

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Fluoride Catalytic Effect in Silver Oxide-mediated Cross-coupling of Functional Trimethylsilylpyridines: Access to Arylpyridines and Bihetaryl Compounds.

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General methods	S1
Experimental procedures	S1
Characterization data	S2-S4
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR for all compounds	S5-S29

General Methods. All solvents were distilled before use. 4-chloro-2-trimethylsilylpyridine **1**¹ and 3-chloro-2-trimethylsilylpyridine **2**,¹ 2-chloro-2-trimethylsilylpyridine **2**² and 4-methyl-2-trimethylsilylpyridine **2**³ were prepared by lithiation-silylation of 4-chloropyridine and 4-methylpyridine respectively using the BuLi-LiDMAE reagent. Ag₂O was dried overnight under vacuum before use. All other reagents and catalysts were commercially available and used as such. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were performed on Bruker spectrometers at 200 or 400 MHz (¹H) and 50 or 100 MHz (¹³C) in CDCl₃ using TMS as reference. GC experiments were performed on a Shimadzu chromatograph fitted with a 15m capillary column. GC-MS spectra with electronic impact were performed on a Shimadzu QP 2010 apparatus. High resolution mass spectra were performed on a Bruker microTOF-Q. Column Chromatography was performed on silica gel (70–230 mesh).

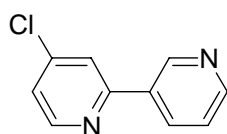
General procedure for cross-coupling reactions

To a suspension of the aryl halide (0.5 mmol) and Ag₂O (1 mmol) in degassed DMF (5 mL) under argon were added the trimethylsilylpyridine (1 mmol), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.025 mmol) and TBAF (0.05 mmol, 0.05 mL of a 1M solution in THF). The resulting suspension was stirred at 90°C for 3h. After cooling, the reaction medium was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL), filtered, and concentrated. Column chromatography using Cyclohexane-AcOEt as eluent afforded products.

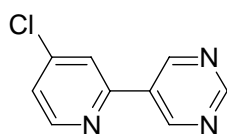
¹ Choppin, S. Gros, Ph. Fort, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, **2001**, 603-606.

² Choppin, S. Gros, Ph. Fort, *Org. Lett.*, **2000**, 803-805.

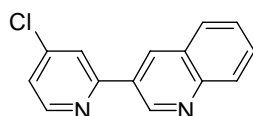
³ Kaminiski, T. ; Gros P. ; Fort, Y., *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, **2003**, 3855-3860.



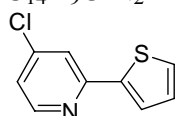
1a,⁴ Yield, 70%. ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) : δ = 7.29 (dd, J = 5.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (ddd, J = 8.8, 5.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (dt, J = 7.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.61 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 9.13 (d, J = 5.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 120.8, 123.0, 123.6, 133.6, 134.3, 145.0, 148.2, 150.5, 150.8, 156.3. FTIR (KBr): 3043, 2923, 1724, 1572, 1542, 1413, 1102, 1023, 804. MS (EI) ; m/z (%): 190 [M⁺] (100), 164 (22).



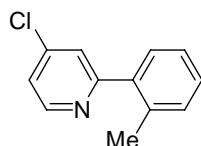
1b, Yield, 85%. ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) : δ = 7.36 (dd, J = 5.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 9.30 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 120.8, 123.8, 131.3, 145.3, 151.2, 153.5, 155.1, 159.1. FTIR (KBr): 3045, 2923, 1564, 1376, 1185, 1056, 821. MS (EI) ; m/z (%): 191 [M⁺] (85), 113 (100). HRMS(ESI (M+H⁺)): calcd. for C₉H₆ClN₃ 192.0323, found 192.0330.



1c, Yield, 62%. ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) : δ = 7.30 (dd, J = 5.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (td, J = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 121.1, 123.0, 127.3, 127.7, 128.6, 129.4, 130.4, 130.7, 134.2, 145.1, 148.5, 149.0, 151.0, 156.4. FTIR (KBr): 3039, 1573, 1329, 1121, 966, 753. MS (EI) ; m/z (%): 240 [M⁺] (100), 205 (20). HRMS(ESI (M+H⁺)): calcd. for C₁₄H₉ClN₂ 241.0527 ; found 241.0530.



1e,⁵ Yield, 52%. ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) : δ = 7.10-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, J = 5.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (dd, J = 5.3, 0.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 118.5, 118.9, 122.0, 124.4, 125.0, 125.3, 128.1, 128.4, 150.3. FTIR (KBr): 3073, 2924, 1568, 1538, 1383, 1089, 819, 699. MS (EI) ; m/z (%): 195 [M⁺] (100), 160 (25).

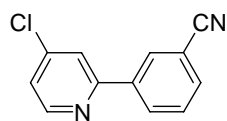


1f, Yield, 25%. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CD₃OD) δ ppm: 2.30 (s, 3 H), 7.27 - 7.37 (m, 4 H), 7.48 (dd, J=5.48, 1.98 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J=1.98 Hz, 1 H), 8.55 (d, J=5.48 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CD₃OD) δ ppm: 23.3, 122.0, 124.4, 126.0, 129.0, 129.5, 130.9, 135.8,

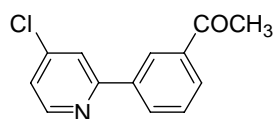
⁴ Cruskie, M.P., Zoltewicz, J. A. ; Abboud, K.A. *J. Org.Chem.* **1995**, 60, 7491-7495.

⁵ Pierrat, P.; Gros, P.; Fort, Y.. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, 7, 697-700.

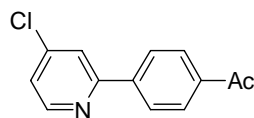
139.1, 144.1, 150.0, 161.45 ppm. FTIR (KBr): 3050, 1567, 1540, 1149, 1353, 1114, 1087, 824, 723. LCMS (ESI): 206 (60), 204 (M+H⁺) (100), 157 (15). HRMS (ESI (M+H⁺)): calcd. for C₁₂H₁₀ClN 204.0502, found 204.0497.



