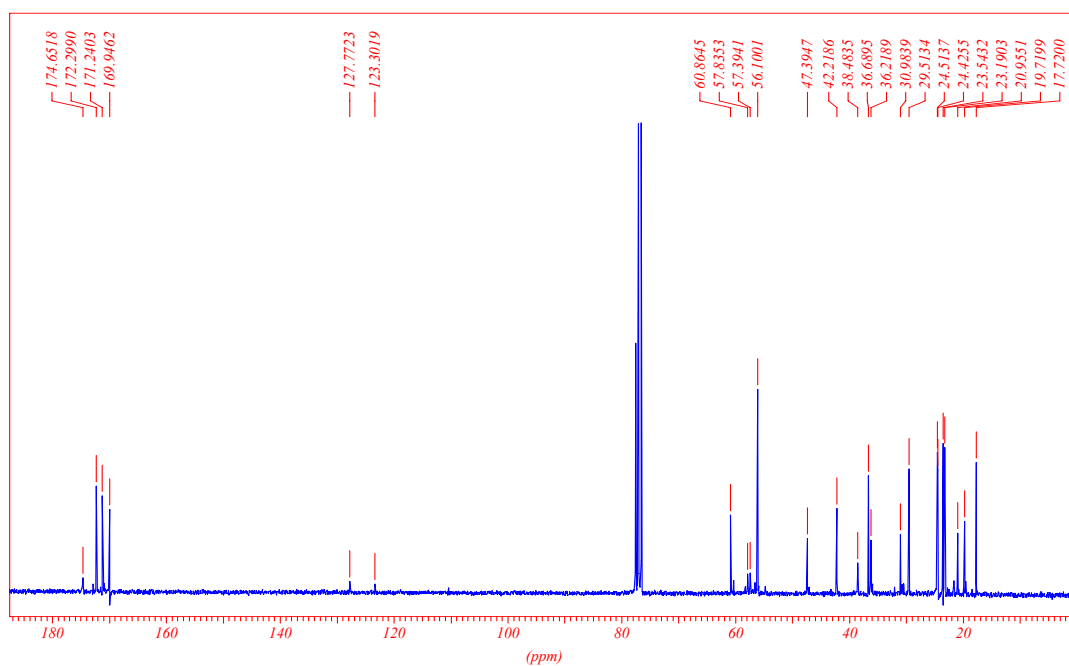
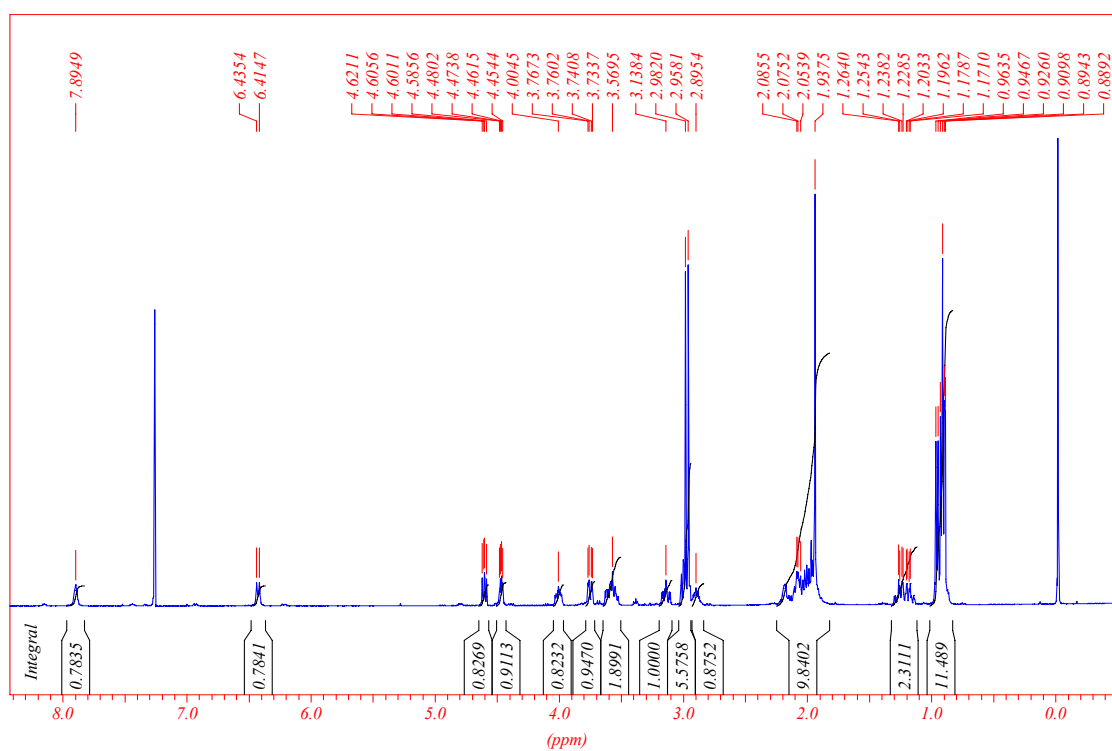
