

(i) Supporting Information for the manuscript :

Title: "Syntheses and reactivities of non-symmetrical "active ester" bi-dentate cross-linking reagents having a phthalimidoyl and acid chloride, 2-benzothiazole, or 1-benzotriazole group"

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1. Experimental Section

1.1. General

All the melting points were uncorrected using a micro melting point apparatus. ¹H NMR (400 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ using TMS as an internal standard. All the reactions were monitored with TLC and the products were separated by column chromatography using Silica Gel 60 and by preparative layer chromatography using Silica Gel 60 PF₂₅₄ with UV or PMA and DNP detection. Mass spectra were obtained on a JEOL-JMS-D300 mass spectrometer. The elemental analyses were performed at Micro Analytical Laboratory of the Department of Material Systems Engineering and Life Science, University of Toyama. All the reagents were the highest quality and were further purified by distillation, or re-crystallization.

1.2. Preparation of Phthalimido 4-chloroformylbutanoate (9)

Method (A): Glutaryl dichloride **17** (1457.4 mg, 8.62 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (469.8 mg, 2.87 mmol) and pyridine (749.0 μL, 2.87 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (7 mL) at rt under N₂, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 h. Then, hexane was added to the reaction mixture and the precipitate was removed by glass funnel. The solution was concentrated by evaporation and purification by kugelrohr distillation and finally repeated re-crystallization from AcOEt/hexane to yield acid chloride **9** (373.8 mg, 44%) as a colorless solid; *Method (B):* Thionyl chloride (316.1 μL, 4.33 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of **10** (1.00 g, 3.60 mmol) in ClCH₂CH₂Cl (13 mL) under N₂ and the reaction mixture was refluxed with stirring for 3 h. Then, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by repeated re-crystallization from AcOEt/hexane to yield acid chloride **9** (979.0 mg, 92%) as a colorless solid; *Method (C):* Compound **10** (50.0 mg, 0.18 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of dichloromethyl methyl ether (47.8 μL, 0.54 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) and C₆H₆ (1 mL) at reflux under N₂ and stirred for 5 h. Then, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by repeated re-crystallization from AcOEt/hexane to yield acid chloride **9** (46.8 mg, 88%) as a colorless solid; *Method (D):* Compound **10** (115.0 mg, 0.42 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of trichloroacetic acid ethyl ester (114.3 μL, 0.83 mmol) in the presence of Ph₃P

(217.7 mg, 0.83 mmol) in $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ (3 mL) at rt under N_2 and the reaction mixture was stirred for 5 h. Then, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by repeated re-crystallization from $\text{AcOEt}/\text{hexane}$ to yield acid chloride **9** (111.7 mg, 90%) as a colorless solid; mp 88–90 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.13–2.21 (m, 2H), 2.80 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.79–7.83 (m, 2H), 7.88–7.92 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.9, 29.2, 45.2, 123.9, 124.0, 128.7, 134.7, 134.8, 161.7, 168.5, 173.1; IR (KBr) 1805, 1791, 1741 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClNO}_5$: C, 52.81; H, 3.41; N, 4.74. Found: C, 53.02; H, 3.56; N, 4.78.

1.3. Preparation of Phthalimido 4-carboxybutanoate (10)

To a stirred solution of *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (1.00 g, 6.13 mmol) and 4-DMAP (898.6 mg, 7.36 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (8 mL) was added to a stirred solution of glutaric anhydride (768.7 mg, 6.74 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h under N_2 at 0 °C. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by 1N HCl solution and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and H_2O , washed with 1N HCl (4 ×), dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and concentrated under vacuum, to give **10** (1478 mg, 87%) as a colorless solid; mp 119–119.8 °C (from $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{hexane}$); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.09–2.16 (m, 2H), 2.58 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.77–7.82 (m, 2H), 7.87–7.91 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.5, 29.9, 32.3, 124.0, 124.0, 128.8, 134.7, 161.8, 168.9, 177.8; IR (KBr) 3131, 1787, 1741, 1704 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_6$: C, 56.32; H, 4.00; N, 5.05. Found: C, 55.89; H, 4.02; N, 5.18.

1.4. Preparation of *N*-(3-Phenylpropionyloxy)benzotriazole (11)

DCC (892.9 mg, 4.32 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of hydrocinnamic acid (500.0 mg, 3.32 mmol) and 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (584.8 mg, 4.32 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (8 mL) at 0 °C under N_2 and stirred for 3 h. Then, the precipitate was filtered and washed with CH_2Cl_2 . Purification by TLC on silica gel ($\text{AcOEt}/\text{hexane}$; 1:1) gave the title compound **11** (851.8 mg, 96%) as a colorless solid; mp 92–93 °C (from $\text{AcOEt}/\text{hexane}$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.17 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22–7.31 (m, 5H), 7.54–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.75–7.79 (m, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 29.9, 36.5, 115.5, 116.0, 126.5, 126.7, 128.3, 128.6, 132.5, 133.0, 139.4, 169.1; IR (KBr) 1736 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$: C, 67.40; H, 4.90; N, 15.72. Found: C, 67.68; H, 5.01; N, 15.80.

1.5. Preparation of *N*-(3-Phenylpropionyloxy)phthalimide (12)

DCC (1786.8 mg, 8.66 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of hydrocinnamic acid (1.00 g, 6.66 mmol) and *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (1412.2 mg, 8.66 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL) at 0 °C under N_2 and stirred for 3 h. Then, the precipitate was filtered and washed with CH_2Cl_2 . Purification by TLC on silica gel ($\text{AcOEt}/\text{hexane}$; 1:1) gave the title compound **12** (1.81 g, 92%) as a colorless solid; mp 84–85 °C (from $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{hexane}$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.96–3.00 (m, 2H), 3.11 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.31–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.77–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.86–7.91 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 30.5, 32.7, 123.9, 126.7, 128.3, 128.7, 128.9, 134.7, 139.1, 161.9, 168.8; IR (KBr) 1789, 1740 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_4$: C, 69.15; H, 4.44; N, 4.74. Found: C, 69.14; H, 4.52; N, 4.69.

1.6. Preparation of 3-Phenylpropionyloxybenzothiazole (13)

DCC (44.3 mg, 0.21 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of hydrocinnamic acid (25.0 mg, 0.16 mmol) and 2-hydroxybenzothiazole (32.0 mg, 0.21 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) at rt under N_2 and stirred for 3 h. Then, the precipitate was filtered and washed with CH_2Cl_2 . Purification by TLC on

silica gel (CH_2Cl_2) gave the title compound **8**¹ (29.0 mg, 64%) as a colorless solid; mp 83-84 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 -hexane); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.09 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.37 (m, 7H), 8.25-8.27 (dd, J = 8.2, 8.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 30.4, 40.6, 117.7, 121.8, 125.4, 126.3, 126.9, 128.5, 128.5, 134.6, 140.2, 170.9, 173.3; IR (KBr) 1732 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: C, 67.82; H, 4.62; N, 4.94. Found: C, 67.89; H, 4.75; N, 4.98.

1.7. Preparation of *N*-(3-Phenylpropionyl)benzotriazole (14)

Method A: A mixture of hydrocinnamic acid (53.0 mg, 0.35 mmol) and 1-(methanesulfonyl)benzotriazole (70 mg, 0.35 mmol) and Et_3N (50 mg, 0.48 mmol) were refluxed in THF (2 mL) under N_2 for overnight. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was dissolved in CHCl_3 . The organic layer was washed with water, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and evaporated to give a solid crude product, which was purified by TLC on silica gel (AcOEt/hexane; 1:1) gave the title compound **14** (74.7 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid; *Method B:* Benzotriazole (158.4 mg, 1.33 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of hydrocinnamic acid (200.0 mg, 1.33 mmol) and DCC (328.0 mg, 1.59 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) at rt under N_2 and stirred for over night. The precipitate was filtered and washed with CH_2Cl_2 . Purification by TLC on silica gel (AcOEt/hexane; 1:1) gave the title compound **9** (220.5 mg, 66%) as a colorless solid. mp 58-59 °C (from AcOEt-hexane); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.23 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (t, J = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.47-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.66 (m, 1H), 8.11-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.28-8.31 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 30.1, 37.0, 114.3, 120.1, 126.1, 126.4, 128.4, 128.6, 130.3, 131.0, 139.7, 146.1, 171.5; IR (KBr) 1755 cm^{-1} .

1.8. Modified procedure for the synthesis of Phthalimido 4-(2-benzothiazolyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (15)

DCC (96.5 mg, 0.46 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of **10** (100.0 mg, 0.36 mmol) and 2-hydroxybenzothiazole (54.4 mg, 0.36 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 h under N_2 at 0 °C. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by dil. AcOH solution and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was washed with water, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified after repeated recrystallization to yield **15** (115.1 mg, 78%) as a colorless solid; mp 150-151 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.23-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.32 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H), 8.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.3, 29.9, 37.5, 117.8, 121.8, 121.9, 123.9, 125.5, 127.0, 128.8, 134.7, 161.8, 169.0, 172.9; IR (KBr) 1787, 1739, 1714 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$: C, 58.53; H, 3.44; N, 6.83. Found: C, 57.94; H, 3.52; N, 6.81.

1.9. Preparation of Phthalimido 4-(1-benzotriazolylcarbonyl)butanoate (16)

Method (A): To a stirred solution of **26** (156.2 mg, 0.79 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) was added to a solution of **10** (200.0 mg, 0.72 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) in the presence of pyridine (75.5 μL , 0.93 mmol) at rt under N_2 , and stirred for 9 h. Then, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by repeated re-crystallization from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane to yield **16** (145.6 mg, 55%) as a colorless solid; *Method (B):* Compound **10** (1.00 g, 3.82 mmol) was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (8 mL) and this solution was added to a solution of benzotriazole (456.4 mg, 3.82 mmol) and DCC (948.1 mg, 4.59 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (17 mL) and stirred for 1 h under N_2 at 0 °C. The precipitate was filtered and washed with CH_2Cl_2 . Then, the removal of solvent afforded crude

product, which were purified by flash chromatography (AcOEt/hexane; 1:1) to yield **16** (1215.0 mg, 84%) as a colorless solid; mp 155.5-157 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.37-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H), 8.12-8.15 (m, 1H), 8.29-8.31 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 19.1, 30.0, 34.1, 114.3, 120.2, 124.0, 126.2, 128.8, 130.5, 134.7, 146.1, 161.8, 168.8, 171.3; IR (KBr) 1812, 1785, 1752 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₁₄N₄O₅: C, 60.32; H, 3.73; N, 14.81. Found: C, 60.46; H, 3.73; N, 14.85. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₄N₄O₅: 378.0964; found: m/z 378.0949.

X-ray crystal data; Empirical formula: C₁₉H₁₄N₄O₄; Formula weight 362.34; Crystal system = triclinic; Space group P̄1 (#2); Lattice parameters: a = 8.781(2) Å, b = 14.847(2) Å, c = 7.735(2) Å; α = 90.96(2)°, β = 114.70(2)°, γ = 74.50(1)°; V = 877.7(3) Å³; T = 23.0 °C; Z = 2; m (M_oKa) = 0.99 cm⁻¹; 5427 reflections measured, 2839 unique (R_{int} = 0.048); final R value 0.066. Crystallographic data has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, CCDC No. 751600

1.10. Bis(1,3-diphthalimidyl glutarate) (**18**)

Colorless solid; mp 216.5-217.5 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.24-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.78-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.92 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 19.7, 29.7, 124.0, 128.9, 134.8, 161.8, 168.7; IR (KBr) 1816, 1787, 1741 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₄N₂O₈: C, 59.72; H, 3.34; N, 6.63. Found: C, 59.77; H, 3.58; N, 6.66.

1.11. General procedure for the reaction of model “active ester” compound **11**, **12**, **13**, and **14** with several nucleophiles (product **19** as an example)

Typical procedure: To a stirred solution of 4-DMAP (86.1 mg, 0.70 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of 4-methylbenzyl alcohol (86.1 mg, 0.70 mmol) and **13** (200.0 mg, 0.70 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) under N₂ at rt and stirred for 2 h. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by dil. AcOH solution and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was separated, successively washed with water and brine, and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. Removal of solvent in vacuum, to give oil crude product, which was purified by flash chromatography yielded 3-phenylpropionic acid 4-methylbenzyl ester **19** (159.7 mg, 89%) as a colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 7.11-7.26 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.0, 30.8, 35.7, 66.0, 126.1, 128.1, 128.2, 128.3, 129.0, 132.8, 137.8, 140.3, 172.5; IR (neat) 1735 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₂: 254.1307; found: m/z 254.1304.

1.11.1. 3-Phenylpropionic acid 4-chlorobenzyl ester (**20**)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.66 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 7.15-7.29 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 30.8, 35.6, 65.2, 126.2, 128.1, 128.4, 128.5, 129.4, 133.9, 134.3, 140.1, 172.4; IR (neat) 1736 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₅ClO₂: 274.0761; found: m/z 274.0741.

1.11.2. 3-Phenyl propionic acid 2 phenylethyl ester (**21**)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.49-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.79-2.84 (m, 4H), 4.17-4.21 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.21 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 30.8, 35.0, 35.8, 64.8, 126.1, 126.4, 128.2, 128.4, 128.8, 137.7, 140.4, 172.7; IR (neat) 1734 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₂: 254.1307; found: m/z 254.1282.

1.11.3. N-Benzyl-3-phenylpropionamide (22)

Colorless solid; mp 76.5-77.0 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.51 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.31 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 31.6, 38.5, 43.6, 126.2, 127.4, 127.7, 128.3, 128.5, 128.6, 138.1, 140.7, 171.8; IR (KBr) 3292, 1639 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO: C, 80.30; H, 7.16; N, 5.85; found: C, 80.34; H, 7.16; N, 5.90.

1.11.4. N-4-Chlorobenzyl-3-phenylpropionamide (23)

Colorless solid; mp 114.5-115.5 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.48 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 6.96-6.99 (m, 2H); 7.00-7.27 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 31.5, 38.1, 42.5, 126.1, 128.2, 128.4, 128.5, 128.7, 132.9, 136.6, 140.5, 172.0; IR (KBr) 3282, 1636 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆ClNO: 273.0920; found: m/z 273.0917.

1.11.5. 3-Phenylthiopropionic S-benzyl ester (24)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.85-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 7.15-7.31 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 31.3, 33.1, 45.2, 126.3, 127.2, 128.2, 128.5, 128.6, 128.7, 137.5, 139.9, 197.8; IR (neat) 1686 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₆OS: 256.0922; found: m/z 256.0920.

1.12. N-(1-Methanesulphonyl)benzotriazole (26)

To a ice-cold solution of benzotriazole (1.00 g, 8.4 mmol) and pyridine (1215.1 μL, 15.1 mmol) in dry toluene (5 mL) was added dropwise methanesulfonyl chloride (977.4 μL, 12.6 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at rt under N₂ for 12 h. Then, AcOEt and H₂O were added and organic layer was separated, successively washed with H₂O and brine, and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. Removal of solvents in vacuum, to give a solid crude product which was separated by column (Hexane/AcOEt; 1:1) to give **26** (1538 mg, 93%) as a colorless solid; mp^[9-10] 110-111.5 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane).

1.13. General procedure for the reactions of linker **9**, **15**, or **16** with various nucleophiles in the present of 4-DMAP (product **27** as an example)

Typical procedure: To a stirred solution of 4-DMAP (29.3 mg, 0.24 mmol) and benzyl alcohol (25.3 μL, 0.24 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) dropwise added to a stirred solution of **15** (100.0 mg, 0.24 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) at rt under N₂, and stirred for 1 h. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with CH₂Cl₂, and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated under vacuum, to give crude product which was purified by flash chromatography yielded, phthalimido 4-benzyloxycarbonylbutanoate **27** (69.6 mg, 79%) as a colourless solid; mp 33.5-35 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.09-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.55 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 7.30-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.76-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.90 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 19.8, 29.9, 32.6, 66.3, 123.9, 128.1, 128.2, 128.5, 128.8, 134.7, 135.7, 161.8, 168.9, 172.3; IR (KBr) 1814, 1787, 1743 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₁₇NO₆: C, 65.39; H, 4.66; N, 3.81. Found: C, 65.71; H, 4.75; N, 3.72.

1.13.1. Phthalimido 4-(4-methylbenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (28)

Colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.54-1.61 (m, 3H), 2.08-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.69-2.75 (m, 2H), 5.88-5.91 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.77-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.8, 22.2, 29.9, 32.9, 72.6, 123.9, 126.0, 126.1, 127.9, 128.5, 128.6, 128.8, 134.7, 141.5, 161.8, 169.0, 171.7; IR (neat) 1814, 1788, 1745 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6$: 381.1212; found: m/z 381.1198.

1.13.2. Phthalimido 4-(1-methylbenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (29)

Colorless solid; mp 48.5-50.5 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.98-2.05 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.44 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.05-7.08 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.7, 21.0, 29.9, 32.6, 66.2, 123.8, 128.3, 128.7, 129.0, 129.1, 132.7, 134.6, 138.0, 161.7, 168.9, 172.2; IR (KBr) 1817, 1787, 1738 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6$: 381.1212; found: m/z 381.1220.

1.13.3. Phthalimido 4-(4-chlorobenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (30)

Colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.99-2.06 (m, 2H), 2.46 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.67-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.7, 29.8, 32.4, 65.4, 123.8, 128.4, 128.6, 129.5, 134.0, 134.2, 134.7, 161.7, 168.8, 172.1; IR (neat) 1813, 1788, 1744 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_6$: 401.0666; found: m/z 401.0668.

1.13.4. Phthalimido 4-phenylethyloxycarbonylbutanoate (31)

Colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.03-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.68-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.30-4.34 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.77-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.89 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.7, 29.9, 32.6, 35.0, 123.9, 126.5, 128.4, 128.7, 128.8, 134.7, 137.6, 161.8, 168.9, 172.3; IR (neat) 1814, 1788, 1745 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6$: 381.1212; found: m/z 381.1194.

1.13.5. Phthalimido 4-phenyloxycarbonylbutanoate (32)

Colorless solid; mp 105-106 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.19-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.78 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.87-7.91 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 19.7, 29.9, 32.6, 121.5, 124.0, 125.8, 128.8, 129.4, 134.8, 150.5, 161.8, 168.9, 171.0; IR (KBr) 1808, 1781, 1751 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_6$: C, 64.59; H, 4.28; N, 3.96. Found: C, 64.34; H, 4.33; N, 4.04. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_6$: 353.0899; found: m/z 353.0868.

1.13.6. Phthalimido 4-(S-benzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (33)

Colorless solid; mp 49-50 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 2.11-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.78 (m, 4H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 7.21-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.77-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.90 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 20.3, 29.9, 33.2, 41.9, 123.9, 127.3, 128.6, 128.7, 128.8, 134.7, 137.3, 161.8, 168.8, 197.5; IR (KBr) 1810, 1745, 1683 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: C, 62.65; H, 4.47; N, 3.65. Found: C, 63.04; H, 4.54; N, 3.59.

1.13.7. Phthalimido 4-(N-benzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (34)

Colorless solid; mp 149.0-149.5 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.14-2.21 (m, 2H), 2.40 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.78-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.89 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.9, 29.9, 34.4, 43.6, 124.0, 127.4, 127.8, 128.6, 128.7, 134.8, 138.1, 162.0, 169.3, 171.5; IR (KBr) 3316, 1808, 1787, 1747 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₁₈N₂O₅: C, 65.57; H, 4.95; N, 7.65. Found: C, 65.13; H, 4.88; N, 7.52.

1.13.8. Phthalimido 4-(N-4-chlorobenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (35)

Colorless solid; mp 144.5-147 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.12-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.40 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.80-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.89 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.9, 29.8, 34.3, 42.9, 123.5, 124.0, 128.7, 129.2, 134.3, 134.9, 171.6, 147.9; IR (KBr) 3293, 1807, 1783, 1743 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₂O₅: 400.0826; found: m/z 400.0868.

1.13.9. Phthalimido 4-(N-phenylethylloxycarbonyl)butanoate (36)

Colorless solid; mp 100.5-102 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.99-2.06 (m, 2H), 2.22 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (q, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 7.03-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.70-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.81 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.8, 29.8, 34.4, 35.4, 40.4, 123.9, 126.3, 128.4, 128.6, 128.7, 133.9, 134.7, 134.8, 138.6, 161.9, 169.2, 171.6; IR (KBr) 3312, 1816, 1791, 1750 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₀N₂O₅: 380.1372; found: m/z 380.1414.

1.13.10. Phthalimido 4-(N-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butanoate (37)

Colorless solid; mp 94.5-95.5 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.04-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.59-2.75 (m, 2H), 3.06 (dd, J = 6.8 Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 4.93 (q, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.80-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.91 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.7, 29.8, 34.2, 37.8, 52.3, 53.0, 124.0, 127.0, 128.5, 128.8, 129.1, 134.8, 135.8, 161.9, 169.2, 171.2, 172.0; IR (KBr) 3293, 1785, 1745, 1639 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₂₃H₂₂N₂O₇: C, 63.01; H, 5.06; N, 6.39. Found: C, 63.02; H, 5.10; N, 6.40.

1.13.11. Phthalimido 4-(N-diphenylalaninocarbonyl benzyl ester)butanoate (38)

Colorless solid; mp 134-136 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.99-2.05 (m, 2H), 2.29 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.57-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.97-3.10 (m, 4H), 4.64-4.70 (m, 1H), 4.78-4.85 (m, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.96 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.37 (m, 13H), 7.80-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.83-7.91 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.6, 29.6, 29.8, 34.2, 37.8, 53.3, 54.2, 67.2, 124.0, 127.0, 127.0, 128.5, 128.5, 128.6, 128.6, 128.8, 129.2, 129.2, 134.8, 135.0, 135.5, 136.4, 161.9, 169.2, 170.4, 170.7, 171.6; IR (KBr) 3289, 1813, 1788, 1747 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₃₈H₃₅N₃O₈: 661.2424; found: m/z 661.2433.

1.14. Typical procedure for the preparation of 3β-Cholesteryl 4-(phthalimidoyloxycarbonyl)butyrate (39)

To a stirred solution of 4-DMAP (59.8 mg, 0.48 mmol) and cholesterol (188.3 mg, 0.48 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) was added dropwise to a stirred solution of **15** (200 mg, 0.48 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) at rt under N_2 and stirred for 19 h. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by NaHCO_3 solution and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , and dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and concentrated under vacuum, to give crude product which was purified by flash chromatography yielded **39** (248.4 mg, 79%) as a colorless solid; mp 83-85 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 0.67 (s, 3H), 0.86 (dd, J = 1.6 Hz, 6.4 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.94-1.04 (m, 5H), 1.05-1.17 (m, 6H), 1.23-1.37 (m, 6H), 1.42-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.78-1.88 (m, 3H), 1.93-2.03 (m, 2H), 2.06-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.60-4.68 (m, 1H), 5.38 (d, J = 4 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.91 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 11.8, 18.7, 19.3, 19.9, 21.0, 22.5, 22.8, 23.8, 24.3, 27.8, 27.9, 28.2, 30.07, 31.8, 31.9, 33.1, 35.8, 36.2, 36.6, 36.9, 38.1, 39.5, 39.7, 42.3, 49.9, 56.1, 56.7, 74.2, 122.7, 123.9, 128.8, 134.8, 139.6, 161.8, 169.1, 171.9; IR (KBr) 1814, 1789, 1741 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{55}\text{NO}_6$: C, 74.38; H, 8.58; N, 2.17. Found: C, 74.79; H, 8.71; N, 2.12.

1.15. General procedure for the reaction of **39** with several amines (product **40** as an example)

Typical procedure: To a stirred solution of benzylamine (17 μL , 0.15 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was added dropwise to a stirred solution of **39** (100 mg, 0.15 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) at rt under N_2 , and stirred for 10.5 h. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by dil. AcOH solution and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , and dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and concentrated under vacuum, to give solid crude product which was purified by flash chromatography yielded, 3β -cholesteryl 4-(benzylaminocarbonyl)butyrate **40** (74.4 mg, 82%) as a colorless solid; mp 115-117 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 0.67 (s, 3H), 0.86 (dd, J = 1.6 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.94-1.04 (m, 5H), 1.08-1.21 (m, 6H), 1.24-1.39 (m, 6H), 1.42-1.61 (m, 7H), 1.78-1.87 (m, 3H), 1.94-2.02 (m, 4H), 2.25-2.29 (m, 4H), 2.35 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.55-4.63 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.37 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 11.8, 18.6, 19.2, 20.9, 22.5, 22.8, 23.7, 24.2, 27.7, 27.9, 28.2, 31.8, 31.9, 33.6, 35.4, 35.7, 36.1, 36.5, 36.9, 38.1, 39.4, 39.6, 42.2, 43.6, 49.9, 56.0, 56.6, 74.0, 122.6, 127.5, 127.8, 128.7, 138.2, 139.5, 171.9, 172.5; IR (KBr) 3276, 1729, 1639 cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{59}\text{NO}_3$: C, 79.41; H, 10.08; N, 2.37. Found: C, 78.93; H, 9.87; N, 2.35.

1.15.1. 3β -Cholesteryl 4-(4-chlorobenzylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (**41**)

Colorless solid; mp 122-124 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 0.67 (s, 3H), 0.86 (dd, J = 2.0 Hz, 6.4 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.94-1.0 (m, 6H), 1.05-1.16 (m, 7H), 1.20-1.35 (m, 5H), 1.41-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.80-1.90 (m, 3H), 1.95-2.02 (m, 4H), 2.27-2.37 (m, 6H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.61 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 7.20-7.31 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 11.8, 18.7, 19.2, 20.9, 21.0, 22.5, 22.8, 23.8, 24.2, 27.7, 27.9, 28.2, 31.8, 31.9, 33.4, 35.1, 35.7, 36.1, 36.5, 36.9, 38.0, 39.5, 39.7, 42.2, 43.1, 49.9, 56.1, 56.6, 74.3, 122.7, 128.8, 129.2, 133.4, 136.3, 139.4, 172.8; IR (KBr) 3262, 1724, 1638 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{58}\text{ClNO}_3$: 623.4105; found: m/z 623.4081.

1.15.2. 3β -Cholesteryl 4-(2-phenylethylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (**42**)

Colorless solid; mp 128-129.5 °C; (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 0.67 (s, 3H), 0.86 (dd, J = 1.6 Hz, 6.6 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 4H), 0.92-1.03 (m, 6H), 1.04-1.20 (m, 7H), 1.20-1.34 (m, 4H), 1.40-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.78-1.99 (m, 7H), 2.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 2.81 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.55-4.65 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H),

7.17-7.32 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 11.8, 18.6, 19.2, 20.9, 21.0, 22.5, 22.7, 23.7, 24.2, 27.7, 28.1, 31.7, 31.8, 33.5, 35.4, 35.6, 36.1, 36.5, 36.9, 38.0, 39.4, 39.6, 40.5, 42.2, 49.9, 56.0, 56.6, 73.9, 122.6, 126.4, 128.5, 128.6, 138.7, 139.5, 172.1, 172.5; IR (KBr) 3292, 1729, 1637 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{61}\text{NO}_3$: 603.4651; found: m/z 603.4631.

1.15.3. 3β -Cholesteryl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (43)

Colorless solid; mp 80-82 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 0.60 (s, 3H), 0.78 (dd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.84 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.87-0.97 (m, 5H), 0.98-1.09 (m, 6H), 1.10-1.27 (m, 6H), 1.36-1.51 (m, 7H), 1.73-1.95 (m, 7H), 2.16 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.19-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 4.49-4.57 (m, 1H), 4.79-4.84 (m, 1H), 5.30 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.01-7.03 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.24 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 11.8, 18.6, 19.2, 20.7, 20.9, 22.5, 22.8, 24.2, 27.7, 27.9, 28.2, 31.8, 31.9, 33.5, 35.2, 36.1, 36.9, 37.8, 38.0, 39.4, 39.6, 42.2, 49.9, 52.3, 52.9, 56.0, 56.6, 73.9, 122.6, 123.4, 127.1, 128.5, 128.6, 128.8, 129.1, 134.0, 135.8, 139.5, 171.7, 172.0, 172.4; IR (KBr) 3431, 1789, 1733, 1716 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{63}\text{NO}_5$: 661.4706; found: m/z 661.4717.

1.15.4. 3β -Cholesteryl 4-(diphenylalaninocarbonyl benzyl ester)butyrate (44)

Colorless solid; mp 145.5-147 °C (from CH_2Cl_2 /hexane); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 0.67 (s, 3H), 0.86 (dd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.93-1.04 (m, 6H), 1.05-1.21 (m, 7H), 1.20-1.34 (m, 5H), 1.41-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.80-1.87 (m, 5H), 1.90-2.02 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.22 (m, 4H), 2.30 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.99 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 3.08 (dd, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55-4.65 (m, 2H), 4.77 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 5.36 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.94 (t, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.13-7.27 (m, 10H), 7.34-7.36 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 11.8, 18.6, 19.2, 20.7, 21.0, 22.5, 23.8, 24.2, 27.7, 27.9, 28.2, 31.8, 31.9, 33.4, 35.0, 35.7, 36.1, 36.9, 37.7, 38.0, 38.1, 39.4, 39.6, 42.2, 49.9, 53.5, 54.4, 56.1, 56.6, 67.2, 74.0, 122.7, 127.0, 127.1, 128.5, 128.5, 128.6, 129.2, 129.3, 135.0, 135.4, 136.2, 139.5, 170.5, 170.6, 172.4; IR (KBr) 3295, 1728, 1638 cm^{-1} . HRMS (FAB) Calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{63}\text{NO}_5$ (M+1): 885.5703; found (M+1): 885.6105.

1.16. General procedure for the reaction of 37 with various nucleophiles (product 45 as an example)

4-DMAP (55.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of **37** (200 mg, 0.45 mmol) and benzyl alcohol (47.1 μL , 0.45 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) at rt under N_2 , and stirred for 32 h. Then, the reaction mixture was neutralized by dil. AcOH solution and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 , and dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and concentrated under vacuum, to give oil crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography yielded, *O*-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (**45**) (130.8 mg, 75%) as a colorless oil; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.89-1.97 (m, 2H), 2.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.34-2.40 (m, 2H), 3.05 (dd, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.85-4.90 (m, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 5.92 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.38 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ 20.6, 33.1, 35.0, 37.8, 52.3, 52.9, 66.2, 127.1, 128.2, 128.2, 128.5, 128.6, 129.1, 135.7, 135.8, 171.5, 172.0, 172.8; IR (neat) 3301, 1814, 1787, 1743 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI) Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5$: 383.1733; found: m/z 383.1734.

1.16.1. *O*-4-Methylbenzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (46)

Colorless solid; mp 53.5-55 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.88-1.96 (m, 2H), 2.21 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.30-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 3.05 (dd, J = 6.0 Hz, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J = 6.0 Hz, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.85-4.90 (m, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 5.91 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.08 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.29 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.6, 21.1, 33.1, 35.1, 37.8, 52.3, 52.9, 66.1, 127.1, 128.3, 128.5, 129.1, 129.2, 132.8, 135.7, 138.1, 171.6, 172.0, 172.9; IR (KBr) 3299, 1733, 1652 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₃H₂₇NO₅: 397.1889; found: m/z 397.1886.

1.16.2. O-Phenyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (47)

Colorless solid; mp 43-45 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.00-2.07 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.59 (m, 2H), 3.07 (dd, J = 6.0 Hz, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 4.88-4.93 (m, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04-7.11 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.39 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 20.5, 33.1, 34.9, 37.8, 52.3, 52.9, 121.4, 125.7, 127.1, 128.5, 129.1, 129.3, 135.7, 150.5, 171.5, 171.6, 172.0; IR (KBr) 3315, 1749, 1646 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₁H₂₃NO₅: 369.1576; found: m/z 369.1579.

1.16.3. N-Benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butanamide (48)

Colorless solid; mp 100-101 °C (from CH₂Cl₂/hexane); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.90-1.98 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.25 (m, 4H), 2.92 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.33-4.45 (m, 2H), 4.83 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.35 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.7, 34.8, 34.9, 37.6, 43.4, 52.4, 52.9, 127.1, 127.5, 127.8, 128.6, 128.7, 129.0, 135.8, 138.5, 172.2, 172.3, 172.4; IR (KBr) 3289, 1747, 1643, 1546 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₂O₄: C, 69.09; H, 6.85; N, 7.32; found: C, 68.81; H, 6.64; N, 7.23.

1.16.4. S-Benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (49)

Colorless syrup; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.92-1.99 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.62 (m, 2H), 3.05 (dd, J = 6.0 Hz, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 4.85-4.90 (m, 1H), 5.96 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.31 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 21.2, 33.1, 34.8, 37.8, 42.3, 52.3, 52.9, 127.1, 127.2, 128.5, 128.6, 128.7, 129.1, 135.7, 137.4, 171.3, 172.0, 198.2; IR (KBr) 3291, 1743, 1683, 1652 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NO₄S: C, 66.14; H, 6.31; N, 3.51. Found: C, 66.35; H, 6.10; N, 3.61. HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NO₄S: 399.1504; found: m/z 399.1519.

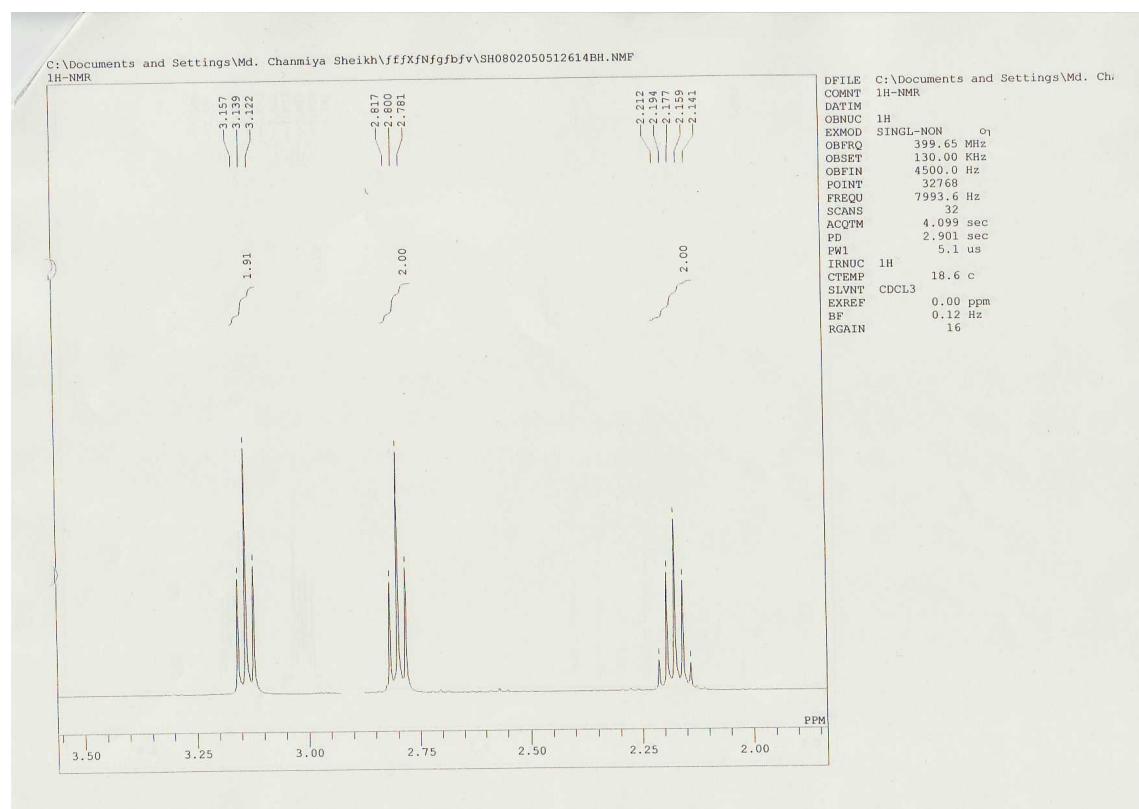
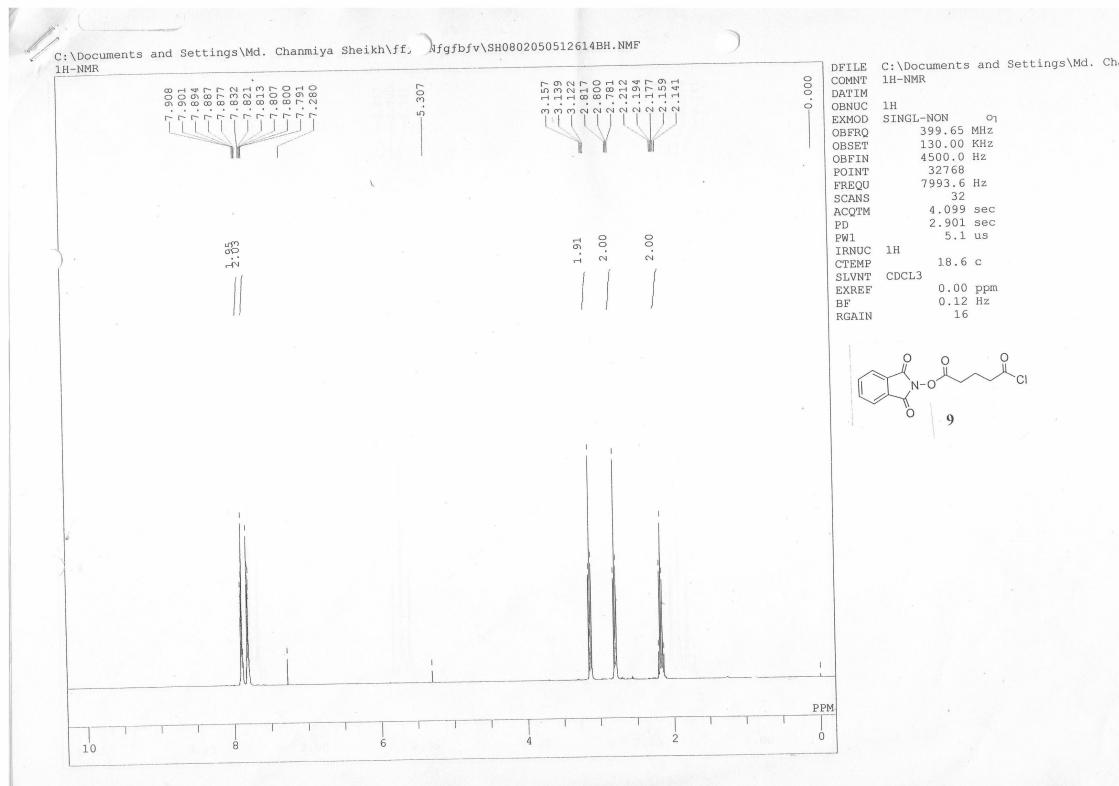
References and Notes

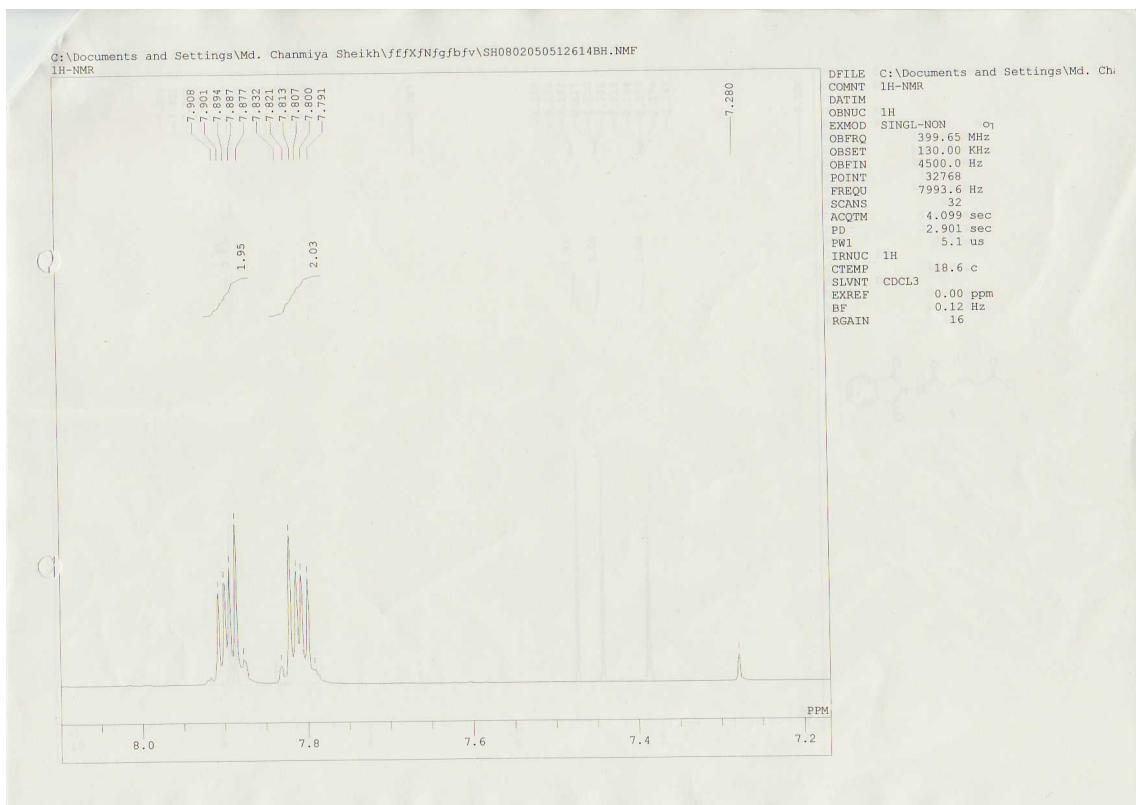
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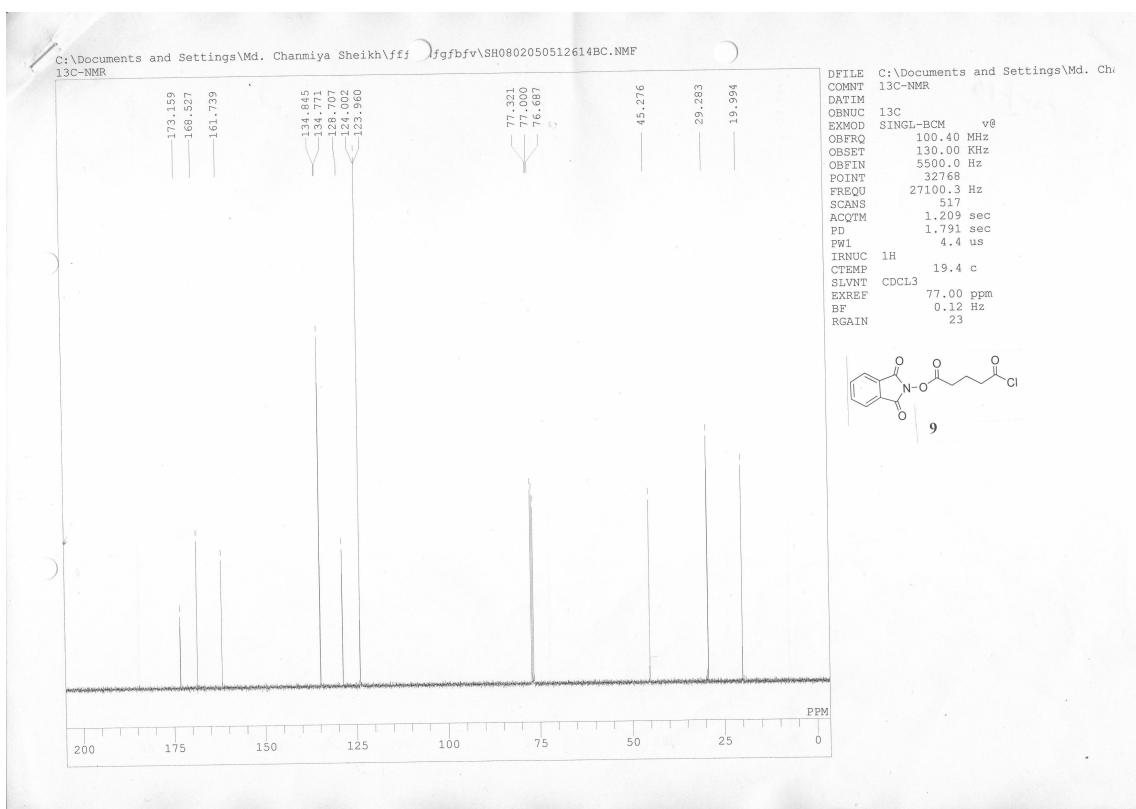
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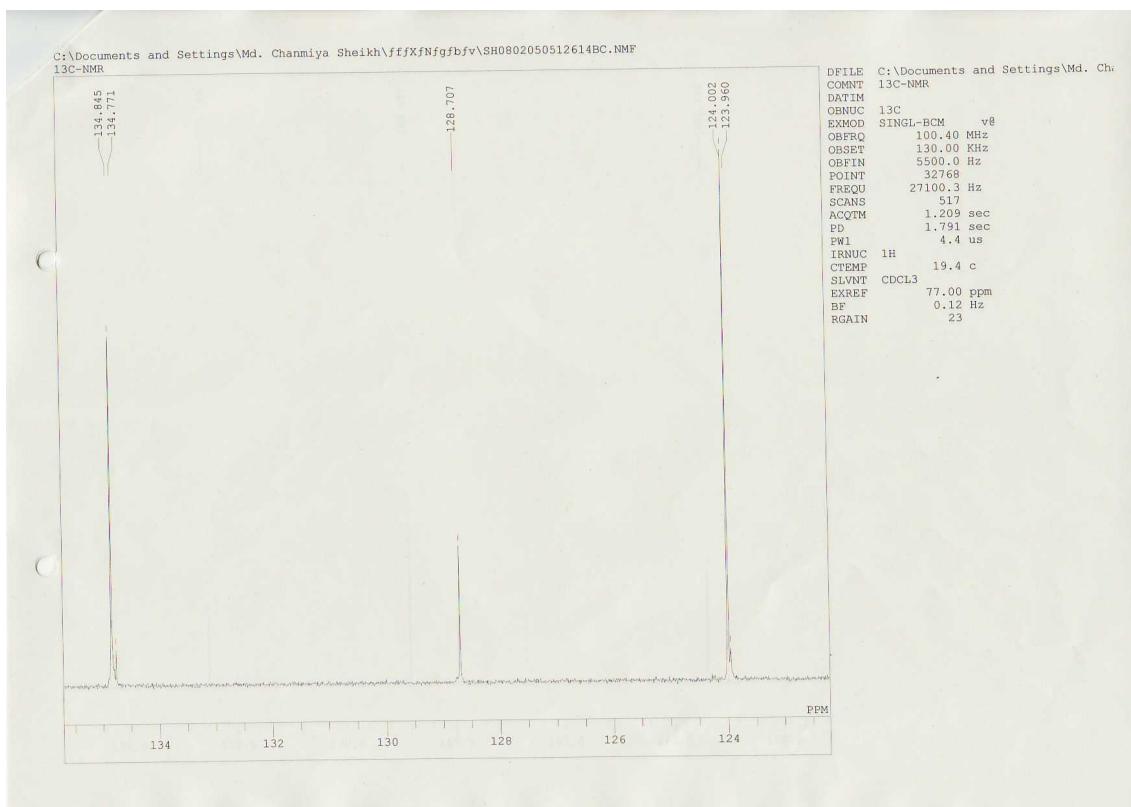
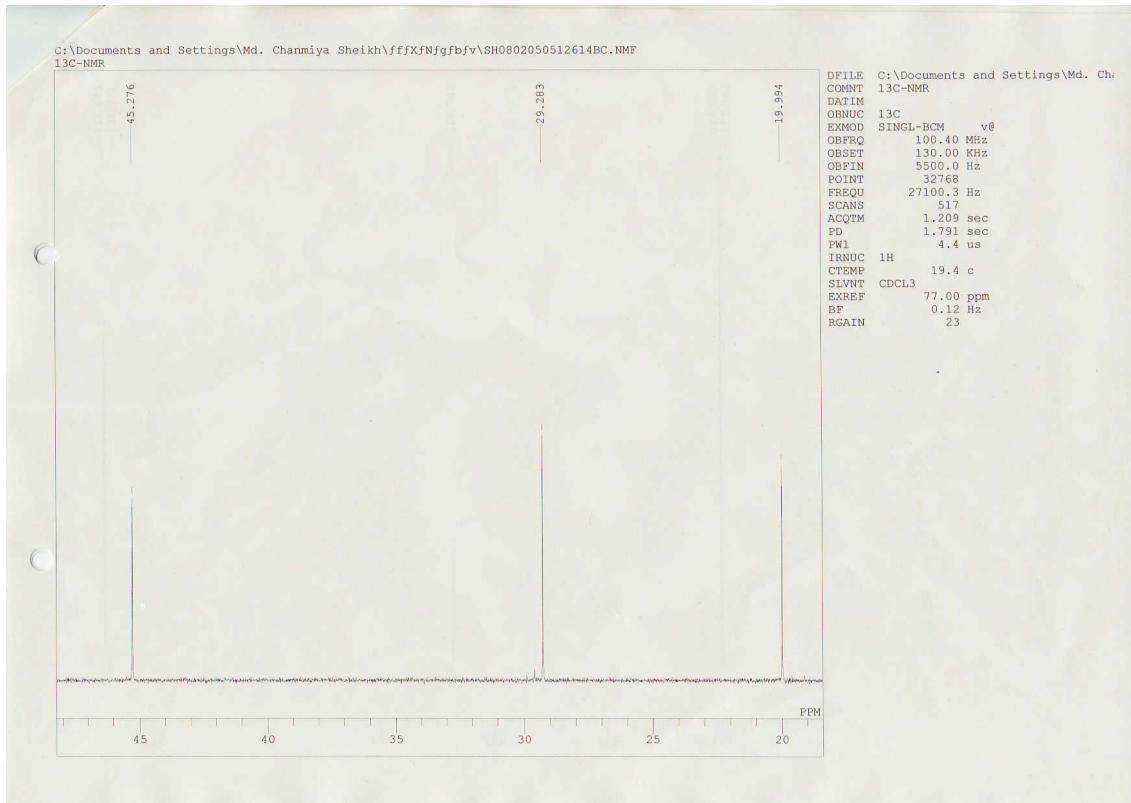
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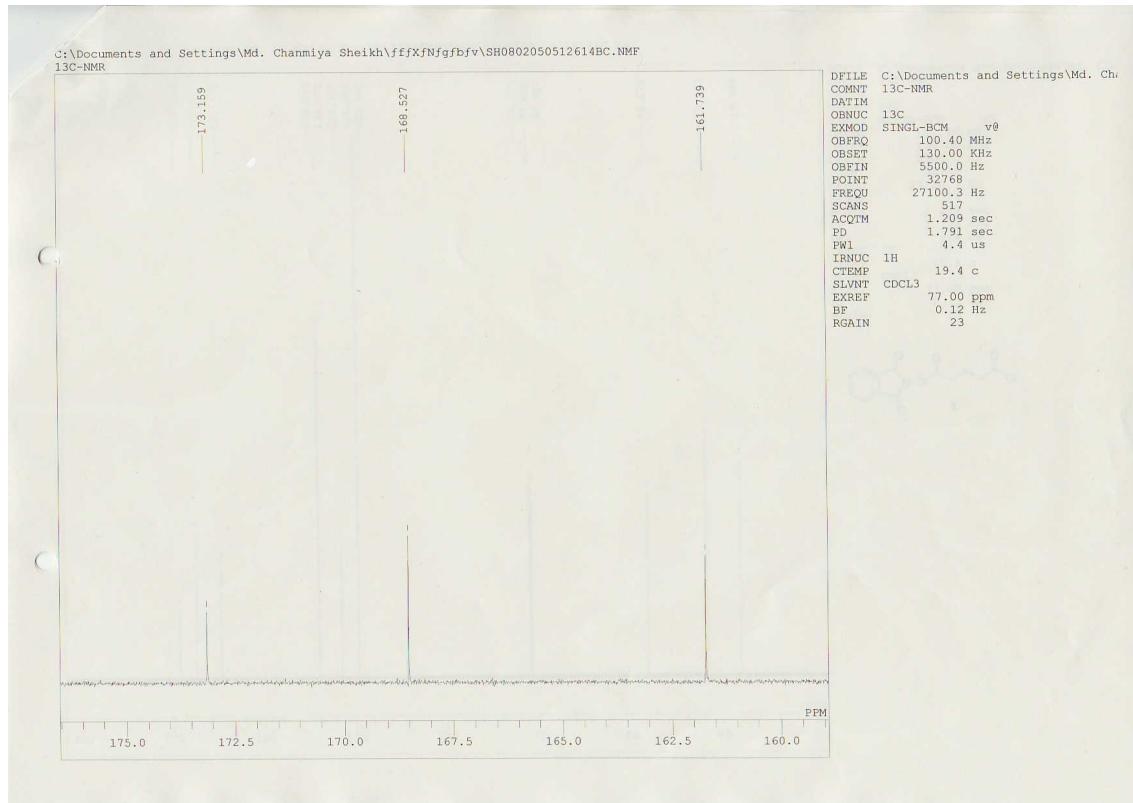




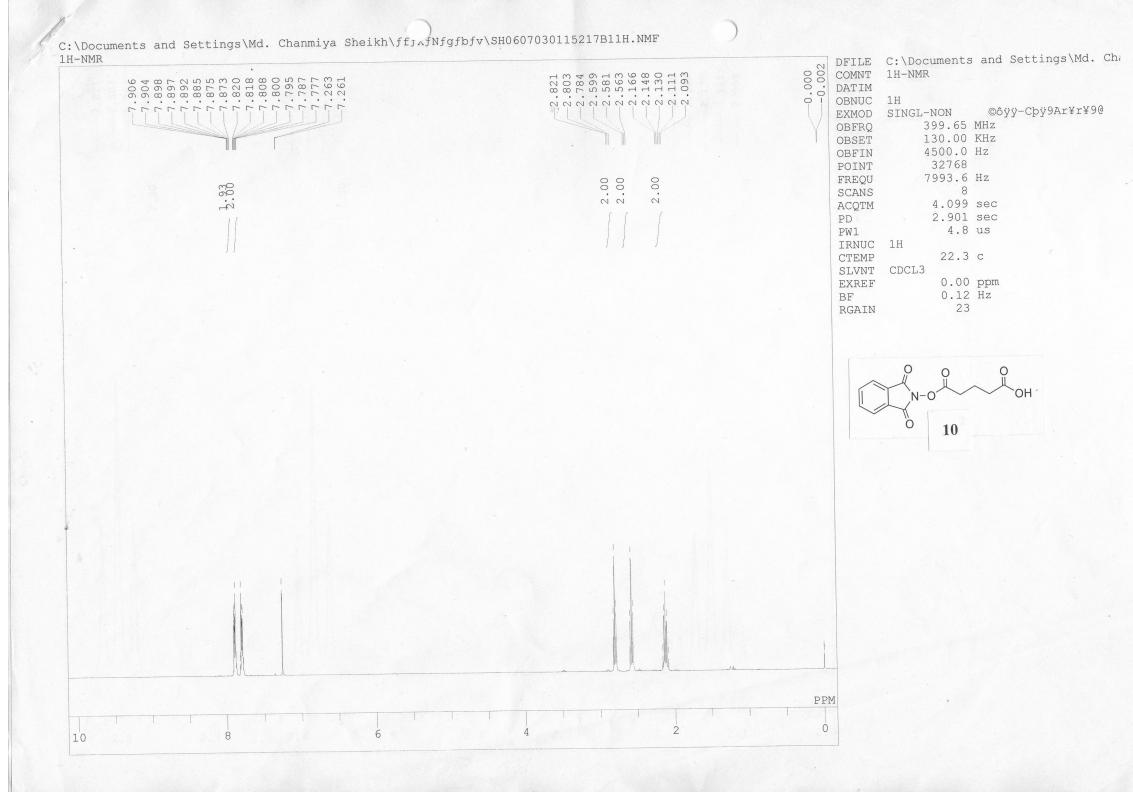
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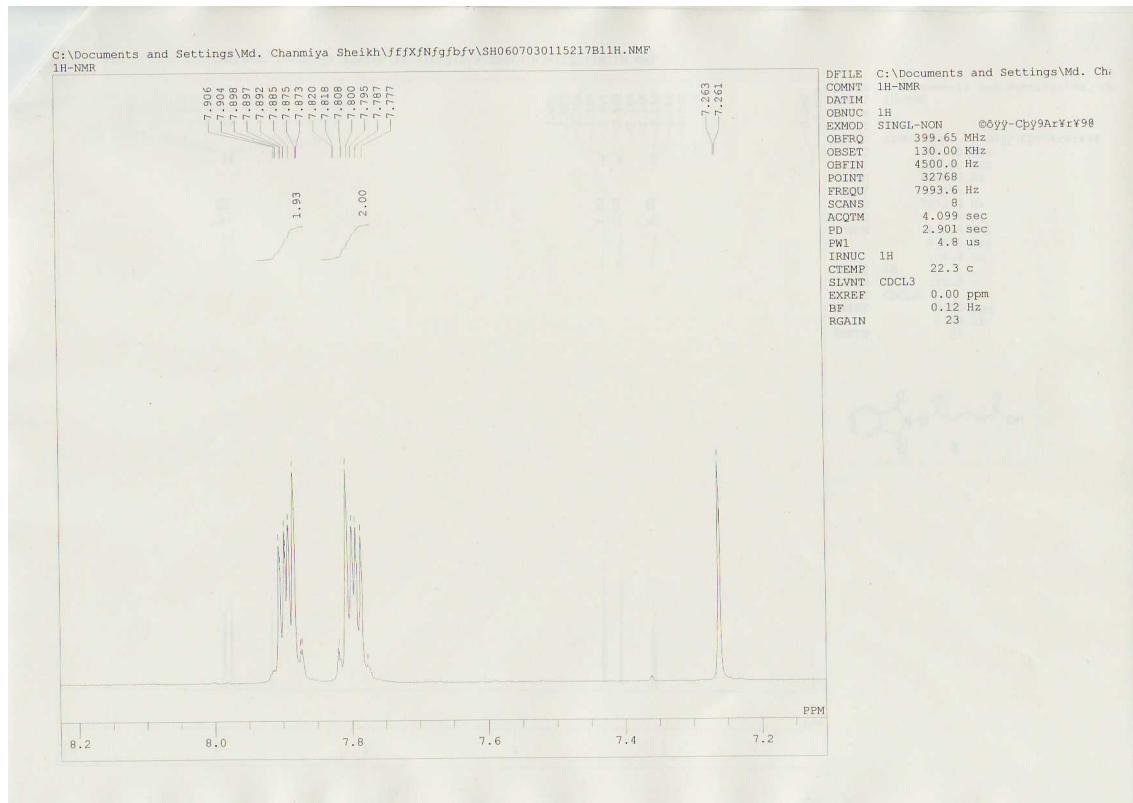
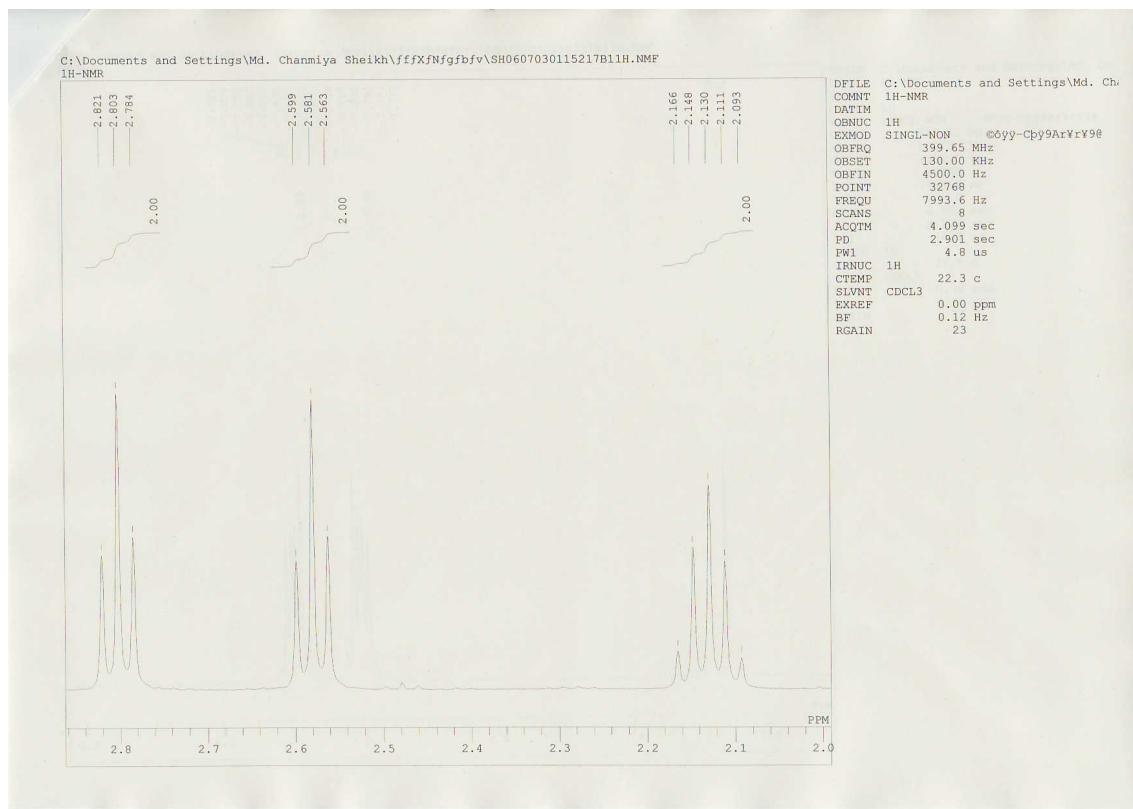




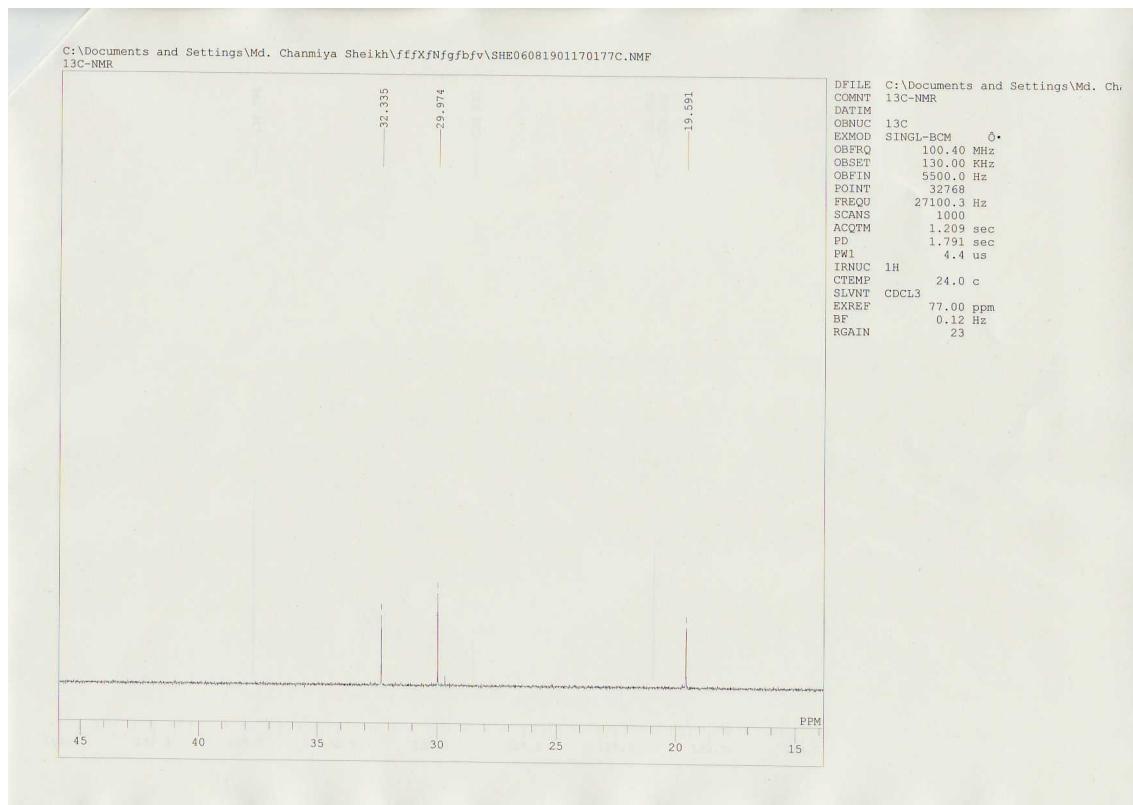
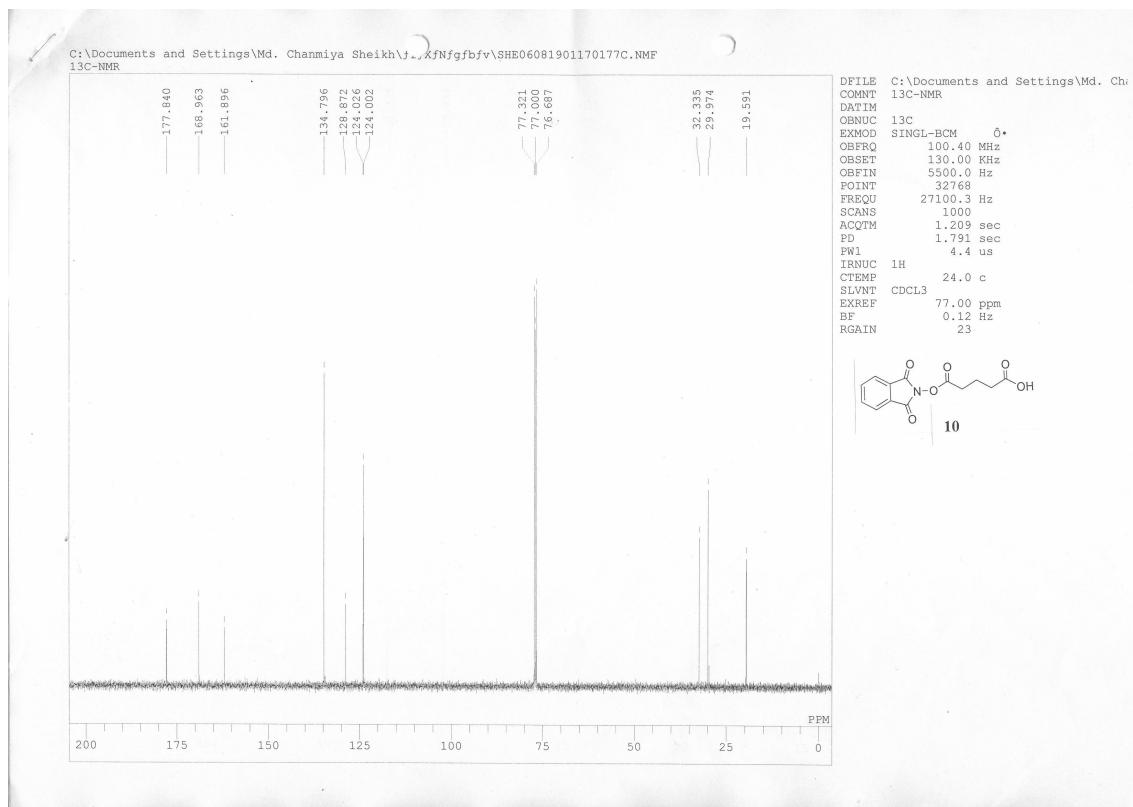


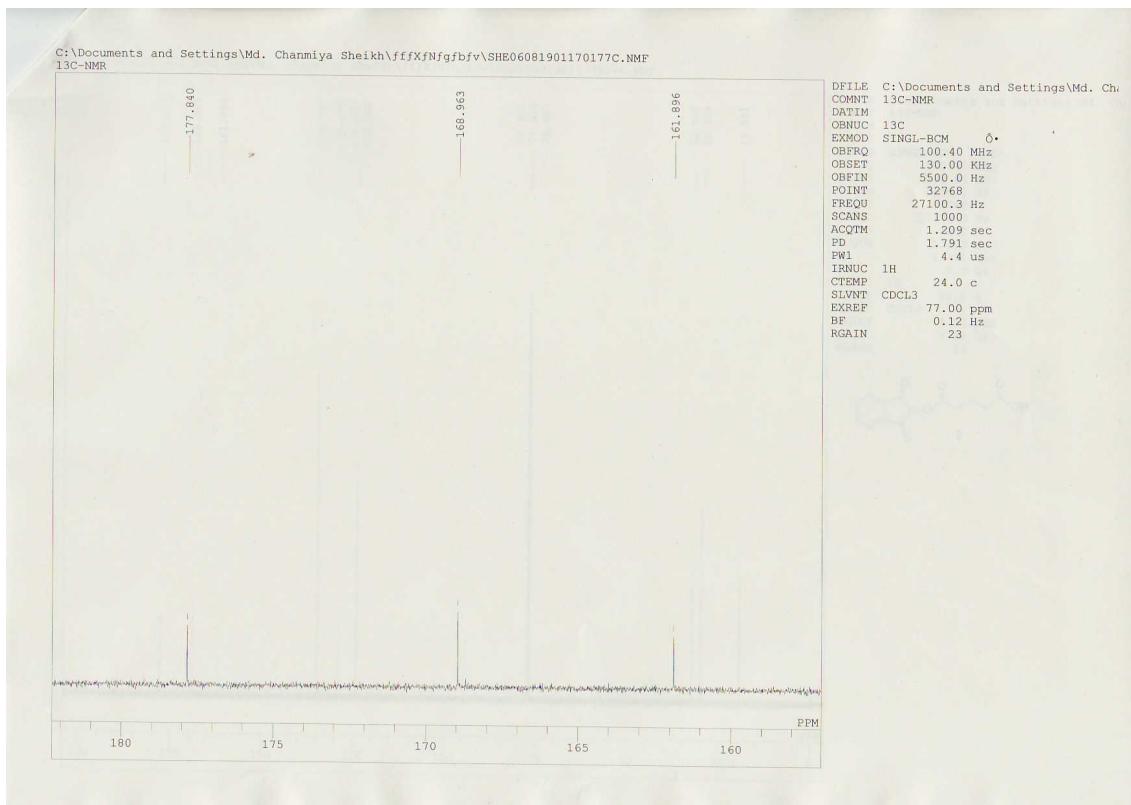
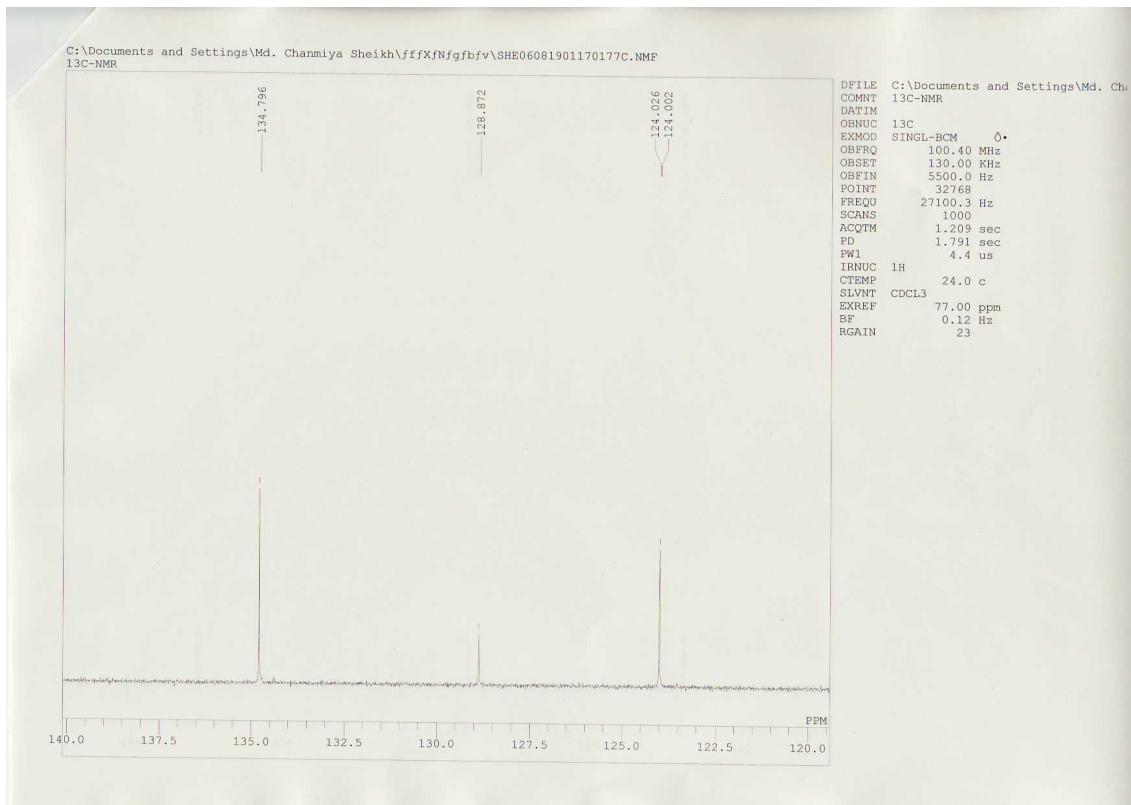
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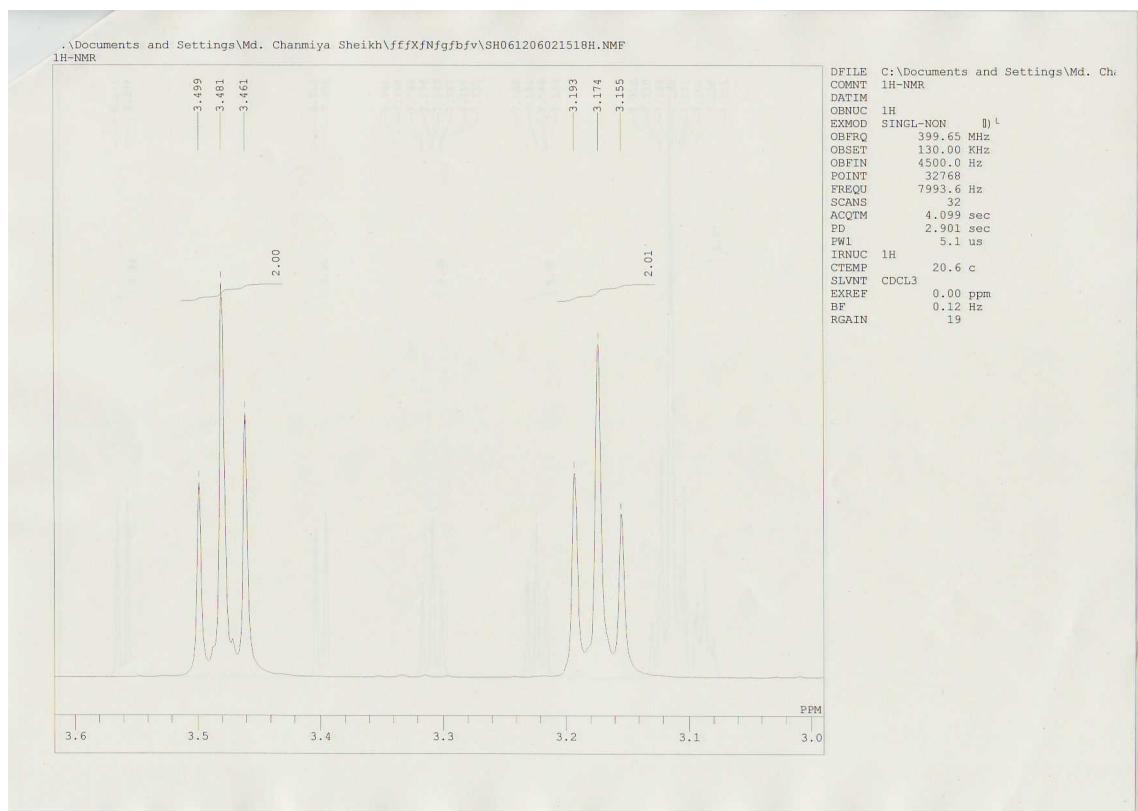
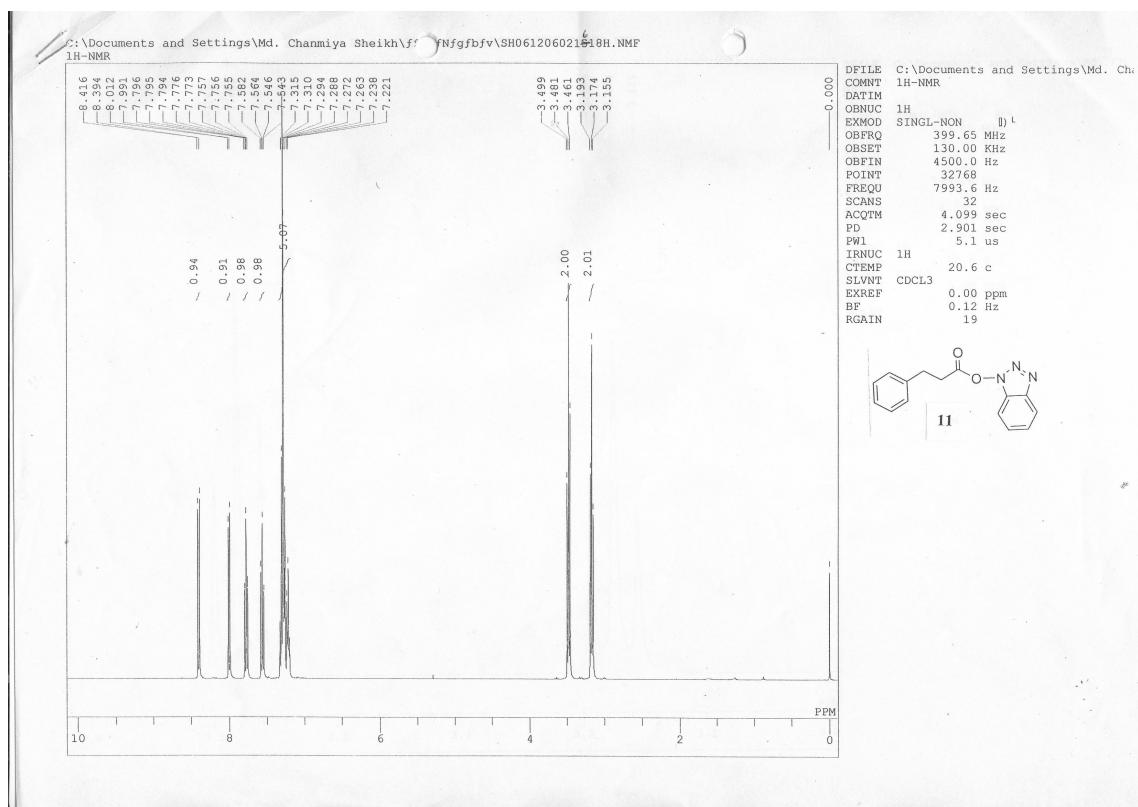


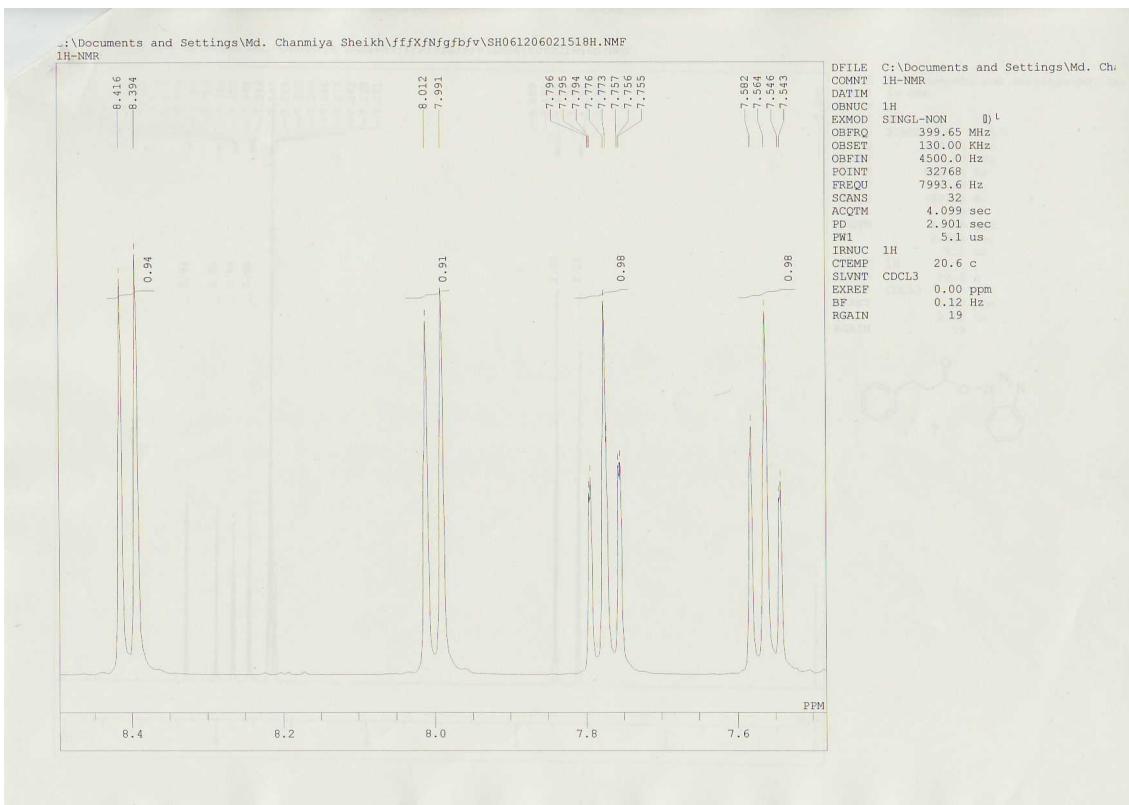
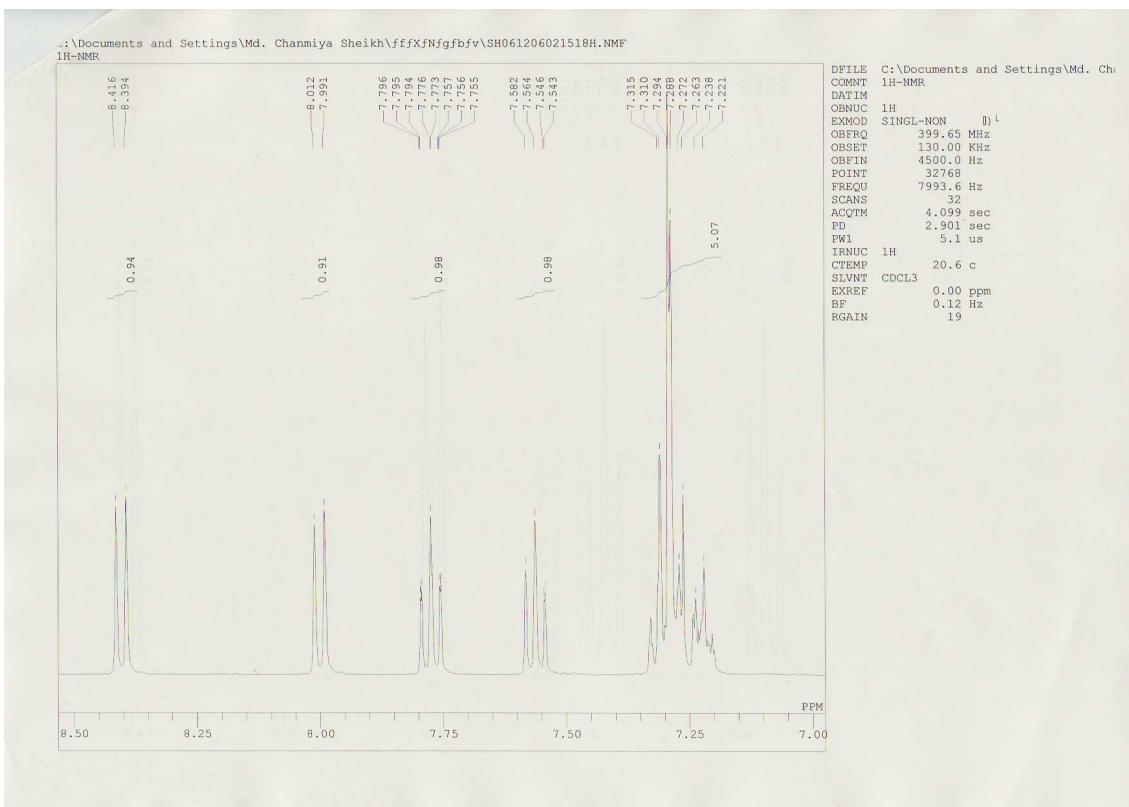
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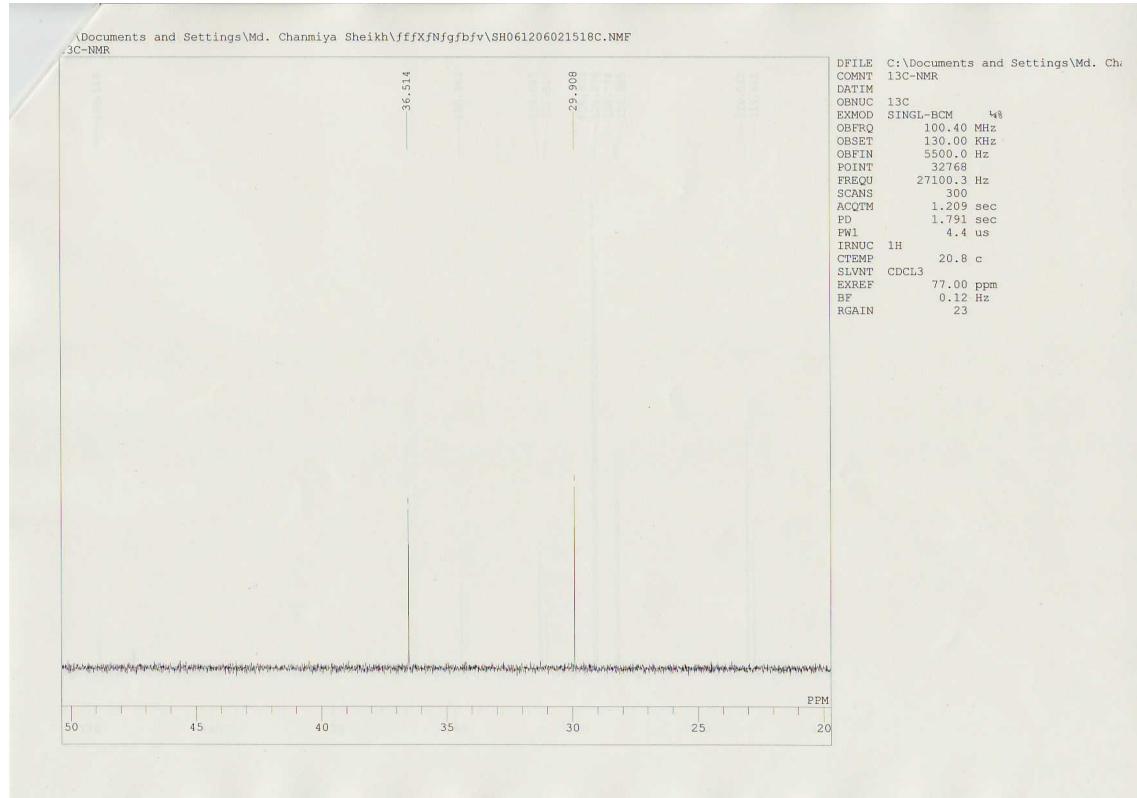
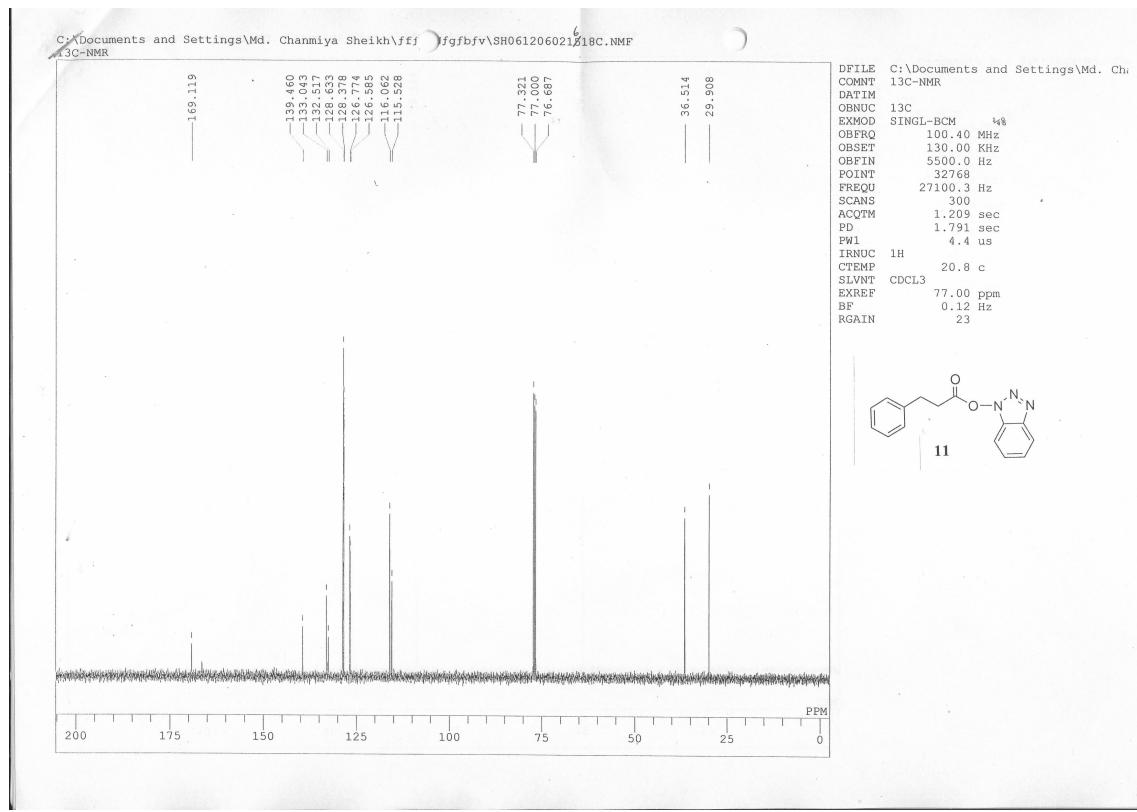


