Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

For

## A Colorimetric and Fluorescent Merocyanine-Based Probe for Biological Thiols

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**Figure S1.** UV–vis spectra of **2** in the presence of Hcy in pH 7.40 phosphate buffer solution (MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O = 3:7, v/v). Each spectrum is recorded 15 min. after Hcy addition. Inset: plot of absorbance at 530 nm against concentration of Hcy.  $[\mathbf{2}] = 2.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M, [Hcy] = 0, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 0.9, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10, 15 and 20.0  $\mu$ M, respectively.



**Figure S2.** UV–vis spectra of **2** in the presence of GSH in pH 7.40 phosphate buffer solution (MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O = 3:7, v/v). Each spectrum is recorded 15 min. after GSH addition. Inset: plot of absorbance at 530 nm against concentration of GSH. [**2**] =  $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M, [GSH] =0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, and 10.0  $\mu$ M.



Figure S3. UV–vis spectra of 2 only, 2 with Cys, and 3 in pH 7.40 phosphate buffer solution (MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O = 3:7, v/v). [2] =  $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M, [3] =  $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M, [Cys] =  $8.0 \times 10^{-6}$  M.



**Figure S4.** Fluorescence response of **2** in pH 7.40 of phosphate buffer (0.01 M) solution (MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O = 3:7, v/v) in the presence of Cys with an exitation at 490 nm. Inset: fluorescence intensity at 553 nm as a function of Cys concentration. [**2**] =  $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M, [Cys] = 0, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 0.9, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0 and 5.0  $\mu$ M, respectively.



**Figure S5.** Fluorescence responce of **2** in pH 7.40 of phosphate buffer (0.01 M) solution (MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O = 3:7, v/v) in the presence of Hcy with an exitation at 490 nm. Inset: fluorescence intensity at 553 nm as a function of Hcy concentration. [**2**] =  $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M, [Hcy] = 0, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 0.9, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0 and 7.0  $\mu$ M, respectively.



**Figure S6.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of compound **1** (DMSO-d6).



Figure S7. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of compound 1 (DMSO-d6).



Figure S8. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of compound 2 (DMSO-d6).  $\delta 3.34(H_2O)$ ,  $\delta 2.50(DMSO residual peak)$ 



Figure S9. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of compound **2** (DMSO-d6).



**Figure S10.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of compound **3** (DMSO-d6).



Figure S11. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of compound **3** (DMSO-d6).