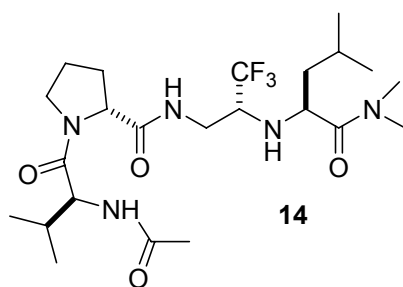


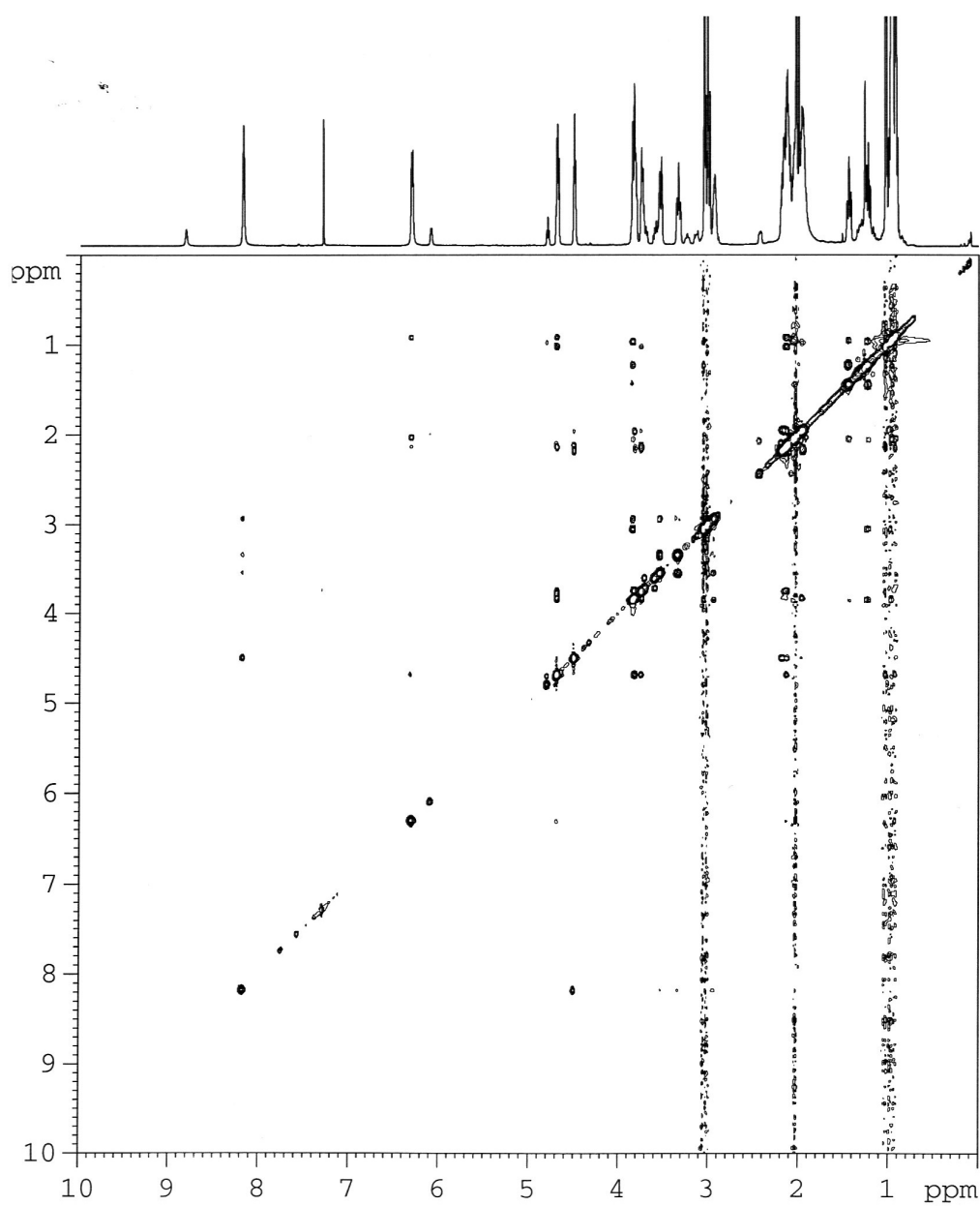