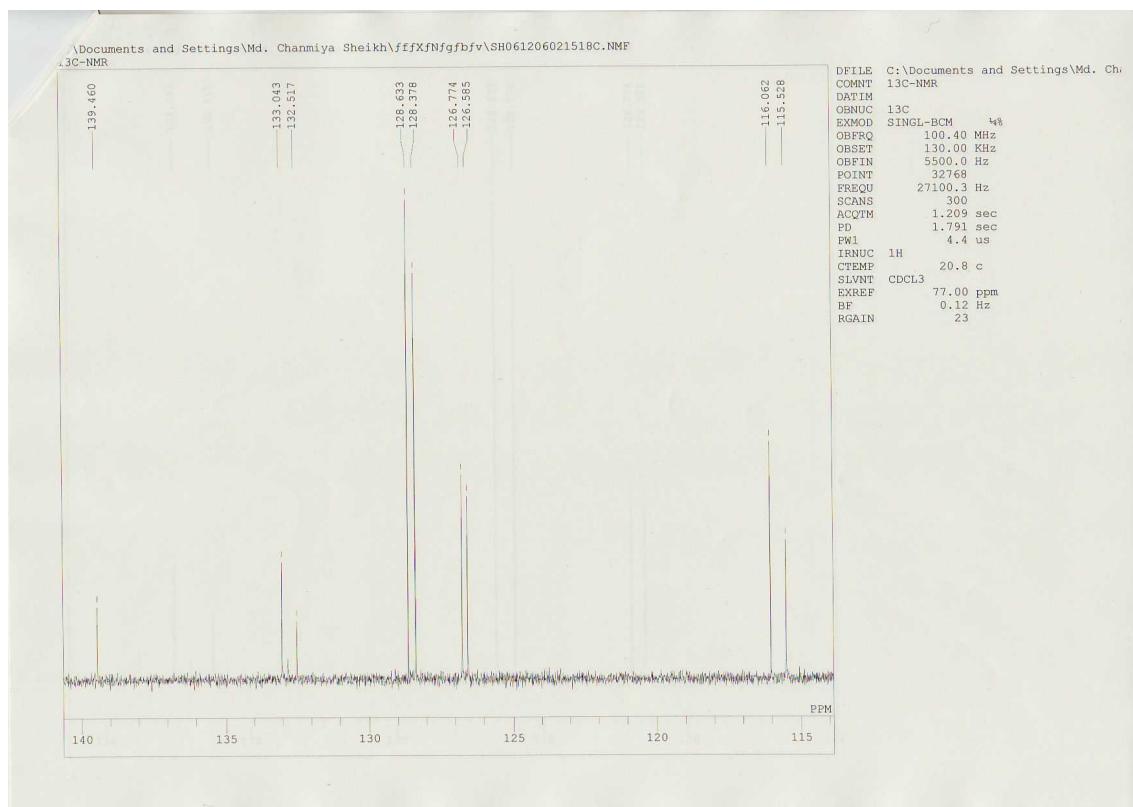
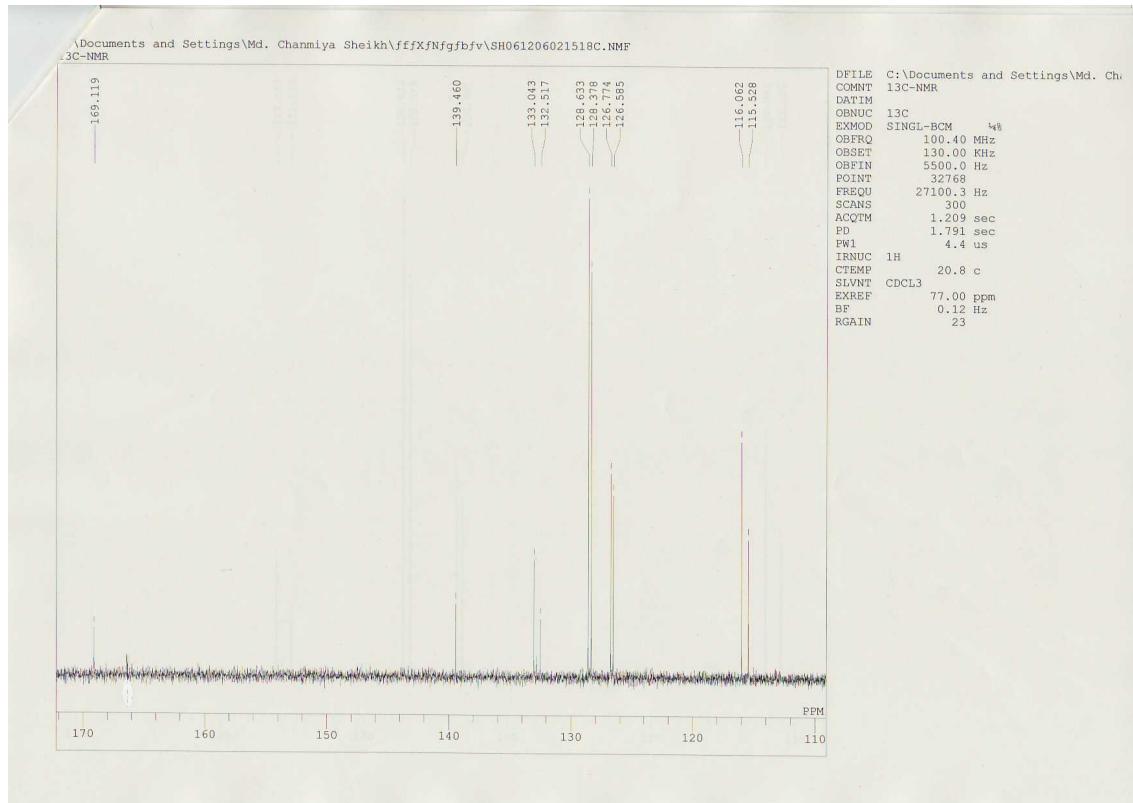
Phenylpropionyloxy)benzotriazole (11) (^1H -NMR)

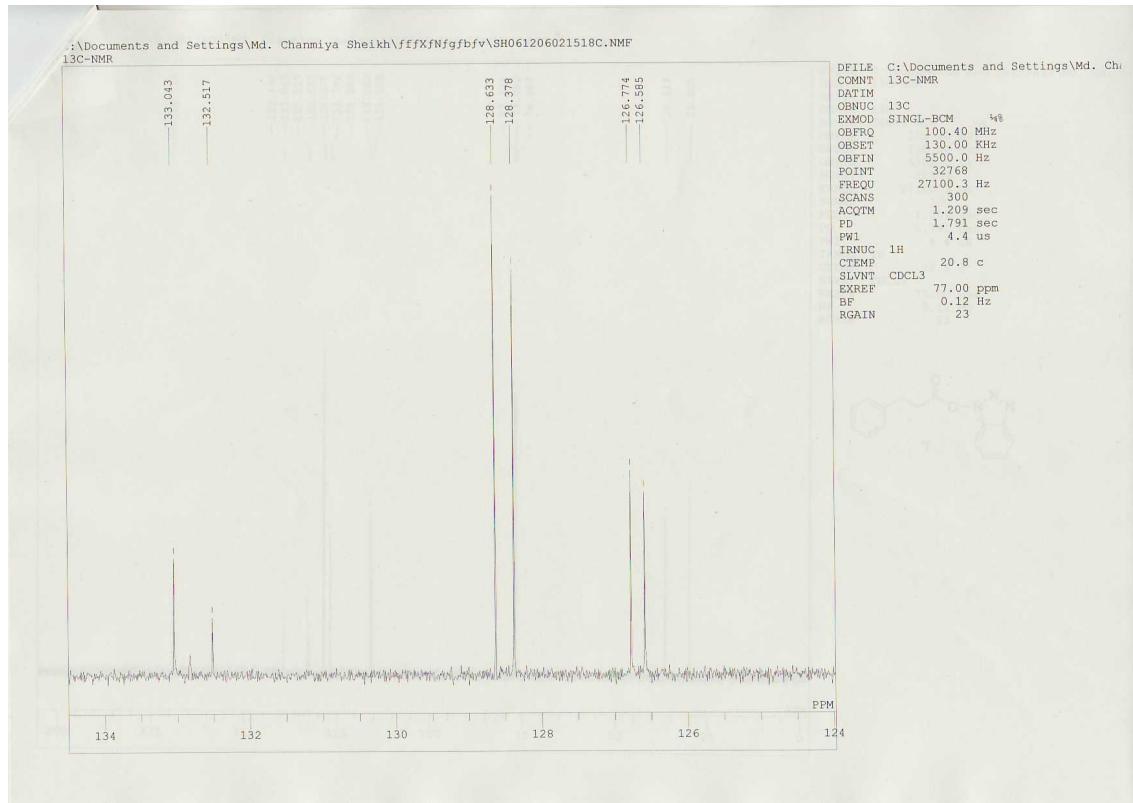




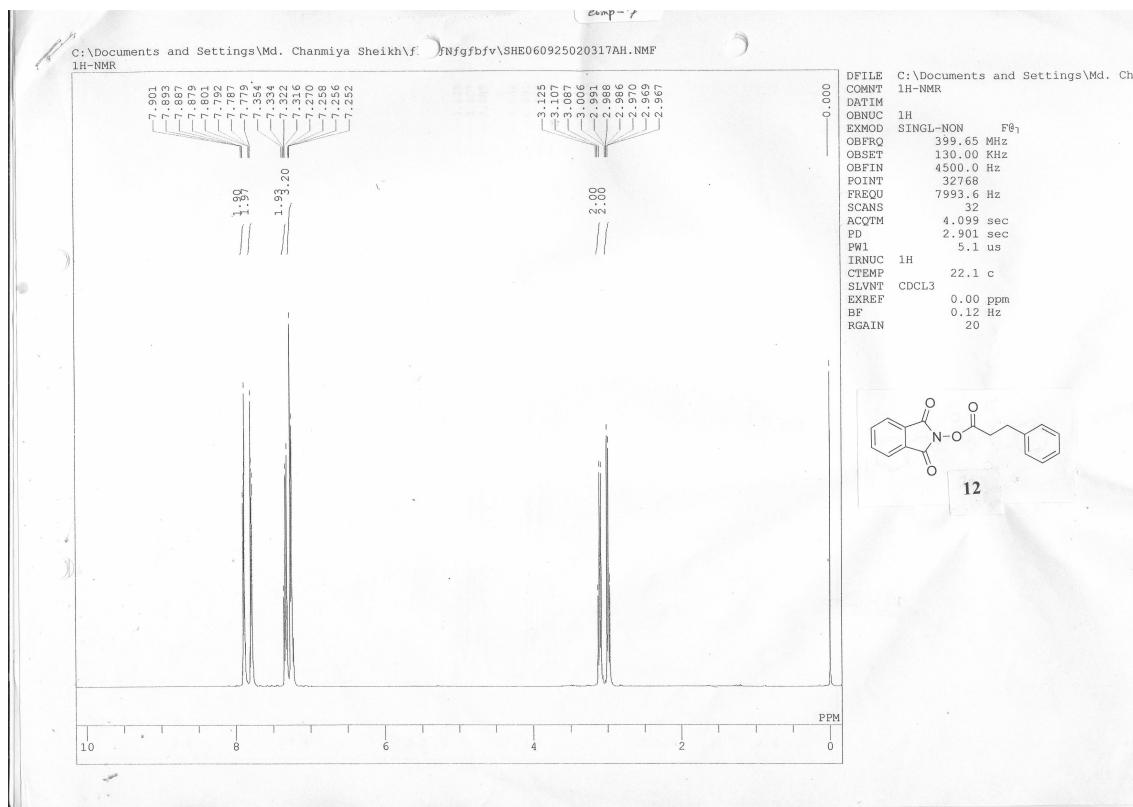
Phenylpropionyloxybenzotriazole (11) (^{13}C -NMR)

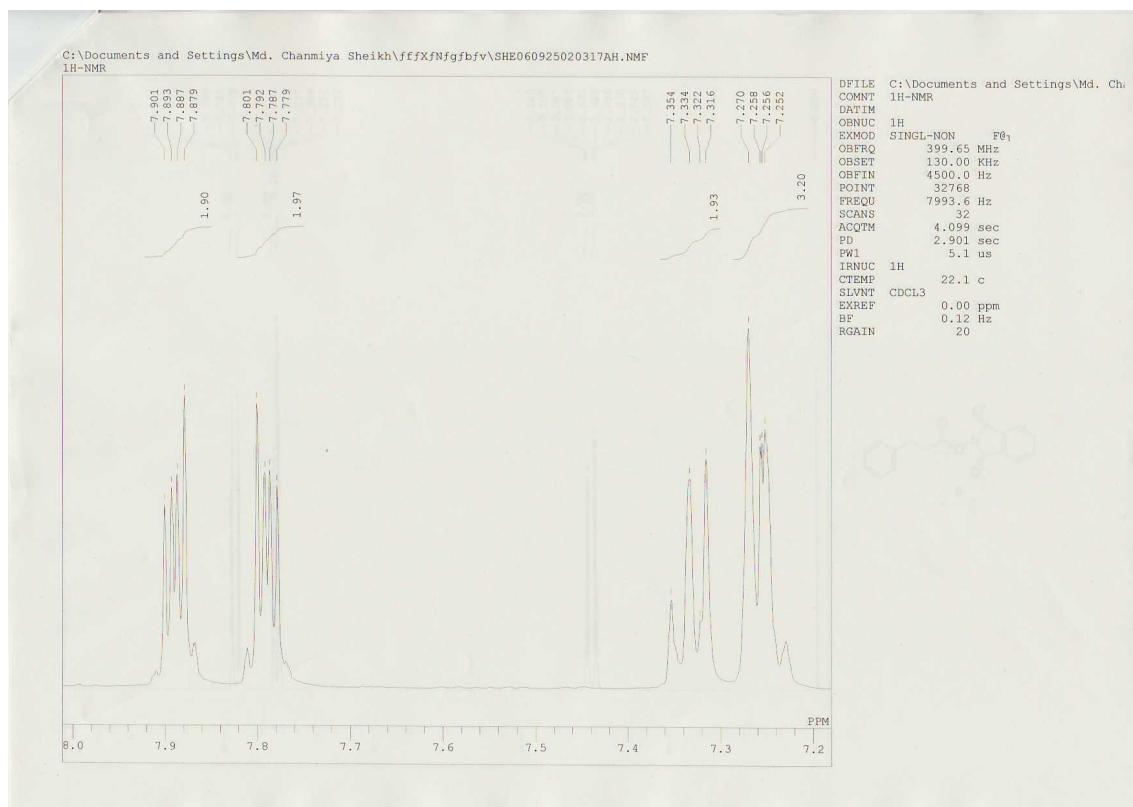
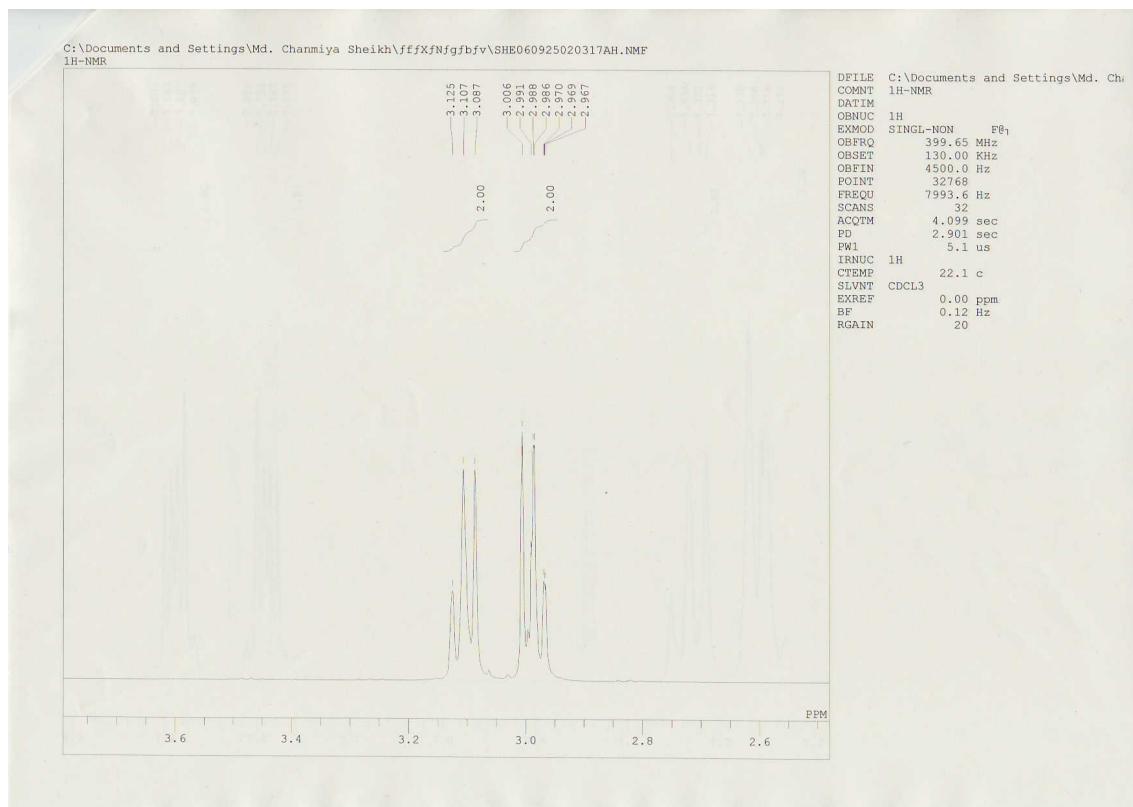




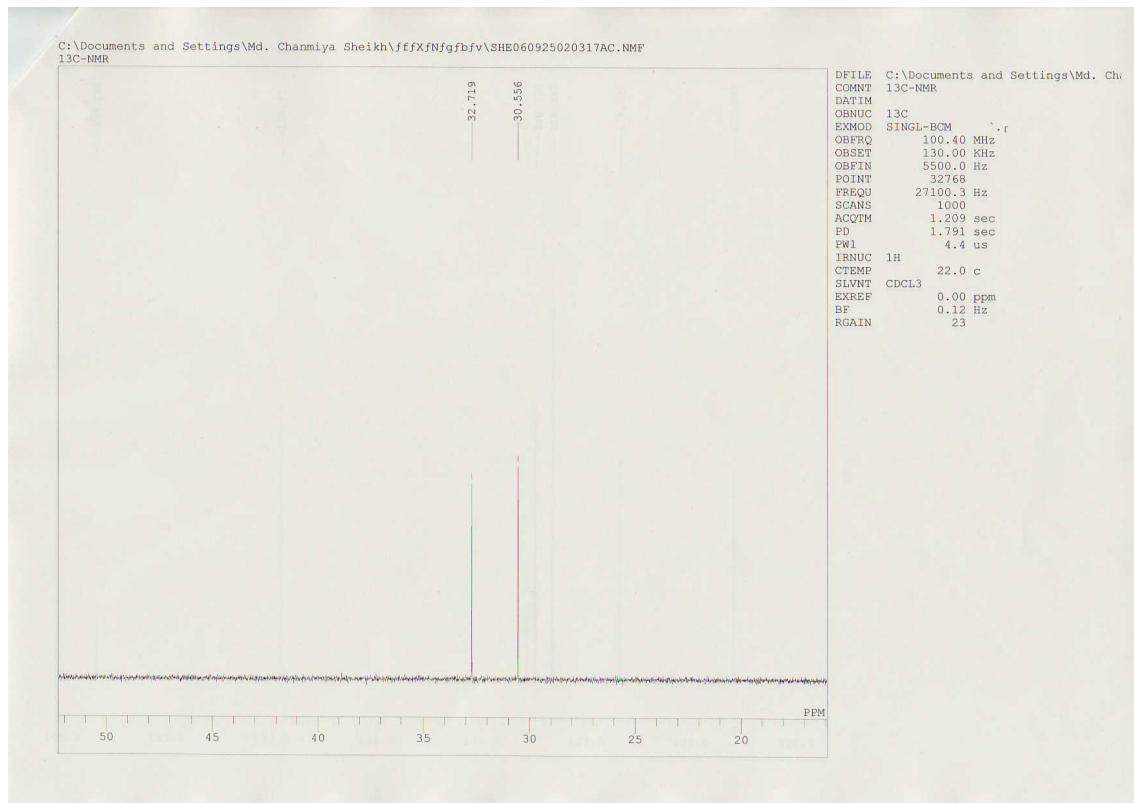
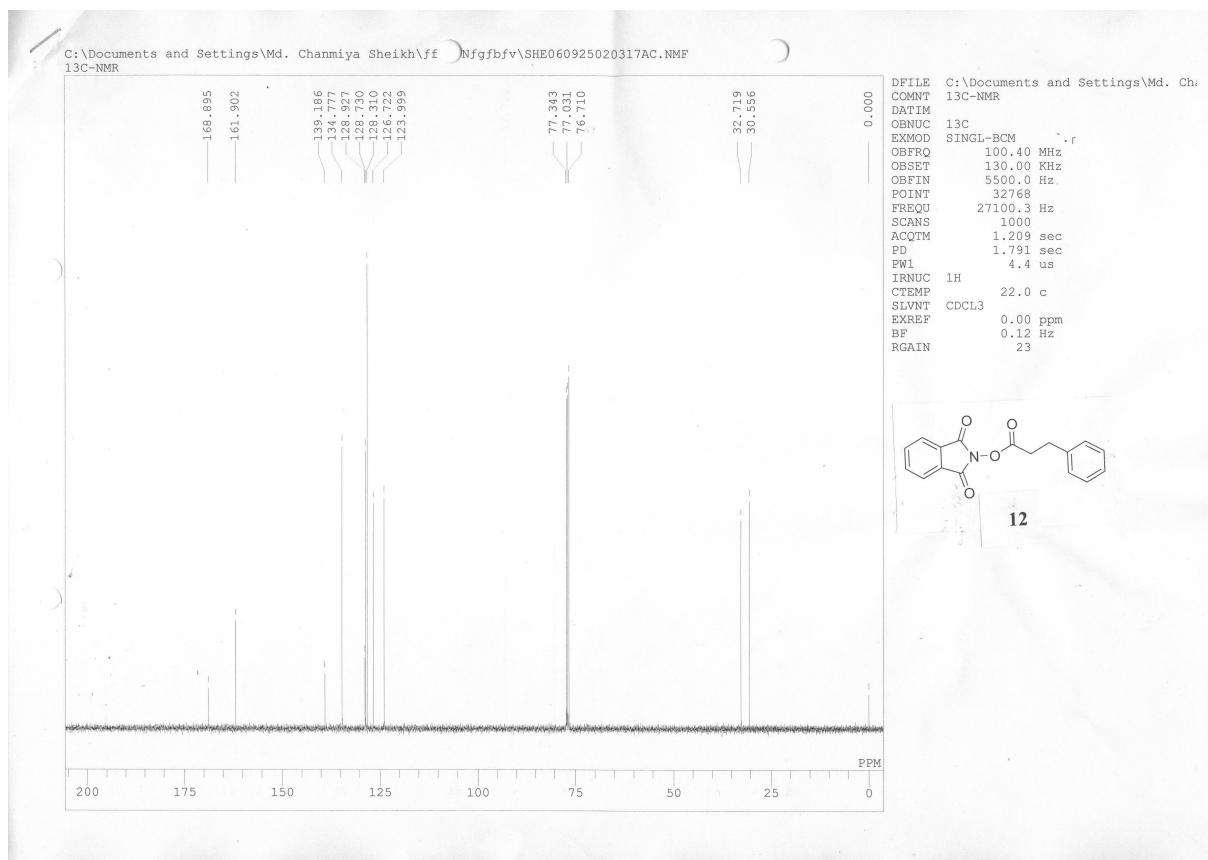


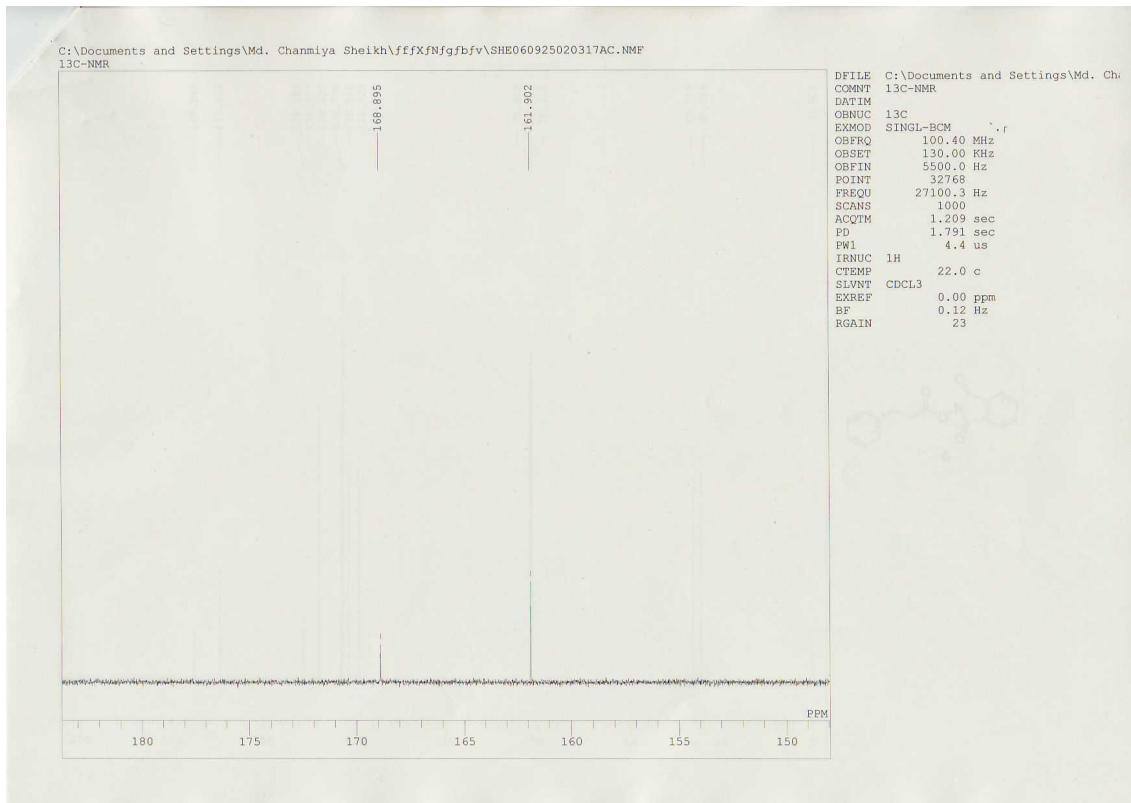
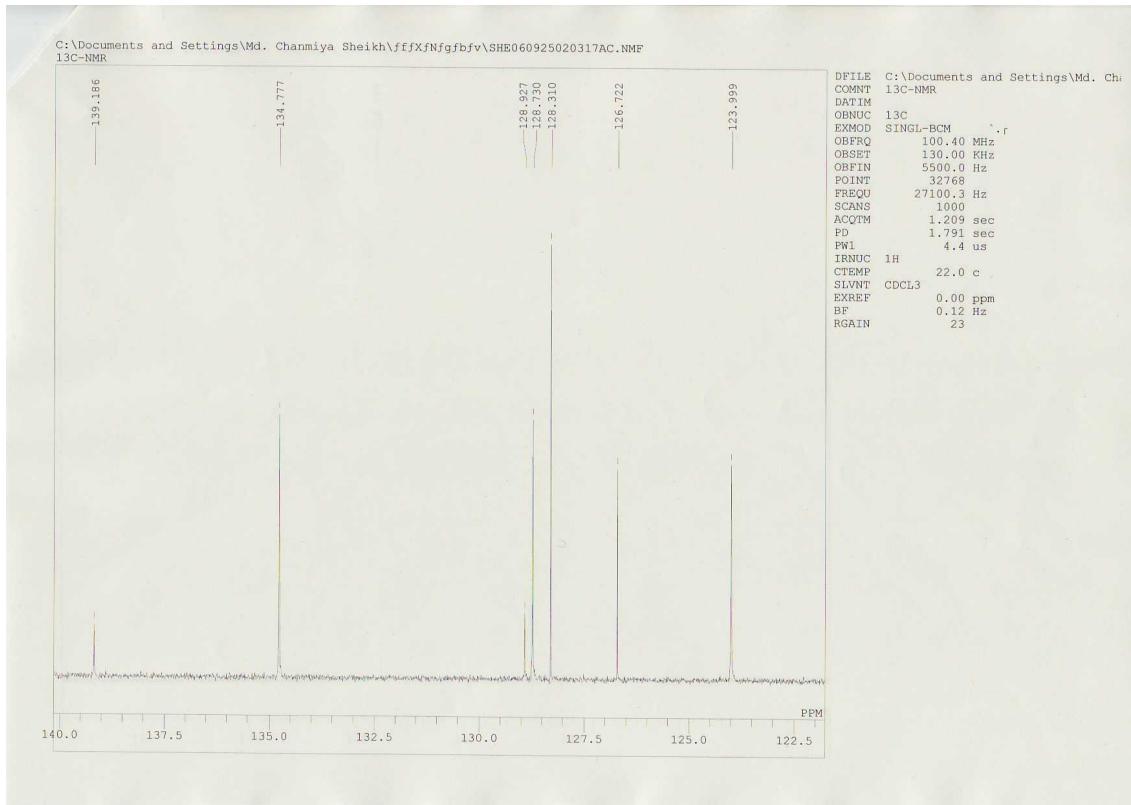
Phenylpropionyloxyphthalimide (12) (¹H-NMR)





Phenylpropionyloxy)phthalimide (12) (^{13}C -NMR)



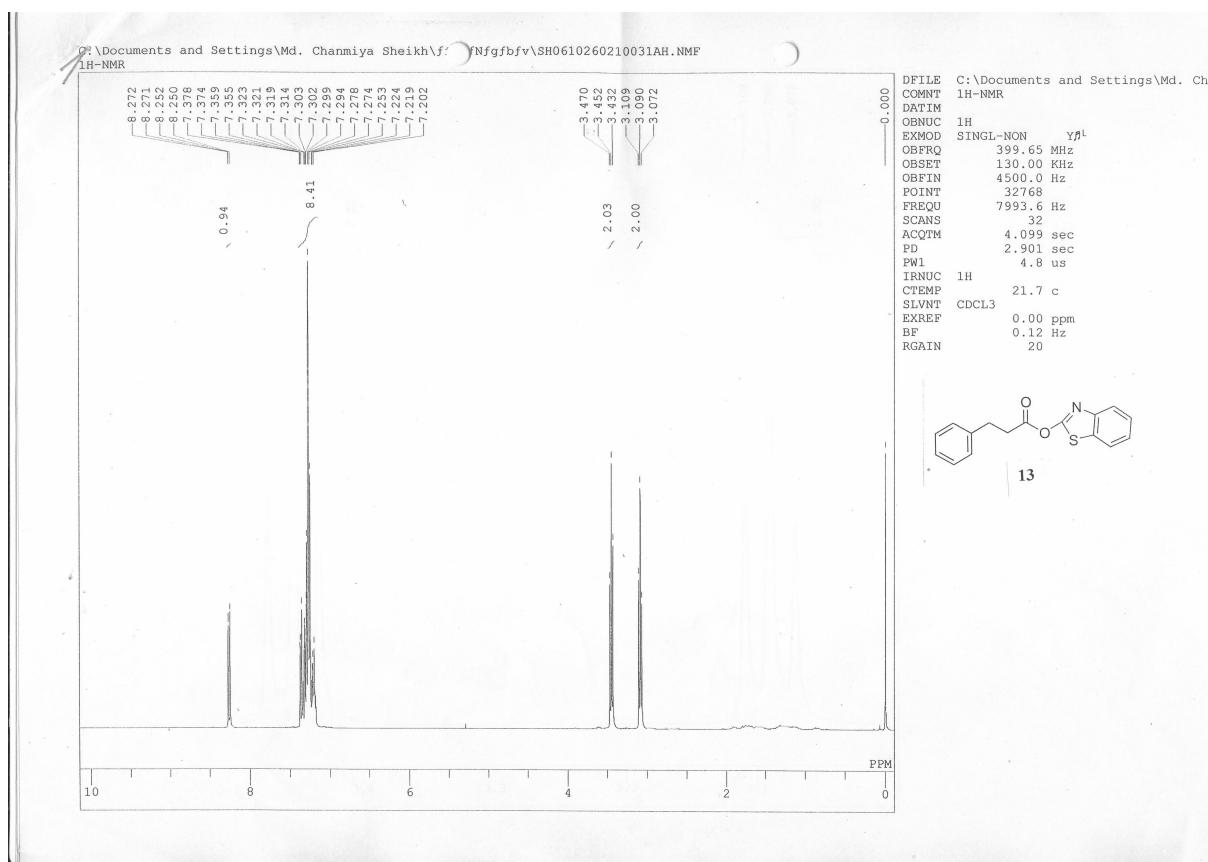


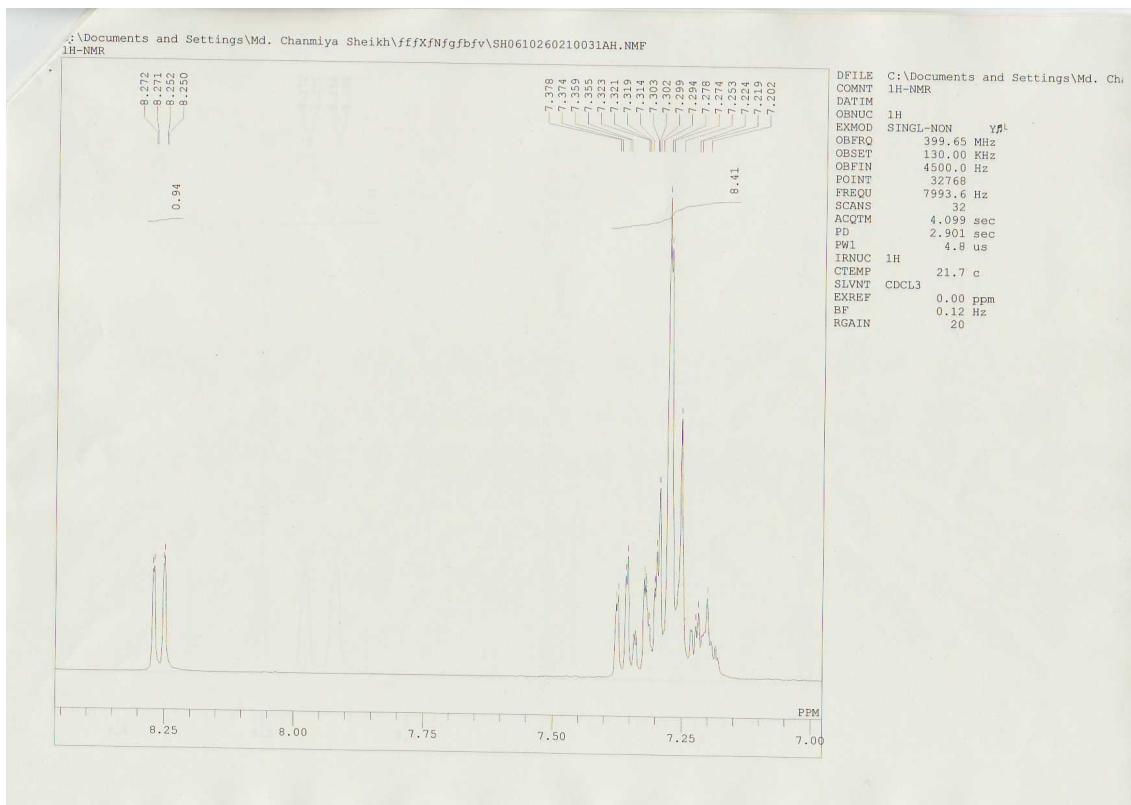
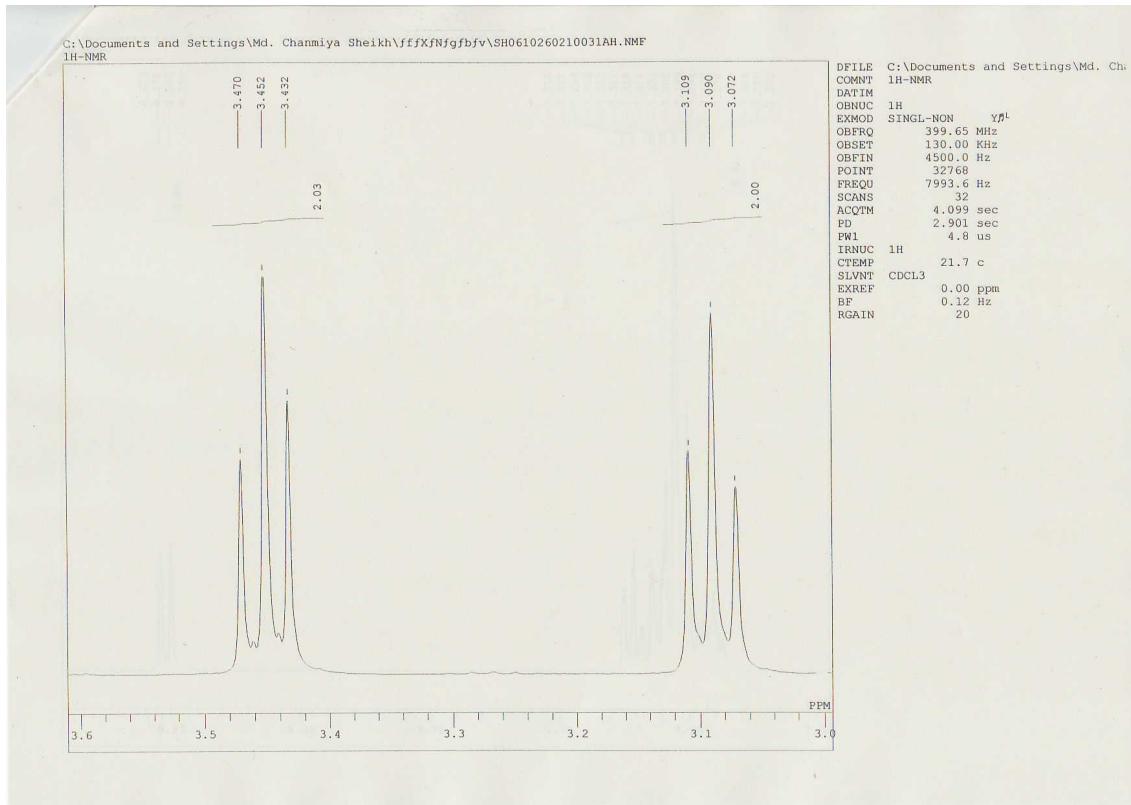
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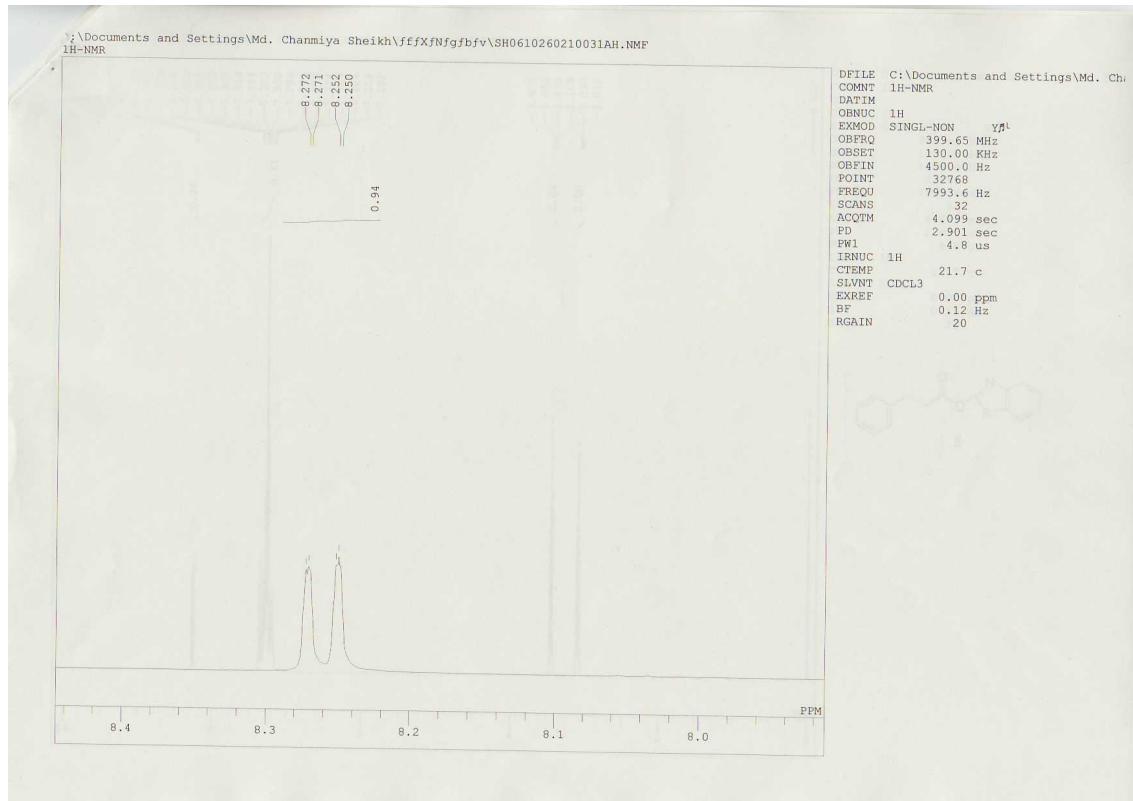
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(^1H -NMR and ^{13}C -NMR)

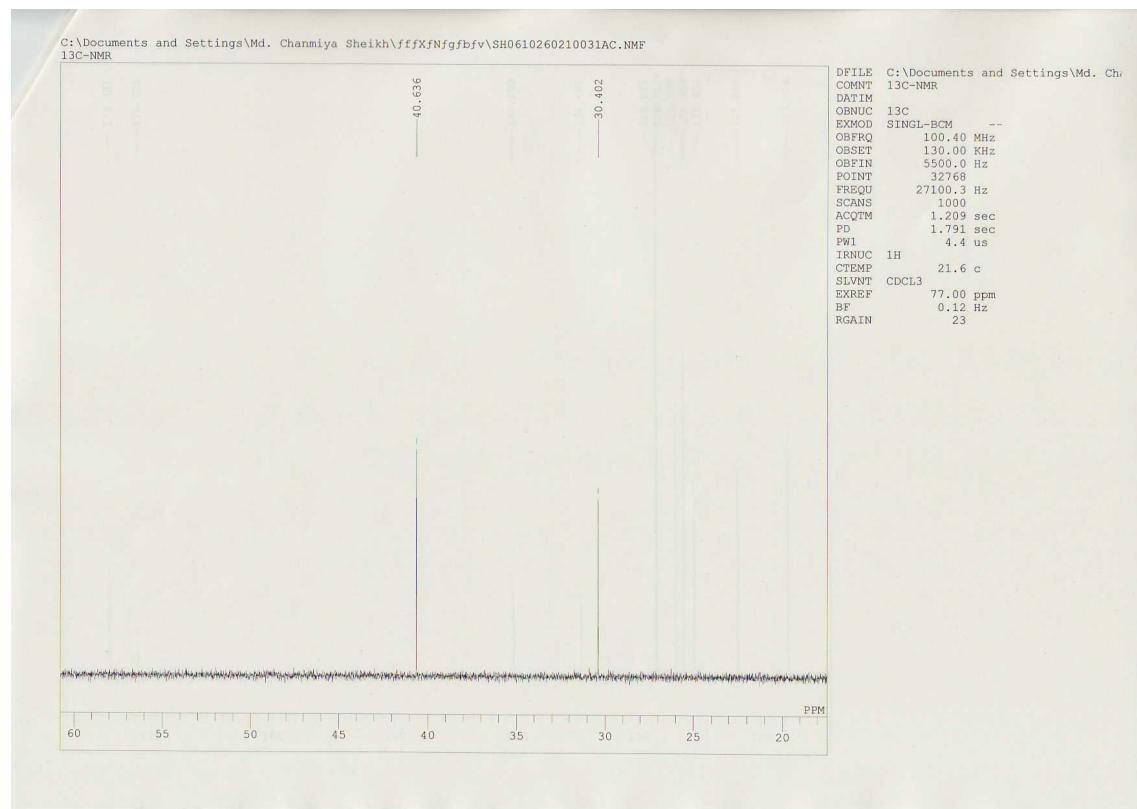
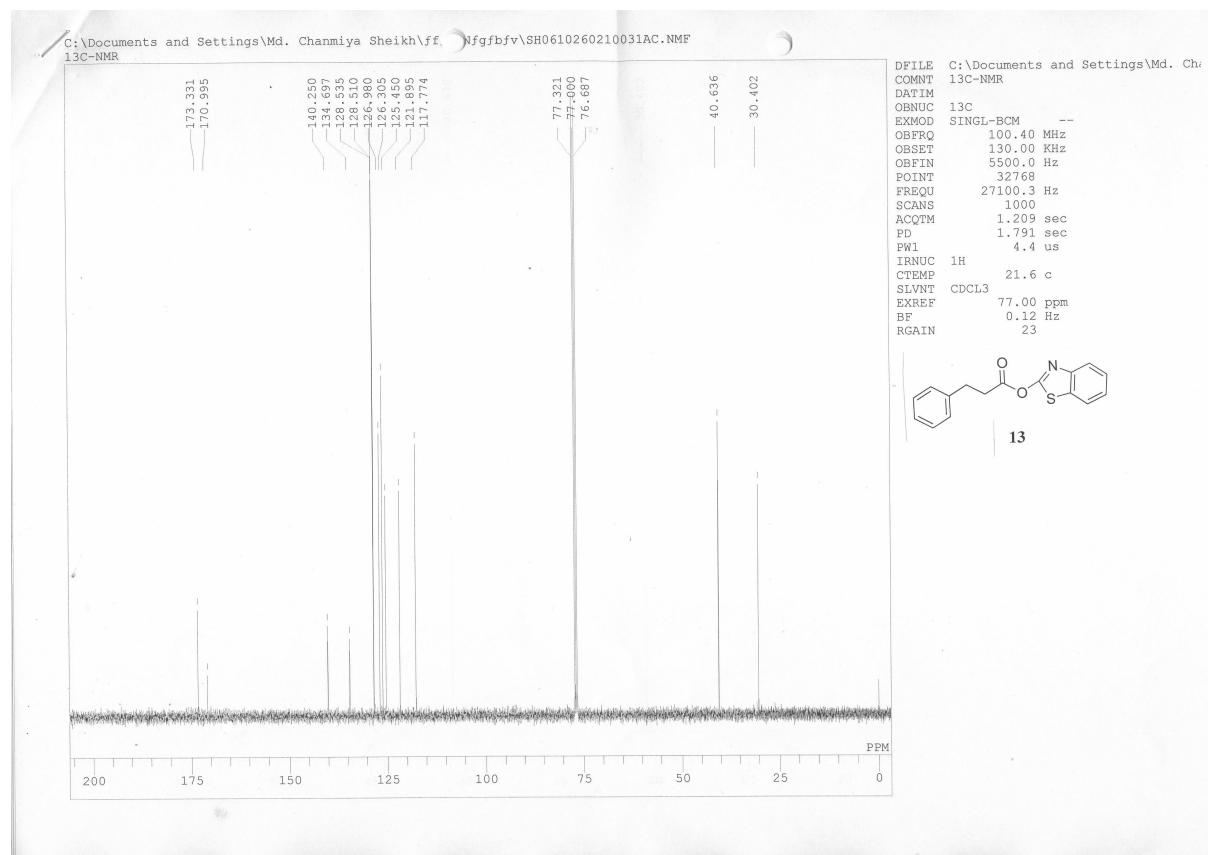
3-Phenylpropionyloxy)benzothiazole (**13**) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

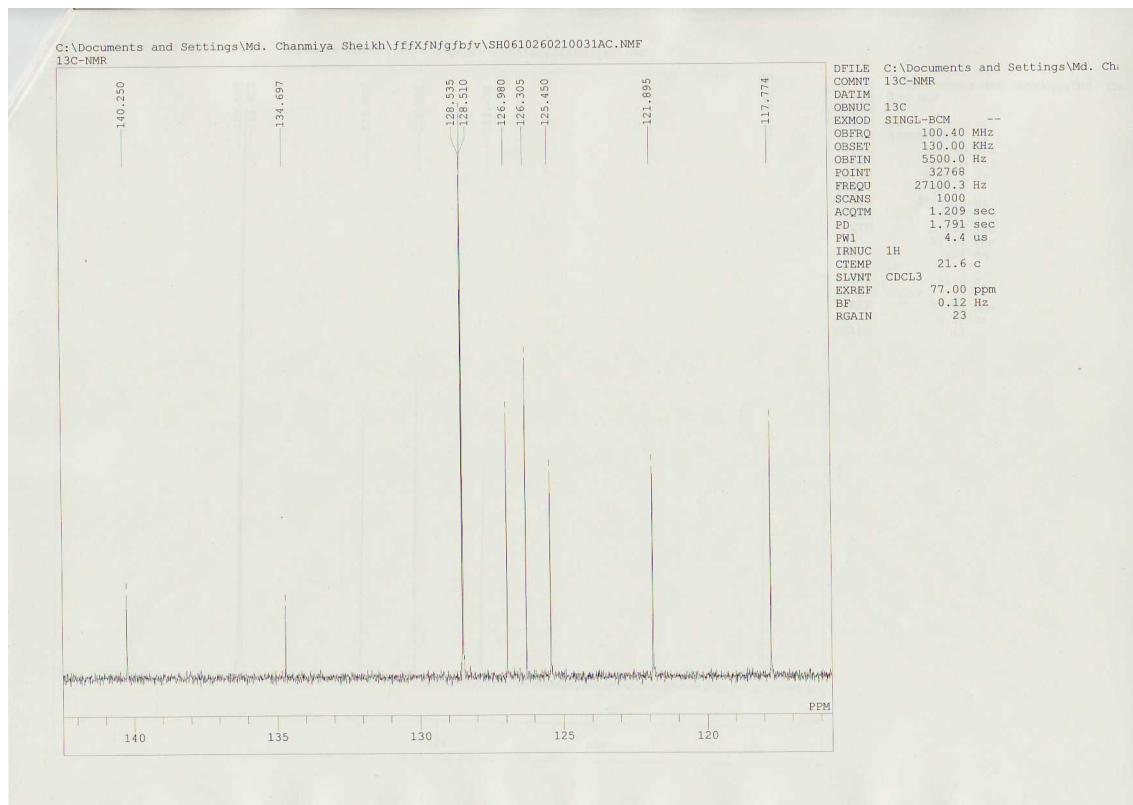


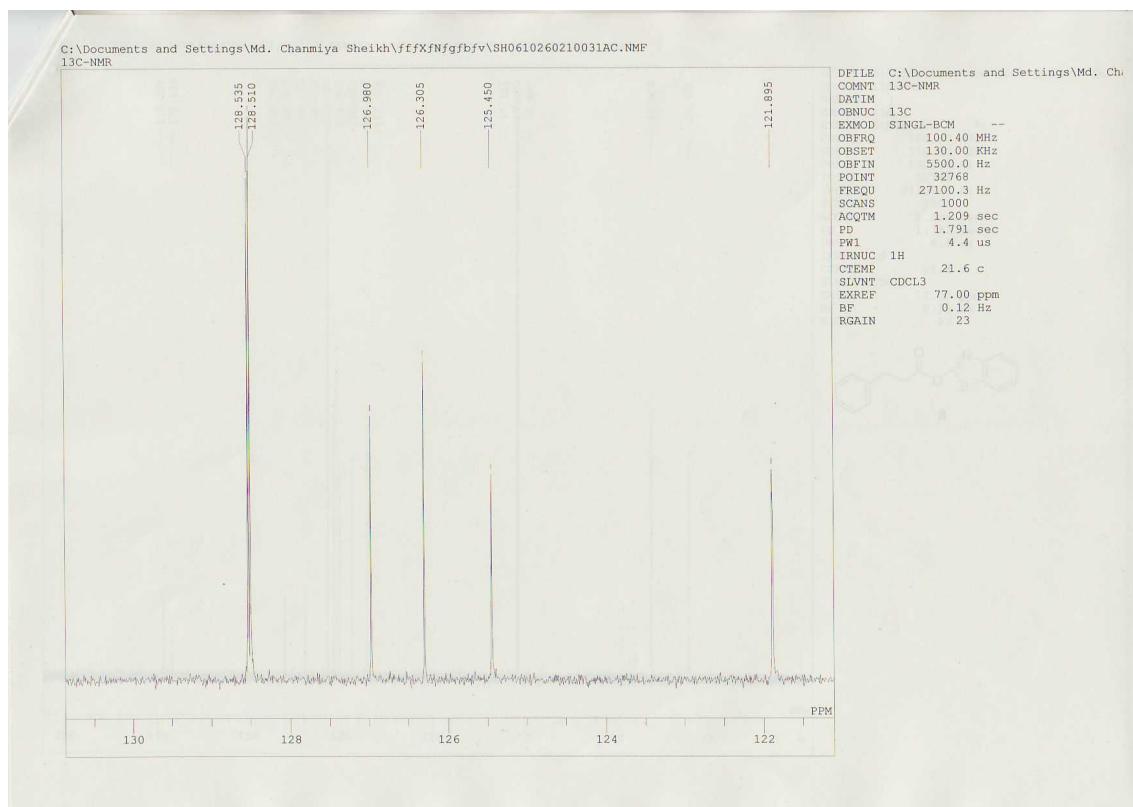
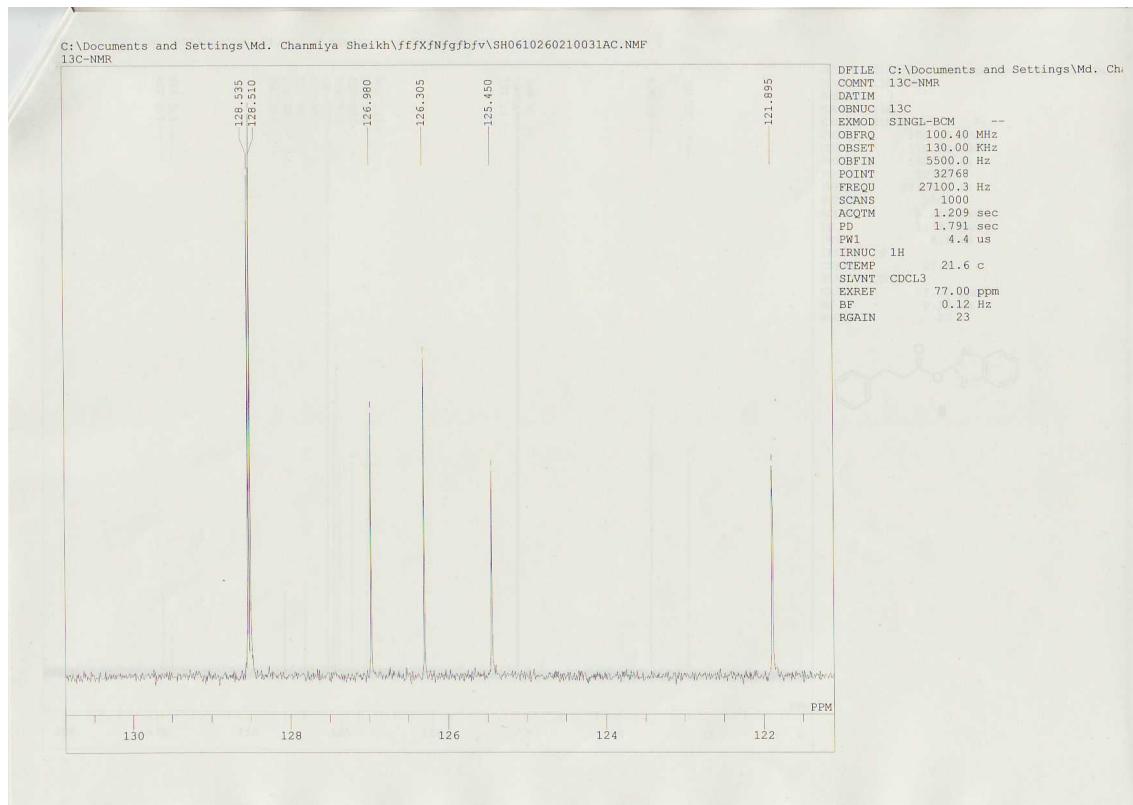




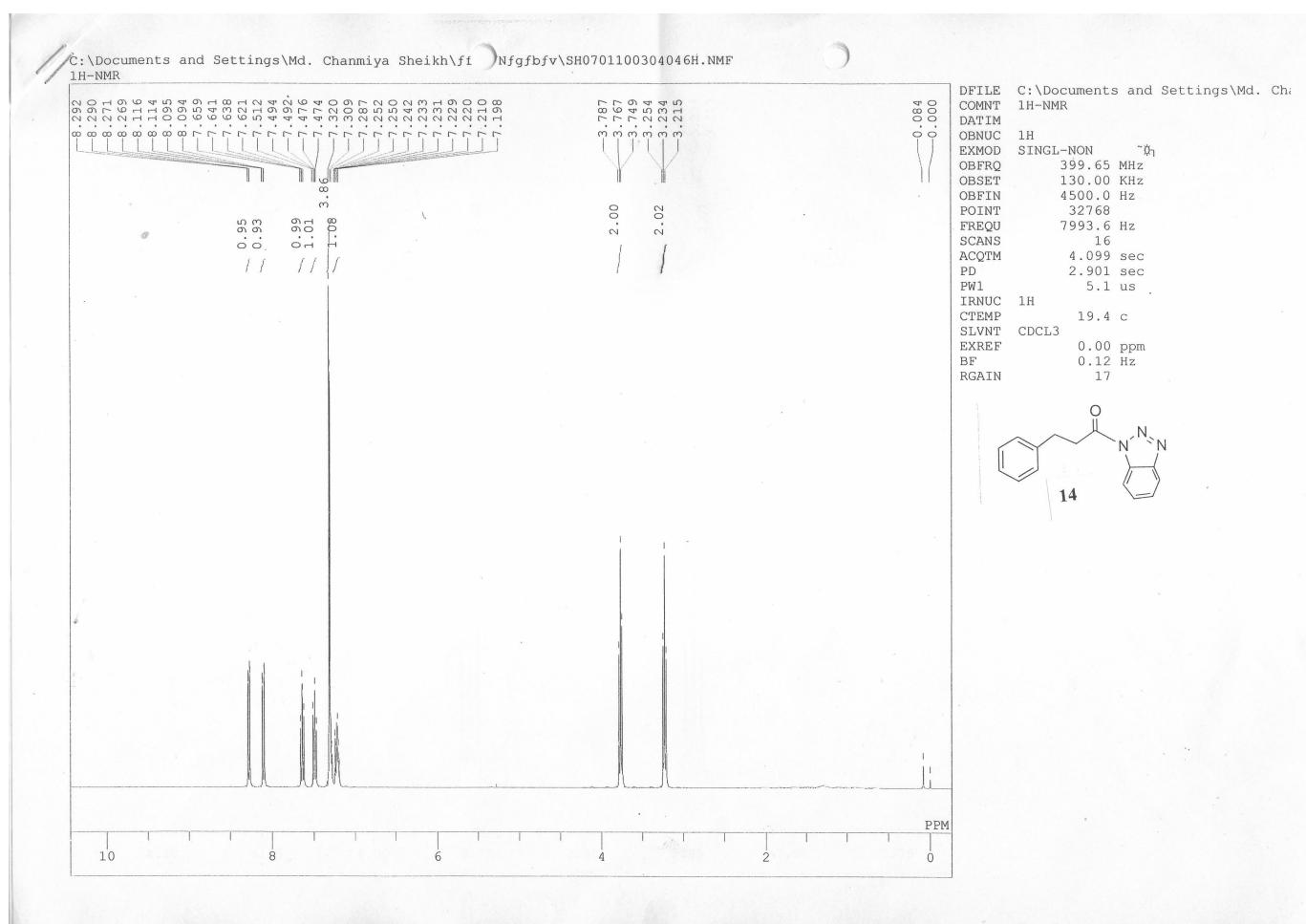
3-Phenylpropionyloxy)benzothiazole (**13**) (¹³C-NMR)

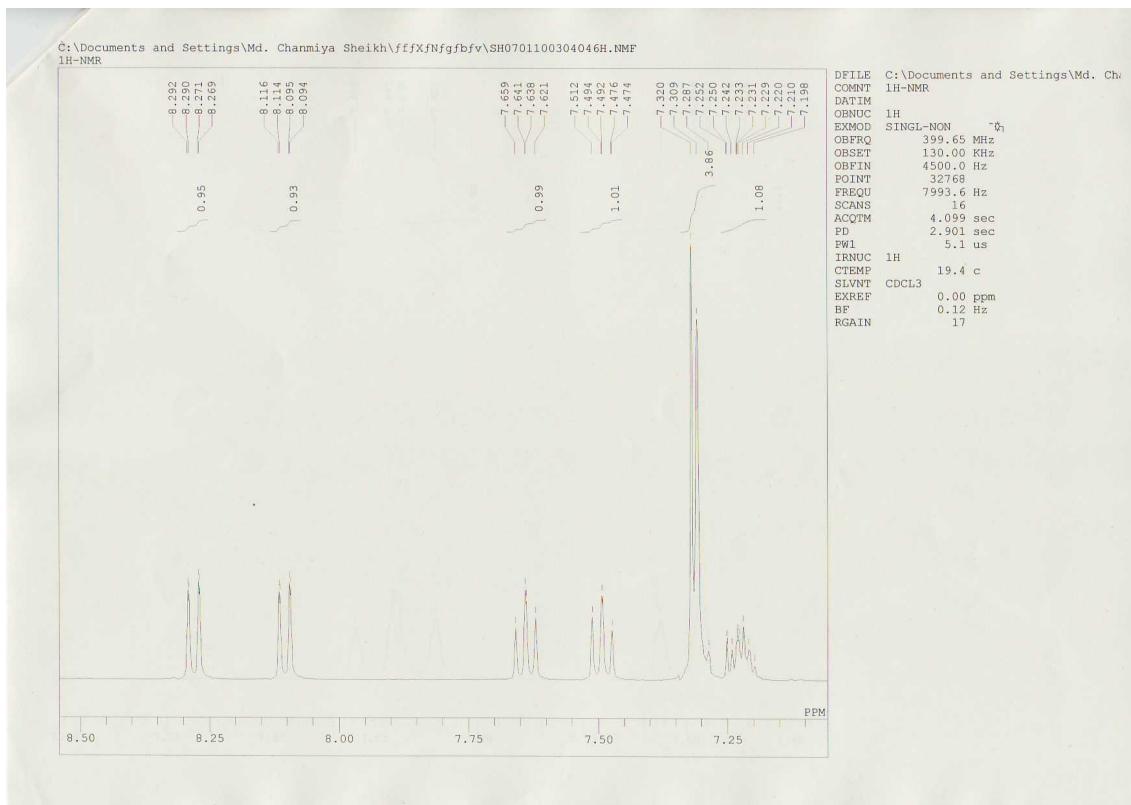
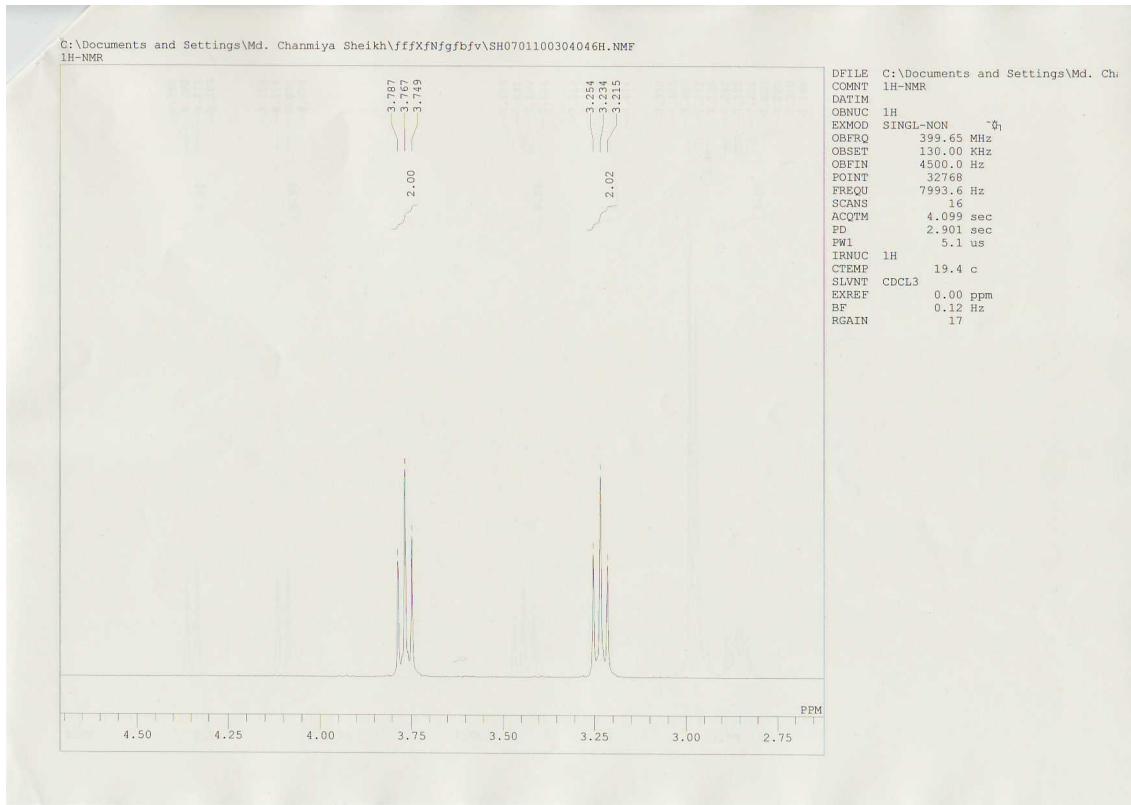


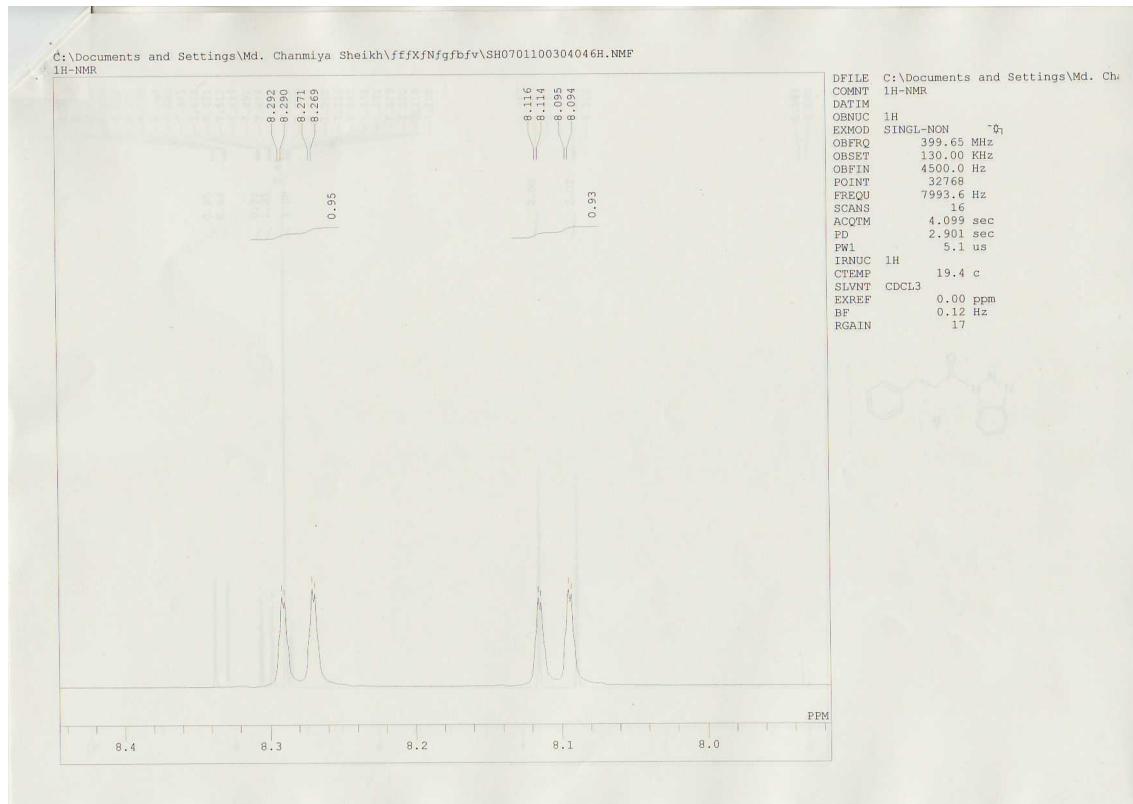
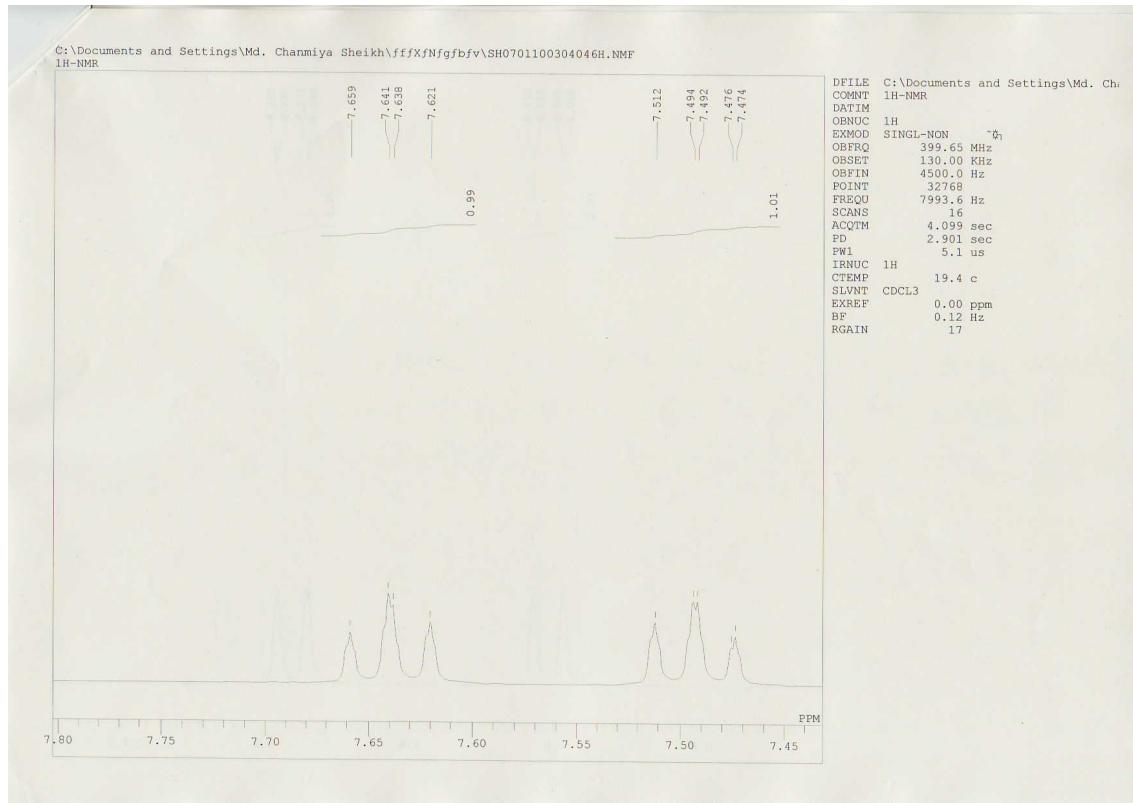




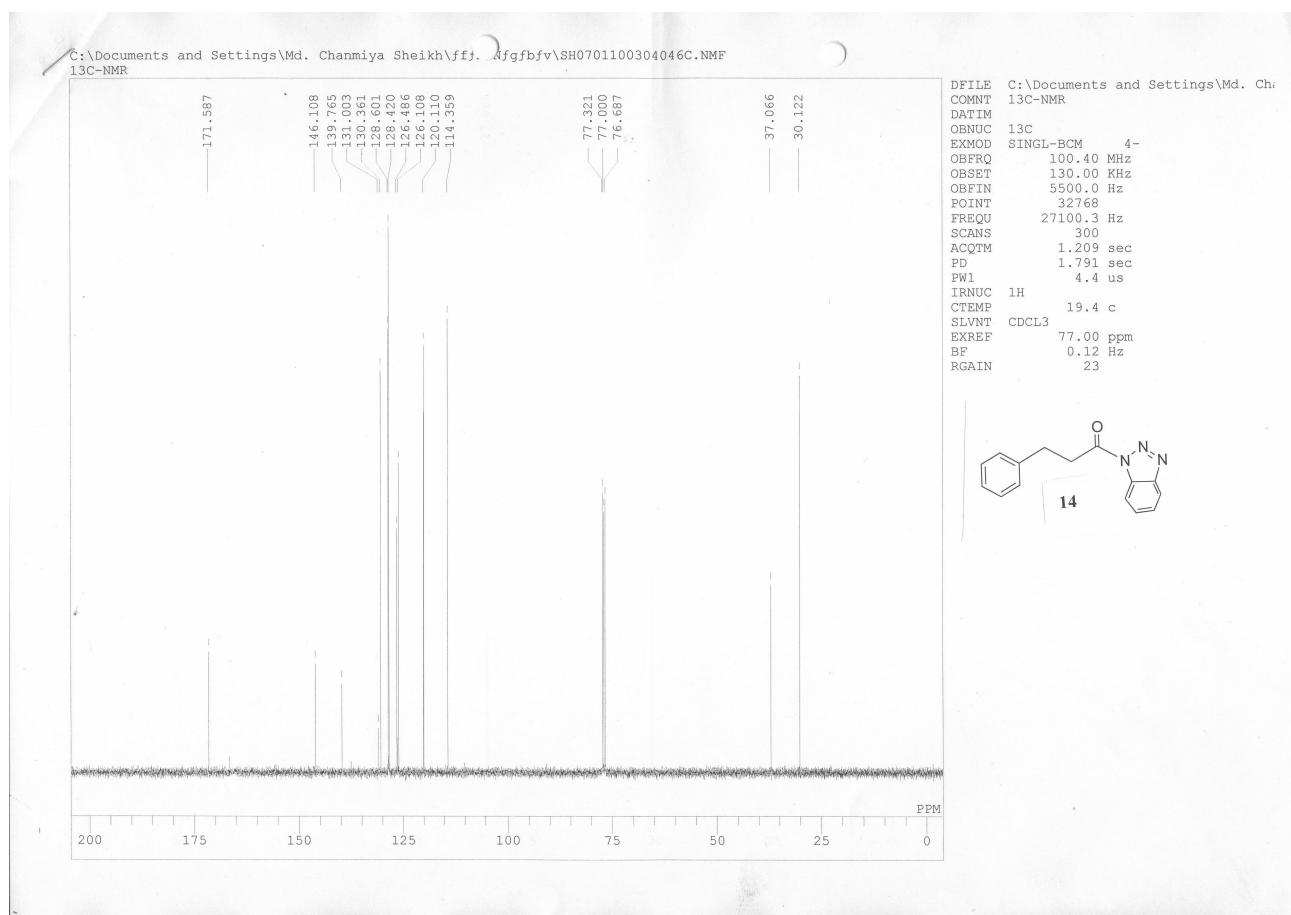
N-(3-Phenylpropionyl)benzotriazole (**14**) (¹H-NMR)

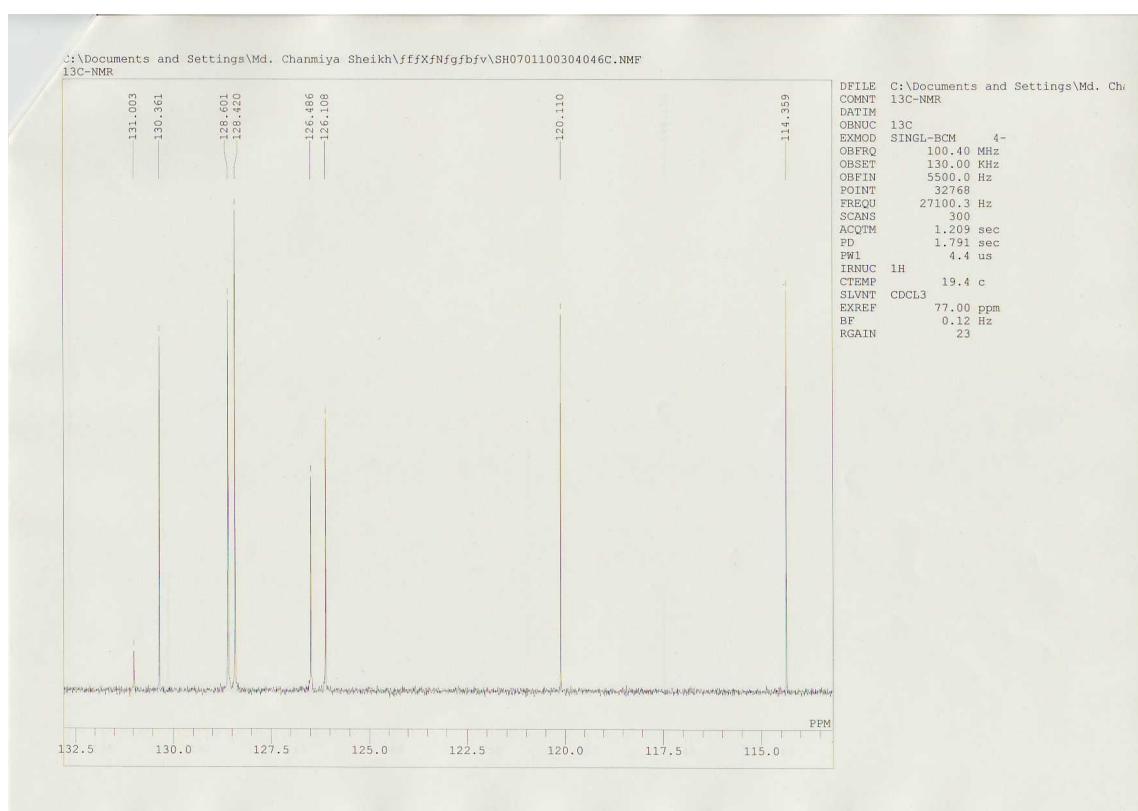
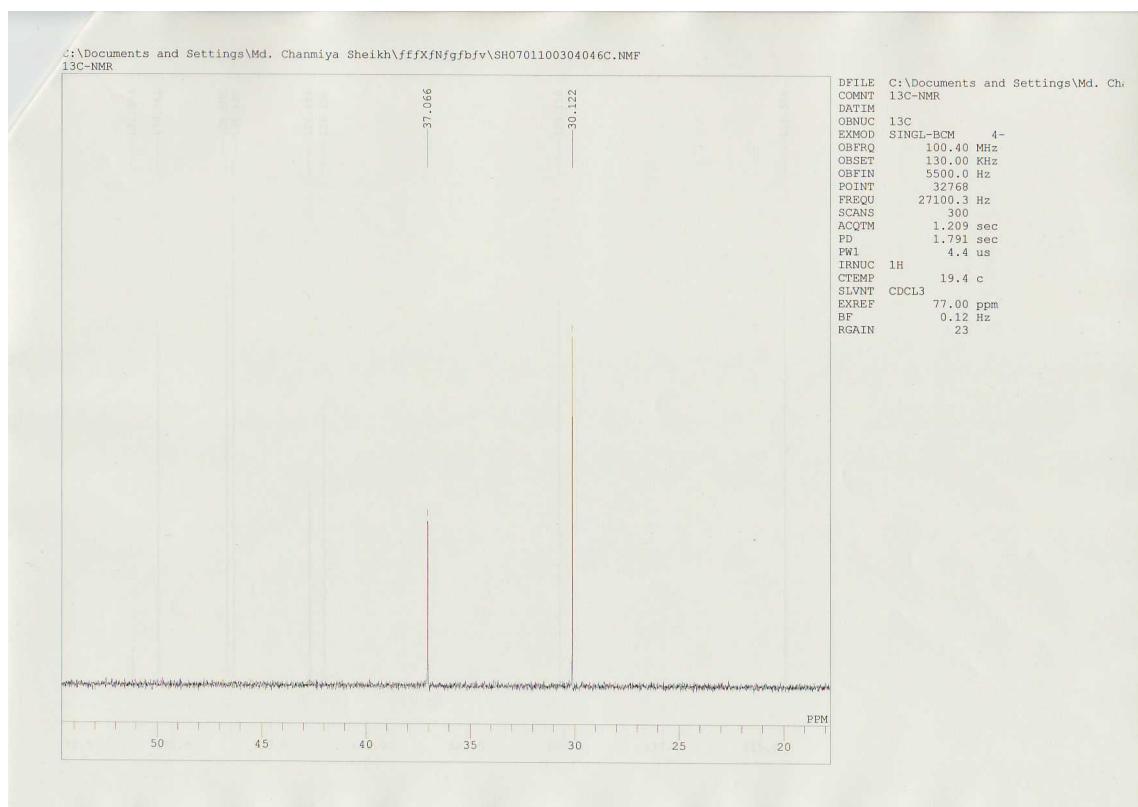


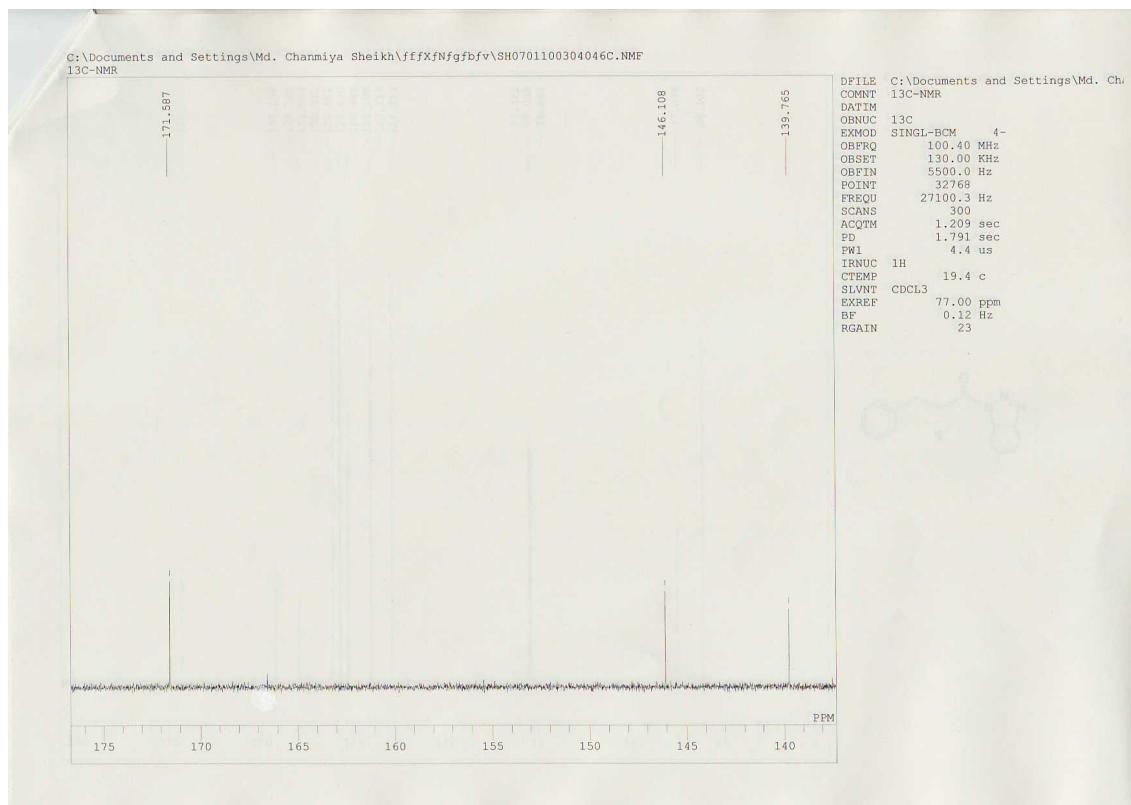




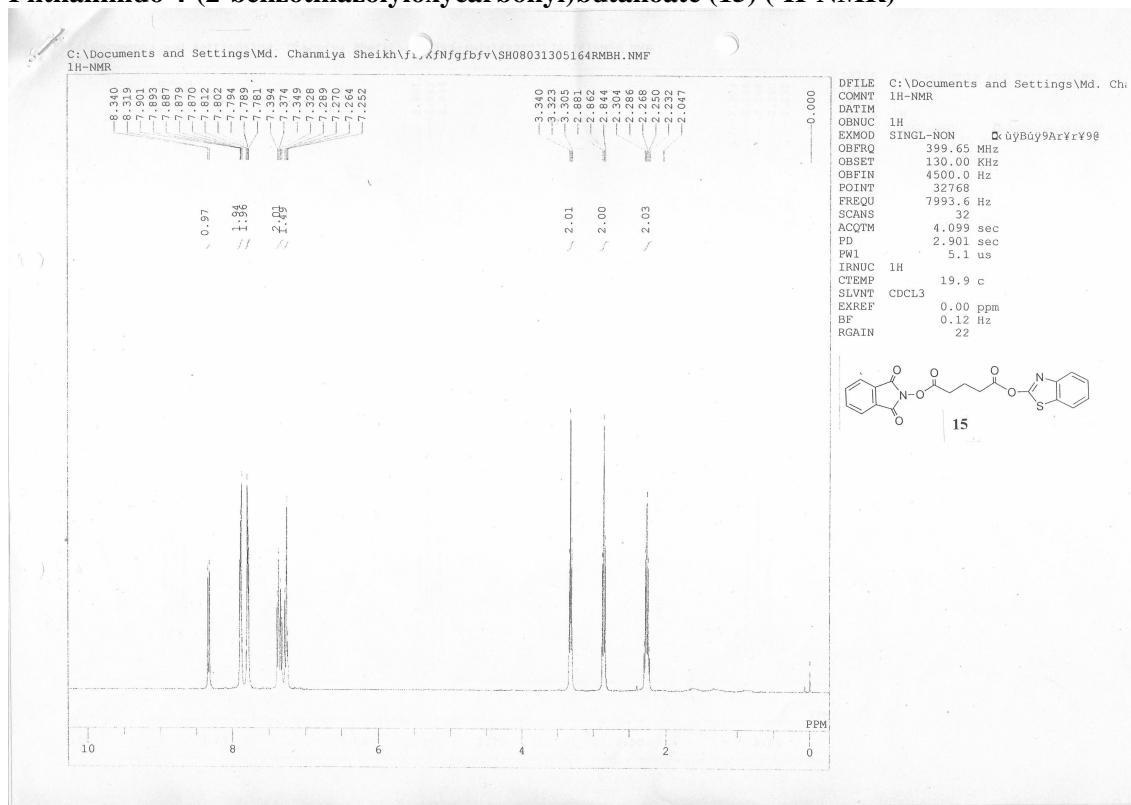
N-(3-Phenylpropionyl)benzotriazole (**14**) (¹³C-NMR)

