## Supporting Information A New Synthesis of Amino Acids-Based Substituted 2,3,4,4a,5,6-Hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino [1,2-a]quinoxalines

Krishnananda Samanta and Gautam Panda\*

Medicinal and Process Chemistry Division, Central Drug Research Institute, Lucknow-2260	01, UP, India
E-mail : gautam.panda@gmail.com Tel : 91-33-24733491, 91-522-2612411-18, Ext. 4385, 4503 Fax	:: 91-33-24735197, 91-522-2623405
1. Contents	1-6
2. Spectra	7-95
3. Characterization Data of Selected Examples not Mentioned in the Text of the Manuscript	96-102
Fig. S-1: <sup>1</sup> H Spectra of (2 <i>S</i> ,3 <i>R</i> )-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butanoate (3a).	
Fig. S-2: <sup>13</sup> C Spectra of (2 <i>S</i> ,3 <i>R</i> )-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butanoate (3a).	
Fig. S-3: HPLC Spectra of (S)-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propanoate (3a).	
Fig. S-4: <sup>1</sup> H Spectra of (S)-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propanoate (3b).	
Fig. S-5: HPLC Spectra of (S)-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propanoate (3b).	
Fig. S-6: HPLC Spectra of (R)-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propanoate (3b).	
Fig. S-7: HPLC Spectra of reference compound.	
<b>Fig. S-8:</b> <sup>1</sup> H Spectra of (2 <i>S</i> ,3 <i>R</i> )-Methyl 3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butanoate (4a).	
Fig. S-9: <sup>1</sup> H Spectra of (S)-Methyl 3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propanoate (4b).	
<b>Fig. S-10:</b> <sup>1</sup> H Spectra of (2 <i>R</i> ,3 <i>R</i> )-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butan-1-ol (5a).	
Fig. S-11: <sup>13</sup> C Spectra of (2 <i>R</i> ,3 <i>R</i> )-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butan-1-ol (5a).	1
Fig. S-12: <sup>1</sup> H Spectra of ( <i>R</i> )-3-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propan-1-ol (5b).	

**Fig. S-13:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-methyl 2-(N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (**7a**).

**Fig. S-14:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-methyl 2-(N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (**7a**).

**Fig. S-15:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (**8a**).

**Fig. S-16:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (**8a**).

**Fig. S-17:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (**8b**).

**Fig. S-18:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (**8b**).

**Fig. S-19:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-methylbutanoate (**8c**).

**Fig. S-20:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-methylbutanoate (**8c**).

**Fig. S-21:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-methylpentanoate (**8d**).

**Fig. S-22:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-methylpentanoate (**8d**).

**Fig. S-23:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 3-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(N-((R)-3-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (**8e**).

**Fig. S-24:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 3-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(N-((R)-3-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (**8e**).

**Fig. S-25:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl2-(N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenyl propanoate (**9a**). **Fig. S-26:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl2-(N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)butyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenyl propanoate (**9a**).

2

**Fig. S-27:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4- methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)butyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenyl propanoate (**11a**).

**.Fig. S-28:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4- methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)butyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenyl propanoate (**11a**).

**Fig. S-29:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate **(12a).** 

**Fig. S-30:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate **(12a).** 

Fig. S-31: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (S)-Methyl 2-(N-((R)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-

methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (12b).

Fig. S-32: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (S)-Methyl 2-(N-((R)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-

methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (12b).

**Fig. S-33:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-methylbutanoate (**12c**).

**Fig. S-34:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-methylbutanoate (**12c**).

**Fig. S-35:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-methylphentanoate (**12d**).

**Fig. S-36:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-methylphentanoate (**12d**).

**Fig. S-37:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 3-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (**12e**).

**Fig. S-38:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 3-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(N-((*R*)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate (**12e**).

**Fig. S-39:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(4-methyl-N-(((2*R*,3*S*)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (**13a**).

**Fig. S-40:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl 2-(4-methyl-N-(((2*R*,3*S*)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (**13a**).

Fig. S-41: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (S)-Methyl- 2-(4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (14a).

Fig. S-42: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (S)-Methyl- 2-(4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)-3-phenylpropanoate (14a).

**Fig. S-43:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl- 3-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)butanoate (**14c**).

**Fig. S-44:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl- 3-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)butanoate (**14c**).

**Fig. S-45:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl-4-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)pentanoate (14d).

**Fig. S-46:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (*S*)-Methyl -4-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)pentanoate (14d).