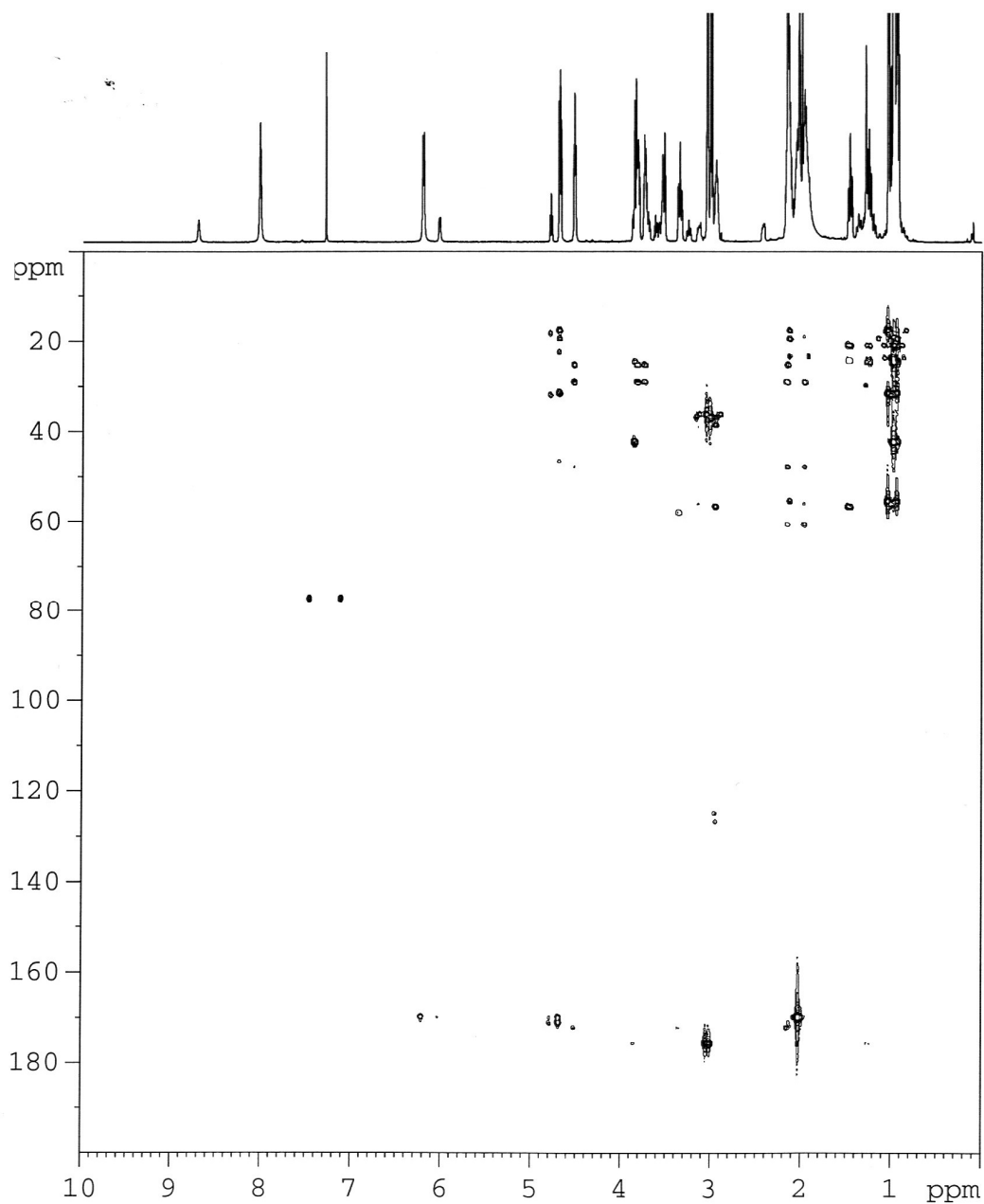




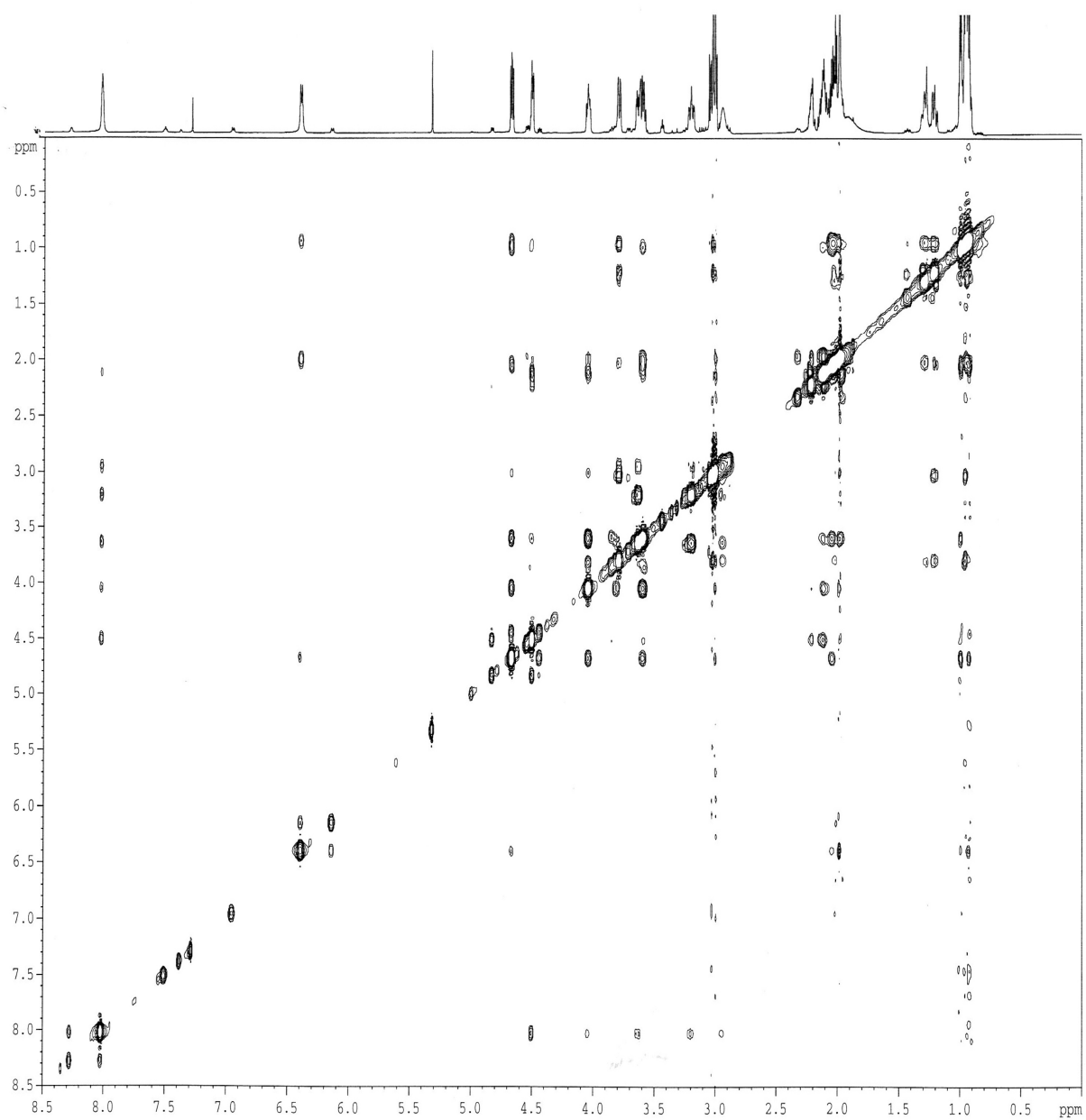