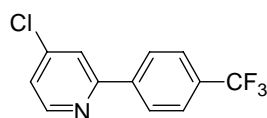
1g, Yield, 80%. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 7.34 (dd, *J*=5.33, 1.98 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 - 7.66 (m, 1 H), 7.68 - 7.78 (m, 2 H), 8.22 (, dt, *J*=7.92, 1.60 Hz, 1 H), 8.33 (t, *J*=1.45 Hz, 1 H), 8.57 - 8.68 (m, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 113.2, 118.5, 121.0, 123.4, 129.7, 130.8, 131.0, 132.9, 139.2, 145.3, 150.8, 156.4 ppm. FTIR (KBr): 3050, 2227, 1573, 1549, 1458, 1367, 1058, 910, 873. LCMS (ESI): 217 (40), 215 (M+H⁺) (100). HRMS(ESI (M+H⁺)): calcd. for C₁₂H₇ClN₂ 215.0376, found 215.0371.



1h, Yield, 59%. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 2.70 (s, 3 H), 7.31 (dd, *J*=5.33, 1.98 Hz, 1 H), 7.61 (t, *J*=7.77 Hz, 1 H), 7.82 (d, *J*=1.37 Hz, 1 H), 8.05 (dt, *J*=7.77, 1.45 Hz, 1 H), 8.21 (ddd, *J*=7.80, 1.87, 1.14 Hz, 1 H), 8.57 (t, *J*=1.52 Hz, 1 H), 8.62 (d, *J*=5.33 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 26.8, 121.1, 122.9, 126.8, 129.2, 131.5, 137.7, 138.5, 145.1, 150.5, 157.8, 197.9. FTIR (KBr): 3100, 1674, 1571, 1554, 1458, 1360, 1300, 1245, 802. LCMS (ESI): 234 (60), 232 (M+H⁺) (100). HRMS(ESI (M+H⁺)): calcd. for C₁₃H₁₀ClNO 232.0529, found 232.0530.

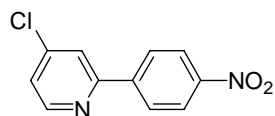


1i,³ Yield, 60%. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 2.67 (s, 3 H), 7.32 (dd, *J*=5.33, 1.83 Hz, 1 H), 7.80 (d, *J*=1.37 Hz, 1 H), 8.09 (brs, 4 H), 8.63 (d, *J*=5.33 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 26.8, 121.4, 123.1, 127.2, 128.9, 137.6, 142.2, 145.0, 150.7, 157.6, 197.7. FTIR (KBr): 3060, 1672, 1567, 1548, 1355, 1266, 967, 822. LCMS (ESI): 234 (60), 232 (M+H⁺) (100), 157 (14).

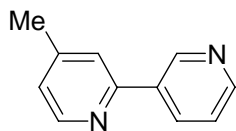


1j,⁶ Yield, 27%. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 7.29 - 7.36 (m, 1 H), 7.67 - 7.84 (m, 3 H), 8.11 (d, *J*=8.07 Hz, 2 H), 8.63 (dd, *J*=5.25, 0.53 Hz, 1 H). ¹³C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δppm: 121.2, 123.1, 125.8, 127.3, 131.1, 131.7, 141.4, 145.1, 150.7, 157.3 ppm. NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C = 121.2, 123.1, 124.5, 124.7 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F}, 272 Hz), 125.8, 126.5 (d, ³*J*_{C-F}, 5 Hz), 127.3, 131.5 (q, ²*J*_{C-F}, 33 Hz), 141.4, 145.1, 150.7, 157.3 ppm. NMR (235 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_F = -62.65. FTIR (KBr): 2985, 1674, 1549, 1329, 1167, 1104, 1245, 849, 827. LCMS (ESI): 260 (50), 258 (M+H⁺) (100). HRMS(ESI (M+H⁺)): calcd. for C₁₁H₇ClF₃N 258.0219, found 258.0215.

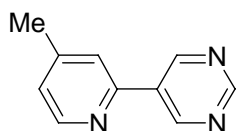
⁶ Chen, N.; Nixey, T.; Norman, M.H. PCT Int Appl. (2005), WO 2005033105 A2 20050414.



1k, Yield, 86%. ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ ppm: 7.37 (dd, $J=5.25$, 1.90 Hz, 1 H), 7.78 - 7.87 (m, 1 H), 8.14 - 8.24 (m, 2 H), 8.30 - 8.43 (m, 2 H), 8.61 - 8.71 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ ppm: 121.6, 123.8, 124.1, 127.8, 143.9, 145.2, 148.5, 150.9, 156.3. LCMS (ESI): 237 (55), 235 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) (100). HRMS(ESI ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$)): calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$ 235.0274, found 235.0266.