Fig. S-47: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (S)-Methyl 3-(4-(Benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-

yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)propanoate (14e).

Fig. S-48: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (S)-Methyl 3-(4-(Benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-

yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido)propanoate (14e).

Fig. S-49: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of N-((S)-1-hydroxy-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-methyl-2-yl)-4-me

yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (15a).

Fig. S-50: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of N-((S)-1-hydroxy-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((2R,3S)-3-methyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-

yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (15a).

**Fig. S-51:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of N-((*S*)-1-hydroxy-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (**16a**).

Fig. S-52: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of N-((S)-1-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (16b).

Fig. S-53: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of N-((*S*)-1-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (16b). Fig. S-54: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of N-((*S*)-1-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (16c).

**Fig. S-55:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of N-((*S*)-1-hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (**16c**).

Fig. S-56: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of N-((S)-1-hydroxy-4-methylpentan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-

yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (16d).

Fig. S-57: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of N-((S)-1-hydroxy-4-methylpentan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-

yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (16d).

**Fig. S-58:** <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of N-((*S*)-1-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-3-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (**16e**).

**Fig. S-59:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of N-((*S*)-1-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-3-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (**16e**).

Fig. S-60: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2*S*,4*aR*,5*S*)-2-benzyl-5-methyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4*a*,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (17a).

Fig. S-61: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (2*S*,4a*R*,5*S*)-2-benzyl-5-methyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (17a).

Fig. S-62: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR,5S)-2-benzyl-5-methyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (17a).

Fig. S-63: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2*S*,4a*R*)-2-benzyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18a).

Fig. S-64: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (2*S*,4*aR*)-2-benzyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18a).

Fig. S-65: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-benzyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18a).

Fig. S-66: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2*S*,4*aR*)-2-methyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18b).

Fig. S-67: <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (2*S*,4a*R*)-2-methyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18b).

Fig. S-68: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-methyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18b).

Fig. S-69: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2*S*,4a*R*)-2-*iso*-Propyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18c).

Fig. S-70:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-*iso*-Propyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18c). Fig. S-71: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Propyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18c). Fig. S-72: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Butyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18d). Fig. S-73:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Butyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18d). Fig. S-74: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Butyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18d). Fig. S-75: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-(4-(Benzyloxy)benzyl)-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18e). Fig. S-76:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-(4-(Benzyloxy)benzyl)-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18e). Fig. S-77: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-(4-(Benzyloxy)benzyl)-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (18 e). Fig. S-78: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR,5S)-2-Benzyl-5-methyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (19). **Fig. S-79:** <sup>13</sup>C Spectra of (2*S*,4*aR*,5*S*)-2-Benzyl-5-methyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (**19**). Fig. S-80: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-Benzyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20a). Fig. S-81:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-Benzyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20a). Fig. S-82: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-Methyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (. 20b) Fig. S-83:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-Methyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20b). Fig. S-84: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Propyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20c). Fig. S-85:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Propyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20c). Fig. S-86: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-isobutyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20d). Fig. S-87:  $^{13}$ C Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-isobutyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20d). Fig. S-88: HPLC Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-isobutyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20d). Fig. S-89: <sup>1</sup>H Spectra of (2S,4aR)-2-(4-(Benzyloxy)benzyl)-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20e).



Figure S-1: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 3a



Figure S-2: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 3a

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010

$$O_2N \xrightarrow{S} O_2CH_3 \\ HN \xrightarrow{K} CH_3 \\ O_1 OH \\ 3a$$



Retention time (min)

Figure S-3: HPLC spectrum of 3a



Figure S-4: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **3b** 

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010





Retention time (min)

## Figure S-5: HPLC spectrum of 3b

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010





**Retention time (min)** 

## Figure S-6: HPLC spectrum for enatiomer of 3b





## **Retention time (min)**

Figure S-7: HPLC spectrum for 1:1 mixture of **3b** and enatiomer of **3b** as a HPLC ref.