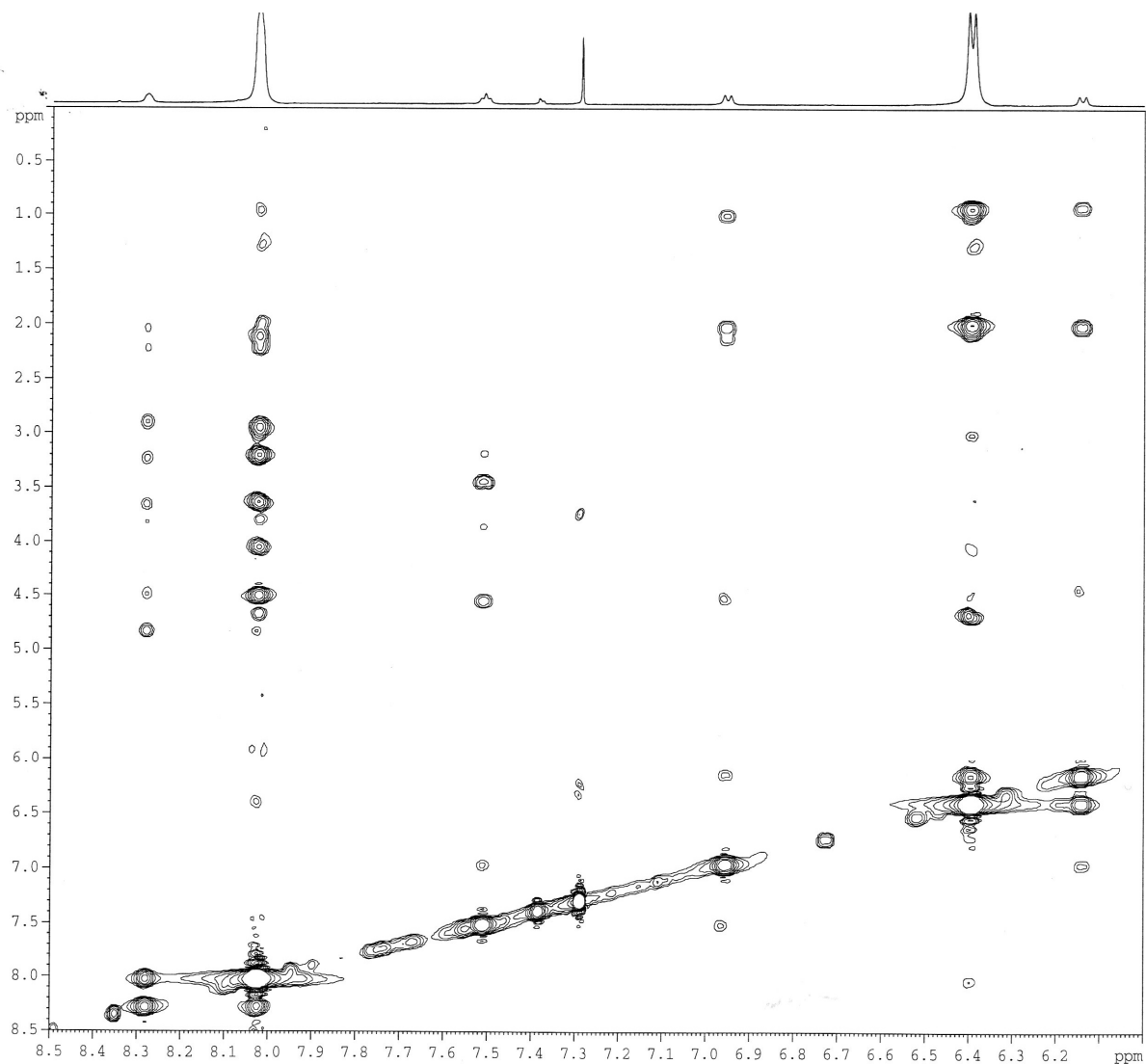
2D ROESY of **11** at 298 K



