

Electronic Supplementary Information

Palladium on Carbon-catalyzed Synthesis of 2- and 2,3-Substituted Indoles under Heterogeneous Conditions

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General methods

All reagents were obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on pre-coated Silica gel 60 F-254 plates (32–63 μm particle size) and visualized with UV light (254 nm). The 10% Pd/C was obtained from the N.E. Chemcat Co. Flash column chromatography was performed with Silica gel 60 (40–63 μm particle size, Merck & Co., Inc.) or Silica gel 60N (100–210 μm , Kanto Chemical Co., Inc.). ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded by a JEOL JNM EX-400 or AL-400 spectrometer (400 MHz for ^1H NMR and 100 MHz for ^{13}C NMR) using CDCl_3 as the solvent. Chemical shifts (δ) are expressed in ppm based on internal standards (TMS for ^1H NMR and CDCl_3 for ^{13}C NMR). The electron impact (EI) and fast-atom bombardment (FAB) mass spectra were taken using a JEOL JMS-SX 102A instrument.

1-Boc- (**1b**),¹ 1-acetyl- (**1c**),² 1-Cbz- (**1d**),³ and 1-tosyl-2-iodoanilines (**1e**)² were prepared according to the reported procedures. 1-tosyl-2-iodo-4-methoxycarbonylaniline (**1f**) was synthesized by the *N*-tosylation of 2-iodo-4-methoxycarbonylaniline using tosylchloride, *N,N*-dimethylpyridine and pyridine.

1-Tosyl-2-iodo-4-methoxycarbonylaniline (**1f**)

^1H NMR: δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (br s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 164.9, 144.7, 141.4, 140.5, 135.5, 130.8, 129.8, 127.6, 127.4, 119.5, 89.9, 52.3, 21.6; MS (FAB, NBA) m/z 432 [(M+H)⁺, 17%], 432 (17%); HRMS (FAB, NBA) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_4\text{SI}$ [(M+H)⁺] 431.9769. Found 431.9772.

General procedure of the LiCl-free Pd/C-catalyzed annulation of alkynes with *N*-Ts-2-iodoaniline (for Table 5)

A mixture of *N*-Ts-2-iodoaniline (0.250 mmol), alkyne (0.300 mmol), 10% Pd/C (8.0 mg, 3 mol % of *N*-Ts-2-iodoaniline) and NaOAc (22.5 mg, 0.275 mmol) in NMP (1.00 cm^3) in a 15 cm^3 -test tube was sealed with a septum and the air inside was replaced with Ar by five vacuum/Ar (balloon) cycles. The mixture was stirred at 110–130 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 h using Chemist Plaza personal organic synthesizer (Shibata Scientific Technology, Ltd., Tokyo). The suspension was vigorously stirred with additional EtOAc (40 cm^3) and saturated NH_4Cl solution (10 cm^3), and filtered through a membrane filter (Millipore, Millex[®]-LH, 0.45 μm). The filtered aqueous layers were separated and the water layer was extracted with another EtOAc (20 cm^3). The EtOAc layer was combined with the filtered organic layer and washed with saturated NH_4Cl solution (20 $\text{cm}^3 \times 2$), H_2O (5 $\text{cm}^3 \times 2$), and brine (5 cm^3), and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by silica gel column

chromatography.

1-Boc-2,3-diphenylindole (2b)⁴

¹H NMR: δ 8.32 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 11H), 1.2 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR: δ 150.2, 136.6, 135.7, 133.9, 133.4, 130.3, 130.3, 130.1, 129.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6, 124.7, 123.0, 121.9, 119.6, 115.2, 83.2, 27.4; MS (EI) m/z 369 (M^+ , 20%), 313 (45%), 269 (100%), 57 (15%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NO₂ (M^+) 369.1729. Found 369.1735.

1-Acetyl-2,3-diphenylindole (2c)⁵

¹H NMR: δ 8.47 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (td, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.20 (m, 12H), 2.0 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 172.3, 137.5, 137.8, 133.7, 131.5, 130.8, 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 127.6, 126.2, 124.5, 124.5, 124.1, 120.3, 116.9, 28.6; MS (EI) m/z 311 (M^+ , 41%), 269 (100%), 84 (58%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₇NO (M^+) 311.1313. Found 311.1310.

2,3-Diphenyl-1-tosylindole (2e)⁶

¹H NMR: δ 8.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.17 (m, 11H), 7.09–7.06 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR: δ ; 144.5, 137.2, 136.8, 135.2, 132.5, 132.0, 130.8, 130.4, 129.7, 129.2, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 126.9, 126.8, 125.1, 124.7, 124.1, 120.0, 116.1, 21.4; MS (EI) m/z 423 (M^+ , 39%), 268 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₇H₂₁NO₂S (M^+) 423.1288. Found 423.1293.

2,3-Dipentyl-1-tosylindole (2f)

¹H NMR: δ 8.17 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.36–1.20 (m, 8H), 0.91–0.82 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.1, 137.8, 136.9, 135.9, 131.1, 129.4, 126.1, 123.7, 123.3, 121.8, 118.5, 115.4, 31.8, 31.6, 30.7, 29.5, 26.5, 24.1, 22.4, 22.4, 21.3, 14.0, 13.9; MS (EI) m/z 411 (M^+ , 100%), 256 (41%), 91 (25%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₅H₃₃NO₂S (M^+) 411.2232. Found 411.2239.

2,3-Diethyl-1-tosylindole (2g)

¹H NMR: δ 8.17 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.2, 138.5, 136.8, 136.2, 130.6, 130.0, 126.1, 123.8, 123.2, 122.5, 118.4, 115.2, 21.4, 19.7, 17.4, 15.7, 14.7; MS (EI) m/z 327 (M^+ , 54%), 172 (100%), 91 (20%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₂S (M^+) 327.1293.

Found 372.1298.

2,3-Dipropy-1-tosylindole (2h)⁶

¹H NMR: δ 8.15 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.56 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.73 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.55 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.2, 137.7, 136.9, 135.9, 131.1, 129.4, 126.0, 123.8, 123.3, 121.7, 118.5, 115.4, 28.4, 26.2, 24.2, 23.0, 21.4, 14.0, 13.8; MS (EI) m/z 355 (M^+ , 100%), 326 (46%), 200 (85%), 91 (35%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₁H₂₅NO₂S (M^+) 355.1606. Found 355.1599.

2-Phenyl-1-tosylindole (2i)⁷

¹H NMR: δ 8.31 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.24 (m, 10H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.4, 142.3, 138.2, 137.0, 134.8, 132.3, 131.0, 130.5, 129.4, 129.1, 127.4, 127.4, 126.8, 124.6, 124.2, 120.6, 116.6, 113.3, 21.5, 21.4; MS (EI) m/z 361 (M^+ , 88%), 206 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NO₂S (M^+) 361.1137. Found 361.1144

2-Butyl-1-tosylindole (2j)⁷

¹H NMR: δ 8.16 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.25–7.15 (m, 4H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 2.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.44 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.5, 142.5, 137.2, 136.3, 129.8, 129.7, 126.2, 123.7, 123.4, 120.0, 114.8, 108.6, 31.0, 28.7, 22.4, 21.5, 13.9; MS (EI) m/z 327 (M^+ , 80%), 130 (100%), 91 (43%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₂S (M^+) 327.1293. Found 327.1298

3-Butyl-1-tosylindole⁸

¹H NMR: δ 7.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.30–7.18 (m, 5H), 2.64 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.38 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); MS (EI) m/z 327 (M^+ , 100%), 130 (83%), 91 (63%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₂S (M^+) 327.1293. Found 327.1298.

3-Butyl-2-phenyl-1-tosylindole (2k)

m.p. 111–112 °C; ¹H NMR: δ 8.32 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.24 (m, 10H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.16 (m, 2H), 0.75 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.3, 137.4, 136.5, 135.2, 131.6, 131.3, 131.0, 129.1, 128.4, 127.4, 126.8, 124.7, 124.5, 123.7, 119.3, 116.2, 31.9, 23.9, 22.4, 21.5, 13.7; MS (EI) m/z 403 (M^+ , 100%), 248 (60%), 206 (73%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₅NO₂S (M^+) 403.1606. Found 403.1602.

2-Butyl-3-phenyl-1-tosylindole

m.p. 100–101 °C; ^1H NMR: δ 8.21 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.17 (m, 10H), 2.98 (t, J = 8.0 Hz), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, J = 8.0, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 0.82 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 144.5, 138.7, 136.7, 136.0, 133.3, 130.7, 130.0, 130.0, 129.7, 128.6, 127.4, 126.3, 124.3, 123.7, 119.3, 115.3, 33.4, 26.6, 22.5, 21.5, 13.7; MS (EI) m/z 403 (M^+ , 54%), 248 (15%), 206 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 403.1606. Found 403.1597.

3-Methyl-2-phenyl-1-tosylindole (2l)

m.p. 163–164 °C; ^1H NMR: δ 8.32 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.30 (m, 10H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 144.3, 137.2, 136.6, 135.1, 131.7, 131.5, 131.3, 129.1, 128.3, 127.4, 126.8, 124.9, 123.9, 119.7, 119.0, 116.2, 21.5, 9.4; MS (EI) m/z 361 (M^+ , 52%), 206 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 361.1137. Found 361.1146.

2-Methyl-3-phenyl-1-tosylindole⁹

^1H NMR: δ 8.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.20 (m, 10H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 144.7, 136.4, 136.3, 133.1, 133.1, 120.0, 130.0, 129.9, 128.5, 127.3, 126.4, 124.2, 123.5, 122.5, 119.2, 114.5, 21.6, 13.5; MS (EI) m/z 361 (M^+ , 41%), 206 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 361.1137. Found 361.1144.

2,3-Dibutyl-1-tosylindole (2m)

^1H NMR: δ 8.16 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.73 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.55 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 144.2, 137.8, 137.0, 136.0, 131.1, 129.5, 126.1, 123.8, 123.3, 121.8, 118.5, 115.5, 33.1, 32.0, 26.3, 23.9, 22.7, 22.5, 21.4, 13.9, 13.8; MS (EI) m/z 383 (M^+ , 100%), 228 (30%), 91 (35%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ (M^+) 383.1919. Found 383.1926.