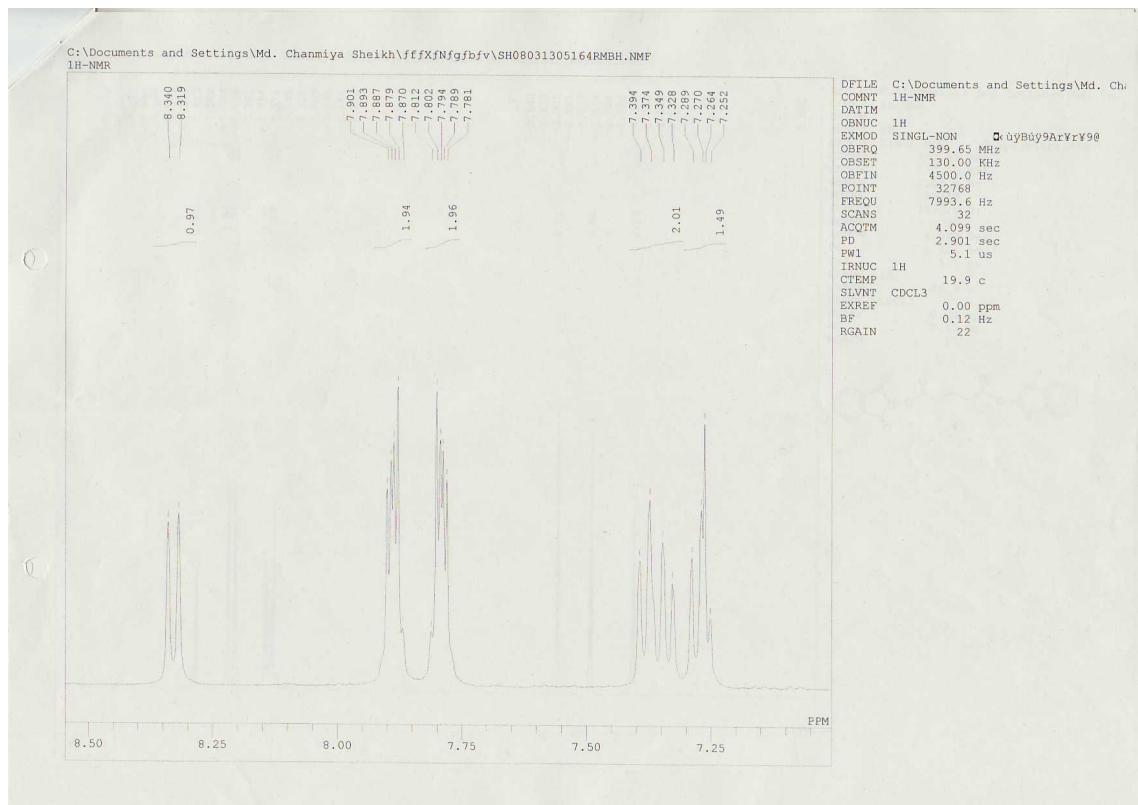
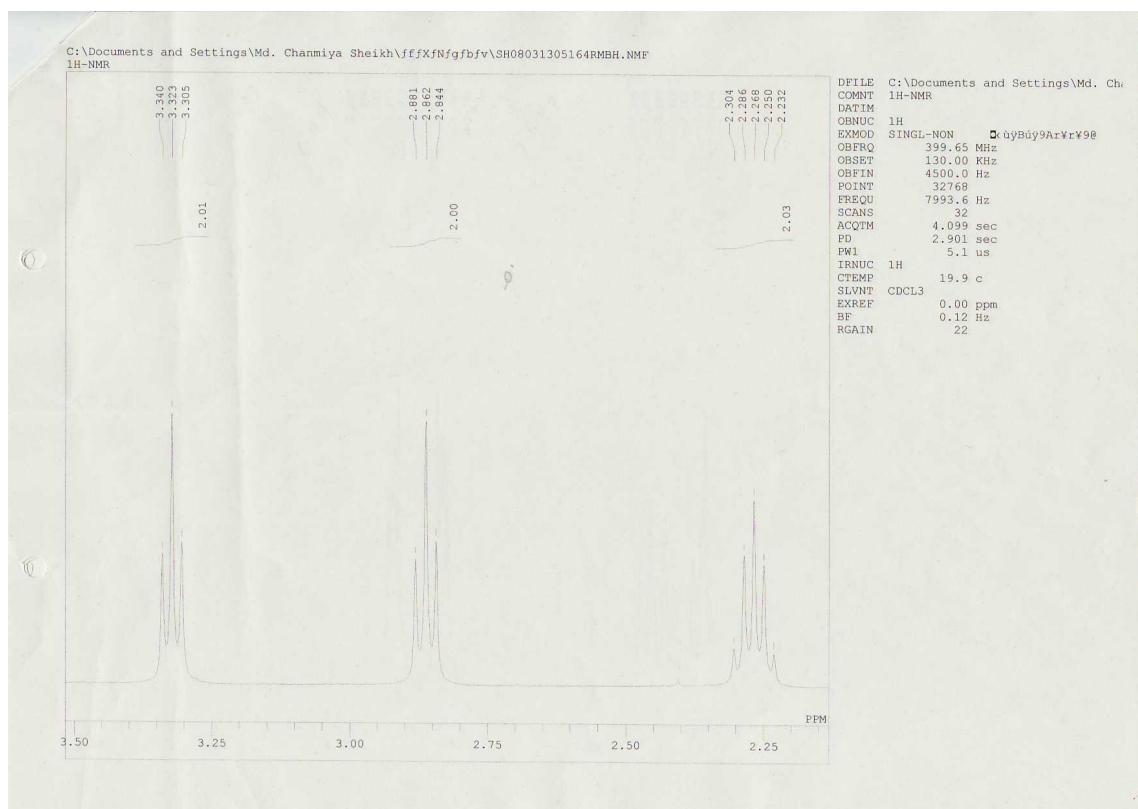




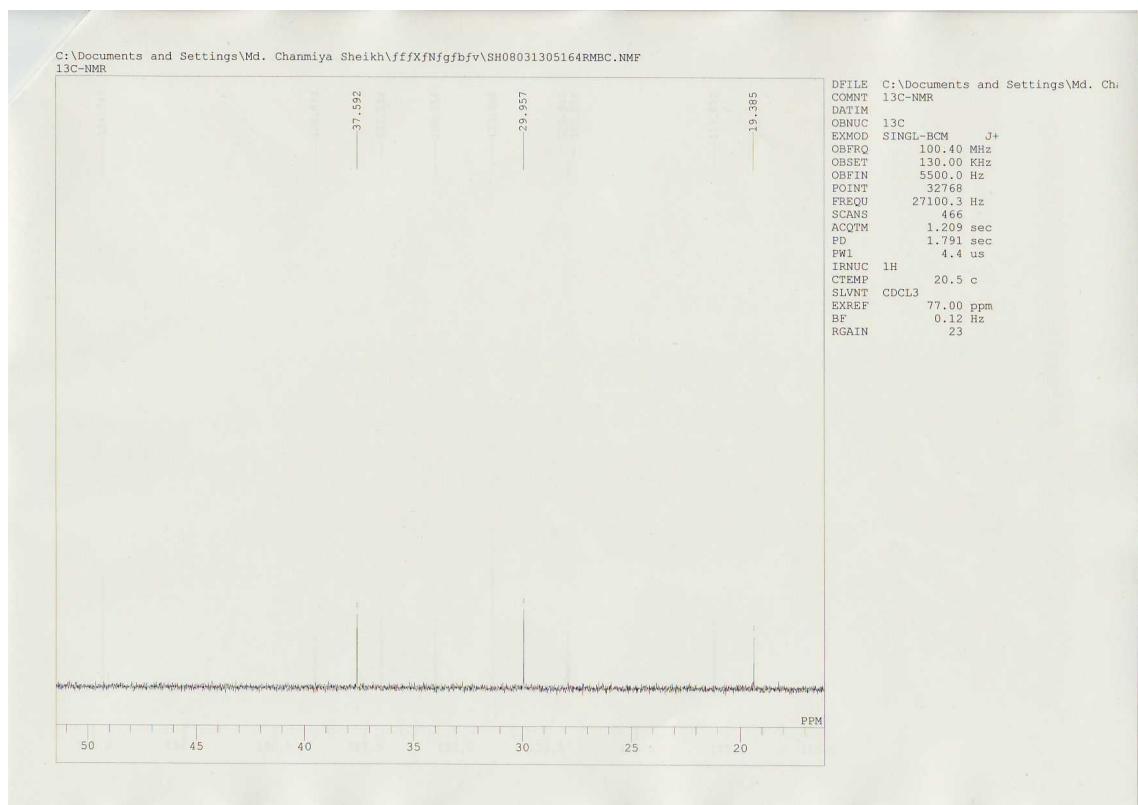
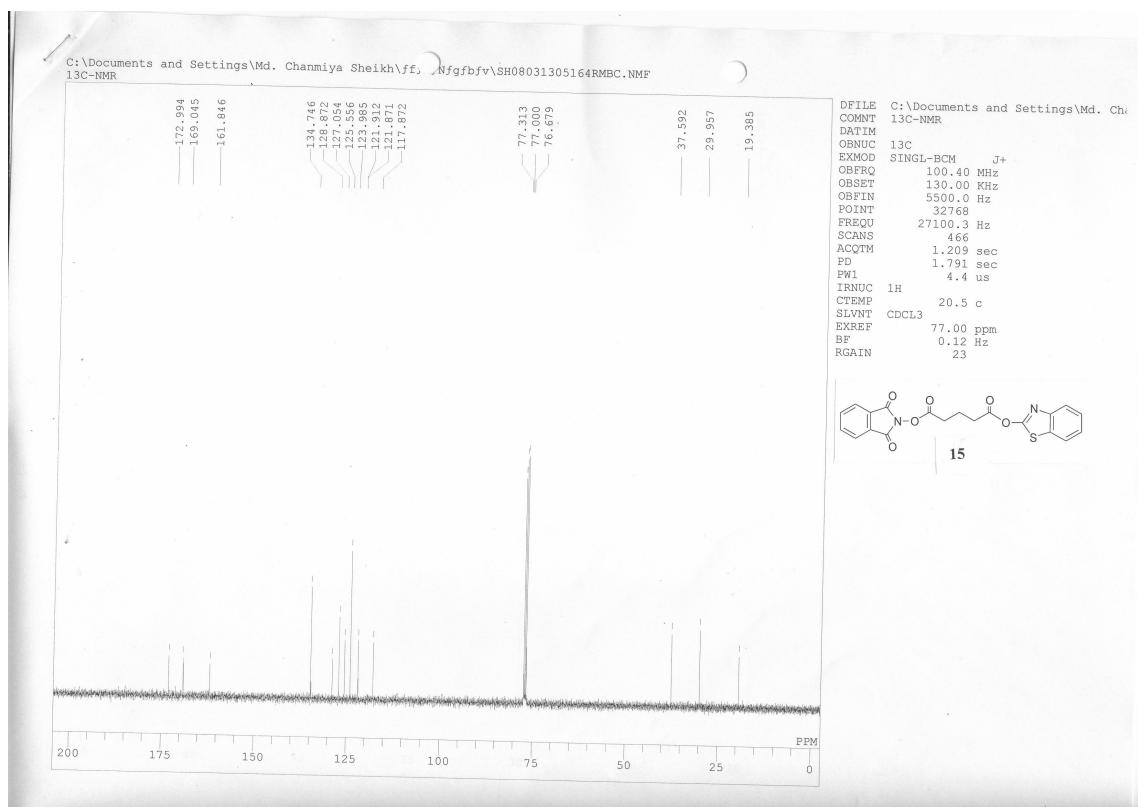


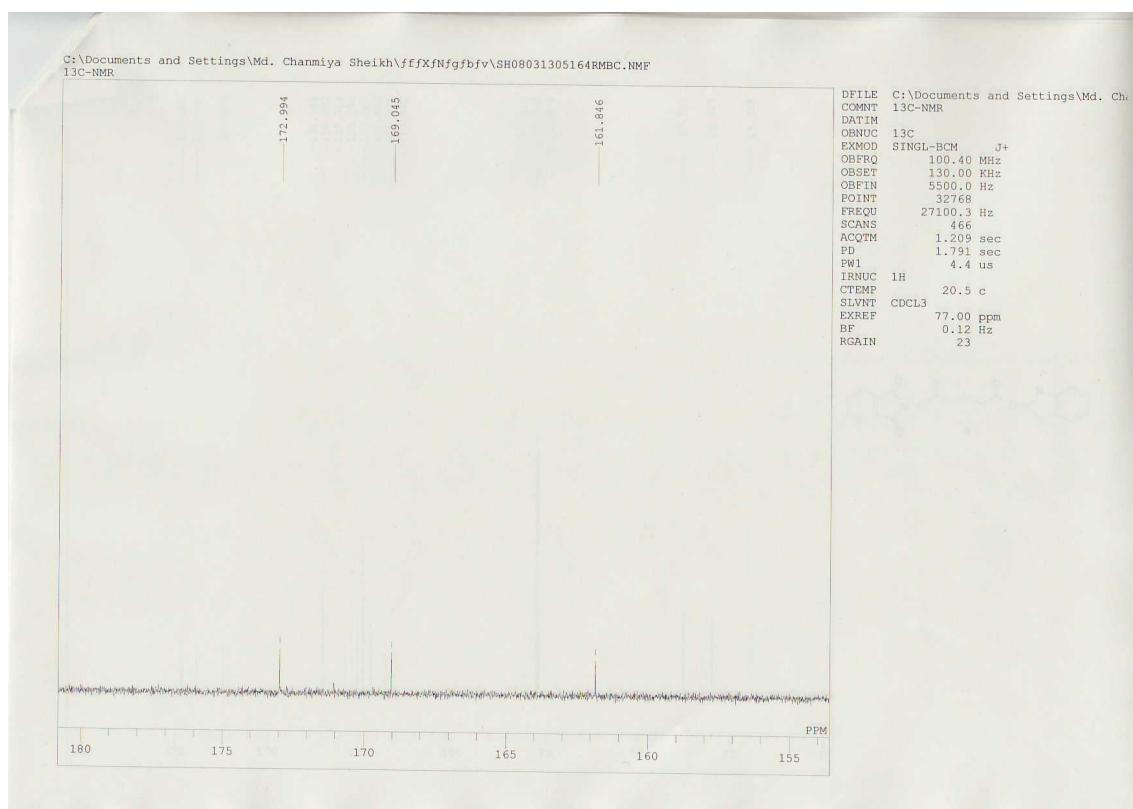
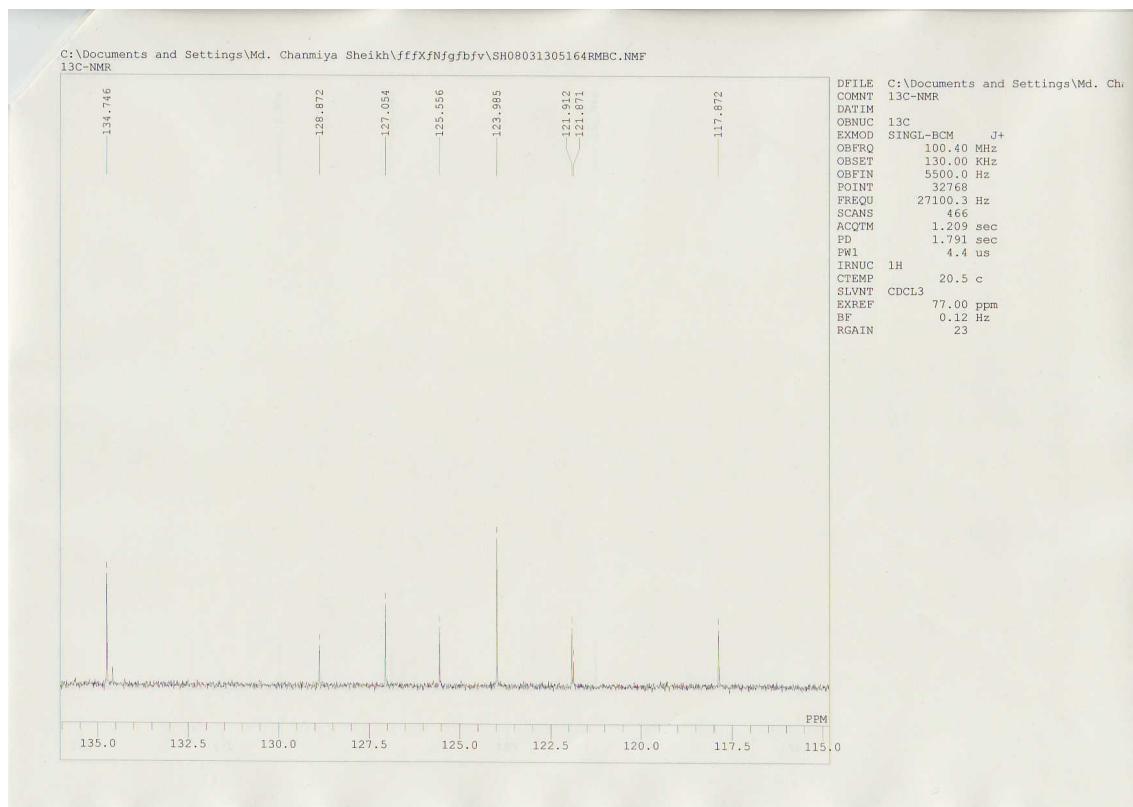
Phthalimido 4-(2-benzothiazolyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (15) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)



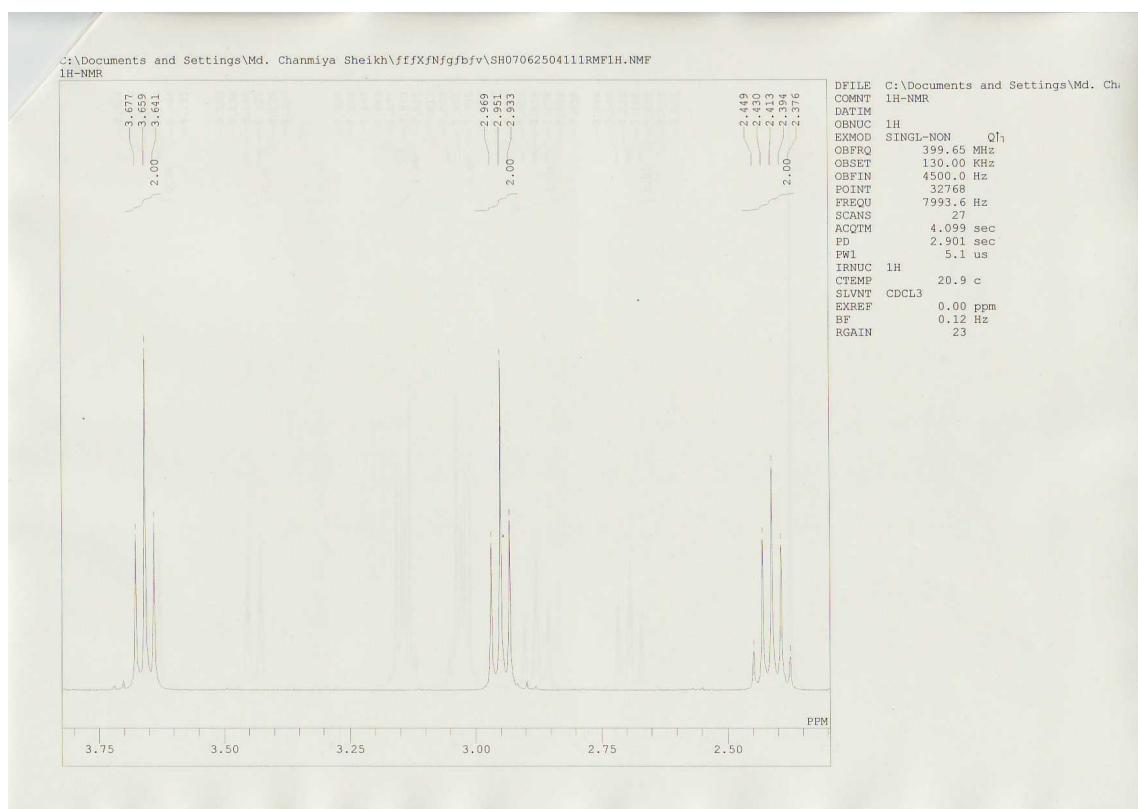
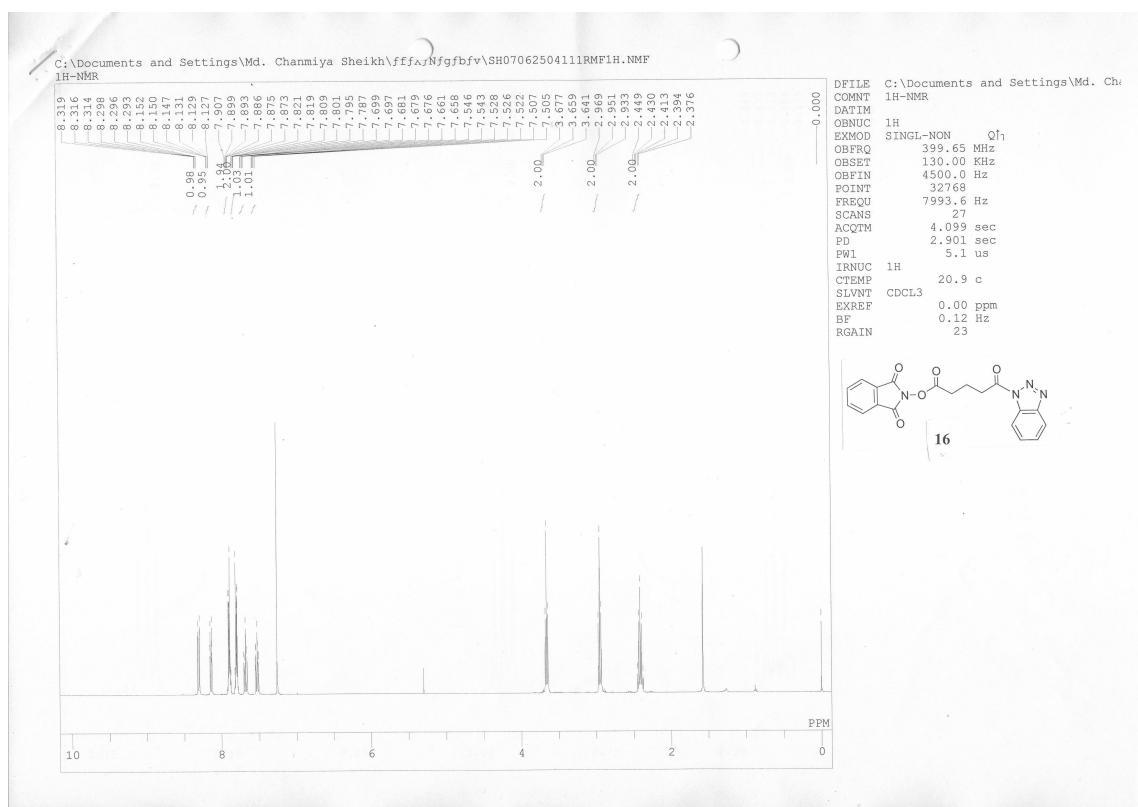


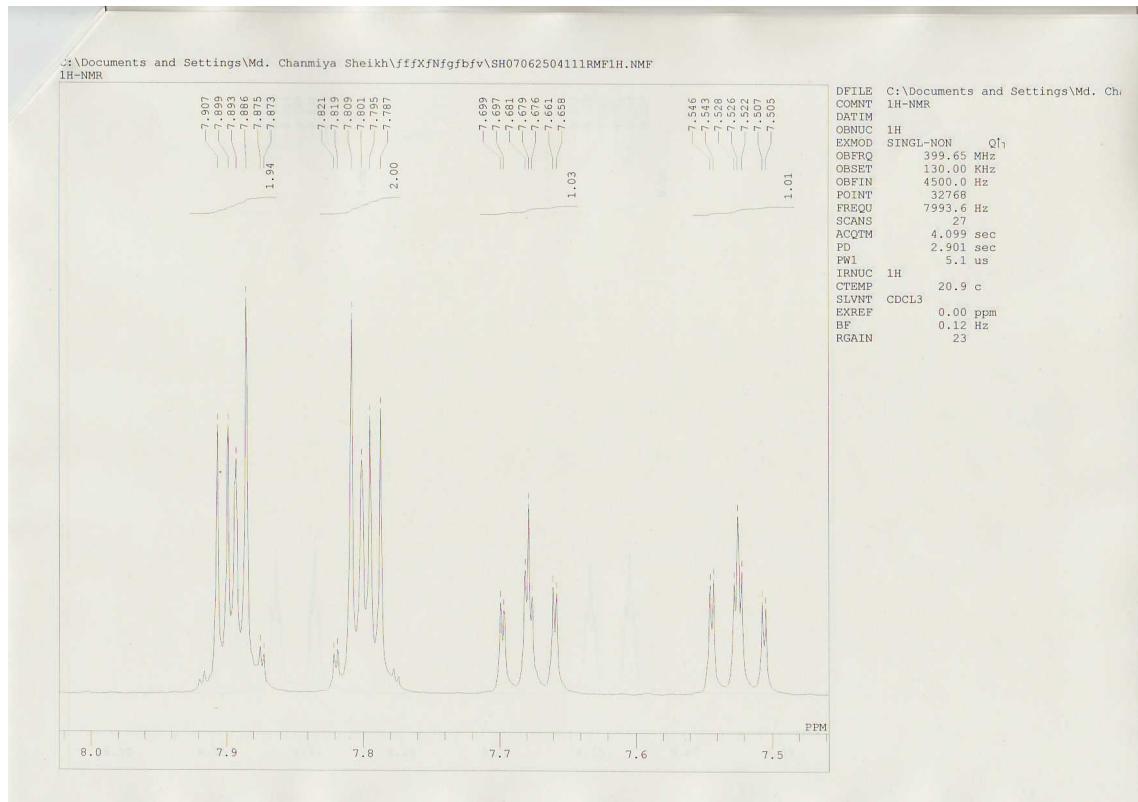
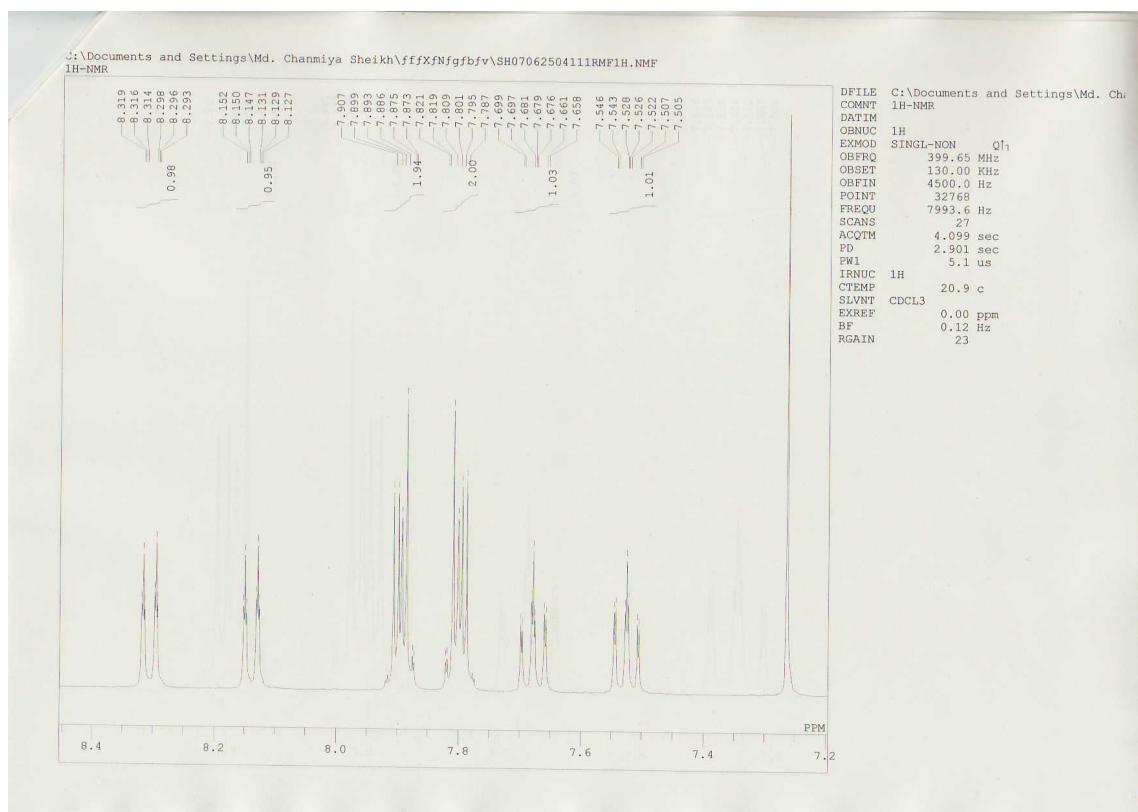
Phthalimido 4-(2-benzothiazolyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (15) (^{13}C -NMR)

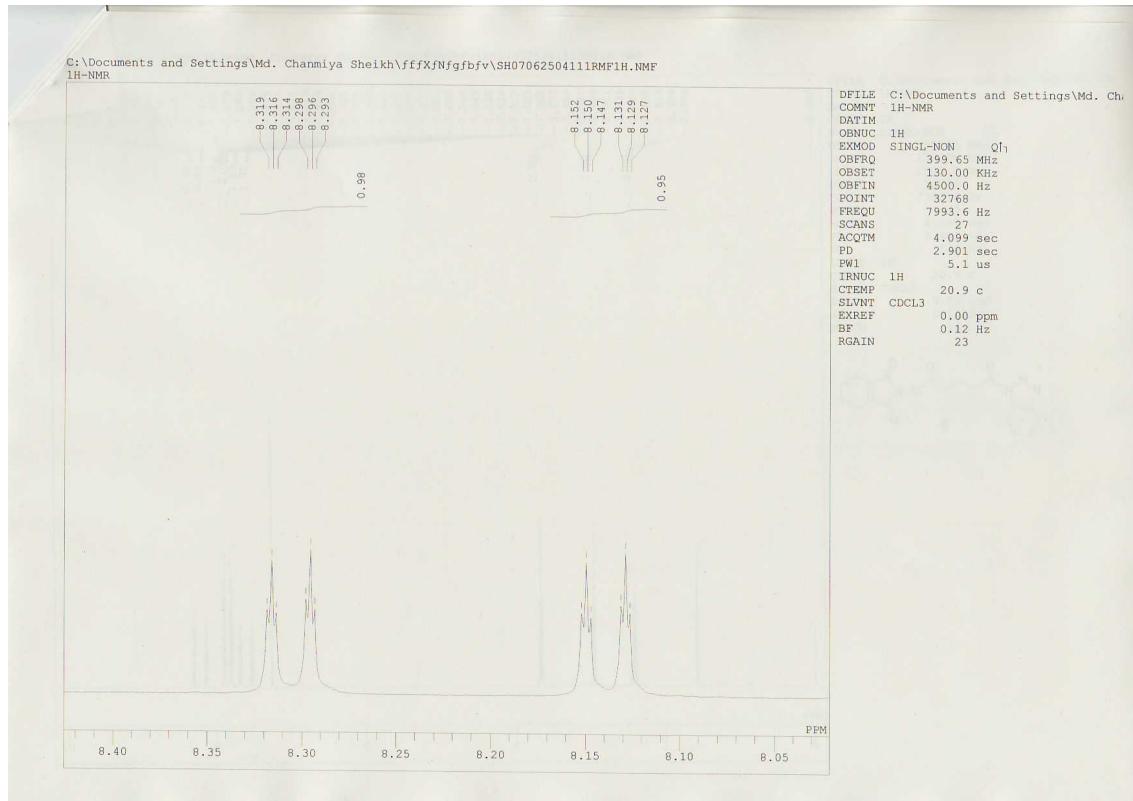




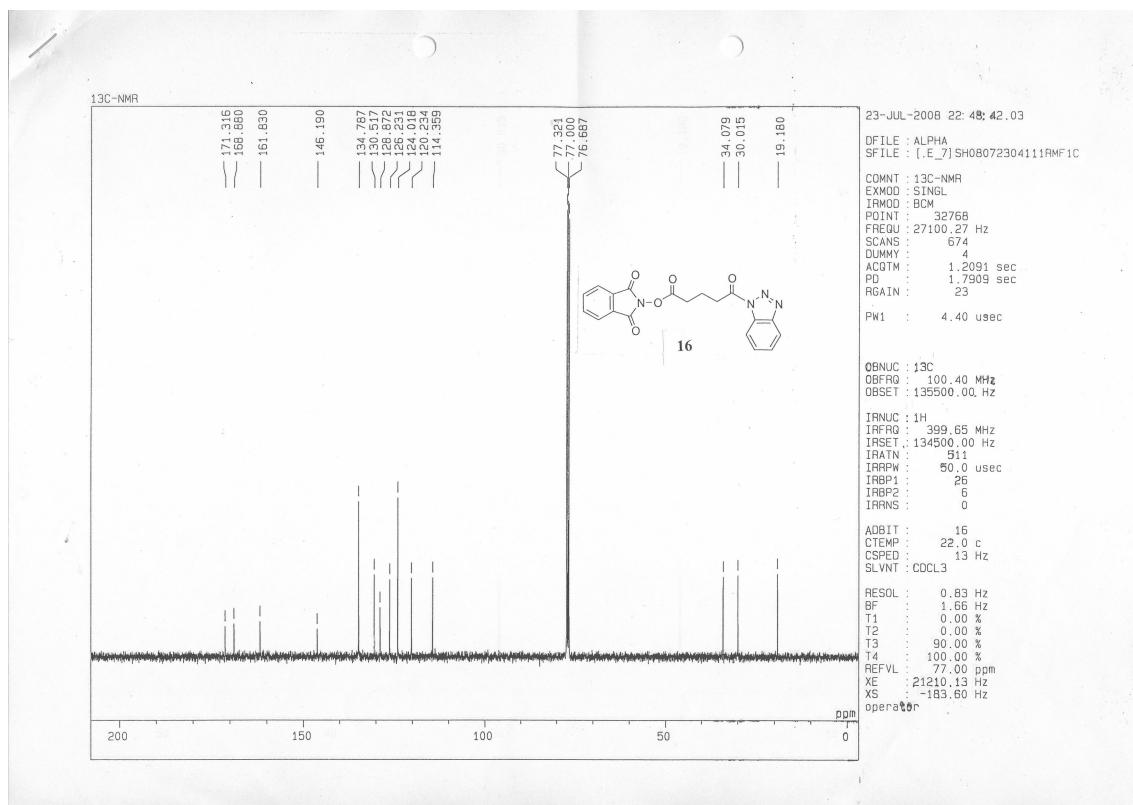
Phthalimido 4-(1-benzotriazolylcarbonyl)butanoate (16) (¹H-NMR)

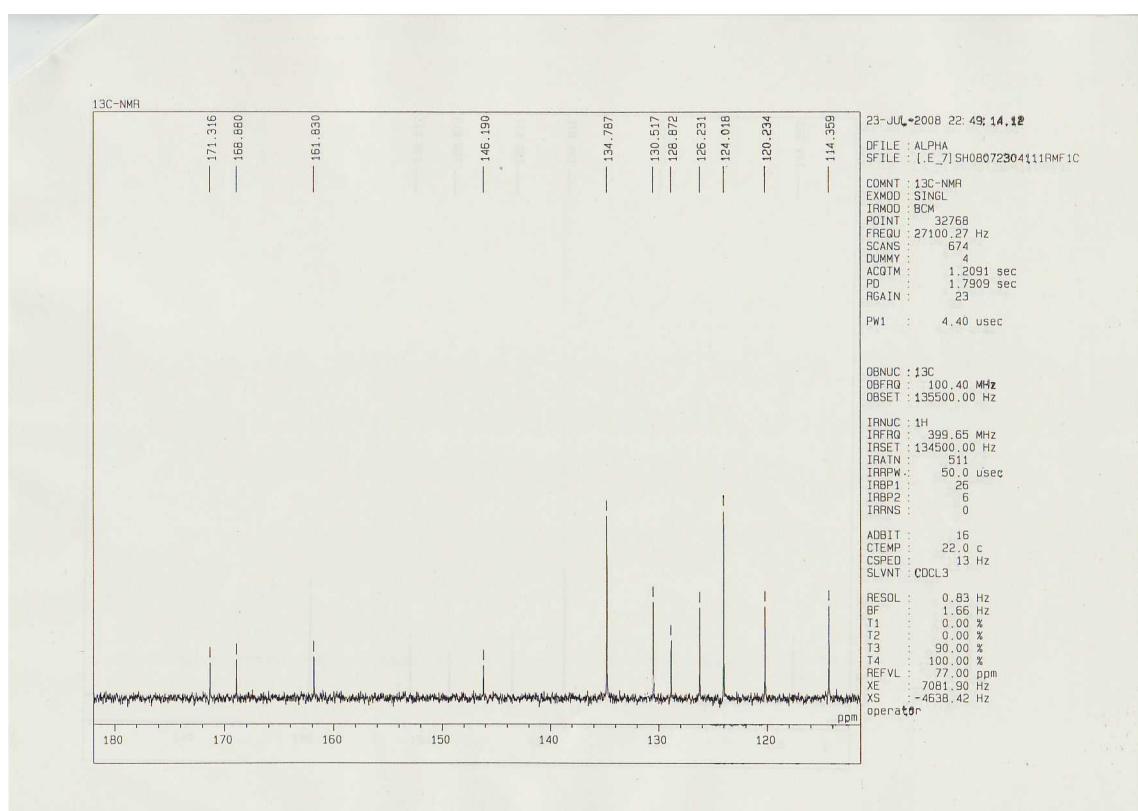
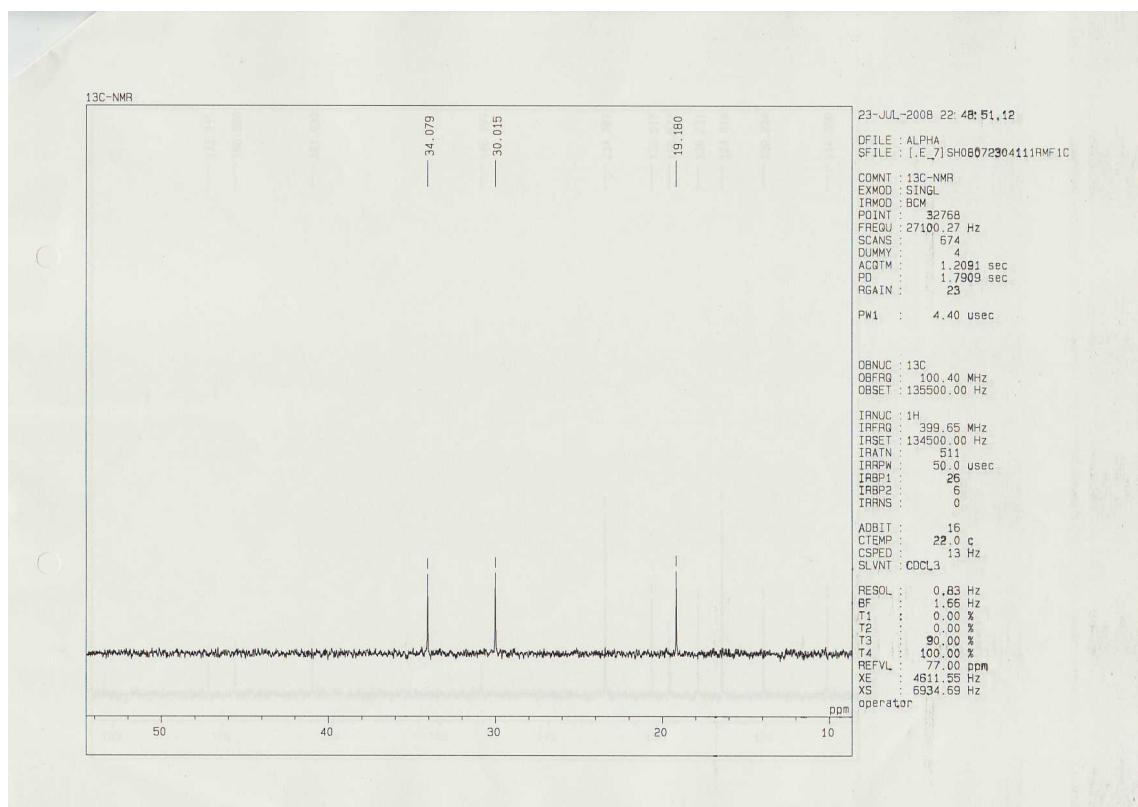


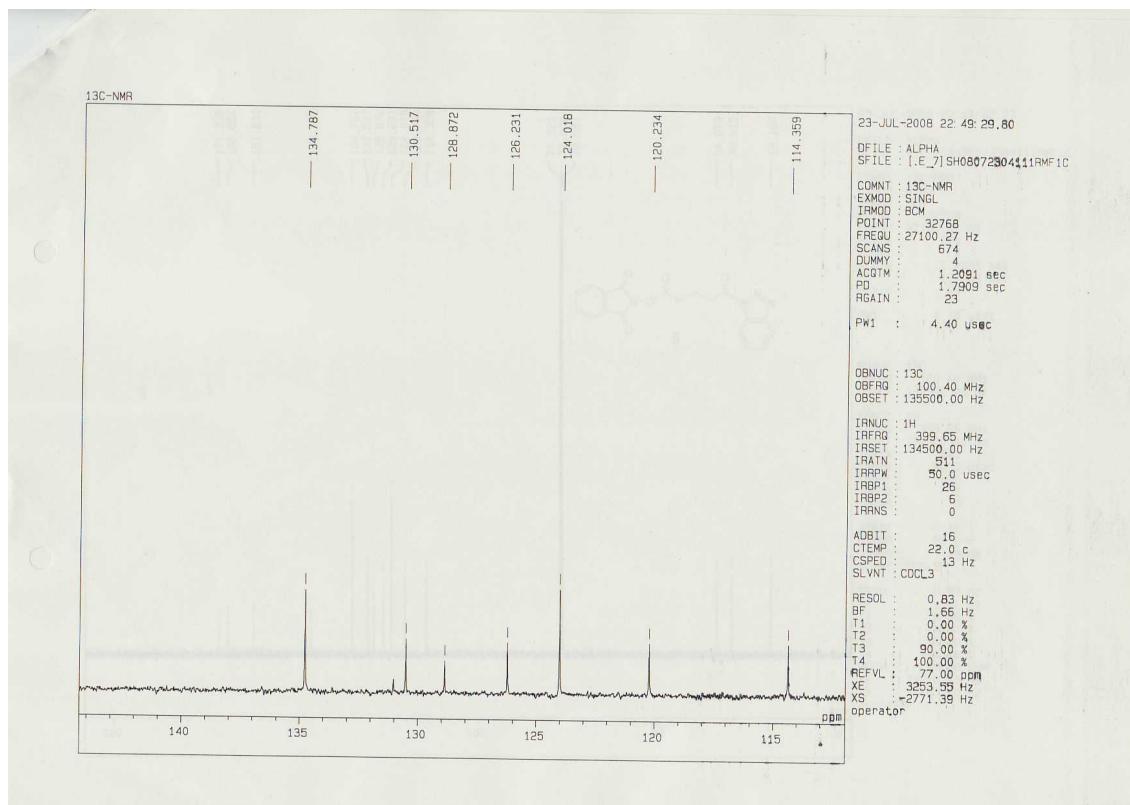




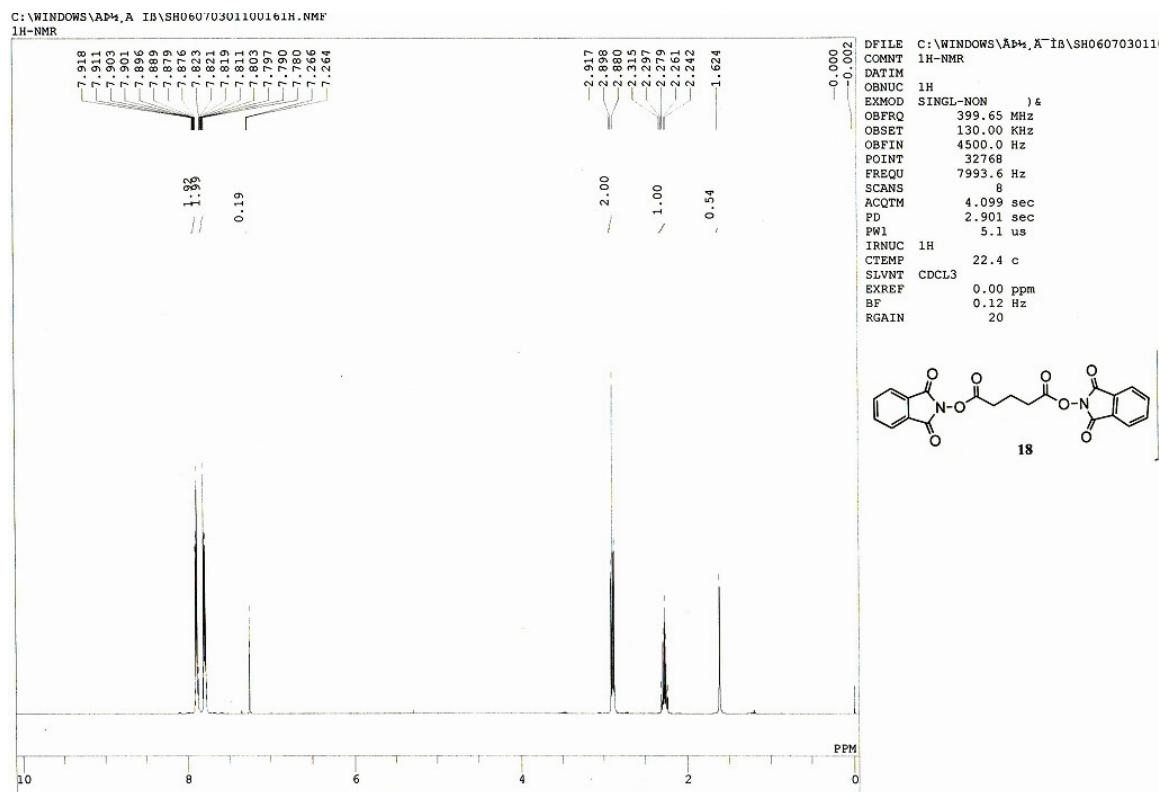
Phthalimido 4-(1-benzotriazolylcarbonyl)butanoate (16) (^{13}C -NMR)

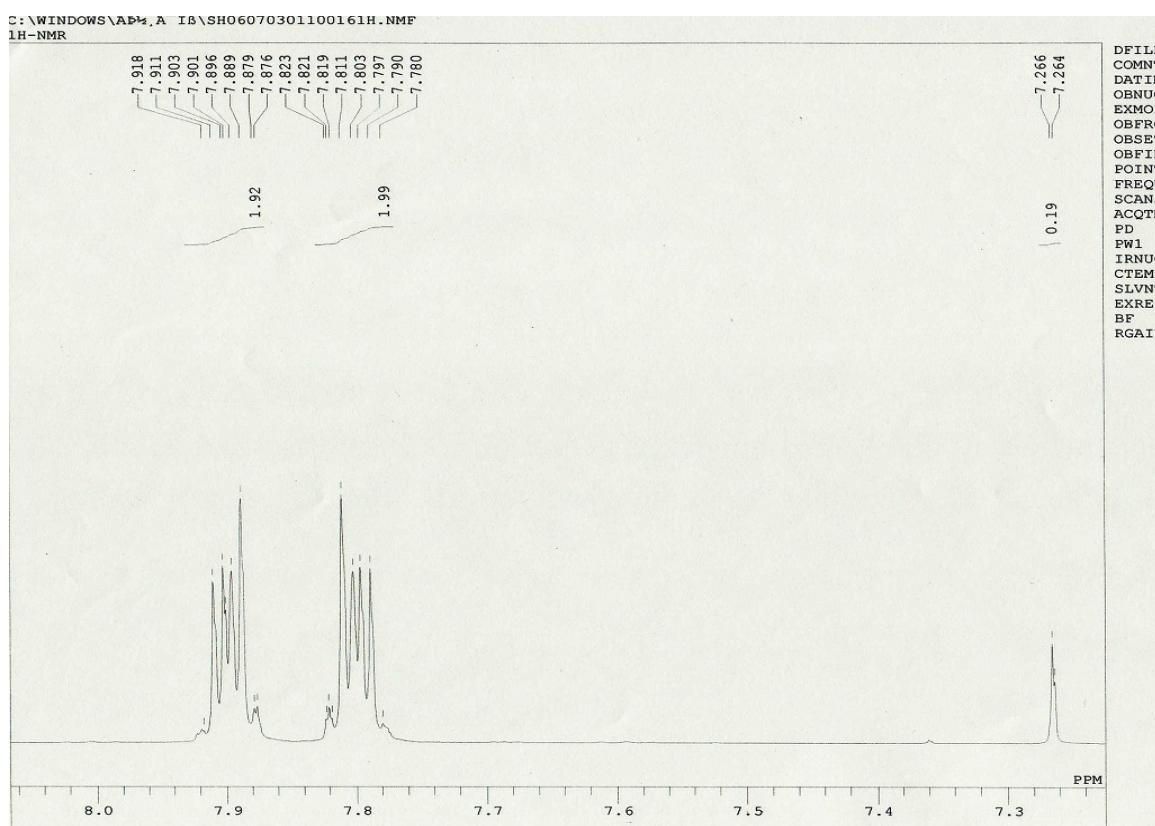
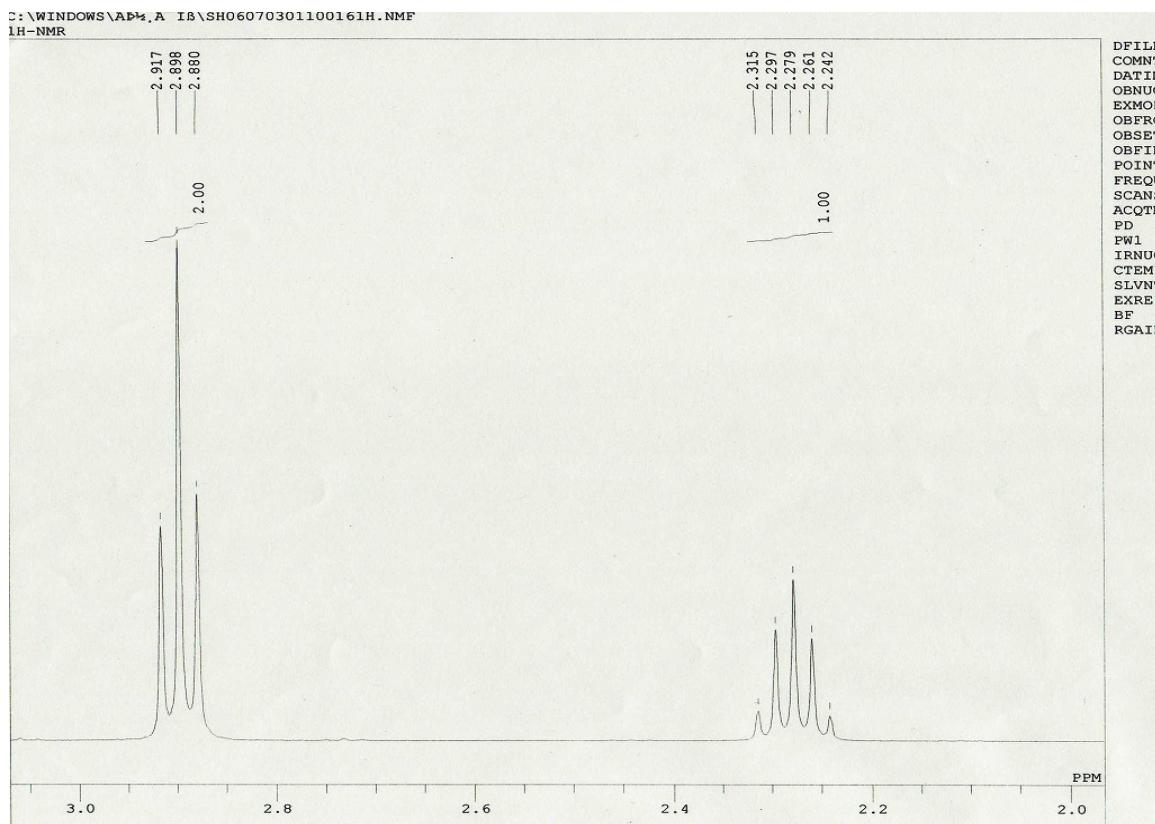




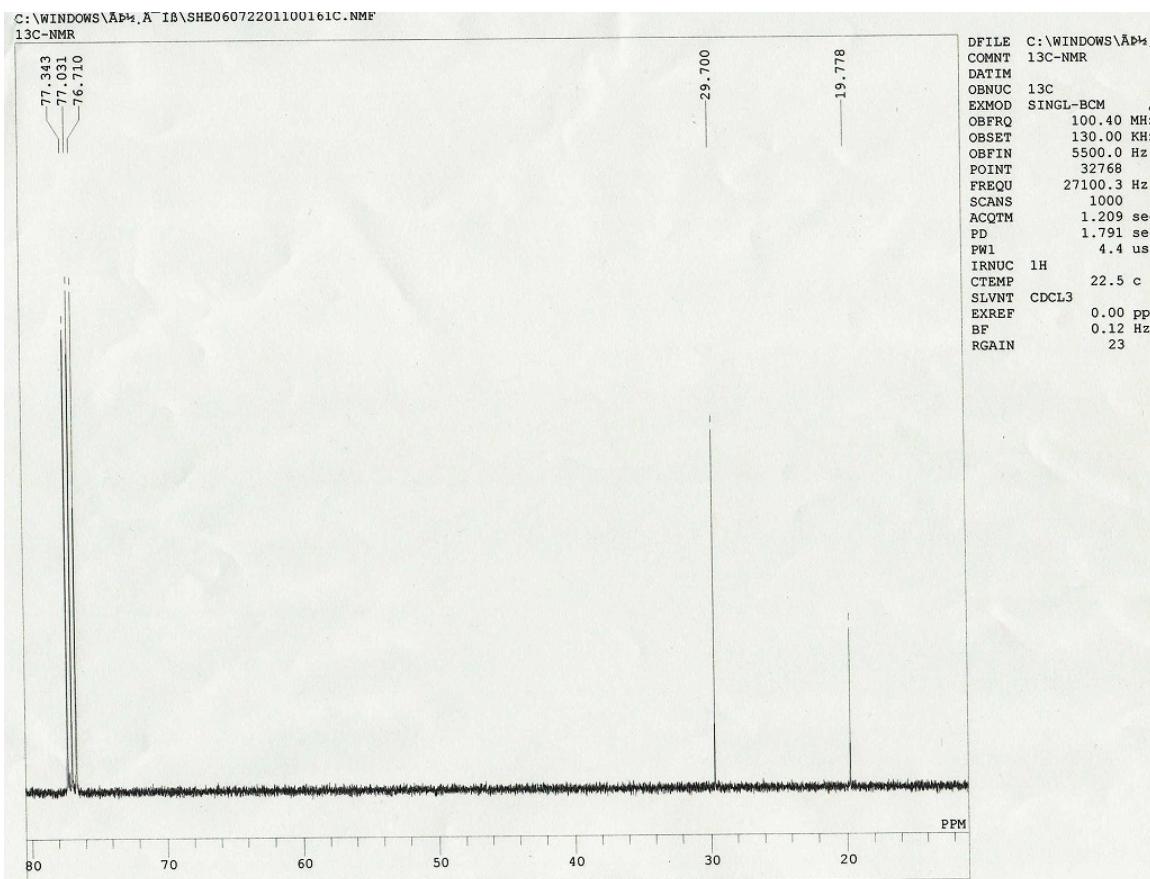
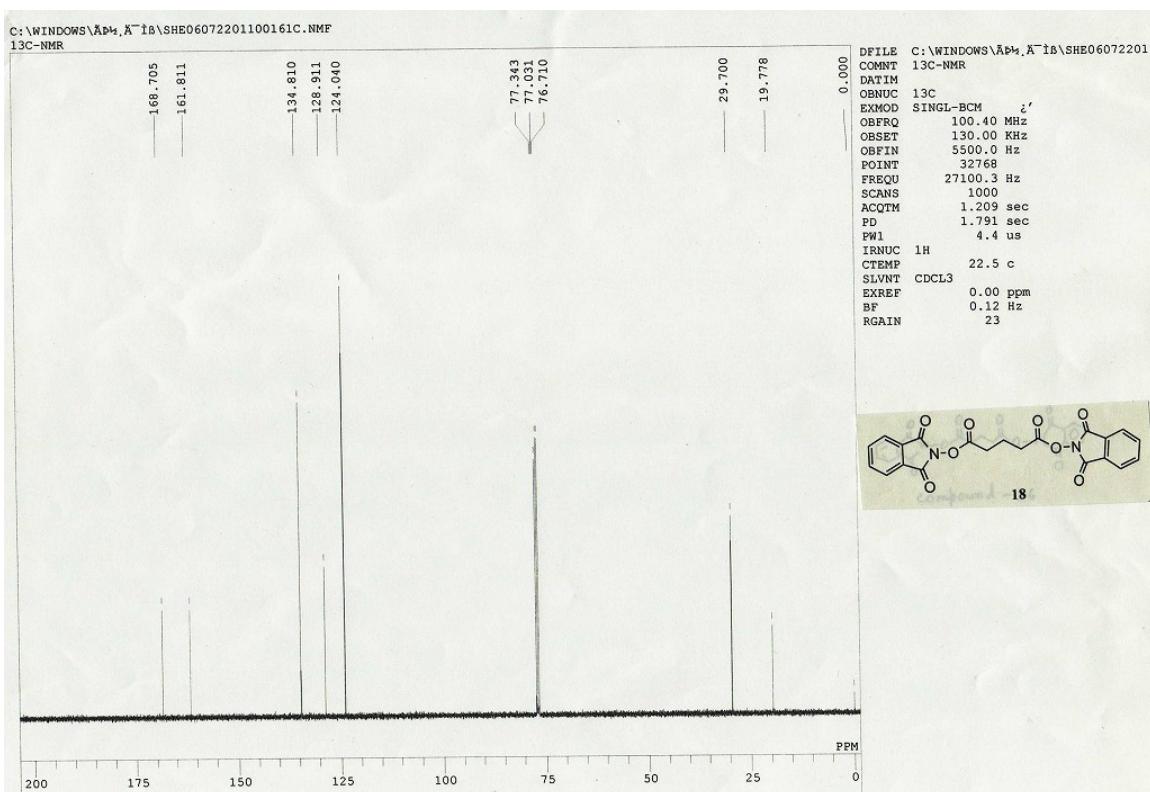


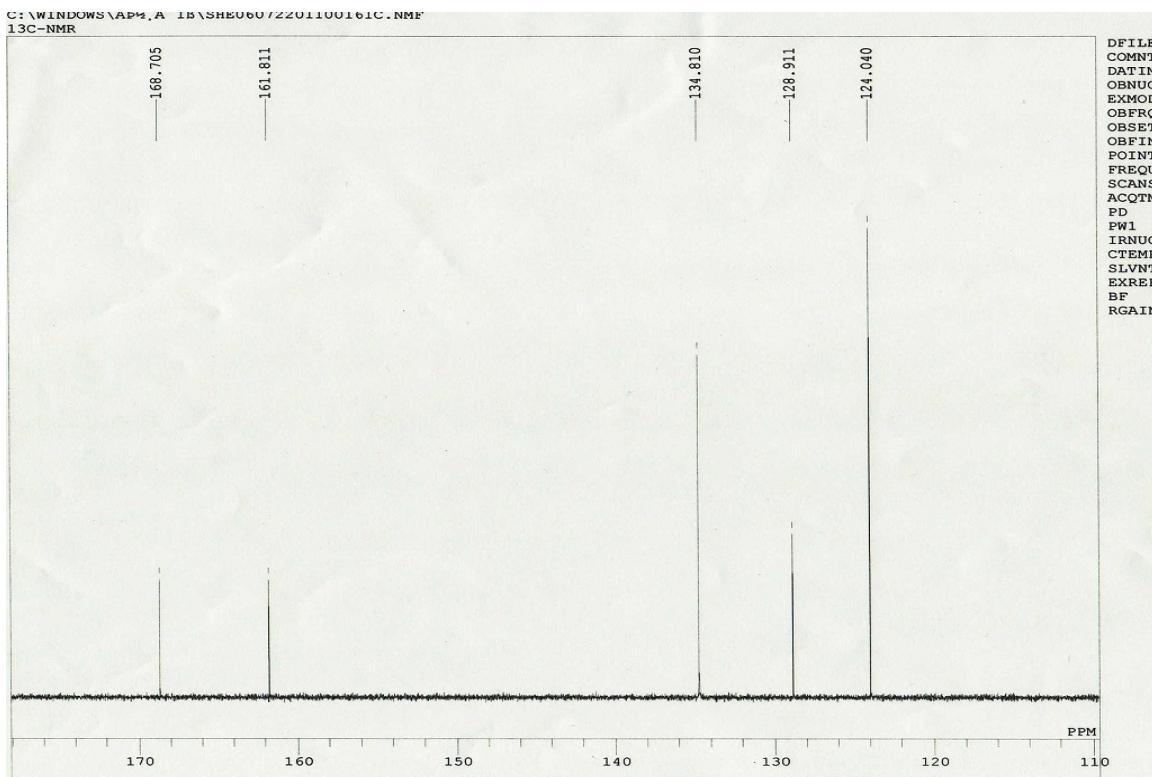
Bis-(1,3-diphthalimidyl glutarate) (18) (¹H-NMR)





Bis-(1,3-diphthalimidyl glutarate) (18) (^{13}C -NMR)





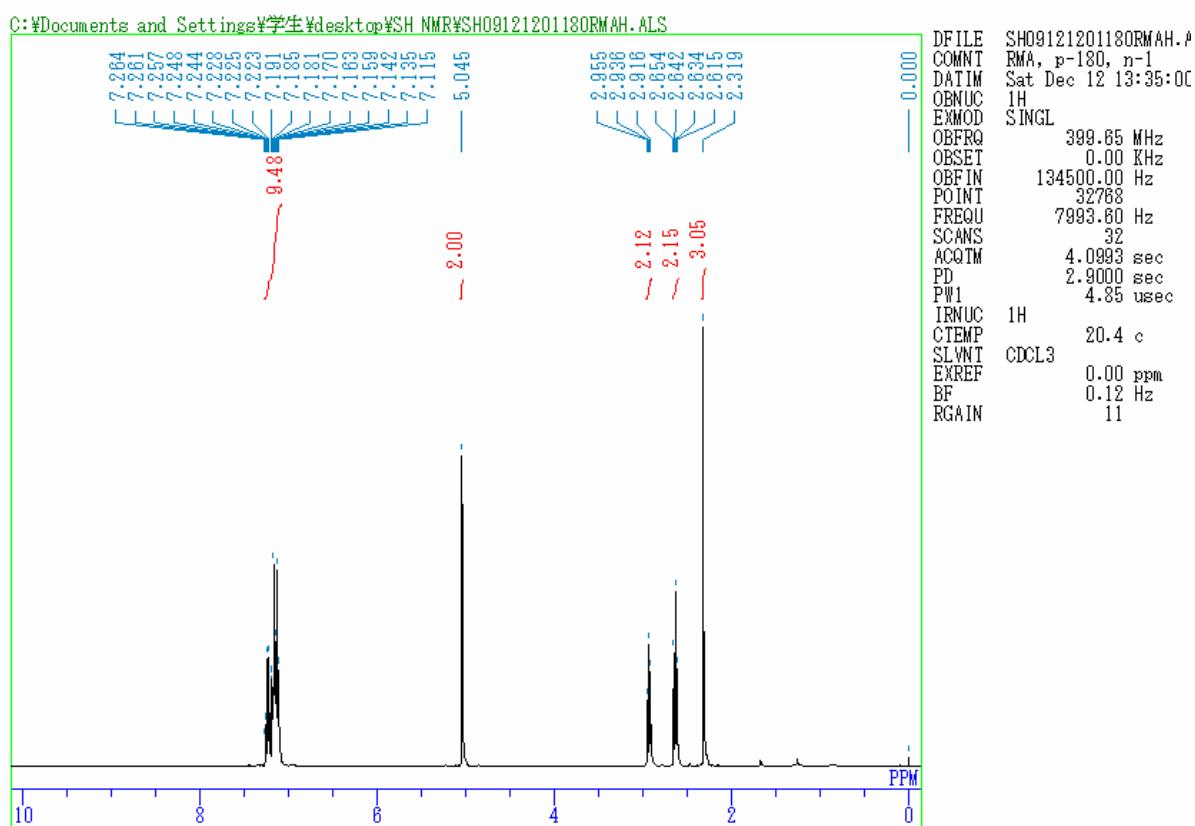
(iii) Supporting Information for the manuscript:

Title: "Syntheses and reactivities of non-symmetrical "active ester" bi-dentate cross-linking reagents having a phthalimidoyl and acid chloride, 2-benzothiazole, or 1-benzotriazole group"

(^1H -NMR and ^{13}C -NMR)

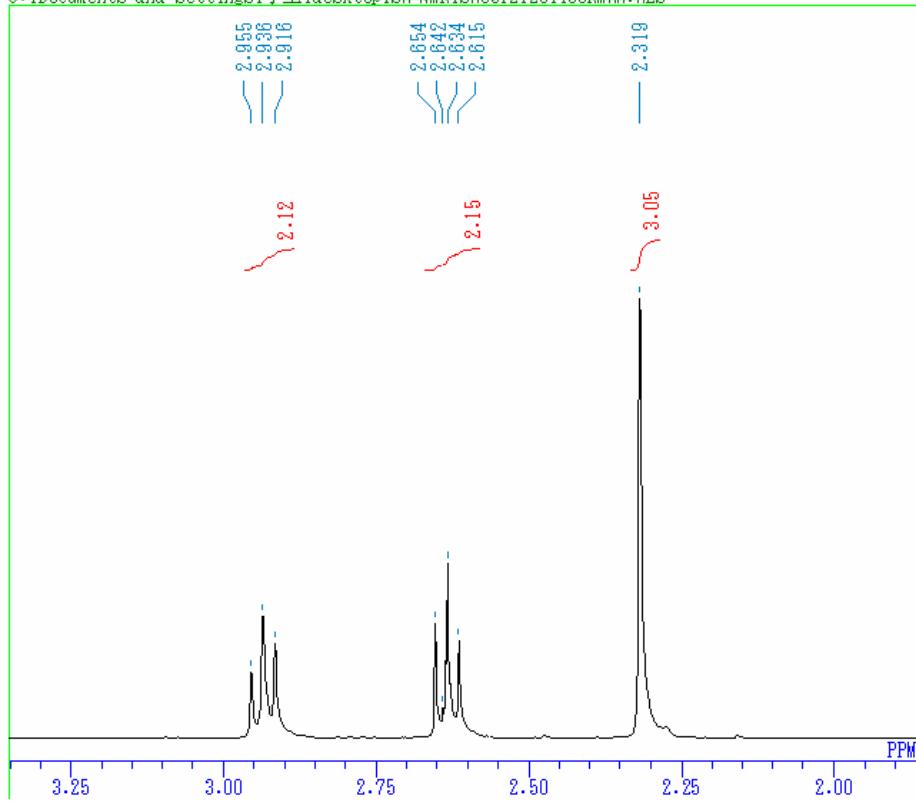
3-phenylpropionic acid 4-methylbenzyl ester (19) (^1H -NMR)

RMA, p-180, n-1



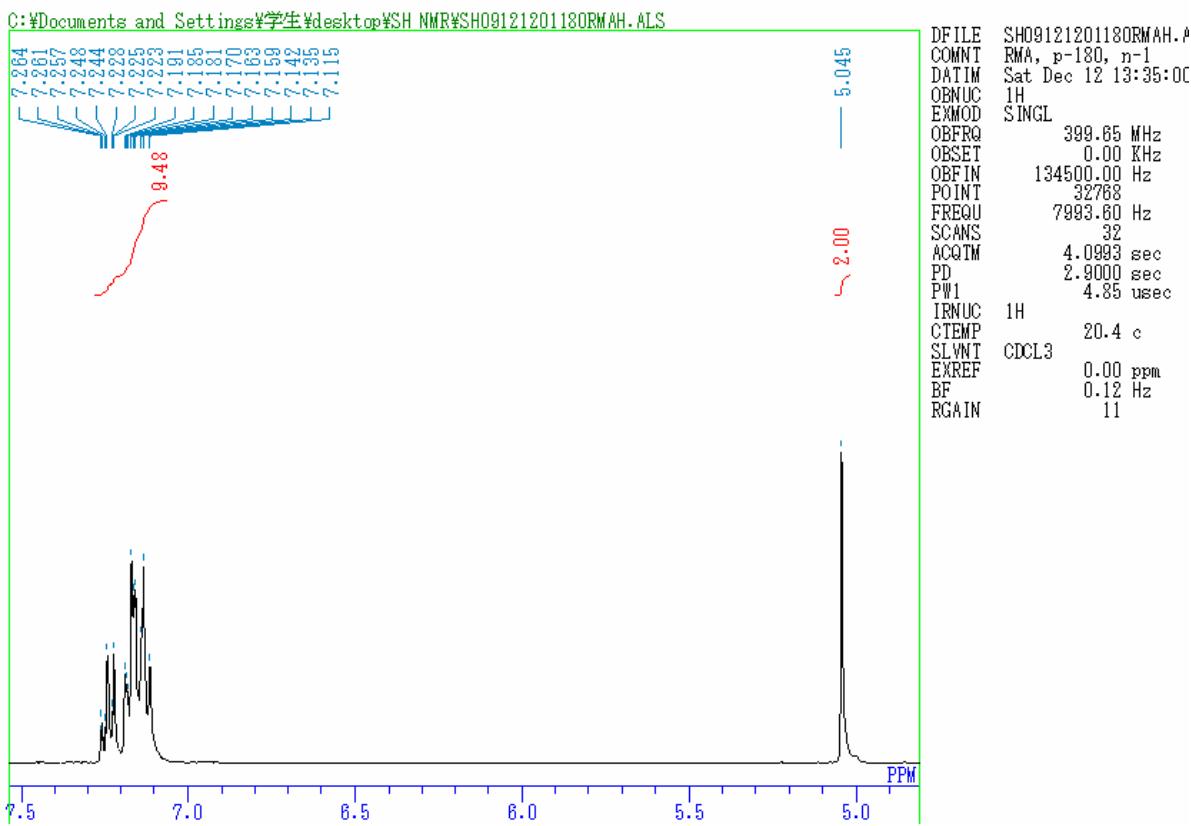
RMA, p-180, n-1

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OBSET 0.00 kHz
OBFIN 134500.00 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 7993.60 Hz
SCANS 32
ACQTM 4.0963 sec
PD 2.9000 sec
PW1 4.85 usec
IRNUC 1H
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SLWNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 11

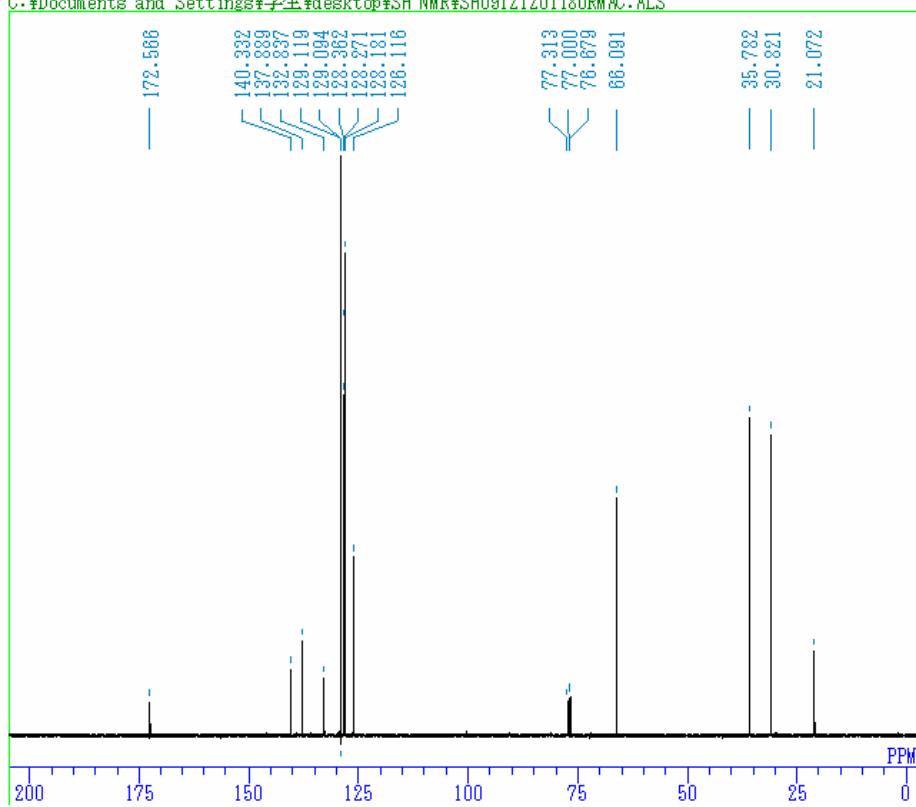
RMA, p-180, n-1



3-phenylpropionic acid 4-methylbenzyl ester (19) (^{13}C -NMR)

RMA, p-180, n-1

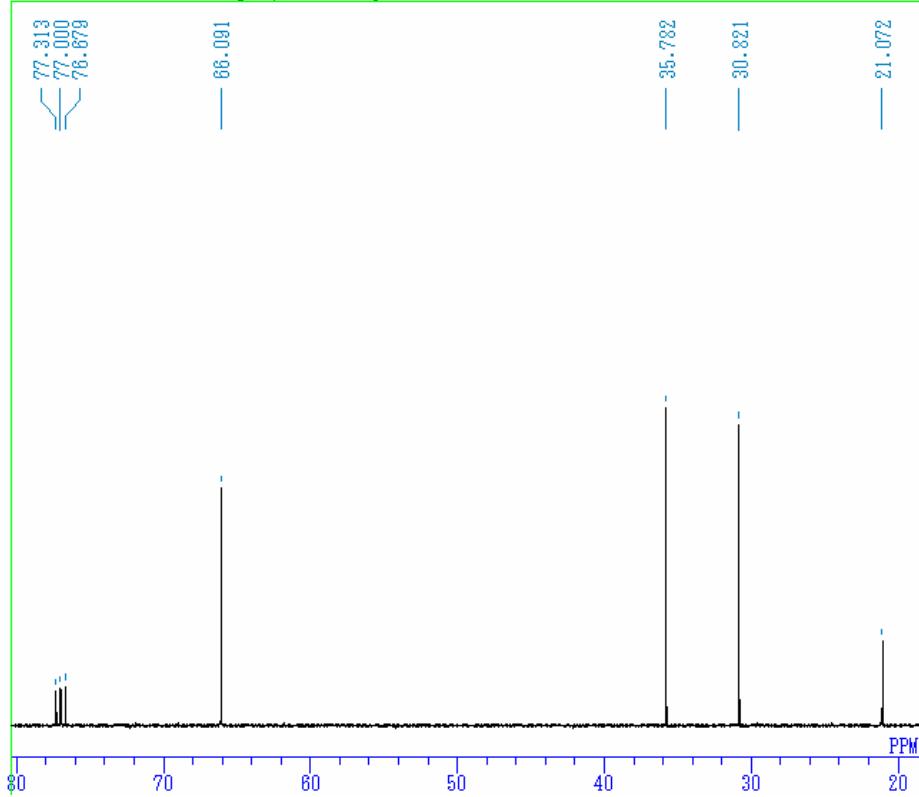
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QBNUC 13C
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OBSET 0.00 kHz
OBFIN 135500.00 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 601
ACQTM 1.2091 sec
PD 1.7900 sec
PW1 6.00 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 21.1 °C
SLWNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

RMA, p-180, n-1

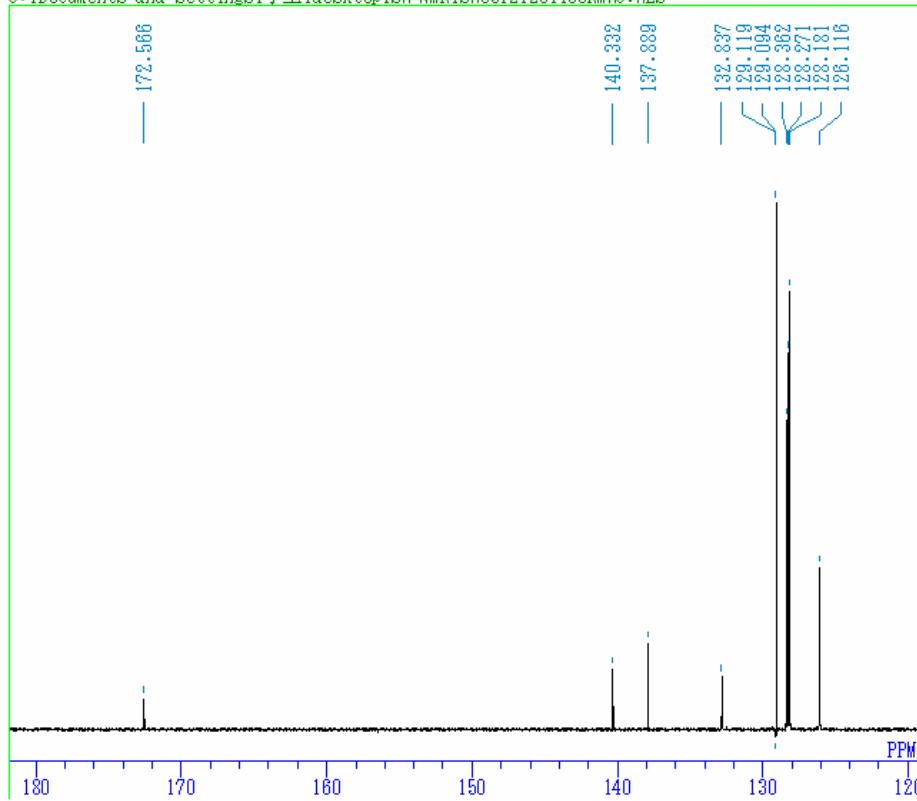
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POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 601
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PD 1.7900 sec
PWI 6.00 usec
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CTEMP 21.1 °C
SLWNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

RMA, p-180, n-1

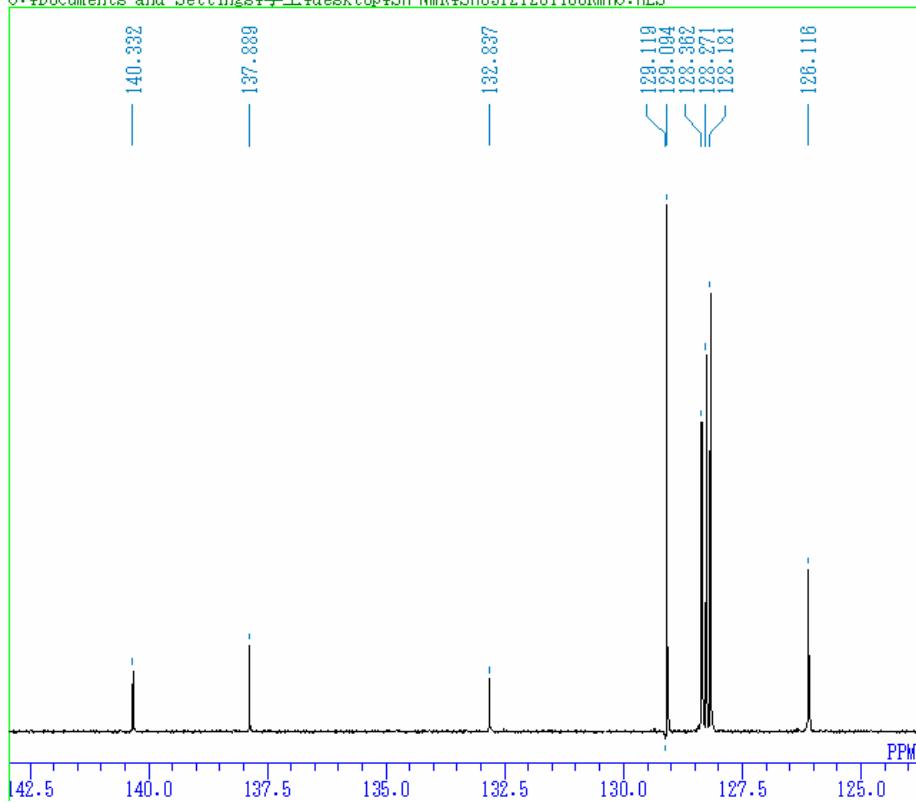
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DFILE SH09121201180RMA.C.P
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OBFIN 135500.00 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
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ACQTM 1.2091 sec
PD 1.7900 sec
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BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

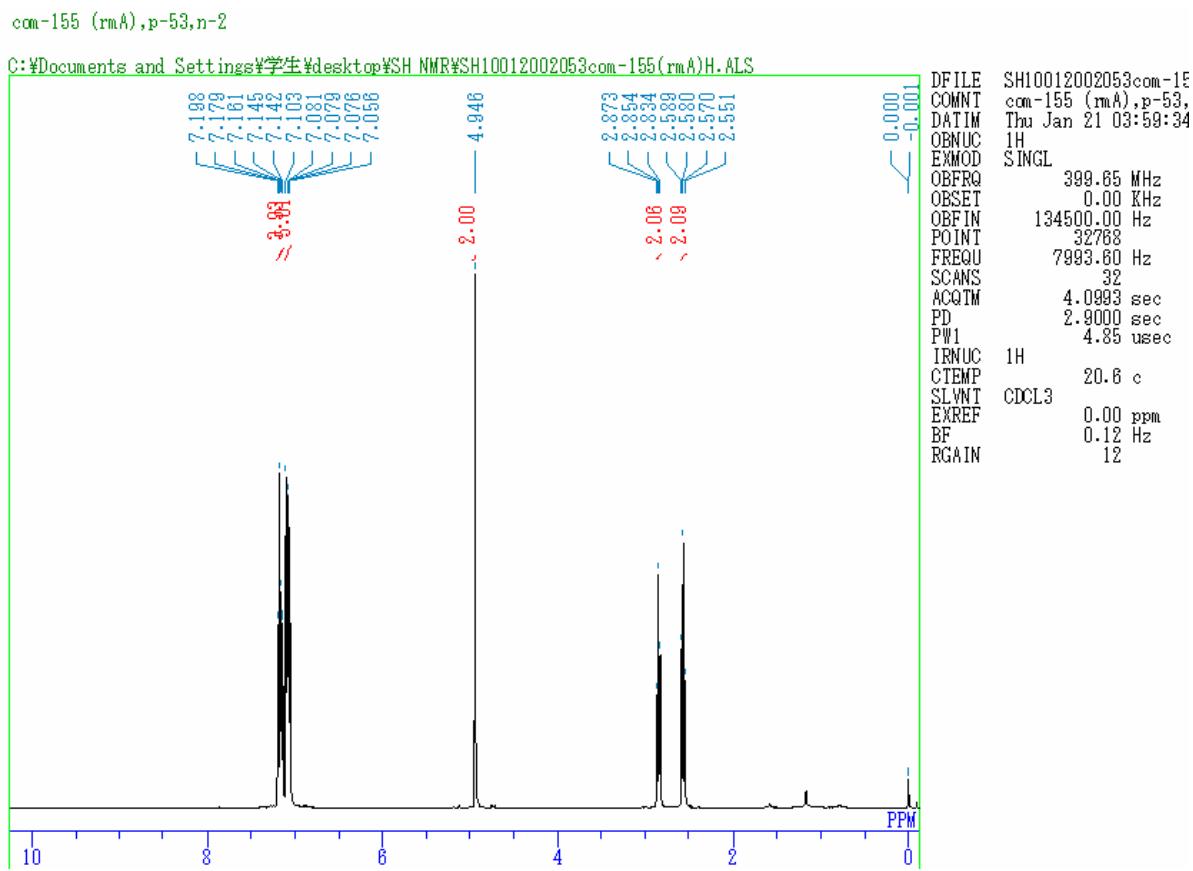
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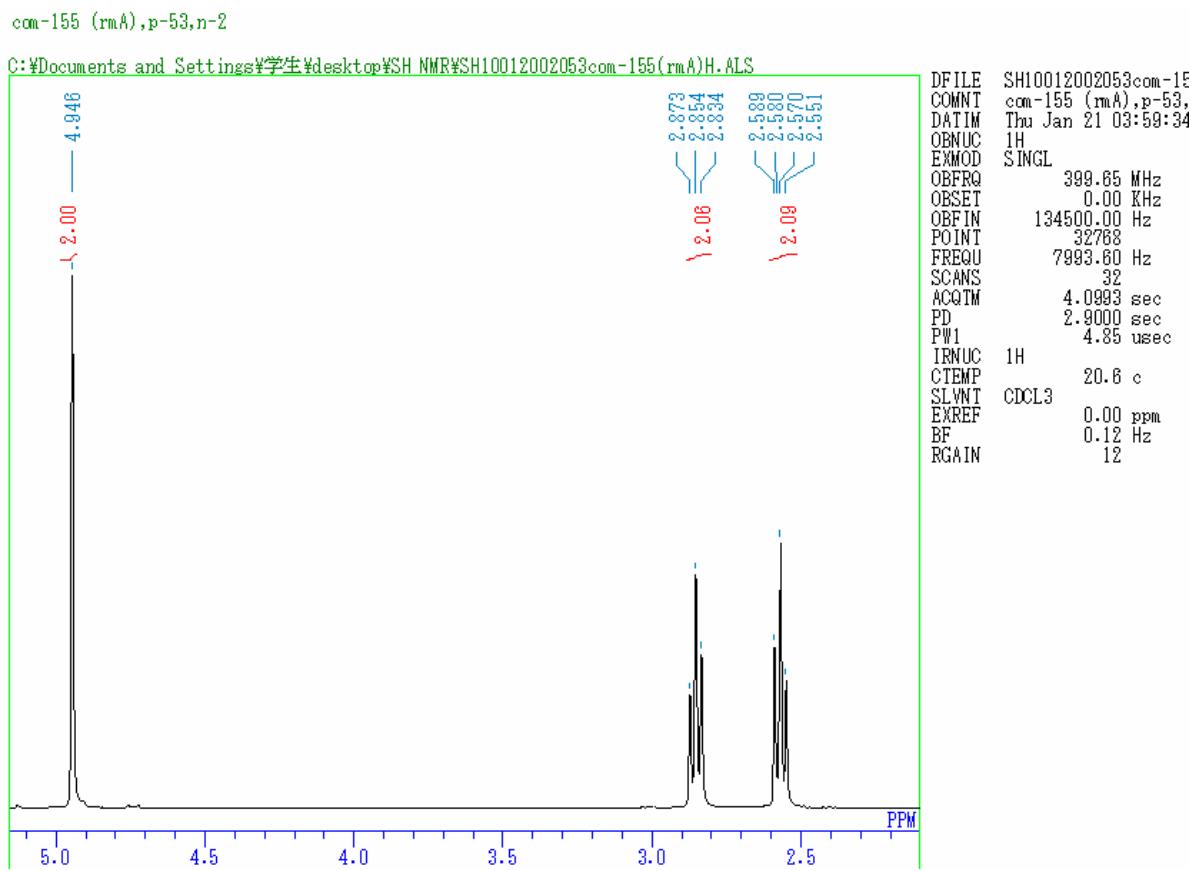
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DFILE SH09121201180RMA.C.
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OBFIN 135500.00 Hz
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FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 601
ACQTM 1.2091 sec
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IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 21.1 °C
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BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

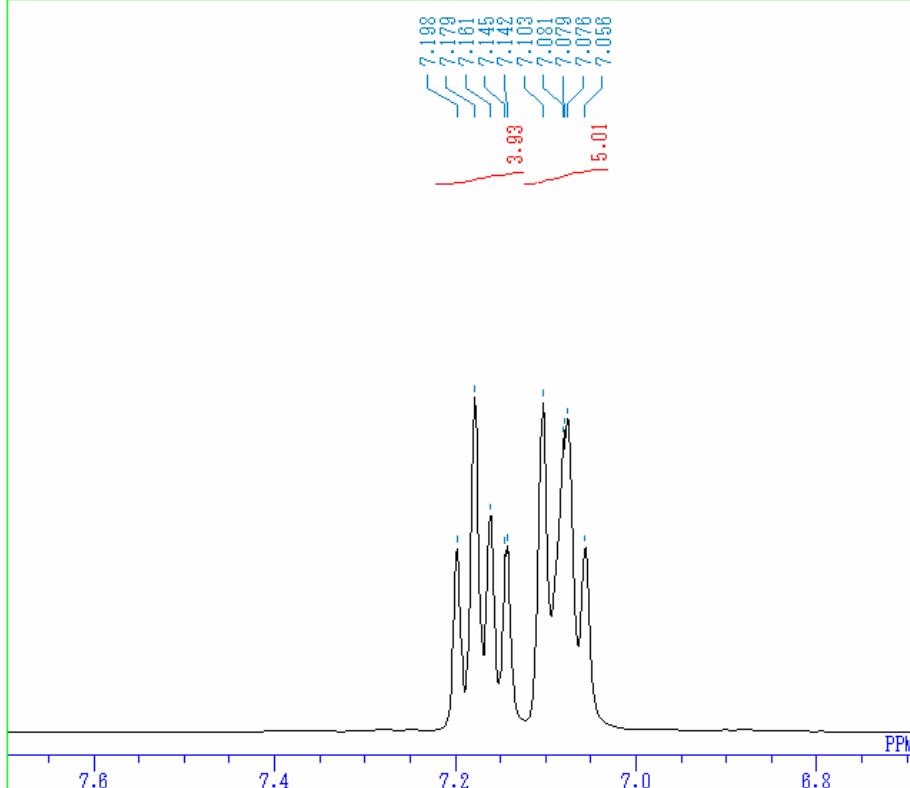
3-phenylpropionic acid 4-chlorobenzyl ester (20) (¹H-NMR)