Figure S-8: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 4a



Figure S-9: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 4b



Figure S-10: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 5a

16



Figure S-11: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 5a



Figure S-12: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 5b



Figure S-13: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7a



Figure S-14: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 7a



Figure S-15: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 8a



Figure S-16: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 8a



Figure S-17: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + CCl<sub>4</sub>) of 8b

23



**Figure S-18**: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz,  $CDCl_3 + CCl_4$ ) **8b** 

24



Figure S-19: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 8c



Figure S-20: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 8c



FigureS-21: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 8d



FigureS-22: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 8d



FigureS-23: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 8e



FigureS-24: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 8e



FigureS-25: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 9a



FigureS-26: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 9a



FigureS-27: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **11a** 



FigureS-28: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 11a



FigureS-29: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **12a** 



FigureS-30: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 12a




FigureS-32: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 12b



FigureS-33: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **12c** 



FigureS-34: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) **12c** 



FigureS-35: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 12d







FigureS-38: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 12e



**FigureS-39**: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + CCl_4$ ) of **13a** 





FigureS-41: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 14a



FigureS-42: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 14a









FigureS-46: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 14d







**FigureS-49**: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + CCl_4$ ) of **15a** 



**FigureS-50**: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + CCl<sub>4</sub>) **15a** 



**FigureS-51**: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **16a** 



FigureS-52: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 16b



FigureS-53: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 16b





FigureS-55: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 16c





FigureS-57: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 16d



FigureS-58: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 16e

## FigureS-59: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 16e





FigureS-60: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **17a** 



FigureS-61: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 17a

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010





Retention time (min)

FigureS-62: HPLC graph for 17a

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010



FigureS-63: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **18a** 



Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic and Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is The Royal Society of Chemistry 2010

Ts Ч٨ NTs 18a



FigureS-65: HPLC graph for 18a




FigureS-67: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 18b





Retention time (min)

# FigureS-68: HPLC graph for 18b





Ts Ч., NTs 18c



Retention time (min)

FigureS-71: HPLC graph for 18c



**FigureS-72**: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz,  $CDCl_3 + CCl_4$ ) of **18d** 







FigureS-74: HPLC graph for 18d



FigureS-75: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **18e** 







Retention time (min)

FigureS-77: HPLC graph for 18e



FigureS-78: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **19** 



FigureS-79: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)19



FigureS-80: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 20a



FigureS-81: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 20a



FigureS-82: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 20b



FigureS-83: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 20b

89



**FigureS-84**: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of **20c** 

90



FigureS-85: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 20c



FigureS-86: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 20d



FigureS-87: <sup>13</sup>C spectrum (75MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 20d





Retention time (min)

FigureS-88: HPLC graph for 20d



Figure S-89: <sup>1</sup>H spectrum(300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 20e

# Characterization Data of Selected Examples not Mentioned in the Text of the Manuscript

(*S*)-Methyl 3-Hydroxy-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propanoate (3b): yellow oil; yield, 77%;  $R_f$ , 0.45 (6.5/3.5, hexane/ethylacetate);  $[\alpha]_D{}^{30} = -17.1$  ( c 0.10, MeOH), HPLC analysis: ee > 99 ( $t_R = 5.2$  min, CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3538, 3378, 2950, 2366, 1735, 1620, 1574, 1430, 1153. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.55 ( d, 1H, J = 7.3), 8.17 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.5$ ,  $J_2 = 8.6$ ), 7.46-7.40 ( m, 1H), 6.78-6.69 ( m, 2H), 4.40-4.34 (m, 1H), 4.07 ( bs, 2H), 3.82 ( s, 3H), 2.78 ( bs, 1H). MS (ESI): *m/z* 241[M+H]<sup>+</sup>.

(*S*)-Methyl3-(*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenyl amino)propanoate (4b): To a stirred solution of **3b** (2.39 g, 9.95 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (15 mL) were added TBDMSiCI (2.039 g, 11.94 mmol) and imidazole (1.22 g, 14.92 mmol) at 0 °C and stirred for 30 min. It was diluted with water and aqueous layer was extracted with DCM. Removal of solvent and column chromatography on silica gel with AcOEt-hexane (1.0:9.0) as eluent to furnish **4b** (2.92 g, 83%) as yellow oil. R<sub>f</sub>, 0.51 (9.5/0.5), hexane/ethylacetate); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3371, 2977, 2373, 1738, 1618, 1574, 1442, 763. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9), 8.20 (dd, 1H, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 1.7, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 9.1), 7.43-7.38 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.67 (m, 2H), 4.32-4.27 (m, 1H), 4.17 (dd, 1H, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 3.5, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 9.8), 4.03 (dd, 1H, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 3.9, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 9.9), 3.77 (s, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.10-0.07 (m, 6H). MS (ESI): *m/z* 355[M+H]<sup>+</sup>.