2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-tosylindole (2n)⁷

^1H NMR: δ 8.31 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 160.0, 144.4, 142.0, 138.2, 134.7, 131.6, 130.6, 129.1, 126.8, 124.7, 124.5, 124.2, 120.5, 116.7, 113.0, 112.9, 55.3, 21.5; MS (EI) m/z 377 (M^+ , 39%), 222 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ (M^+) 377.1086. Found 377.1096.

2-(3-Methylphenyl)-1-tosylindole (2o)

m.p. 104–105 °C; ¹H NMR: δ 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.23 (m, 8H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.4, 142.3, 138.2, 137.0, 134.8, 132.3, 131.0, 130.5, 129.4, 129.1, 127.4, 127.4, 126.8, 124.6, 124.2, 120.6, 116.6, 113.3, 21.5, 21.4; MS (EI) *m/z* 361 (M⁺, 88%), 206 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NO₂S (M⁺) 361.1137. Found 361.1144.

2-(4-Methylphenyl)-1-tosylindole (2p)¹⁰

¹H NMR: δ 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.21 (m, 7.03, 6H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.4, 142.3, 138.6, 138.2, 134.7, 130.6, 130.2, 129.5, 129.1, 128.2, 126.8, 124.6, 124.2, 120.5, 116.6, 113.2, 21.5, 21.4; MS (EI) *m/z* 361 (M⁺, 60%), 206 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NO₂S (M⁺) 361.1137. Found 361.1130.

2-(1-Naphthyl)-1-tosylindole (2q)¹⁰

¹H NMR: δ 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.5, 138.8, 137.6, 135.3, 133.4, 133.0, 130.0, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.0, 126.9, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7, 124.8, 124.4, 123.9, 120.8, 115.8, 113.7, 21.4; MS (EI) *m/z* 397 (M⁺, 41%), 242 (100%), 91 (44%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₂S (M⁺) 397.1137. Found 397.1129.

2-(6-Methoxynaphth-2-yl)-1-tosylindole (2r)

m.p. 193–194 °C; ¹H NMR: δ 8.33 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79–7.75 (m, 3H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (td, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.21–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR: δ 158.3, 144.5, 142.3, 138.3, 134.7, 134.5, 130.7, 129.7, 129.1, 129.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.8, 126.8, 125.6, 124.7, 124.3, 120.6, 119.1, 116.7, 113.7, 105.8, 55.4, 21.5; MS (EI) *m/z* 427 (M⁺, 52%), 272 (100%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₆H₂₁NO₃S (M⁺) 427.1242. Found 427.1249.

2-(1-Cyclohexene-1-yl)-1-tosylindole (2s)¹¹

¹H NMR: δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.23 (m, 2H), 1.81 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.72 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR: δ 144.9, 144.3, 137.7, 135.1, 132.4, 130.7, 129.4, 129.1, 126.7, 124.2, 123.9, 120.4, 116.0, 110.9,

30.5, 25.6, 22.7, 21.9, 21.5; MS (EI) m/z 351 (M^+ , 100%), 287 (33%), 196 (59%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $C_{21}H_{21}NO_2S$ (M^+) 351.1298. Found 351.1293.

Methyl 2,3-dipentyl-1-tosylindole-5-carboxylate (2t)

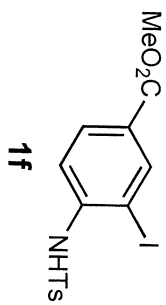
1H NMR: δ 8.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.94 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.69 (brd, 2H), 1.53 (td, $J = 7.8, 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.37–1.26 (m, 8H), 0.92–0.83 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 167.4, 144.6, 139.6, 139.2, 135.8, 130.9, 129.6, 126.1, 125.3, 125.1, 121.9, 120.6, 115.0, 52.0, 31.9, 31.6, 30.6, 29.6, 29.6, 26.6, 24.1, 22.4, 22.4, 21.5, 14.0, 14.0; MS (EI) m/z 469 (M^+ , 100%), 314 (37%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $C_{27}H_{35}NO_4S$ (M^+) 469.2280. Found 469.2287.

2,3-Diphenylindole (3)⁶

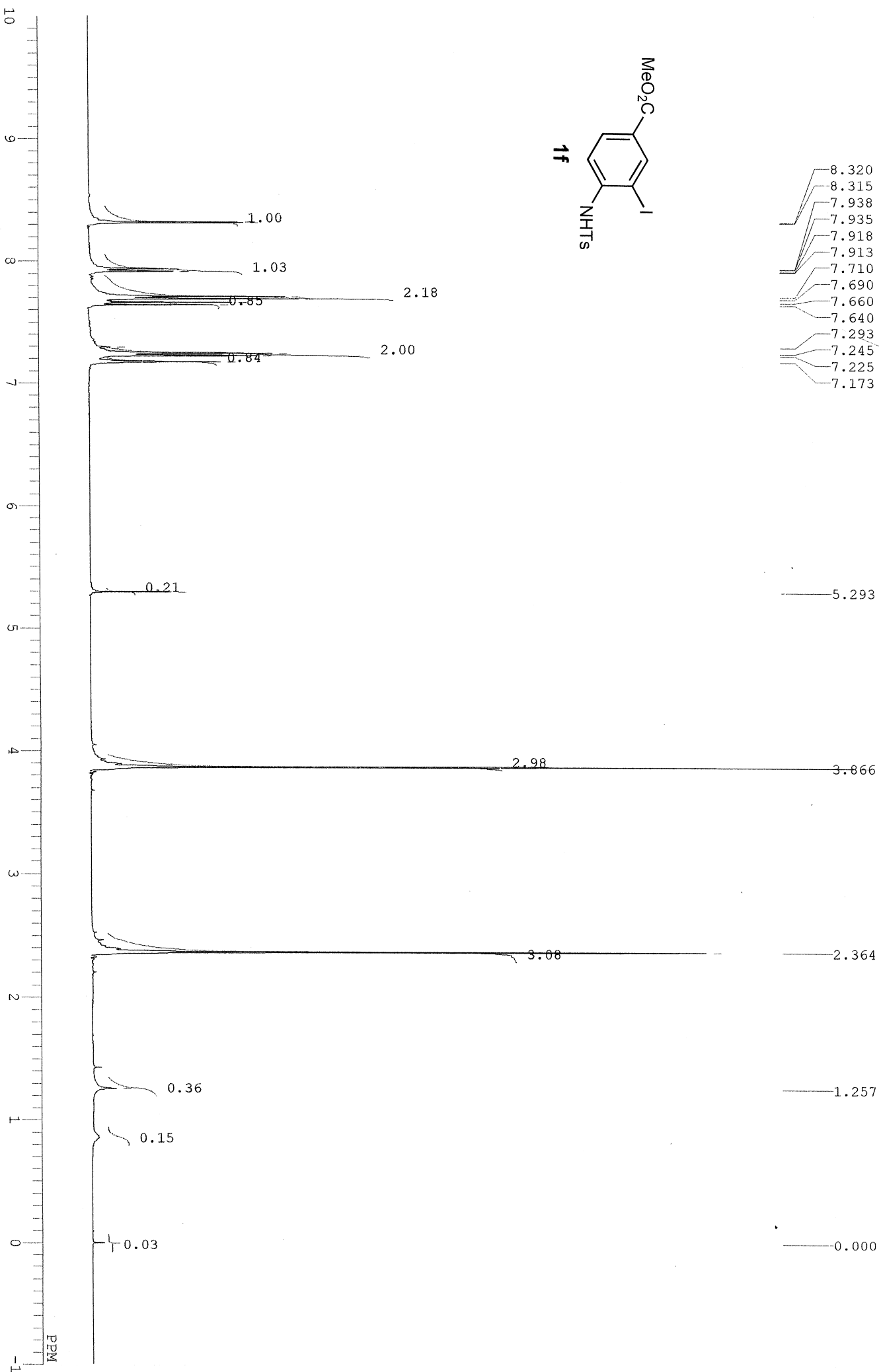
1H NMR: δ 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.18 (m, 13H); ^{13}C NMR: δ 135.8, 135.0, 134.0, 132.6, 130.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 126.2, 122.7, 122.6, 119.7, 115.0, 110.9; MS (EI) m/z 269 (M^+ , 100%), 84 (33%); HRMS (EI) Calcd for $C_{20}H_{15}N$ (M^+) 269.1205. Found 269.1199.