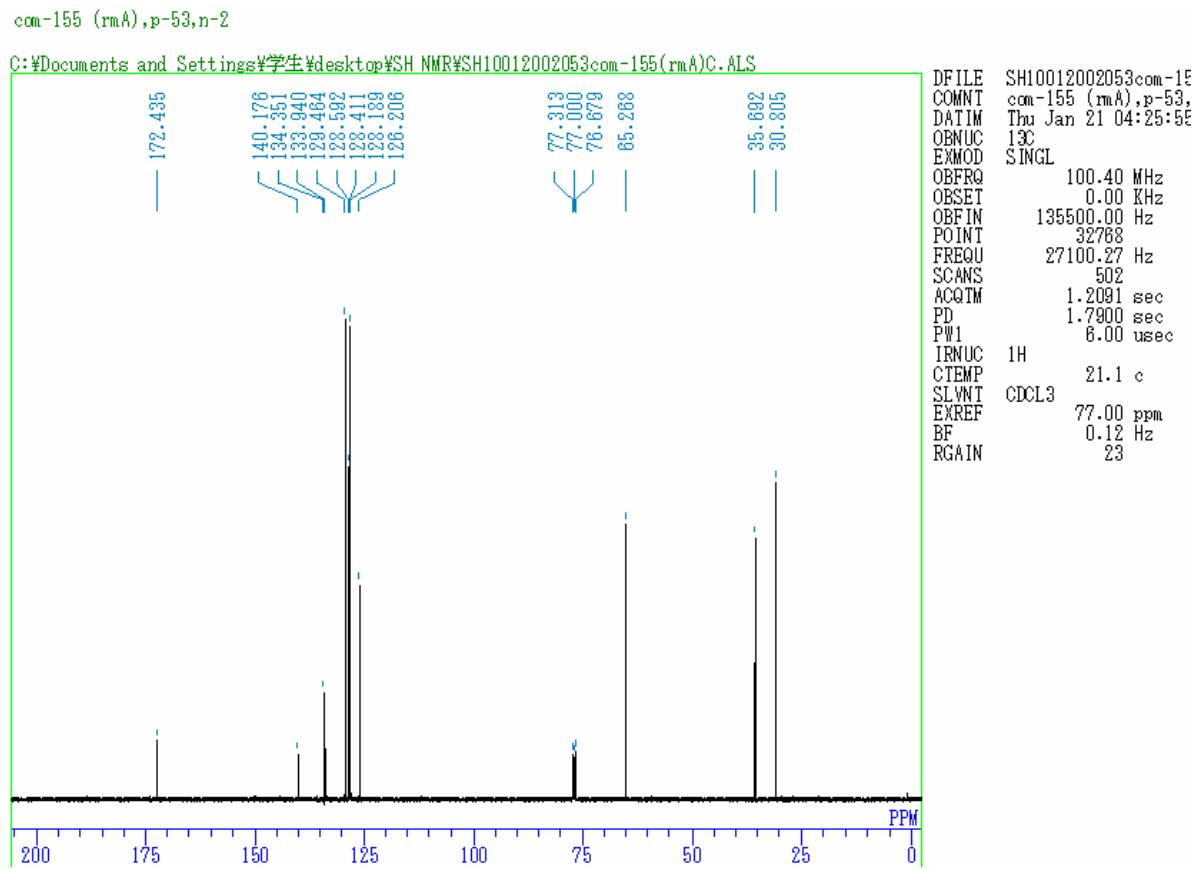
com-155 (rmA), p-53, n-2

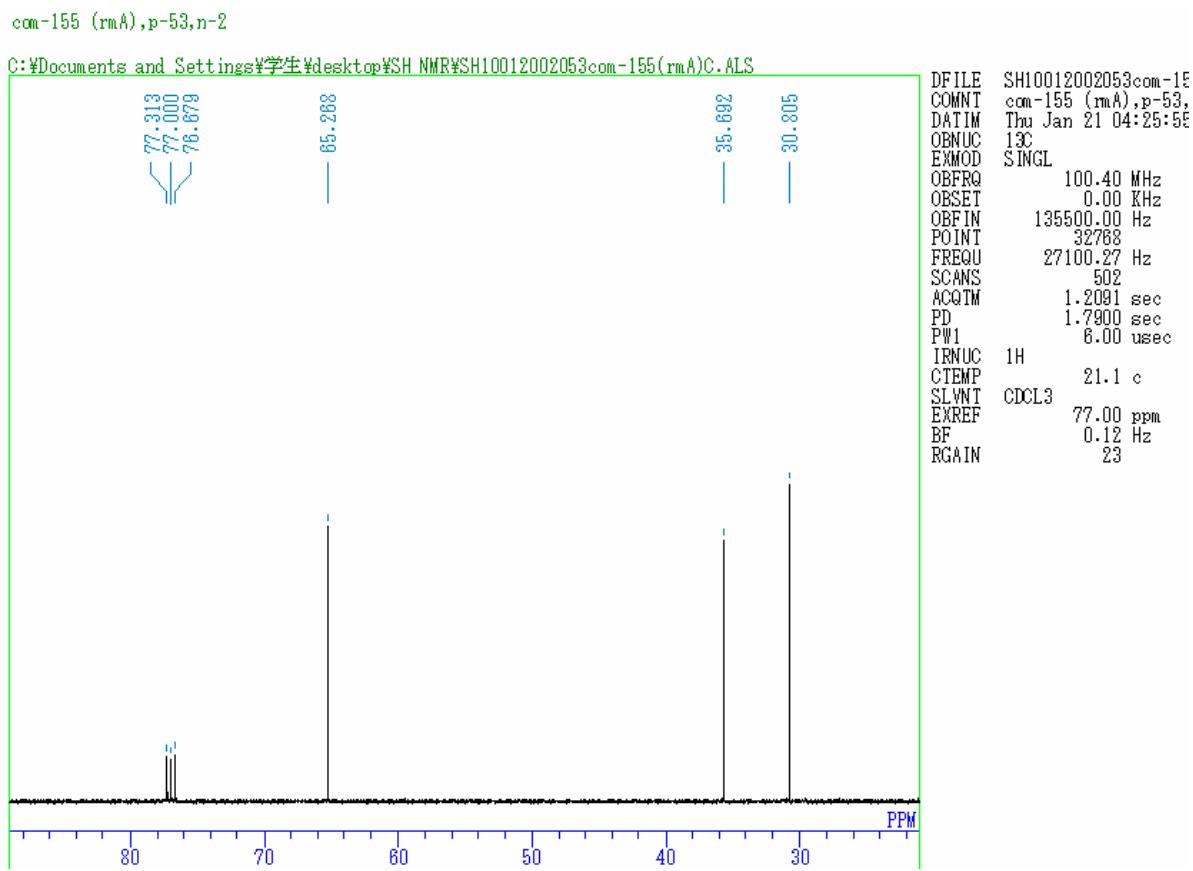
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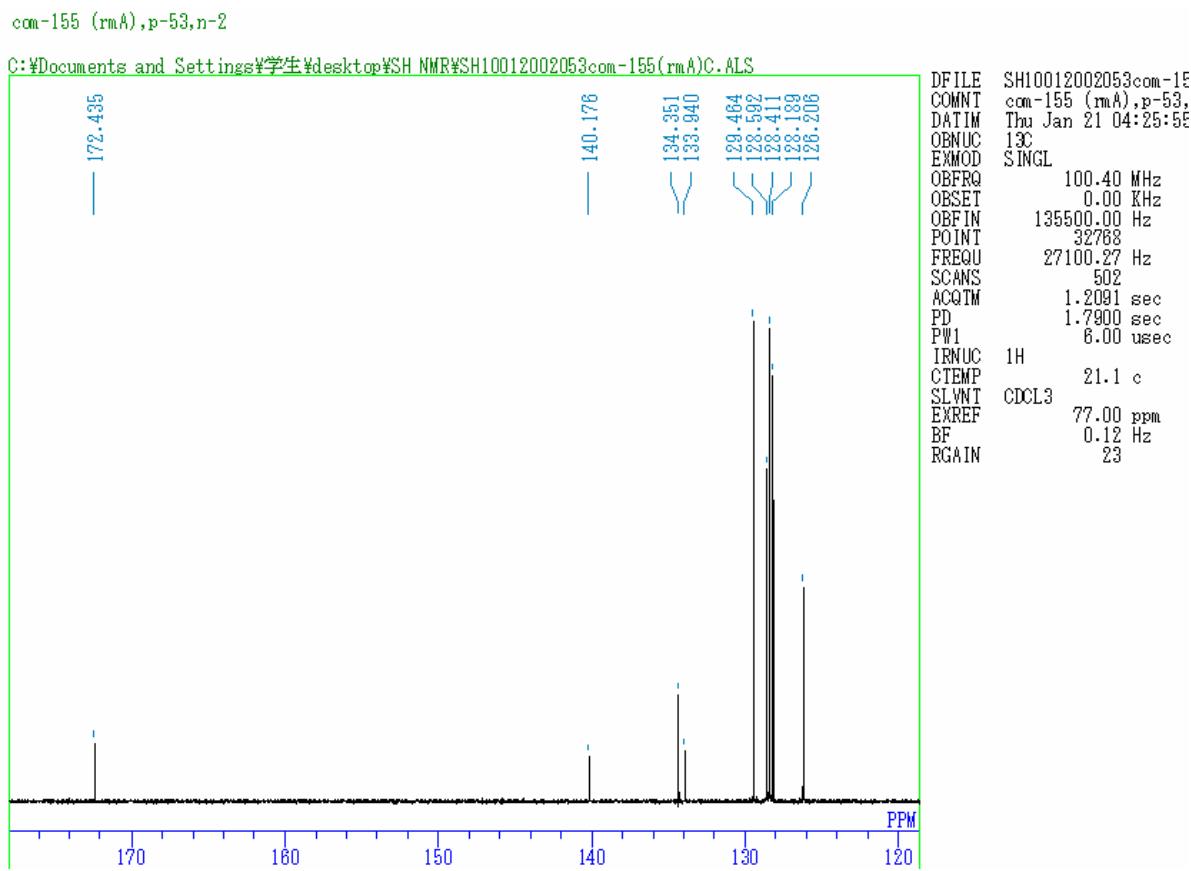


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OBSET 0.00 kHz
OBFIN 134500.00 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 7993.60 Hz
SCANS 32
ACQTM 4.0993 sec
PD 2.9000 sec
PWI 4.85 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.6 °
SLWNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 12

3-phenylpropionic acid 4-chlorobenzyl ester (**20**) (¹³C-NMR)

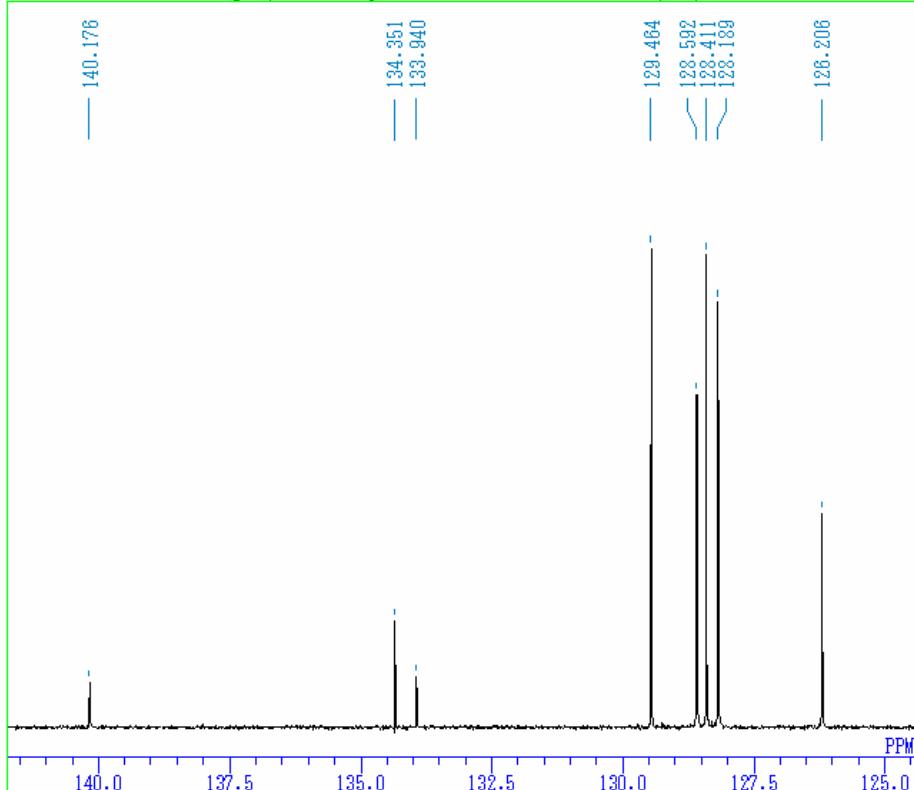






com-155 (rmA), p-53, n-2

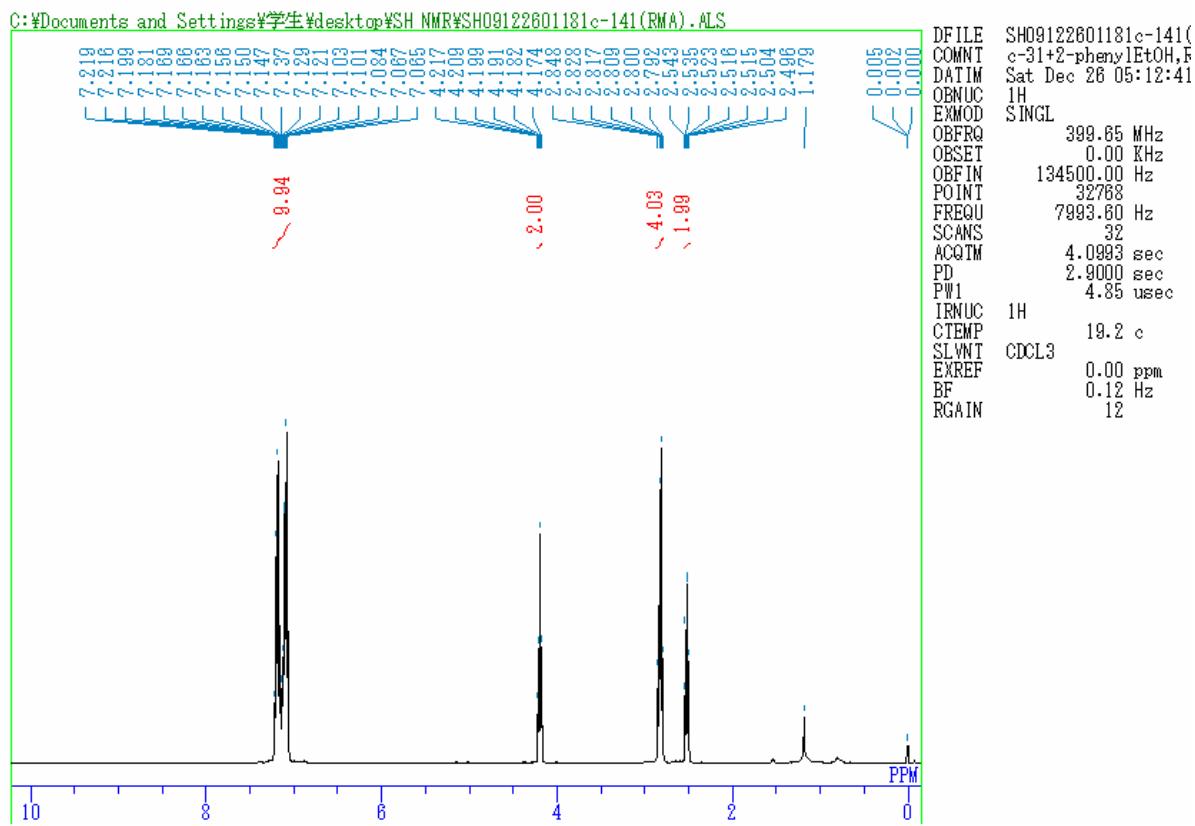
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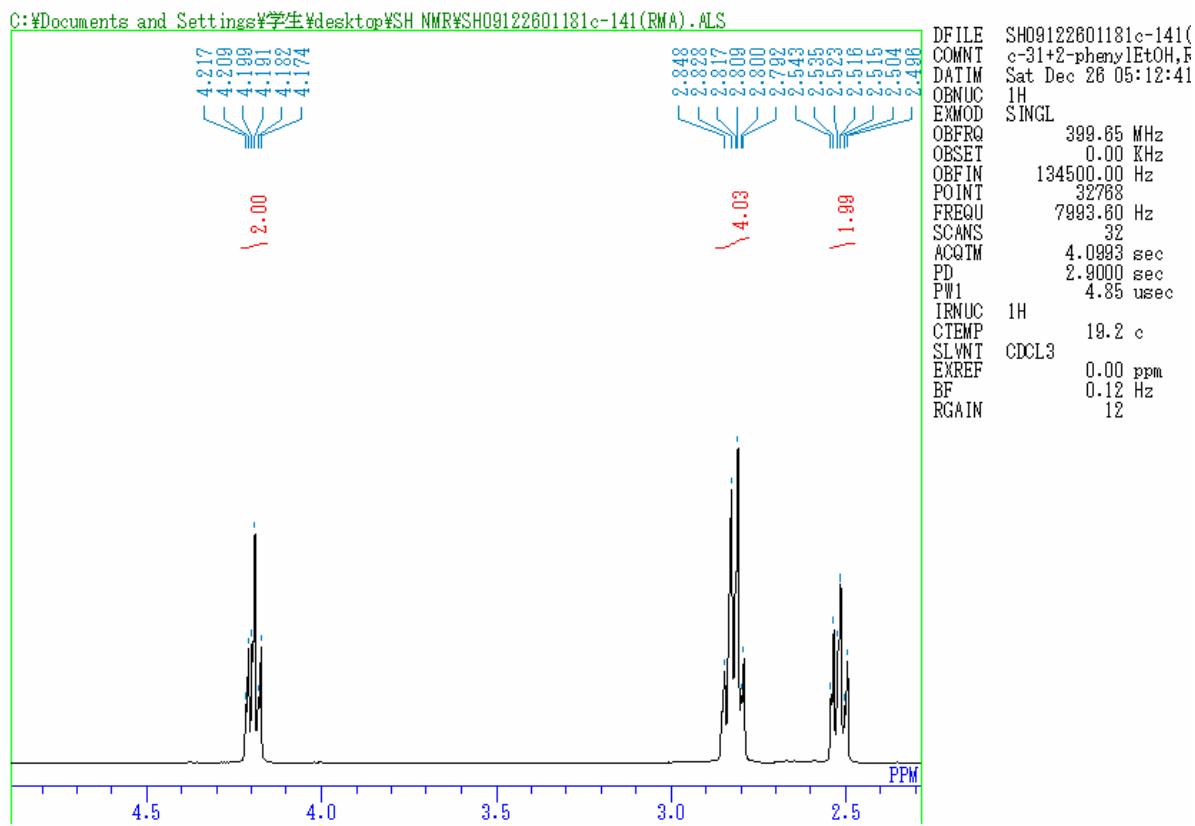
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POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 502
ACQTM 1.2091 sec
PD 1.7900 sec
P1 6.00 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 21.1 °C
SLWNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

3-phenyl propionic acid 2 phenylethyl ester (21) (¹H-NMR)

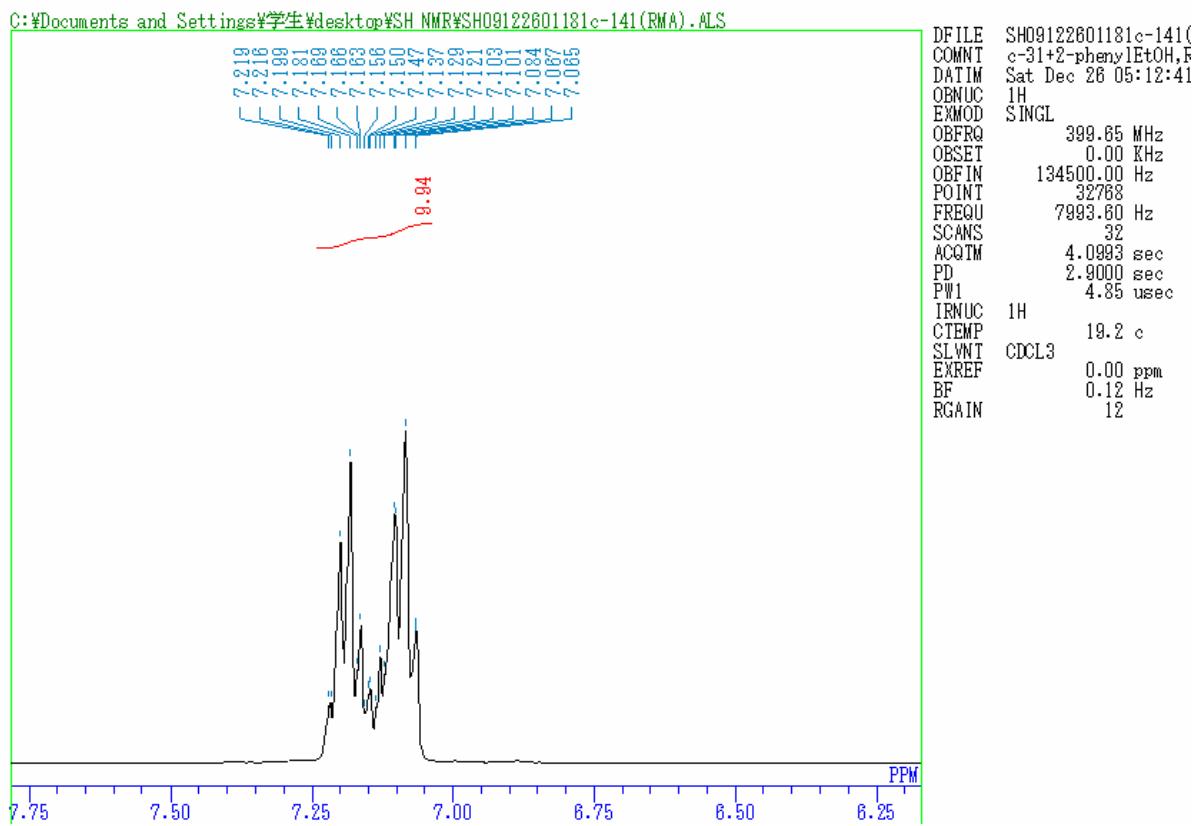
c-31+2-phenylEtOH,RMA,p-181,n-1



c-31+2-phenylEtOH,RMA,p-181,n-1



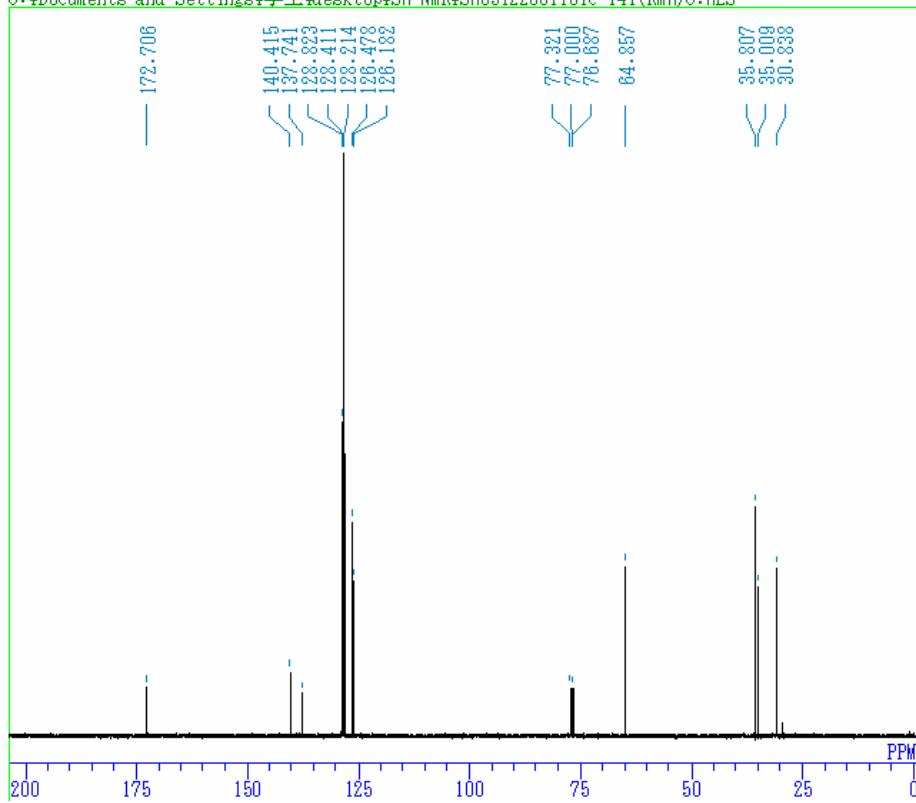
c-31+2-phenyletOH,RMA,p-181,n-1



3-phenyl propionic acid 2 phenylethyl ester (21) (¹³C-NMR)

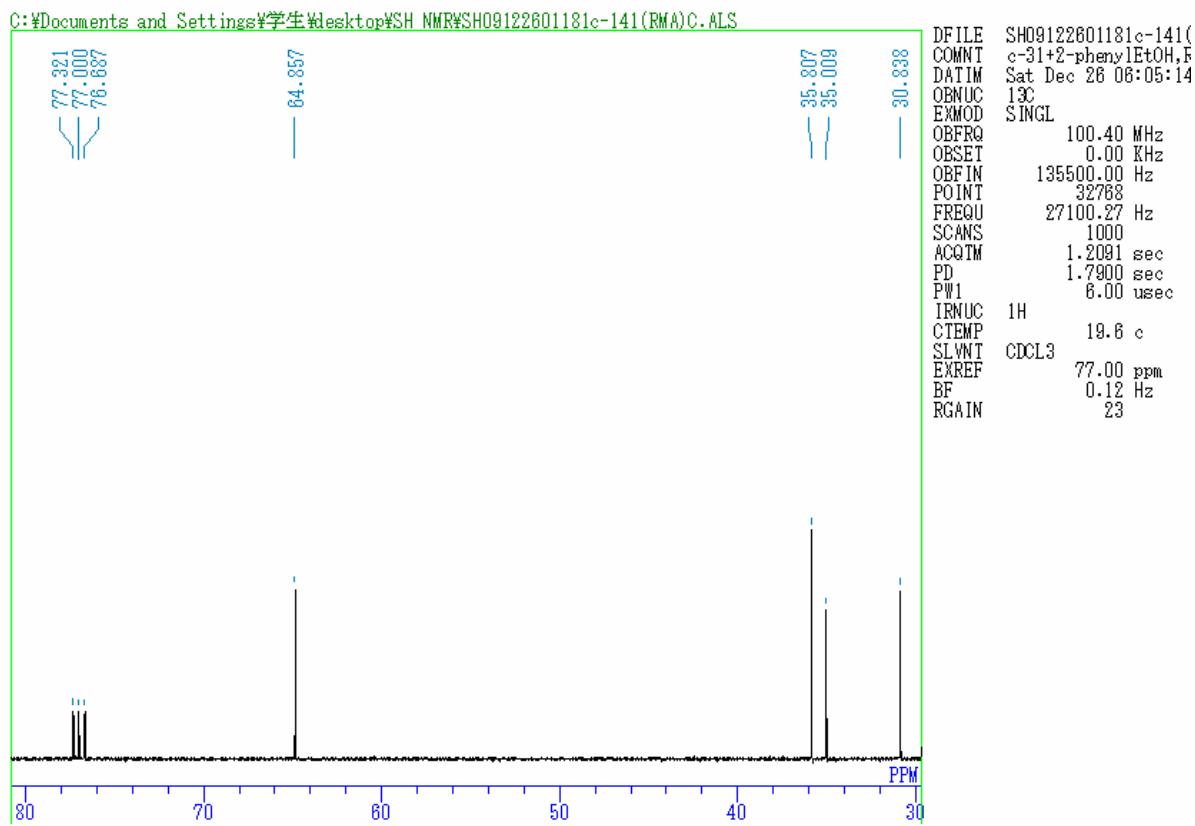
c-31+2-phenylEtOH,RMA,p-181,n-1

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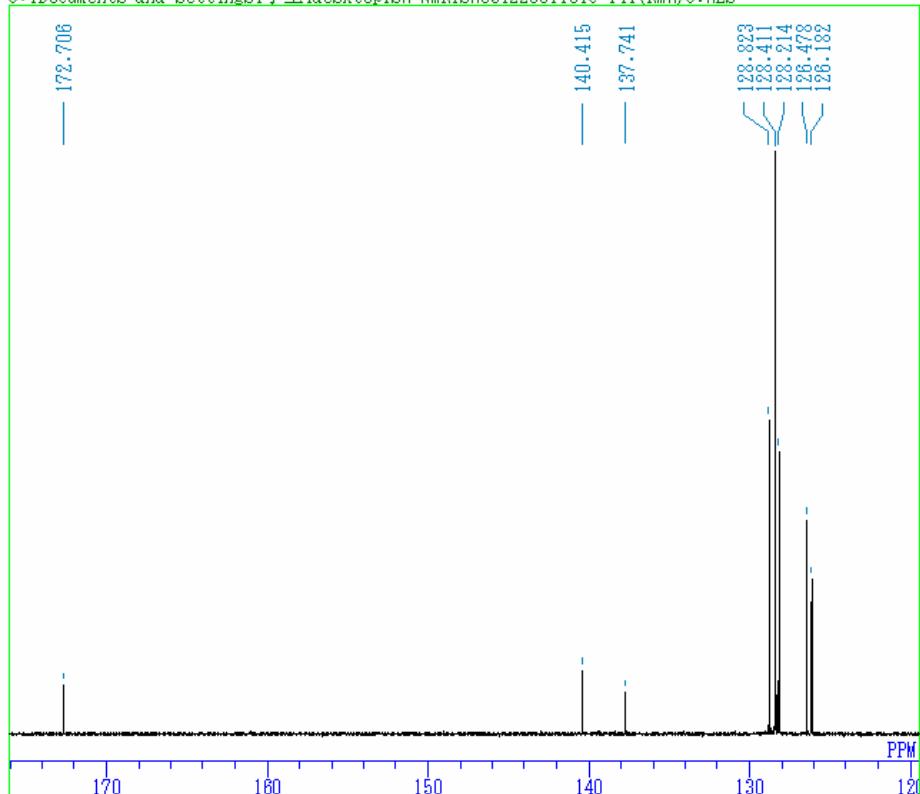
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POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 1000
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PD 1.7900 sec
PWI 6.00 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.6 °
SLWNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

c-31+2-phenylEtOH,RMA,p-181,n-1



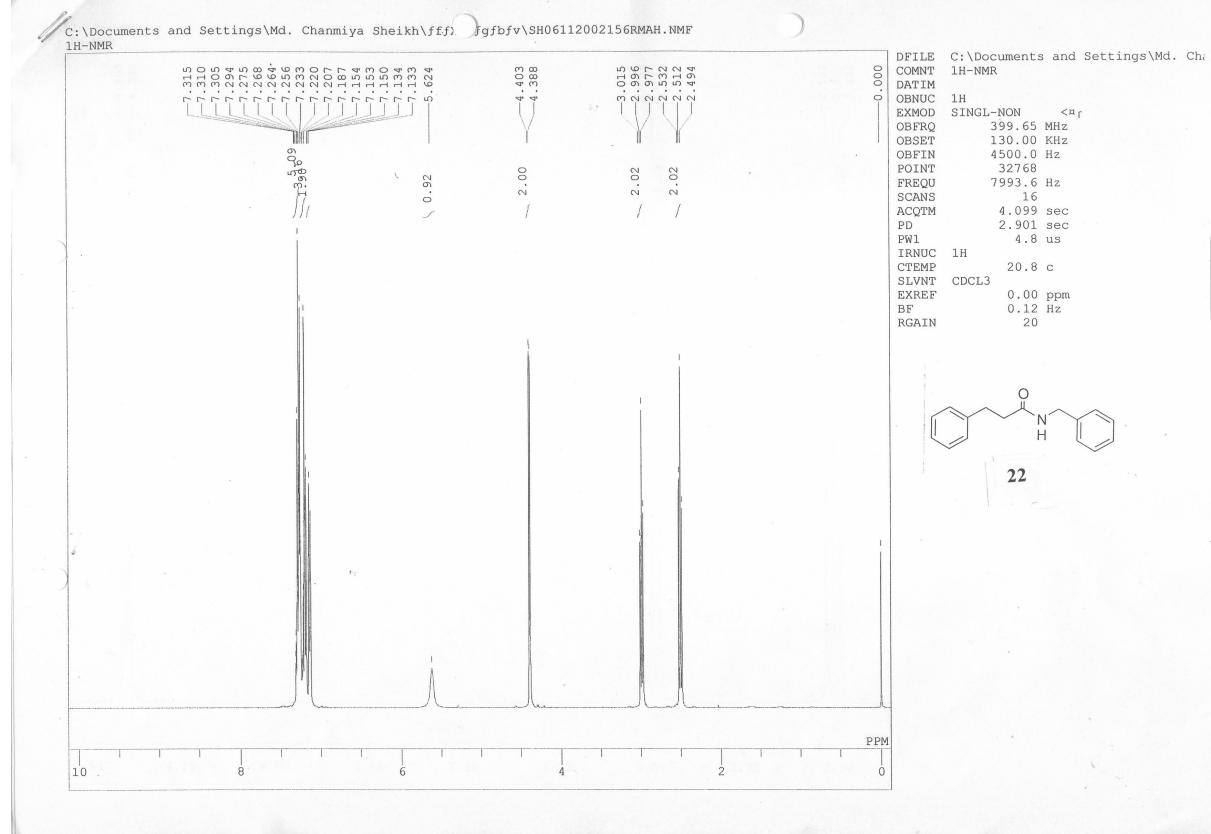
c-31+2-phenylEtOH,RMA,p-181,n-1

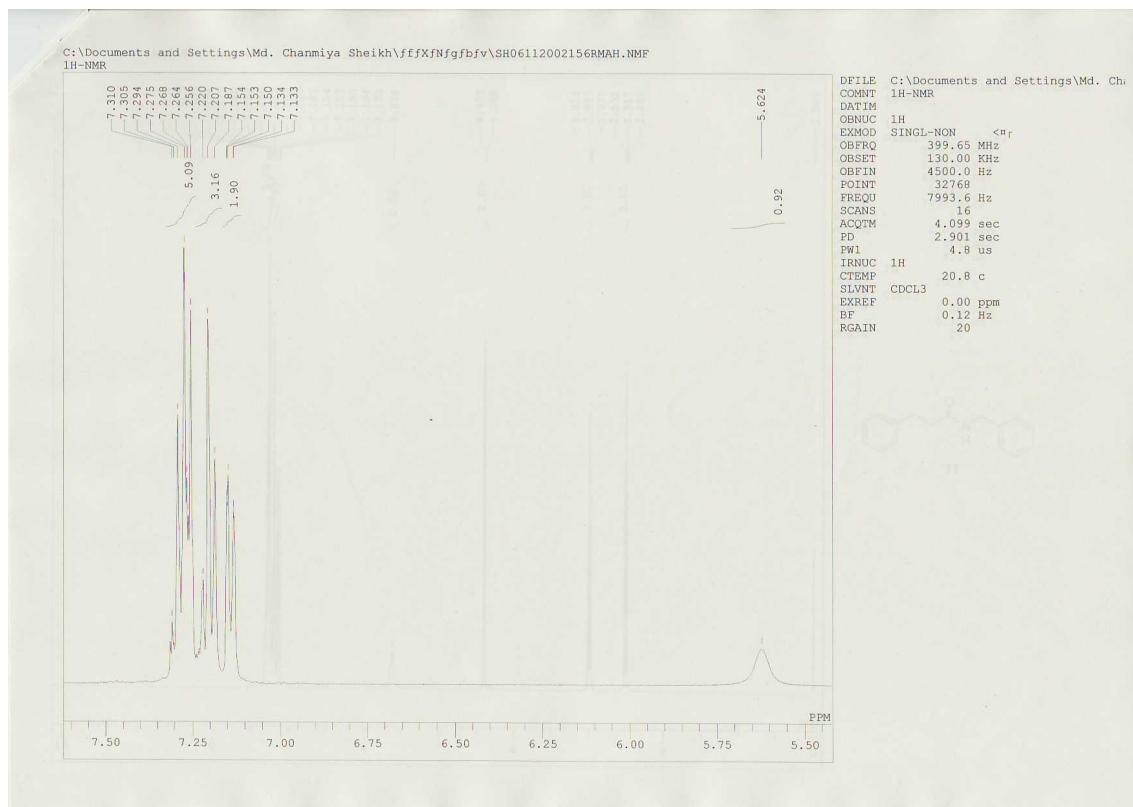
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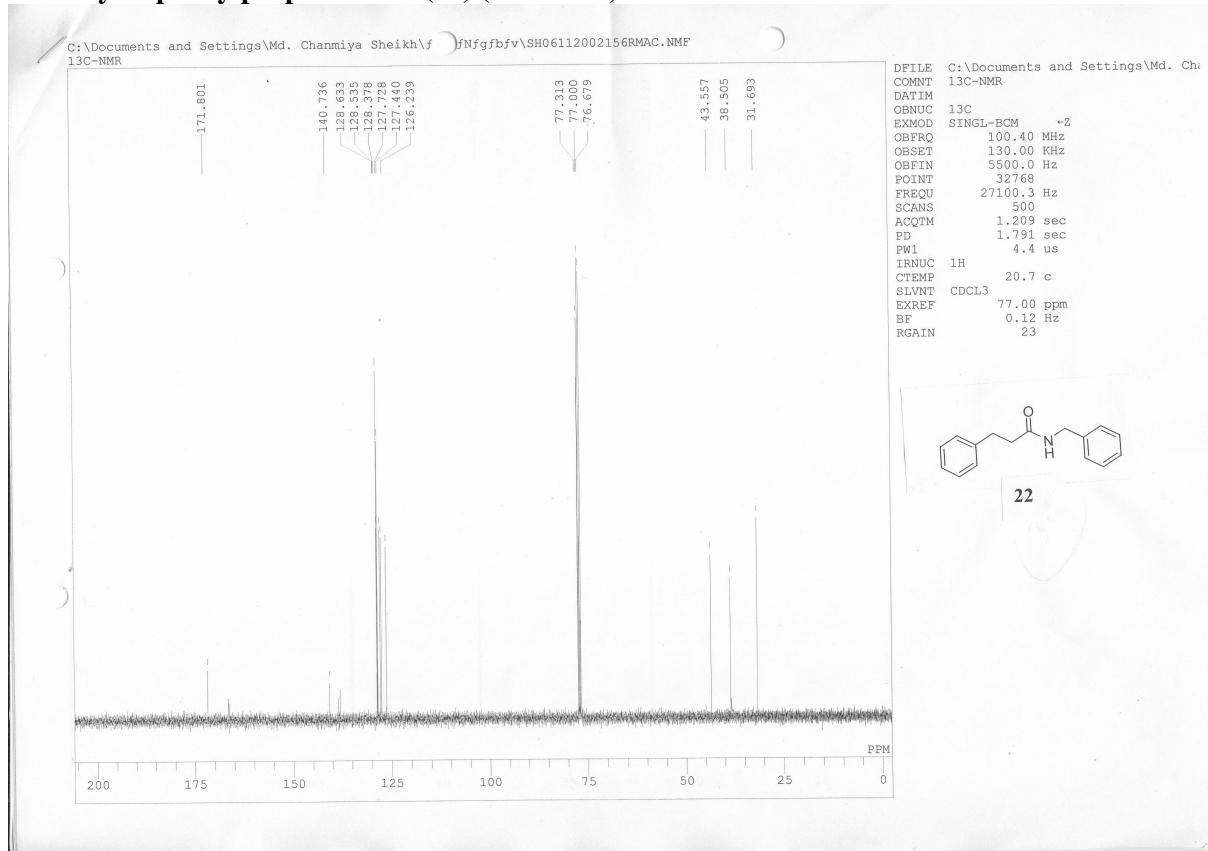
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COMNT c-31+2-phenylEtOH,F
DATIM Sat Dec 26 06:05:14
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POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 1000
ACQTM 1.2091 sec
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EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

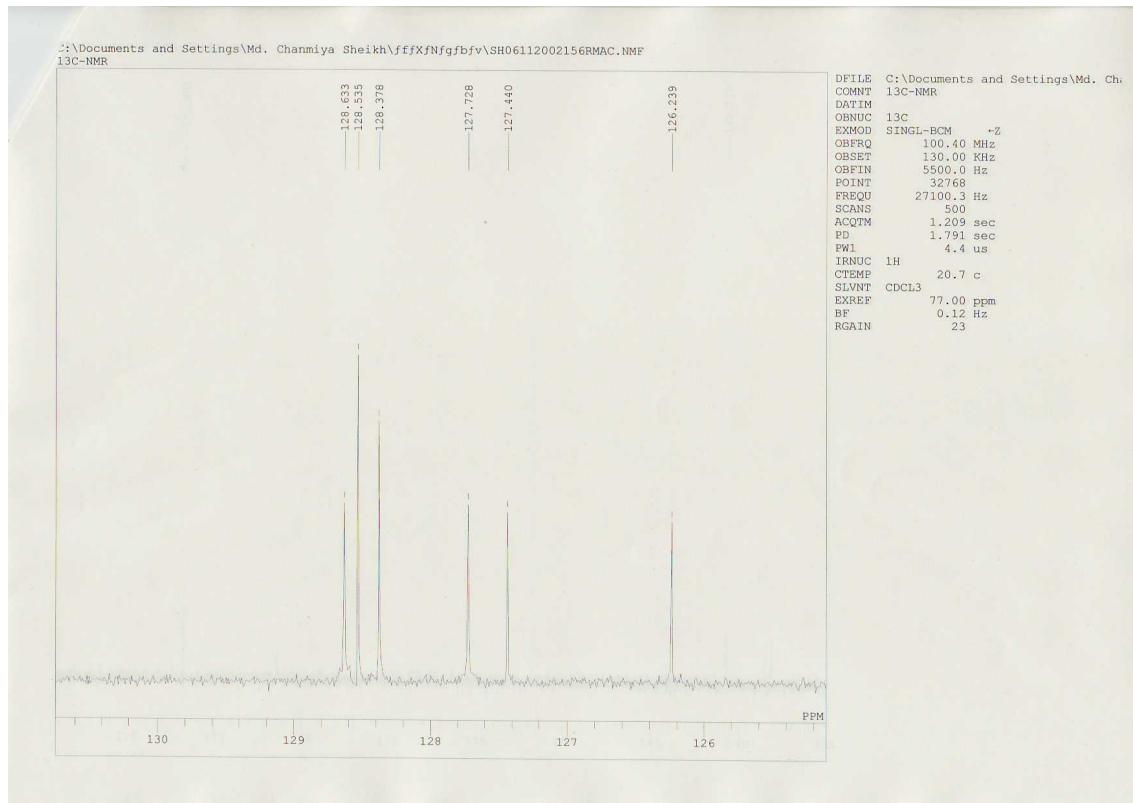
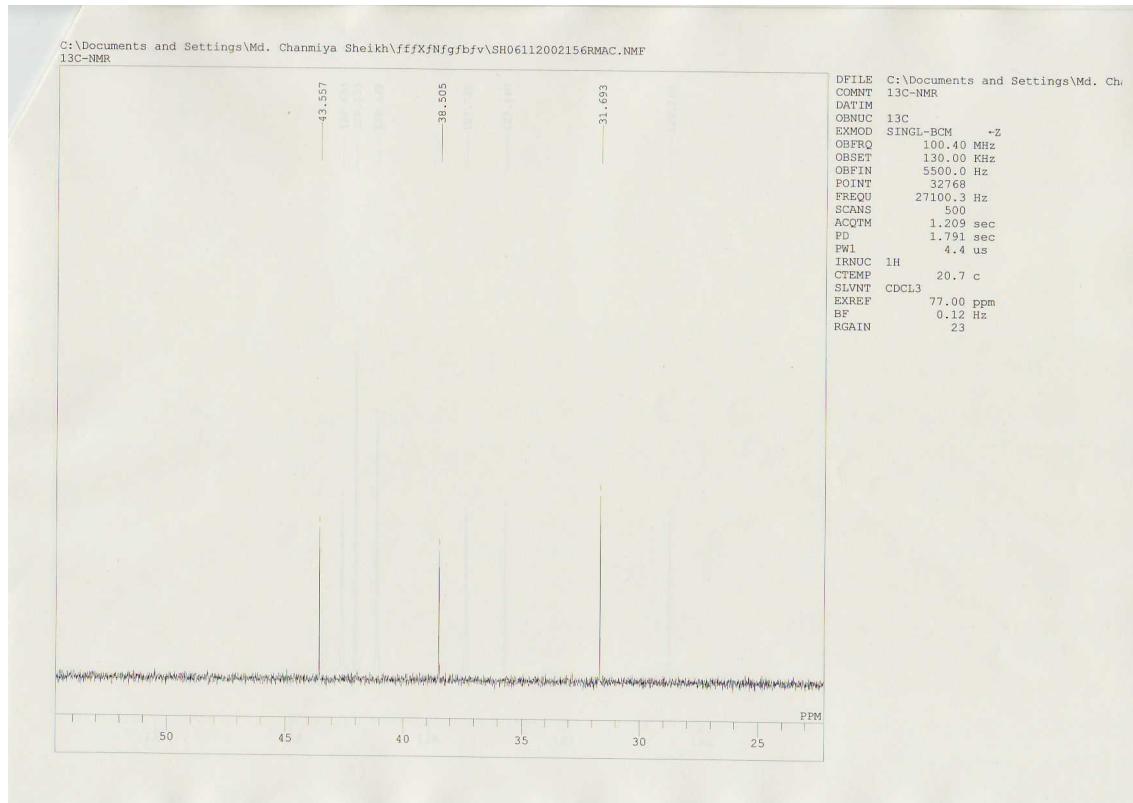
N-benzyl-3-phenylpropionamide (22) (¹H-NMR)

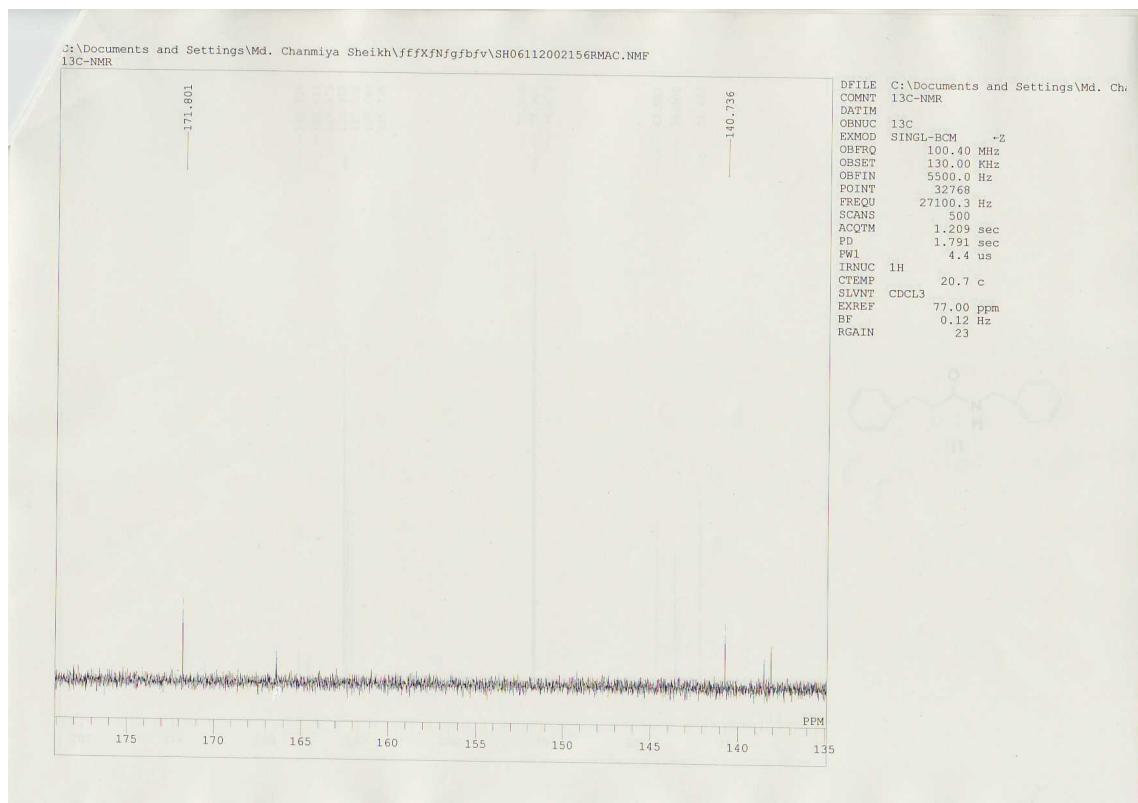




N-benzyl-3-phenylpropionamide (22) (^{13}C -NMR)





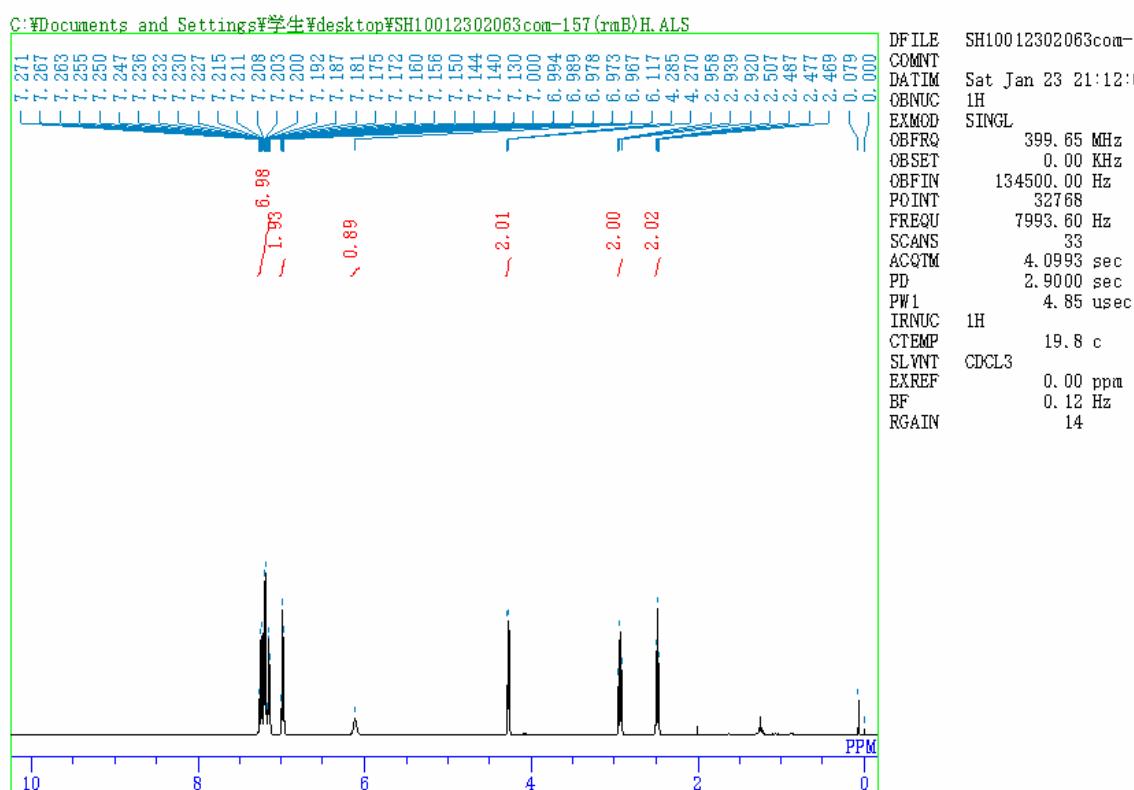


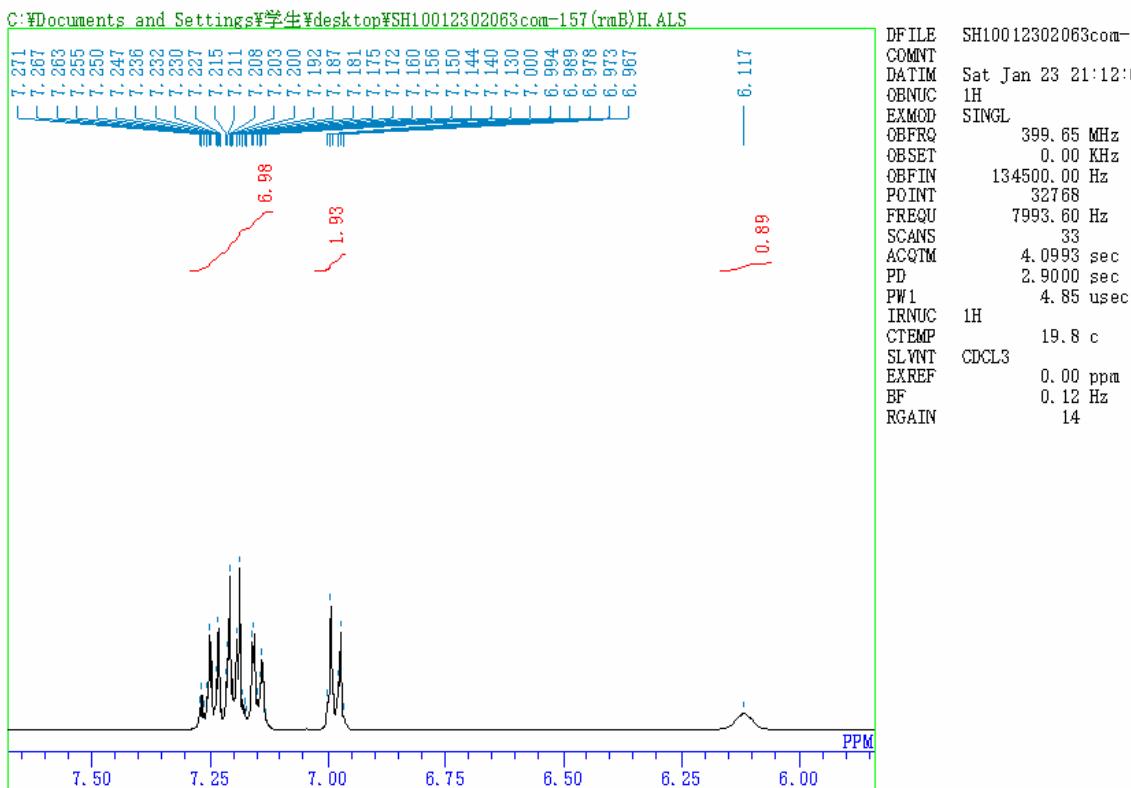
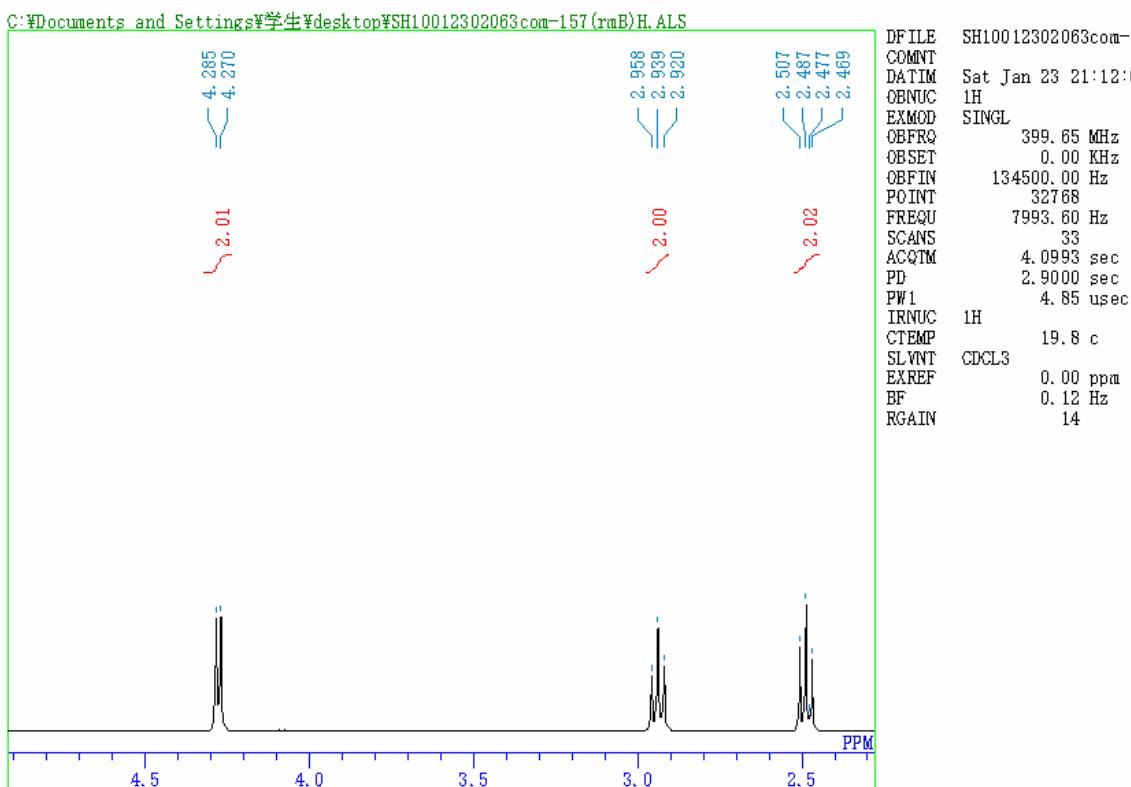
(iv) Supporting Information for the manuscript:

Title: "Syntheses and reactivities of non-symmetrical "active ester" bi-dentate cross-linking reagents having a phthalimidoyl and acid chloride, 2-benzothiazole, or 1-benzotriazole group"

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$

***N*-4-chlorobenzyl-3-phenylpropionamide (23) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)**

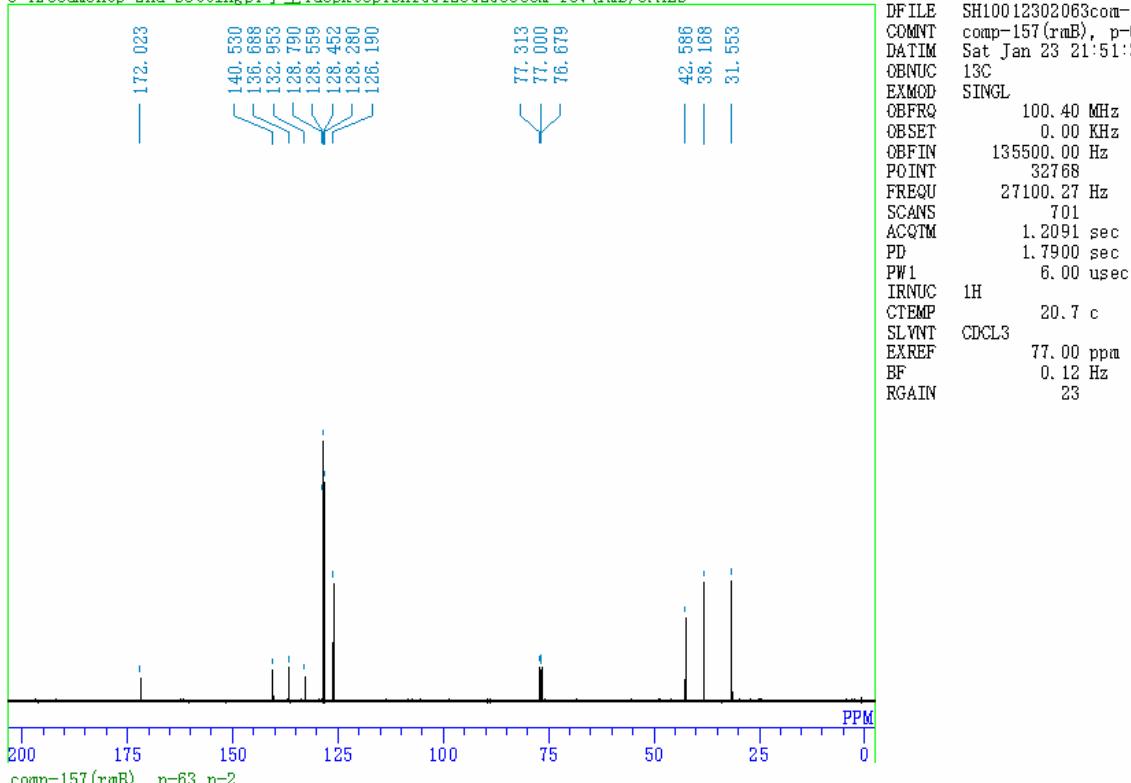




N-4-chlorobenzyl-3-phenylpropionamide (23) (¹³C-NMR)

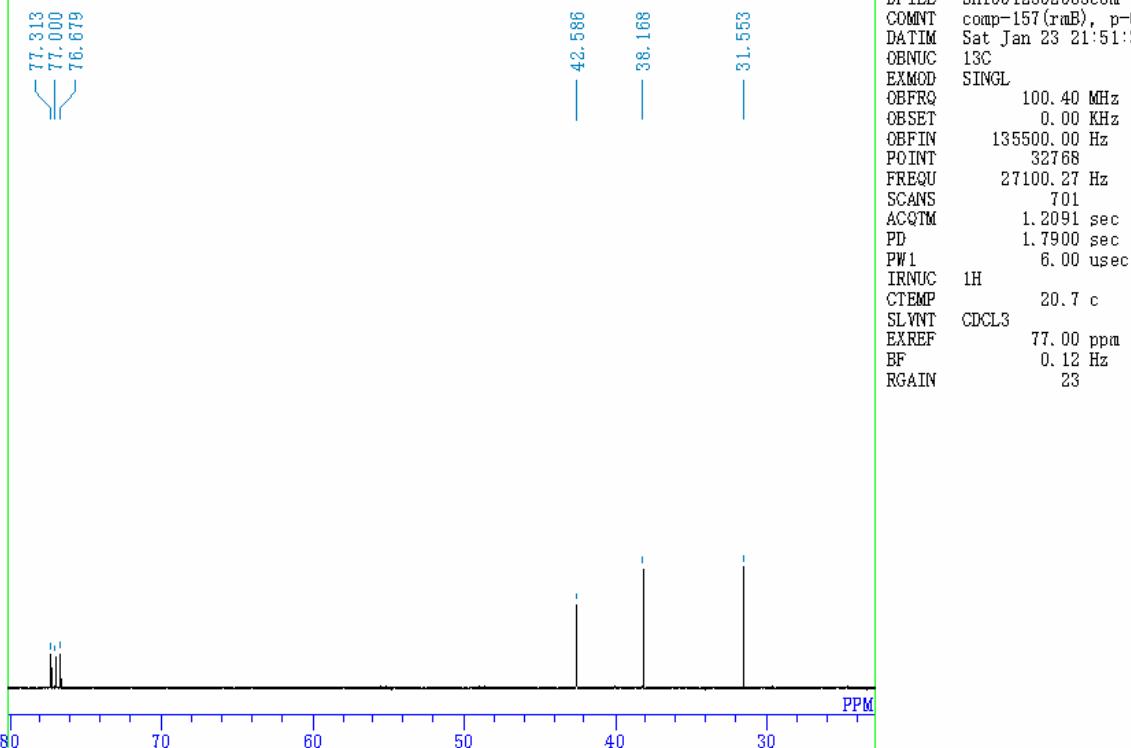
comp-157(rmB), p-63, n-2

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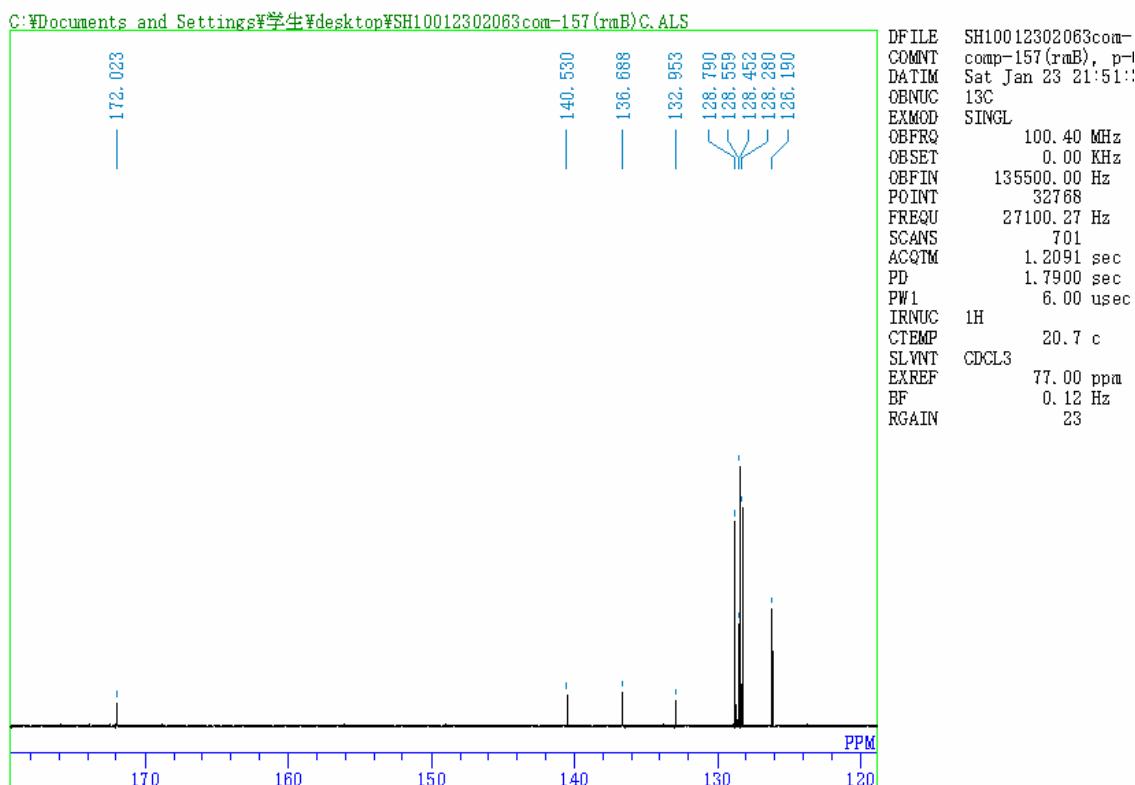


comp-157(rmB), p-63, n-2

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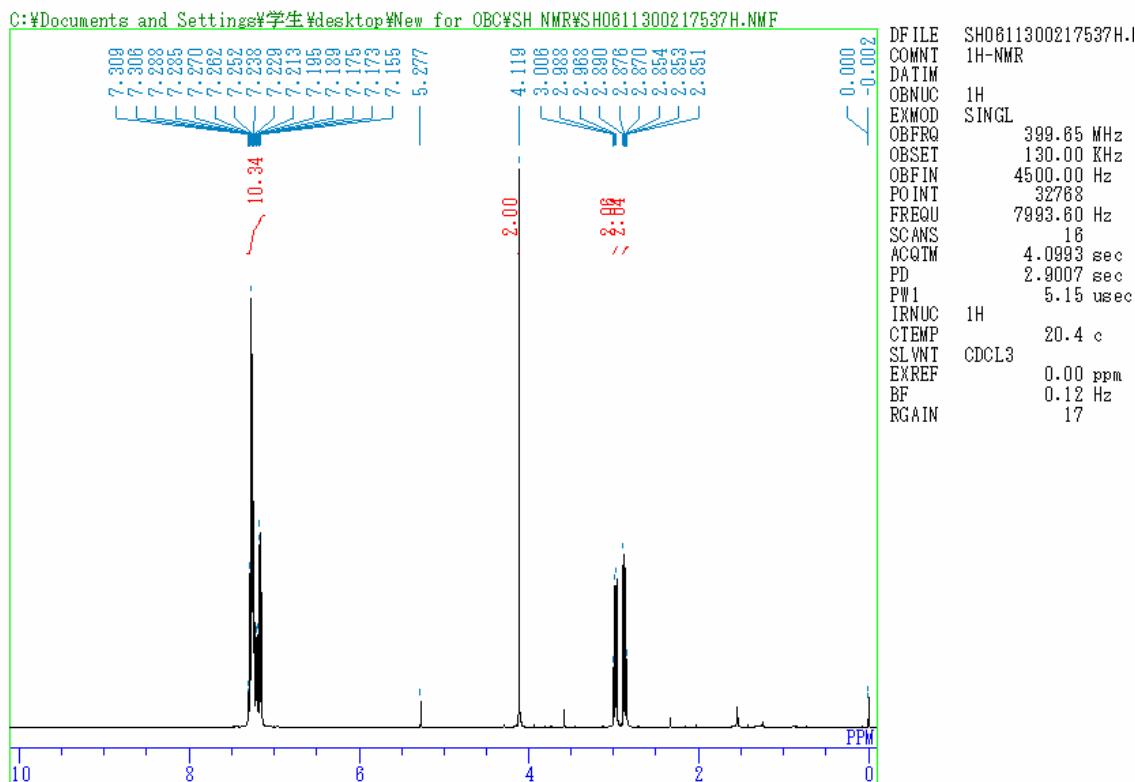


comp-157(rnB), p-63, n-2

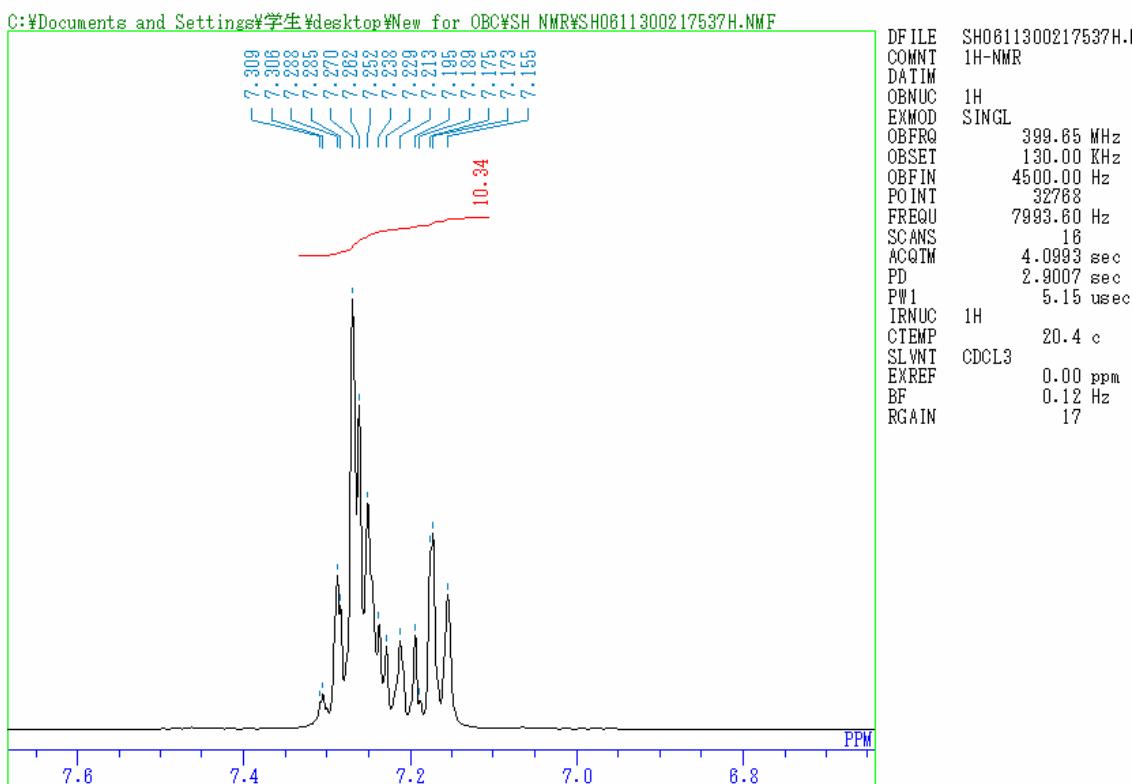
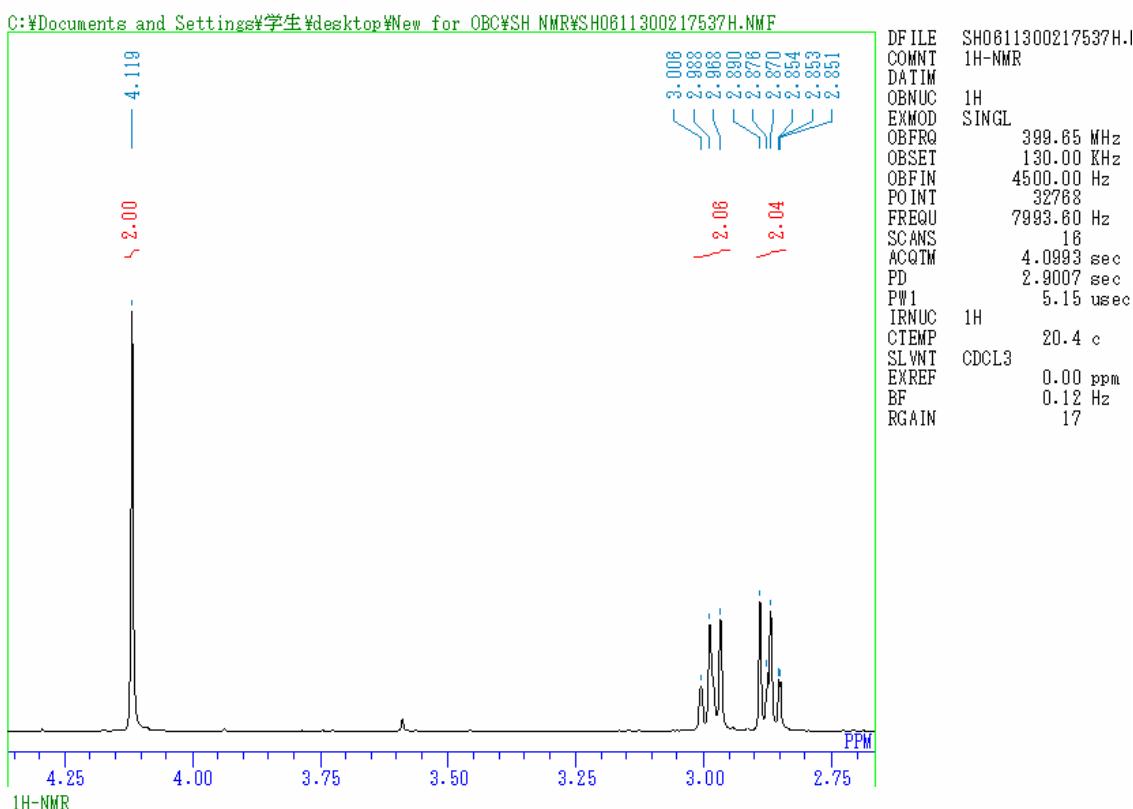


3-phenylthiopropionic S-benzyl ester (24) (¹H-NMR)

¹H-NMR

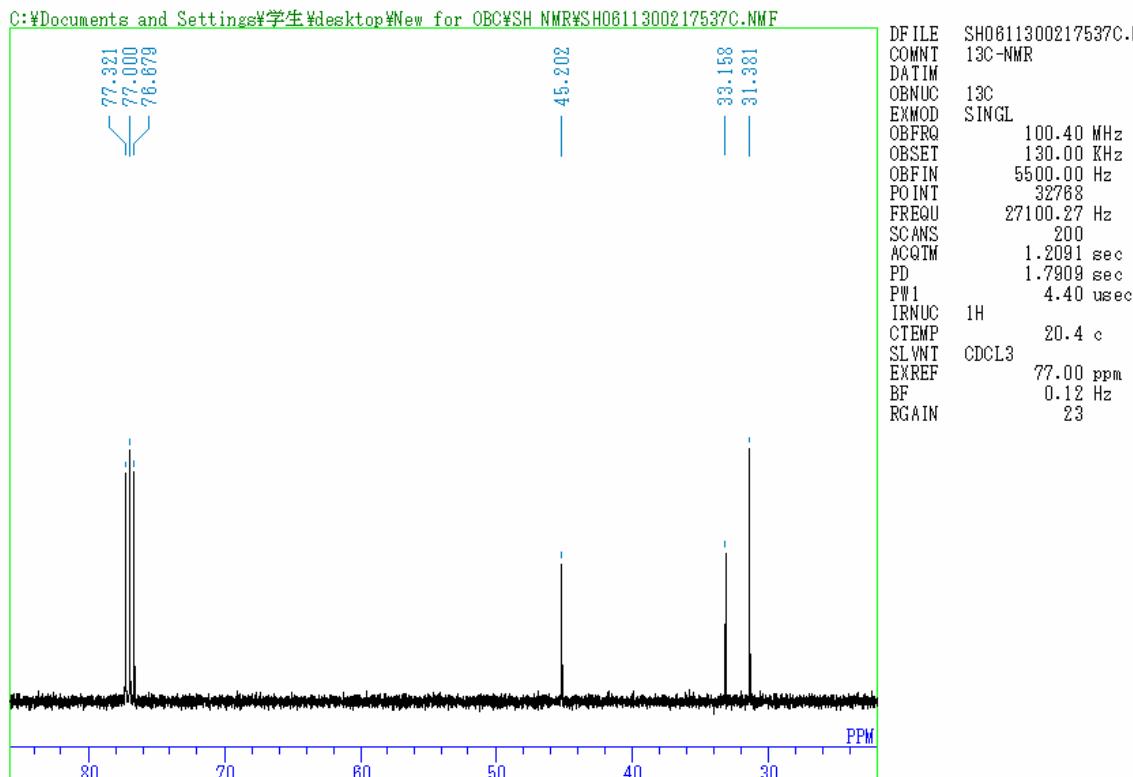
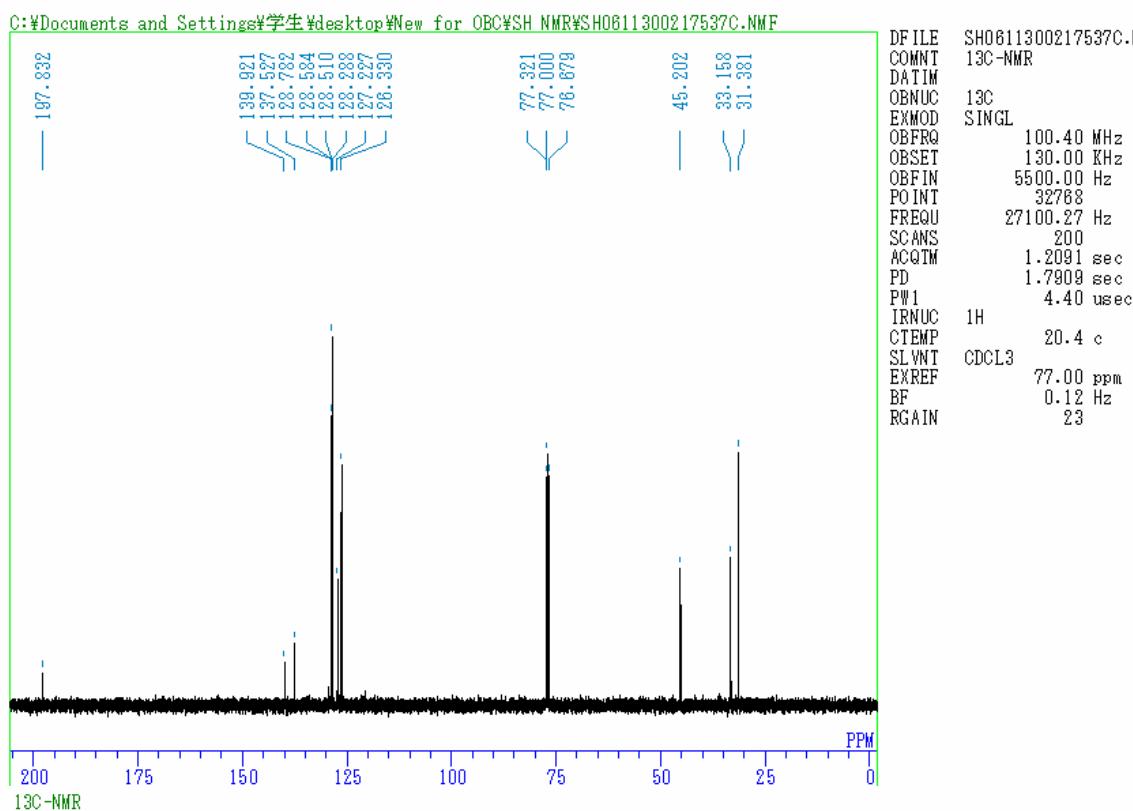


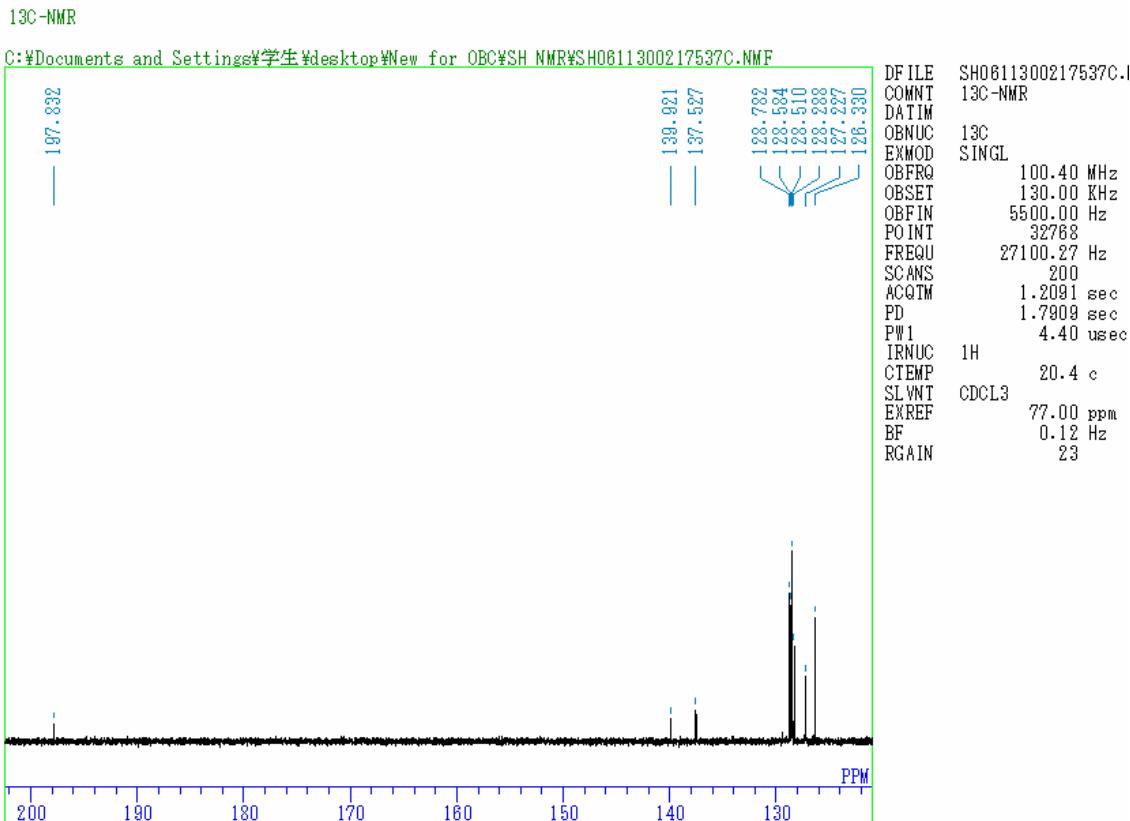
1H-NMR



3-phenylthiopropionic S-benzyl ester (24) (^{13}C -NMR)

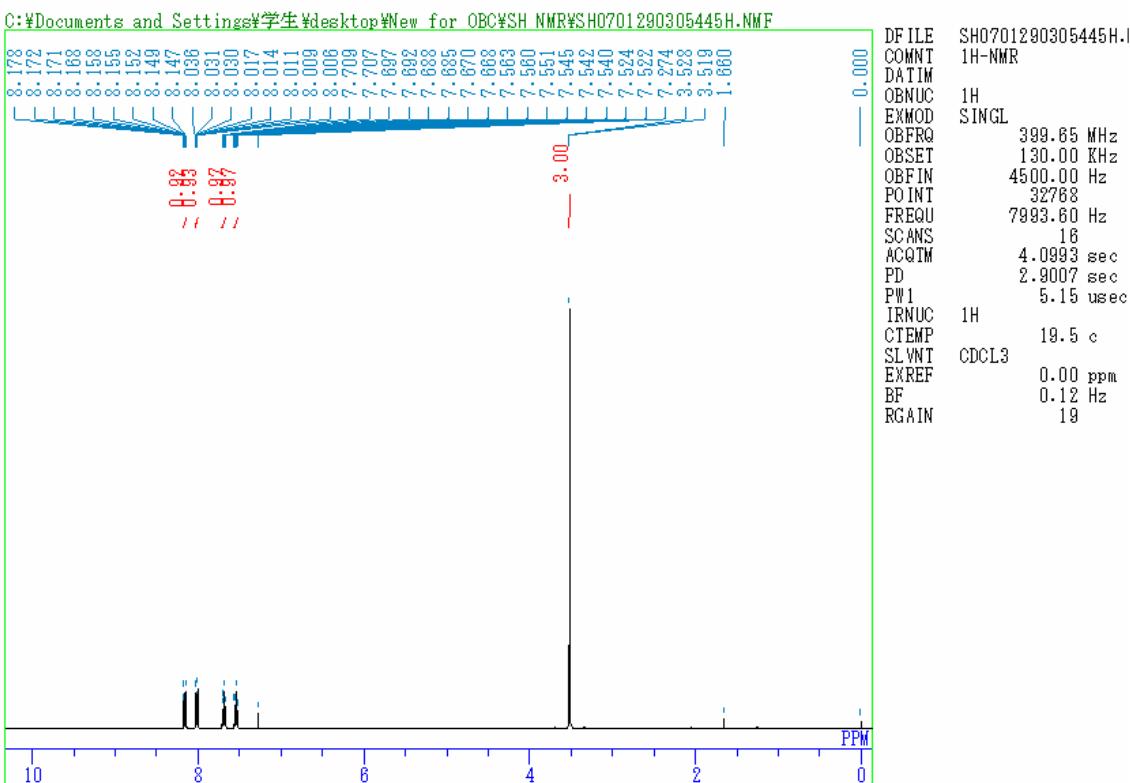
^{13}C -NMR



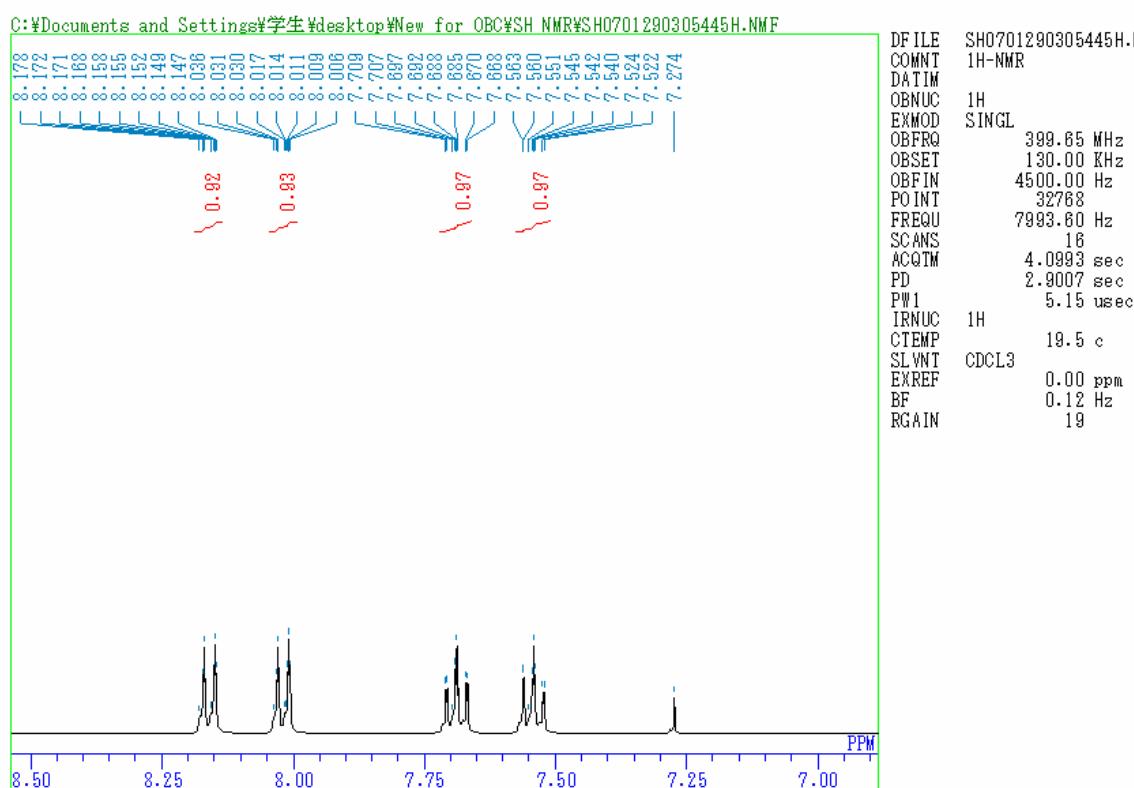


1-(methanesulfonyl)benzotriazole (26) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