(*S*)-Methyl 2-(*N*-((*R*)-3-(*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-methylbutanoate 8c: yellow oil, yield, 83 %;  $R_f$ , 0.51 (8.5.olour/1.5, hexane/ethylacetate); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3366, 2957, 1740, 1615, 1510, 1154, 761. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.30 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5), 8.15 (dd, 1H, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 1.6, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 8.6), 7.65-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.68-6.60 (m, 1H), 4.33 (bs, 1H), 4.03-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.23-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.24-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.10 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.4), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.86 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.6), 0.12-0.07 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.2, 144.4, 143.5, 136.0, 135.4, 132.4, 129.3, 129.2, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 115.3, 114.5, 66.6, 61.2, 53.2, 51.2, 45.0, 28.5, 25.9, 21.6, 20.9, 19.1, 18.2, -5.4, -5.6. MS (ESI): *m/z* 594 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 616 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd. (%)for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>43</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>SSi; C, 56.63; H, 7.30; N, 7.08; Found: C, 56.78; H, 7.34; N, 7.18. (*S*)-Methyl 2-(N-((*R*)-3-(*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-methylpentanoate 8d: yellow oil. yield, 76 %;  $R_f$ , 0.51 (8.8.olour/1.2, hexane/ethylacetate); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3371, 2930, 2362, 1664, 1599, 1156, 771. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.19 (dd, 1H,  $J_1$  = 1.2,  $J_2$  = 8.6), 8.10-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.70-6.65 (m, 1H), 4.47-4.43 (m, 1H), 4.29 (bs, 1H), 4.07-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.78-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.58 (m, 2H), 0.95 (s, 15H), 0.13-0.11 (m, 6H), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.0, 144.4, 143.5, 136.0, 135.7, 132.4, 129.4, 127.8, 127.2, 115.5, 114.6, 61.2, 59.3, 53.3, 51.8, 45.9, 39.4, 26.1, 24.9, 22.5, 22.4, 21.6, 18.3, -5.16, -5.37. MS (ESI): *m/z* 608[M+H], 630 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd. (%)for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>45</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>SSi; C, 57.30; H, 7.46; N, 6.91; Found: C, 57.39; H, 7.54; N, 7.12.

## (S)-Methyl3-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(N-((R)-3-(*tert*-butyl

#### dimethylsilyloxy)-2-(2-

**nitrophenylamino)propyl)-4-methyl phenylsulfonamido)propanoate 8e:** yellow oil. yield, 77 %;  $R_f$ , 0.52 (8.0.olour/2.0, hexane/ethylacetate); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3363, 2951, 1741, 1616, 1511, 1217, 761. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.35 ( d, 1H, J = 8.7), 8.19 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1$  = 1.3,  $J_2$  = 8.6), 7.68-7.66 ( m, 2H), 7.52-7.47 ( m, 1H), 7.42-7.21 ( m, 8H), 7.09-7.06 ( m, 2H), 6.88-6.85 ( m, 2H), 6.70-6.65 ( m, 1H), 5.03 ( s, 2H), 4.63-4.58 ( m, 1H), 4.28 ( bs, 1H), 4.14-4.11 ( m, 1H), 3.76 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1$  = 3.1,  $J_2$  = 10.4), 3.66-3.58 ( m, 1H), 3.34-3.21 ( m, 5H), 3.00-2.94 ( m, 1H), 2.41 ( s, 3H), 0.97 ( s, 9H), 0.14-0.07 ( m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 170.2, 157.9, 144.4, 143.6, 137.0, 136.0, 135.7, 132.5, 130.2, 129.4, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.4, 127.1, 115.4, 115.0, 114.5, 69.9, 62.5, 61.1, 53.3, 51.5, 45.4, 36.4, 26.0, 21.5, 18.3, -5.4, -5.5. MS (ESI): *m*/*z* 748[M+H]. Anal. Calcd. (%) for  $C_{39}H_{49}N_3O_8SSi; C, 62.62; H, 6.60; N, 5.62; Found: C, 62.67; H, 6.75; N, 5.51.$ 