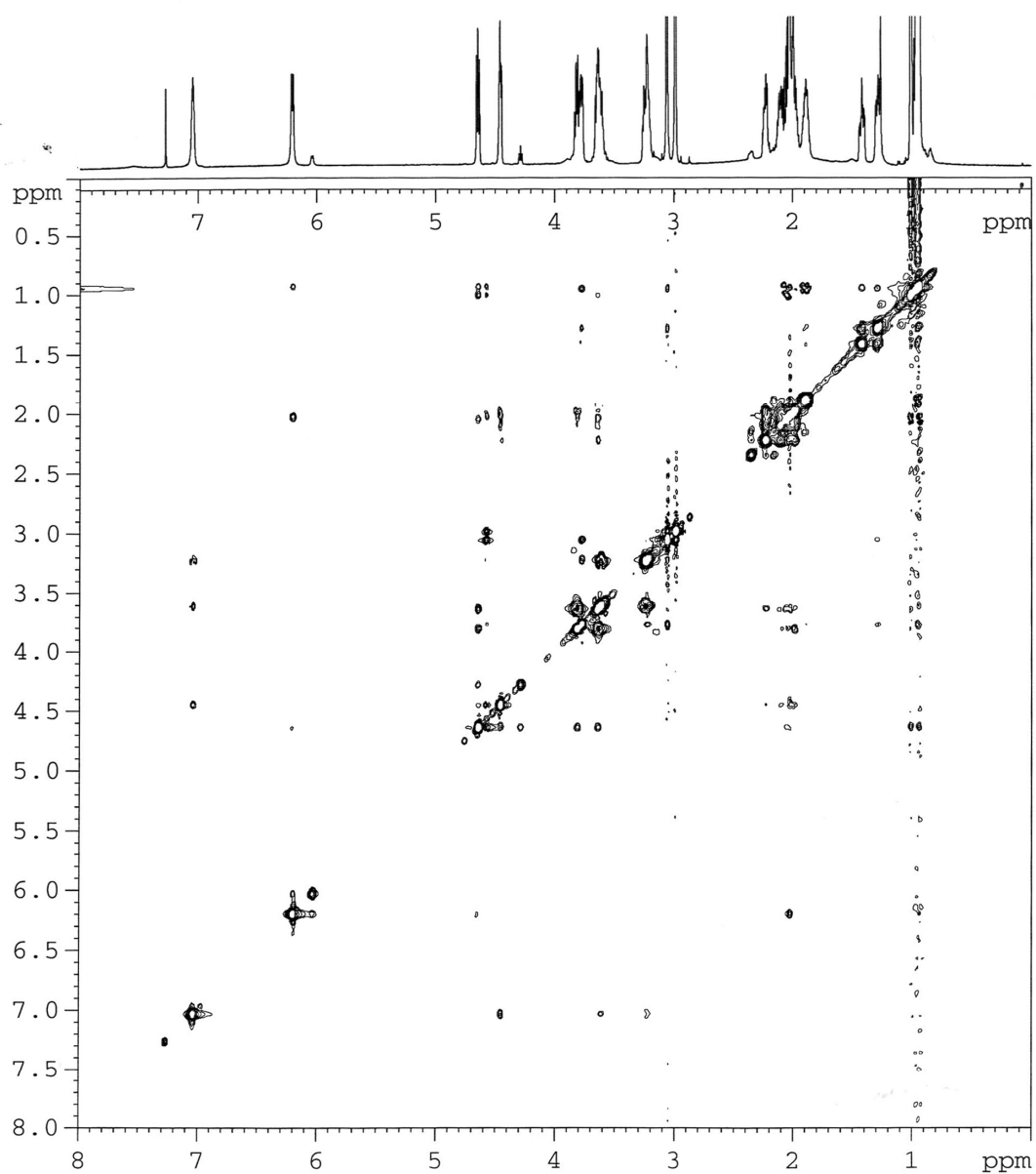
^1H - ^{13}C 2D HMBC of 11