1H-NMR

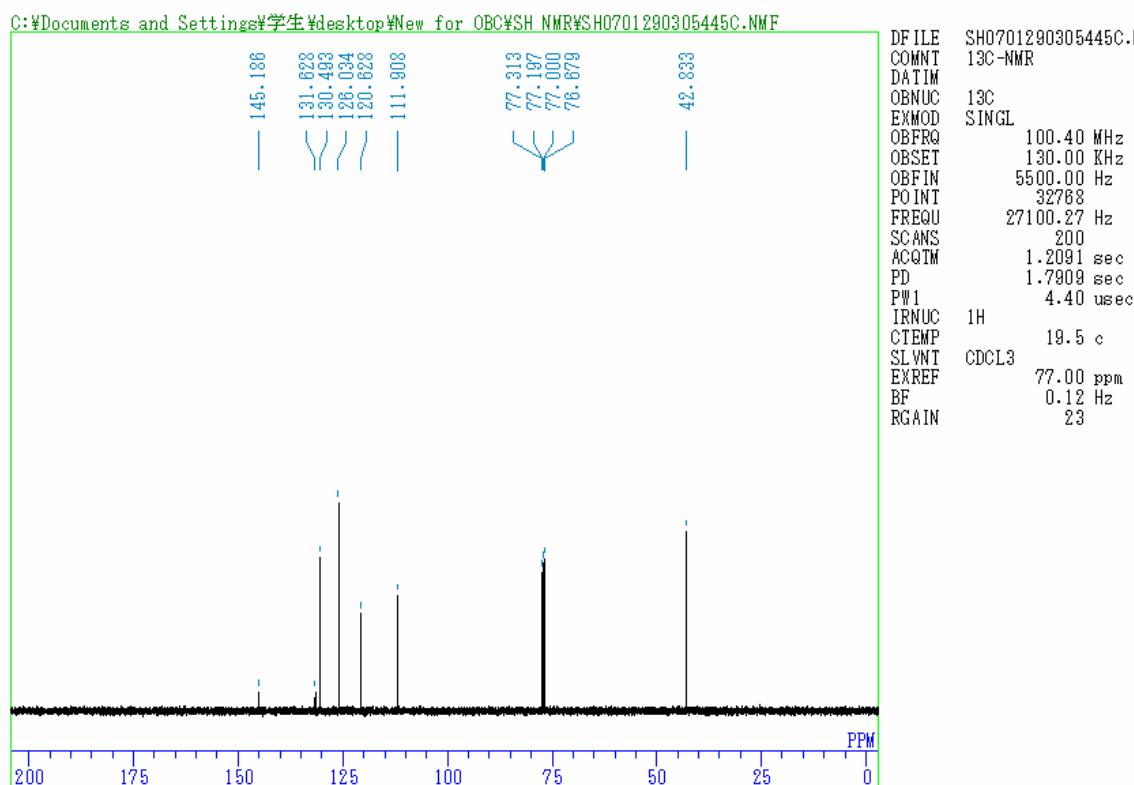


¹H-NMR

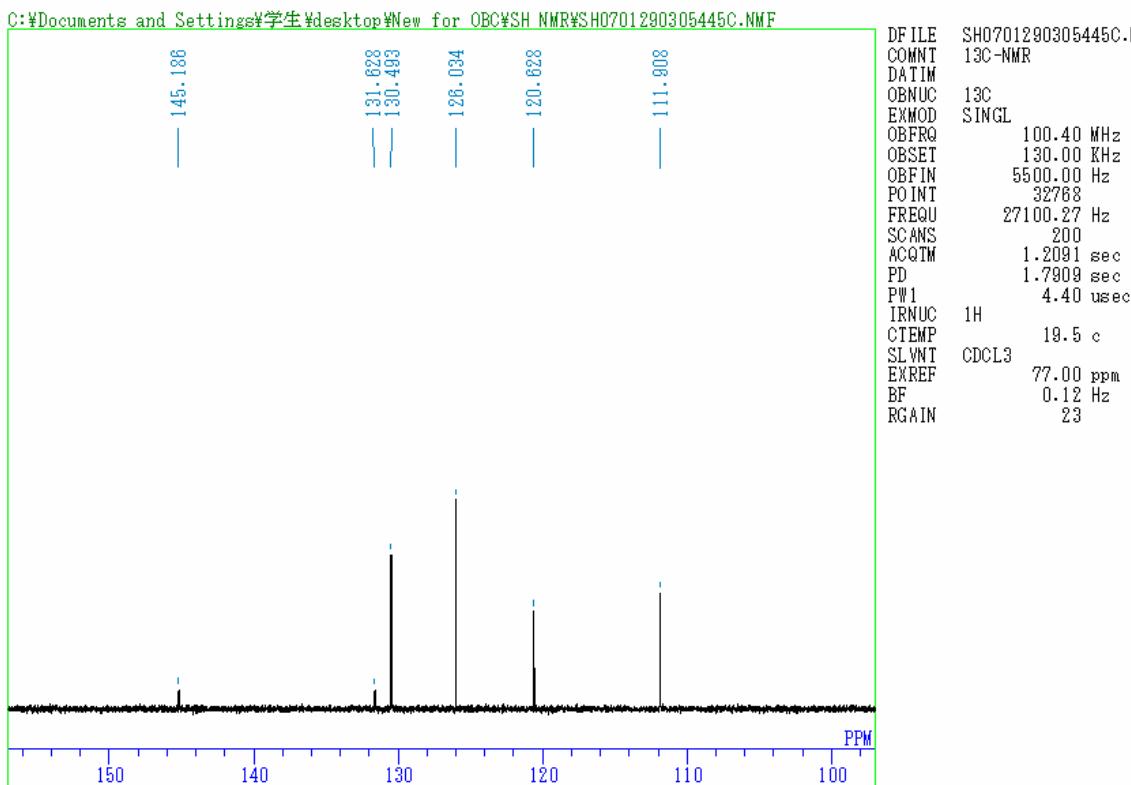


1-(methanesulfonyl)benzotriazole (26) (¹³C-NMR)

¹³C-NMR

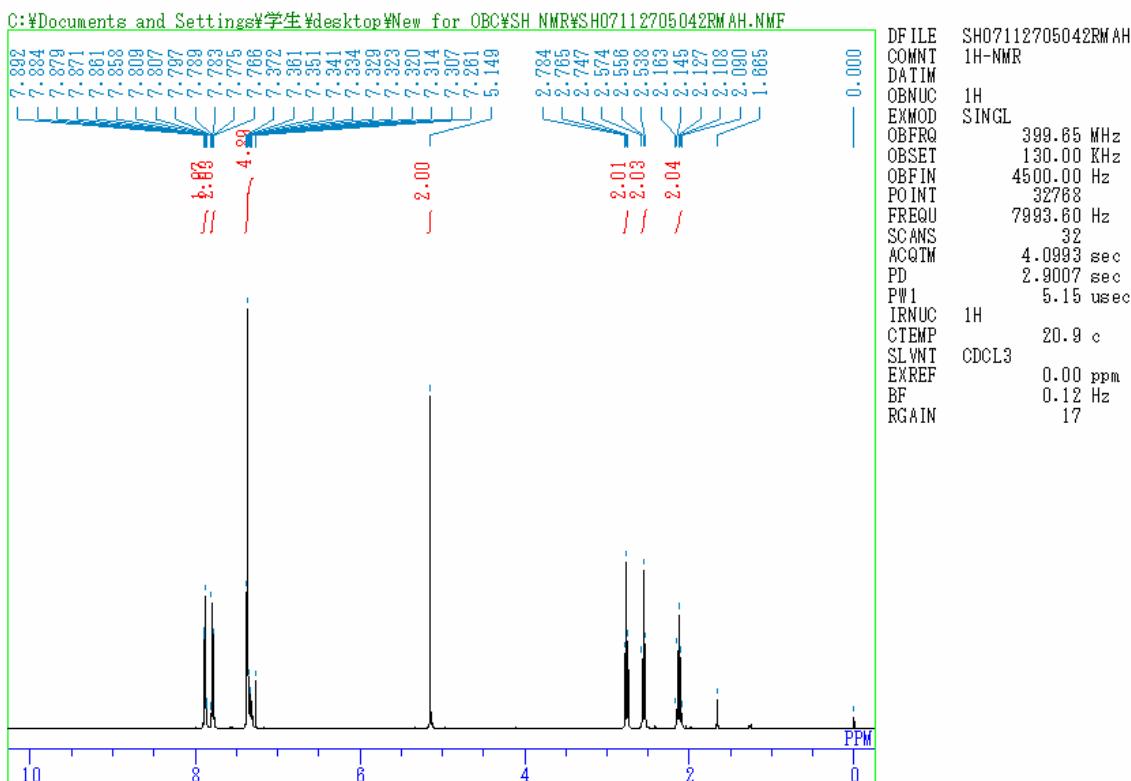


¹³C-NMR

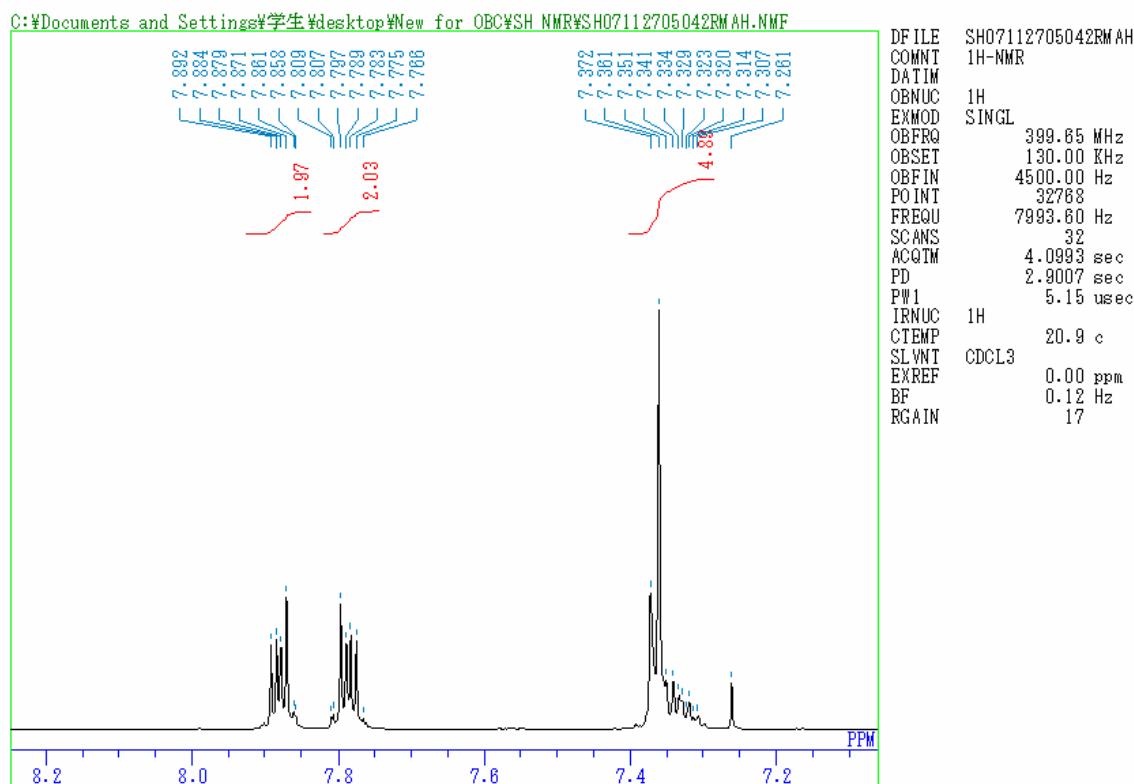
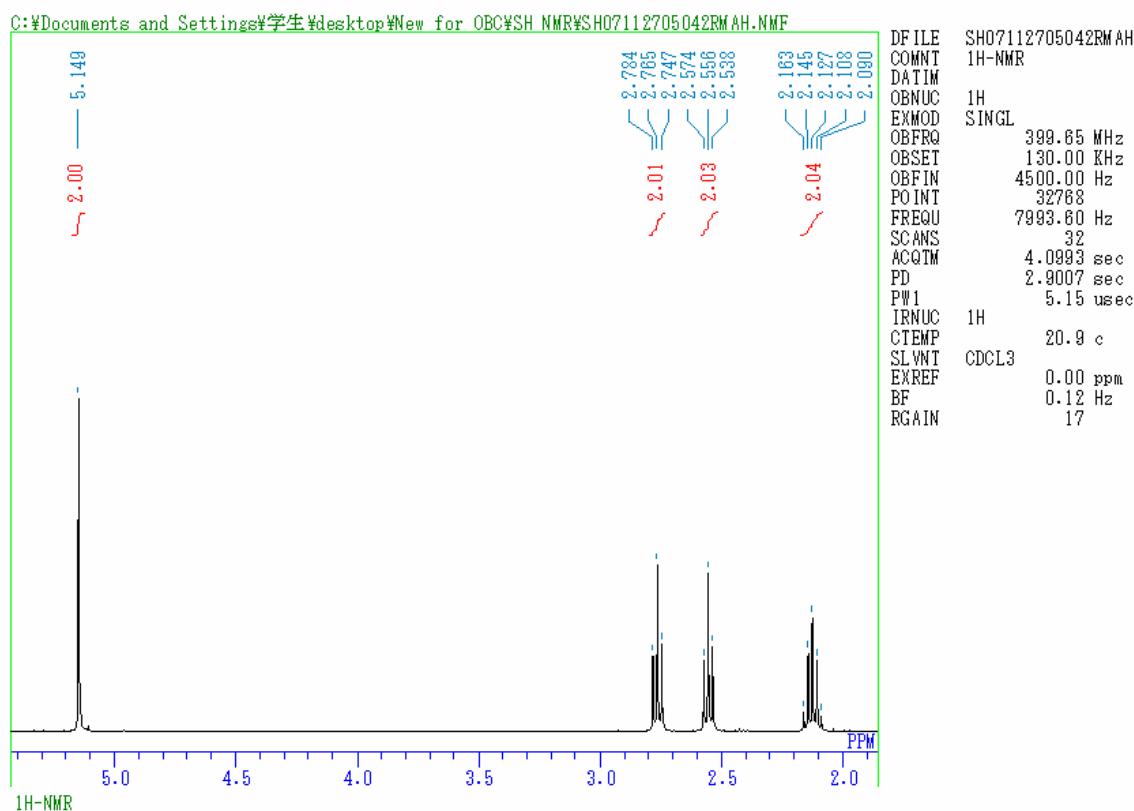


Phthalimido 4-benzyloxycarbonylbutanoate (27) (¹H-NMR)

¹H-NMR

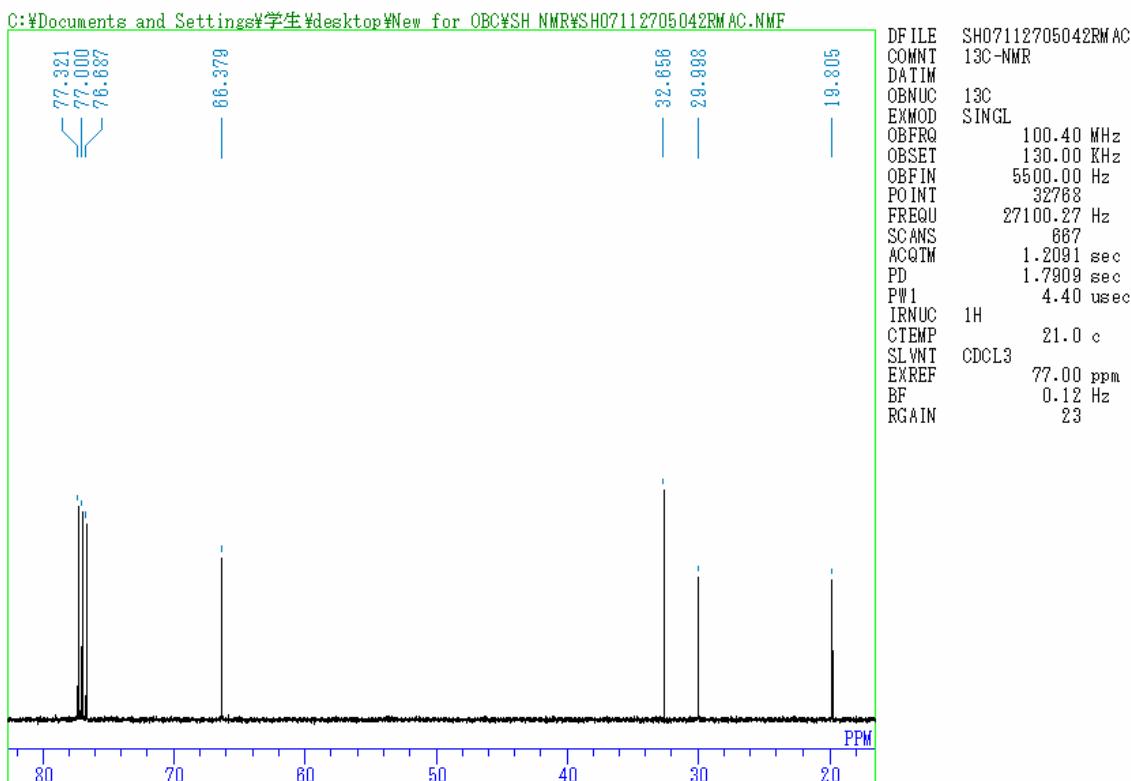
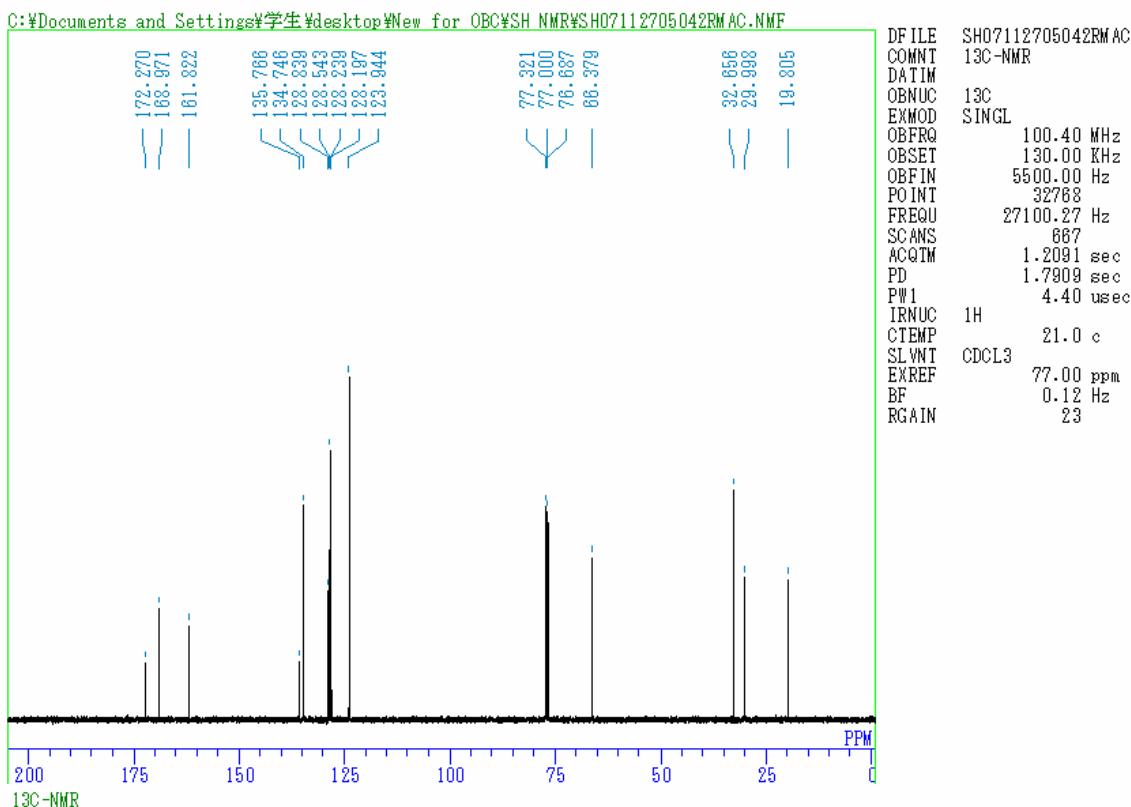


1H-NMR

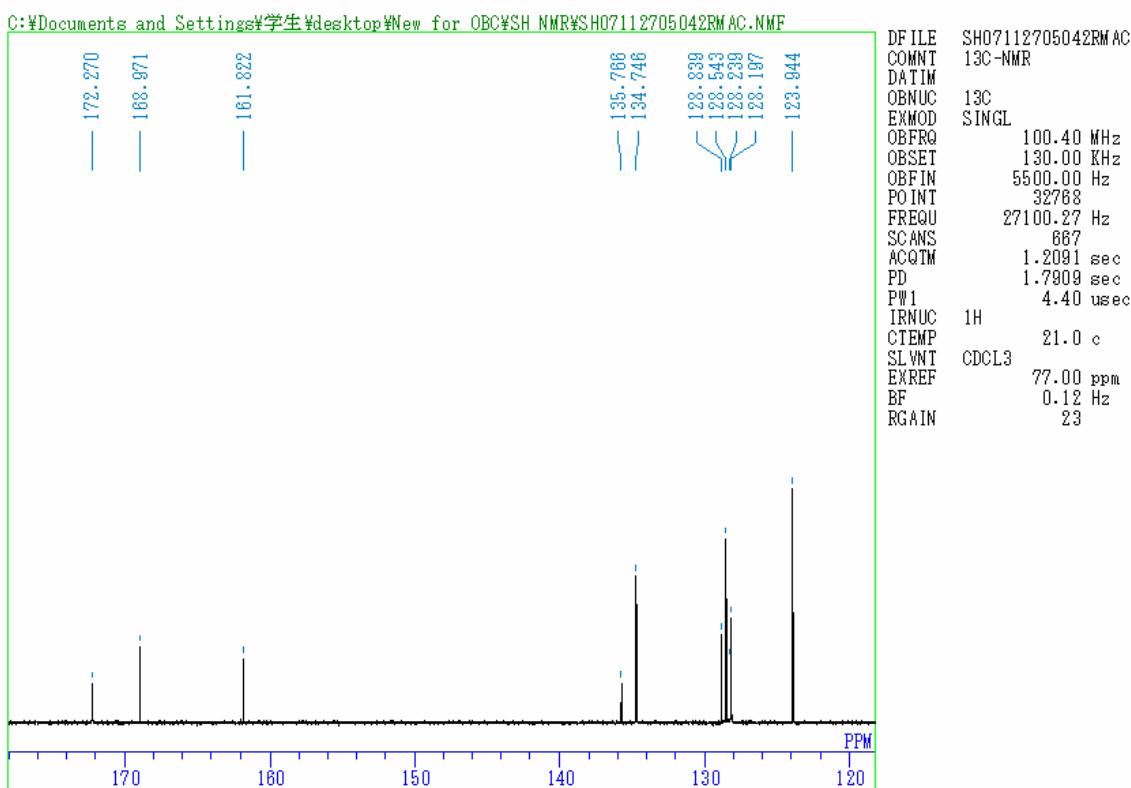


Phthalimido 4-benzyloxycarbonylbutanoate (27) (¹³C-NMR)

13C-NMR

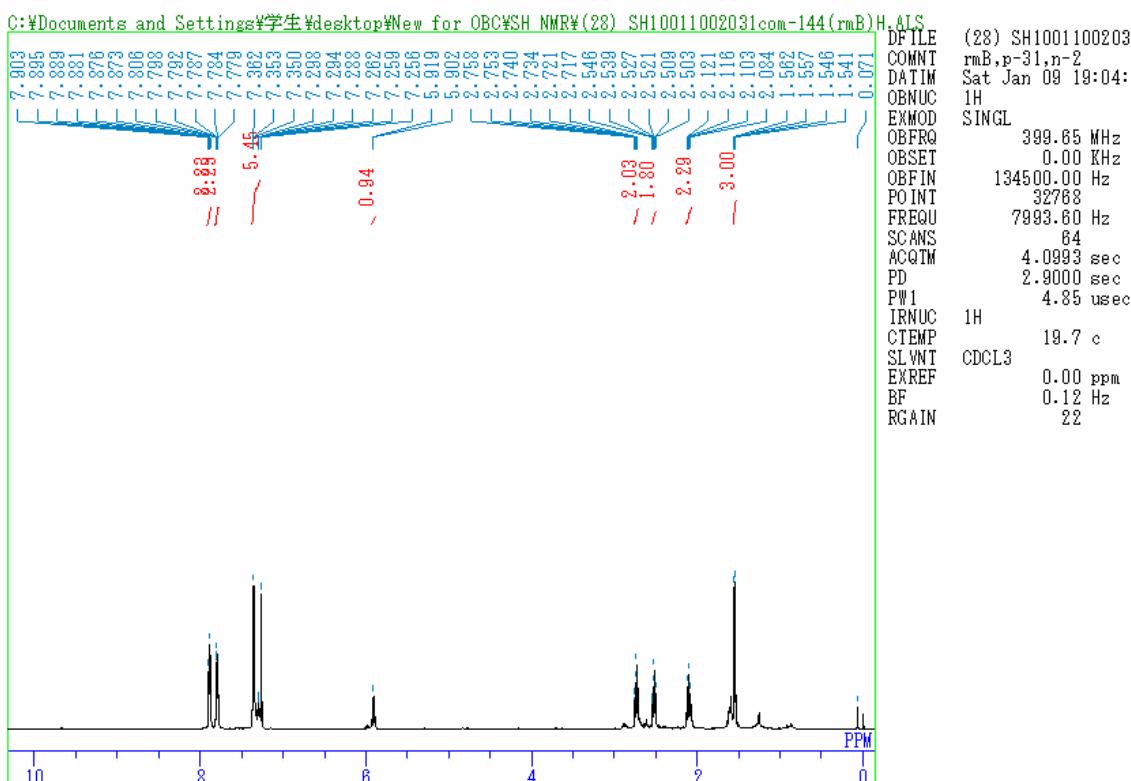


¹³C-NMR

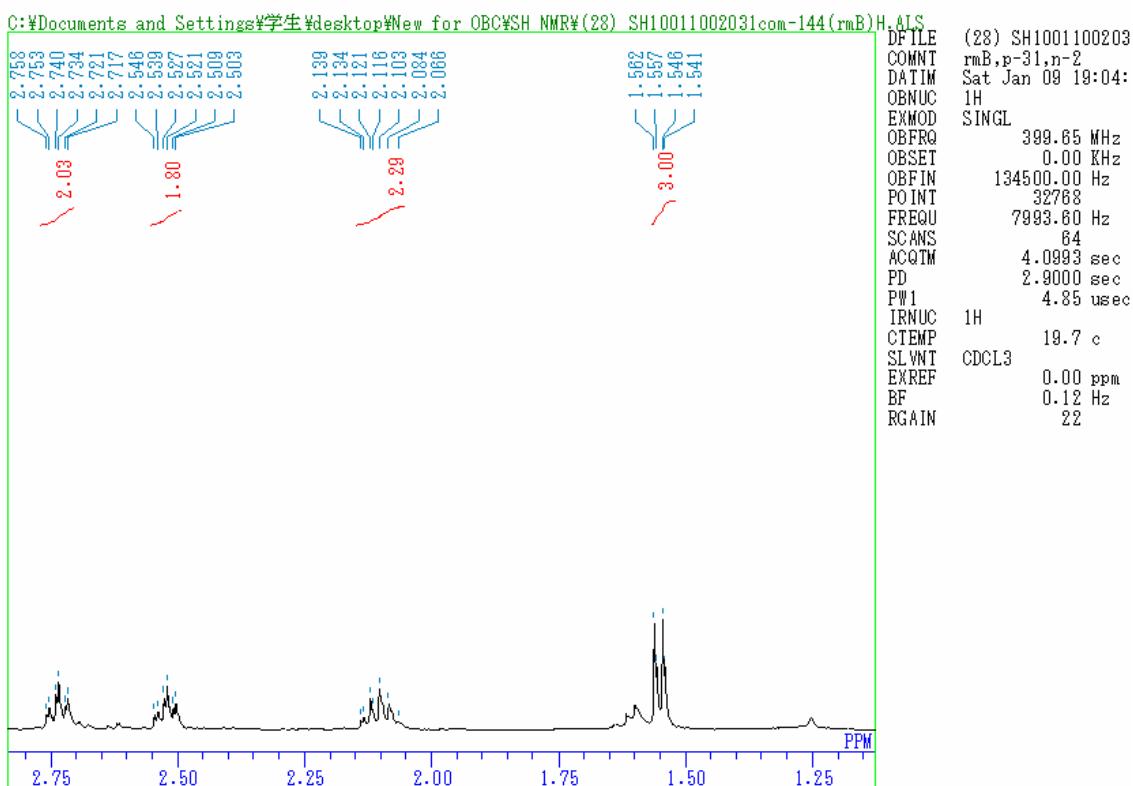


Phthalimido 4-(4-methylbenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (28) (¹H-NMR)

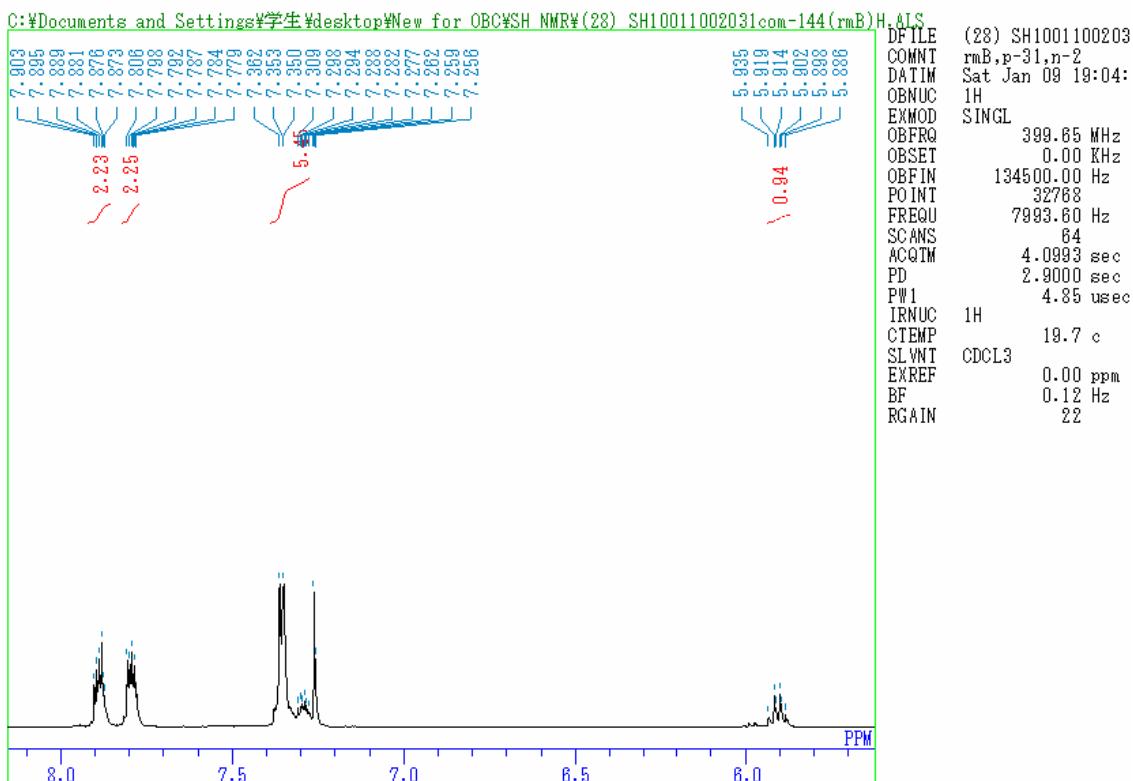
rmB, p-31, n-2



rmB,p-31,n-2

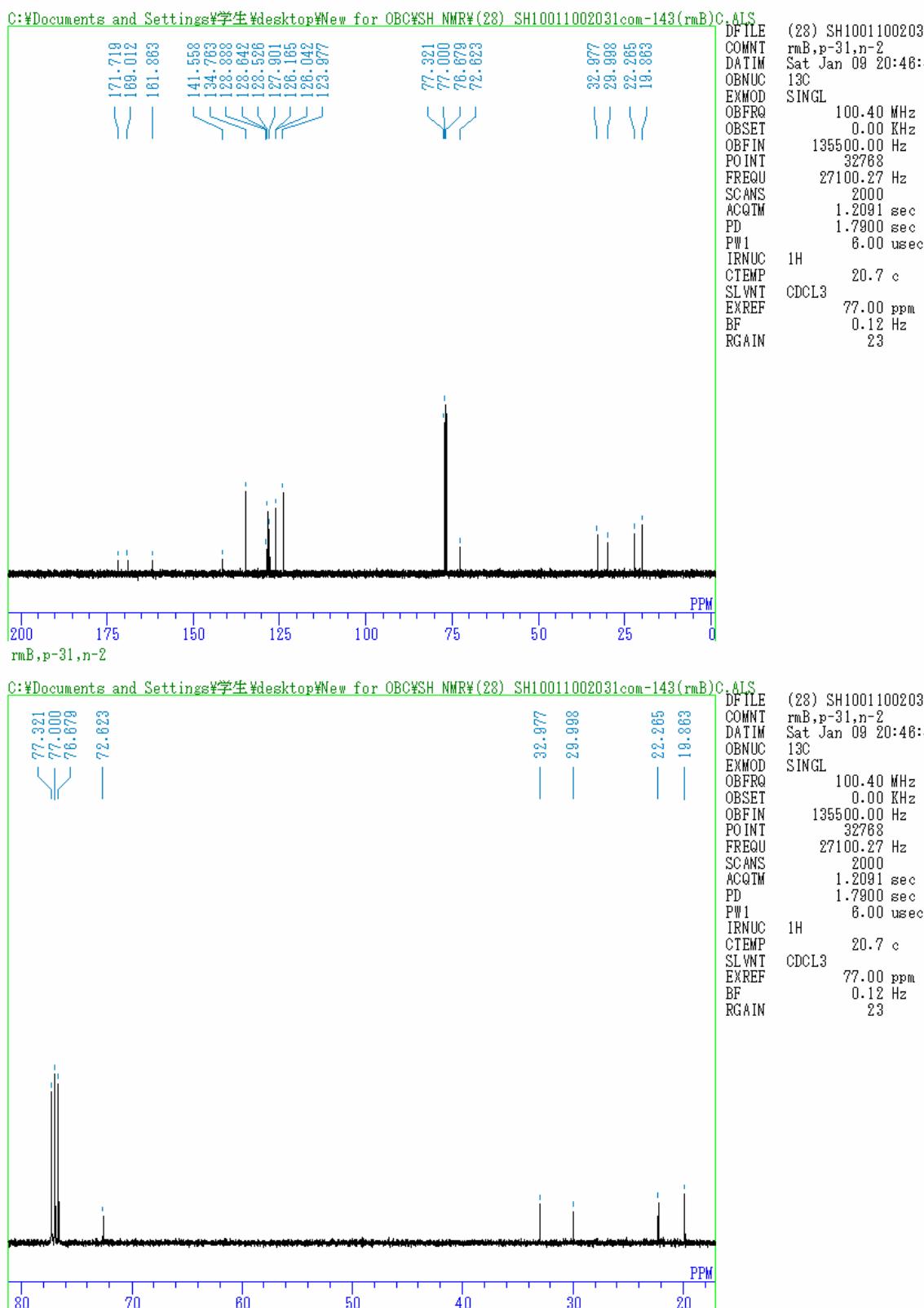


rmB,p-31,n-2

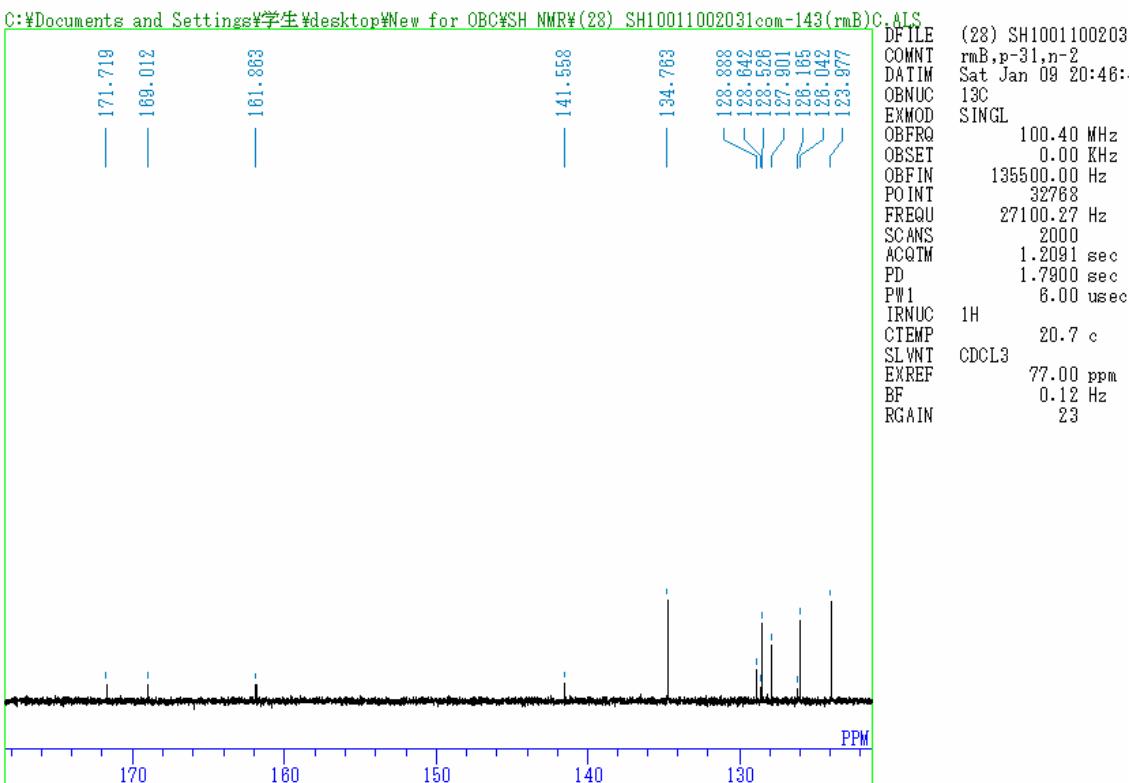


Phthalimido 4-(4-methylbenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (28) (¹³C-NMR)

rmB, p-31, n-2

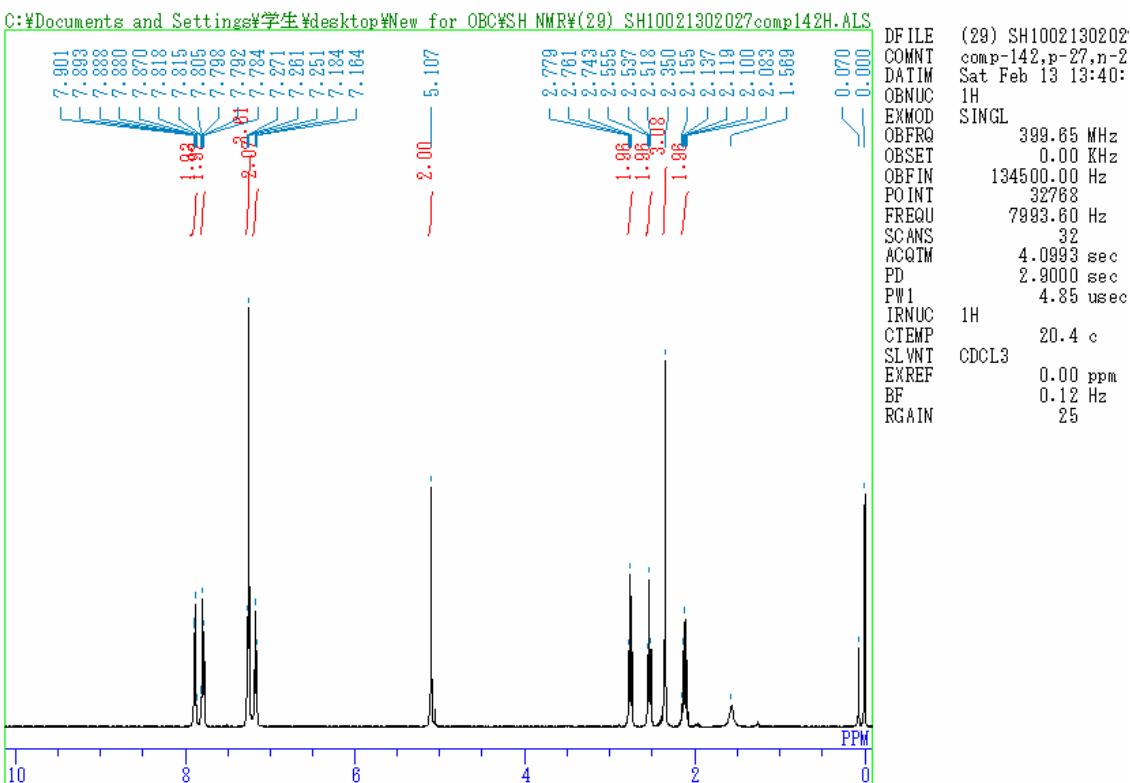


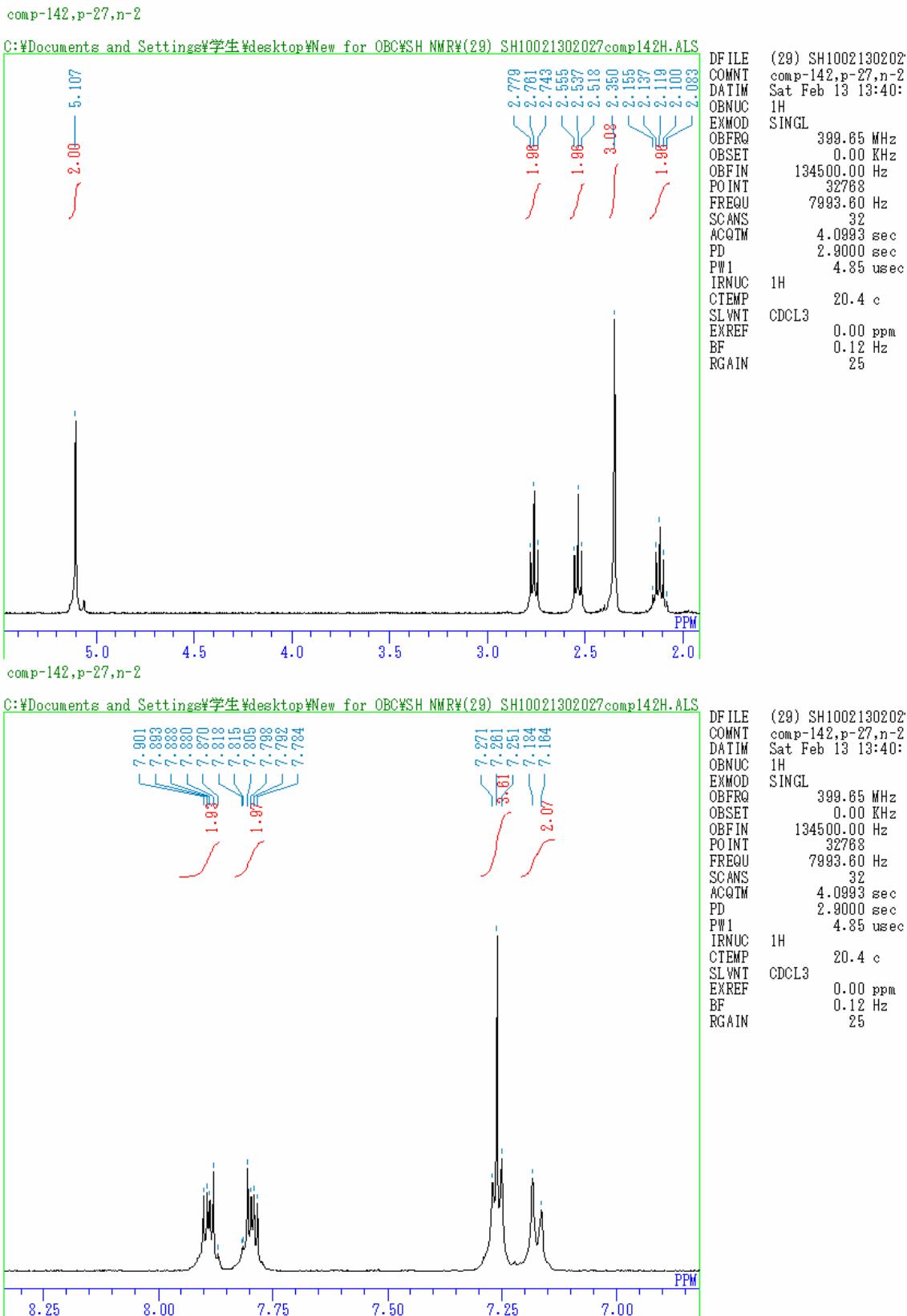
rmB, p-31, n-2



Phthalimido 4-(1-methylbenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (29) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

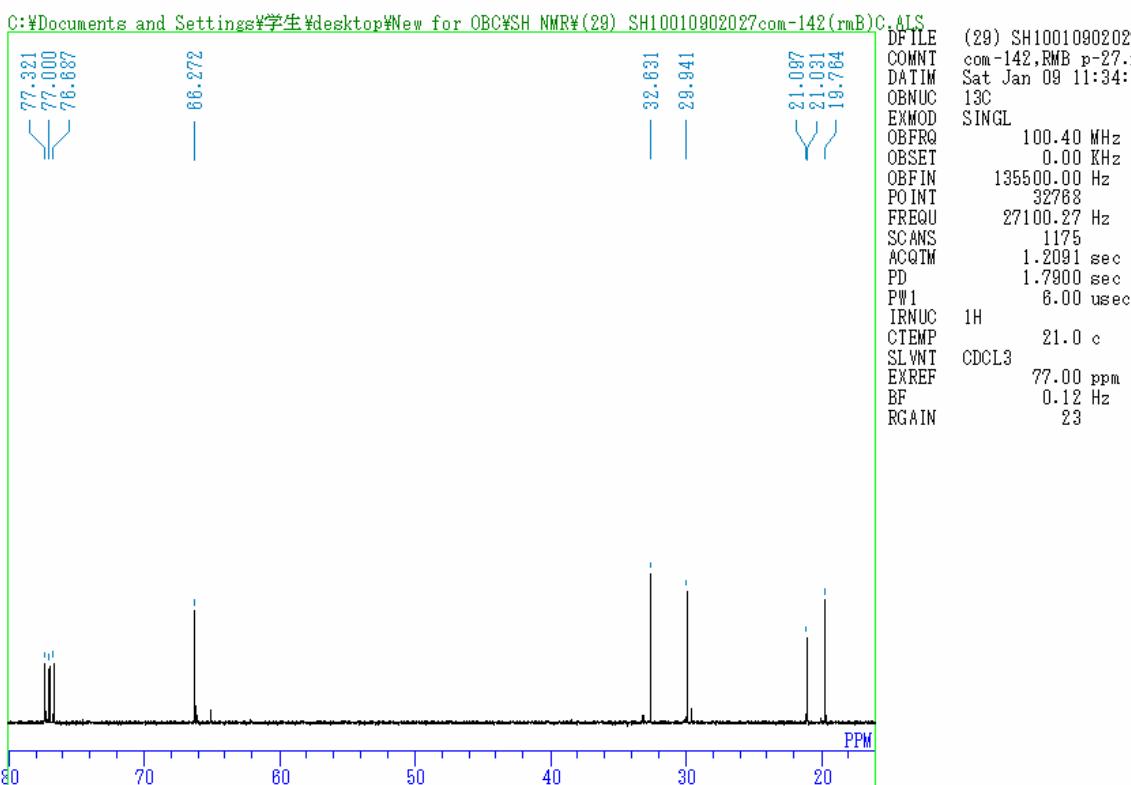
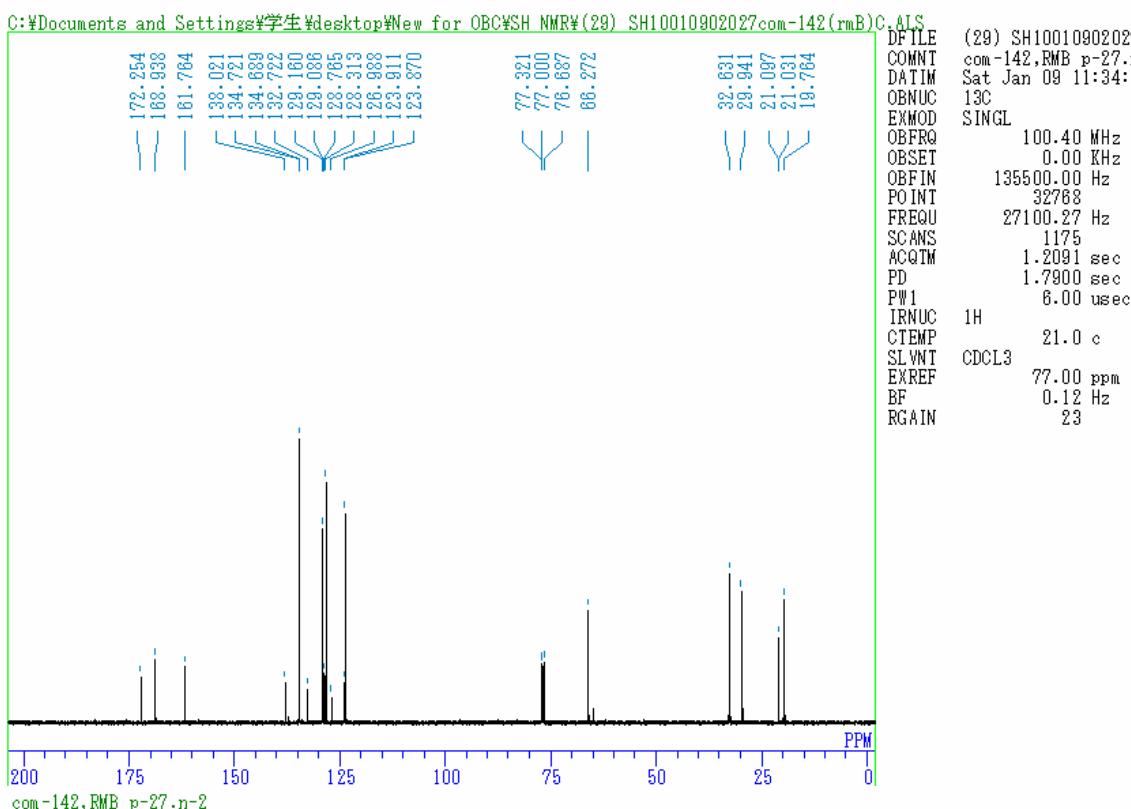
comp-142, p-27, n-2



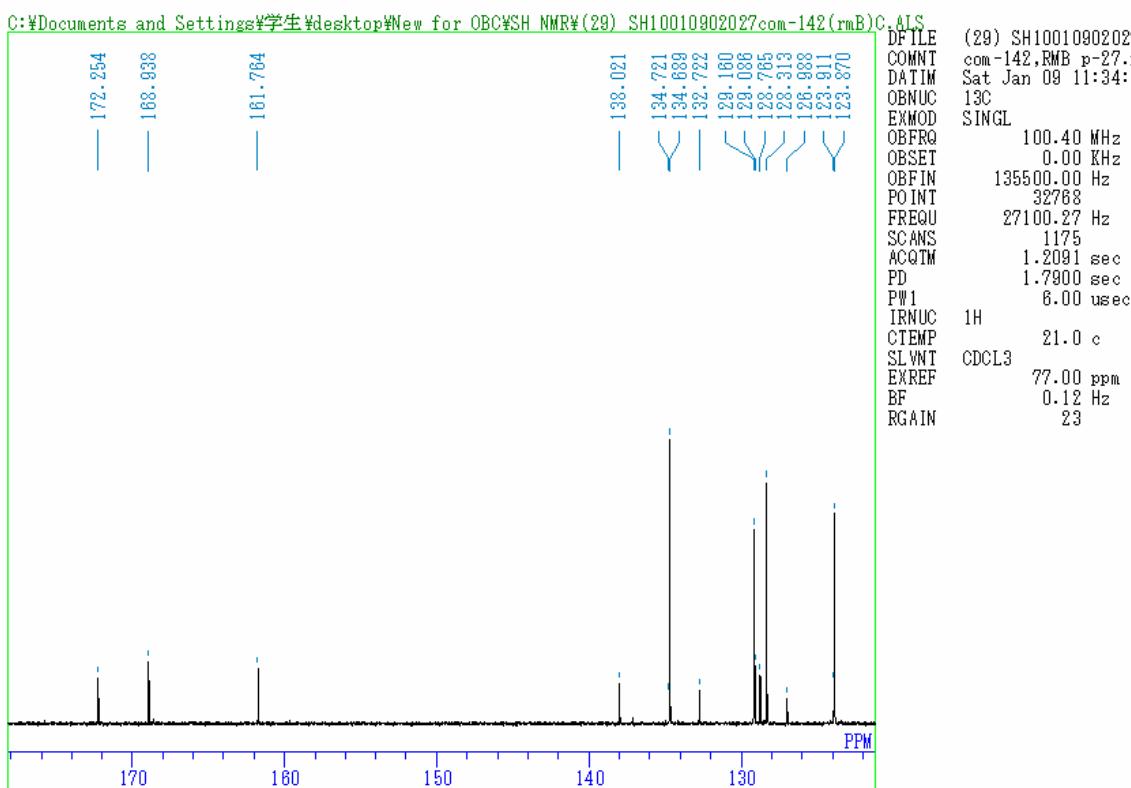


Phthalimido 4-(1-methylbenzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (29) (^{13}C -NMR)

com-142,RMB p-27.n-2

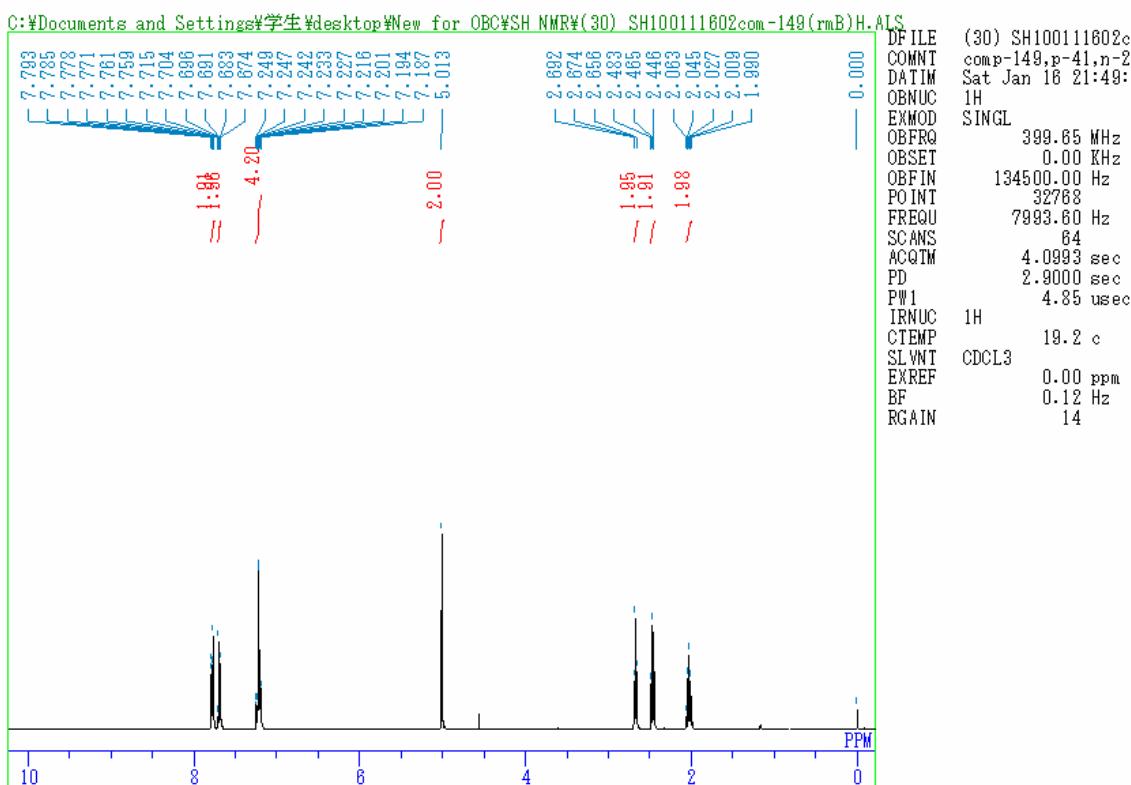


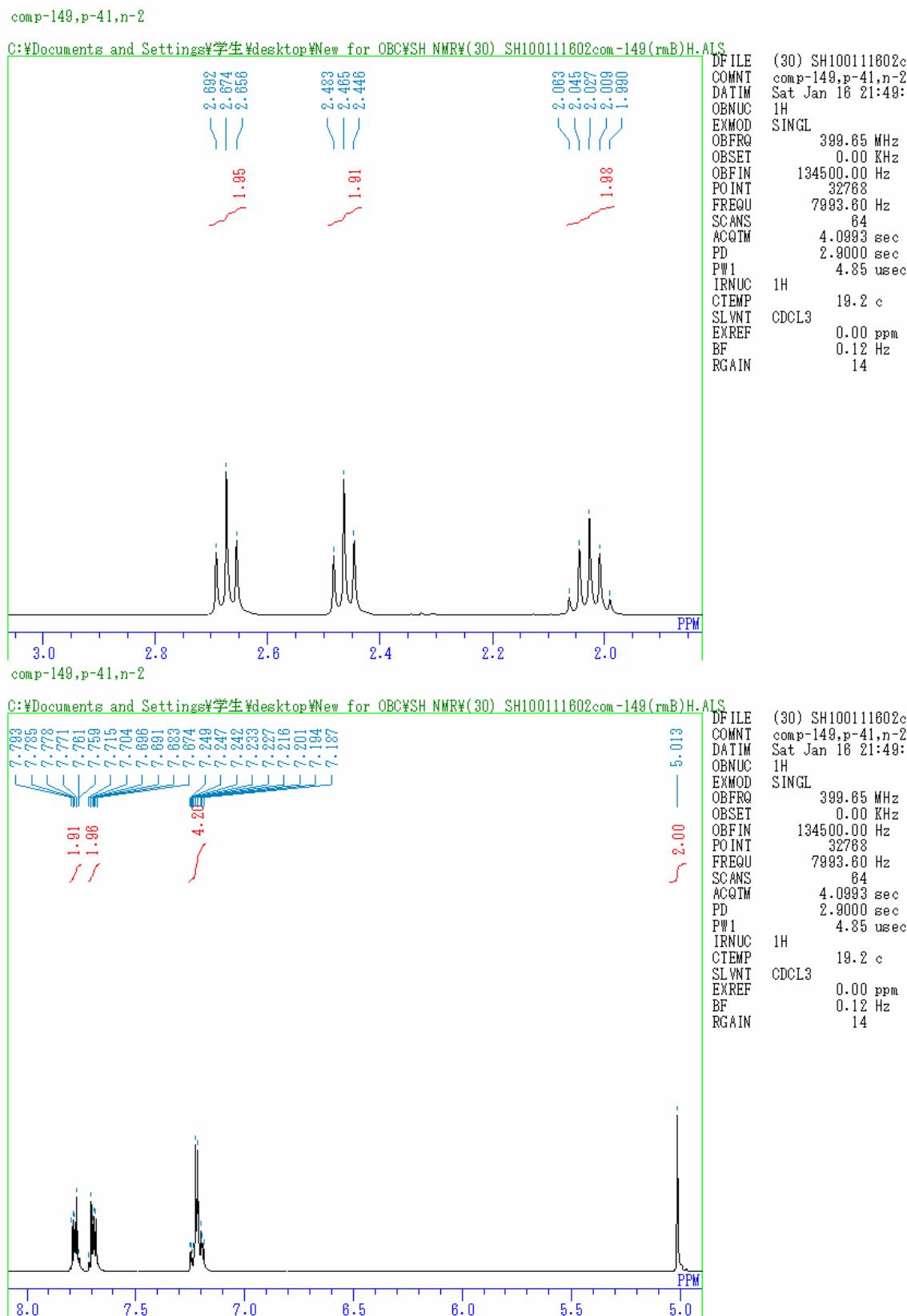
com-142,RMB p-27.n-2



Phthalimido 4-(4-chlorobenzoyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (30) (¹H-NMR)

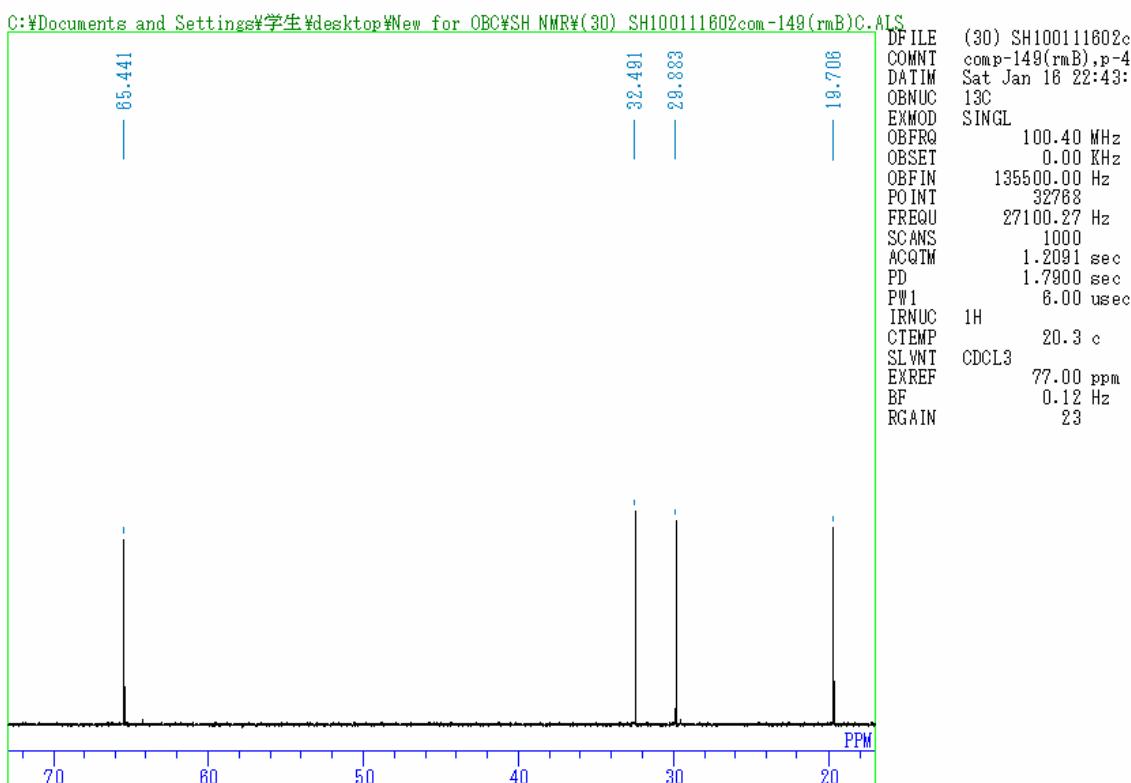
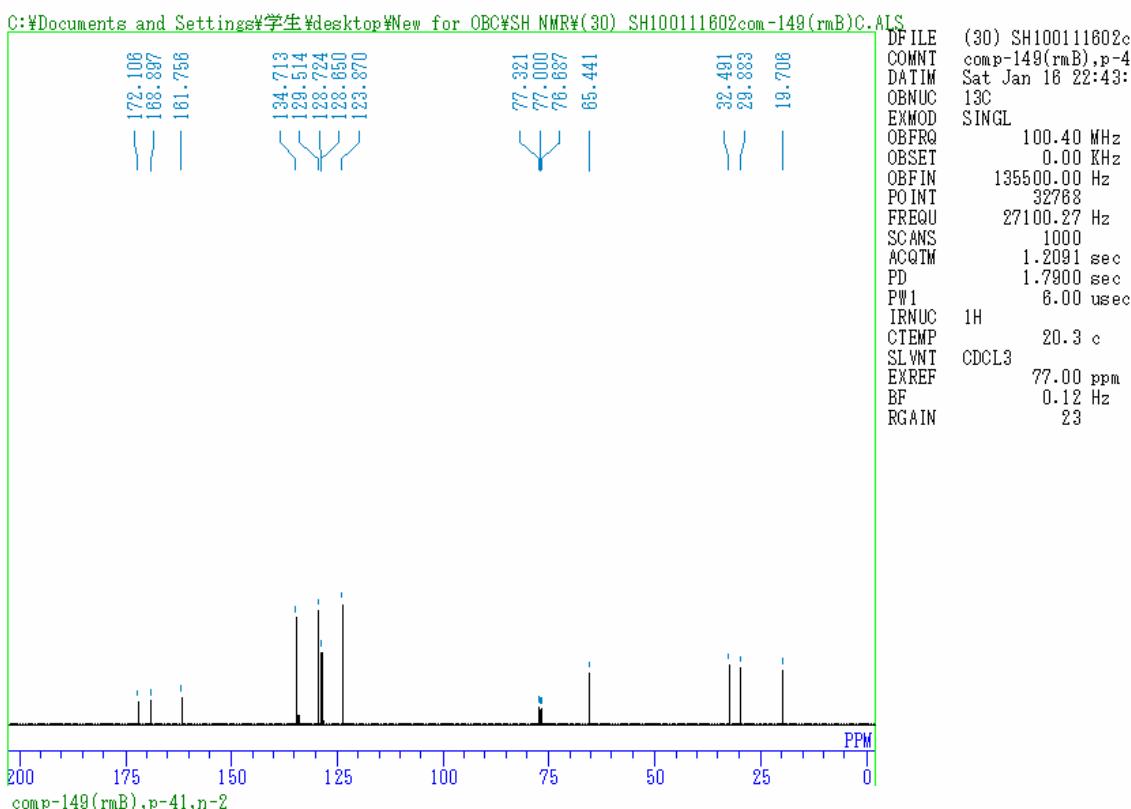
comp-149,p-41,n-2

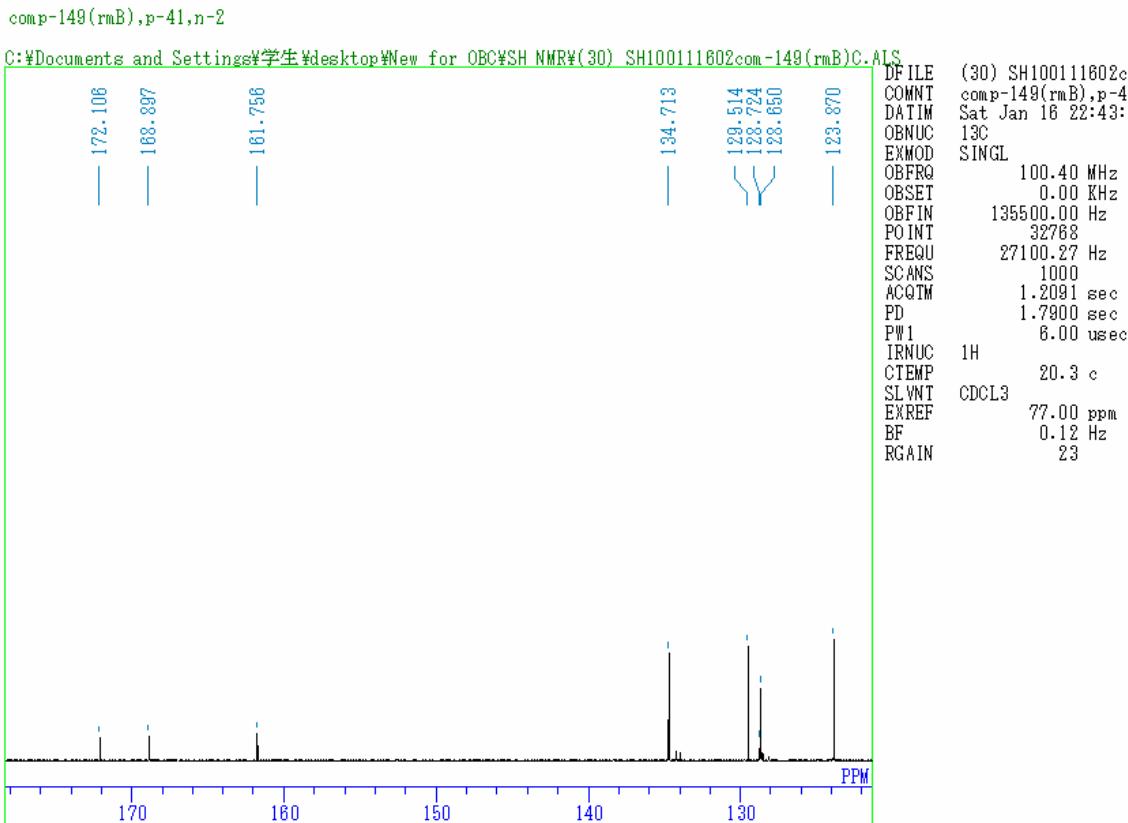




Phthalimido 4-(4-chlorobenzoyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (30) (¹³C-NMR)

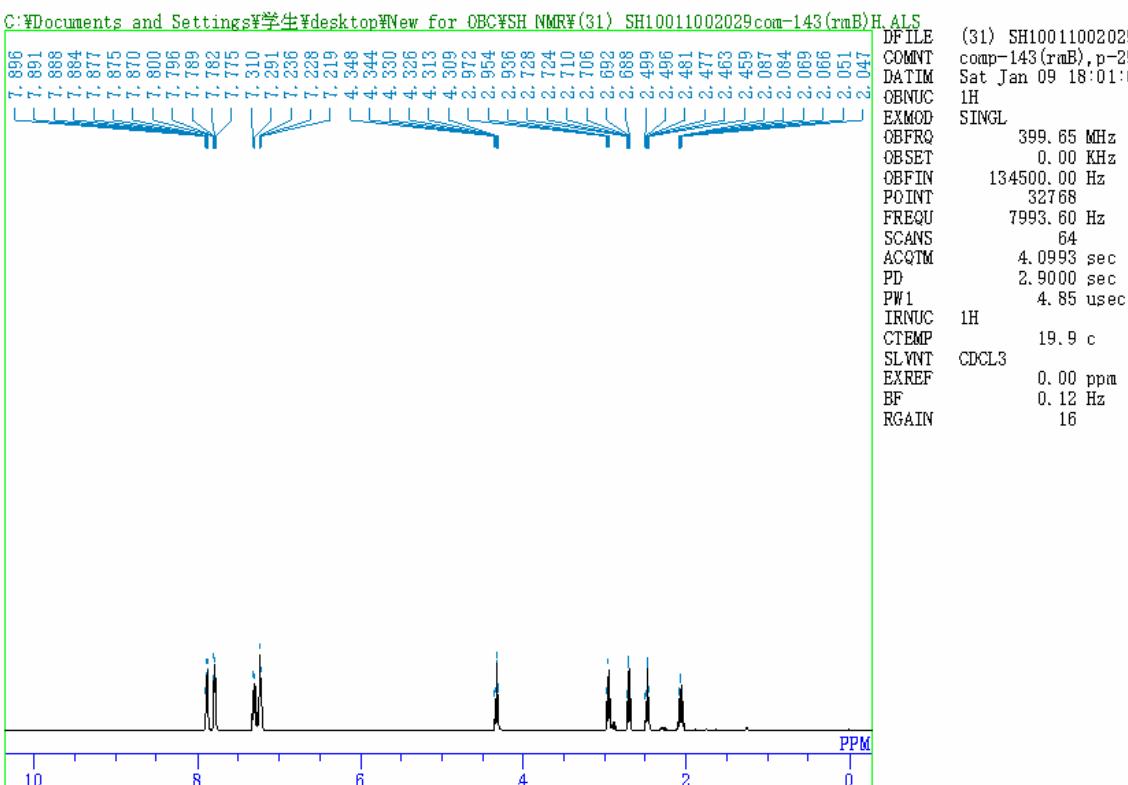
comp-149(rmB),p-41,n-2

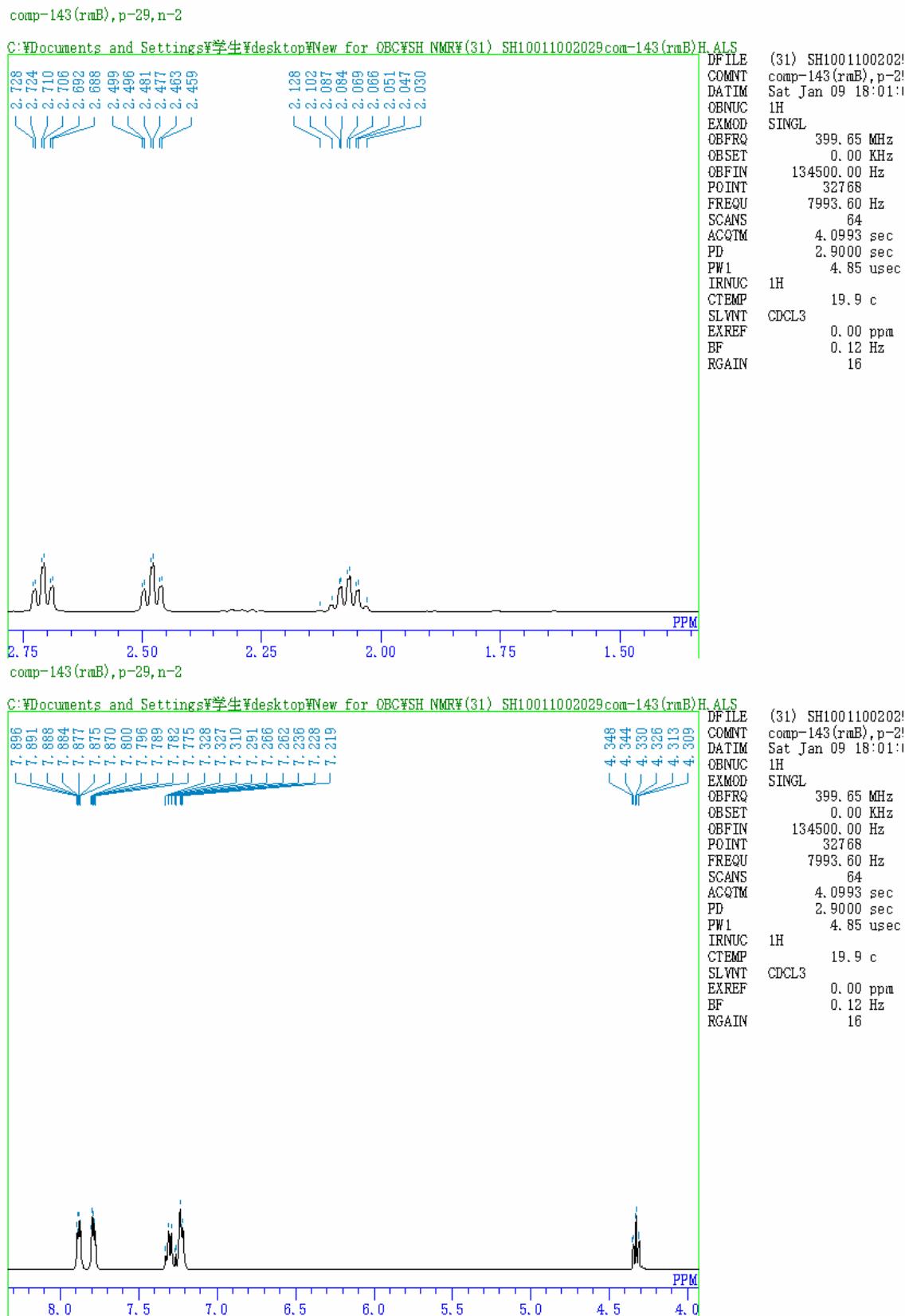




Phthalimido 4-phenylethyloxycarbonylbutanoate (31) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

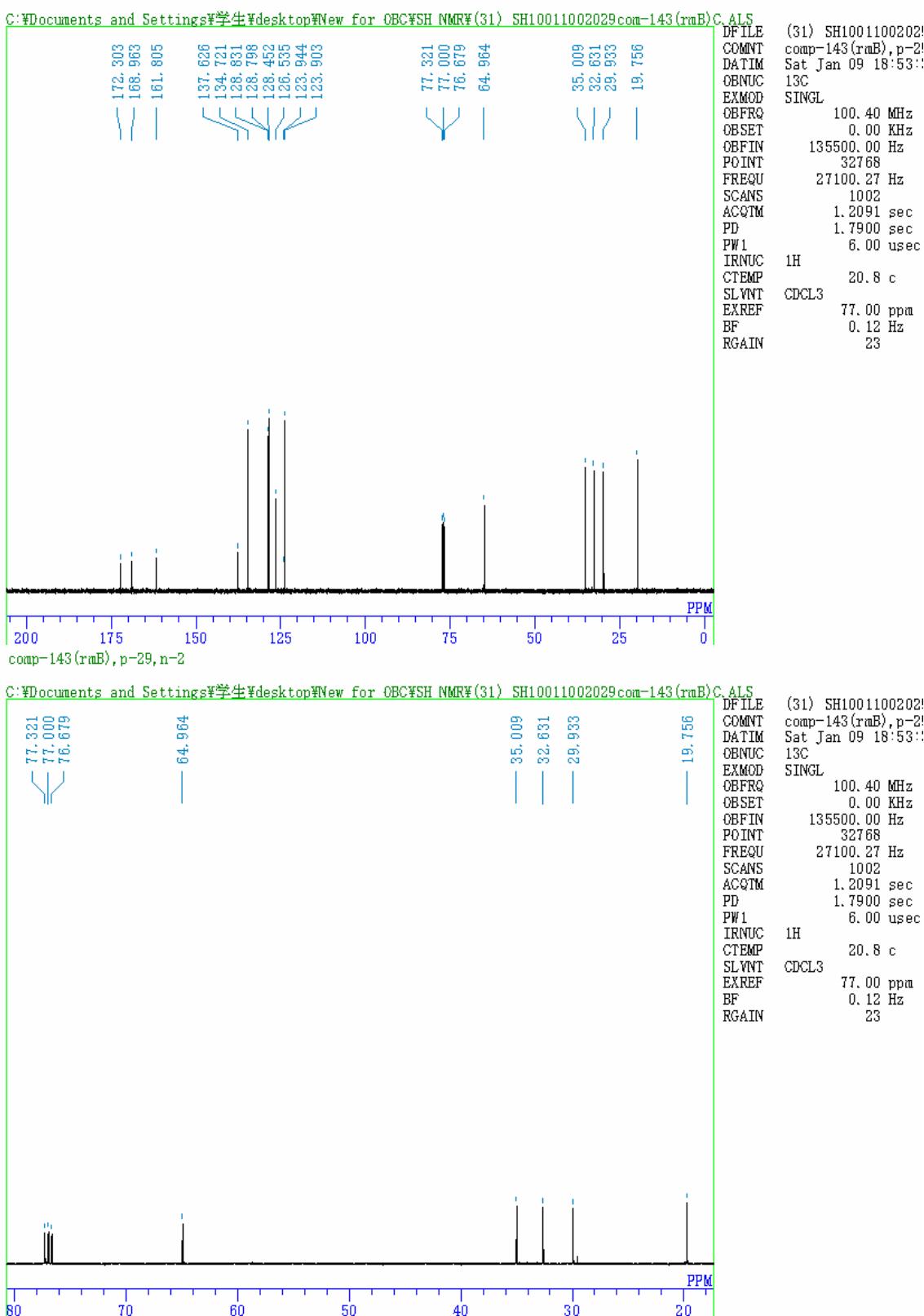
comp-143 (ramB), p-29, n-2

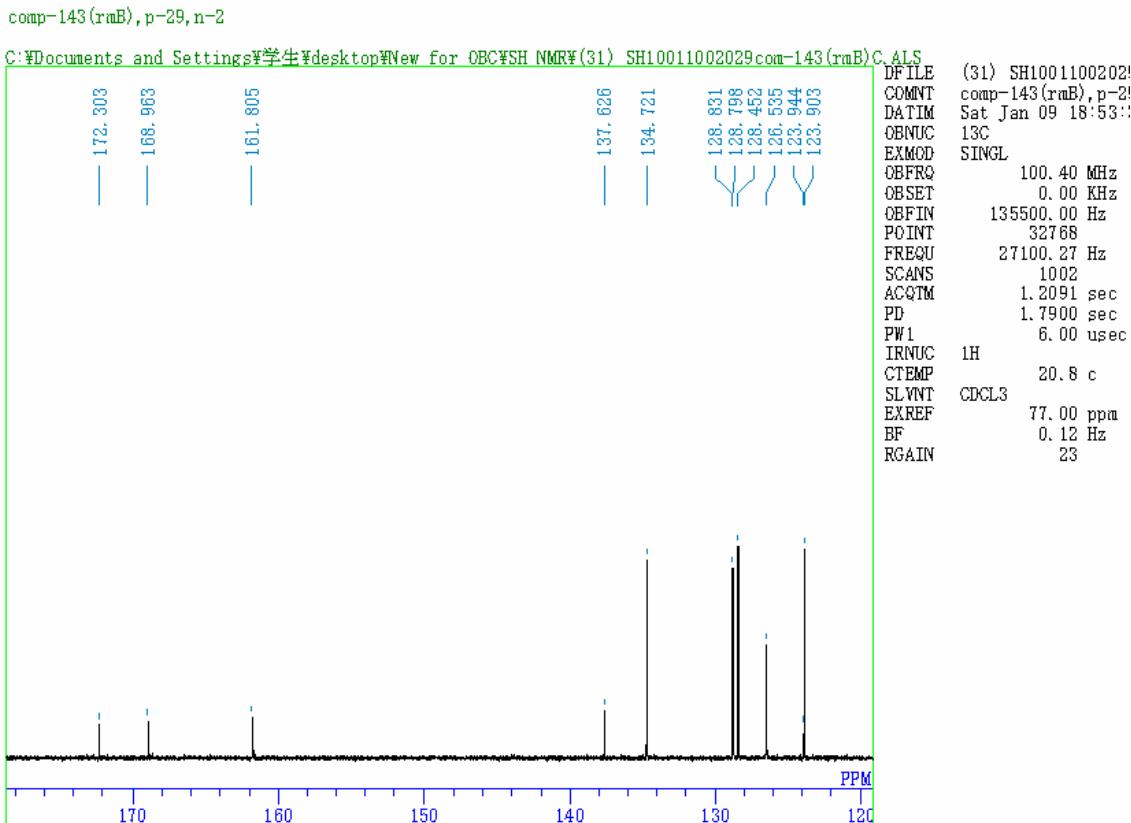




Phthalimido 4-phenylethoxy carbonylbutanoate (31) (¹³C-NMR)

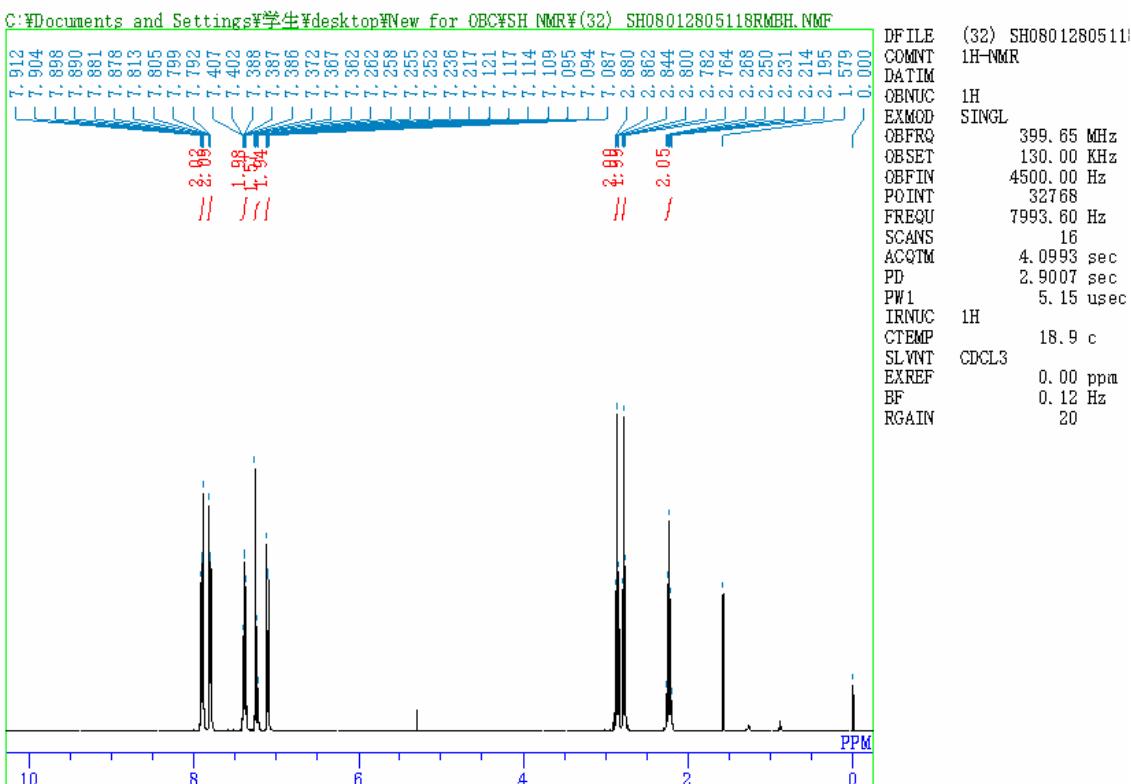
comp-143(rmB), p-29, n-2

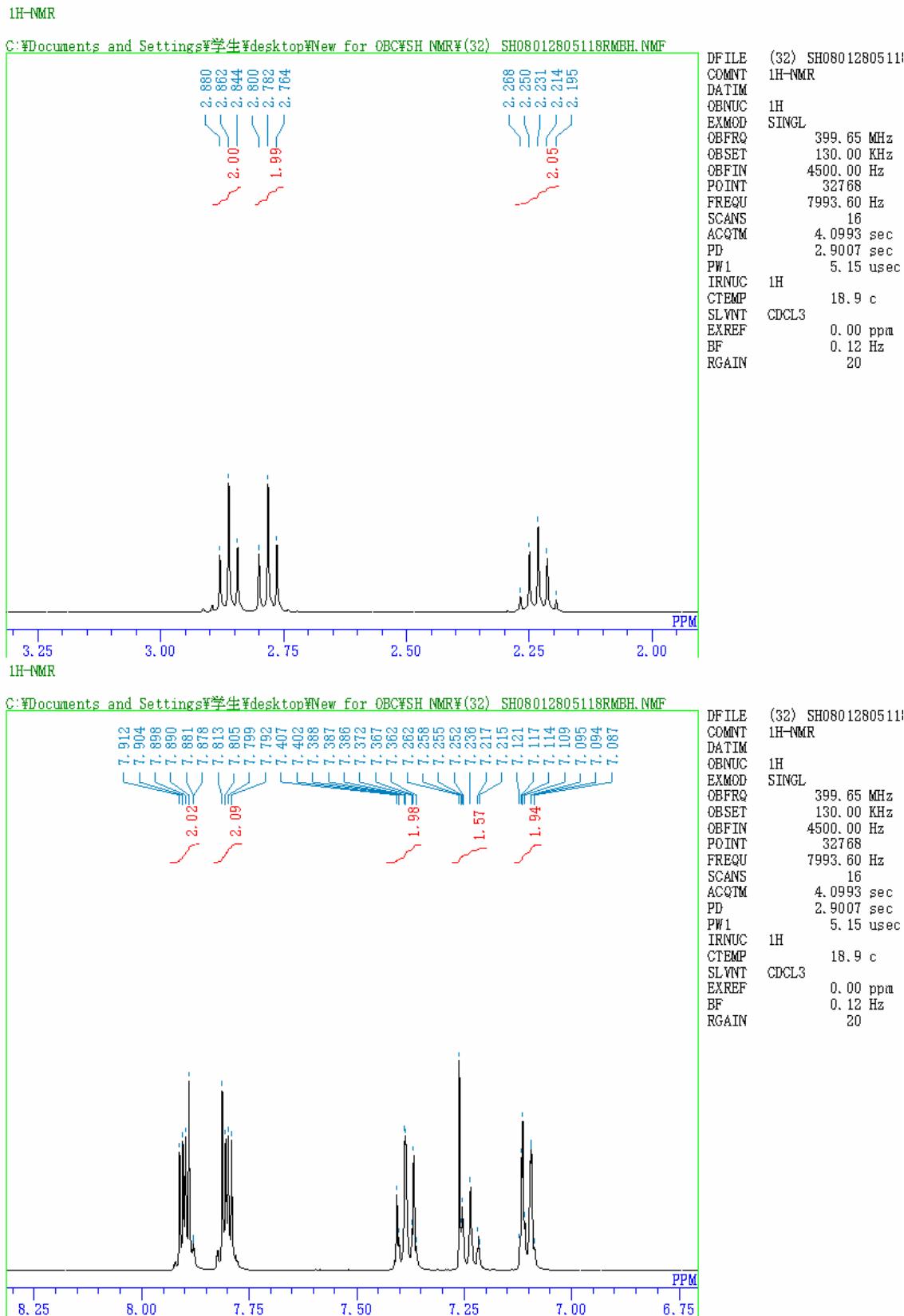




Phthalimido 4-phenyloxycarbonylbutanoate (32) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