.(S)-Methyl 2-(N-((R)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfon amido)phenylamino)propyl)-4methylphenylsulfonamido)-3-methylbutanoate 12c. Same for 12a. Brown oil. yield, 47%);  $R_f =$ 0.45 (9.8.olour/0.2, CHCl<sub>3</sub>:MeOH). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3515, 3403, 2929, 1738, 1329, 1156, 755. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.68-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.04-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.90 (bs, 1H), 6.65-6.63 (m, 1H), 6.51 (d, 1H, J = 8.0), 6.46-6.41 (m, 2H), 5.09-5.07 (m, 1H), 4.20-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.82 (m, 2H), 3.82bs, 1H), 3.69-3.62 (m, 2H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.75 (bs, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.17-2.09 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, 3H, J = 6.5), 0.85 (d, 3H, J = 6.5). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 171.5, 144.0, 143.34, 143.26, 136.9, 136.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.5, 121.1, 116.6, 111.6, 66.2, 60.8, 53.1, 51.6, 45.8, 28.8, 21.6, 21.5, 19.8, 19.6. MS (ESI): *m/z* 604[M+H], 626 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. (%) Anal. Calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 57.69; H, 6.18; N, 6.96; Found: C, 57.75; H, 6.24; N, 7.18. (S)-Methyl2-(N-((R)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfon amido) phenylamino)propyl)-4methylphenylsulfonamido)-4-methylpentanoate 12d: Same procedure like for 12a. Brown oil. yield, 44% (in three steps);  $R_f = 0.50$  (9.7.olour/0.3, CHCl<sub>3</sub>:MeOH). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3514, 3401, 2928, 1741, 1331, 1153, 761. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.67-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.69-6.57 (m, 3H), 6.50-6.45 (m, 1H), 5.04 (bs, 1H), 4.57-4.52 (m, 1H), 3.77 ( bs, 1H), 3.66-3.61 (m, 2H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.43-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.73-1.63 ( m, 1H), 1.60-1.52 (m, 2H), 0.90-0.86 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 144.1, 143.5, 143.4, 136.9, 136.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 127.8, 127.4, 121.1, 116.8, 111.9, 60.6, 58.4, 53.3, 52.3, 45.8, 39.0, 24.7, 22.8, 21.8, 21.7, 21.6. MS (ESI): *m/z* 618[M+H], 640 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. (%) Anal. Calcd. for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 58.33; H, 6.36; N, 6.80; Found: C, 58.49; H, 6.48; N, 6.88.

(S)-Methyl 3-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(N-((R)-3-hydroxy-2-(2-(4-

**methylphenylsulfonamido)phenylamino)propyl)-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propanoate 12e:** Same procedure like for **12a.** Brown oil. yield, 43% (in three steps);  $R_f = 0.50$  (9.6.olour/0.4, CHCl<sub>3</sub>:MeOH). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3516, 3404, 2931, 1738, 1328, 1156, 760. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 2H), 6.65-6.62 (m, 2H), 6.52-6.47 (m, 1H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 4.98-4.96 (m, 1H), 4.73-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.17-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.72 (bs, 1H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.20 (m, 1H), 2.85-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) *δ* 171.3, 157.7, 144.2, 143.8, 136.9, 136.4, 136.3, 130.0, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 121.0, 116.9, 114.9, 112.2, 69.9, 61.7, 60.8, 53.5, 52.2, 46.1, 35.2, 21.5. MS (ESI): *m/z* 758[M+H]<sup>+</sup>. (%) Anal. Calcd. for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>43</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 63.39; H, 5.72; N, 5.54; Found: C, 63.48; H, 5.79; N, 5.63. (*S*)-Methyl-4-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2yl)methyl)phenylsulfonamido) pentanoate 14d: Same procedure like for 13a. Colorless oil. yield, 78%;  $R_f = 0.51$  (6.5.olour/3.5, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3397, 3024, 2959, 1740, 1161, 760. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.61-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.68-6.62 (m, 1H), 6.48 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.1, J_2 =$ 8.0), 5.04 (bs, 1H), 4.45-4.40 (m, 1H), 4.23-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.31-3.22 (m, 2H), 3.08-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.60-1.56 (m, 3H), 0.96-0.92 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.7, 143.7, 143.4, 137.5, 136.8, 136.0, 129.7, 129.6, 127.7, 127.4, 126.4, 125.0, 121.7, 117.1, 115.0, 58.5, 52.1, 49.1, 48.7, 47.2, 39.7, 24.8, 22.6. 22.0, 21.7, 21.6. MS (ESI): *m/z* 600 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 60.08; H, 6.22; N, 7.01.Found: C, 60.24; H, 6.28; N, 7.23.