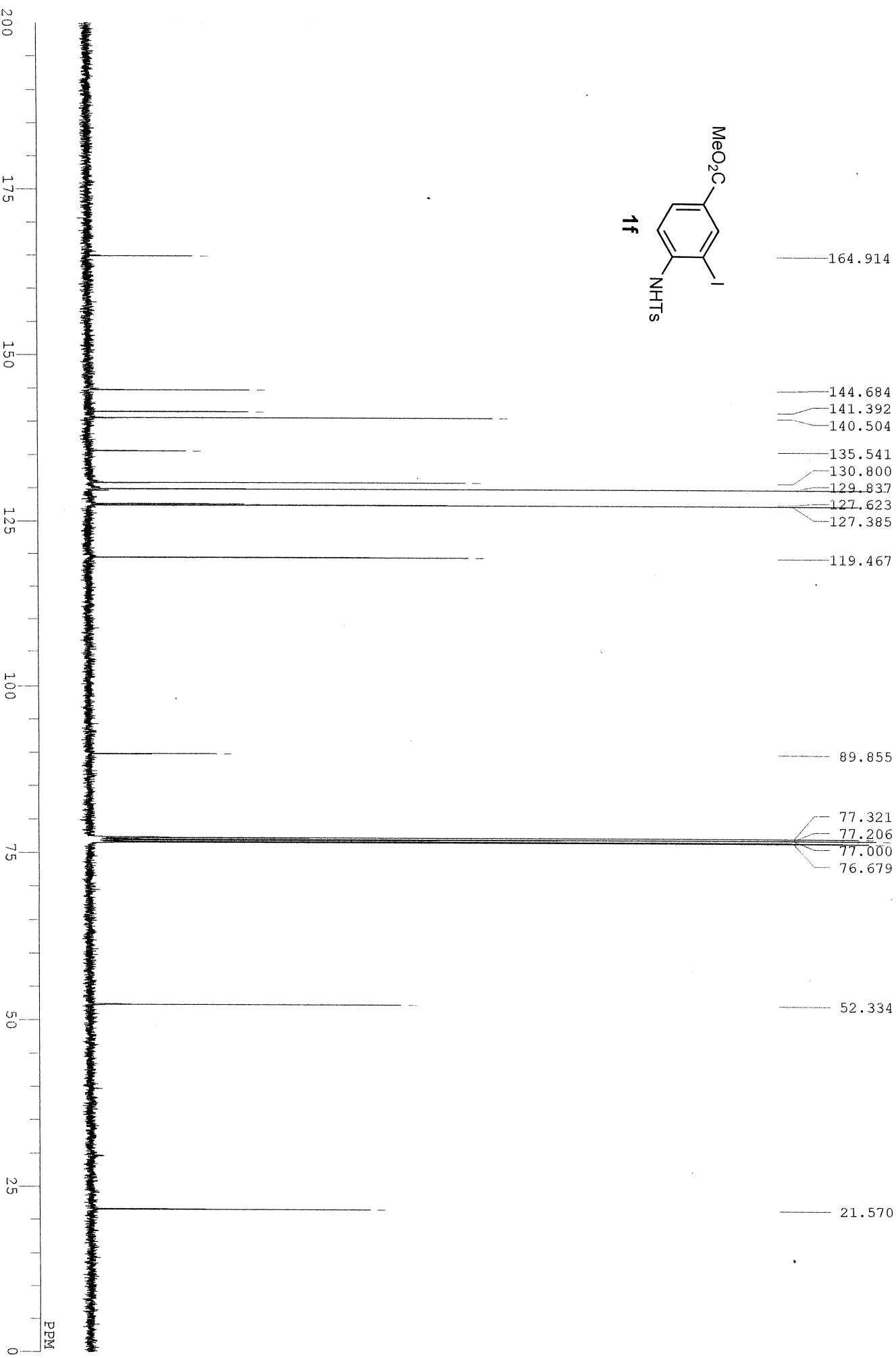
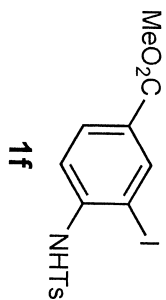
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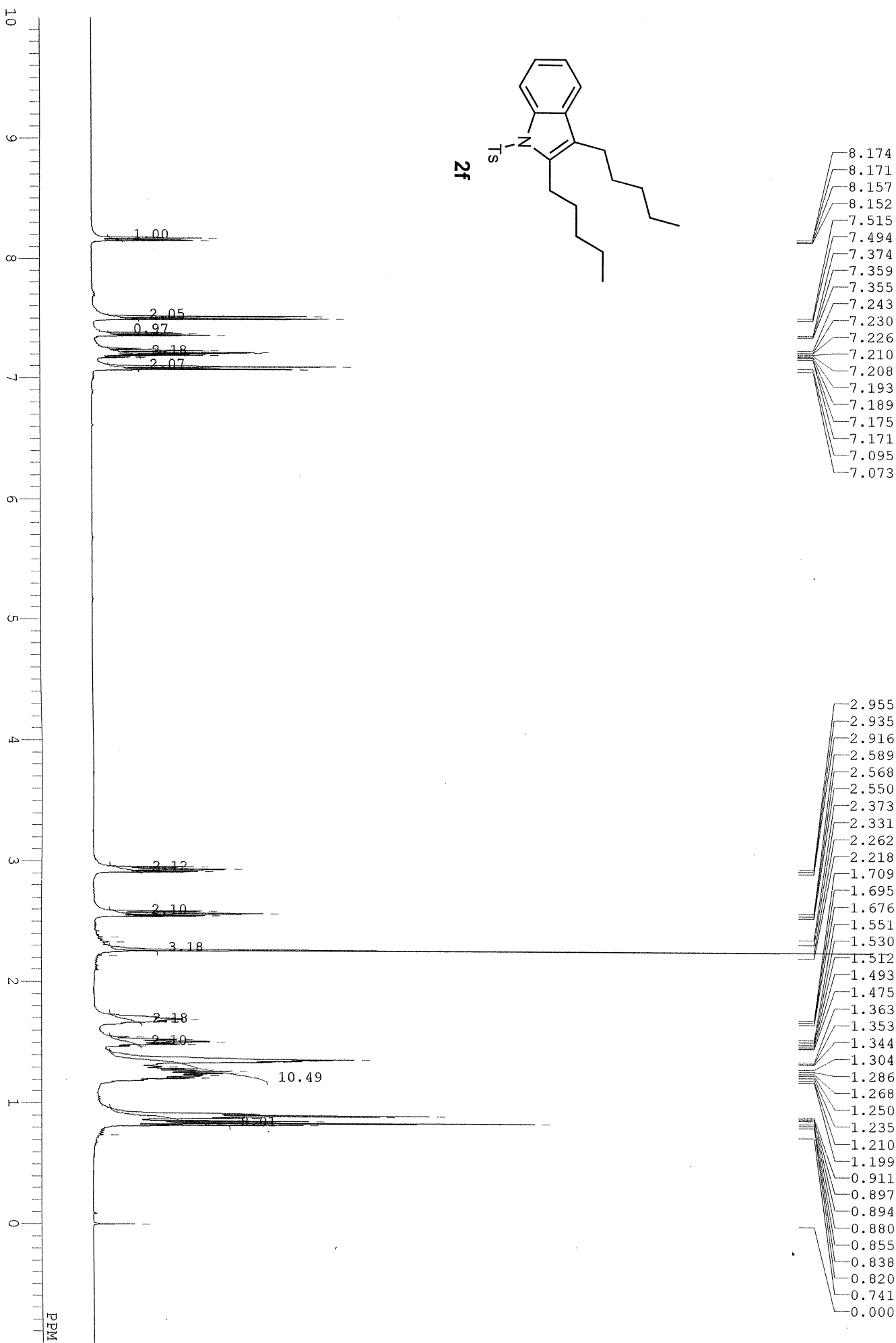
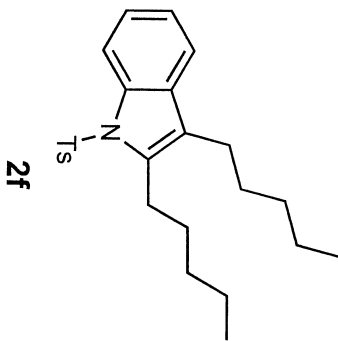


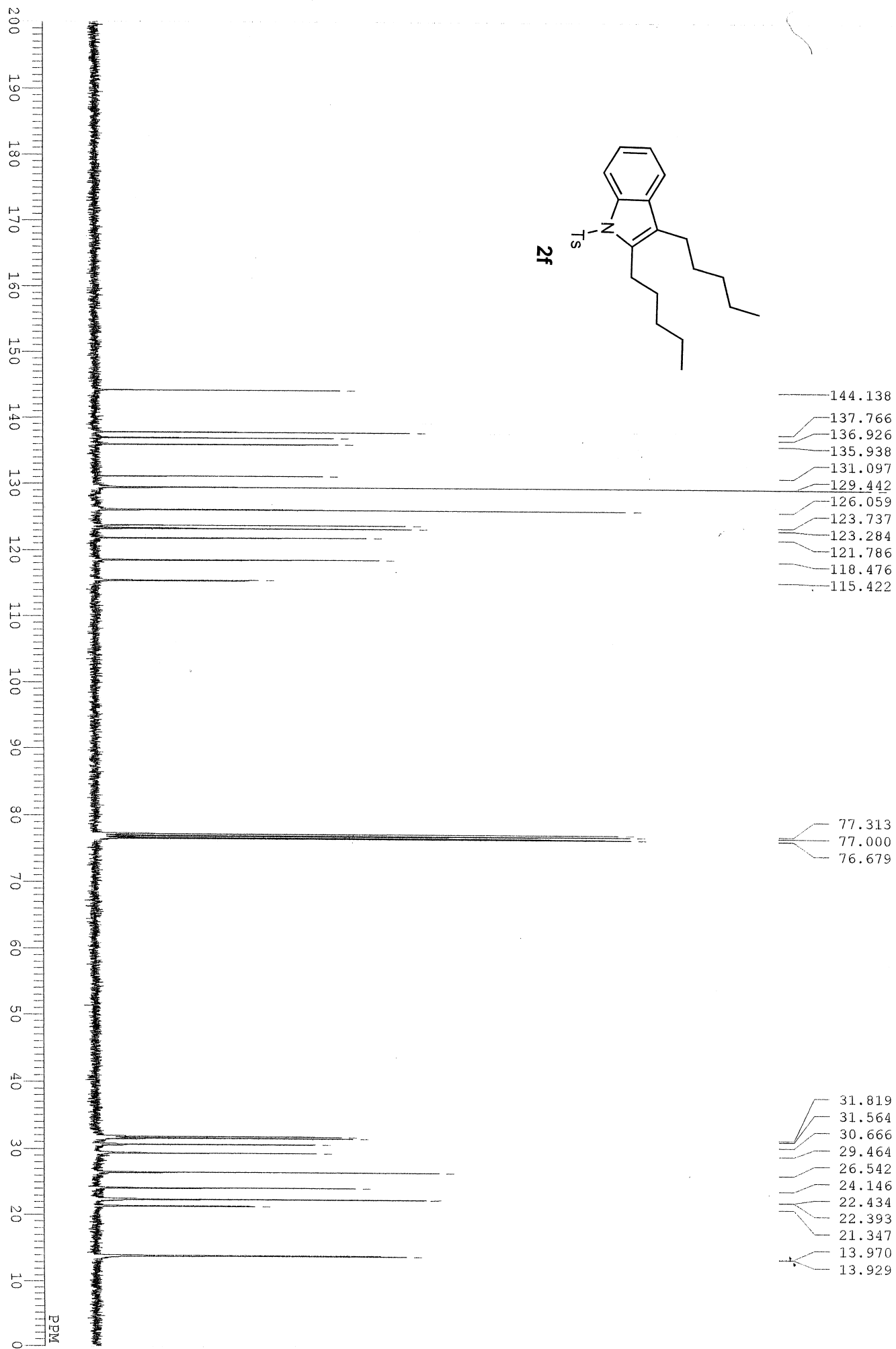
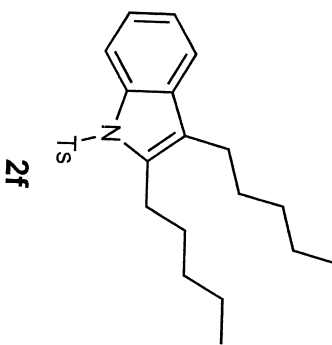
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- 7.173