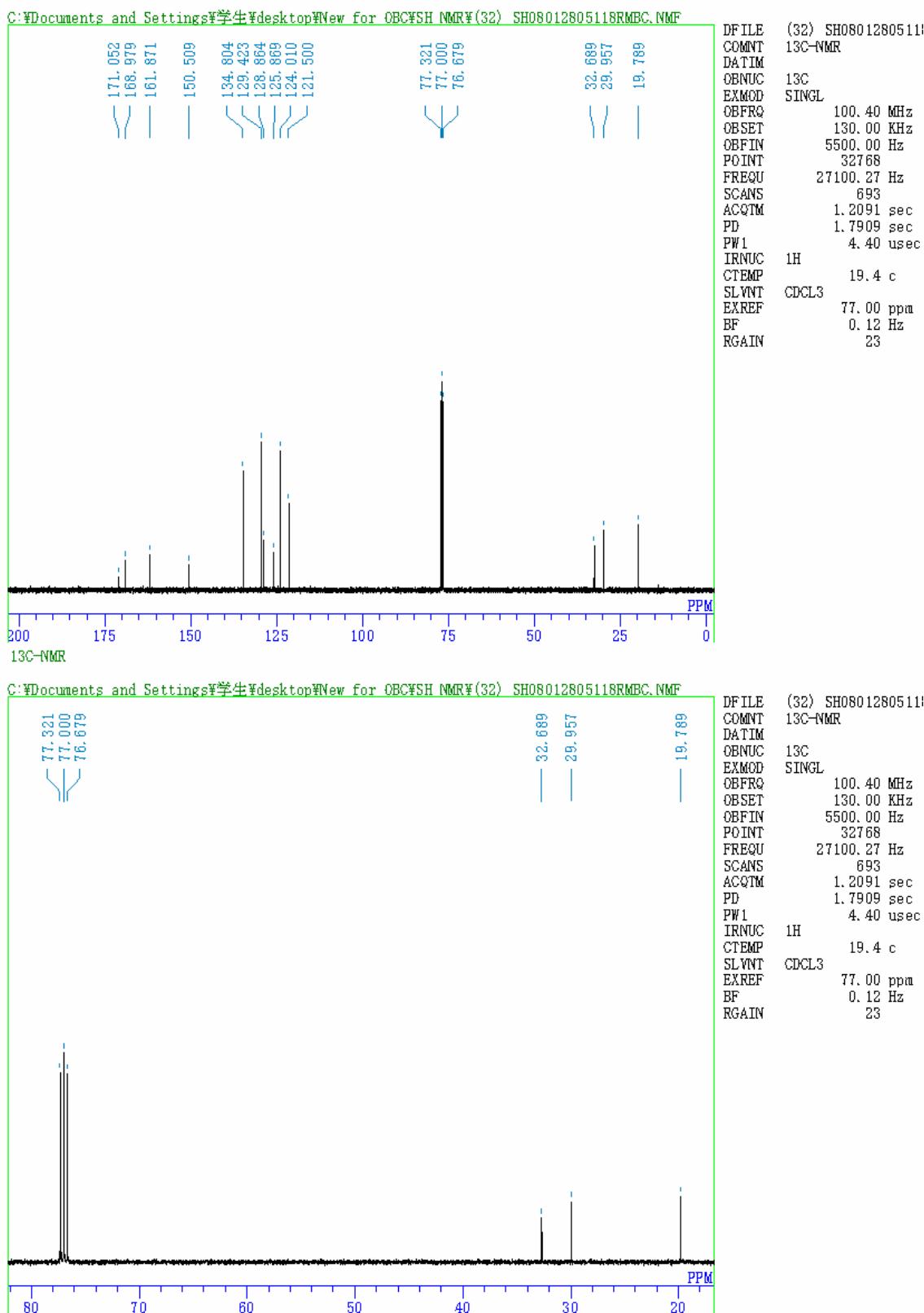
1H-NMR



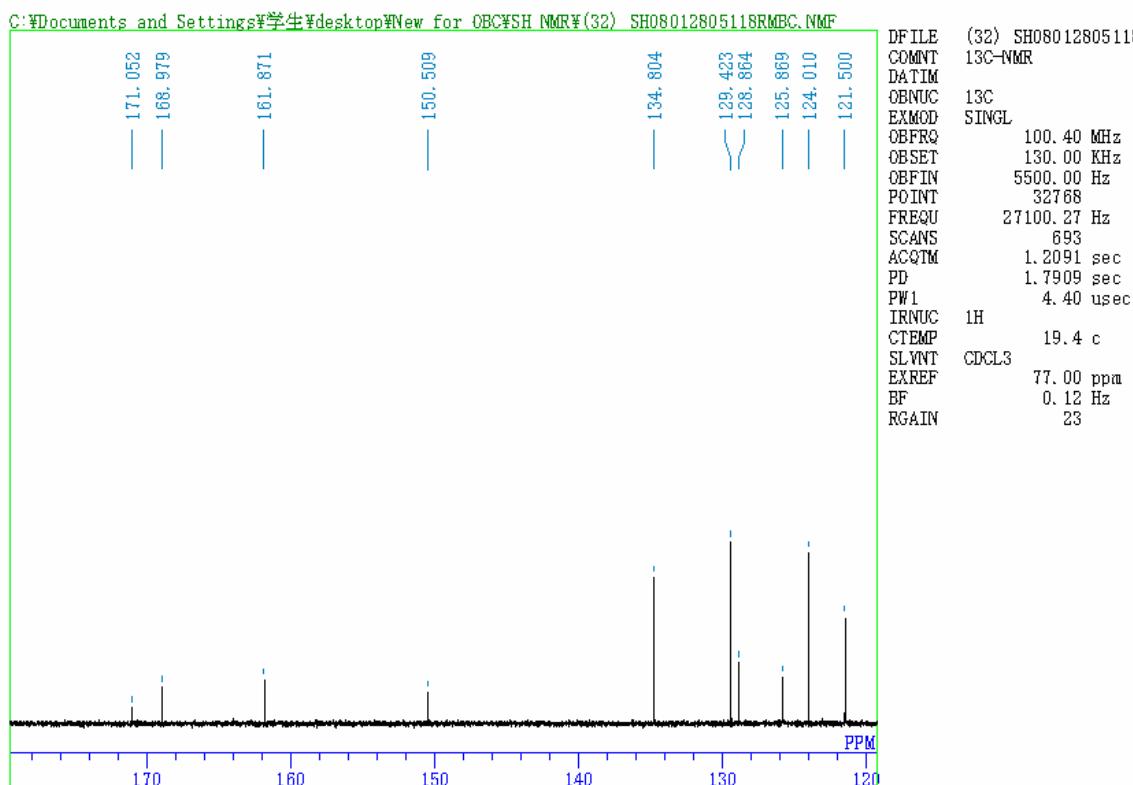


Phthalimido 4-phenyloxycarbonylbutanoate (32) (¹³C-NMR)

13C-NMR

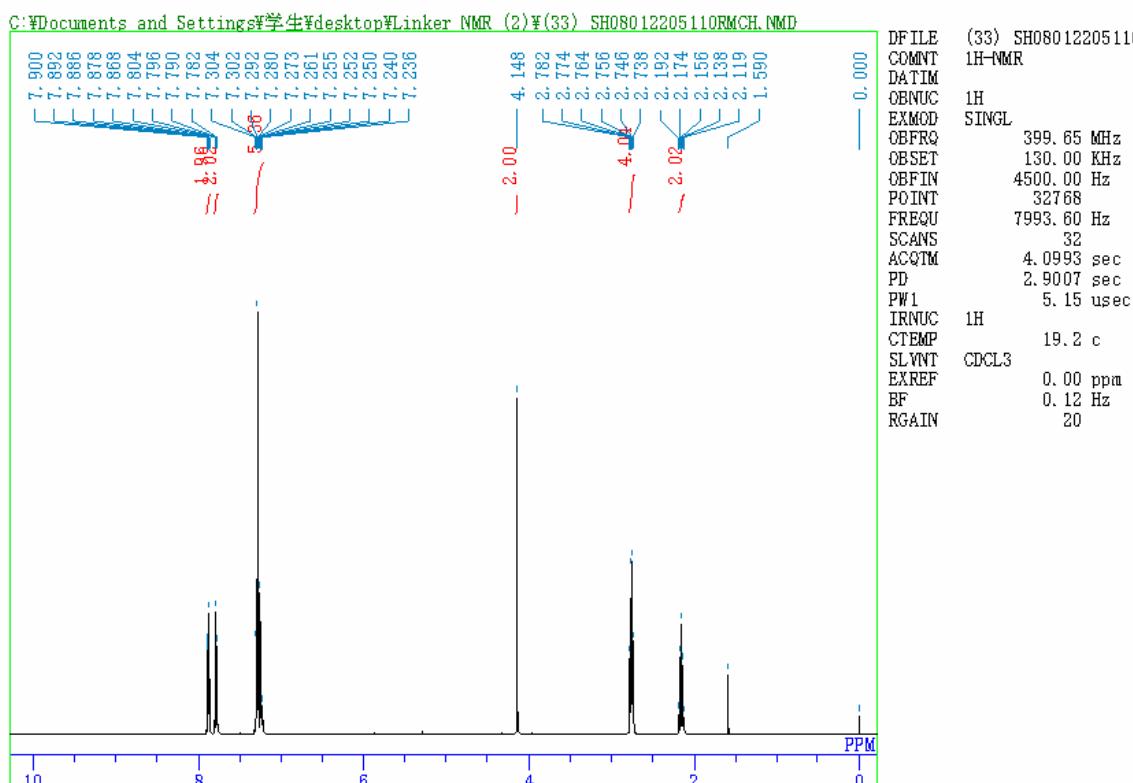


¹³C-NMR

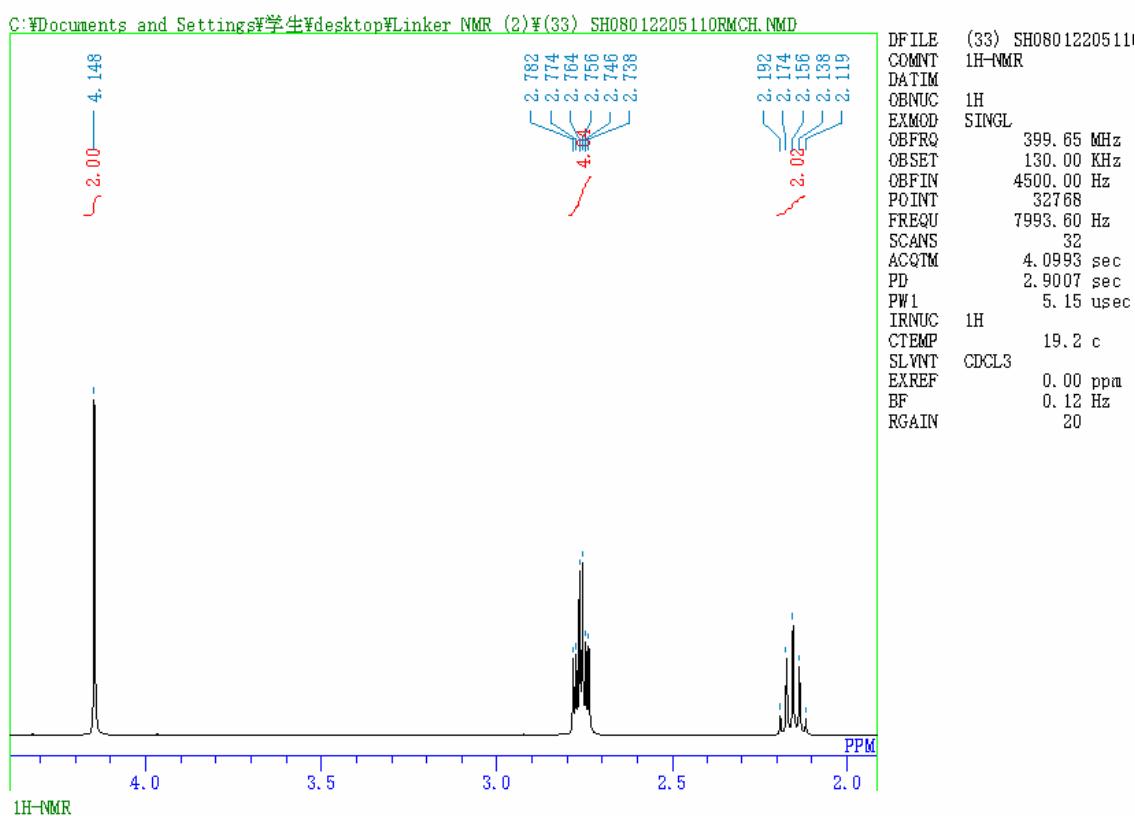


Phthalimido 4-(S-benzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (33) (¹H-NMR)

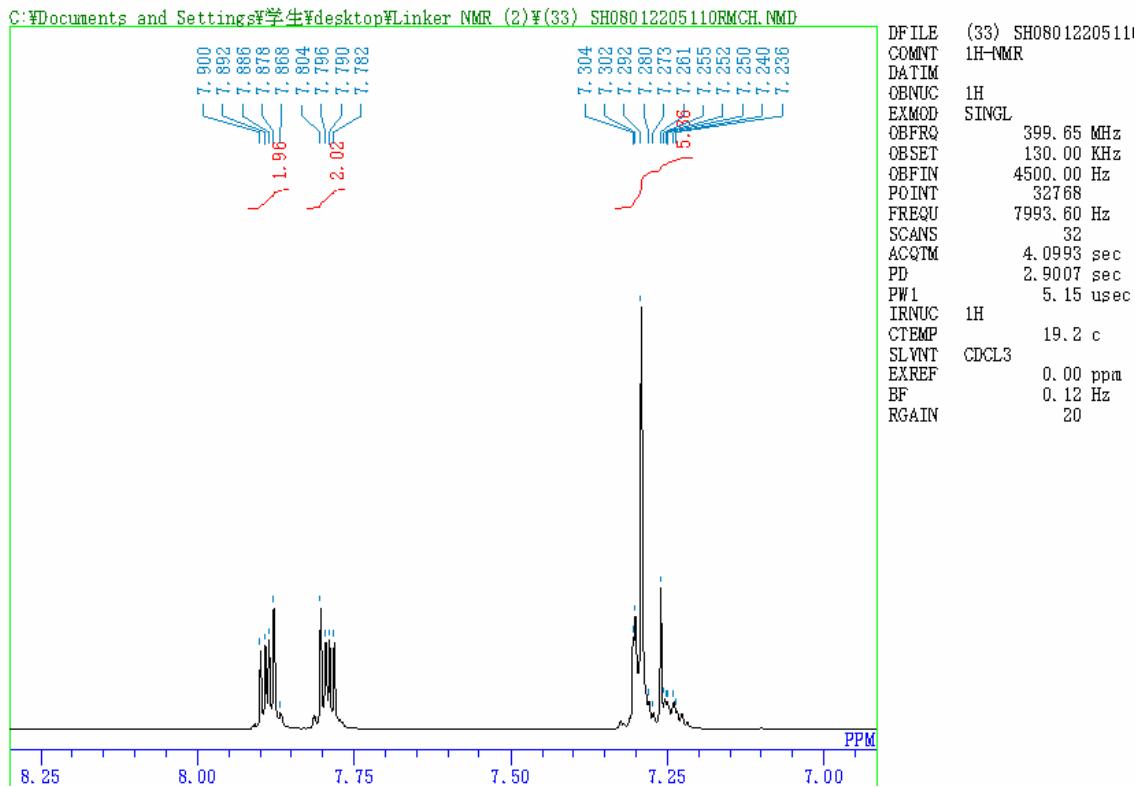
¹H-NMR



1H-NMR

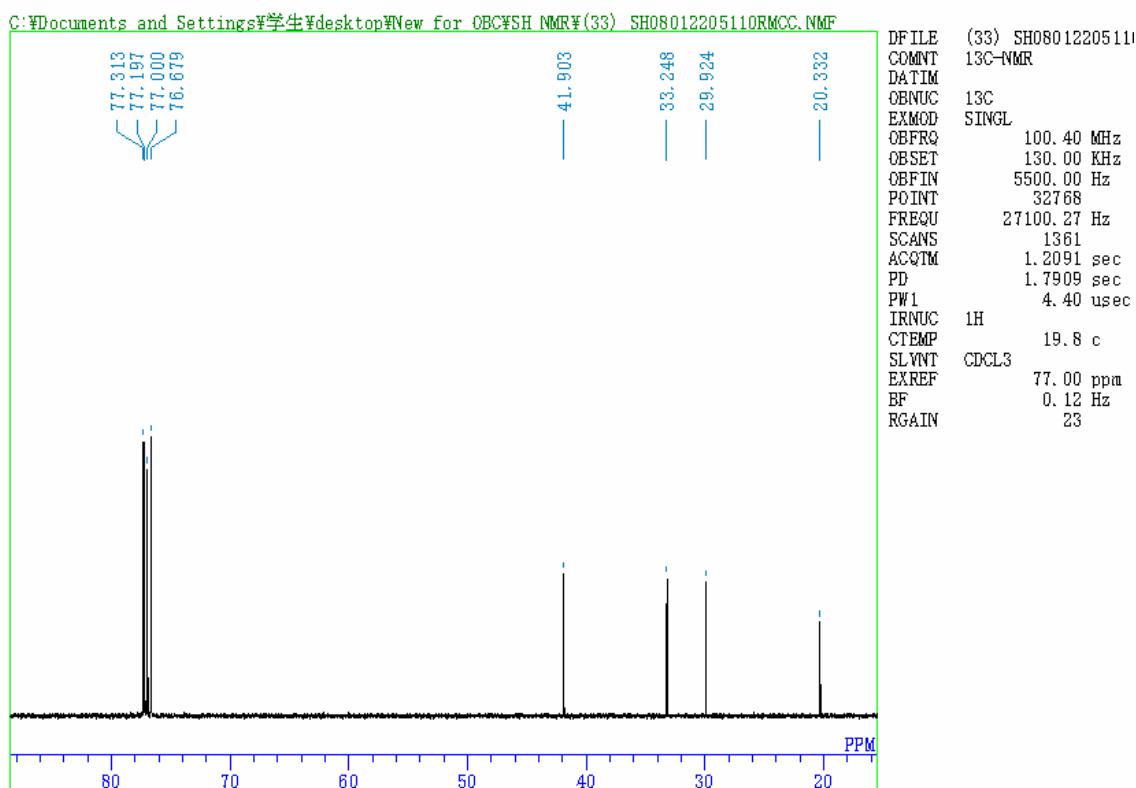
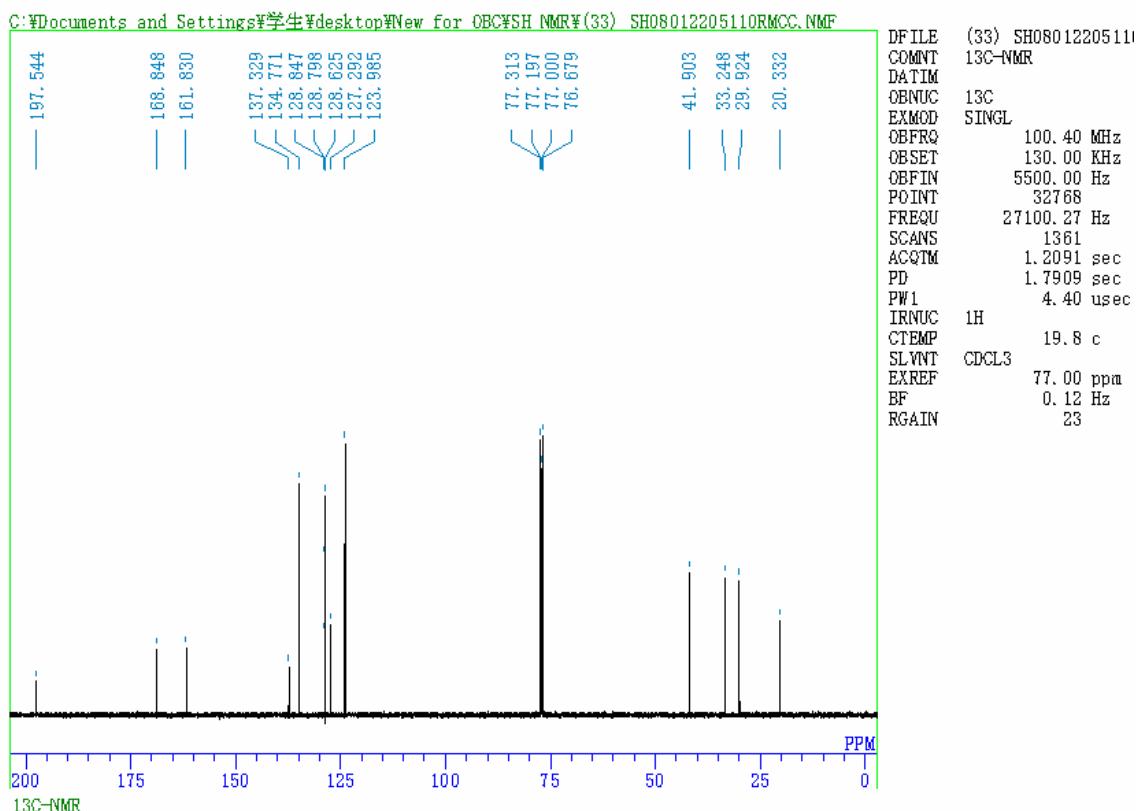


1H-NMR

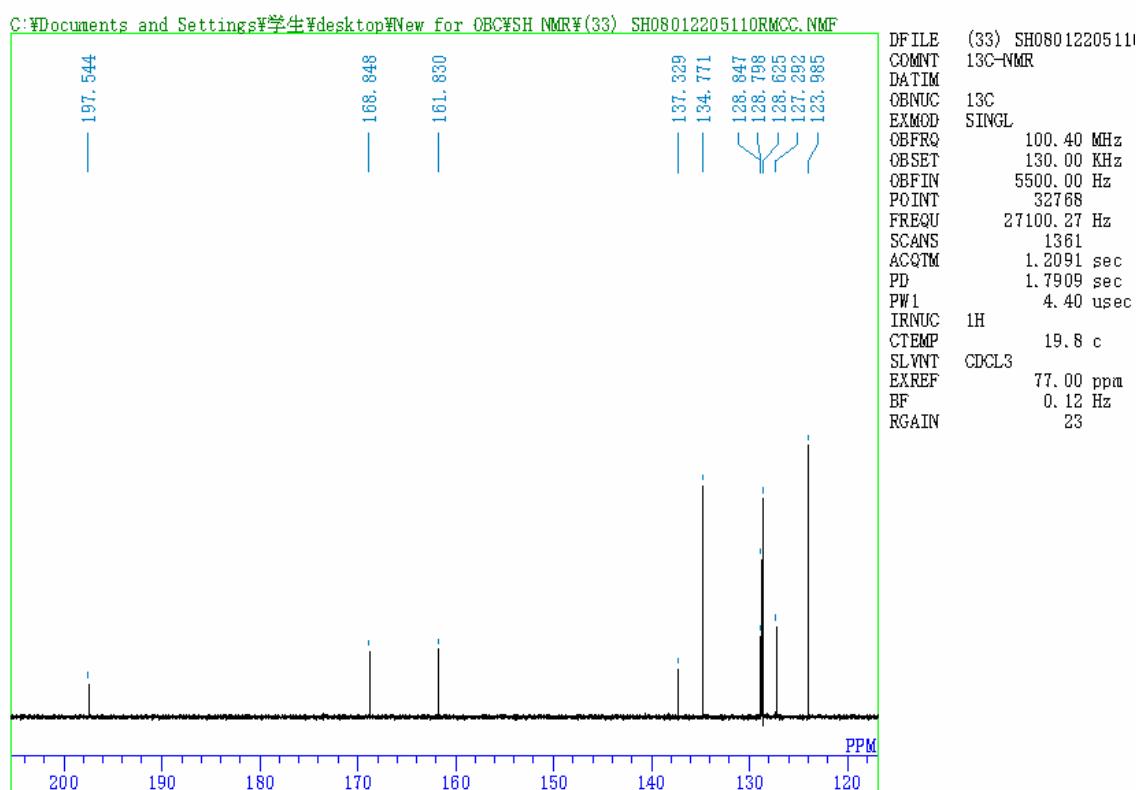


Phthalimido 4-(S-benzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (33) (^{13}C -NMR)

13C-NMR



13C-NMR



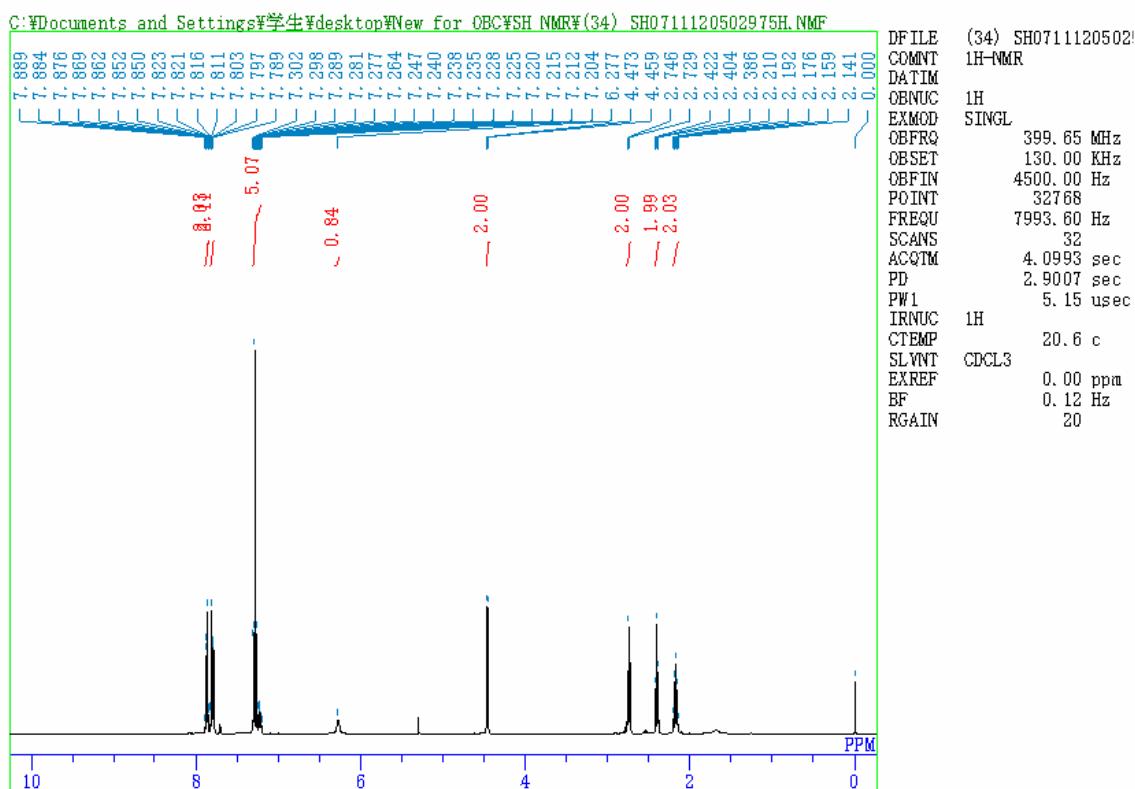
(v) Supporting Information for the manuscript:

Title: "Syntheses and reactivities of non-symmetrical "active ester" bi-dentate cross-linking reagents having a phthalimidoyl and acid chloride, 2-benzothiazole, or 1-benzotriazole group"

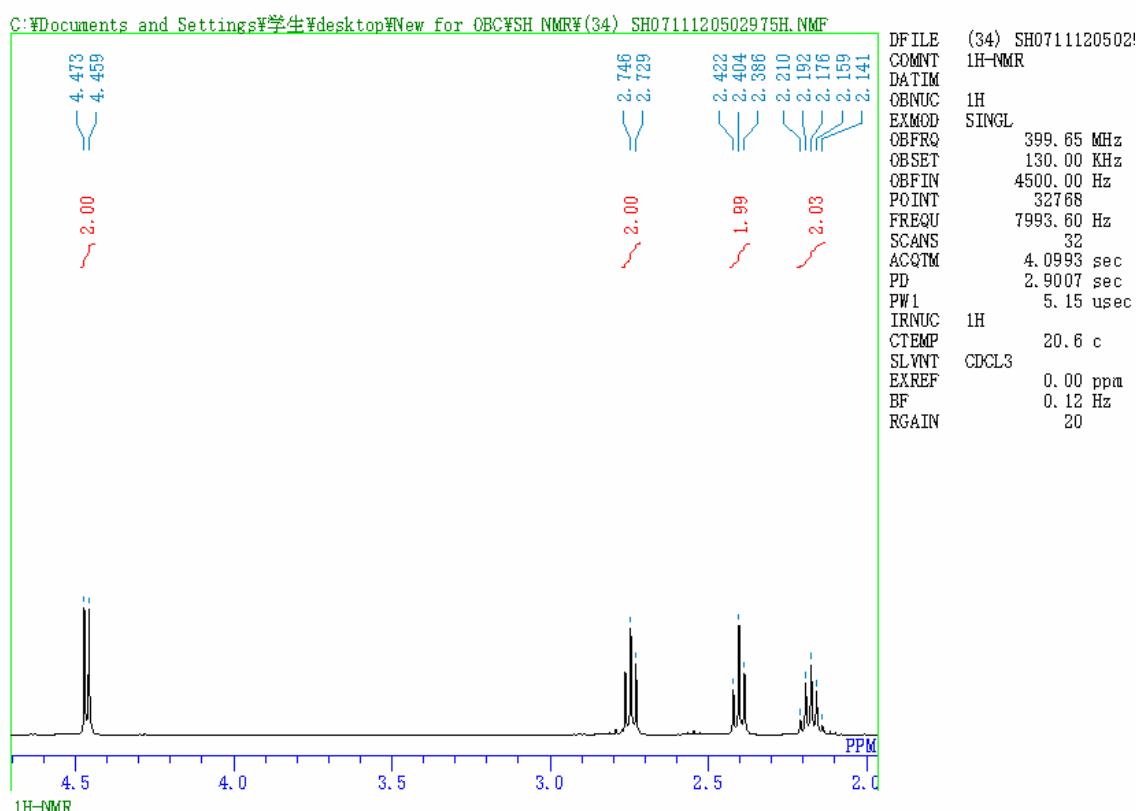
($^1\text{H-NMR}$ and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$)

Phthalimido 4-(N-benzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (34) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

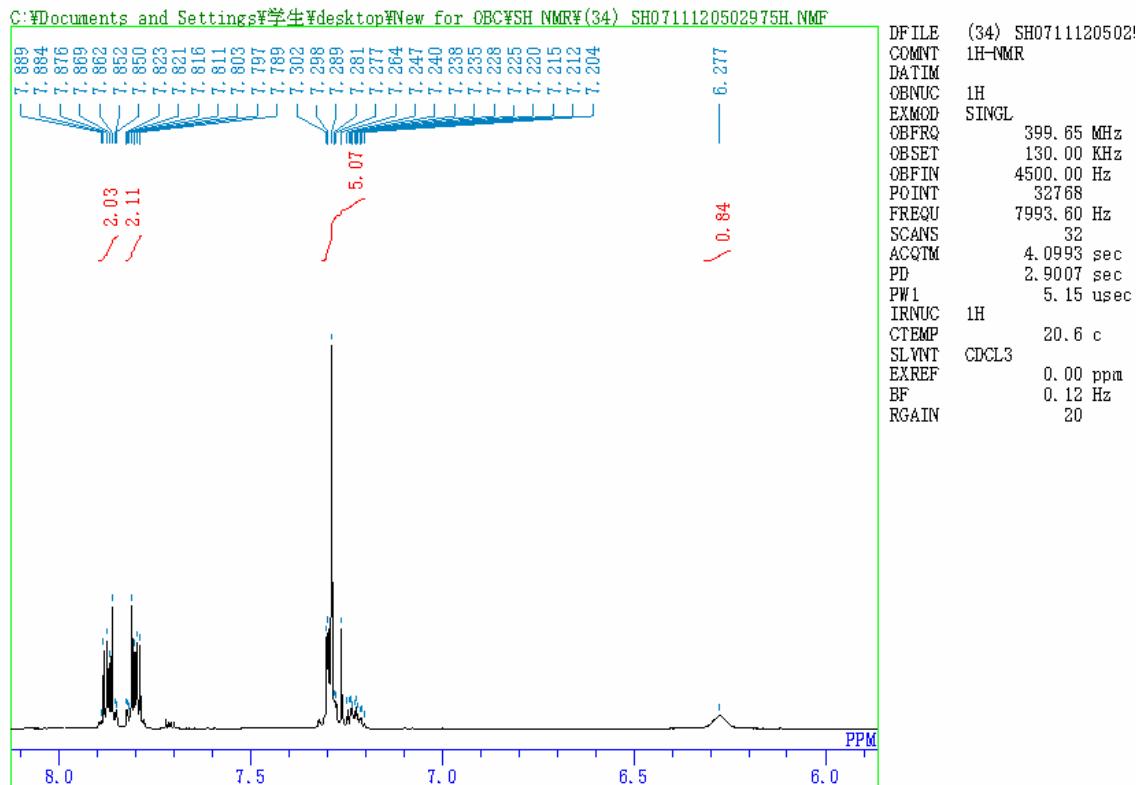
$^1\text{H-NMR}$



1H-NMR

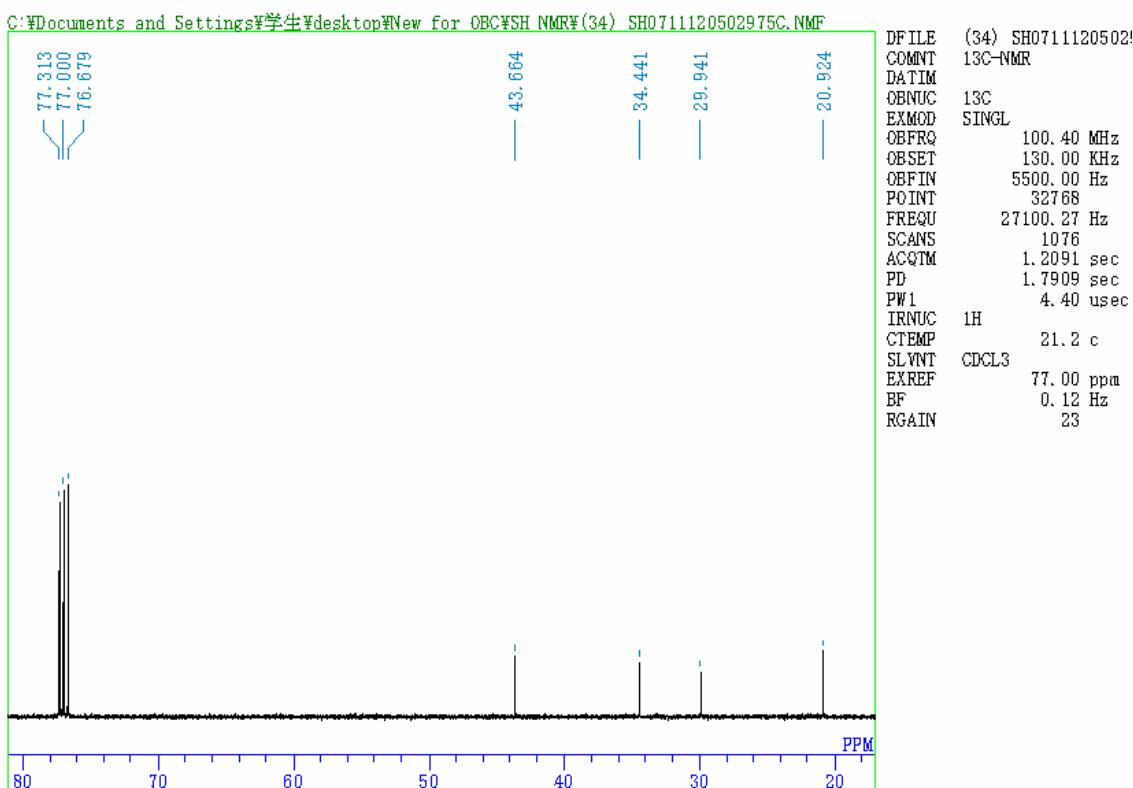
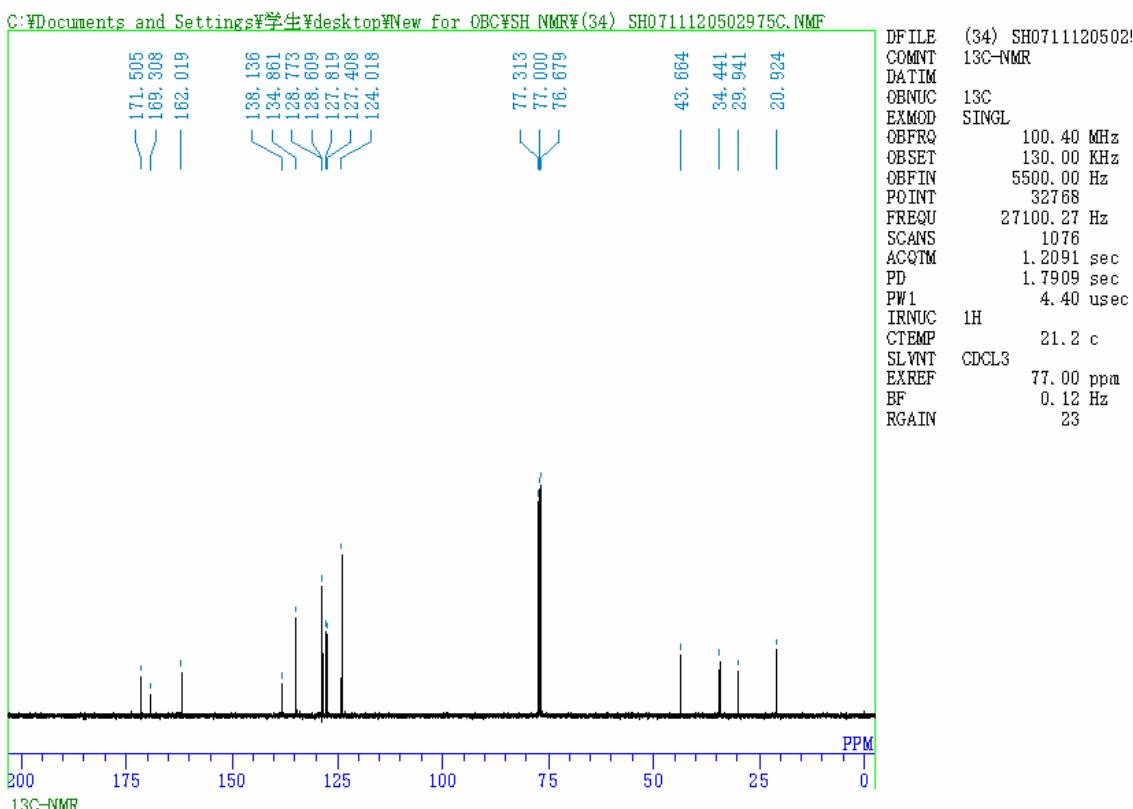


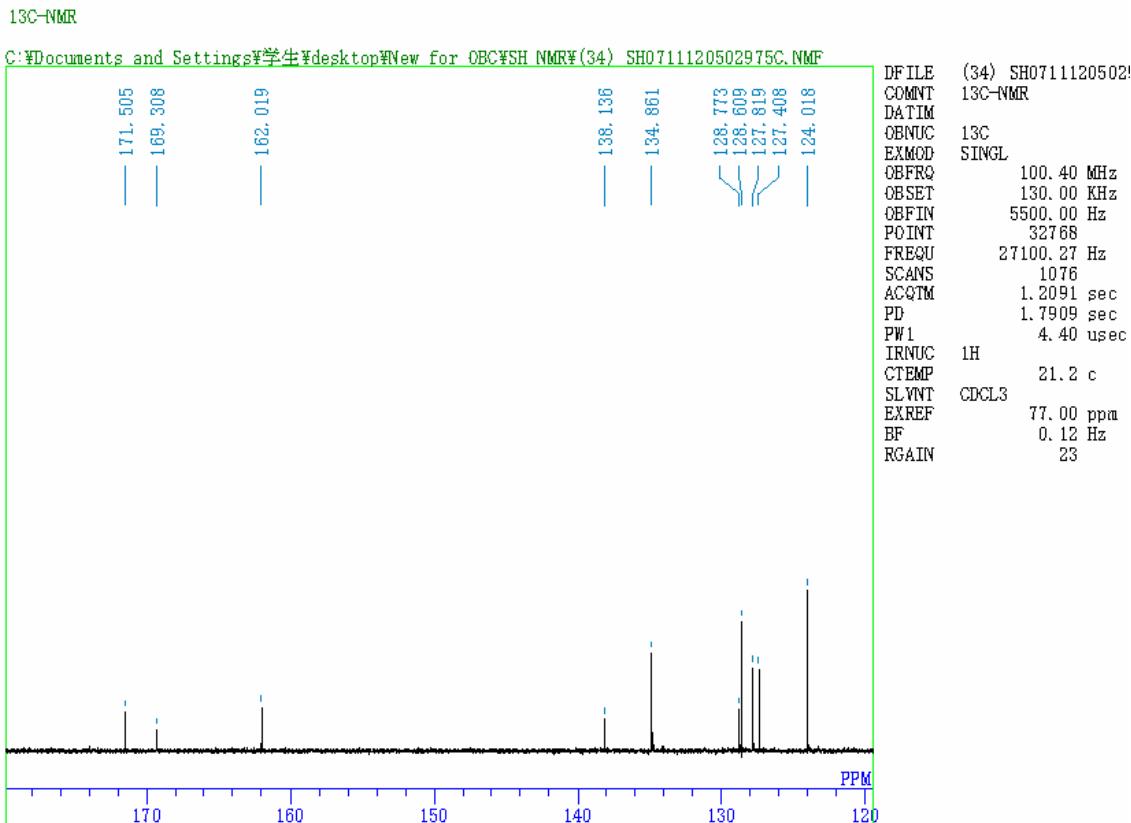
1H-NMR



Phthalimido 4-(N-benzyloxycarbonyl)butanoate (34) (¹³C-NMR)

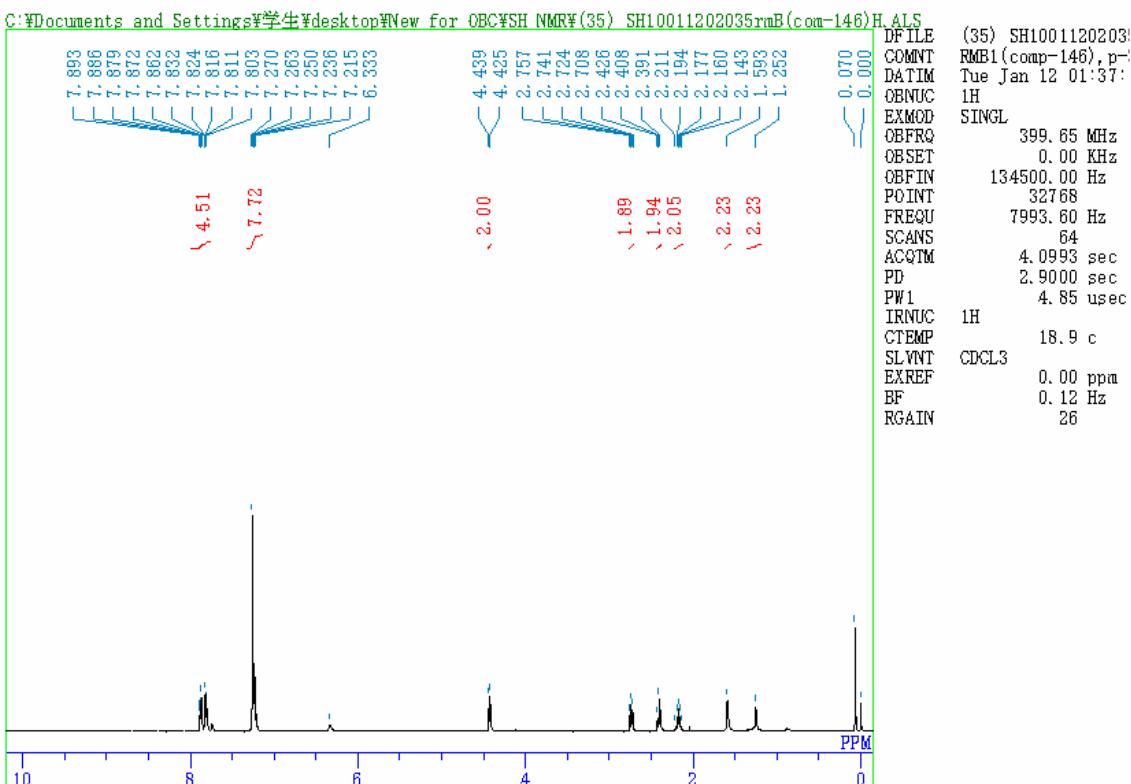
13C-NMR



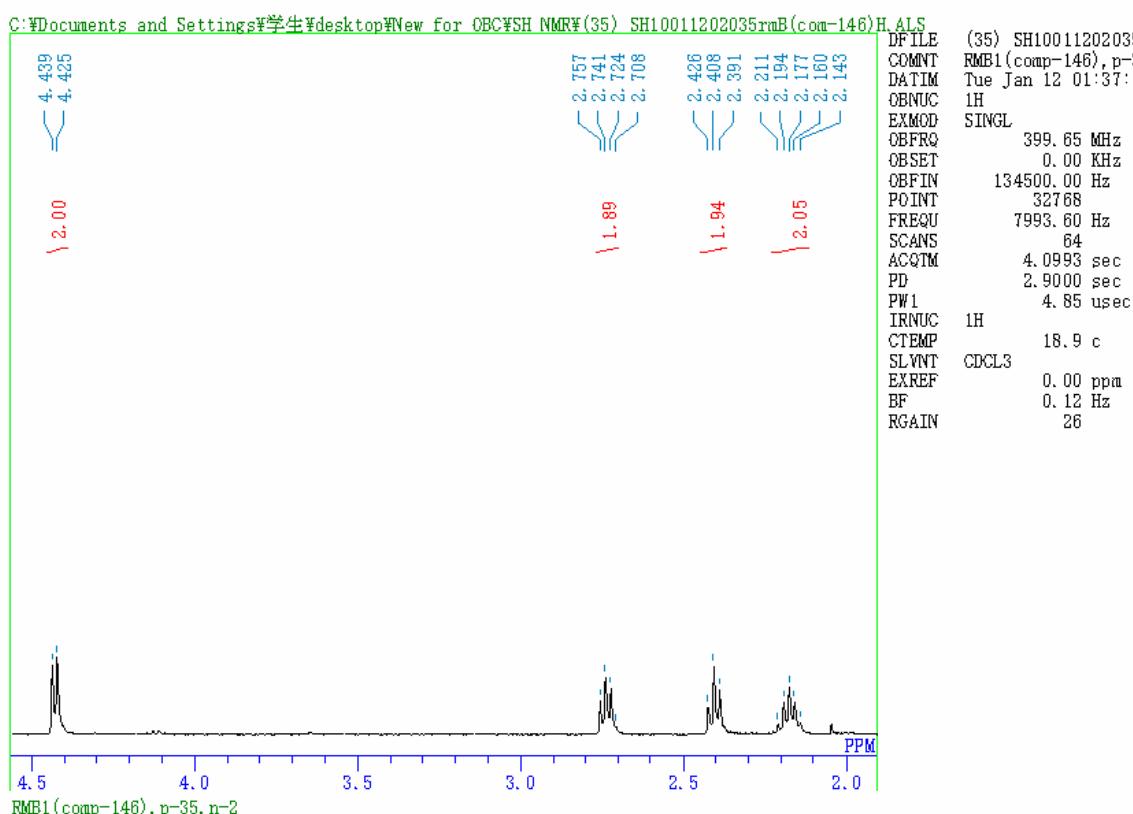


Phthalimido 4-(*N*-4-chlorobenzylloxycarbonyl)butanoate (35) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

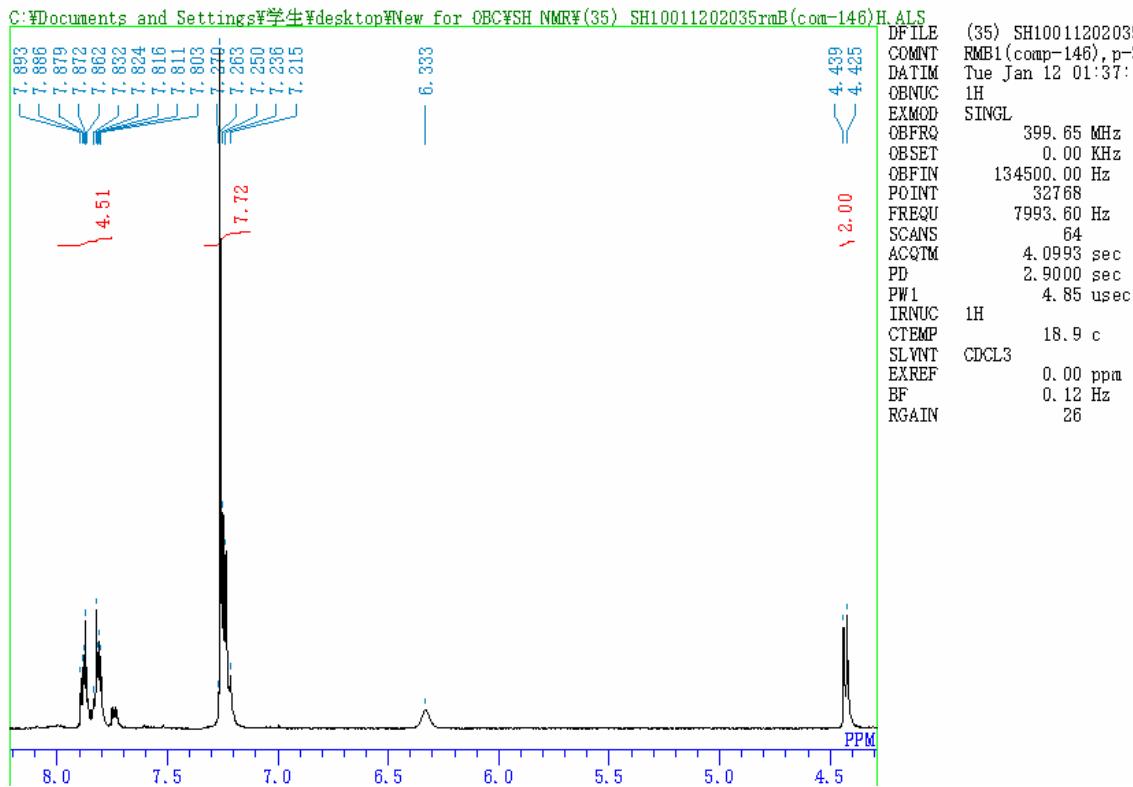
RMB1(comp-146), p-35, n-2



RMB1(comp-146), p-35, n-2

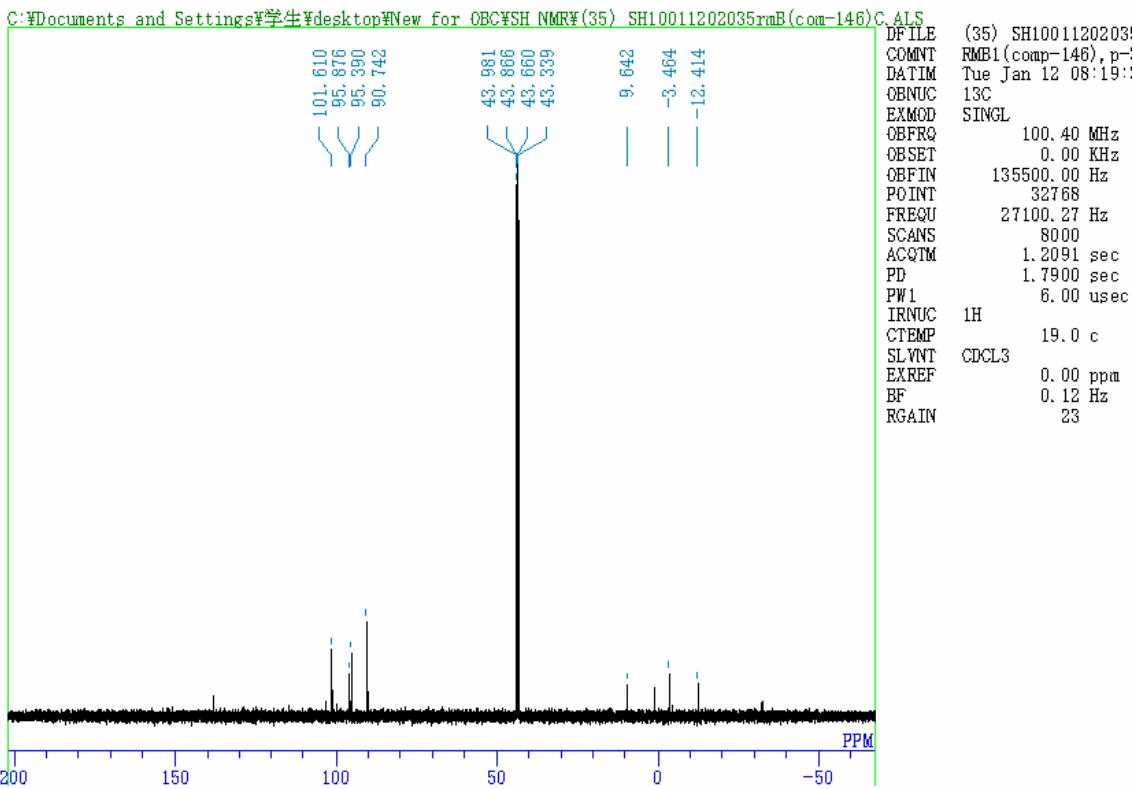


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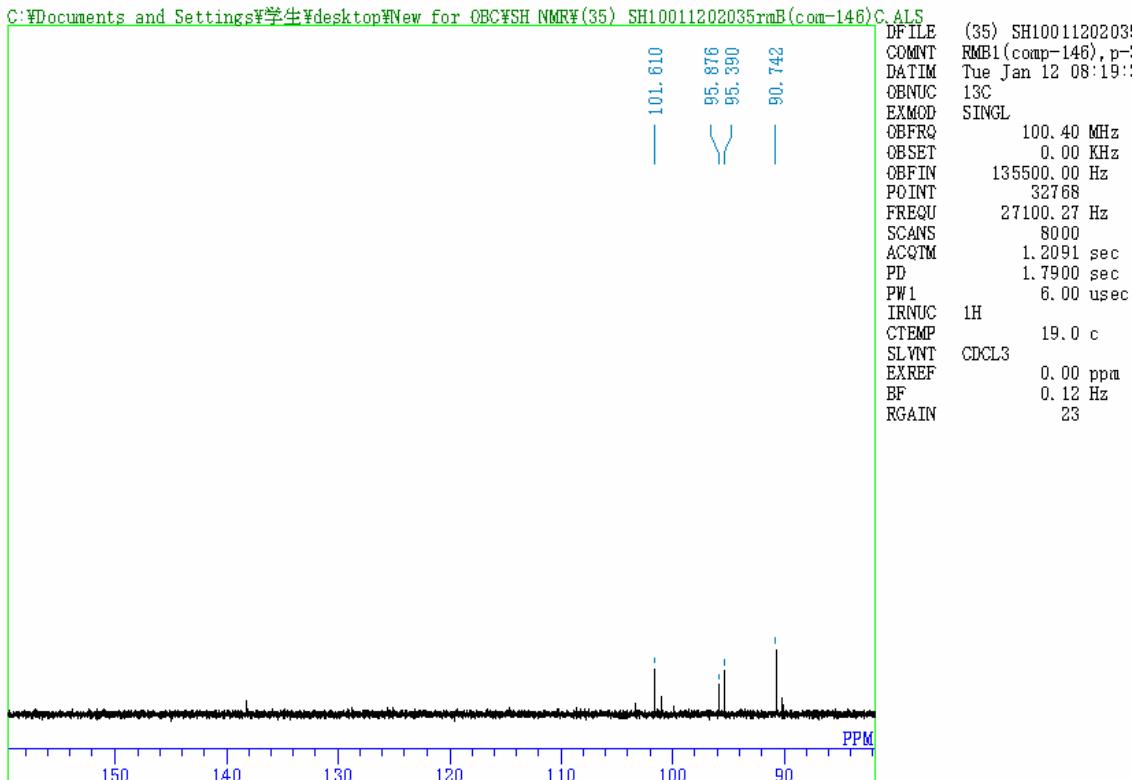


Phthalimido 4-(N-4-chlorobenzylloxycarbonyl)butanoate (35) (¹³C-NMR)

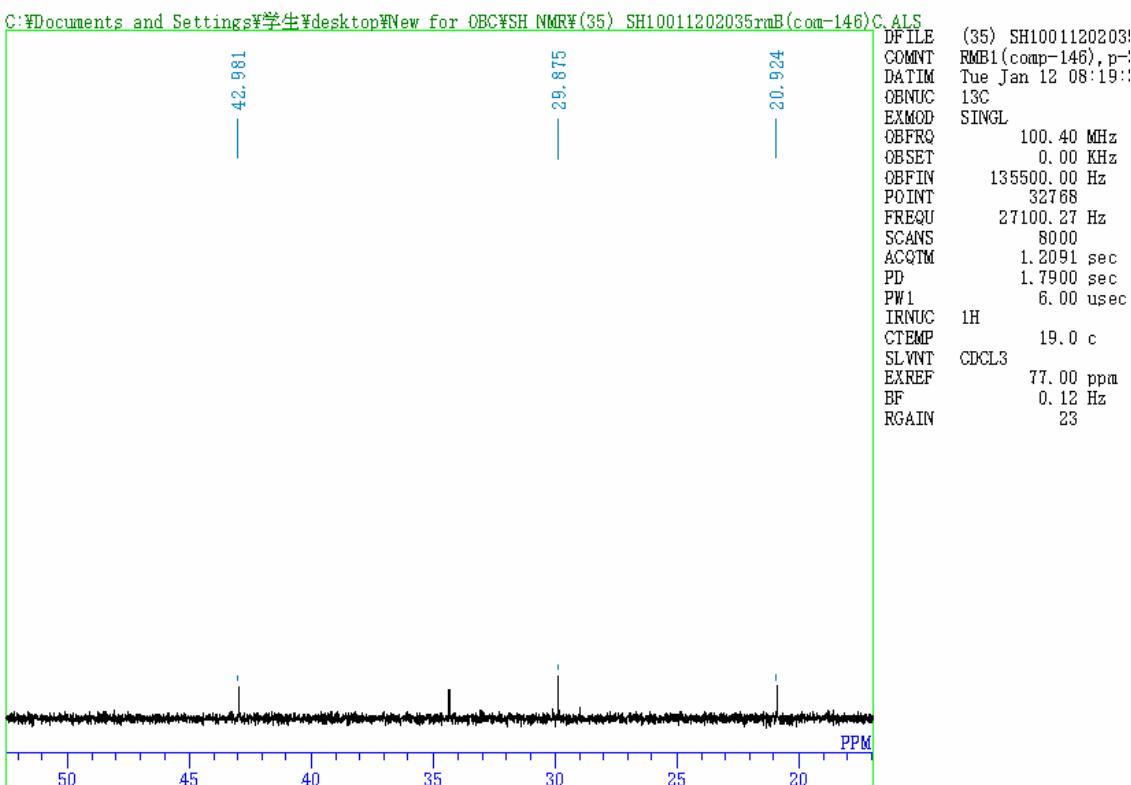
RMB1(comp-146), p-35, n-2



RMB1(comp-146), p-35, n-2

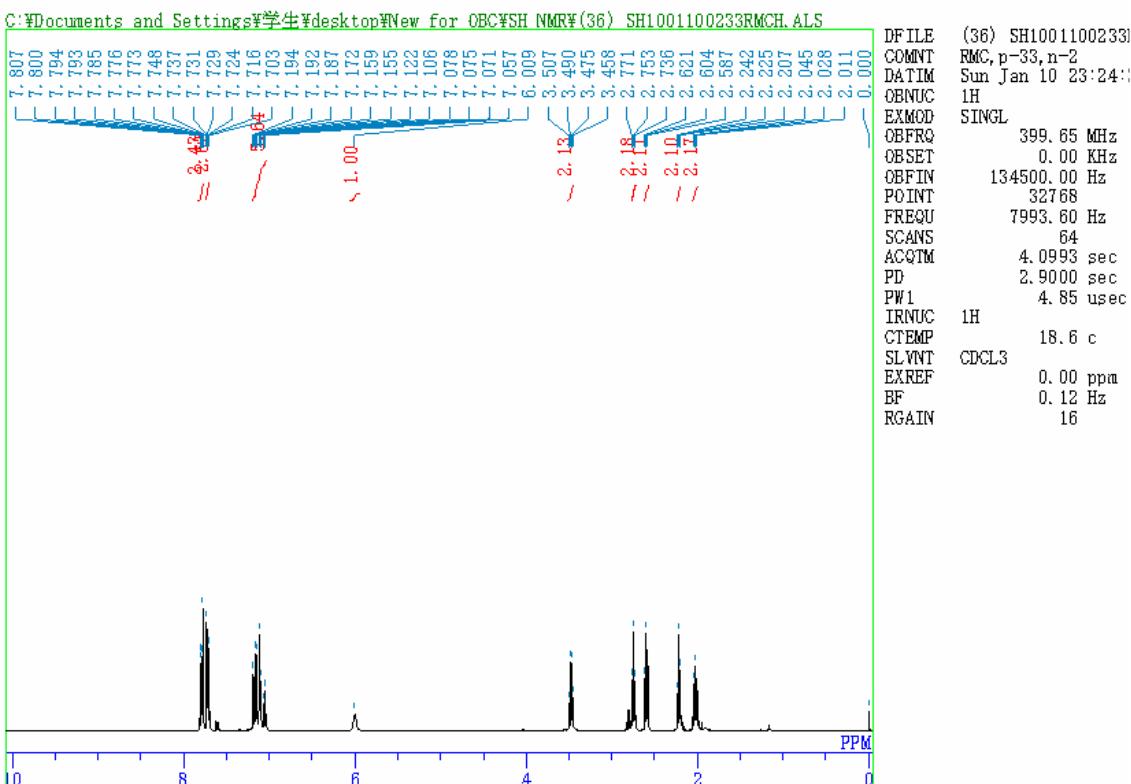


RMB1 (comp-146), p-35, n-2



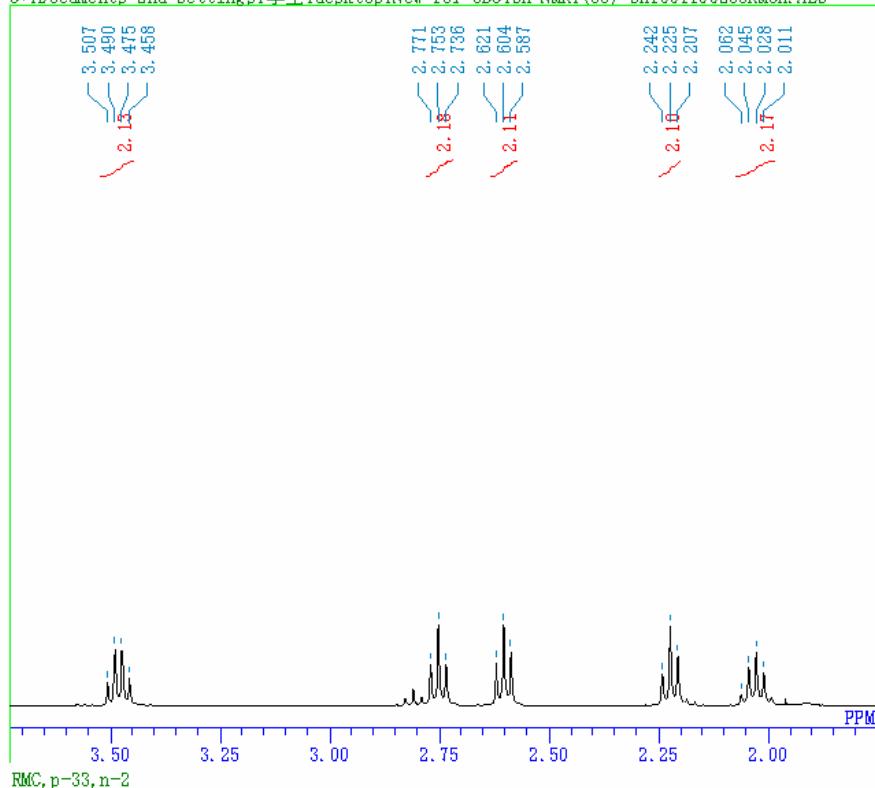
Phthalimido 4-(*N*-phenylethyoxy carbonyl)butanoate (36) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

RMC, p-33, n-2



RMC, p-33, n-2

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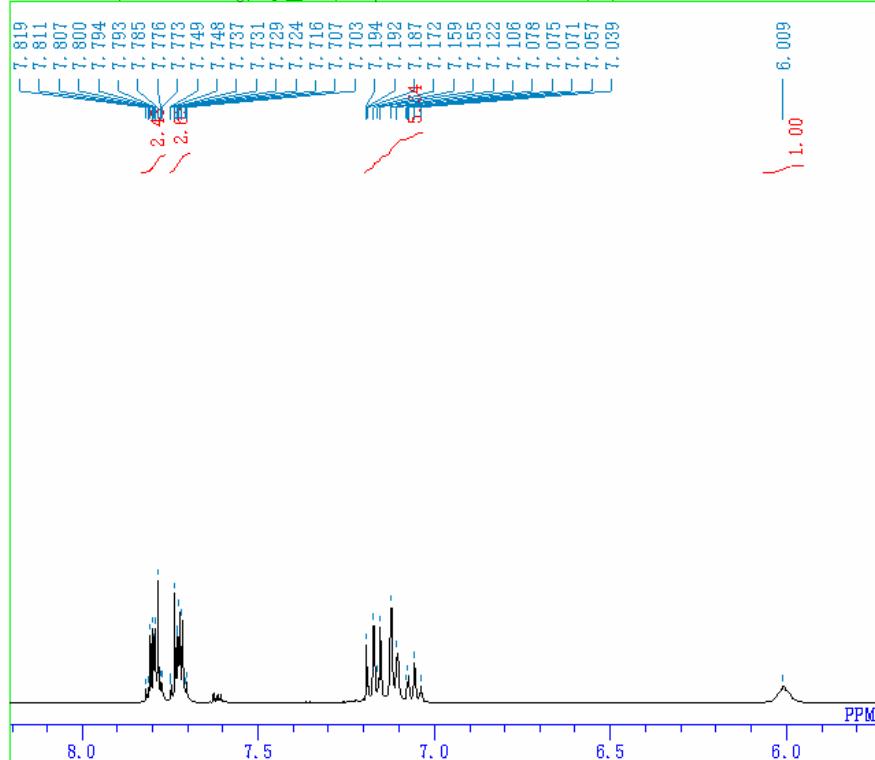
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EXREF 0.00 ppm
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RGAIN 16

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RMC, p-33, n-2

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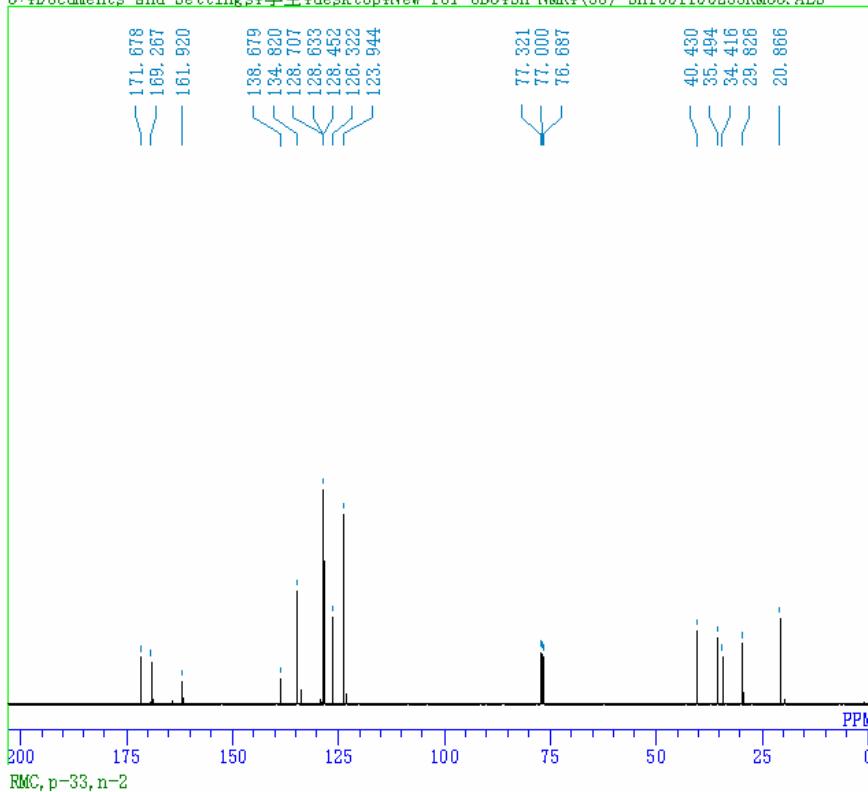
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IRNUC 1H
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SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 16

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Phthalimido 4-(N-phenylethoxy carbonyl)butanoate (36) (¹³C-NMR)

RMC, p-33, n-2

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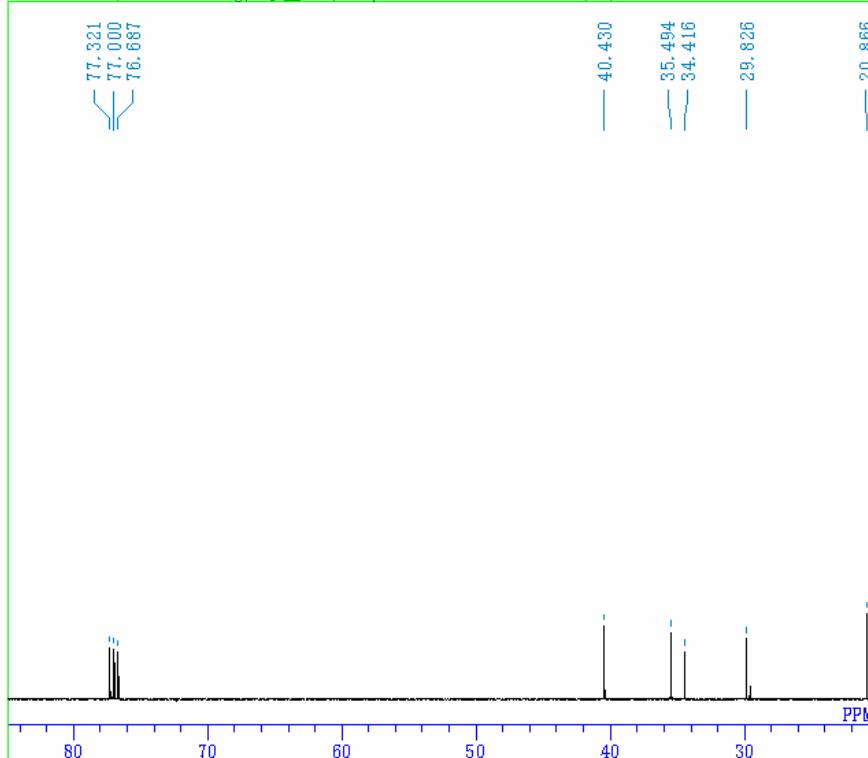


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RGAIN 23

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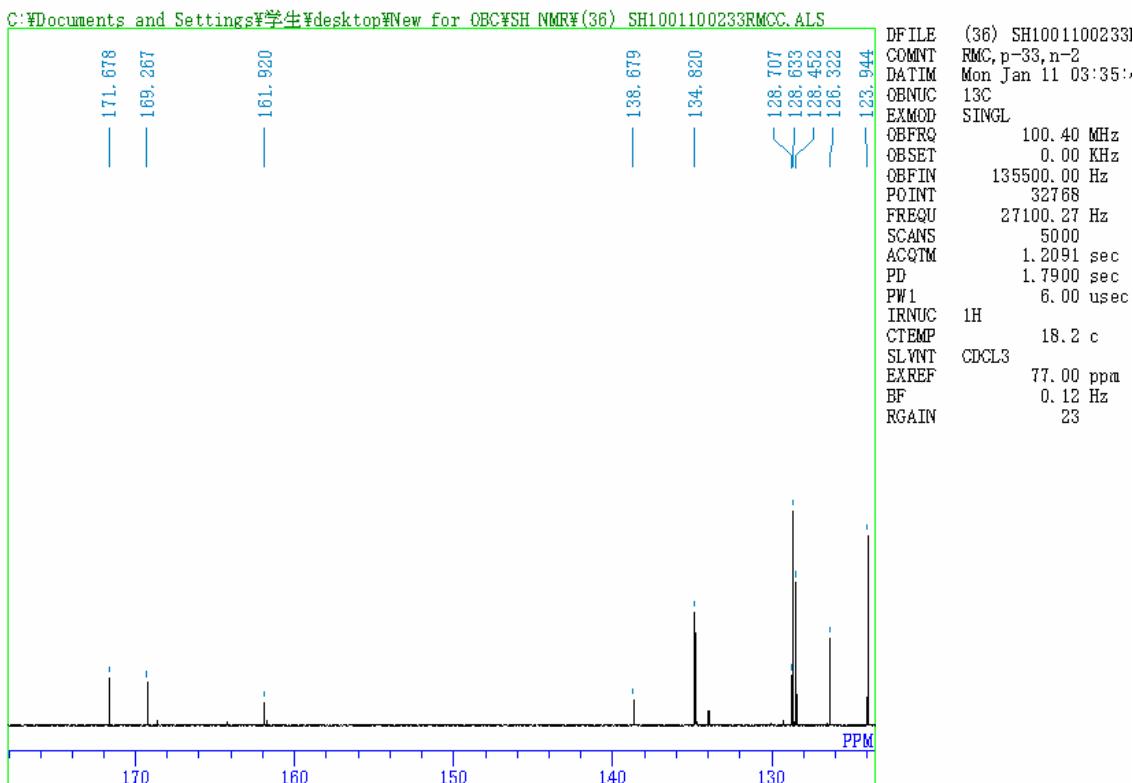


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RGAIN 23

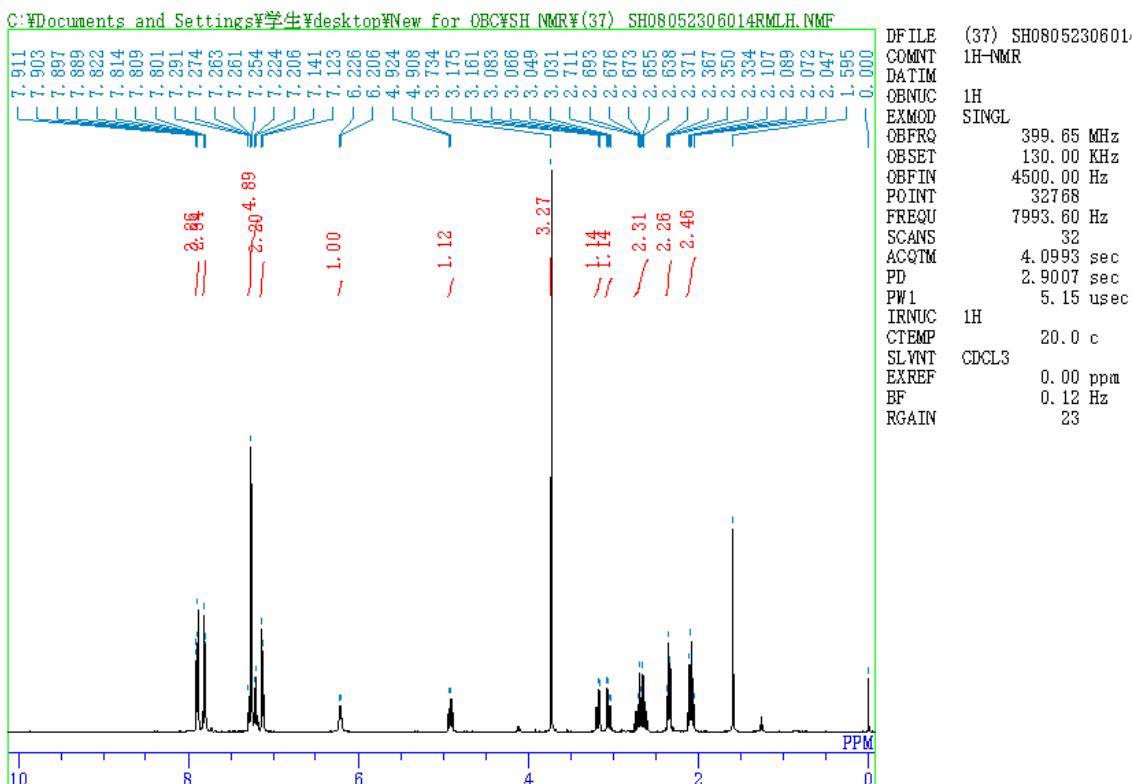
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RMC, p-33, n-2

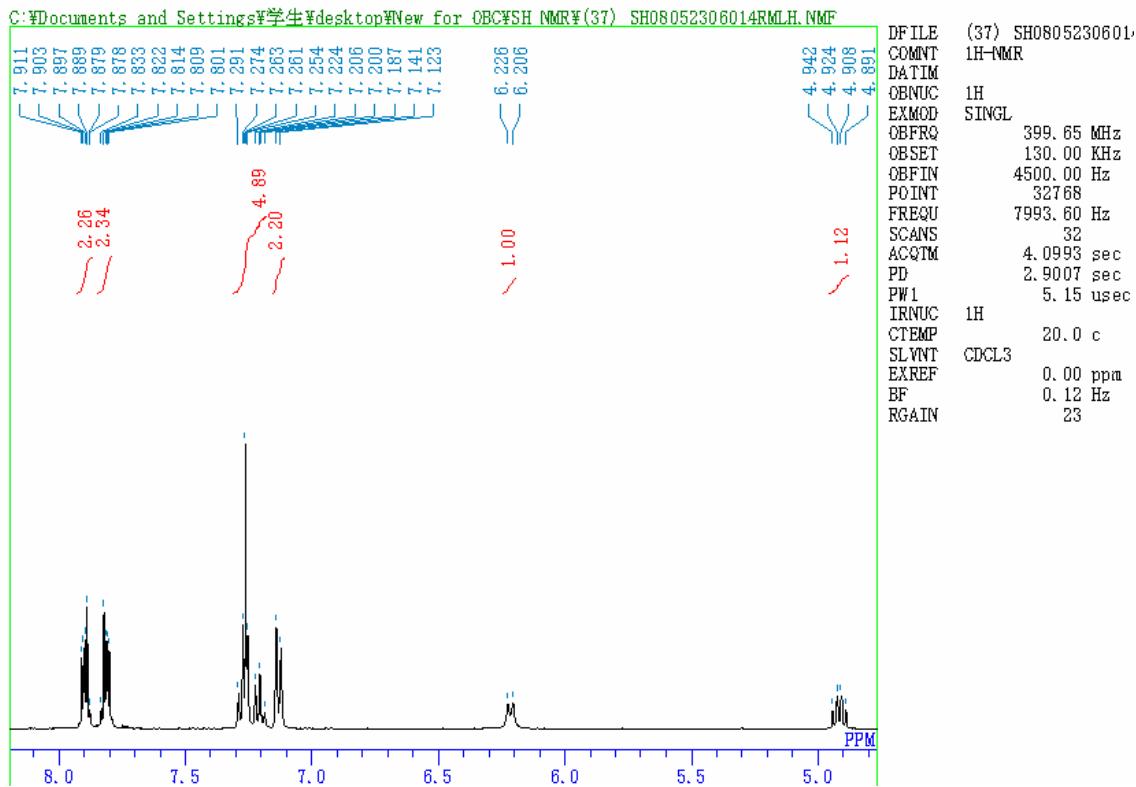
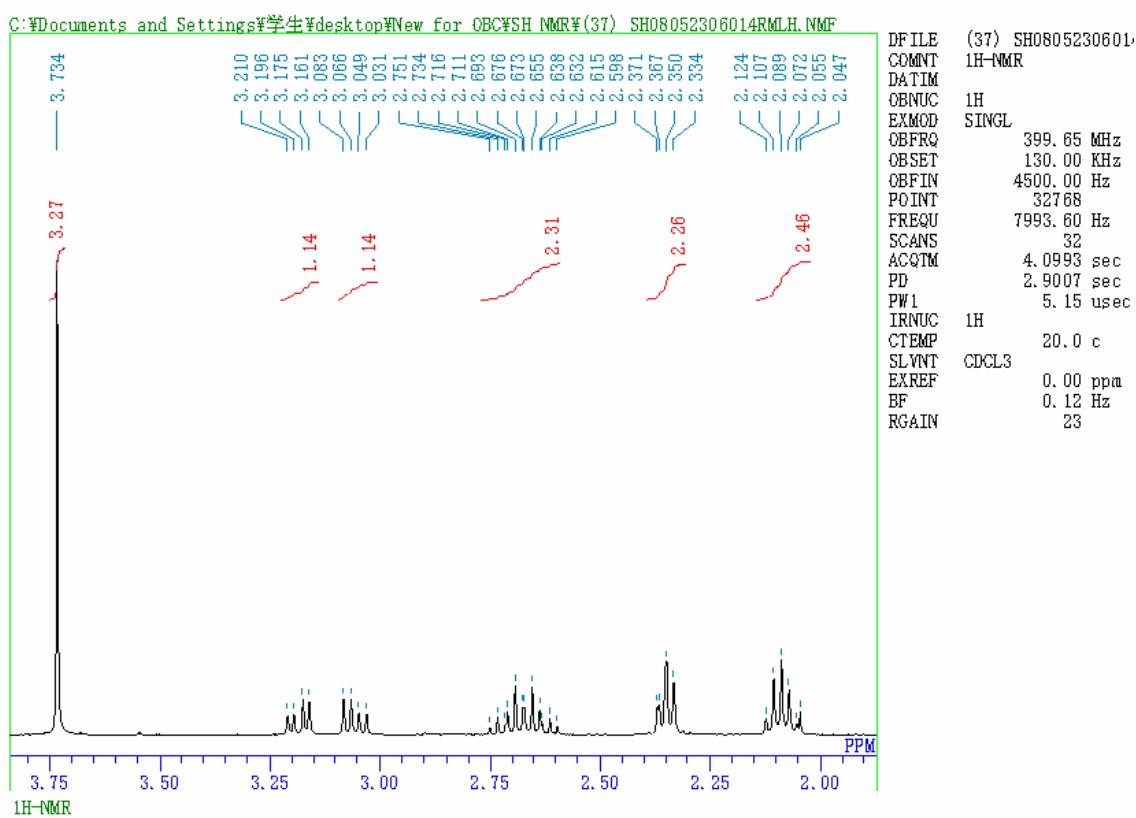


Phthalimido 4-(N-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butanoate (37) (¹H-NMR)

¹H-NMR

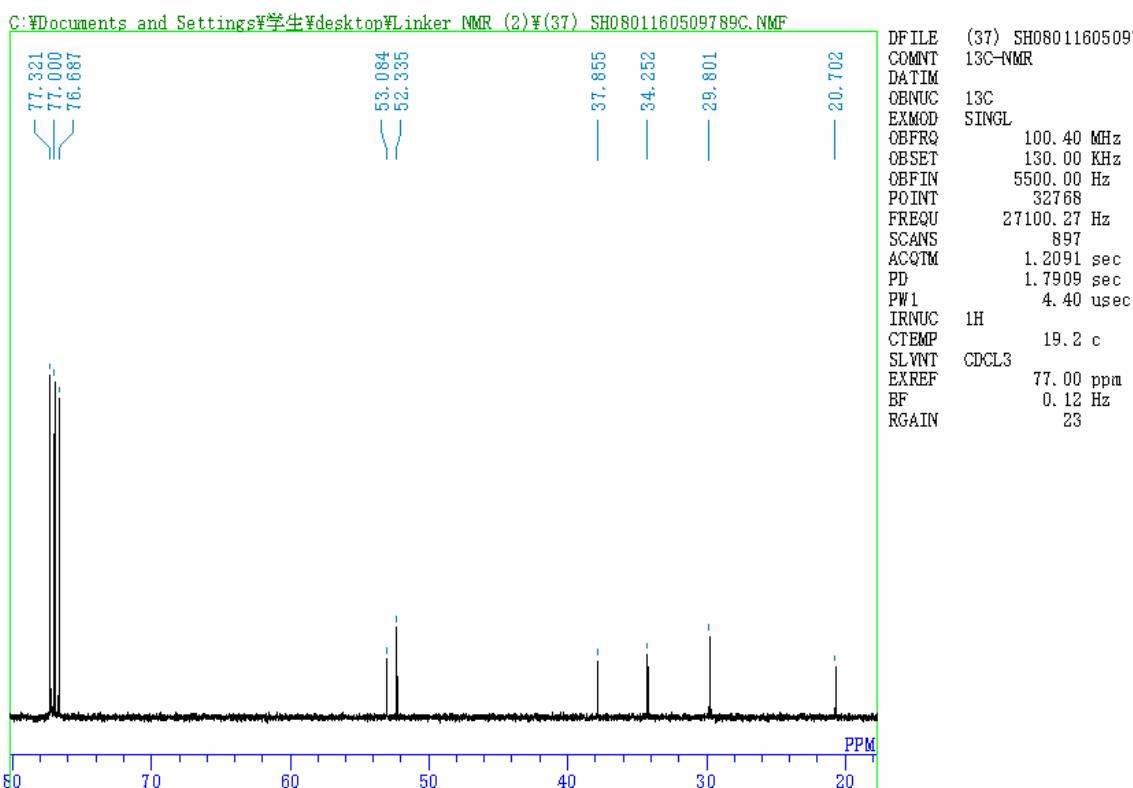
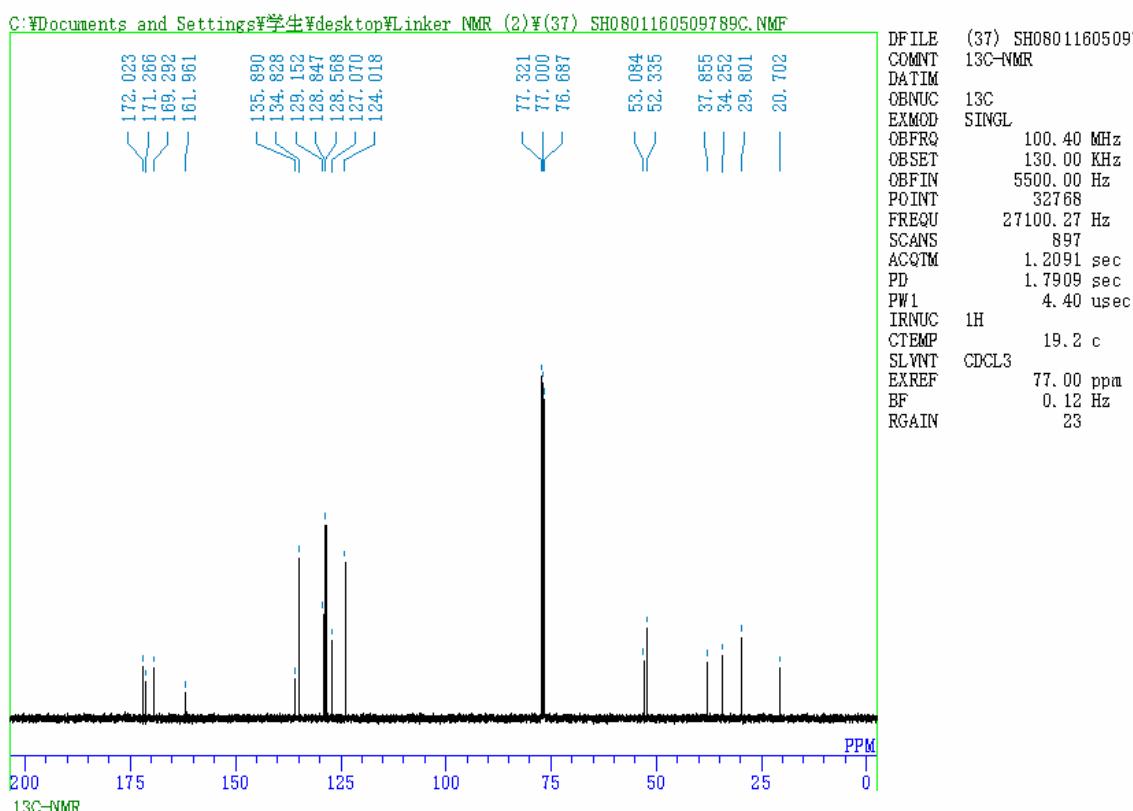


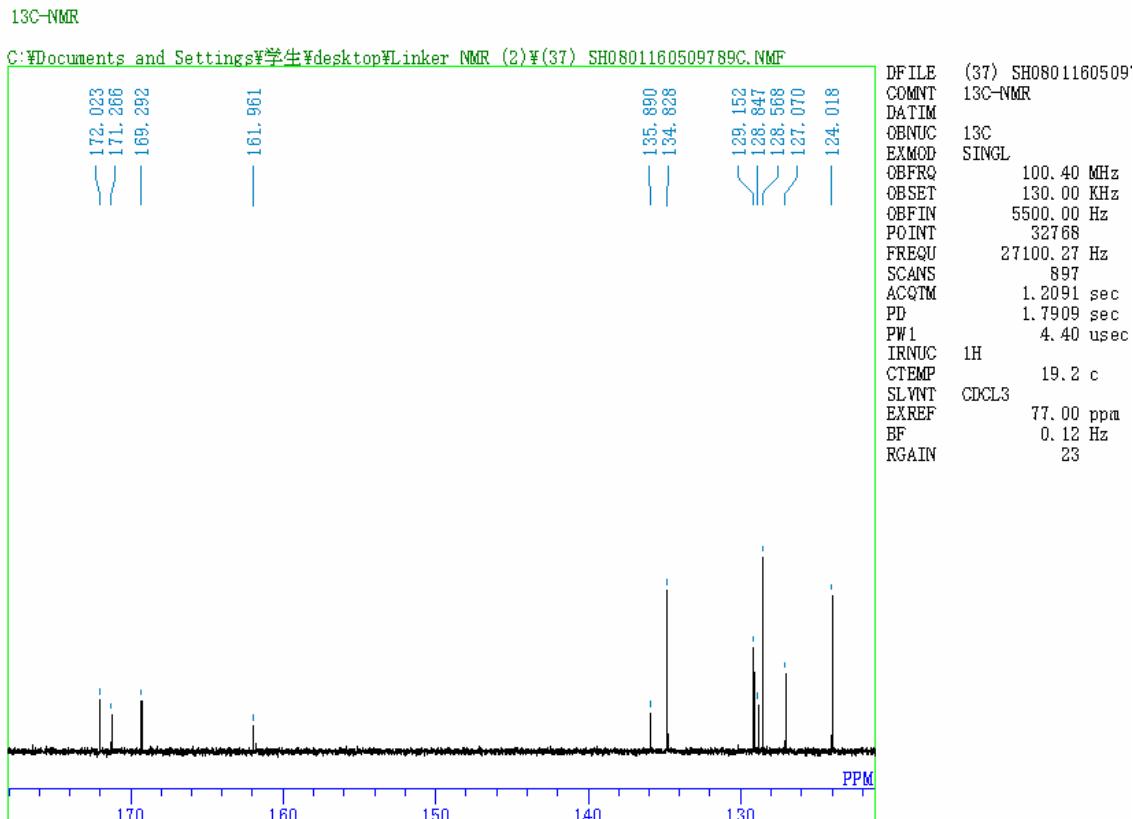
¹H-NMR



Phthalimido 4-(N-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butanoate (37) (¹³C-NMR)