(*S*)-Methyl 3-(4-(Benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-(4-methyl-N-(((*R*)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4tetrahydroquinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)phenylsulfon amido)propanoate 14e: Same procedure like for 13a. colorless oil. yield, 76%;  $R_f = 0.51$  (6.0.olour/4.0, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3398, 3023, 2961, 1741, 1162, 763. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.67 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.2$ ,  $J_2 = 8.2$ ), 7.58-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.34 (m, 7H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.91-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.72-6.66 (m, 1H), 6.45 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.2$ ,  $J_2 = 8.1$ ), 5.07 (s, 2H), 4.87 (bs, 1H), 4.60-4.55 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.14 (m, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.34-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.09 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.89 ( m, 2H), 2.64 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 6.4$ ,  $J_2 = 13.6$ ), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.8, 157.9, 144.1, 143.8, 137.3, 136.9, 136.4, 135.7, 130.1, 129.8, 129.6, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.55, 127.48, 127.3, 126.5, 125.4, 121.4, 117.0, 115.1, 114.9, 70.0, 61.8, 52.1, 48.9, 47.8, 46.9, 36.8, 21.5, 21.4. MS (ESI): *m/z* 740 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>41</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 64.93; H, 5.59; N, 5.68. Found: C, 64.80; H, 5.68; N, 5.78.

99

N-((S)-1-Hydroxy-3-methylbutan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2yl)methyl)benzene sulfonamide 16c: Same procedure like for 5. colorless oil. yield, 82%; R<sub>f</sub> = 0.51 (6.0.olour/4.0, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (Neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3517, 3401, 2959, 1498, 1156, 760. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.61-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.70-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.45 (dd, 1H,  $J_1$  = 1.1,  $J_2$  = 8.0), 5.15-5.13 (bs, 1H), 4.14-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.73-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.44-3.41 (m, 3H), 3.38-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.19-3.12 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.63-1.56 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, 3H, J = 6.5), 0.56 (d, 3H, J = 6.6). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 143.8, 143.7, 137.2, 137.1, 136.5, 129.8, 129.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.3, 124.7, 122.0, 117.2, 115.2, 66.5, 61.6, 47.9, 47.5, 46.9, 28.3, 21.55, 21.50, 20.4, 20.3. MS (ESI): m/z 558 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 60.30; H, 6.33; N, 7.53. Found: C, 60.47; H, 6.47; N, 7.69. N-((S)-1-Hydroxy-4-methylpentan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoxalin-2vl)methyl)benzene sulfonamide 16d: Same procedure like for 5. colorless oil. vield, 88% ;  $R_f =$ 0.57 (6.0.olour/4.0, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (Neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3518, 3402, 2961, 1496, 1159, 763. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.65-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 4H), 6.94-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.65-6.60 (m, 1H), 6.50-6.47 (m, 1H), 4.24-4.17 (m, 1H), 4.09 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 3.1$ ,  $J_2 = 13.6$ ), 3.81-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.32-3.18 (m, 3H), 2.81 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 10.0$ ,  $J_2 = 14.7$ ), 2.45 ( s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.77 (bs, 1H), 1.16-1.06 (m, 1H), 0.91-0.79 (m, 2H), 0.76-0.74 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 143.5, 137.2, 137.1, 136.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 127.5, 127.3, 126.3, 124.5, 117.4, 115.4, 58.6, 48.1, 47.3, 47.0, 38.2, 25.2, 23.3, 22.2, 21.64, 21.60. MS (ESI): m/z 572 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>37</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 60.92; H, 6.52; N, 7.35. Found: C, 60.95; H, 6.68; N, 7.52. N-((S)-1-(4-(Benzyloxy)phenyl)-3-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methyl-N-(((R)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,4tetrahydroguinoxalin-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide 16e: Same procedure like for 5. colorless oil. yield, 85%; R<sub>r</sub>= 0.45 (6.0.olour/4.0, hexane:ethylacetate); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3519, 3396, 2956, 1496, 1158, 761. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.62-7.56 (m, 5H), 7.46-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.24 ( m, 5H), 7.00-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 4H), 6.72-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.51 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.2$ ,  $J_2 = 8.0$ ), 5.04 (s, 2H), 4.26-4.11 (m, 3H), 3.95-3.88 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.52 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.29 (m, 2H), 3.19 (s, 1H), 2.94 (dd, 1H,  $J_1$  = 10.1,  $J_2$  = 14.6), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 157.5, 143.8, 143.7, 137.2, 136.8, 136.5, 136.3, 129.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.4, 128.5, 127.9, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.3, 124.5, 122.0, 117.1, 115.2, 114.9, 69.9, 62.1, 62.0, 61.1, 47.8, 47.3, 46.8, 21.42, 21.40. MS (ESI): *m/z* 712[M+H]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>41</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 65.80; H, 5.81; N, 5.90. 100 Found: C, 65.96; H, 5.87; N, 5.97.