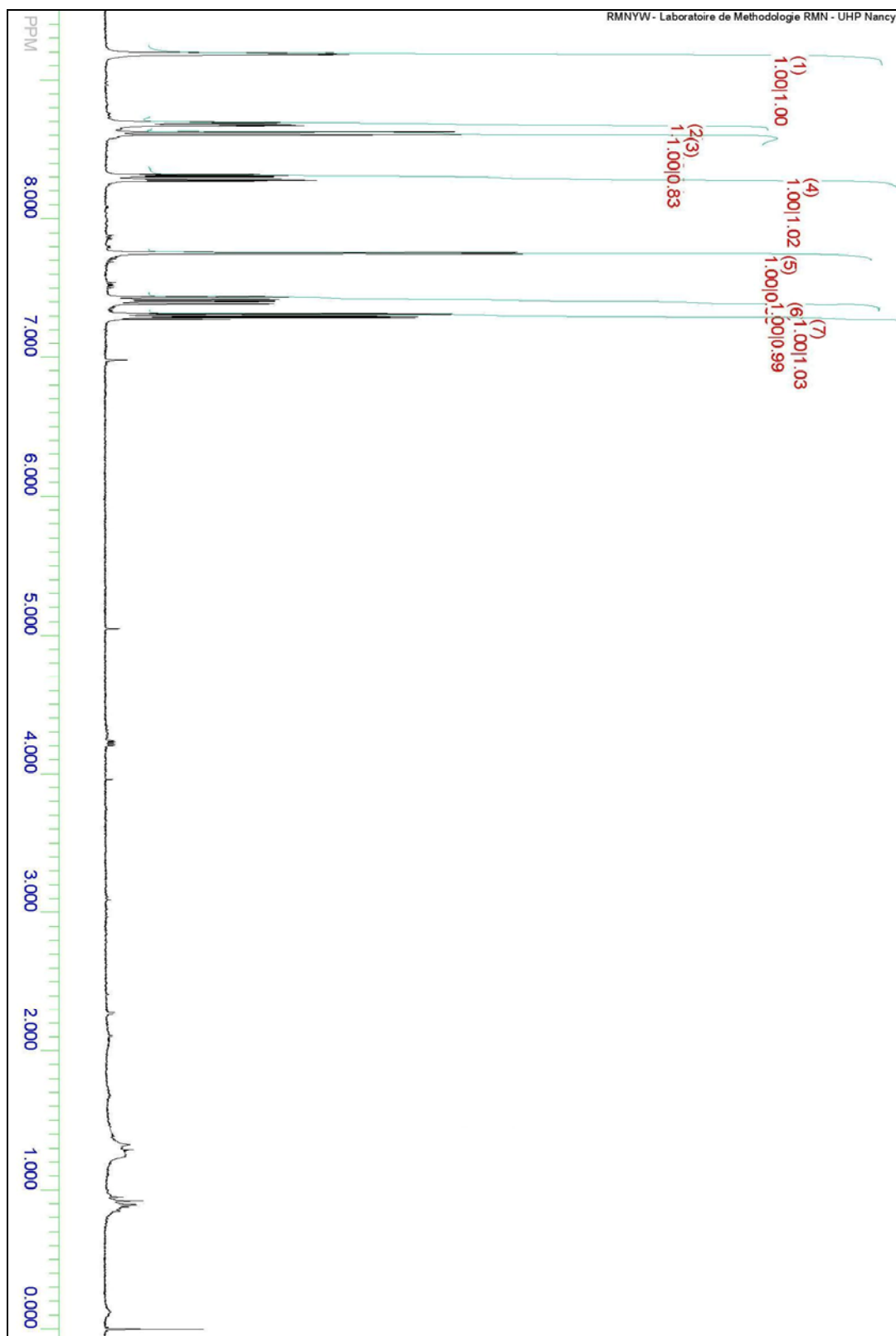
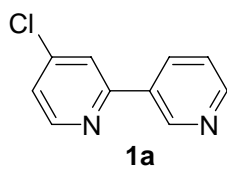
4a,⁷ Yield, 43%. ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ ppm: δ = 9.18 (m, 1H), 8.65 (m, 1H), 8.58 (d, J = 5.0, Hz, 1H), 8.31 (ddd, J = 8.2, 4.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 4.9, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ ppm: 21.2, 121.6, 123.5, 123.8, 134.4, 148.1, 148.2, 149.3, 149.7, 150.0, 154.7. FTIR (KBr): 2918, 1602, 1545, 1379, 1207, 988, 829. MS (EI) ; m/z (%): 170 [M^+] (100), 144 (29).

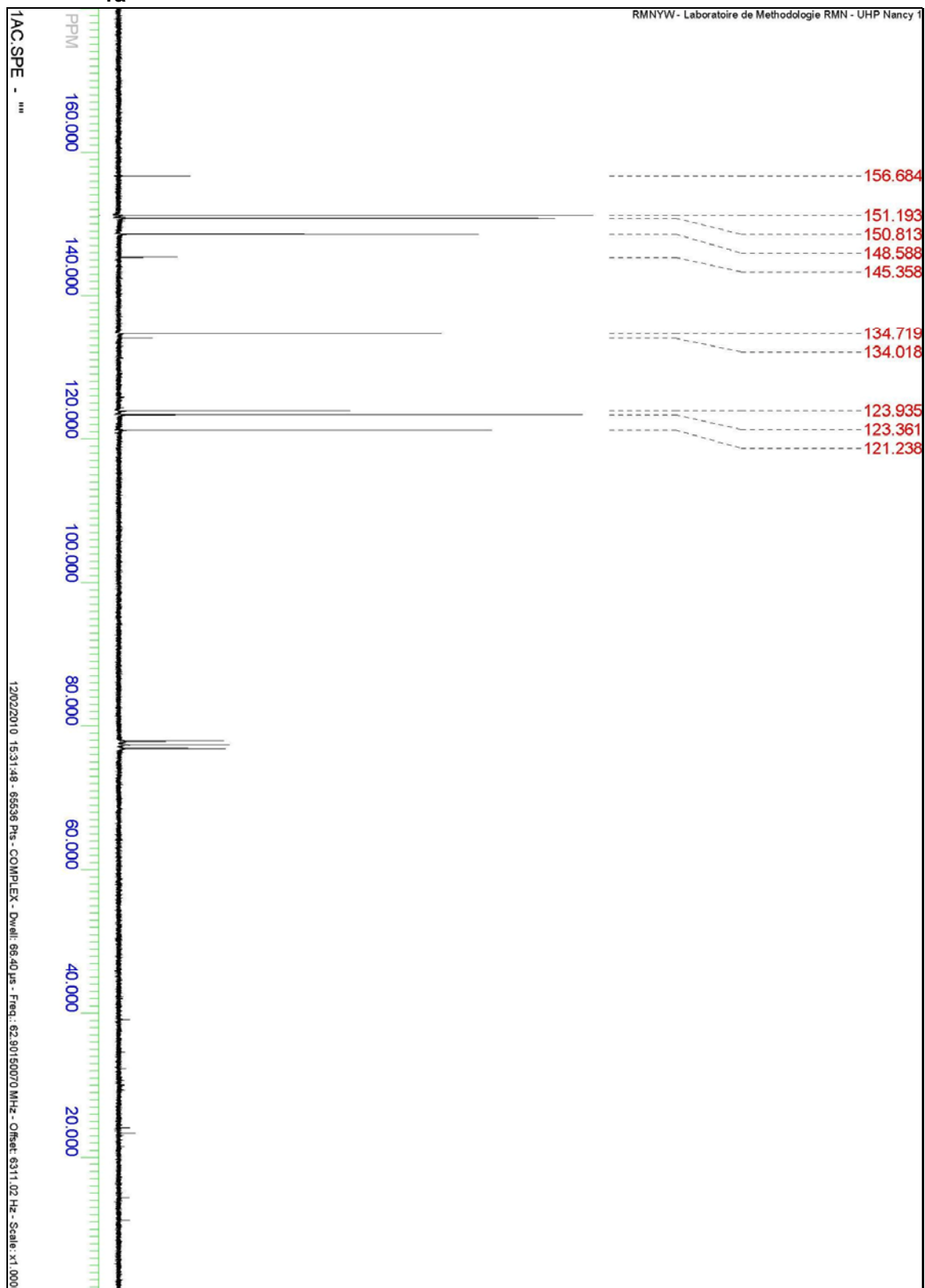
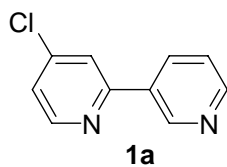