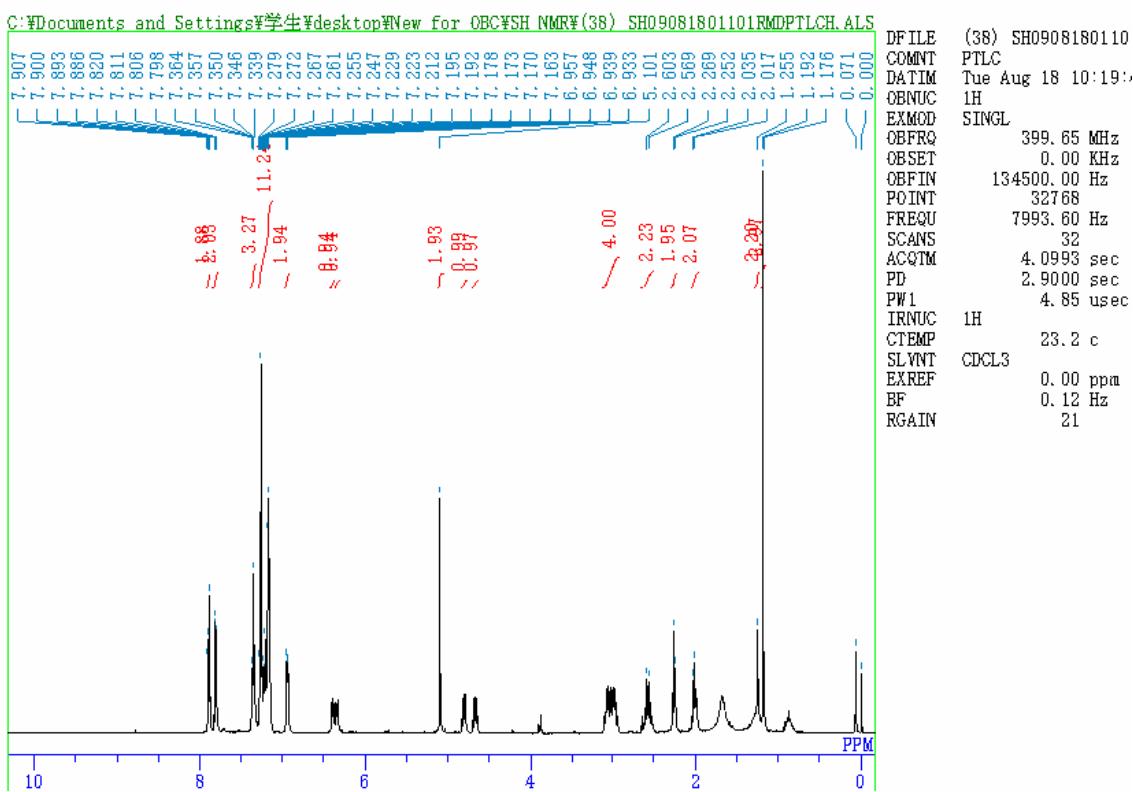
13C-NMR

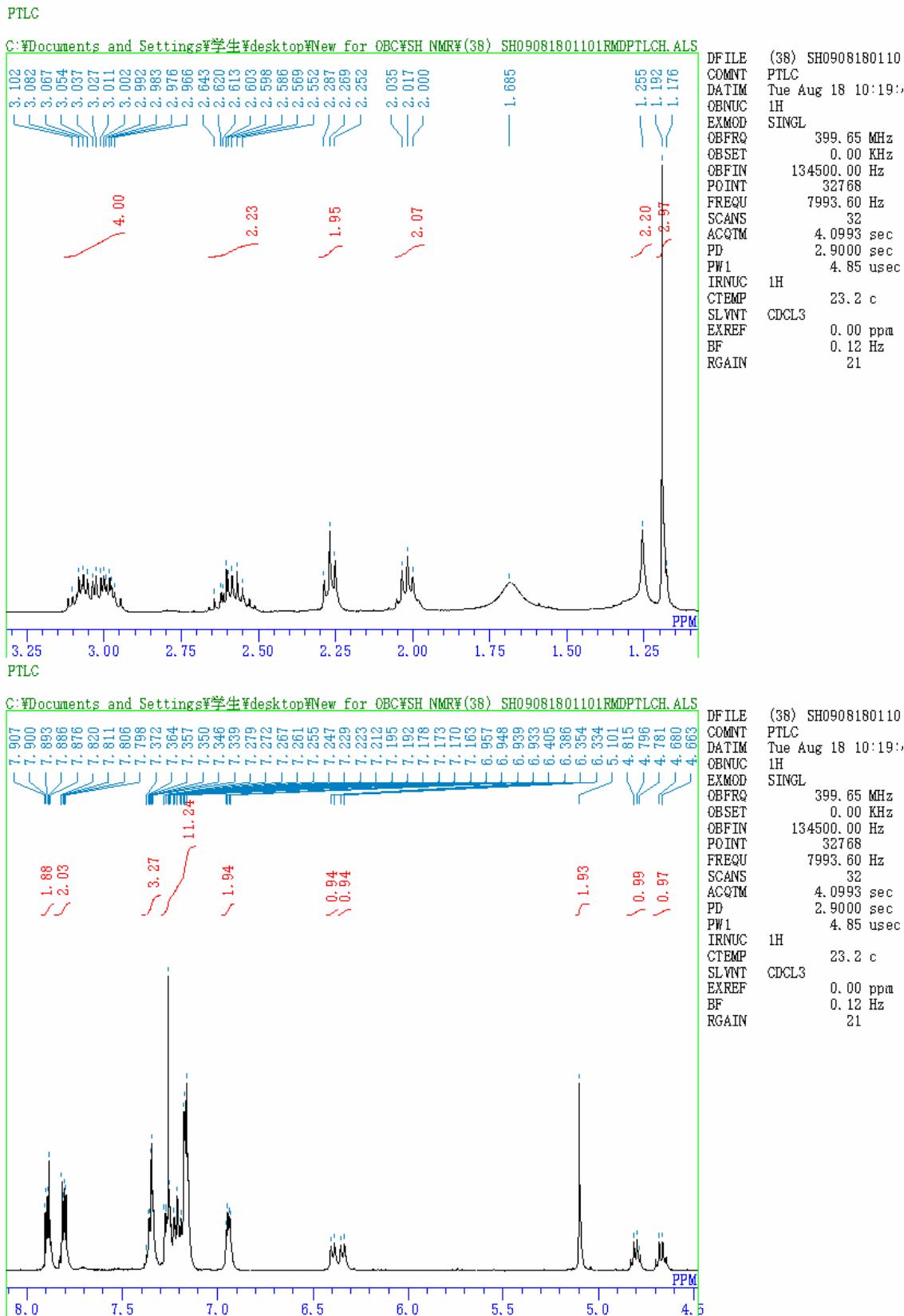




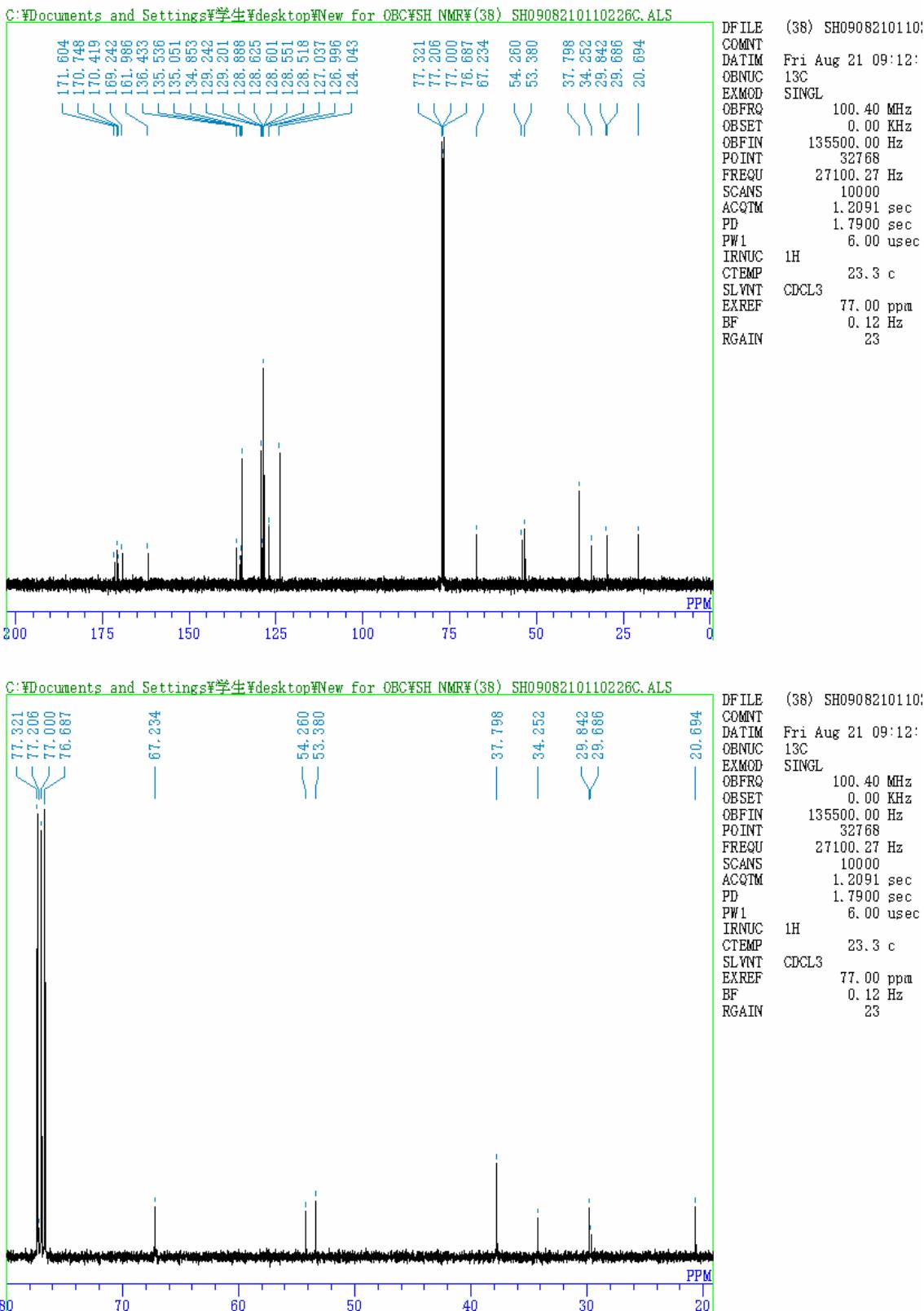
Phthalimido 4-(*N*-diphenylalaninocarbonyl benzyl ester)butanoate (38) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

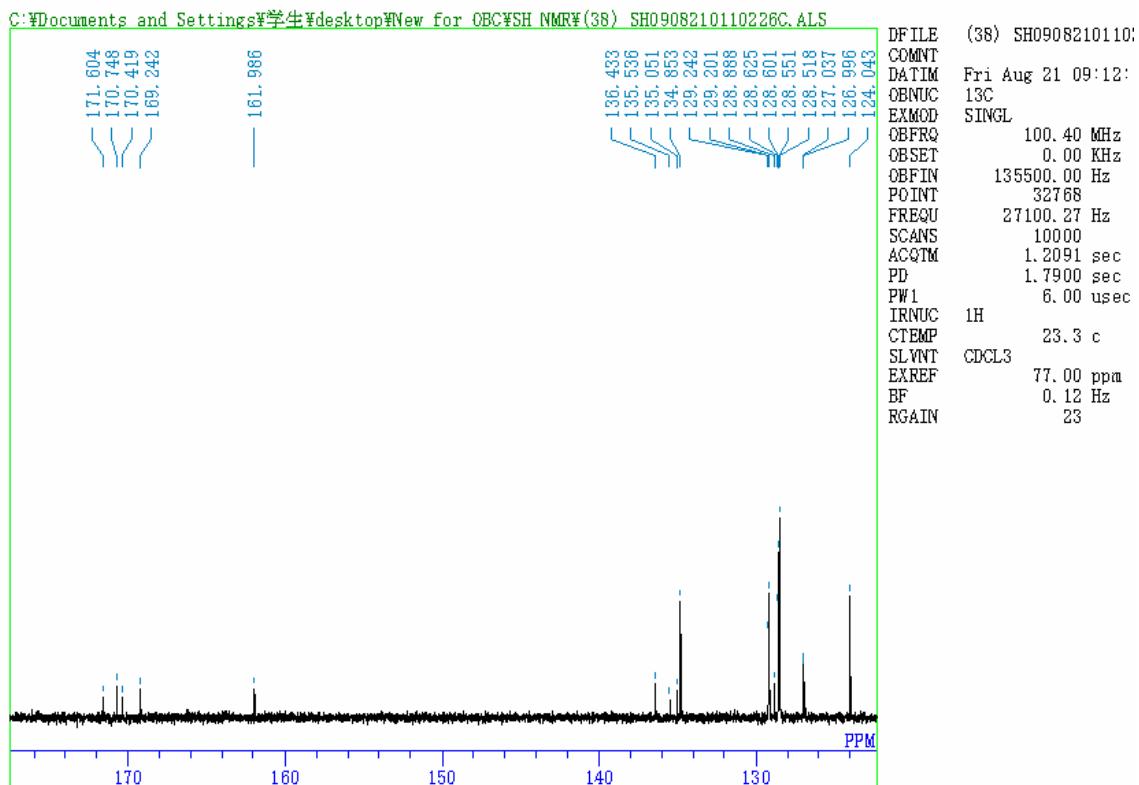
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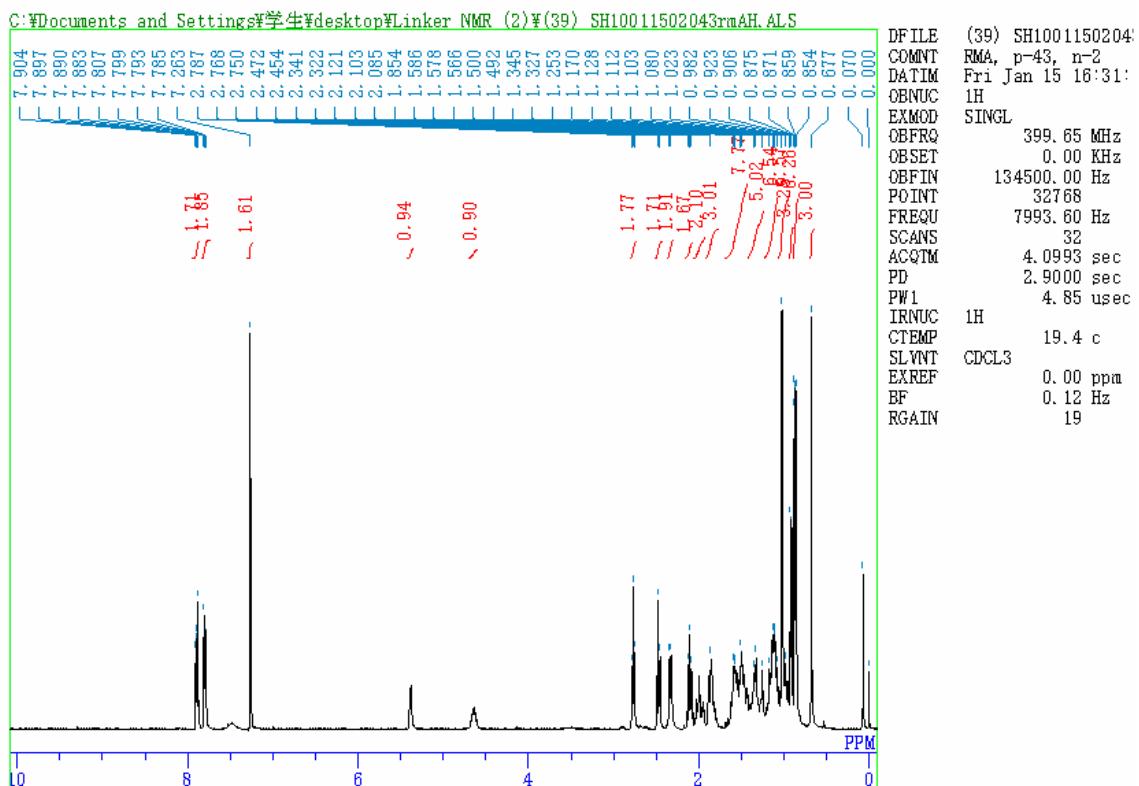
Phthalimido 4-(*N*-diphenylalaninocarbonyl benzyl ester)butanoate (38) (¹³C-NMR)



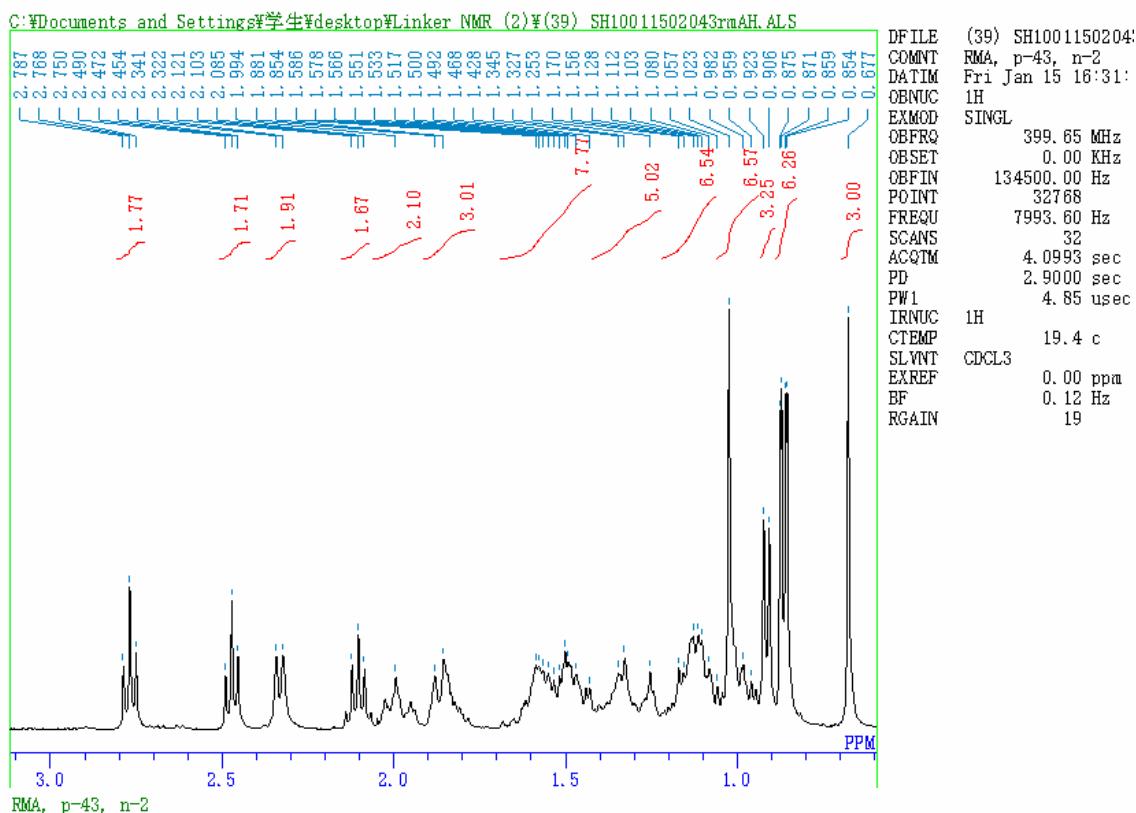


3β-cholesteryl 4-(phthalimidoyloxy carbonyl)butyrate (39) (¹H-NMR)

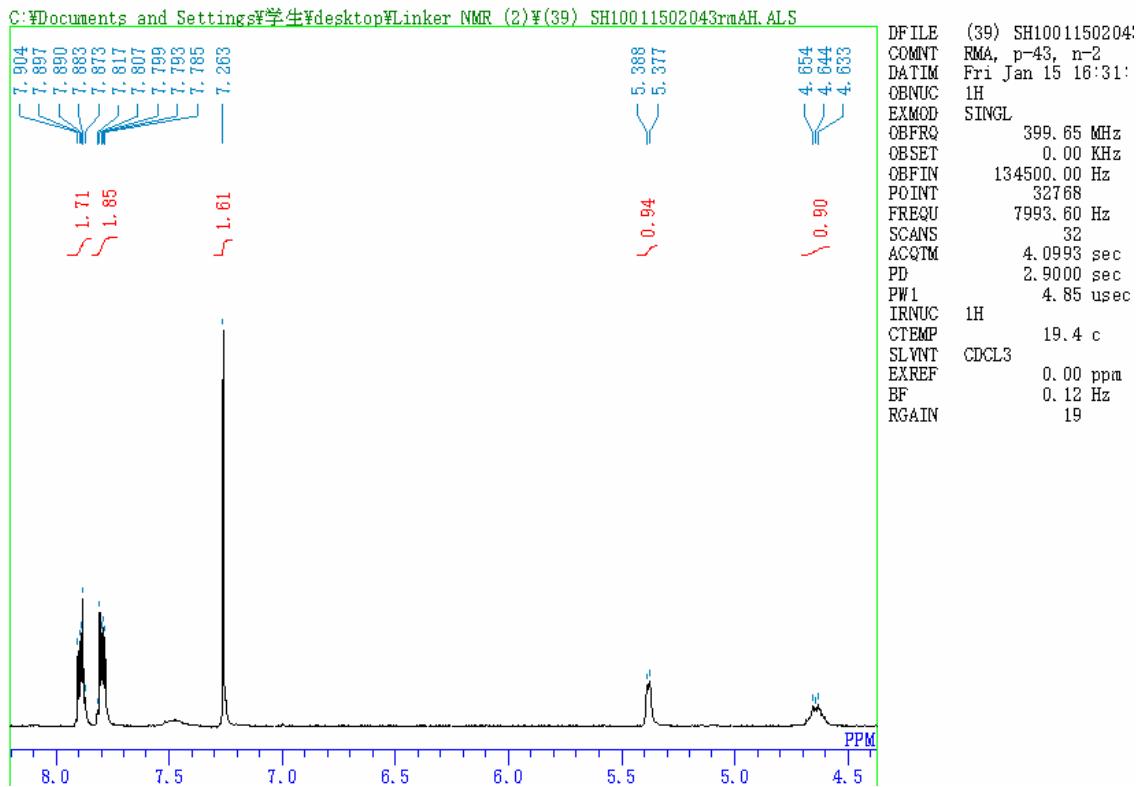
RMA, p-43, n-2



RMA, p-43, n-2

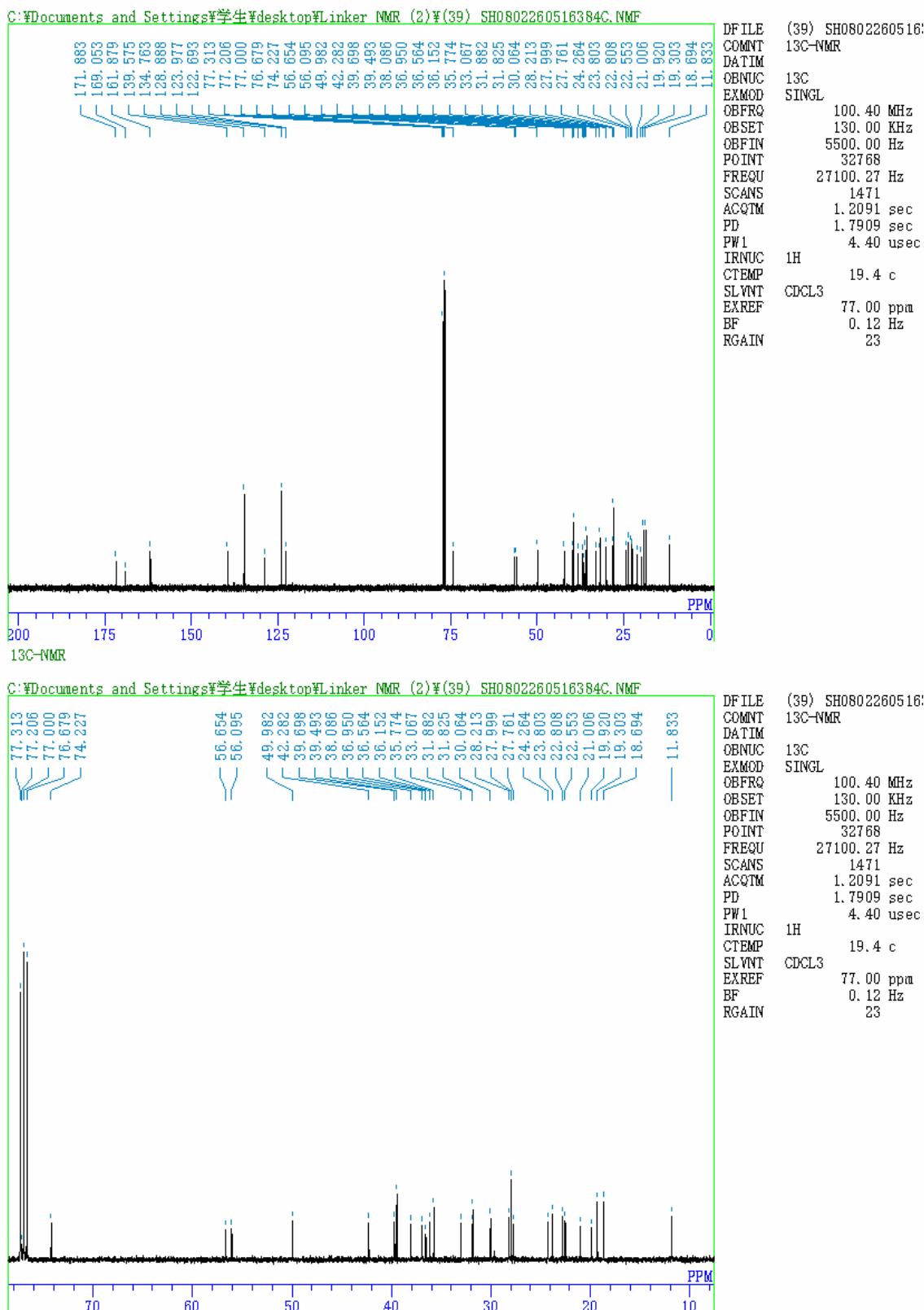


RMA, p-43, n-2

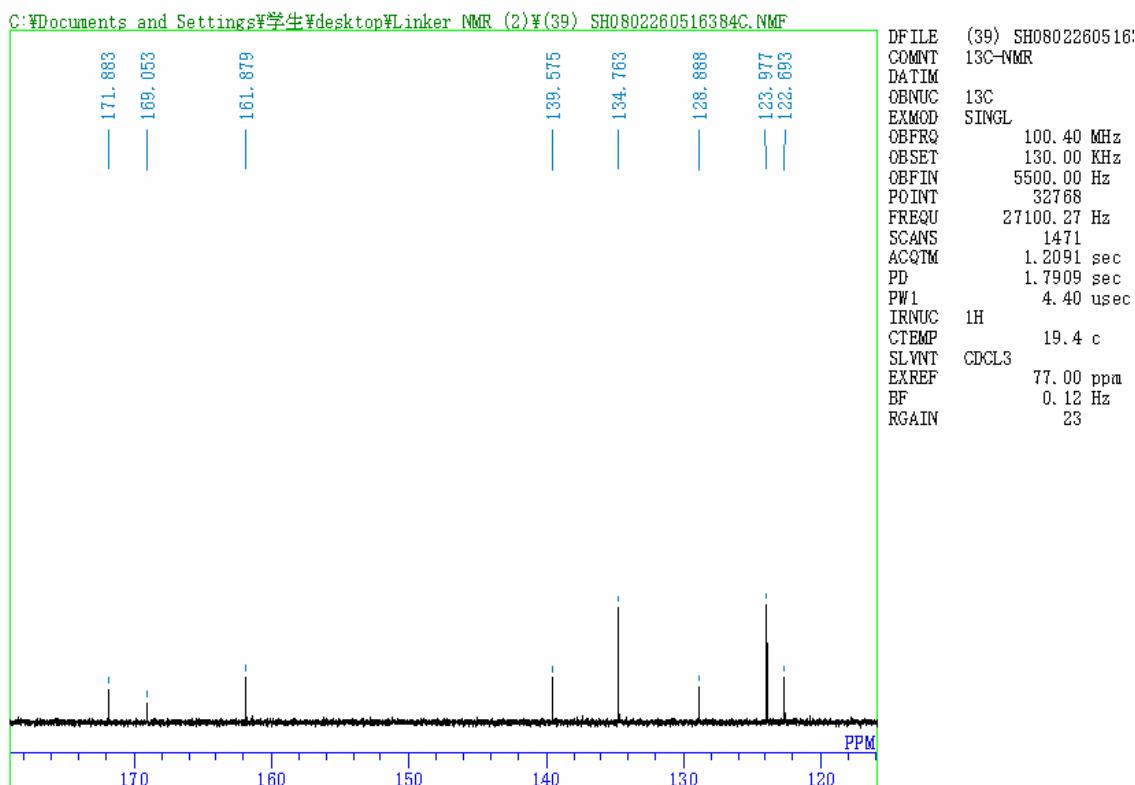


3 β -cholesteryl 4-(phthalimidoyloxy carbonyl)butyrate (39) (^{13}C -NMR)

13C-NMR

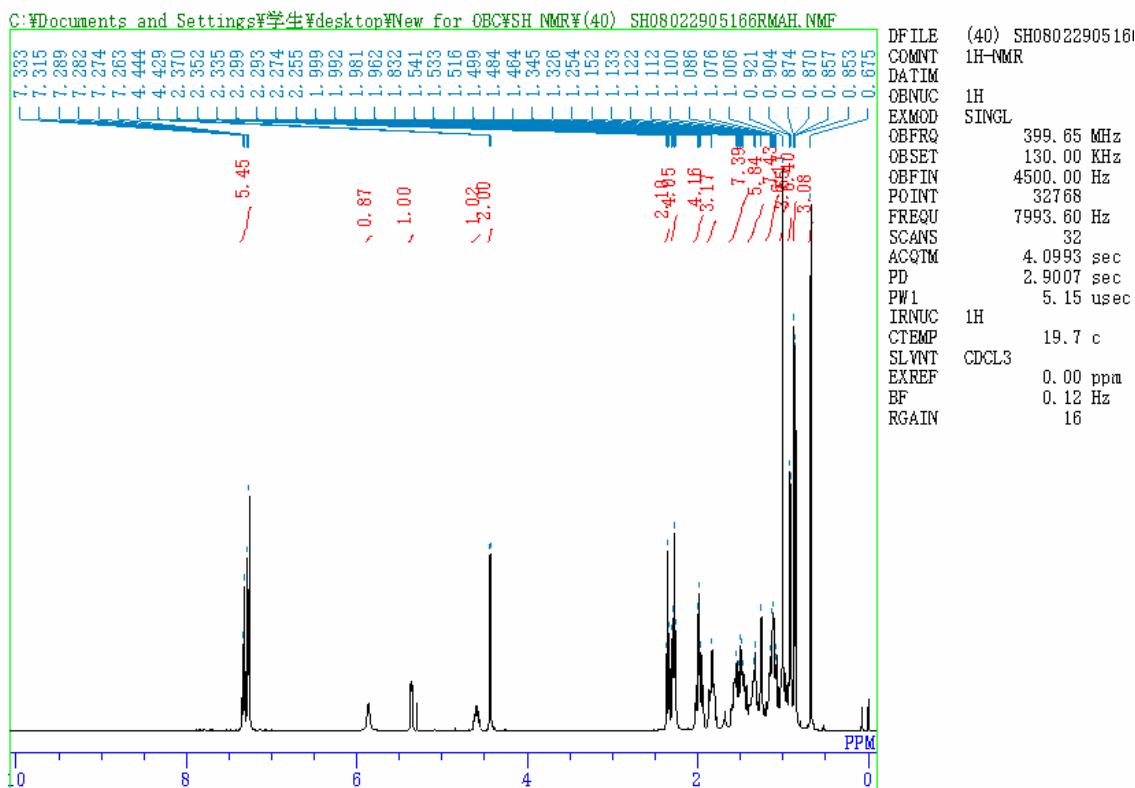


¹³C-NMR

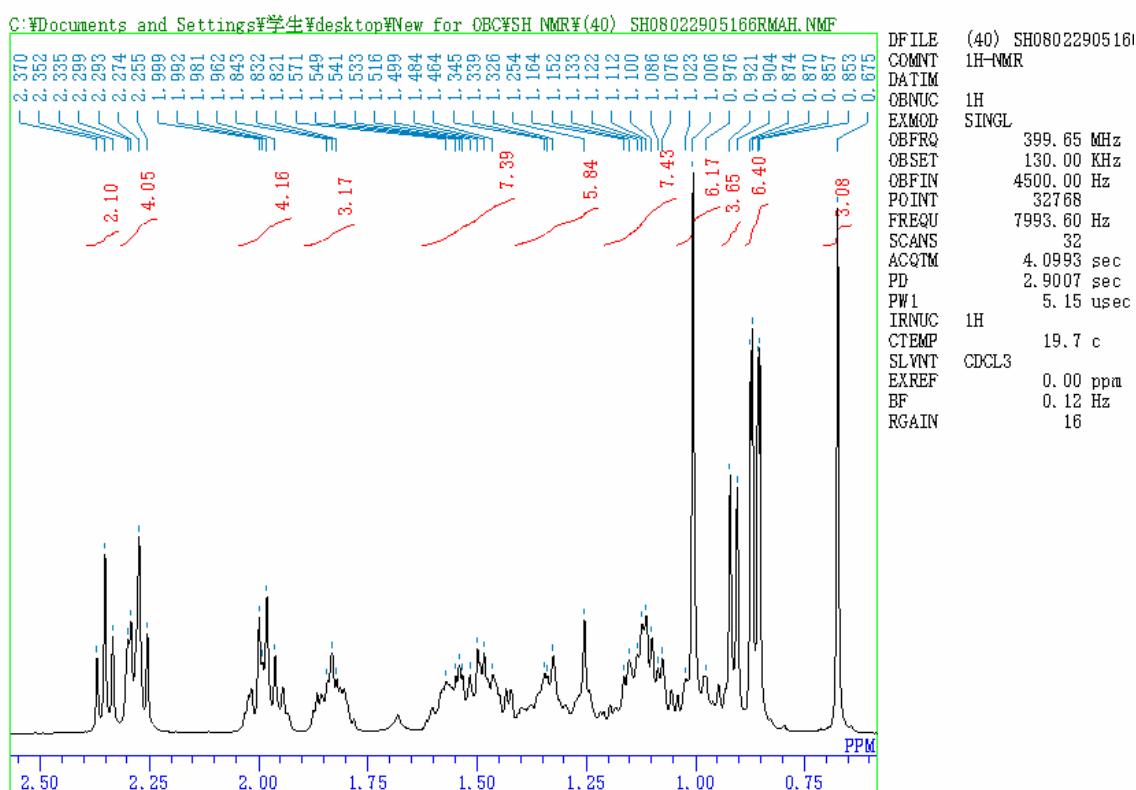


3 β -cholesteryl 4-(benzylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (40) (¹H-NMR)

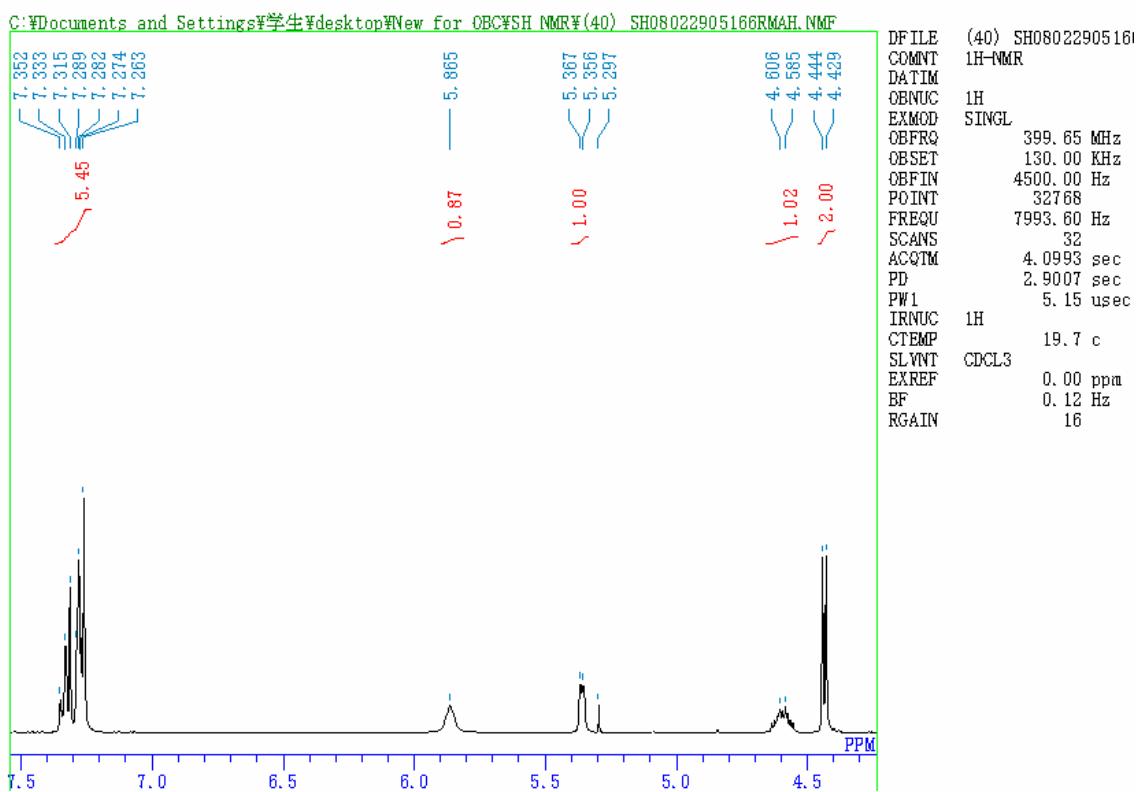
¹H-NMR



¹H-NMR

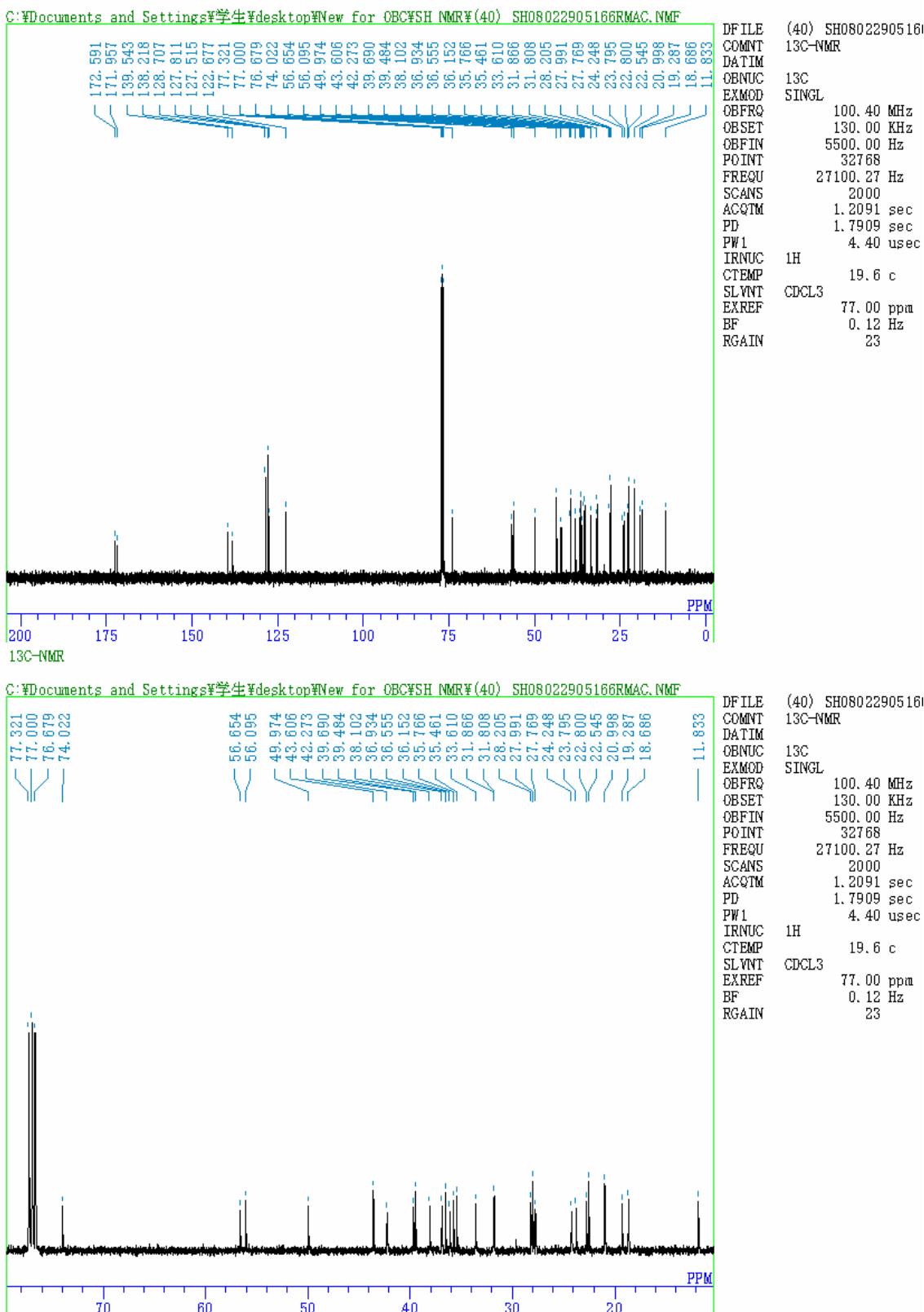


¹H-NMR

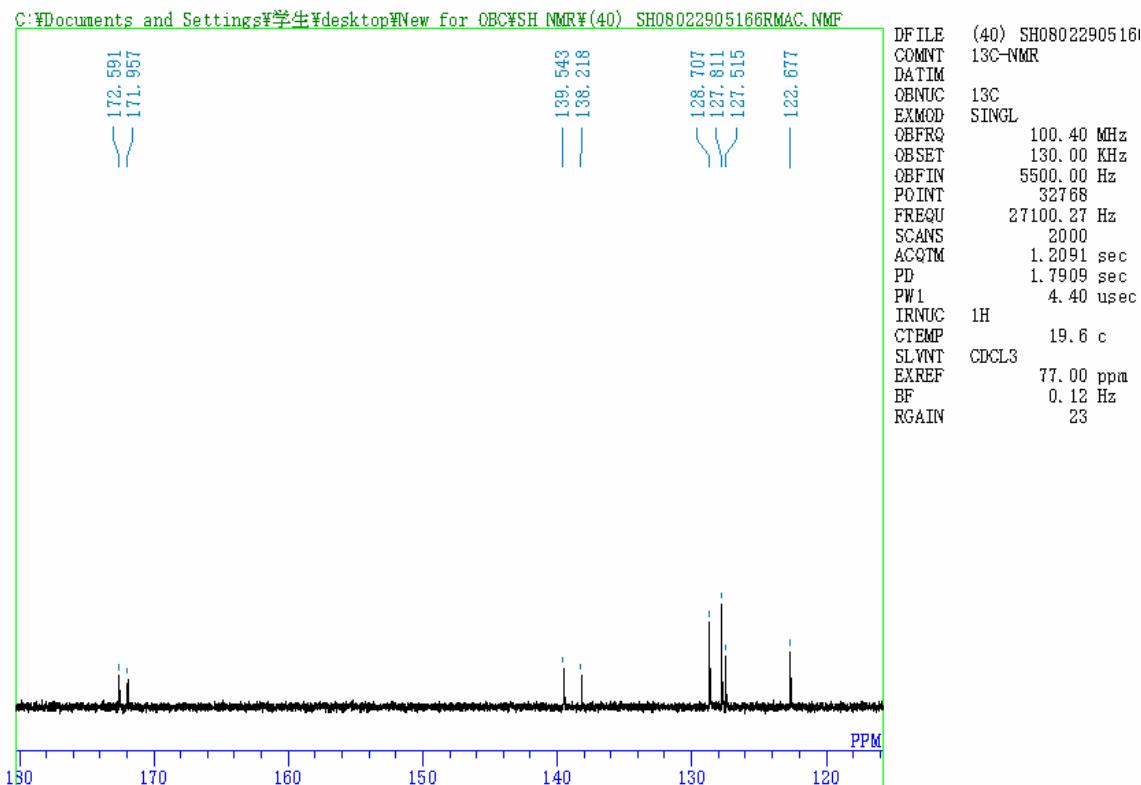


3 β -cholesteryl 4-(benzylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (40) (^{13}C -NMR)

13C-NMR

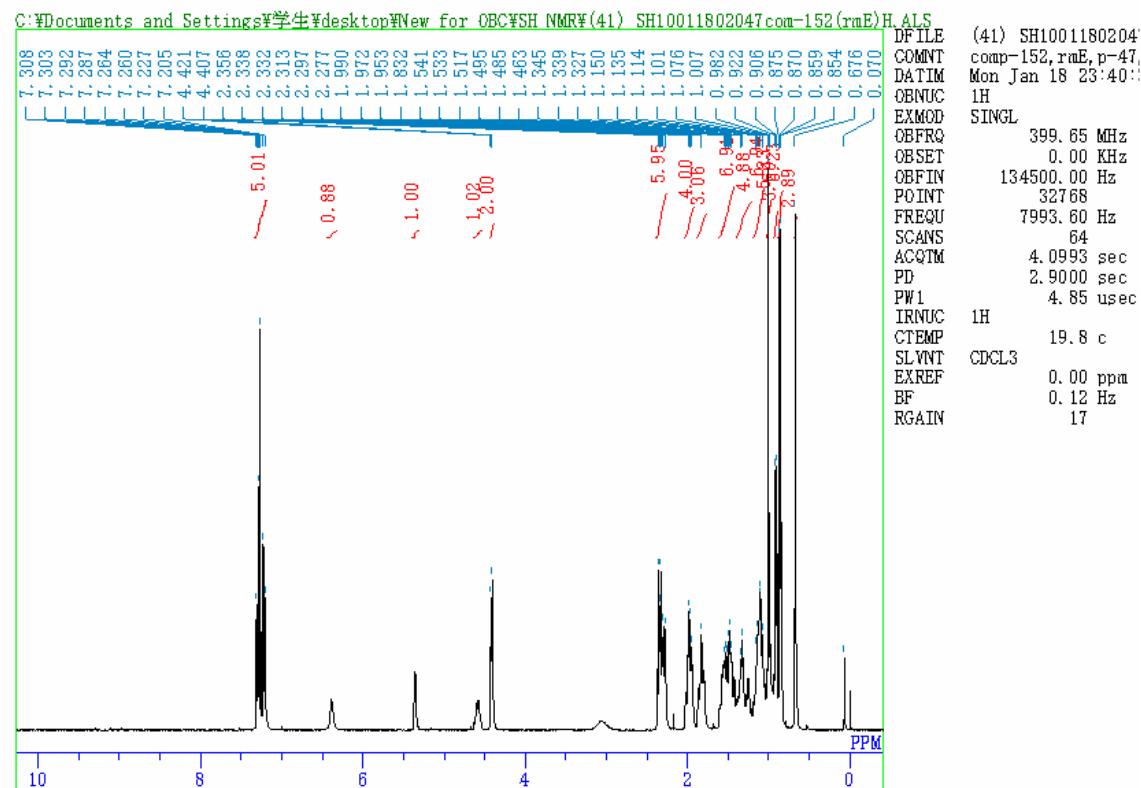


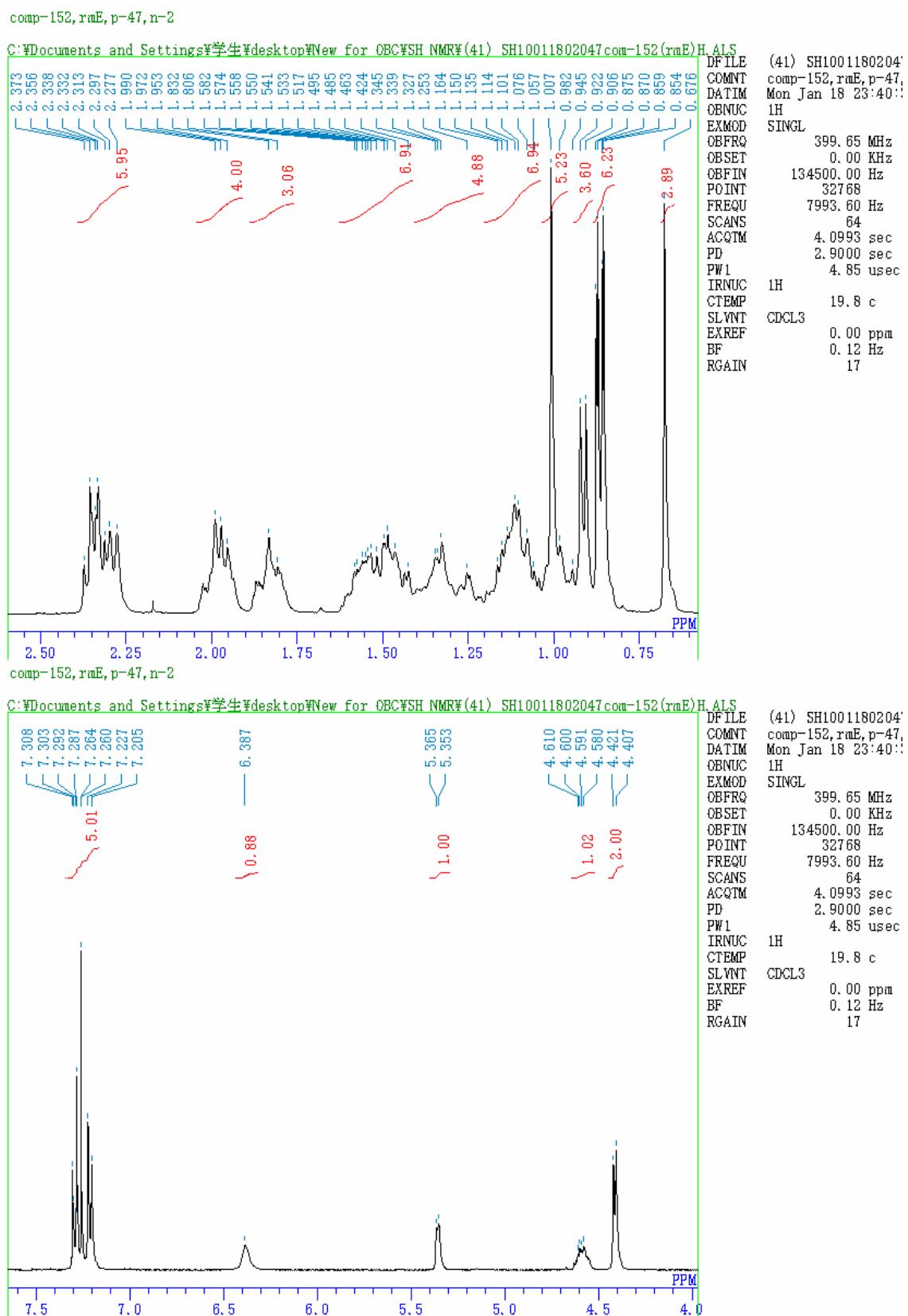
13C-NMR



3 β -cholesteryl 4-(4-chlorobenzylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (41) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

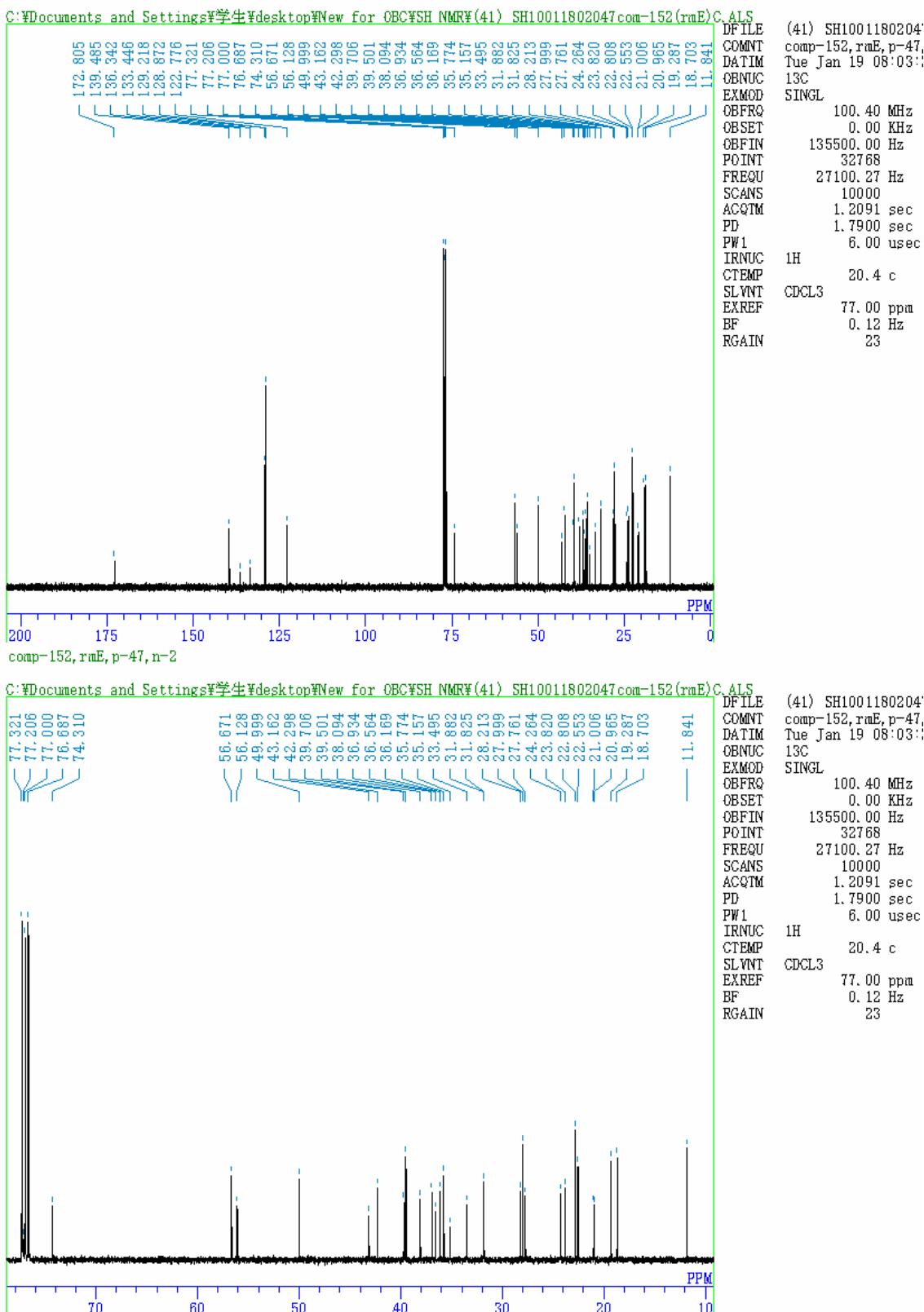
comp-152, rmE, p-47, n-2

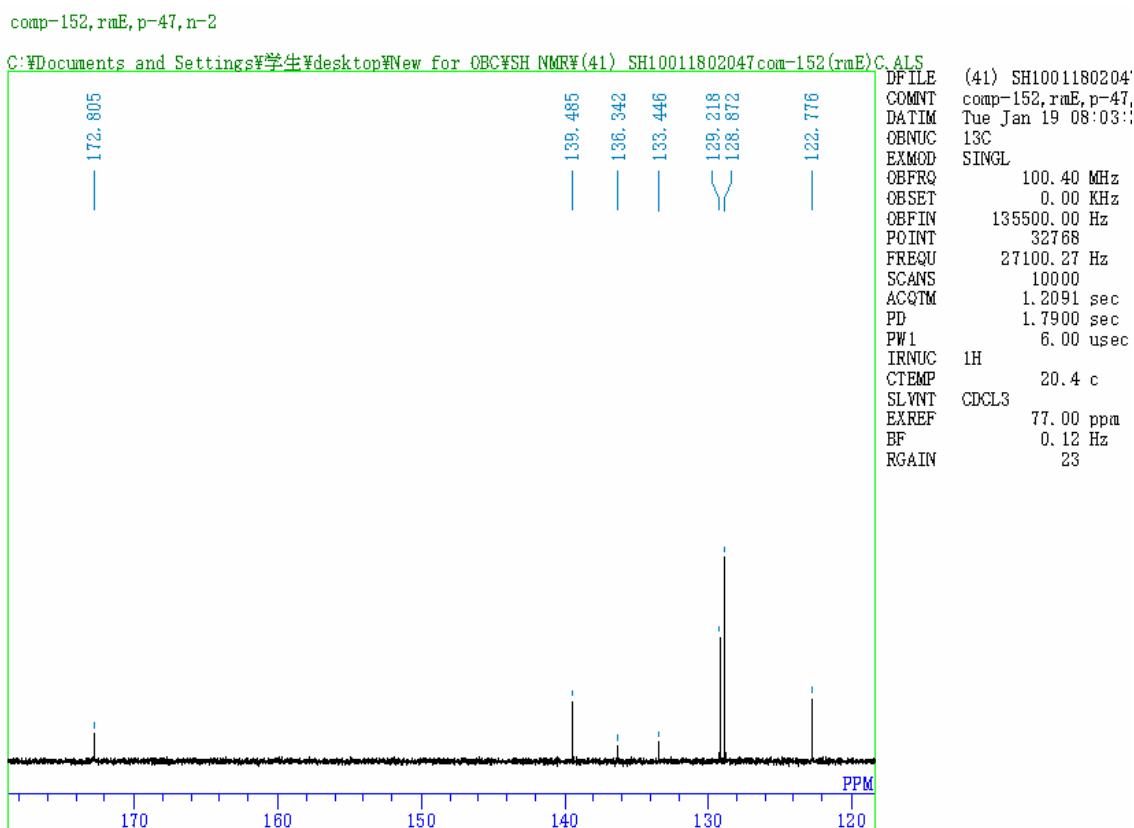




3 β -cholesteryl 4-(4-chlorobenzylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (41) (^{13}C -NMR)

comp-152, rmE, p=47, n=2





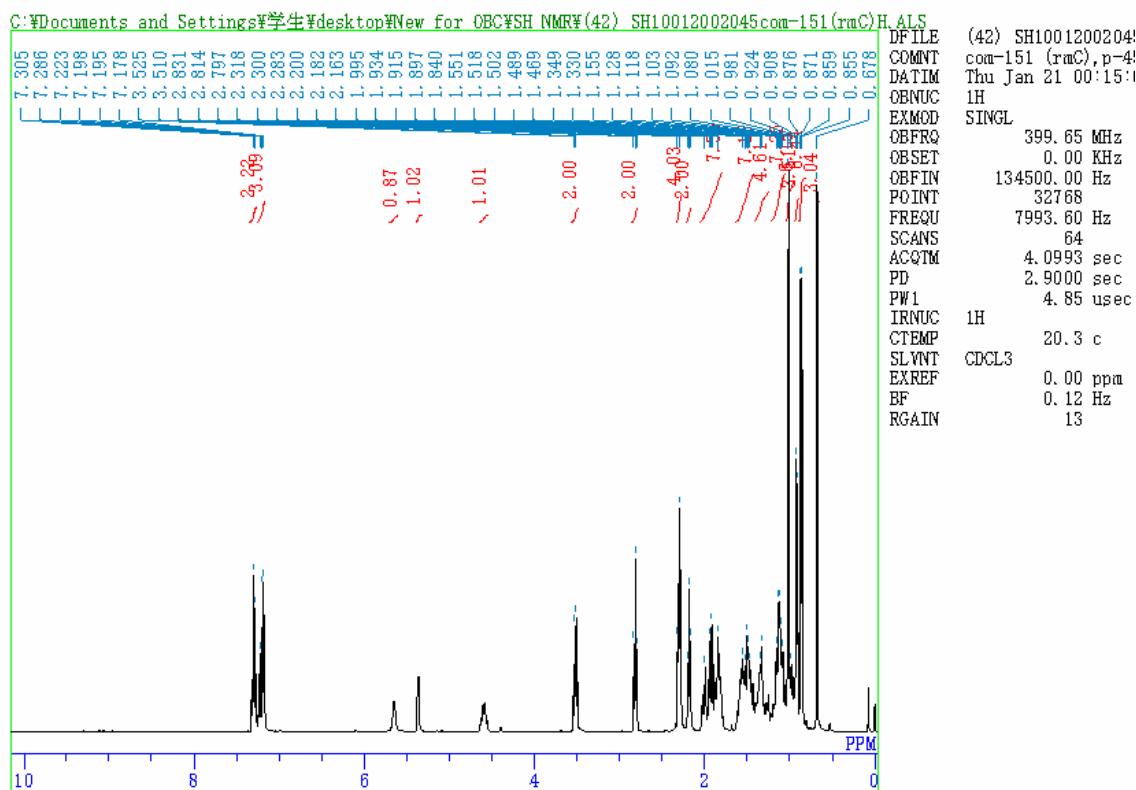
(vi) Supporting Information for the manuscript:

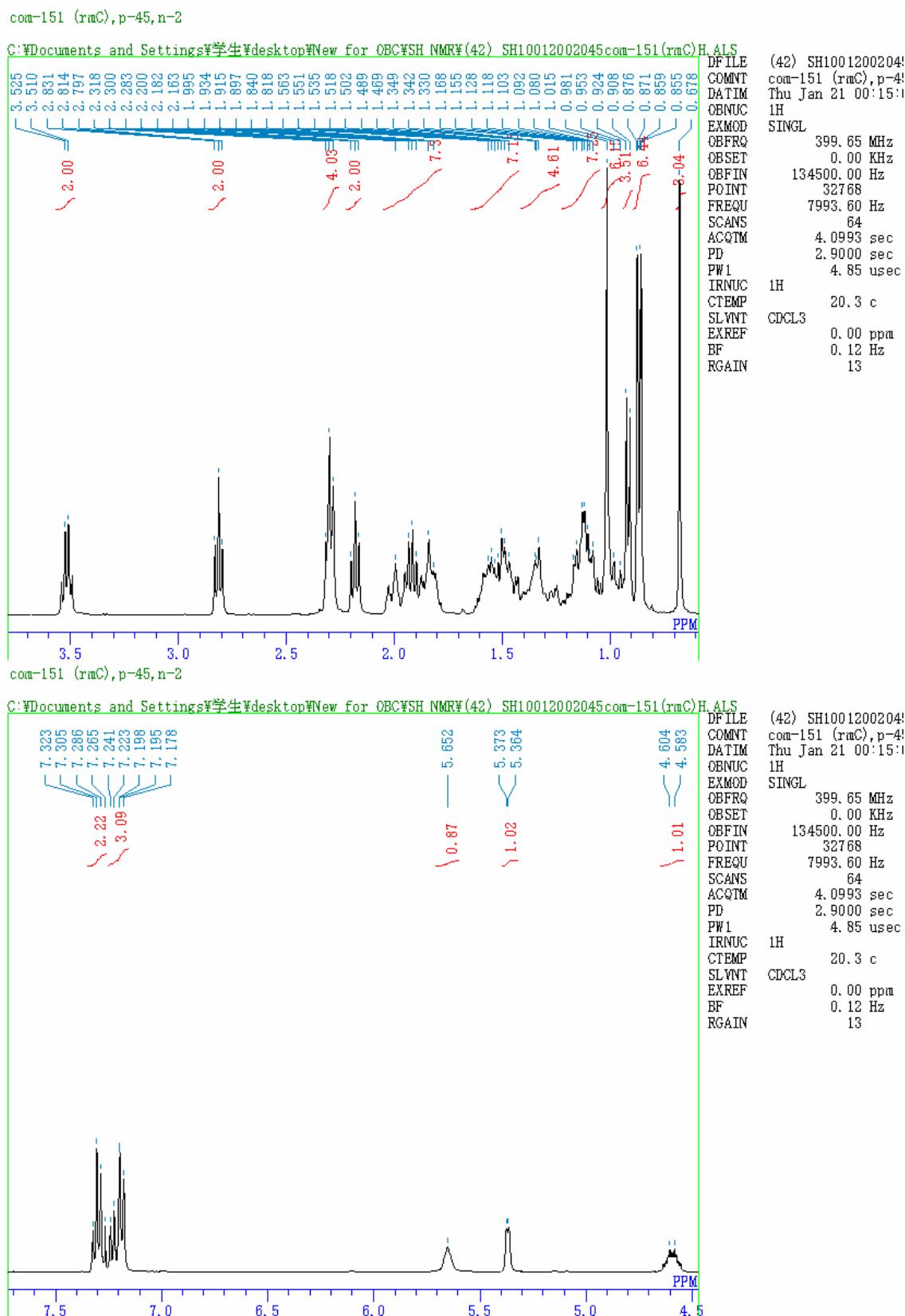
Title: "Syntheses and reactivities of non-symmetrical "active ester" bi-dentate cross-linking reagents having a phthalimidoyl and acid chloride, 2-benzothiazole, or 1-benzotriazole group"

($^1\text{H-NMR}$ and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$)

3β -cholesteryl 4-(2-phenylethylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (42) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

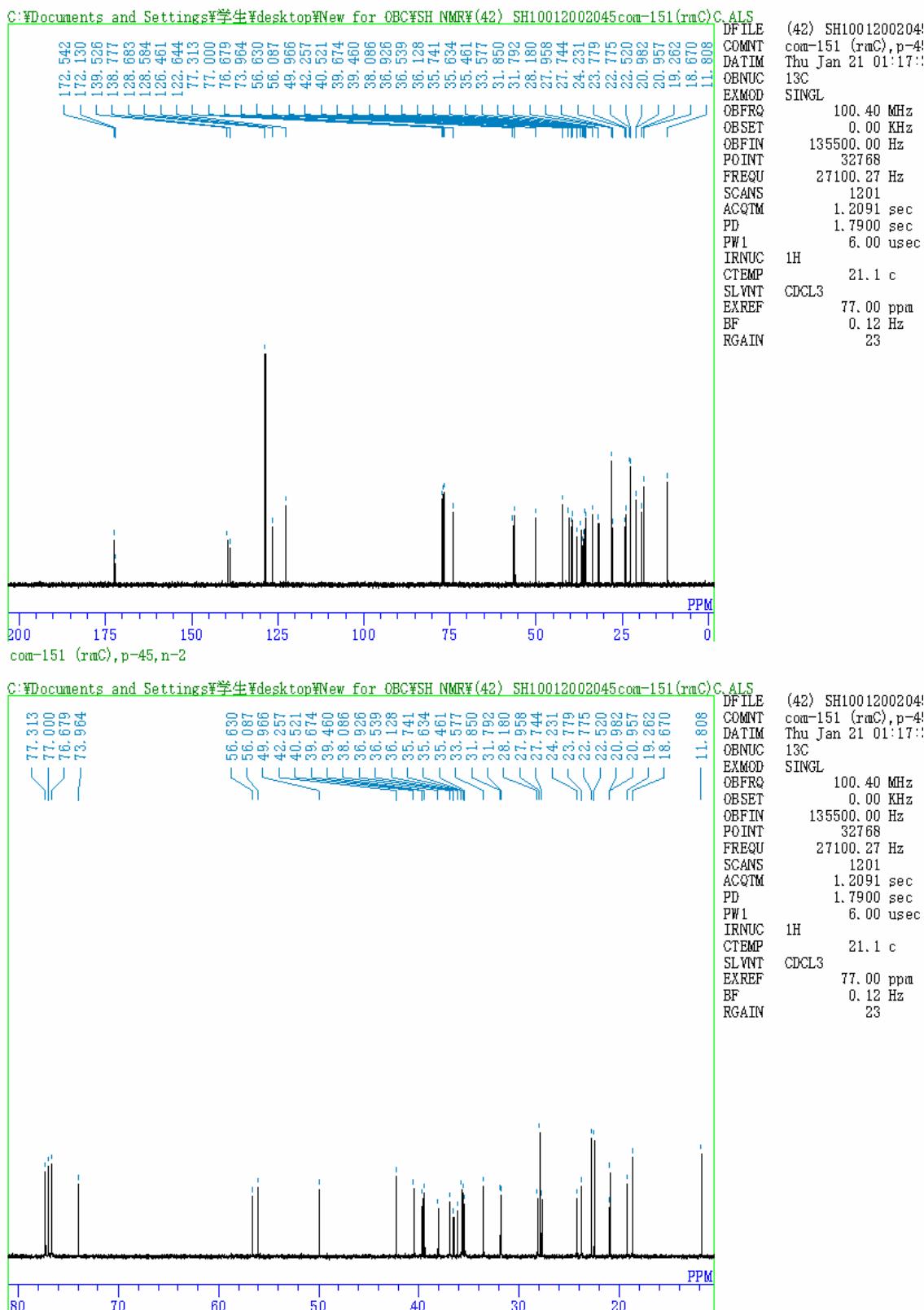
com-151 (rmC), p-45, n-2

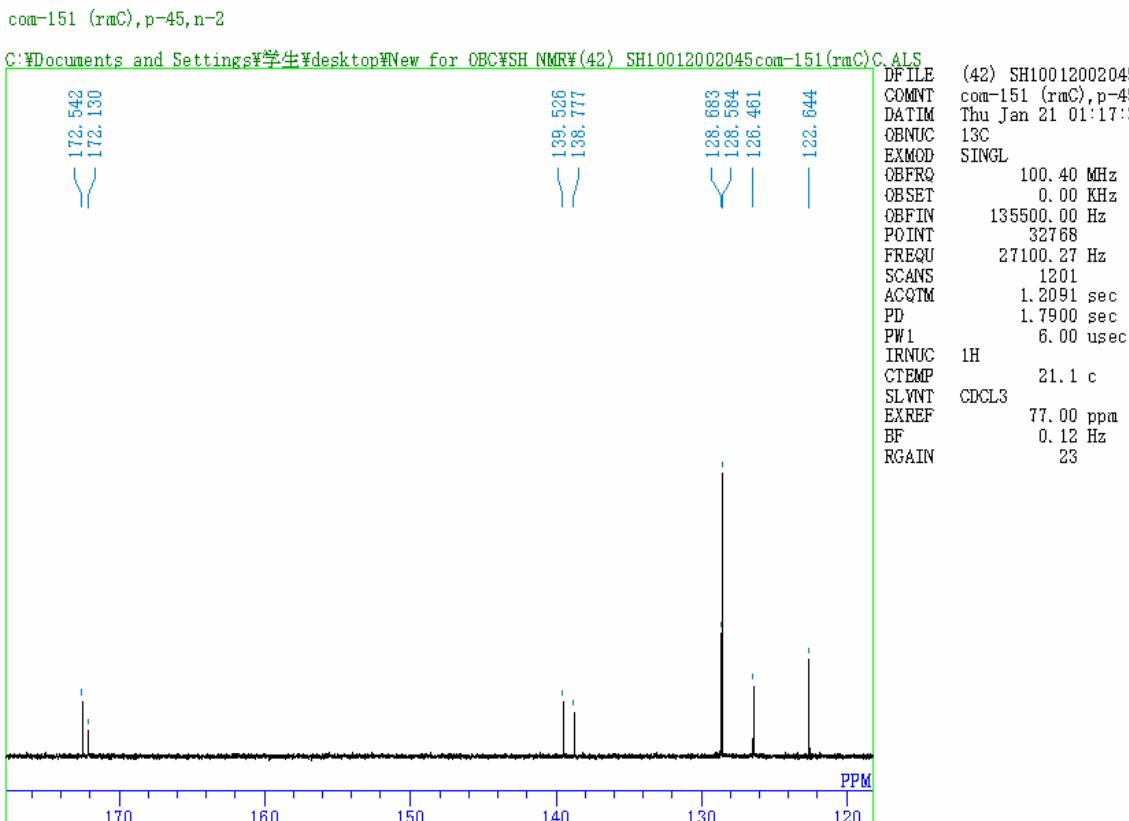




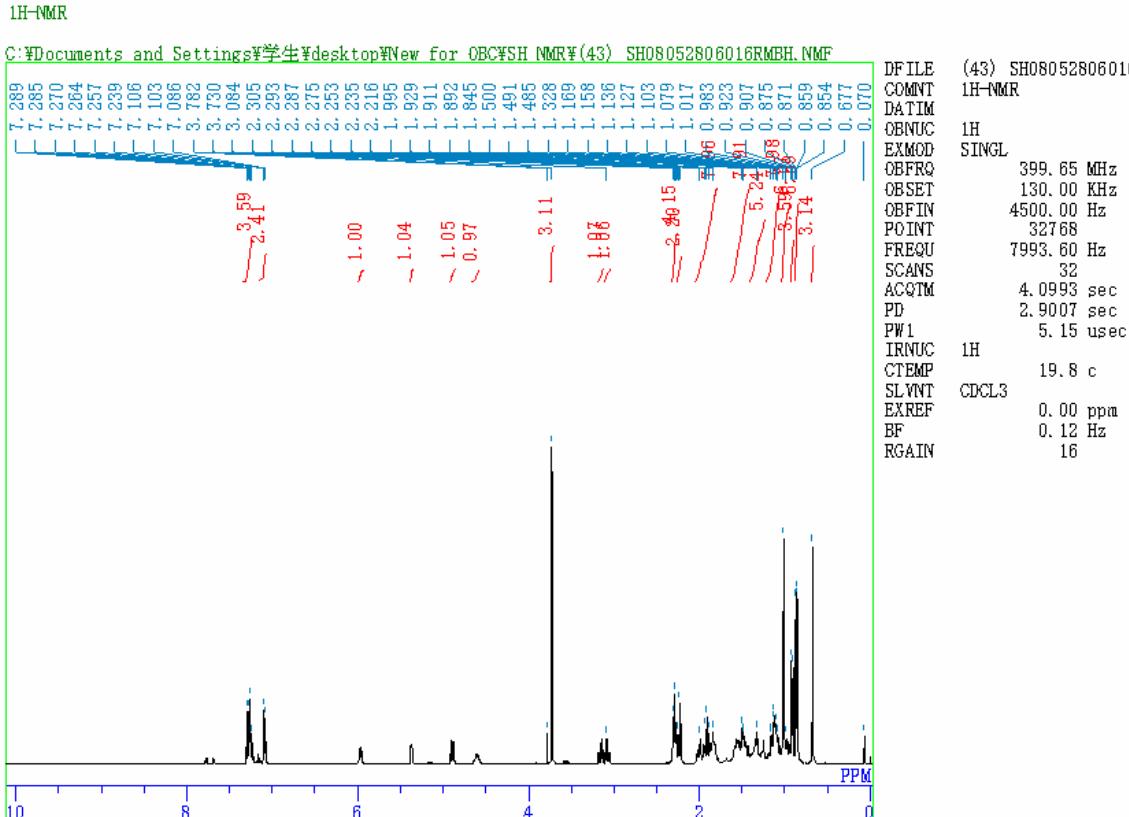
3 β -cholesteryl 4-(2-phenylethylaminocarbonyl)butyrate (42) (^{13}C -NMR)

com-151 (rmC), p-45, n-2

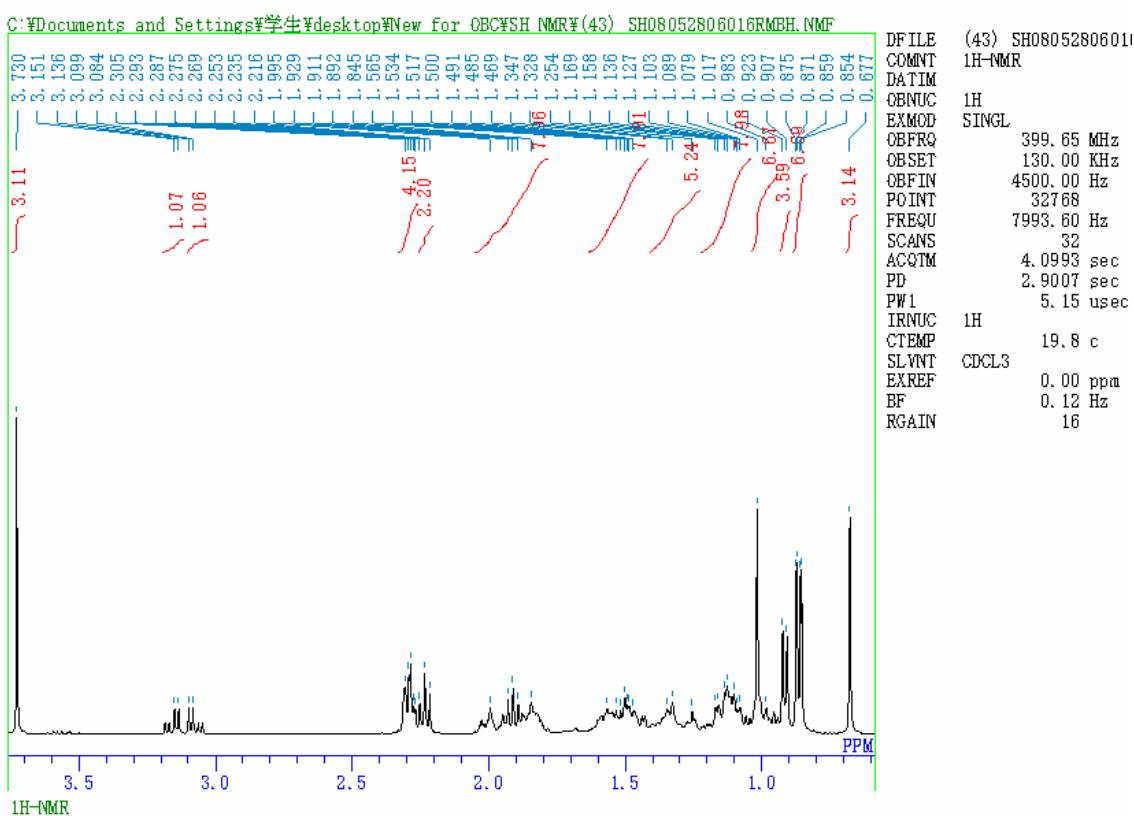




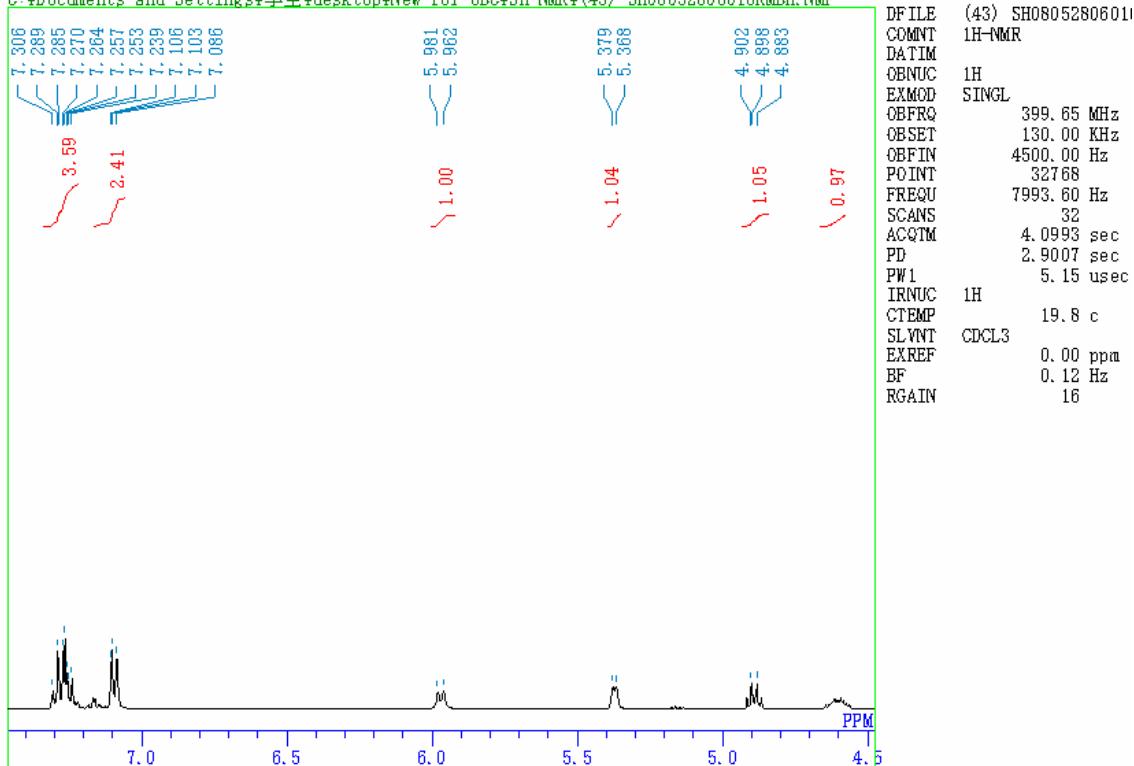
3β -cholesteryl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (43) (^1H -NMR)



¹H-NMR

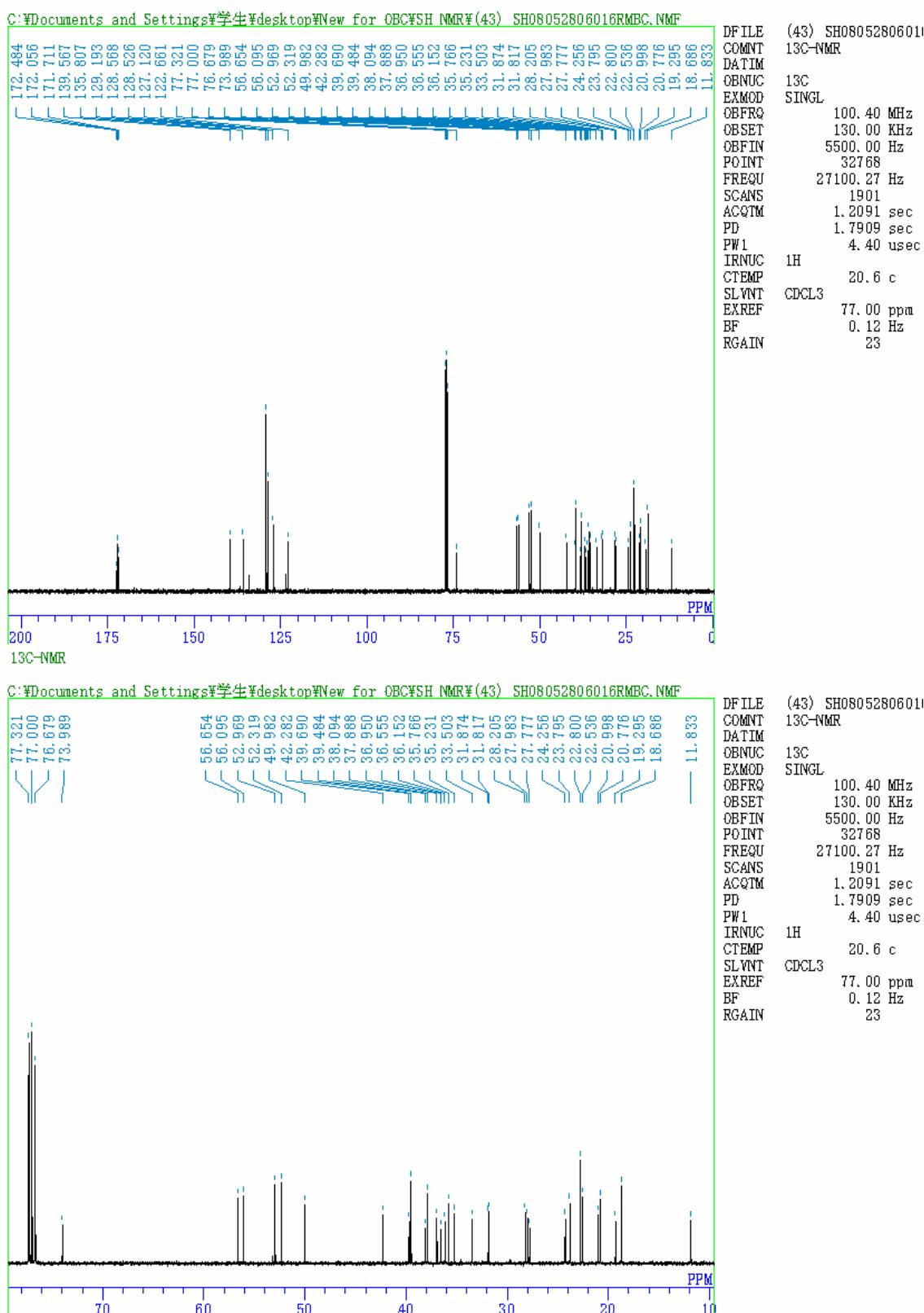


¹H-NMR

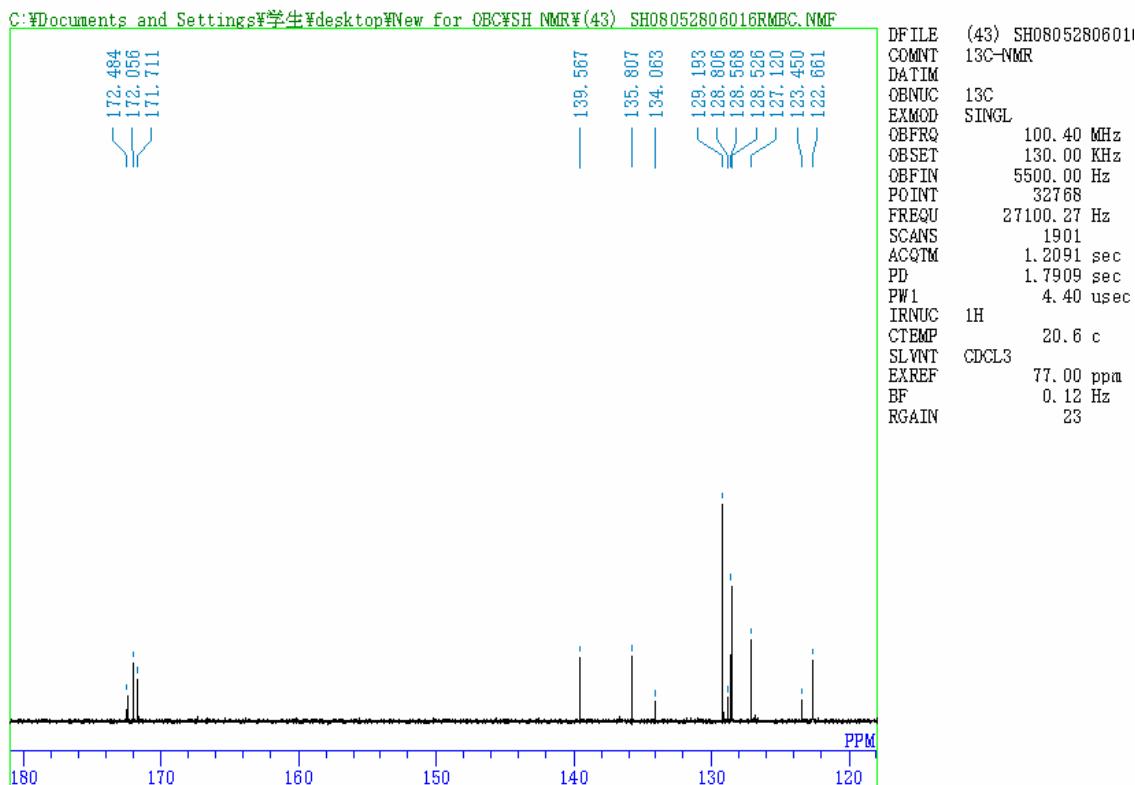


3 β -cholesteryl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (43) (^{13}C -NMR)