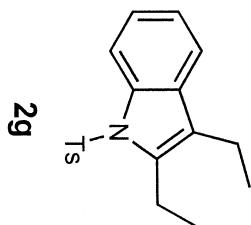


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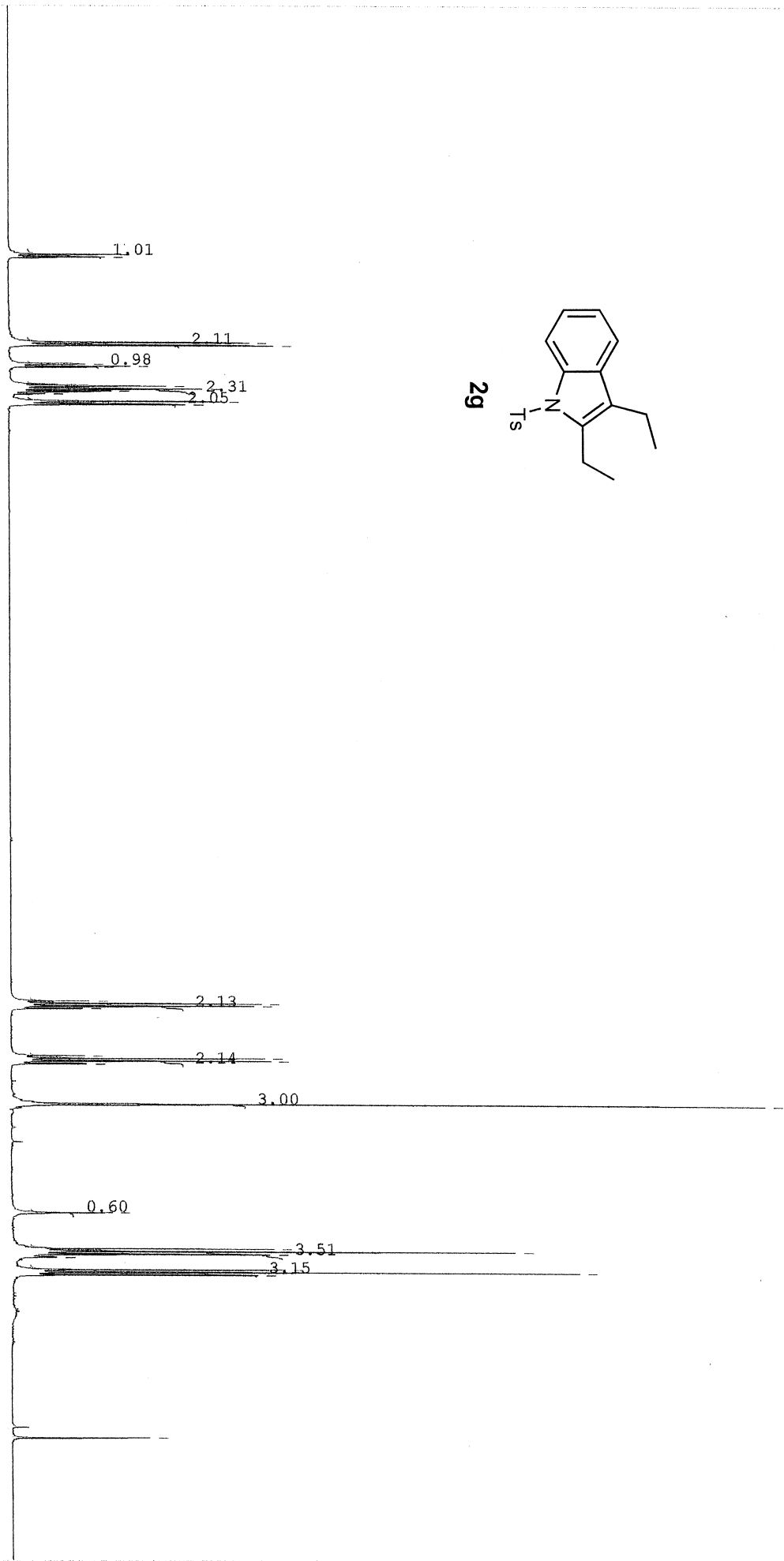
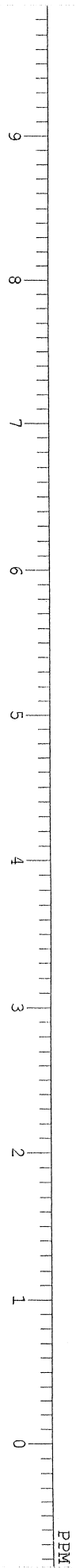
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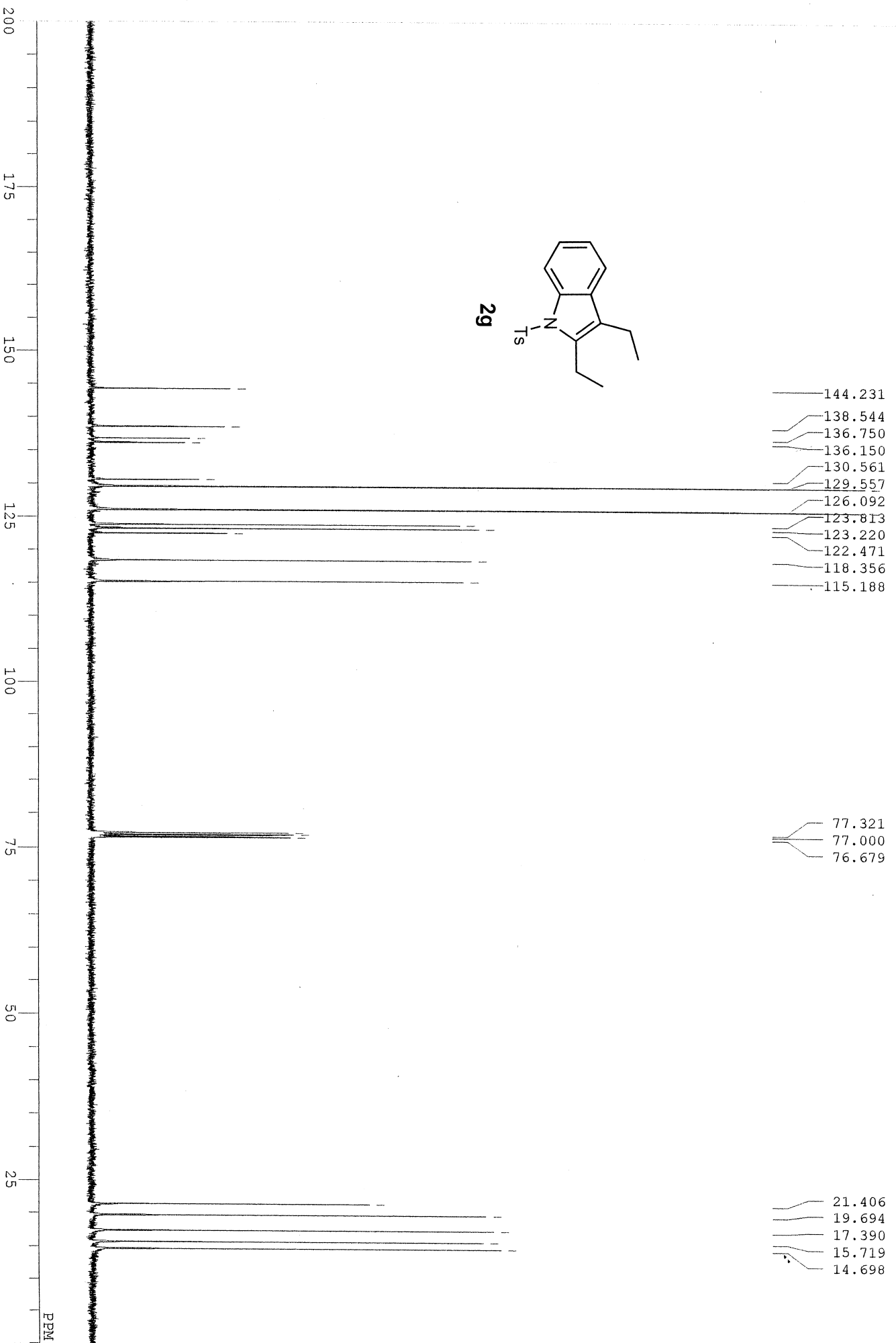
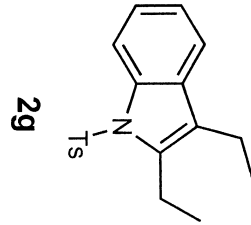