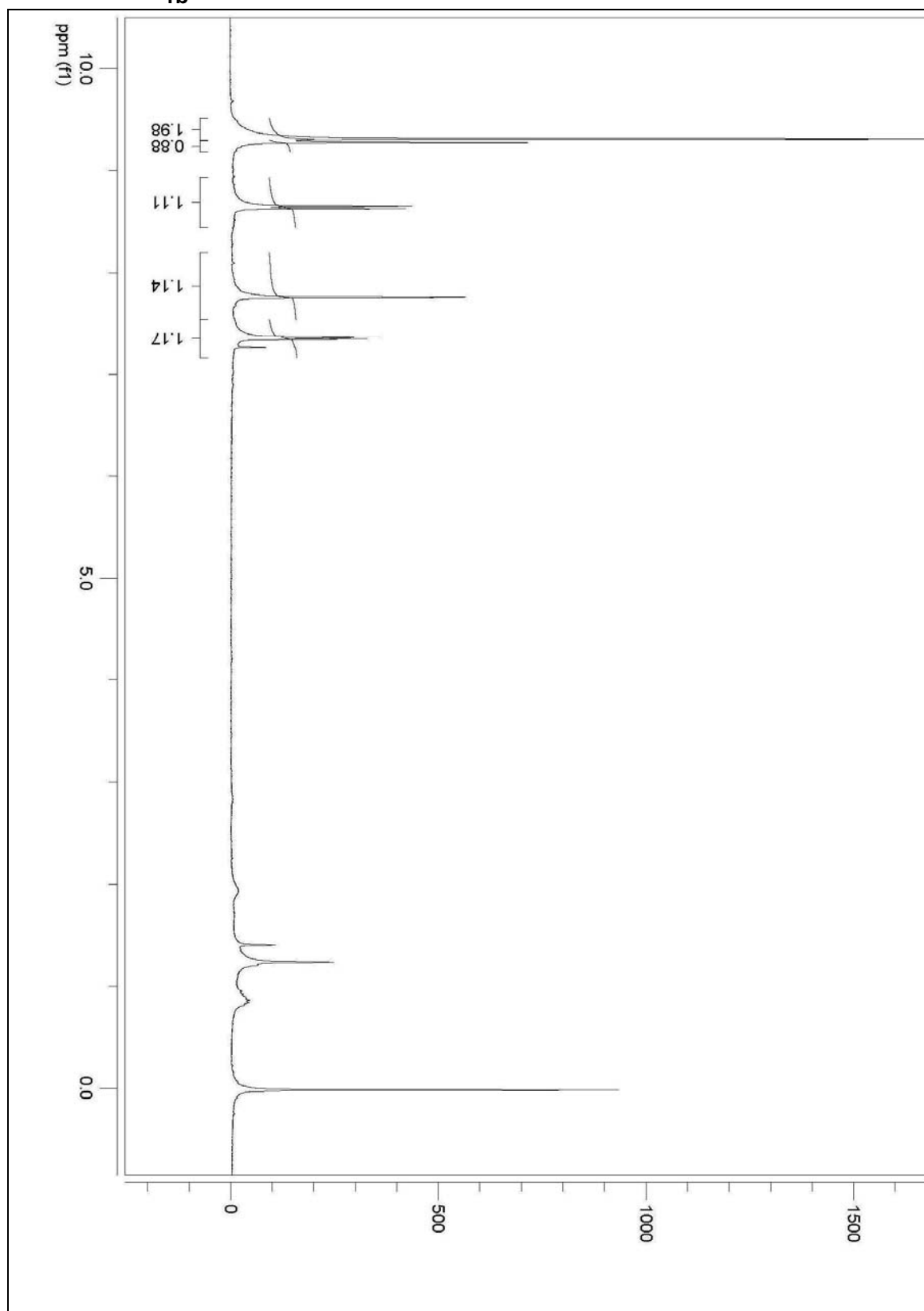
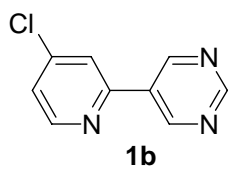
4b,⁸ Yield, 46%. ^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3) δ ppm: 9.31 (s, 2H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.60 (d, J = 5.0, Hz, 1H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 5.0, Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ ppm: 21.2, 121.5, 124.5, 132.5, 148.4, 150.1, 151.8, 155.0, 158.5. FTIR (KBr): 2924, 2854, 1725, 1605, 1464, 14136, 1190, 1023, 869, 807. MS (EI) ; m/z (%): 171 [M^+] (97), 93 (100).