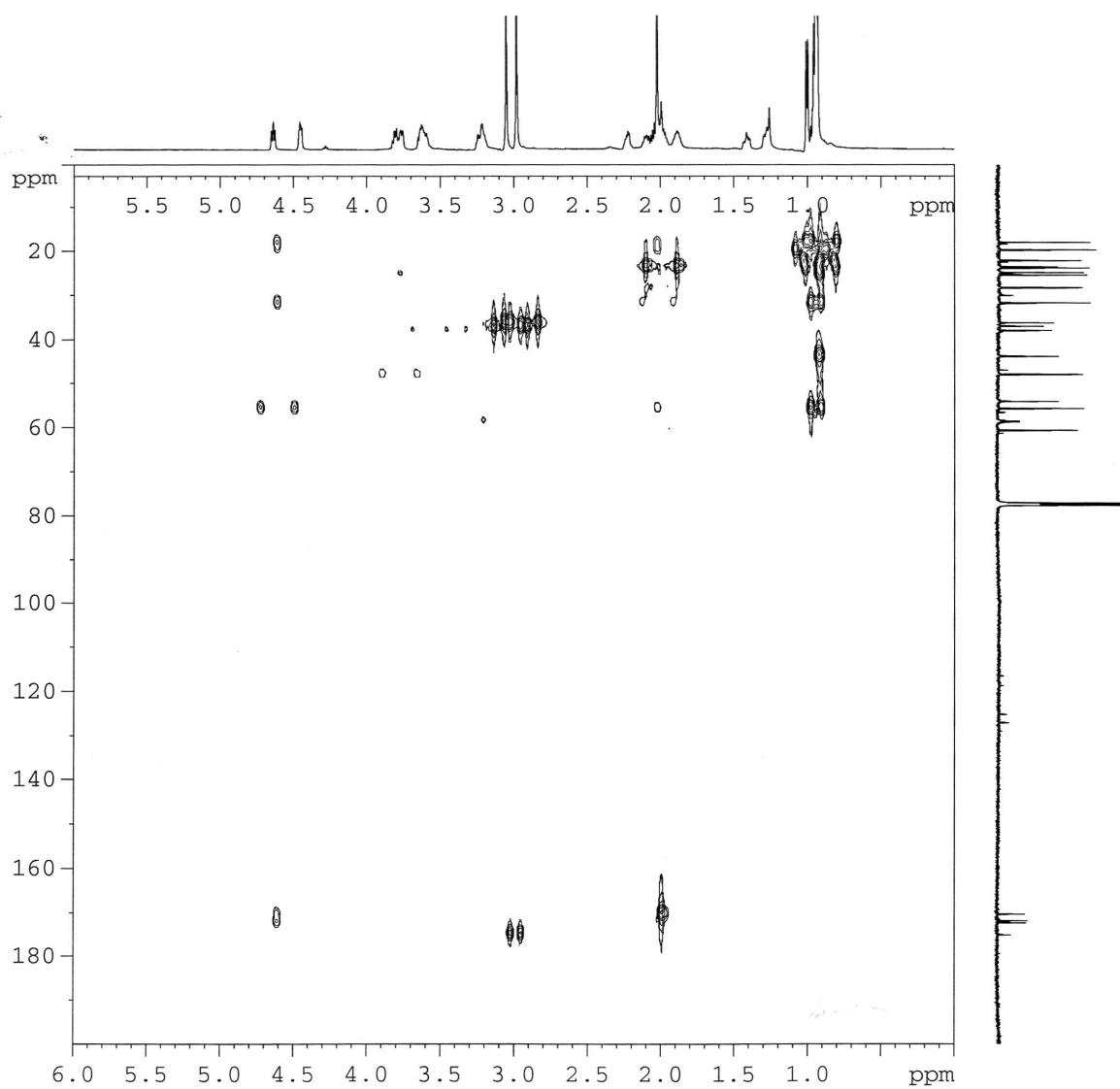
2D ROESY of **12** at 298 K



Expansion of the 2D ROESY of **12** at 298 K



2D ROESY of **13** at 298 K



^1H - ^{13}C 2D HMBC of 13