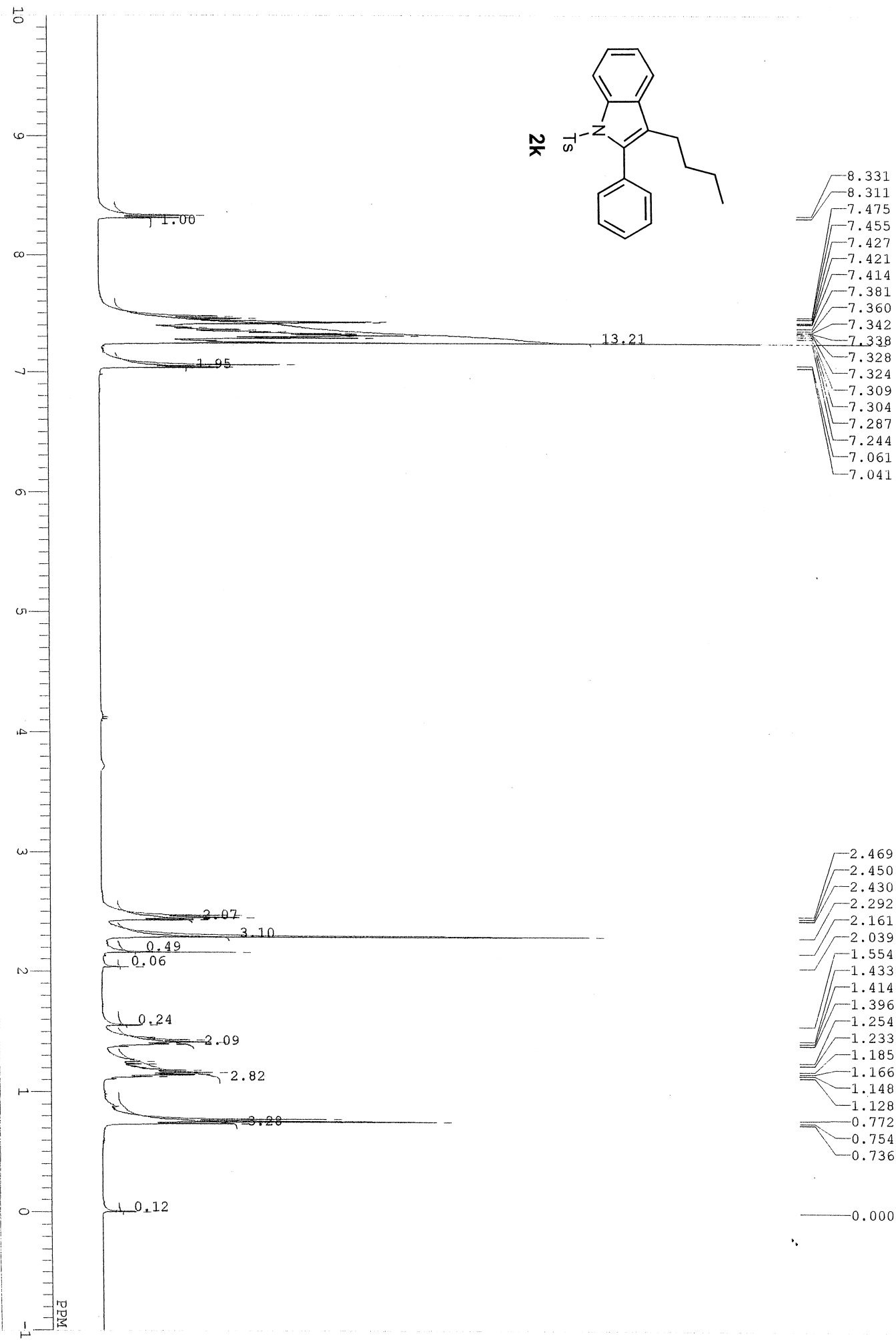
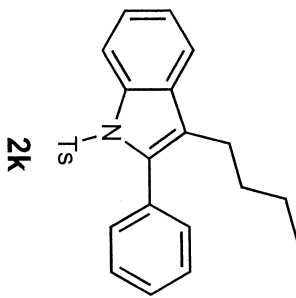
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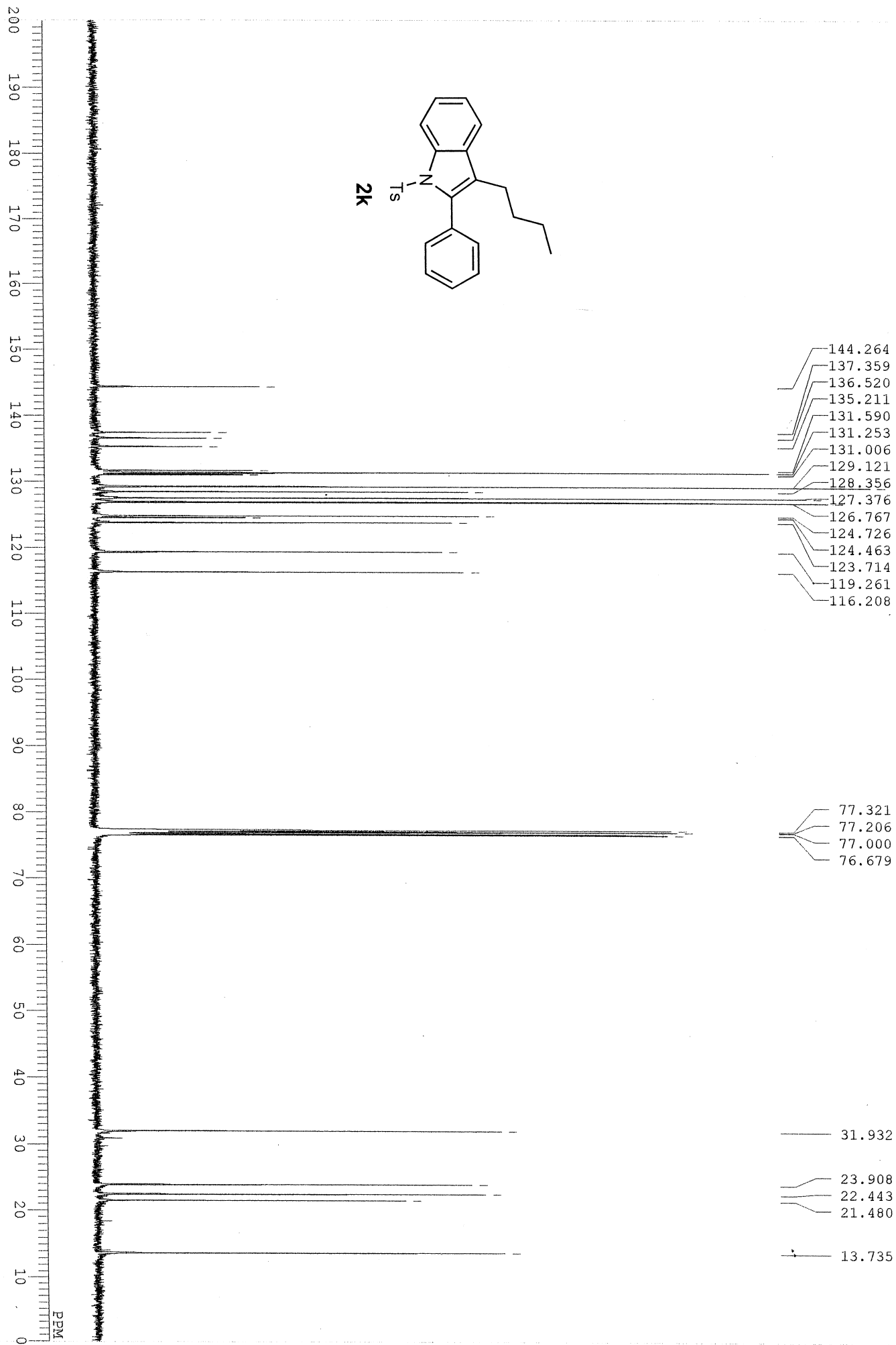
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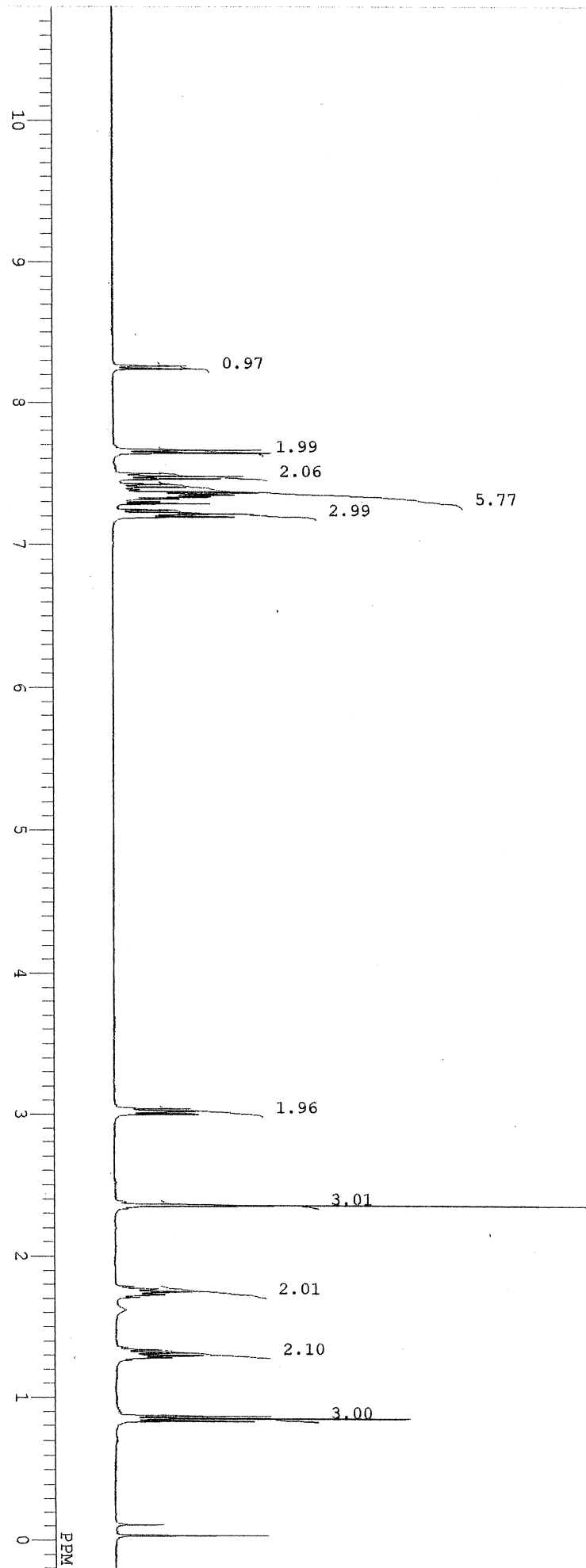
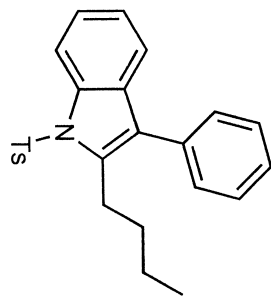
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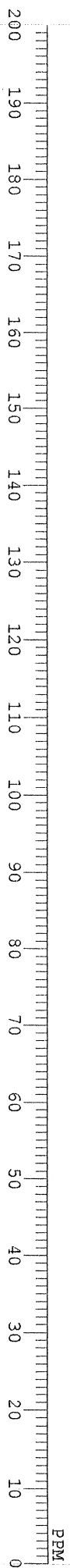
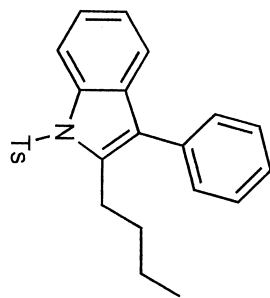