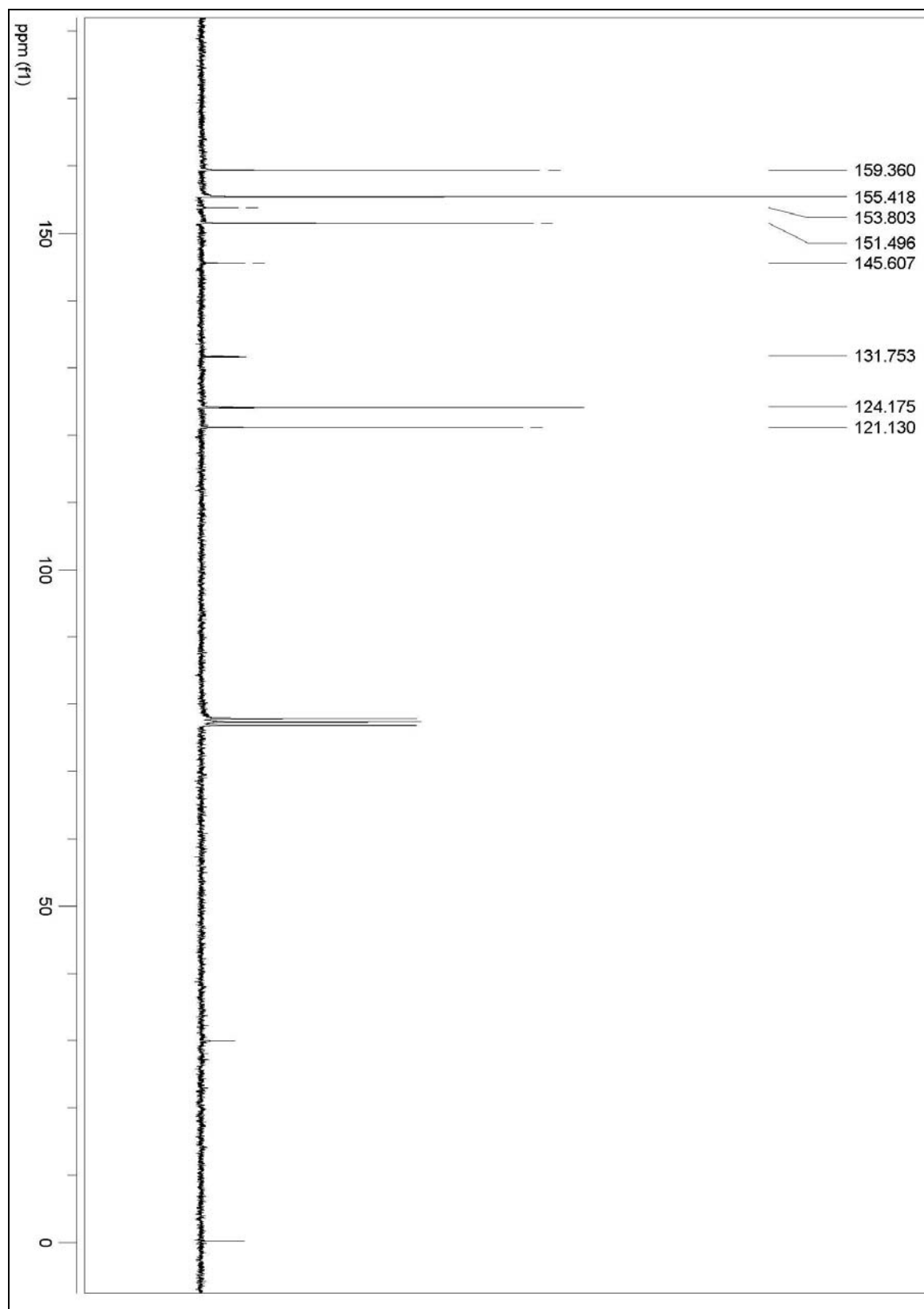
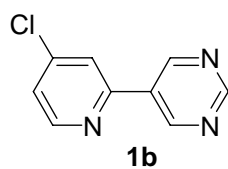
⁷ Fleckenstein, C.A.; Plenio, H., *Chem. Eur. J.*, **2008**, *14*, 4267-4279.