(2S,4aR)-2-*iso*-Propyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline 18c: Same procedure like for 17a. light brown oil. yield, 77%;  $[\alpha]_D{}^{30} = +34.8$  ( c 0.13, MeOH), HPLC analysis: ee > 99 ( $t_R = 14.0$ min, CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O); R<sub>f</sub> = 0.56 (7.5.olour/2.5, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (neat,cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3431, 3025, 2966, 1497, 1345, 1161, 758. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68-7.65 ( m, 2H), 7.53 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.4, J_2 = 8.0$ ), 7.34-7.27 ( m, 4H), 7.15-7.12 ( m, 2H), 7.07-7.02 ( m, 1H), 6.76-6.71 ( m, 1H), 6.57 ( d, 1H, J = 8.1), 4.10-4.04 ( m, 1H), 3.64-3.57 ( m, 2H), 3.44-3.41 ( m, 1H), 3.16 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 9.4, J_2 = 14.2$ ), 2.65-2.52 ( m, 2H), 2.46 ( s, 3H), 2.39 ( s, 3H), 2.25 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 3.4, J_2 = 13.0$ ), 1.91-1.80 ( m, 1H), 0.93 ( d, 3H, J = 6.5), 0.73 ( d, 3H, J = 6.8). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  143.5, 143.0, 140.3, 138.6, 136.2, 129.7, 129.4, 127.3, 127.23, 127.19, 126.9, 124.8, 118.3, 112.5, 59.5, 51.6, 46.9, 46.7, 43.8, 25.5, 21.6, 21.5, 20.4, 19.6. MS (ESI): *m/z* 540 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 562 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 62.31; H, 6.16; N, 7.79; Found: C, 62.48; H, 6.28; N, 7.85.

(2*S*,4*aR*)-2-*iso*-Butyl-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline 18d: Same procedure like for 17a. light brown oil. yield, 81%;  $[\alpha]_D^{30} = +67.6$  ( c 0.15, MeOH), HPLC analysis: ee > 99 ( $t_R = 14.6 \text{ min}$ , CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O);  $R_f = 0.53$  (8.5.olour/1.5, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3431, 3025, 2928, 1342, 1162, 760. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub> + CCl<sub>4</sub>)  $\delta$  7.67-7.64 ( m, 1H), 7.54 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 1.1, J_2 = 8.0$ ), 7.36-7.30 ( m, 4H), 7.17-7.15 ( m, 2H), 7.07-7.02 ( m, 1H), 6.76-6.71 ( m, 1H), 6.54 ( dd, 1H, J = 8.2), 4.16 ( dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 3.9, J_2 = 14.5$ ), 3.94 ( bs, 1H), 3.56-3.52 ( m, 1H), 3.44-3.40 ( m, 1H), 3.17-3.09 ( m, 1H), 2.65-2.53 ( m, 2H), 2.47 ( s, 3H), 2.39 ( s, 3H), 1.52-1.42 ( m, 1H), 1.38-1.19 ( m, 2H), 0.87-0.82 ( m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  143.6, 143.2, 140.1, 138.0, 136.1, 129.7, 129.4, 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 124.6, 118.2, 112.6, 51.5, 51.4, 49.2, 46.9, 43.1, 37.5, 25.2, 22.8, 22.5, 21.6, 21.5. MS (ESI): *m/z* 554 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 576 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub>; C, 62.90; H, 6.37; N, 7.59; Found: C, 62.97; H, 6.52; N, 7.72.