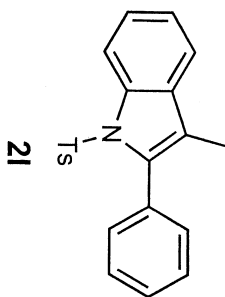




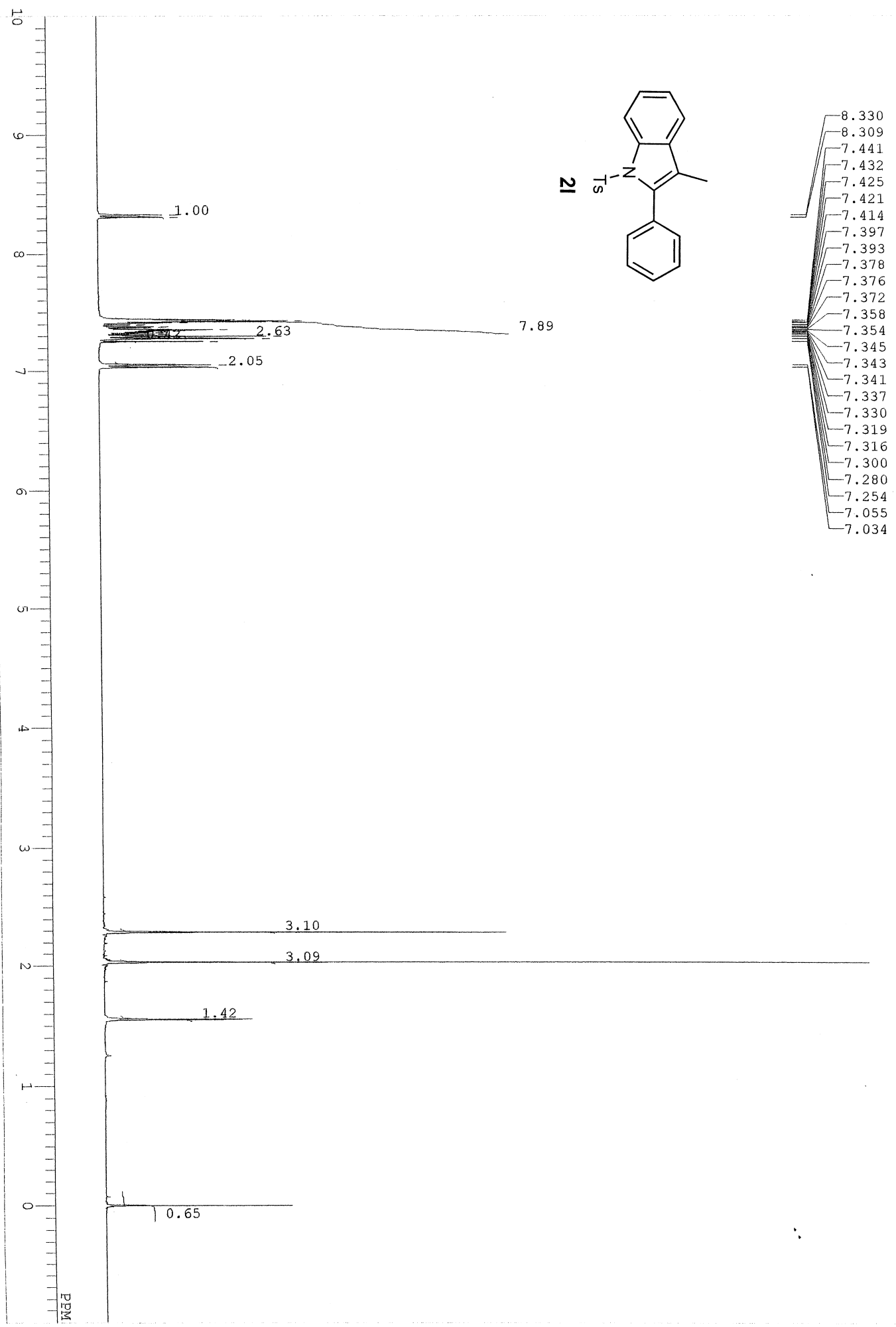


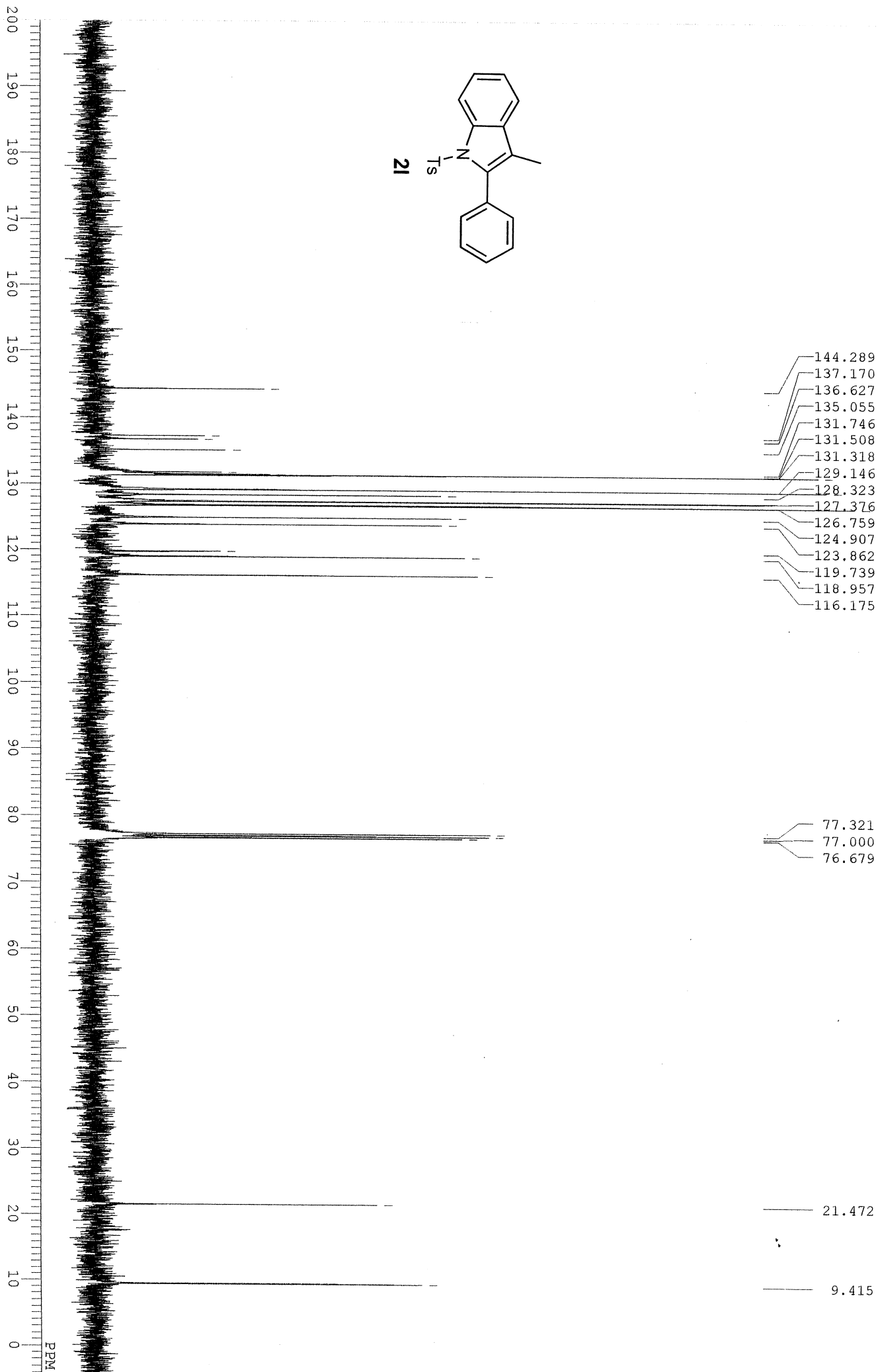
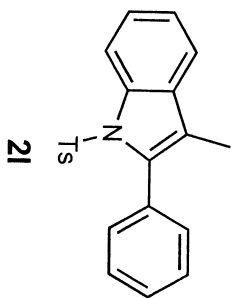