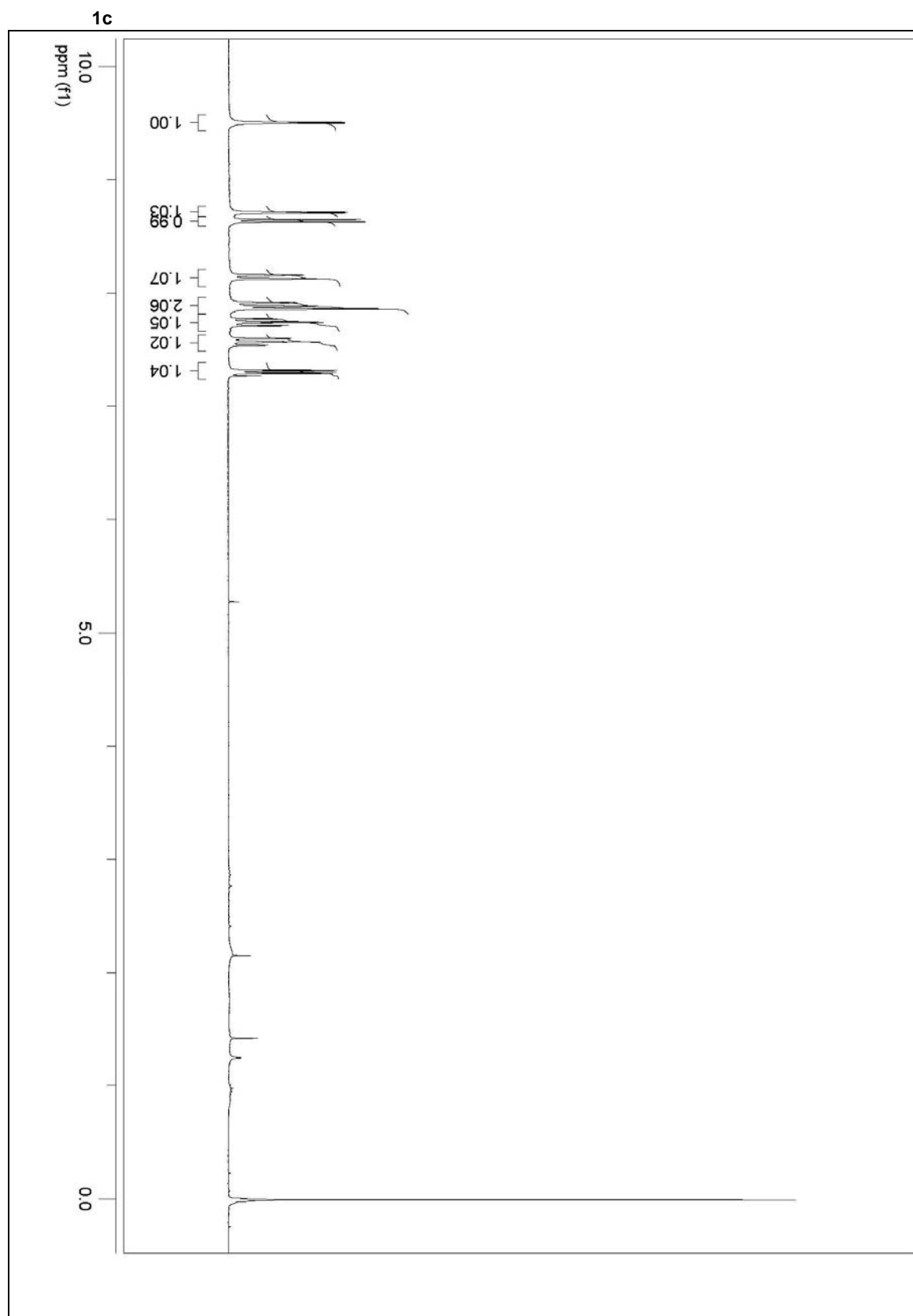
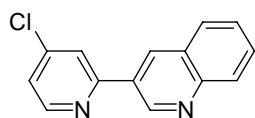
⁸ Ackermann, L.; Potukuchi, H. K. *Synlett* **2009**, *17*, 2852-2856.