13C-NMR

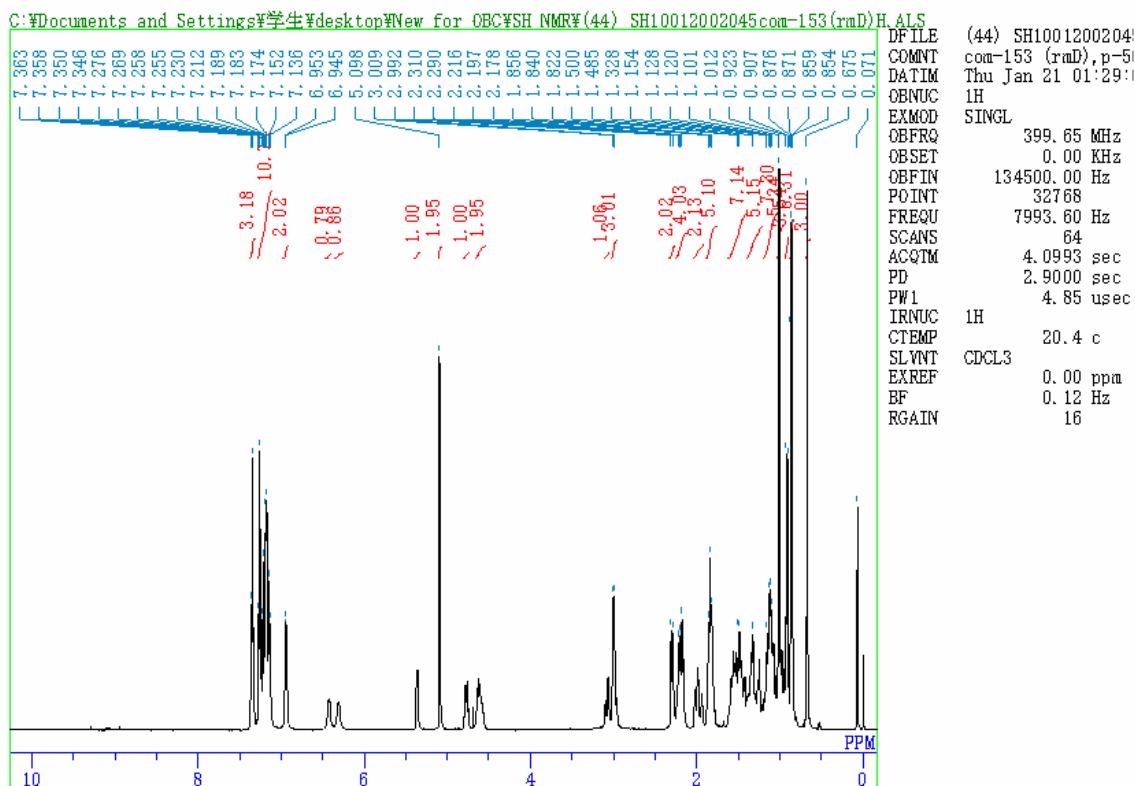


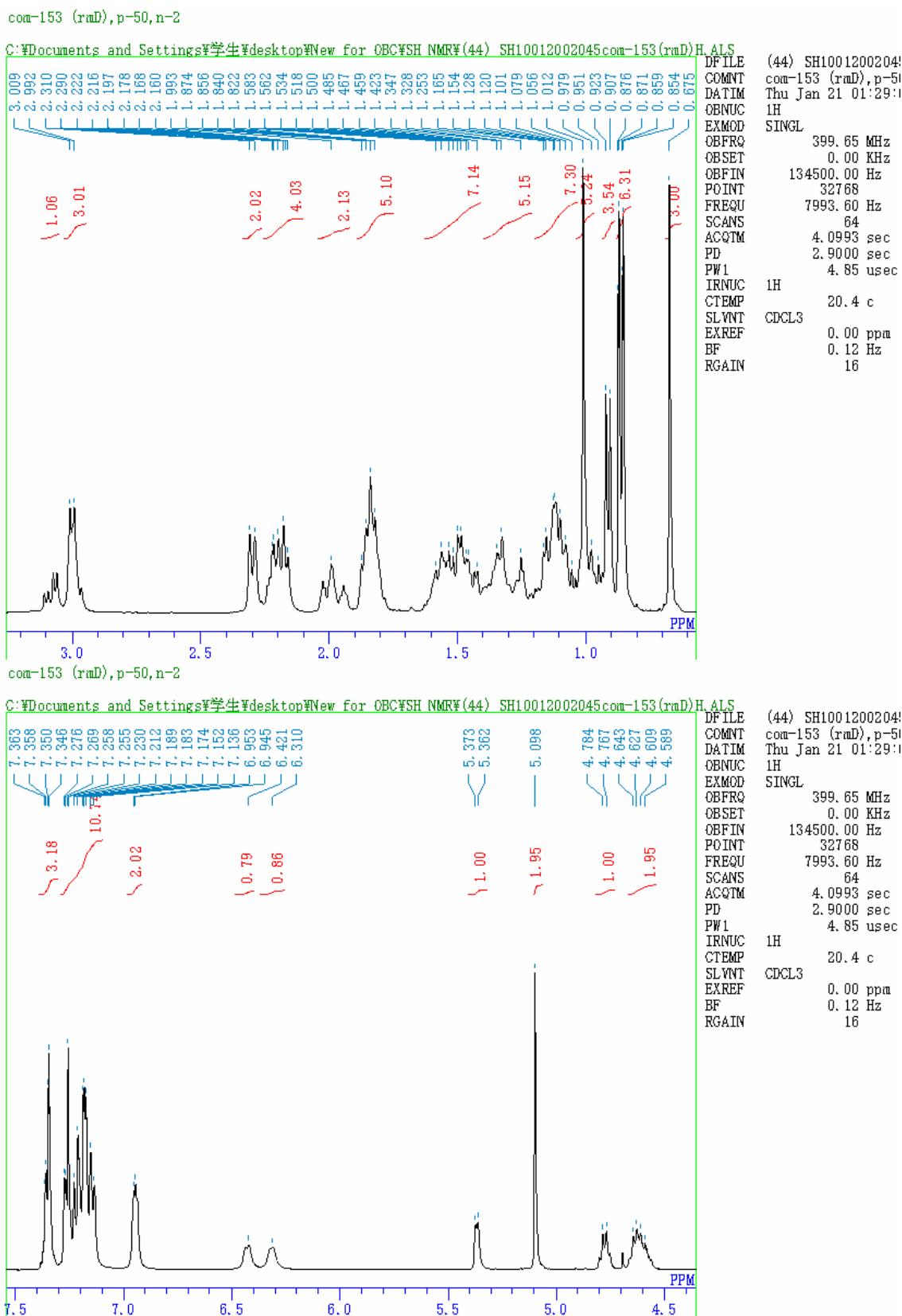
¹³C-NMR



3β-cholesteryl 4-(diphenylalaninocarbonyl benzyl ester)butyrate (44) (¹H-NMR)

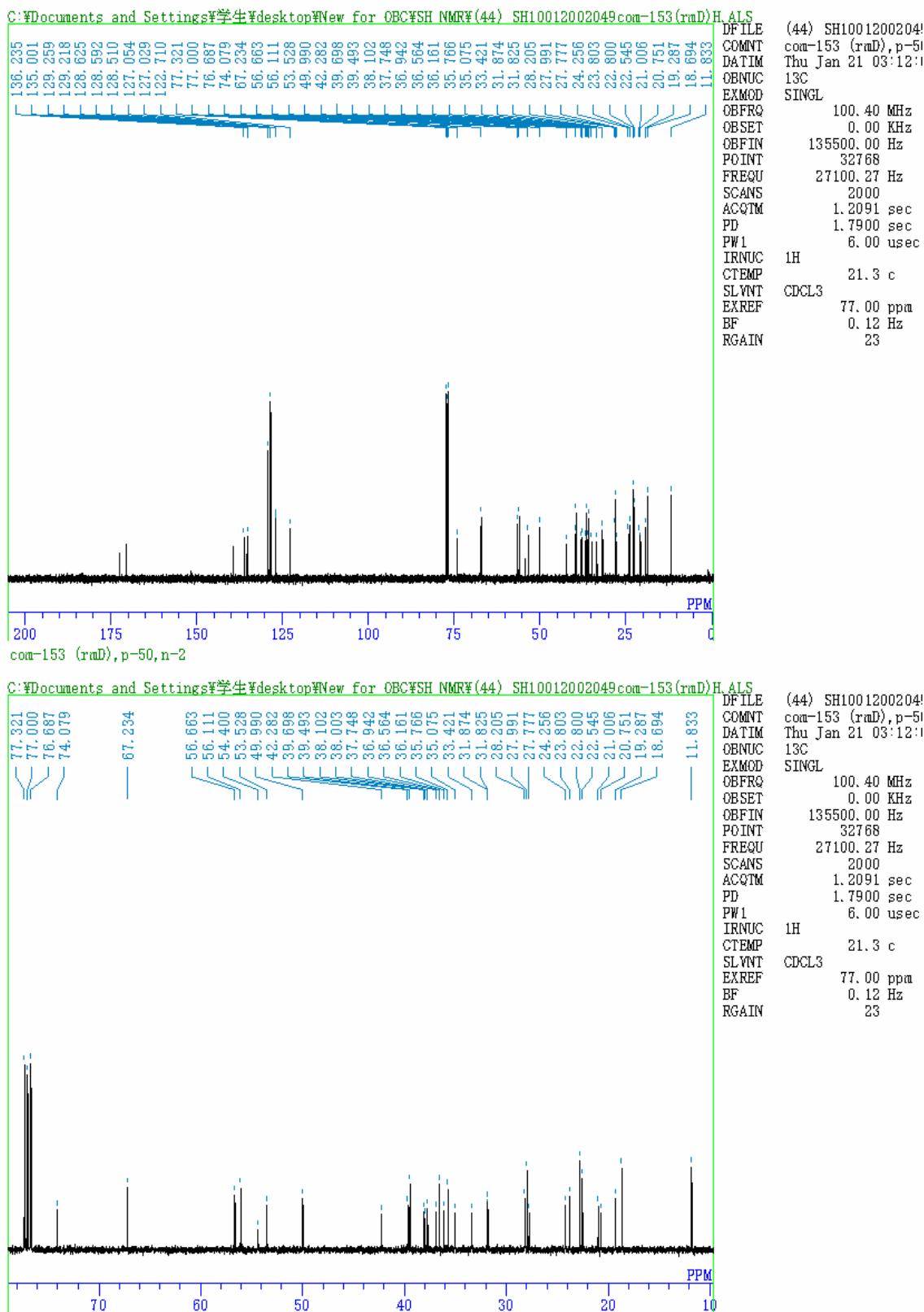
com-153 (rmD), p=50, n=2

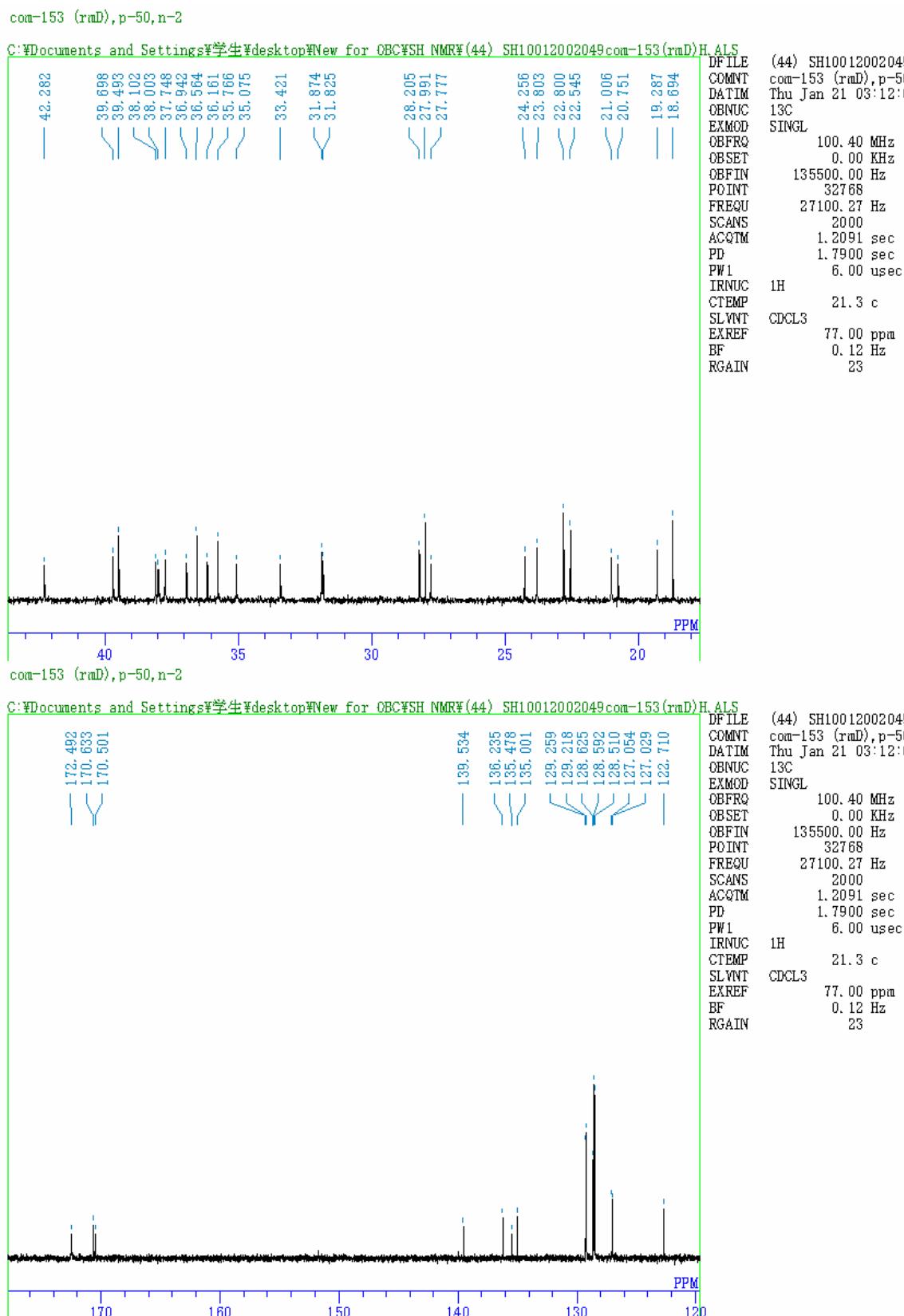




3 β -cholesteryl 4-(diphenylalaninocarbonyl benzyl ester)butyrate (44) (^{13}C -NMR)

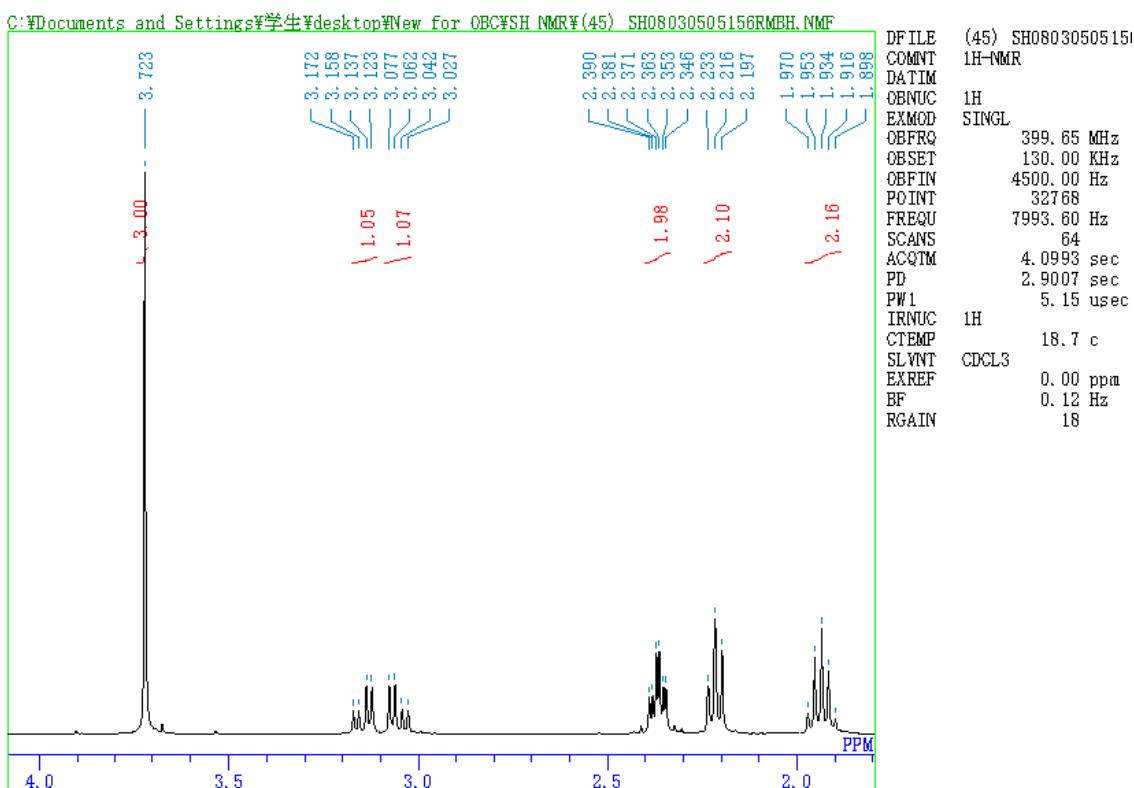
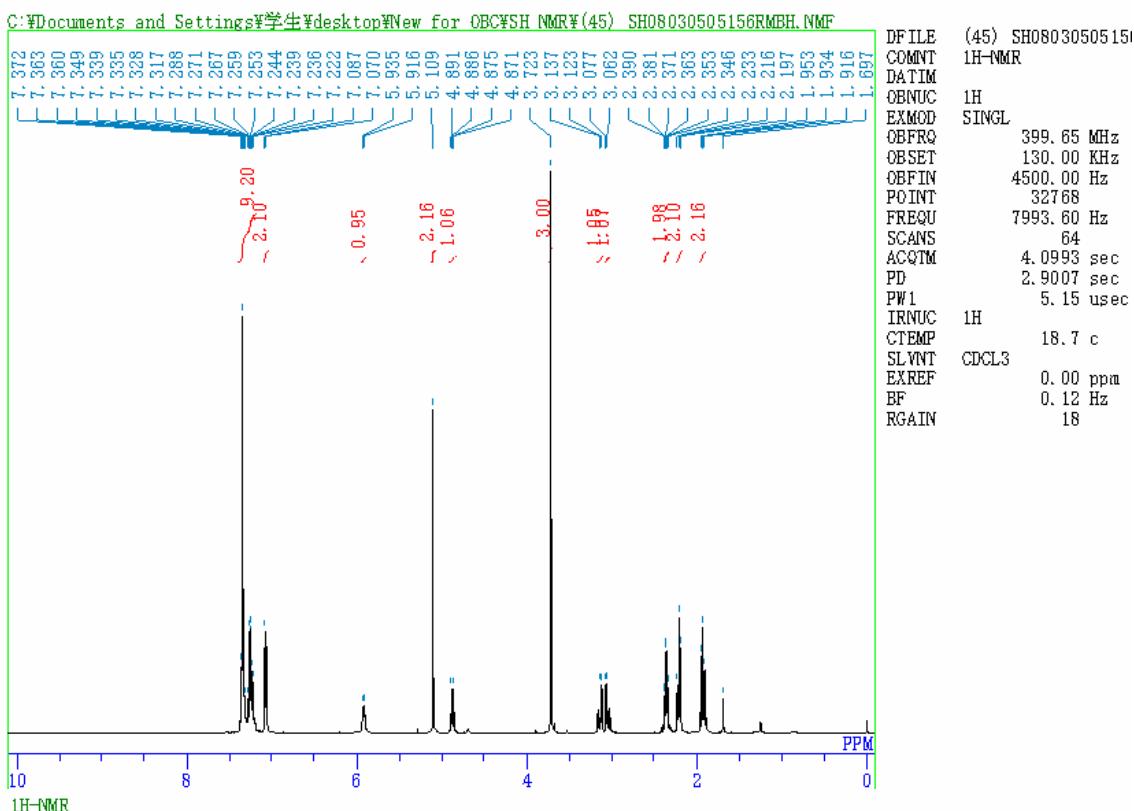
com-153 (rmD), p=50, n=2



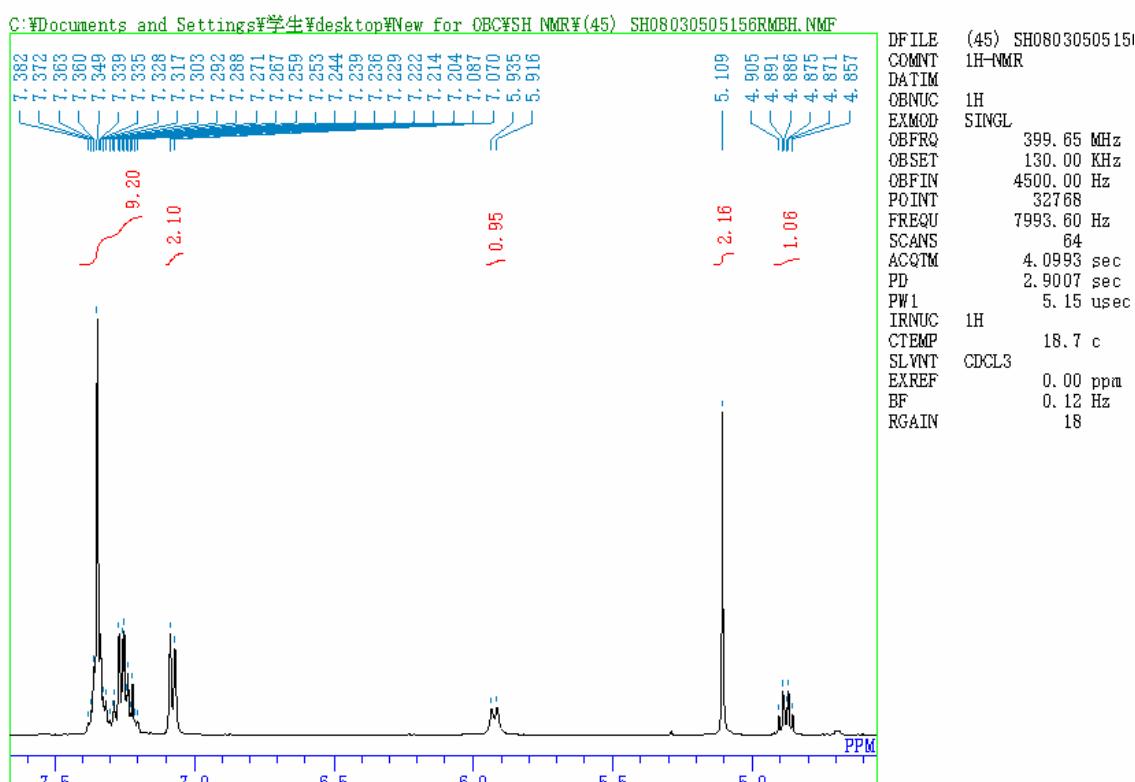


O-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (45) (¹H-NMR)

1H-NMR

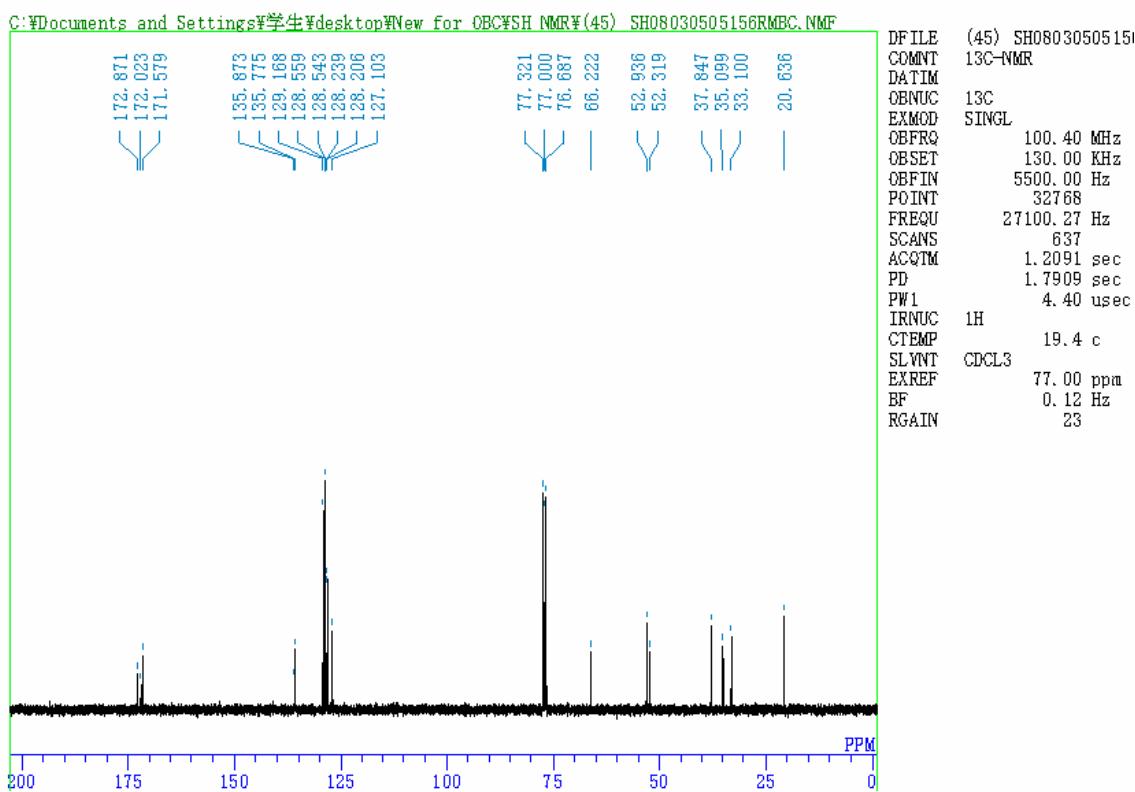


¹H-NMR

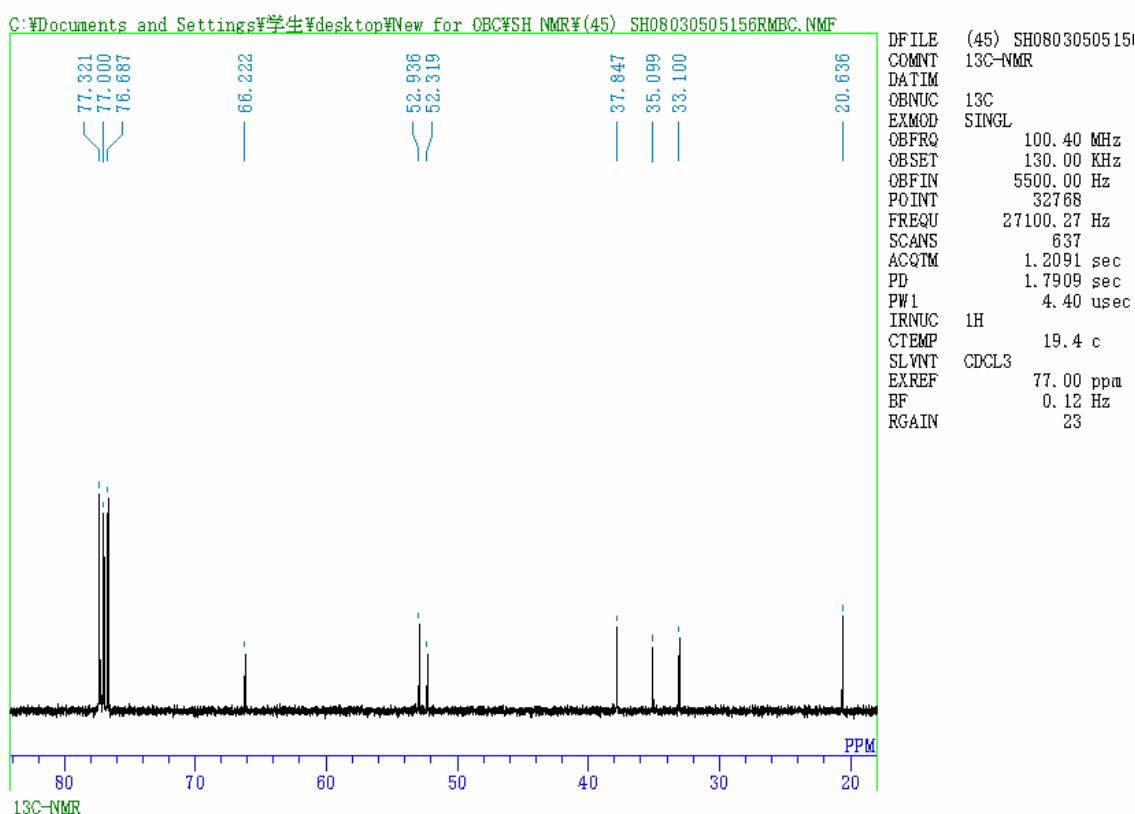


O-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (45) (¹³C-NMR)

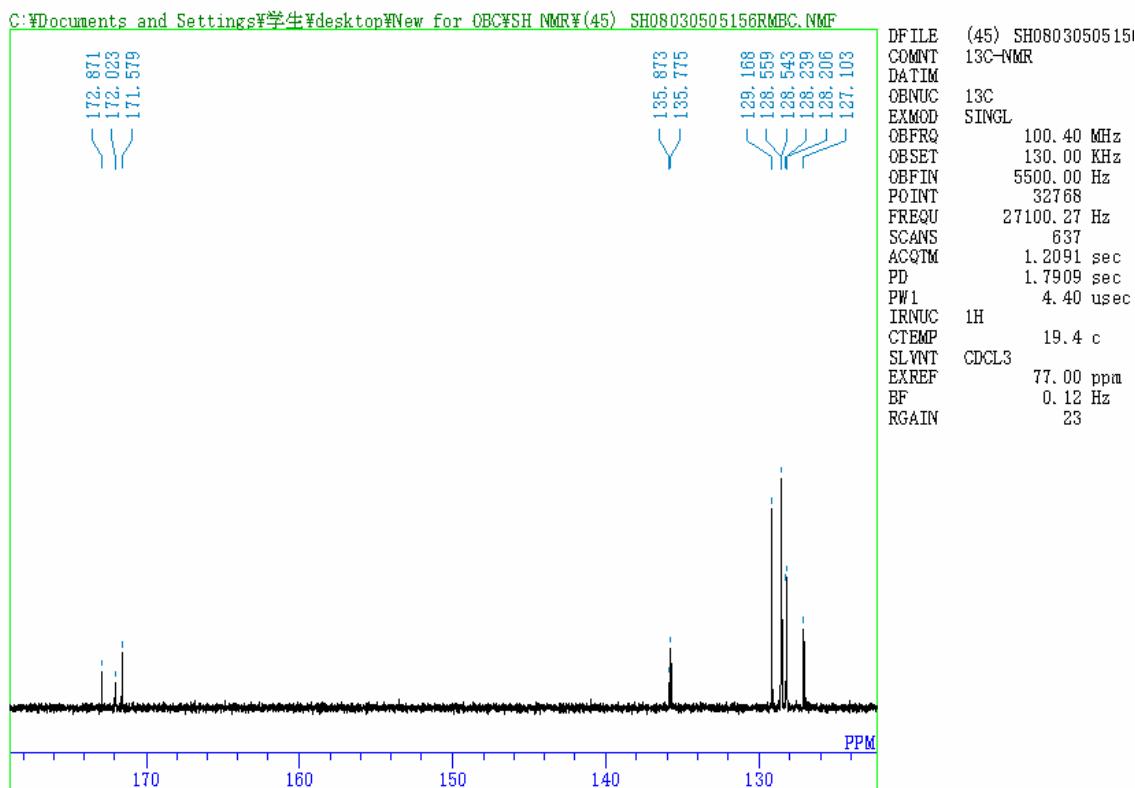
¹³C-NMR



13C-NMR

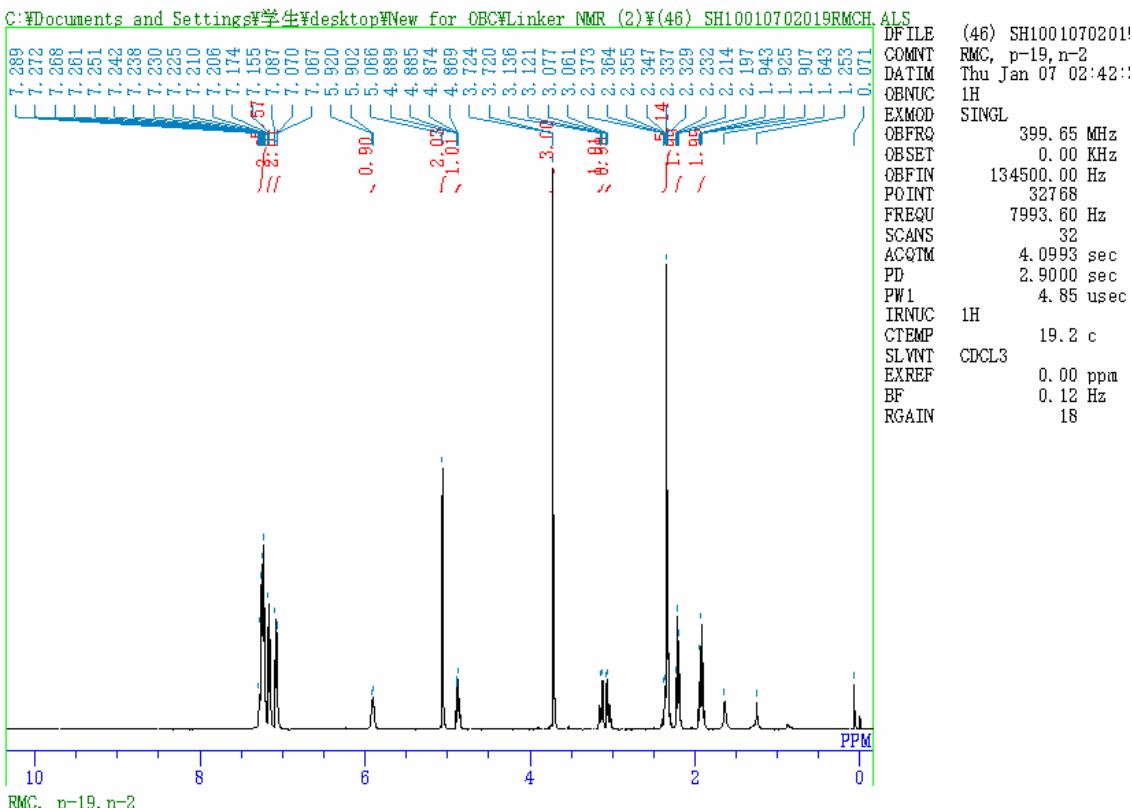


13C-NMR

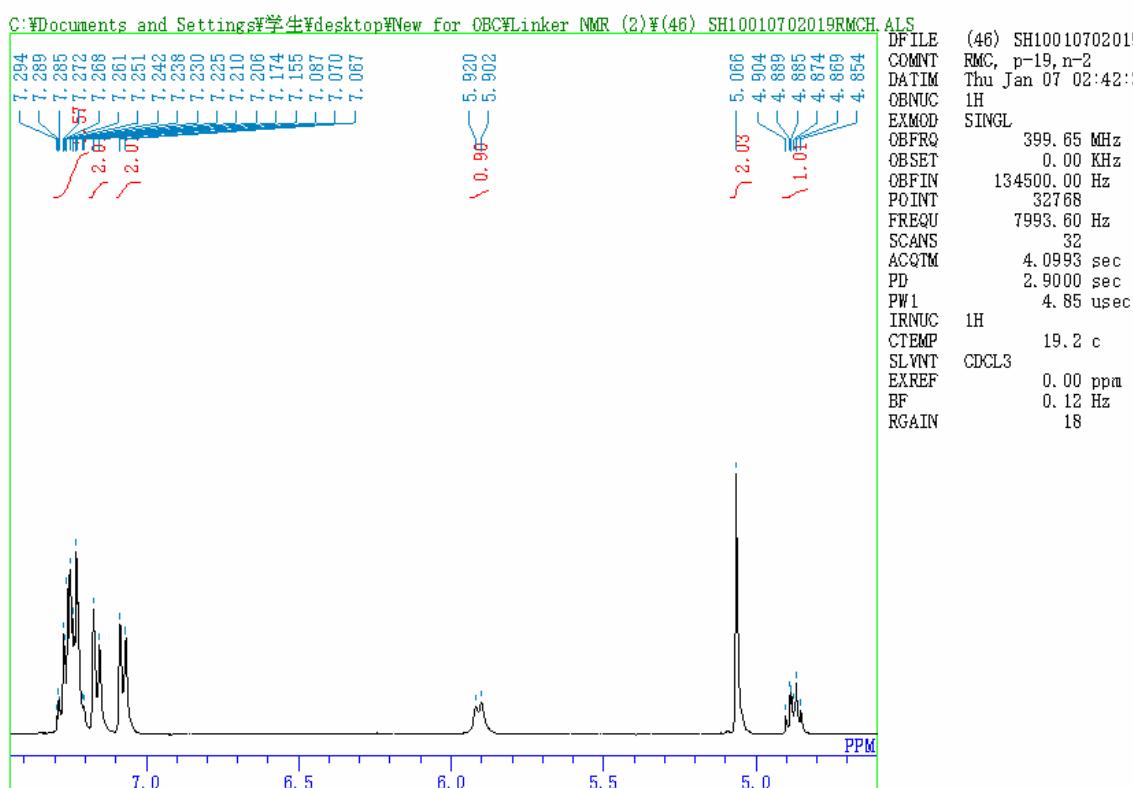


O-4-methylbenzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (46) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

RMC, p-19, n-2

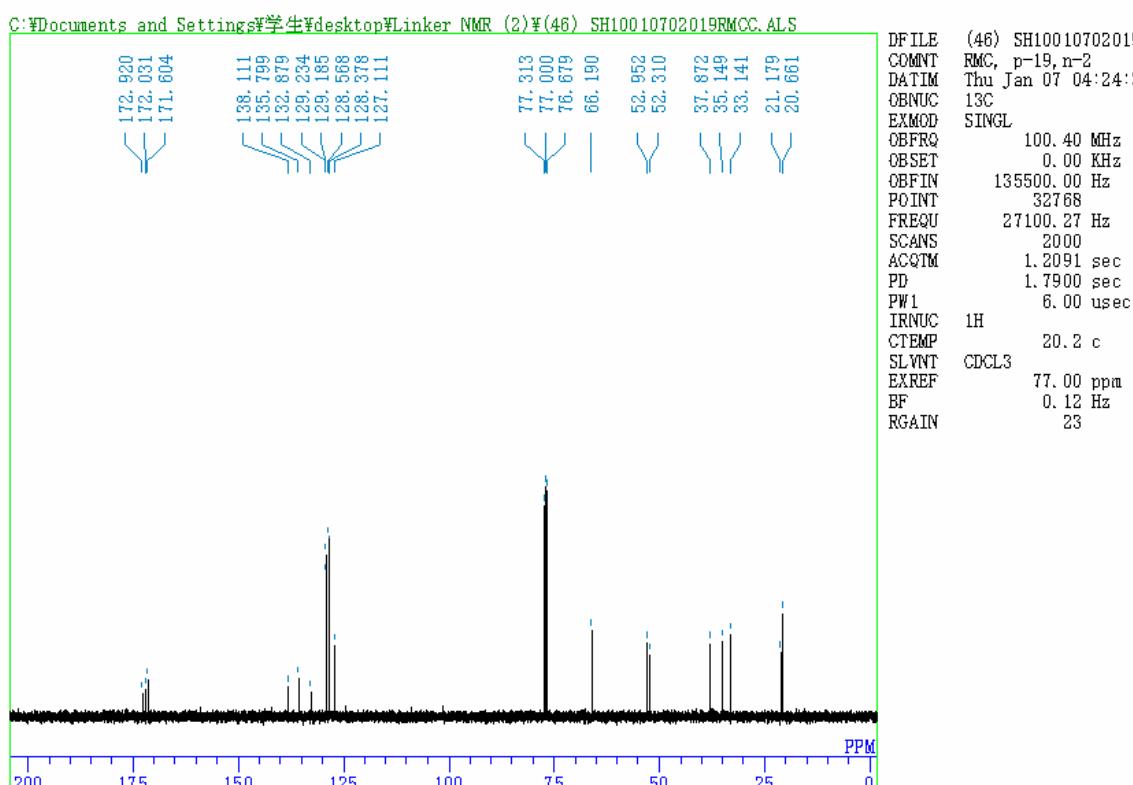


RMC, p-19, n-2

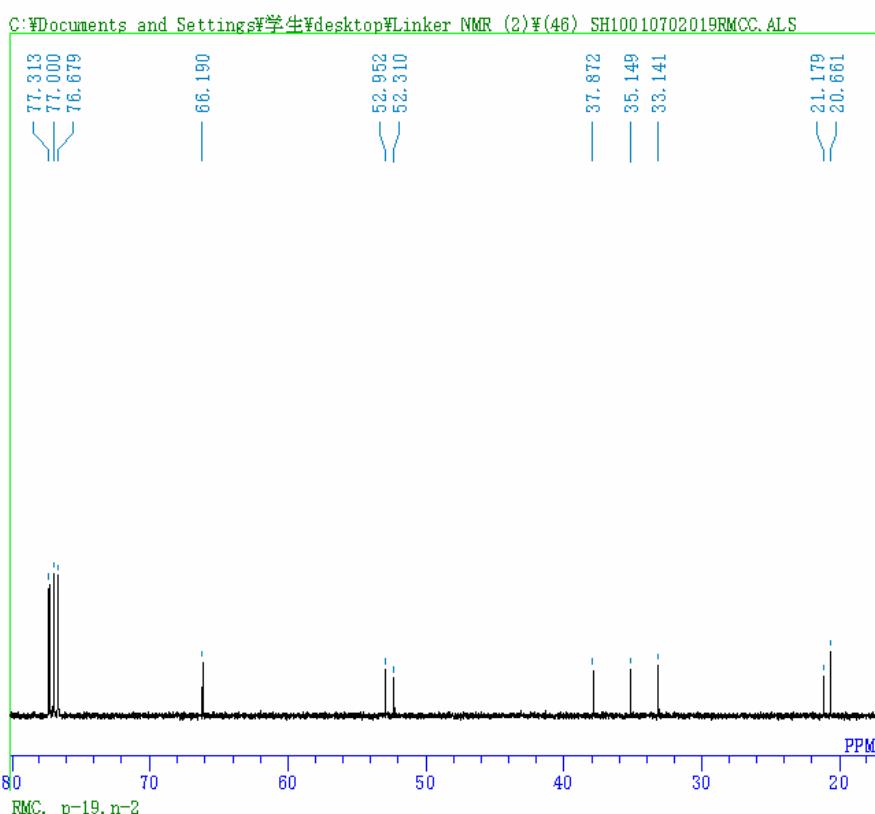


O-4-methylbenzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (46) (^{13}C -NMR)

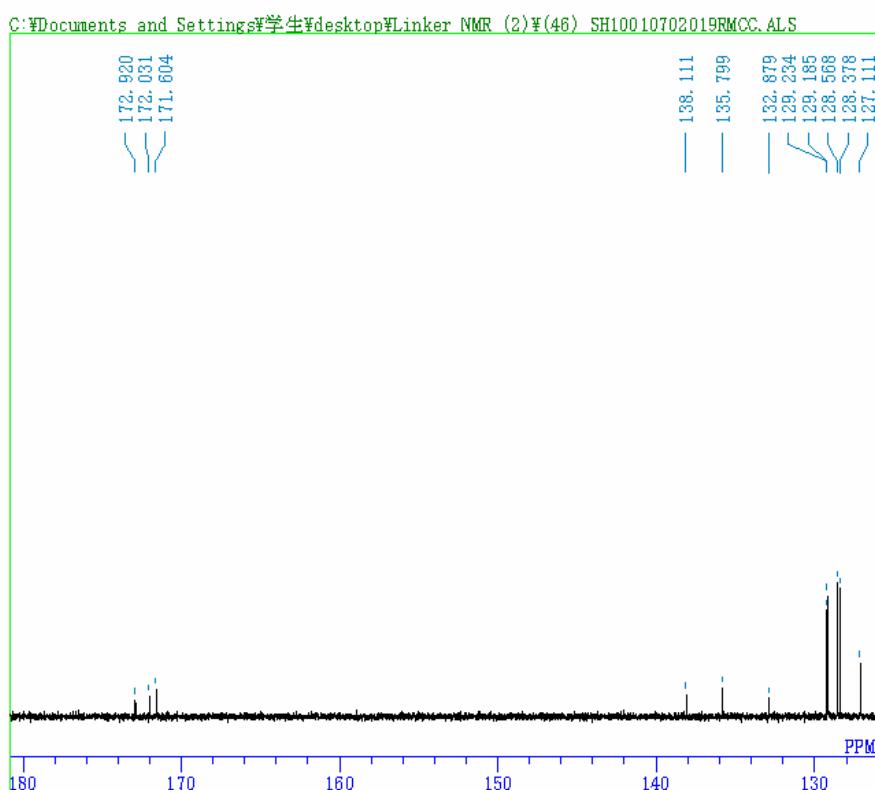
RMC, p-19, n-2



RMC, p-19, n-2



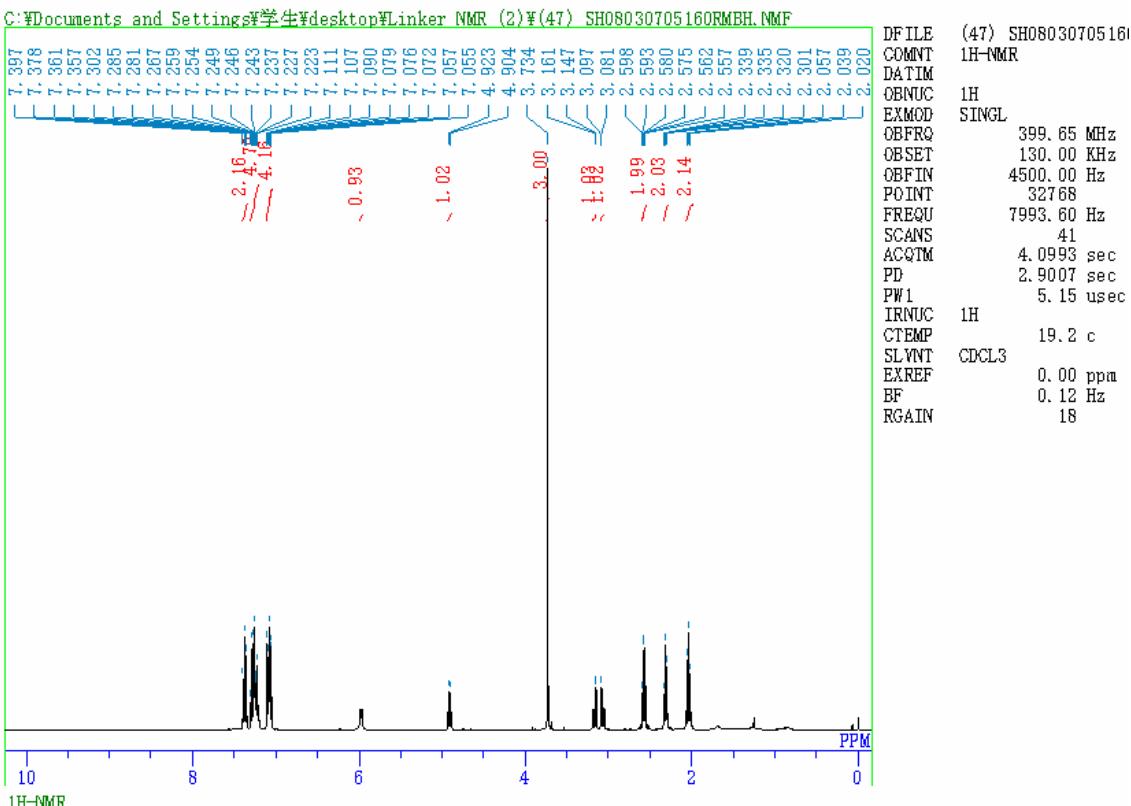
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COMNT RMC, p-19, n-2
DATIM Thu Jan 07 04:24:44
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EXMOD SINGL
OBFRQ 100.40 MHz
OBSET 0.00 kHz
OBFIN 135500.00 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 2000
ACQTM 1.2091 sec
PD 1.7900 sec
PW1 6.00 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.2 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23



DFILE (46) SH10010702019
COMNT RMC, p-19, n-2
DATIM Thu Jan 07 04:24:44
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD SINGL
OBFRQ 100.40 MHz
OBSET 0.00 kHz
OBFIN 135500.00 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 27100.27 Hz
SCANS 2000
ACQTM 1.2091 sec
PD 1.7900 sec
PW1 6.00 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 20.2 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 23

O-phenyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (47) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

1H-NMR

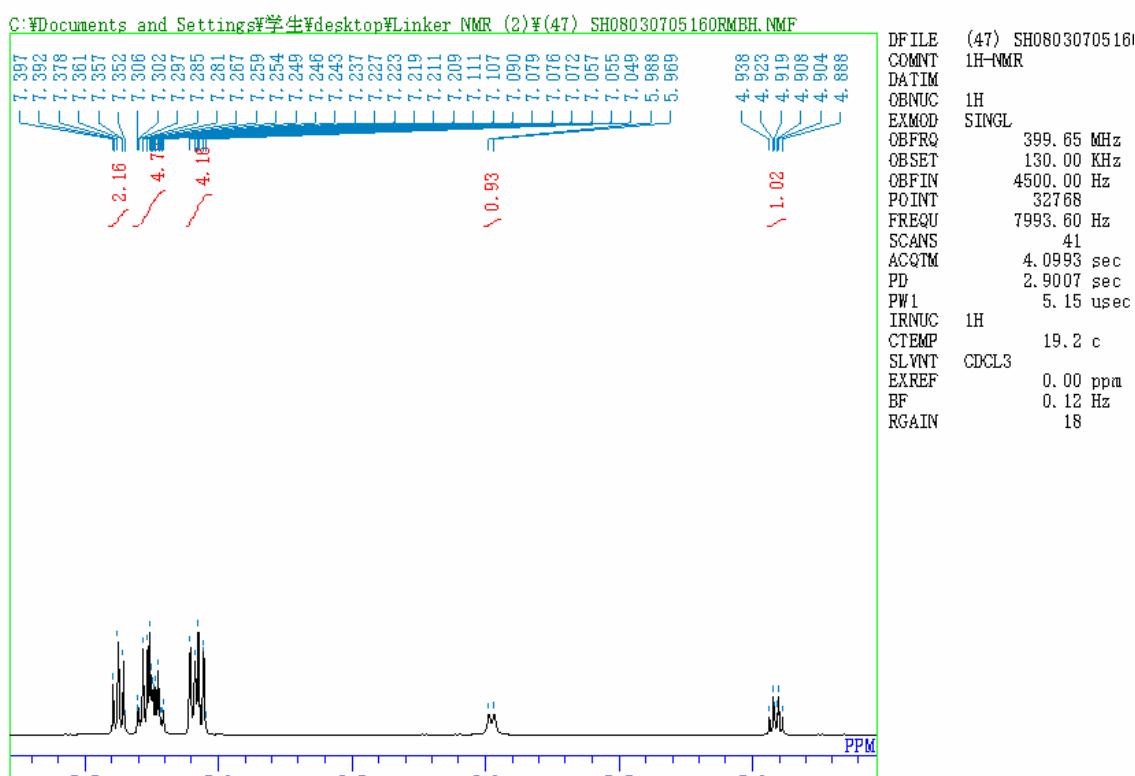


C:\Documents and Settings\学生\Desktop\Linker NMR (2)\(47) SH08030705160RMBH.NMF

(47) SH08030705160RMBH.NMF
1H-NMR

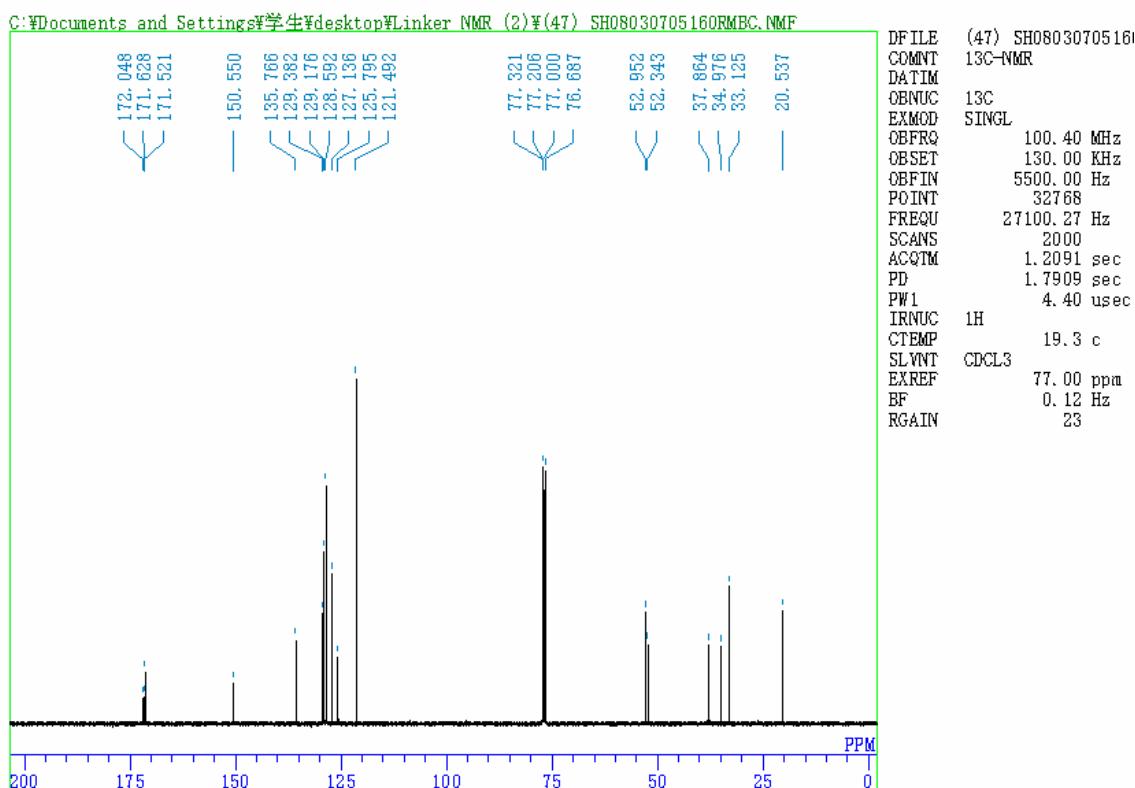
DFILE	(47) SH08030705160RMBH.NMF
1H	
DATIM	
OBNUC	1H
EXMOD	SINGL
OBFRQ	399.65 MHz
OBSET	130.00 kHz
OBFIN	4500.00 Hz
POINT	32768
FREQU	7993.60 Hz
SCANS	41
ACQTM	4.0993 sec
PD	2.9007 sec
PW1	5.15 usec
IRNUC	1H
CTEMP	19.2 c
SLVNT	CDCL ₃
EXREF	0.00 ppm
BF	0.12 Hz
RGAIN	18

¹H-NMR

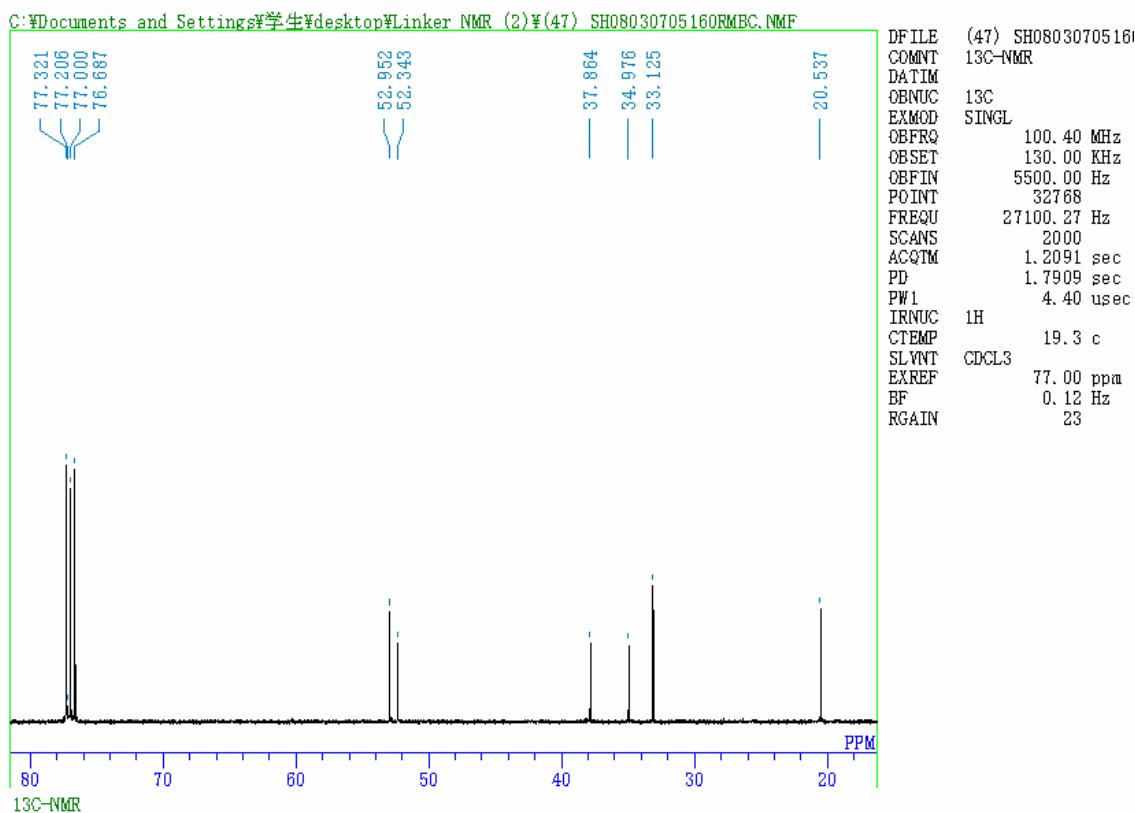


O-phenyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (47) (¹³C-NMR)

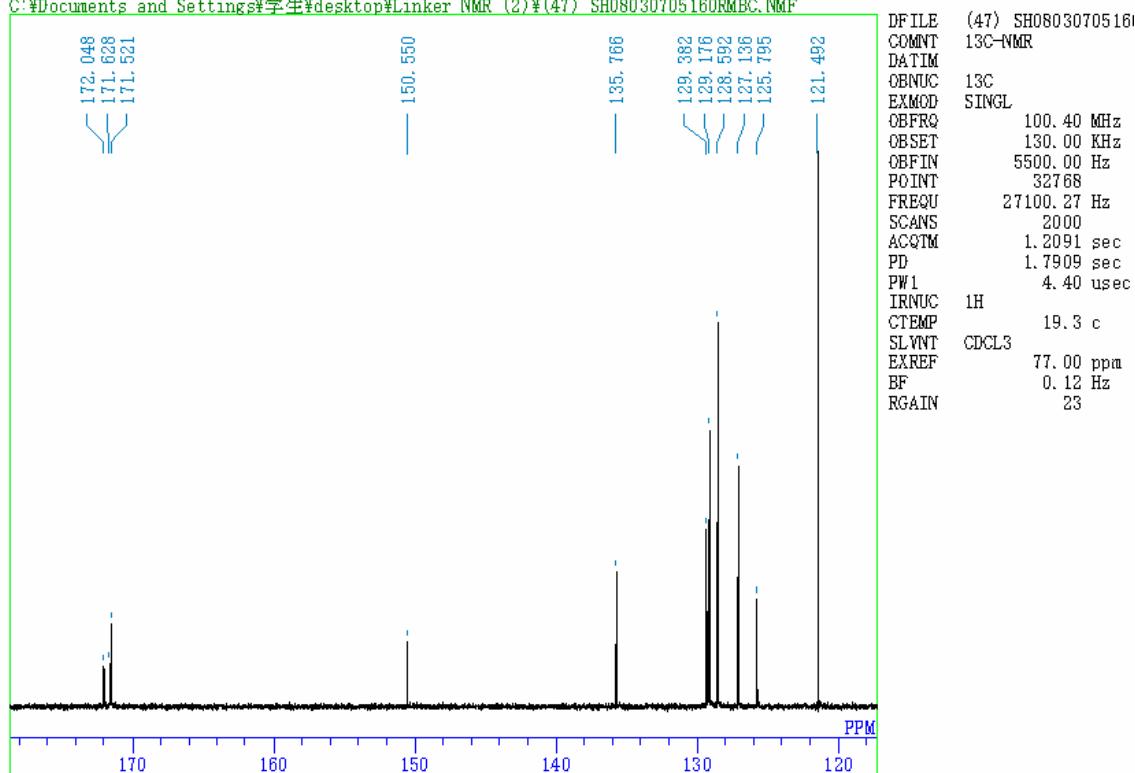
¹³C-NMR



13C-NMR

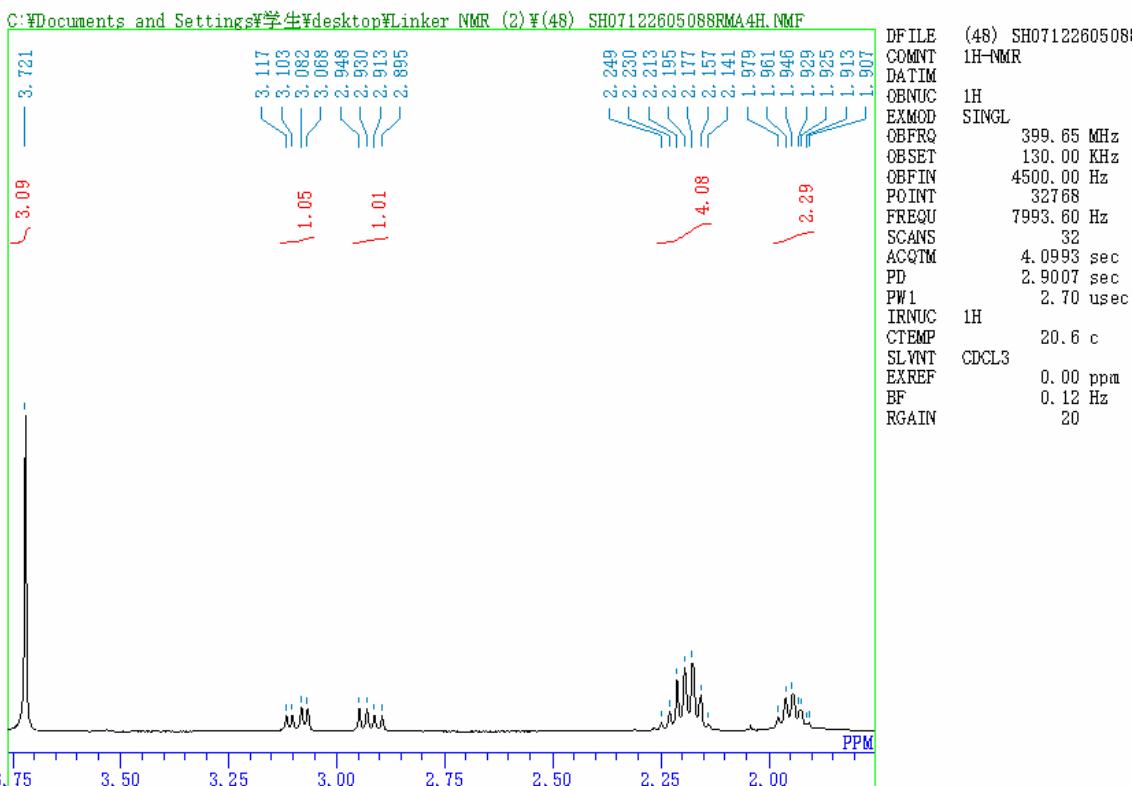
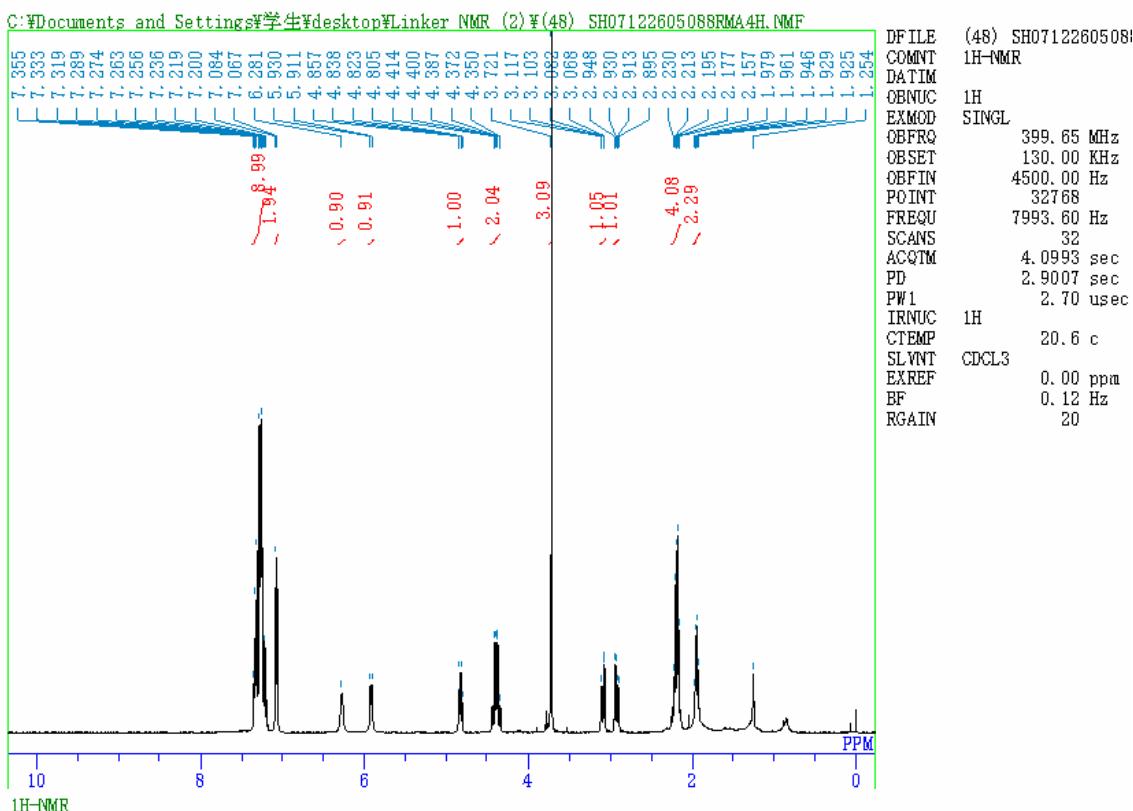


13C-NMR

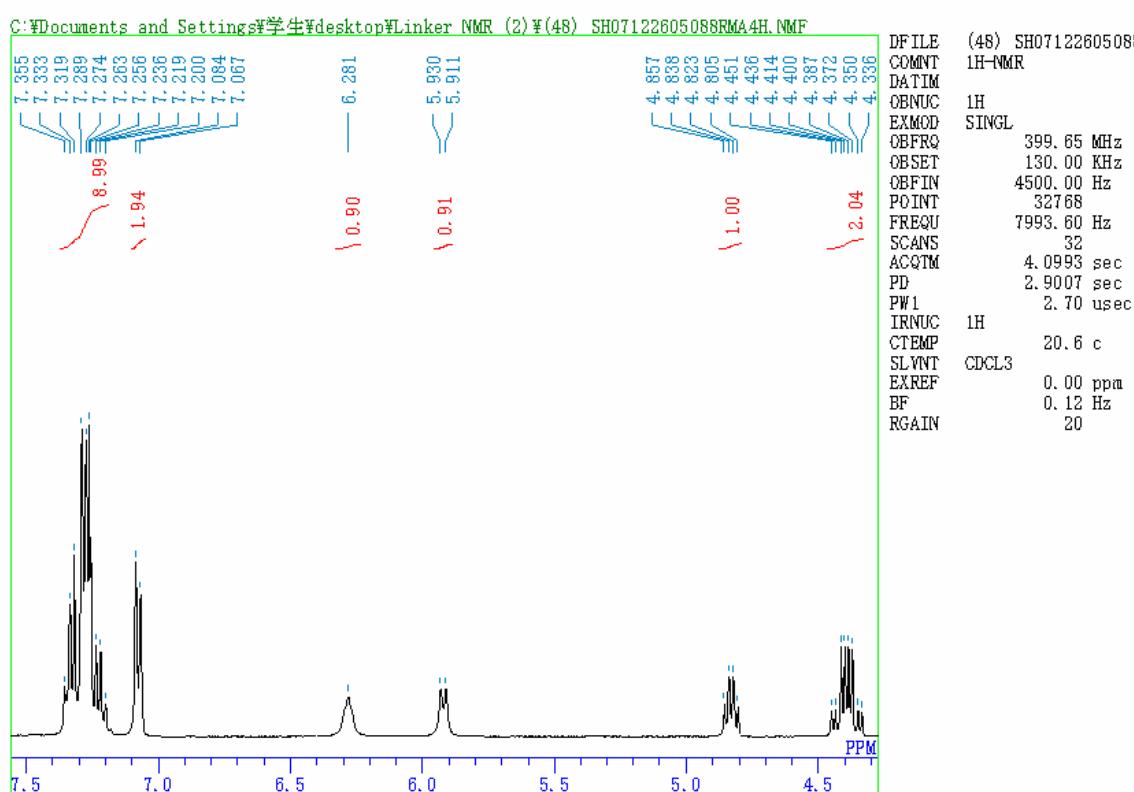


N-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butanamide (48) (¹H-NMR)

1H-NMR

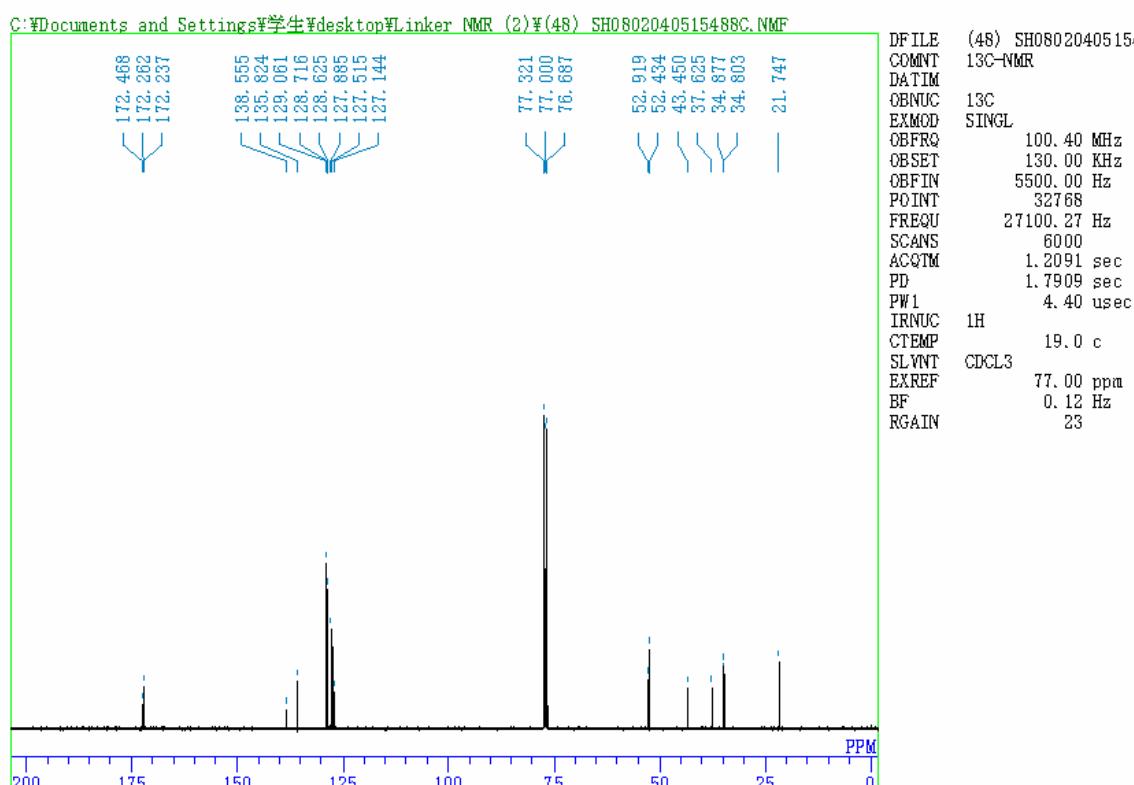


¹H-NMR

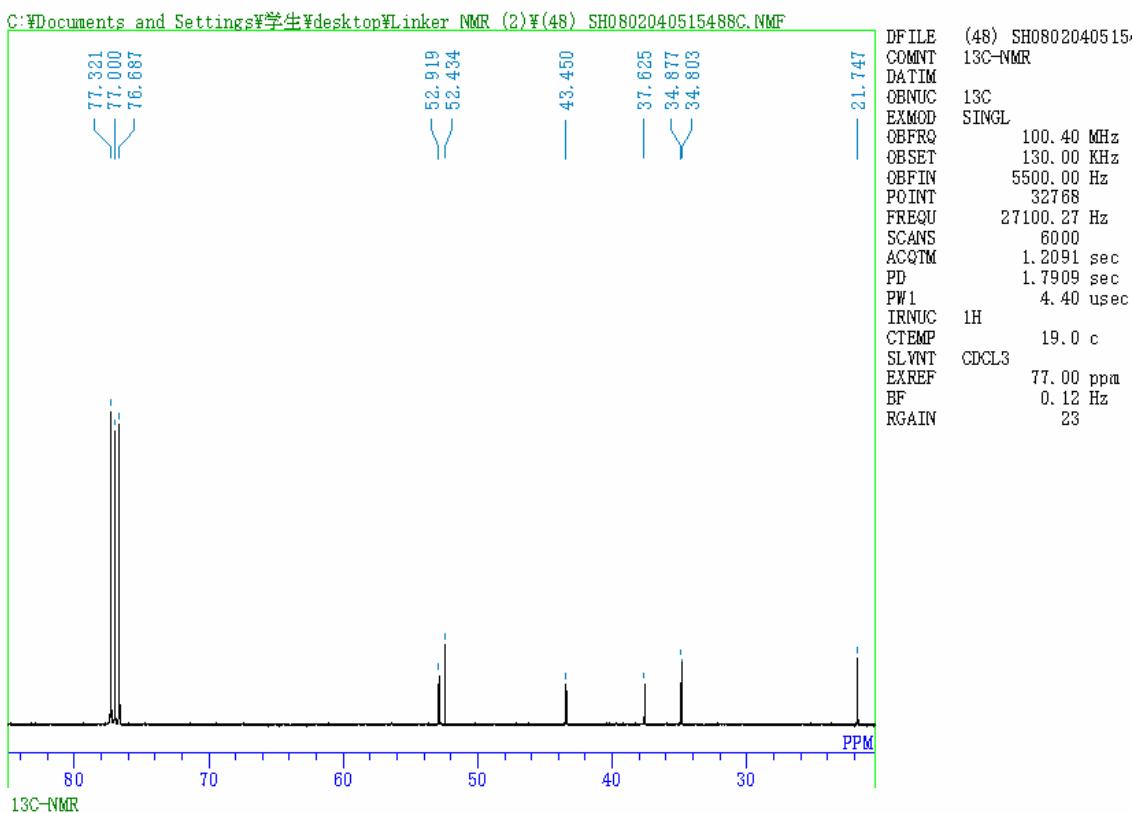


N-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butanamide (48) (¹³C-NMR)

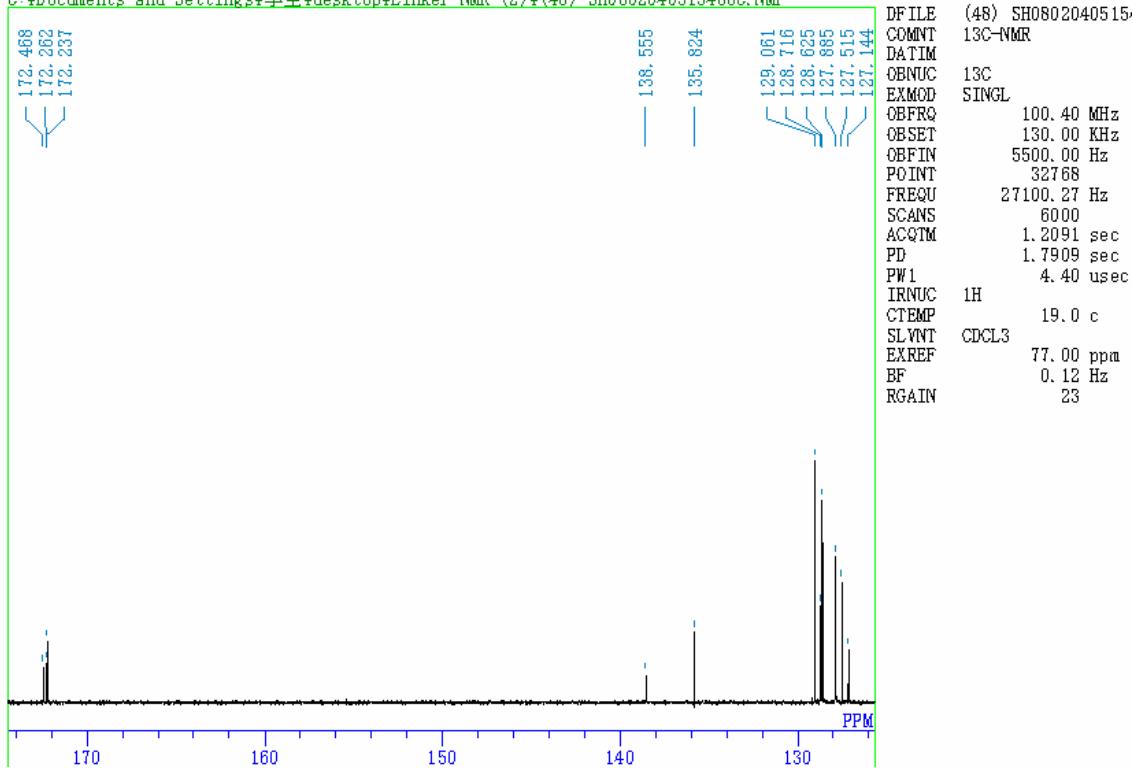
¹³C-NMR



¹³C-NMR

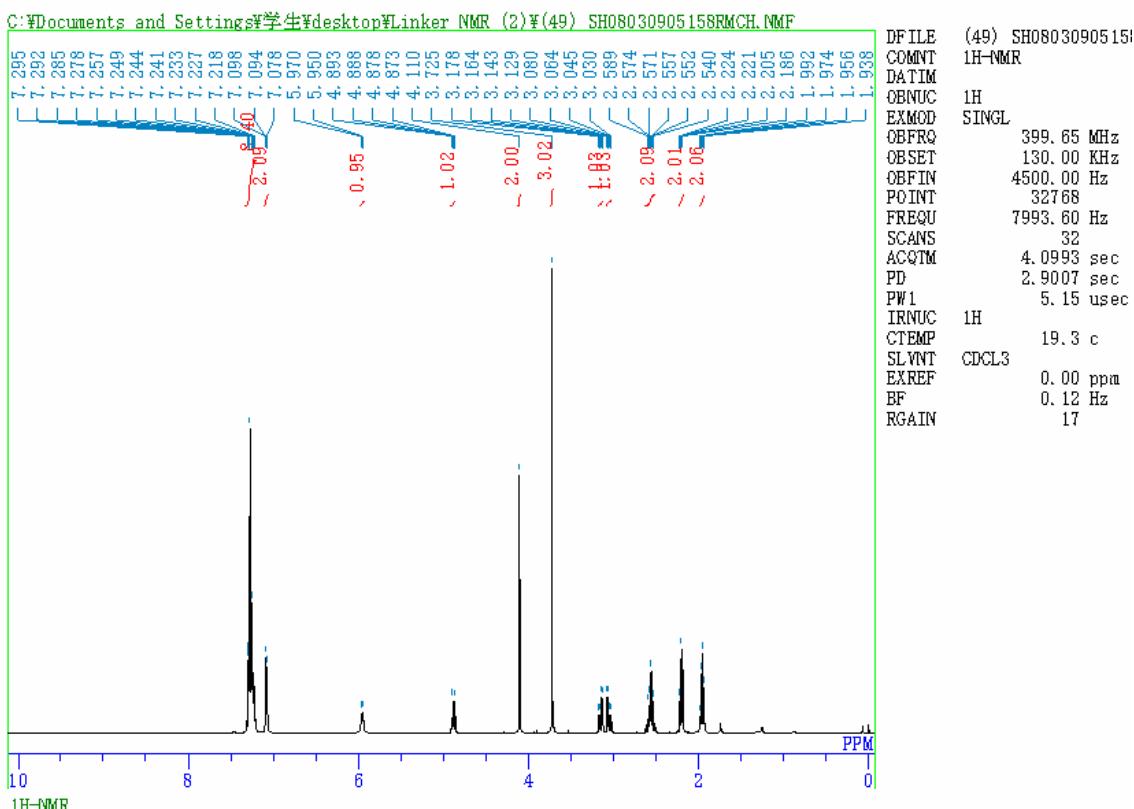


¹³C-NMR



S-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (49) ($^1\text{H-NMR}$)

1H-NMR

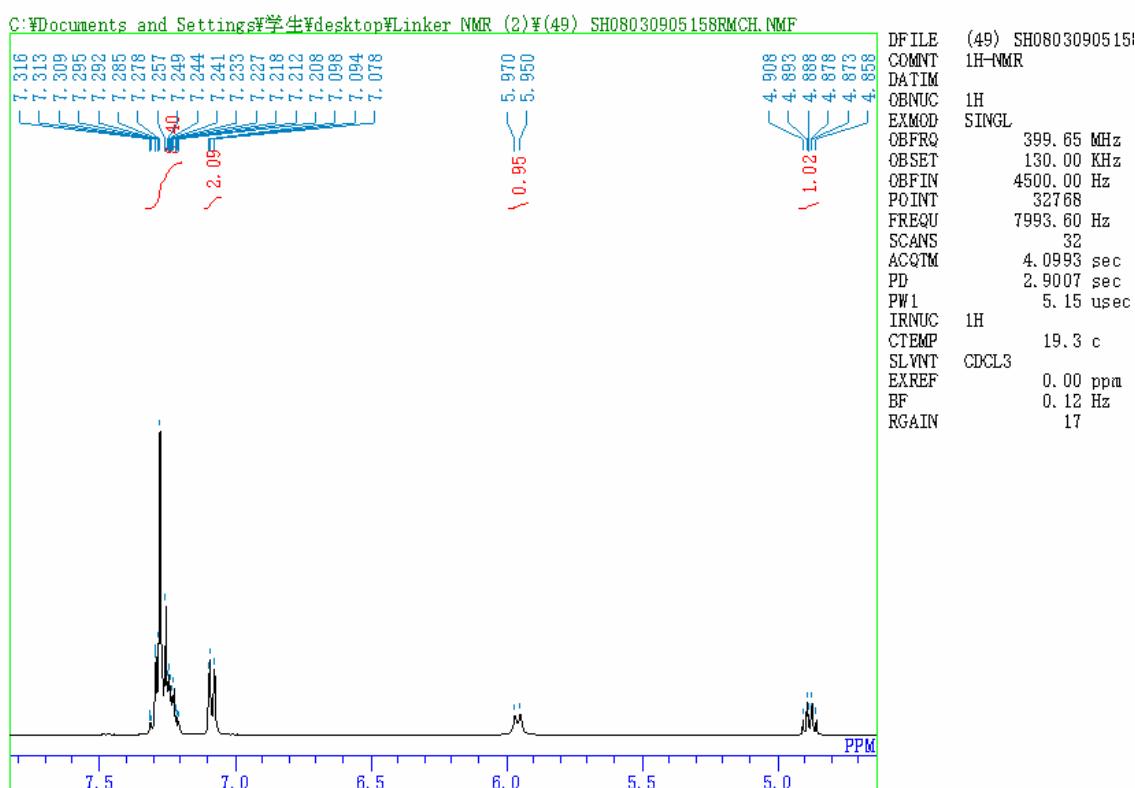


C:\Documents and Settings\学生\Desktop\Linker NMR (2)\(49) SH08030905158RMCH.NMF

PPM

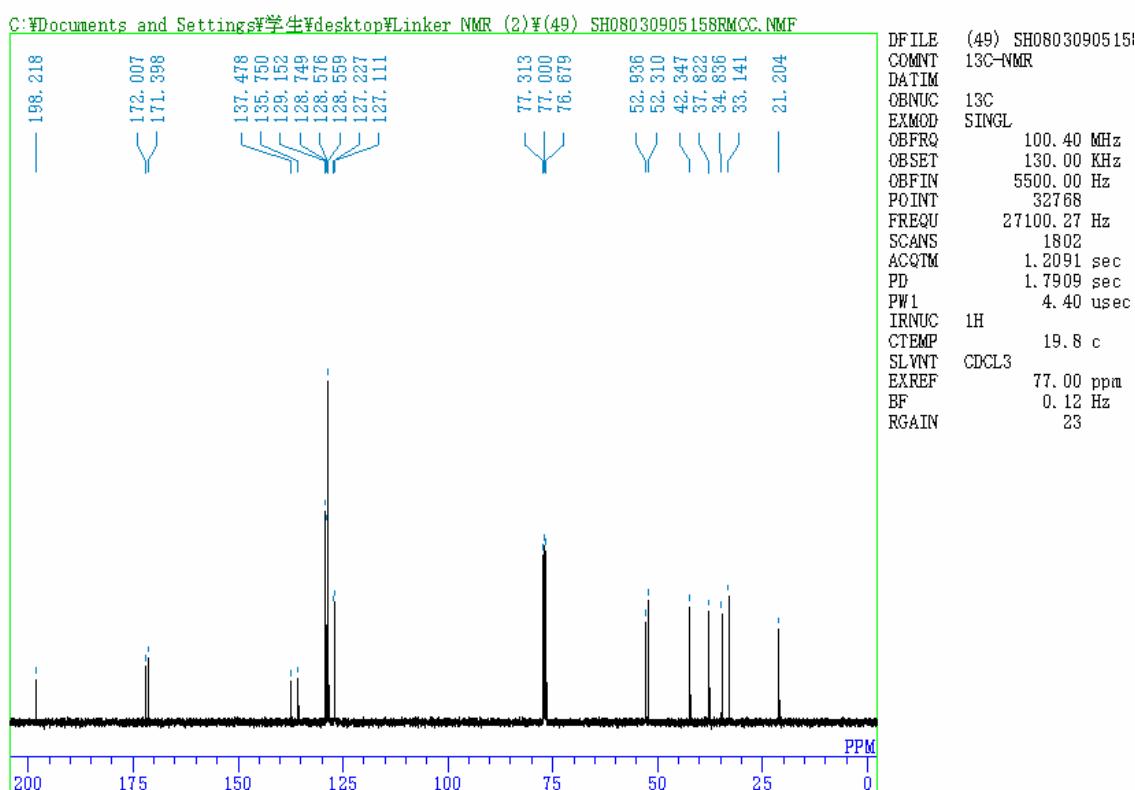
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COMNT	
DATIM	1H-NMR
IRNUC	
1H	
EXMOD	SINGL
OBFRQ	399.65 MHz
OBSET	130.00 kHz
OBFIN	4500.00 Hz
POINT	32768
FREQU	7993.60 Hz
SCANS	32
ACQTM	4.0993 sec
PD	2.9007 sec
PW1	5.15 usec
IRNUC	1H
CTEMP	19.3 c
SLVNT	CDCL3
EXREF	0.00 ppm
BF	0.12 Hz
RGAIN	17

¹H-NMR

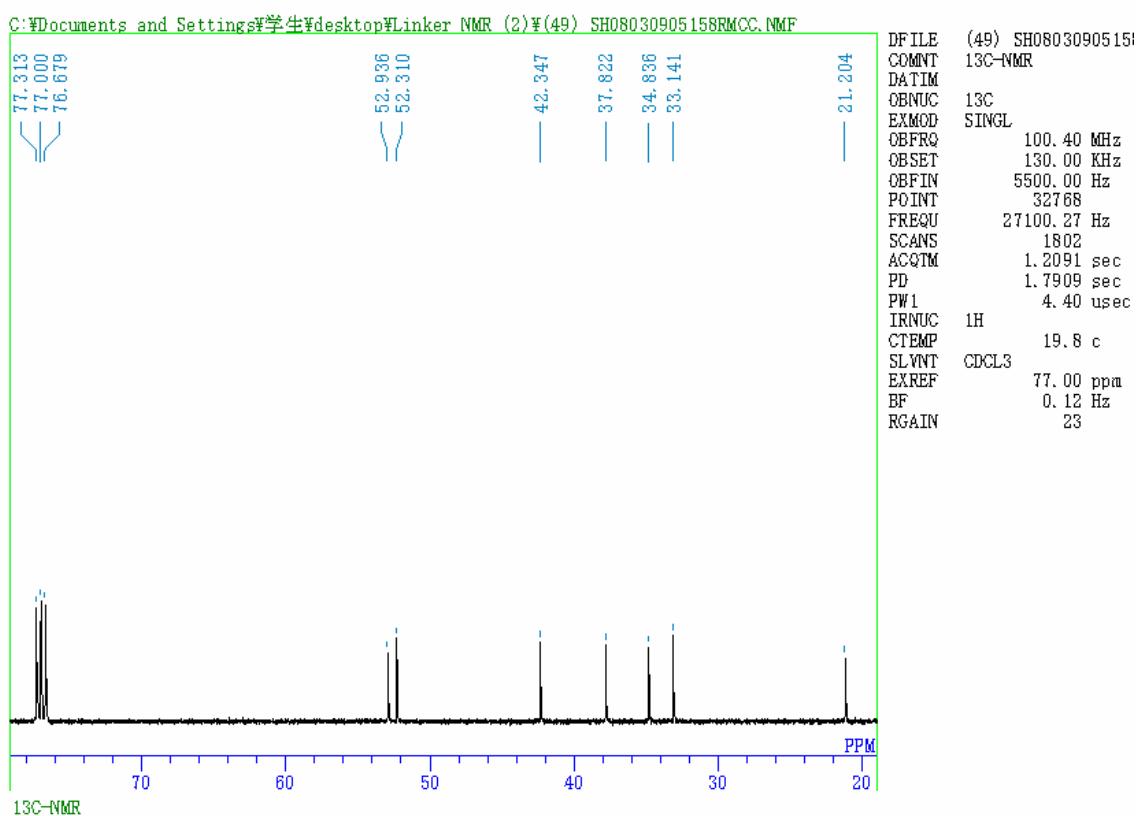


S-benzyl 4-(L-phenylalaninocarbonyl methyl ester)butyrate (49) (¹³C-NMR)

¹³C-NMR



¹³C-NMR



¹³C-NMR