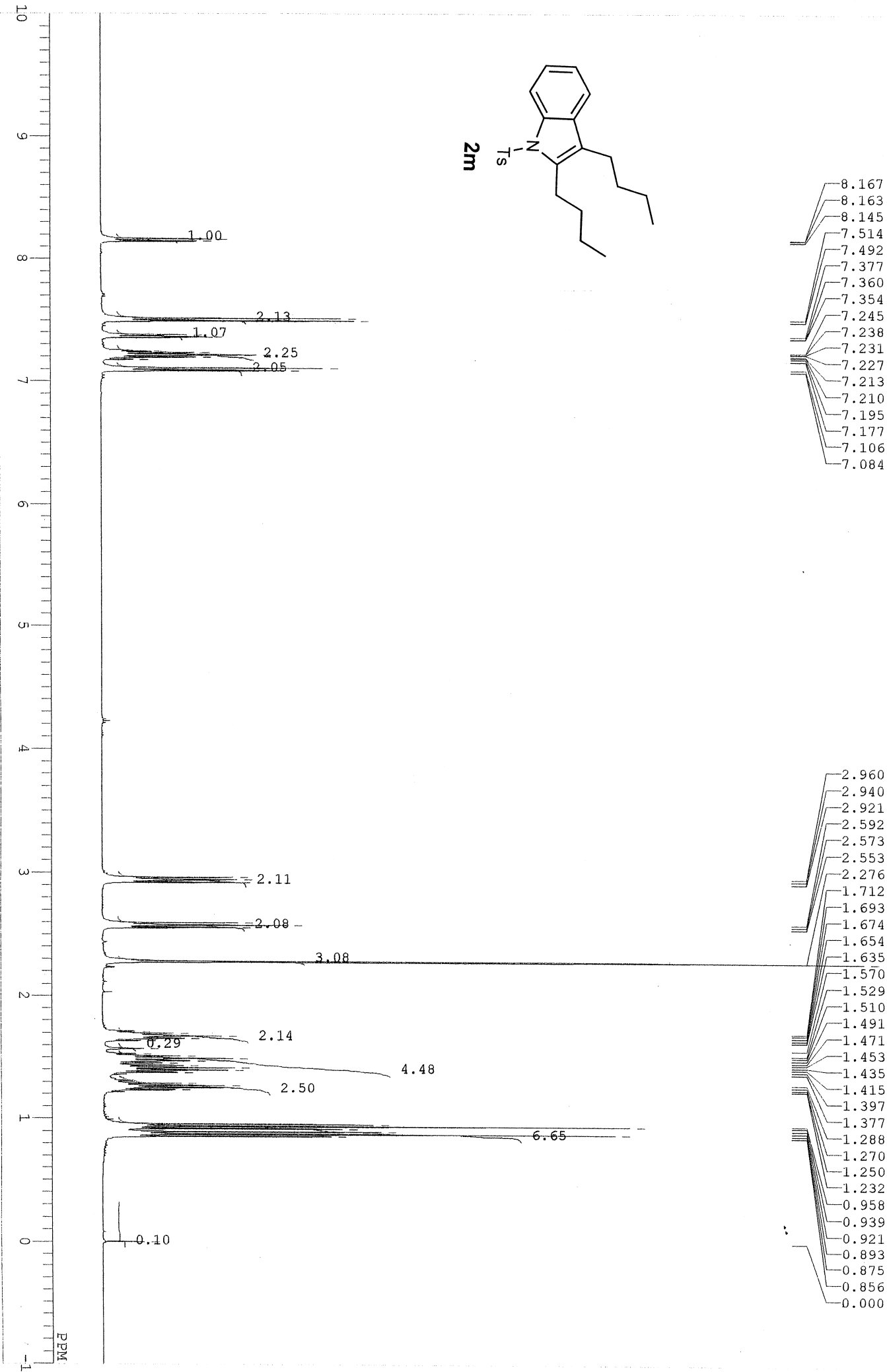
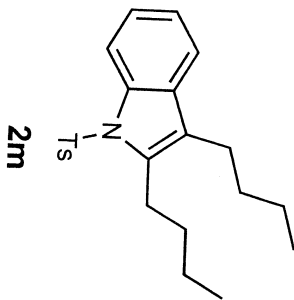


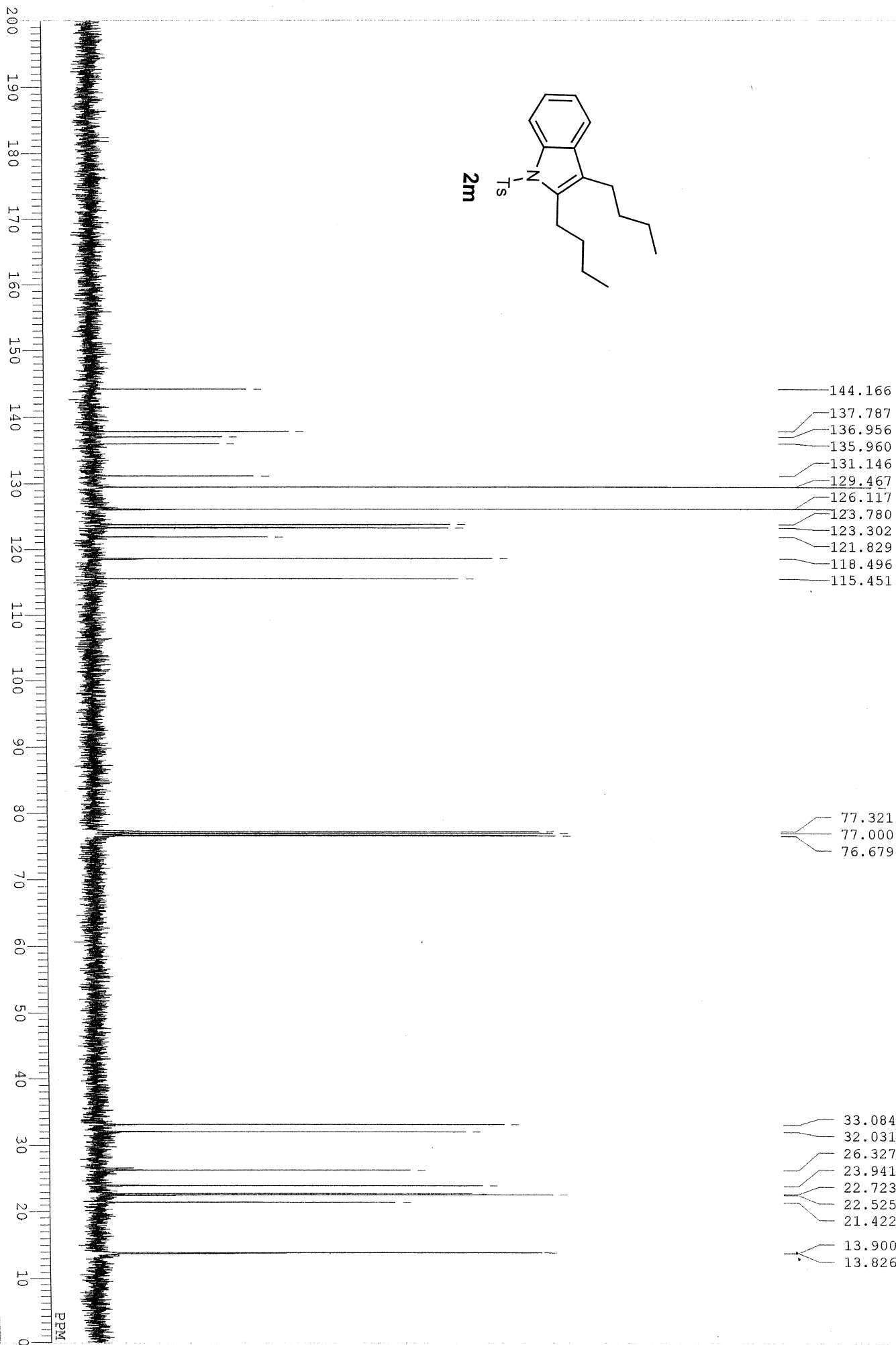
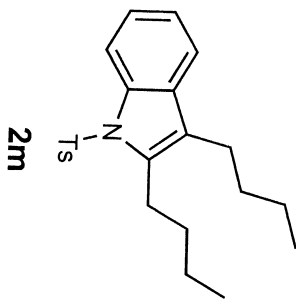