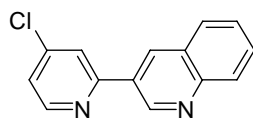




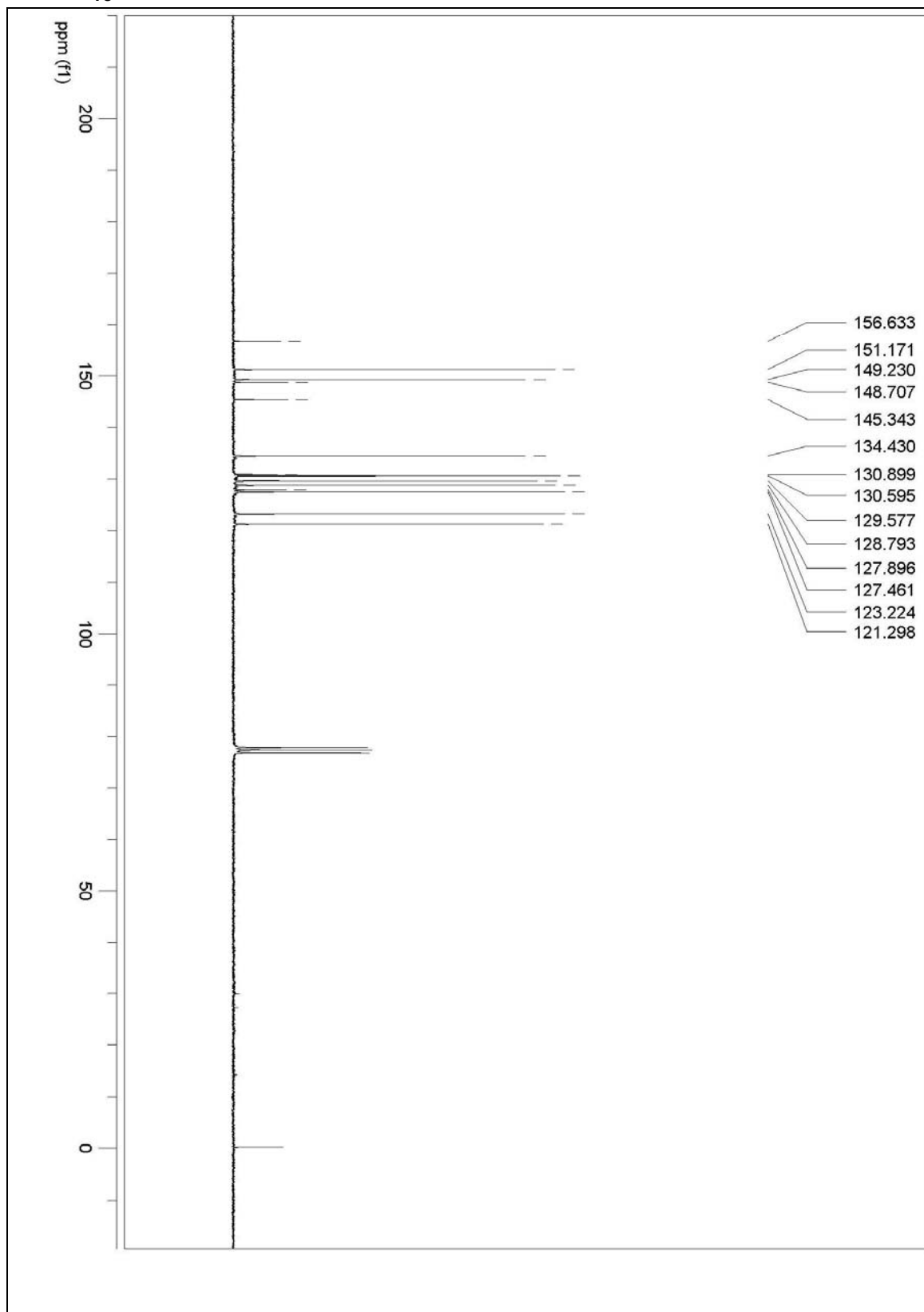


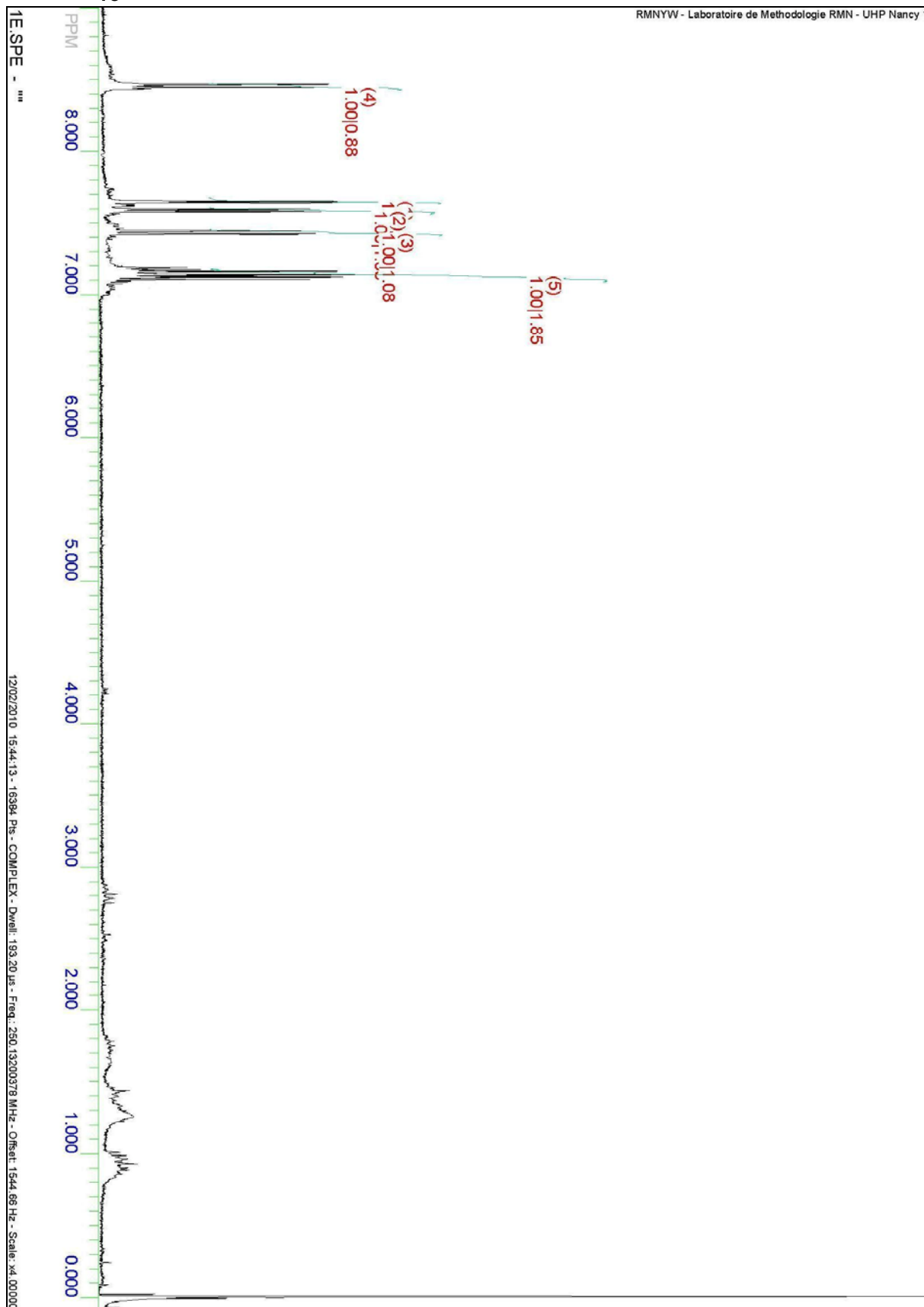
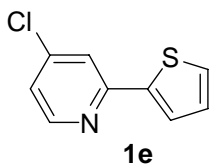