### (2S,4aR)-2-(4-(Benzyloxy)benzyl)-3,6-ditosyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline

**18e:** Same procedure like for **17a.** light brown oil. yield, 80% ;  $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -52.1$  ( c 0.14, MeOH), HPLC analysis: ee > 99 ( $t_R = 16.3$ min, CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O); R<sub>f</sub> = 0.53 (7.5.olour/2.5, hexane:ethylacetate). IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3488, 2925, 1606, 1161, 756. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66-7.62 ( m, 3H), 7.48-7.29 ( m, 9H), 7.17-7.15 ( m, 2H), 7.10-7.05 ( m, 1H), 7.00-6.90 ( m, 4H), 6.84-6.78 ( m, 1H), 6.49 ( d, 1H, *J* = 8.0), 5.08 ( s, 2H), 4.23-4.11 ( m, 2H), 3.62-3.57 ( m, 1H), 3.42-3.29 ( m, 2H), 2.81-2.56 ( m, 3H), 2.51-2.49 ( m, 1H), 2.45 ( s, 3H), 2.33 ( s, 3H), 2.24-2.19 ( m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.6, 143.9, 143.5, 139.9, 137.2, 136.8, 135.7, 130.2, 129.8, 129.4, 128.5, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 126.8, 124.6, 118.5, 114.9, 113.0, 69.9, 54.9, 51.9, 47.4, 46.7, 43.3, 21.5, 21.4. MS (ESI): *m/z* 694 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 716 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>. Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>39</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S<sub>2</sub> ; C, 67.51; H, 5.67; N, 6.06; Found: C, 67.65; H, 5.78; N, 6.17. (2*S*,4a*R*)-2-Methyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20b): light brown oil. yield, 65%; R<sub>f</sub>, 0.51 (8.8/1.2, chloroform/methanol); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3370, 2925, 2855, 1690, 1507, 1268, 747. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  6.71-6.70 (m, 3H), 6.55-6.53 ( m, 1H), 4.19 (bs, 1H), 3.88 (bs, 1H), 3.67-3.63 (m, 2H), 3.35-3.34 (m, 2H), 3.13-3.09 (m, 2H), 2.94-2.88 (m, 1H), 1.55 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.6). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  134.8, 133.9, 119.5, 119.3, 115.2, 114.8, 61.5, 53.4, 51.2, 48.4, 44.5, 14.7. MS (ESI): *m/z* 204 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>; C, 70.90; H, 8.43; N, 20.67; Found: C, 70.96; H, 8.51; N, 20.61.

(2S,4aR)-2-iso-Propyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20c): light brown oil. yield, 64%; R<sub>f</sub>, 0.52 (9.0/1.0, chloroform/methanol); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3366, 2954, 2860, 2362, 1505, 1264, 742. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.81-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.70-6.67 ( m, 2H), 6.54-6.51 (m, 1H), 3.56 (dd, 1H,  $J_1 = 4.3$ ,  $J_2 = 12.0$ ), 3.41-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.23-3.14 ( m, 2H), 2.98-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.86-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.00-0.98 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 135.9, 135.8, 120.2, 118.4, 115.2, 114.5, 59.8, 53.3, 50.0, 44.8, 43.2, 26.6, 20.3, 19.3. MS (ESI): *m/z* 232 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>; C, 72.69; H, 9.15; N, 18.16; Found: C, 72.62; H, 9.23; N, 18.12. (2S,4aR)-2-iso-Butyl-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1H-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20d): light brown oil. yield, 68%;  $[\alpha]_D^{30}$  = +264.1 ( c 0.10, MeOH), HPLC analysis: ee > 99 ( $t_R$  = 5.9 min, CH<sub>3</sub>CN/H<sub>2</sub>O); R<sub>f</sub>, 0.54 (9.0/1.0, chloroform/methanol); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3455, 3022, 2364, 1638, 1216, 768. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.77-6.67 (m, 3H), 6.54-6.51 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.23 (m, 7H), 3.10-2.87 (m, 3H), 1.72-1.51 (m, 3H), 0.98-0.94 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 135.4, 135.1, 120.2, 118.7, 114.7, 114.4, 52.7, 50.8, 50.4, 43.4, 43.2, 38.5, 24.9, 22.6, 22.5. MS (ESI): *m/z* 246 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>; C, 73.43; H, 9.45; N, 17.13; Found: C, 73.48; H, 9.48; N, 17.19.

(2*S*,4a*R*)-2-(4-(Benzyloxy)benzyl)-2,3,4,4a,5,6-hexahydro-1*H*-pyrazino[1,2-a]quinoxaline (20e): light brown oil. yield, 64%;  $R_f$ , 0.51 (9.2/0.8, chloroform/methanol); IR (neat, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3272, 2925, 2826, 1676, 1503, 1223, 767. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.44-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.77 (m, 3H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 3.45-3.31 (m, 6H), 2.96-2.84 (m, 4H). MS (ESI): *m/z* 386 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, Anal. Calcd.(%) for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O; C, 77.89; H, 7.06; N, 10.90; Found: C, 77.94; H, 7.00; N, 10.96.