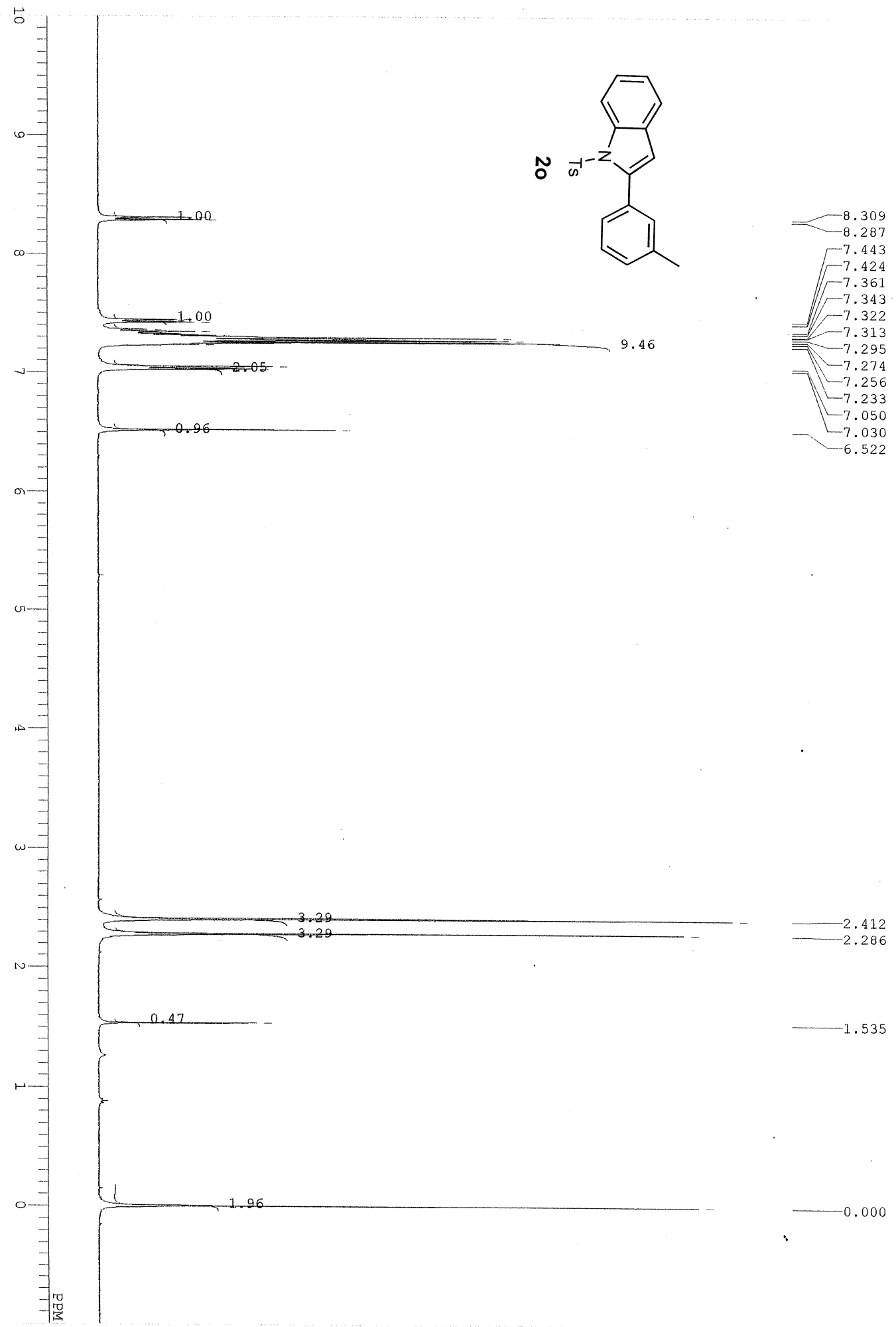
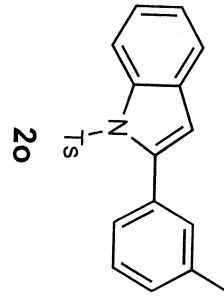
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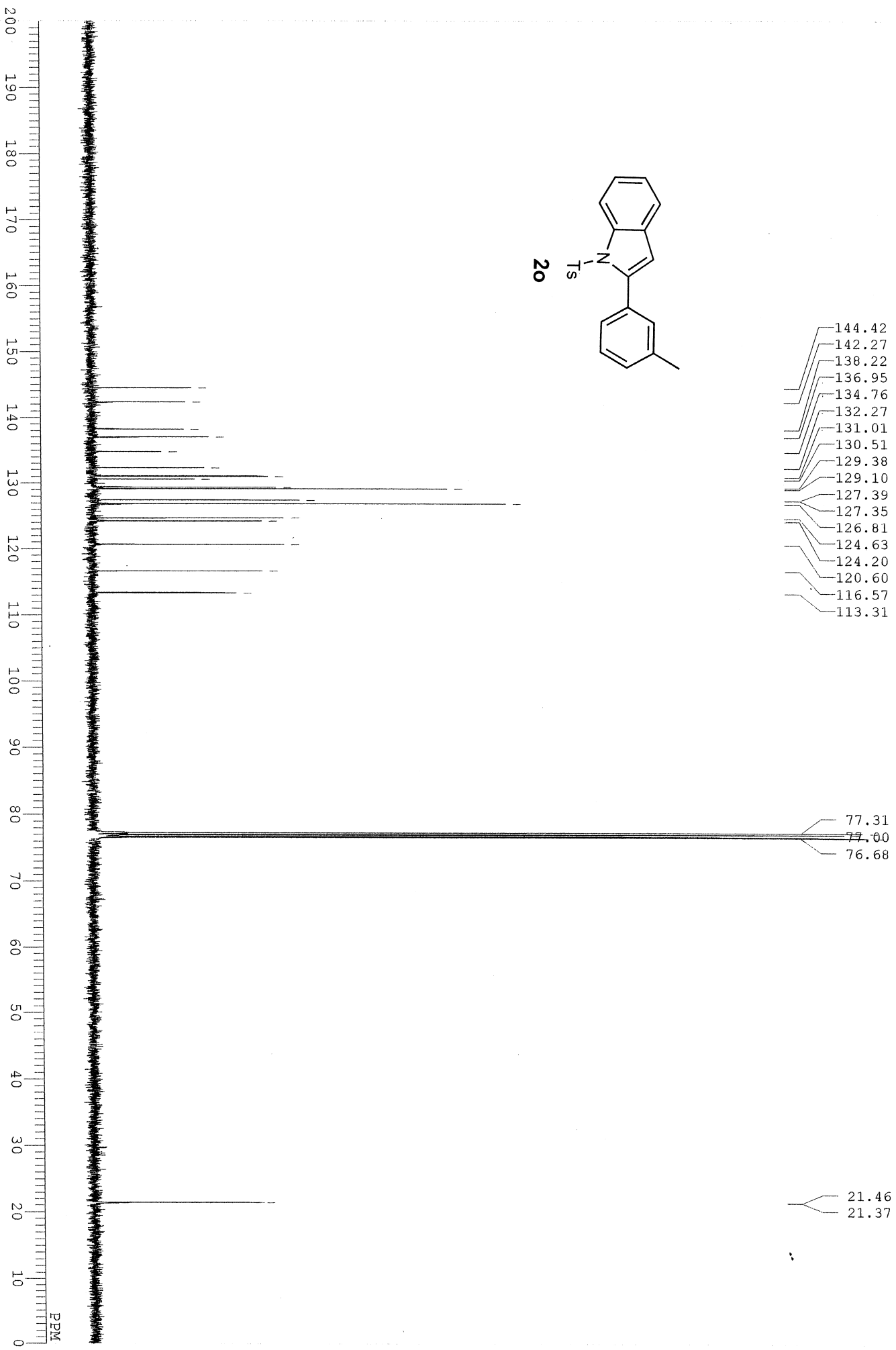
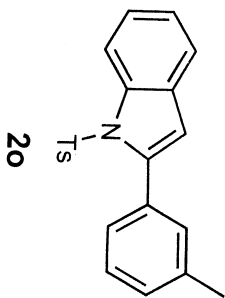


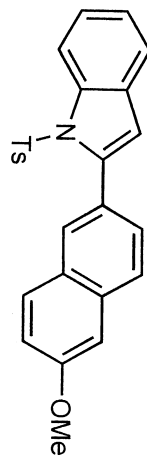




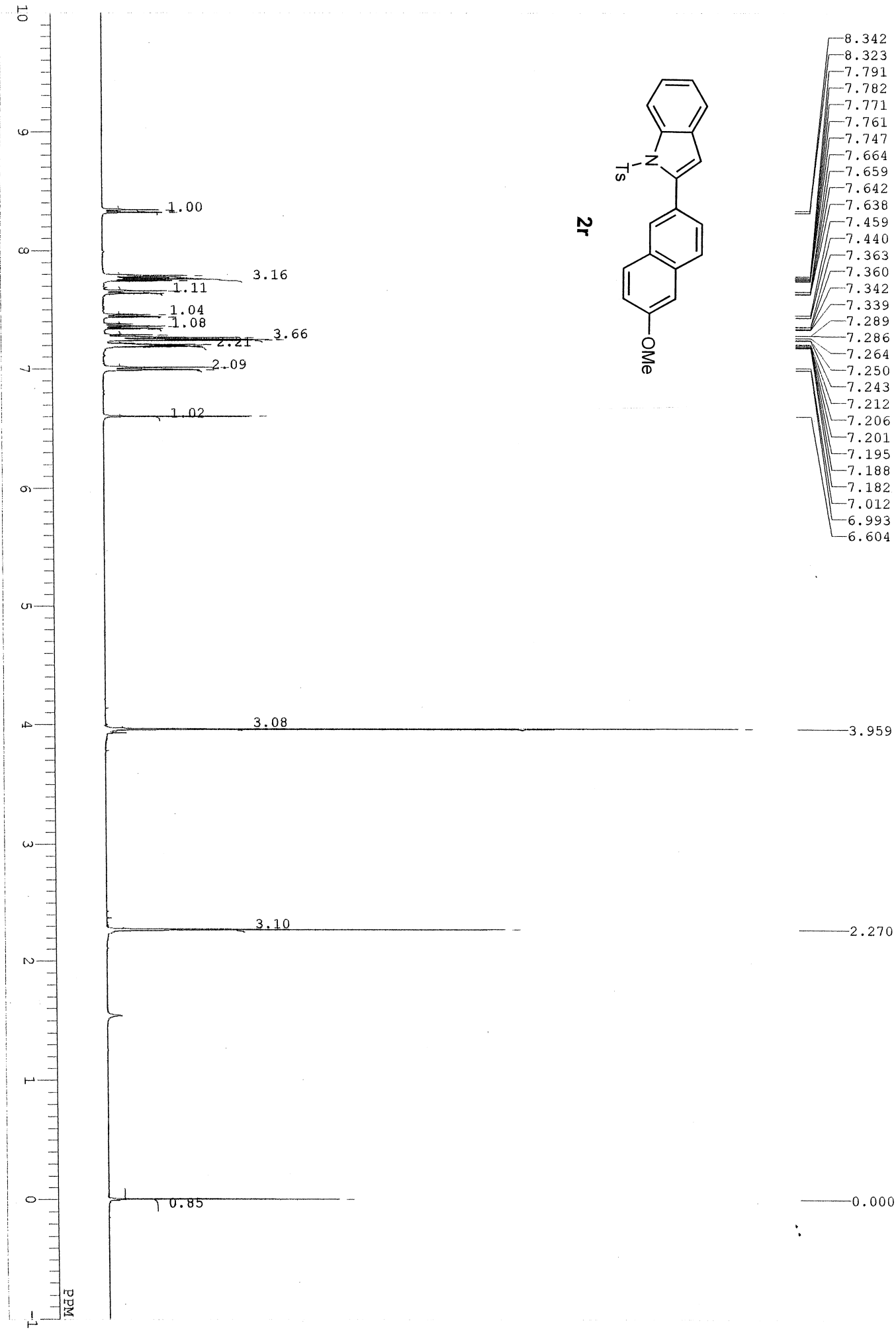


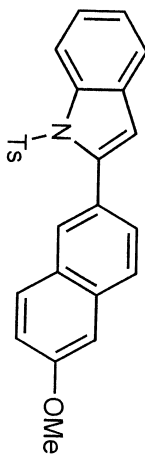






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