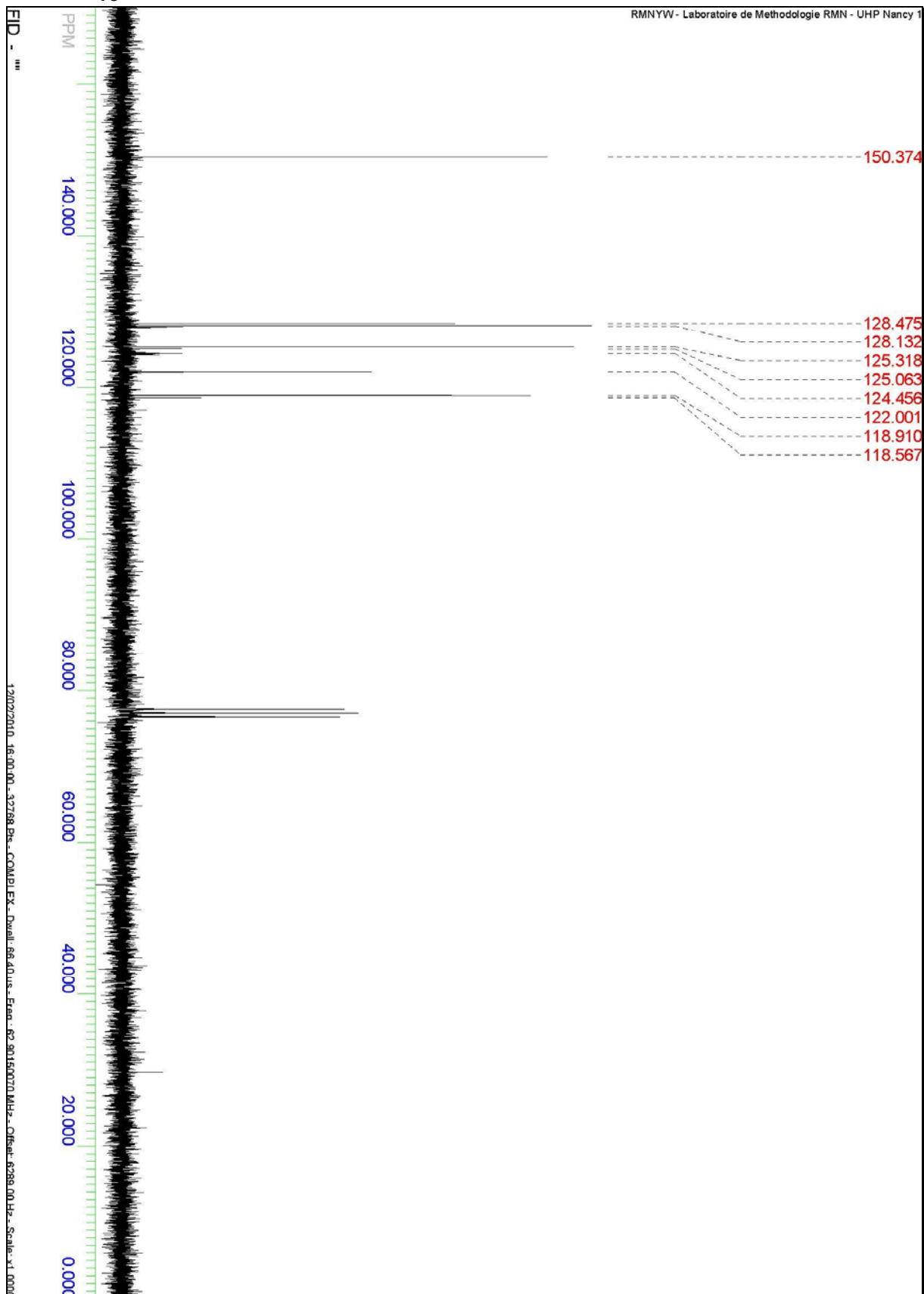
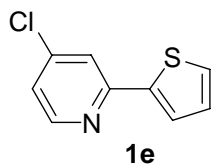


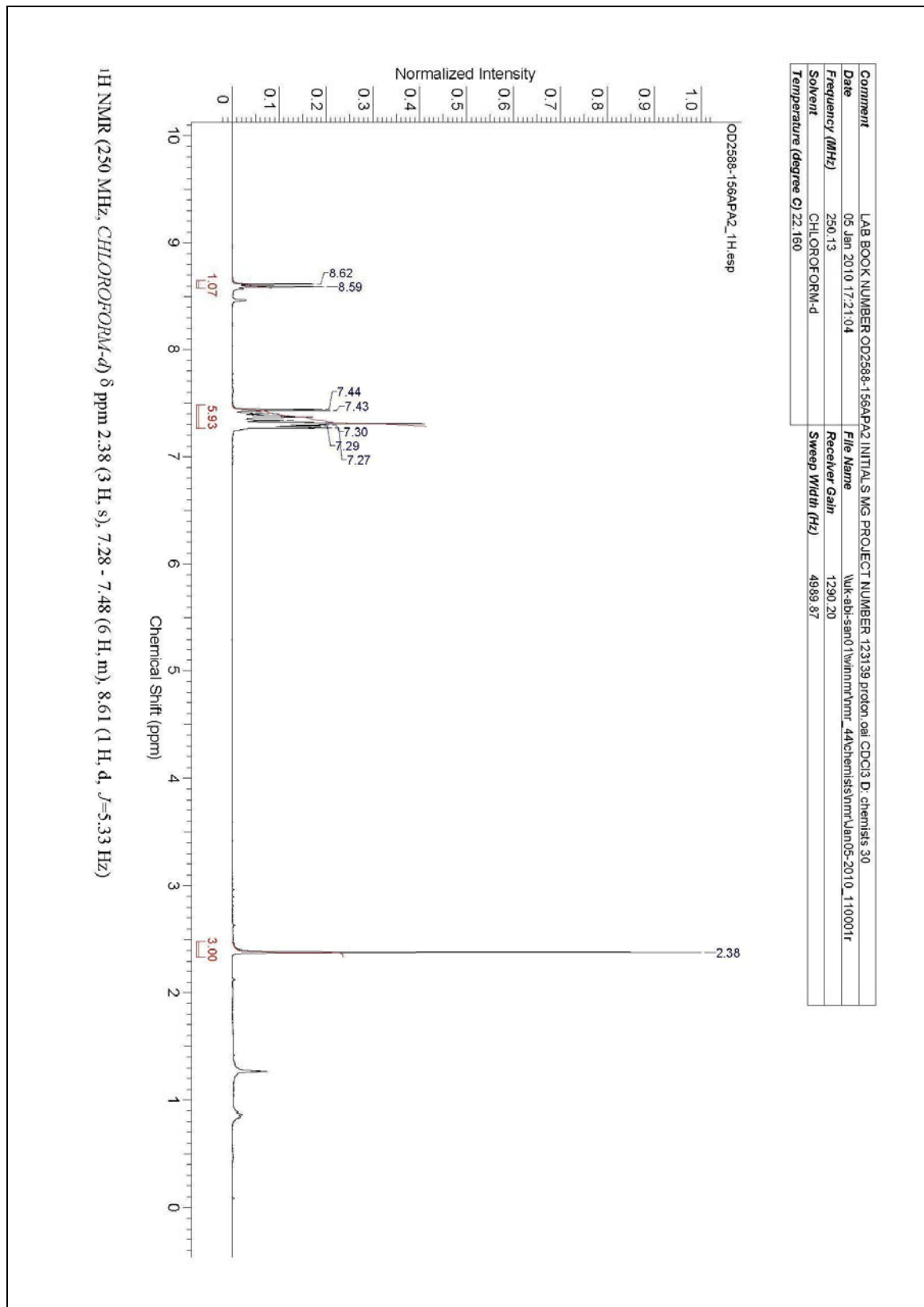
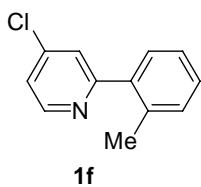


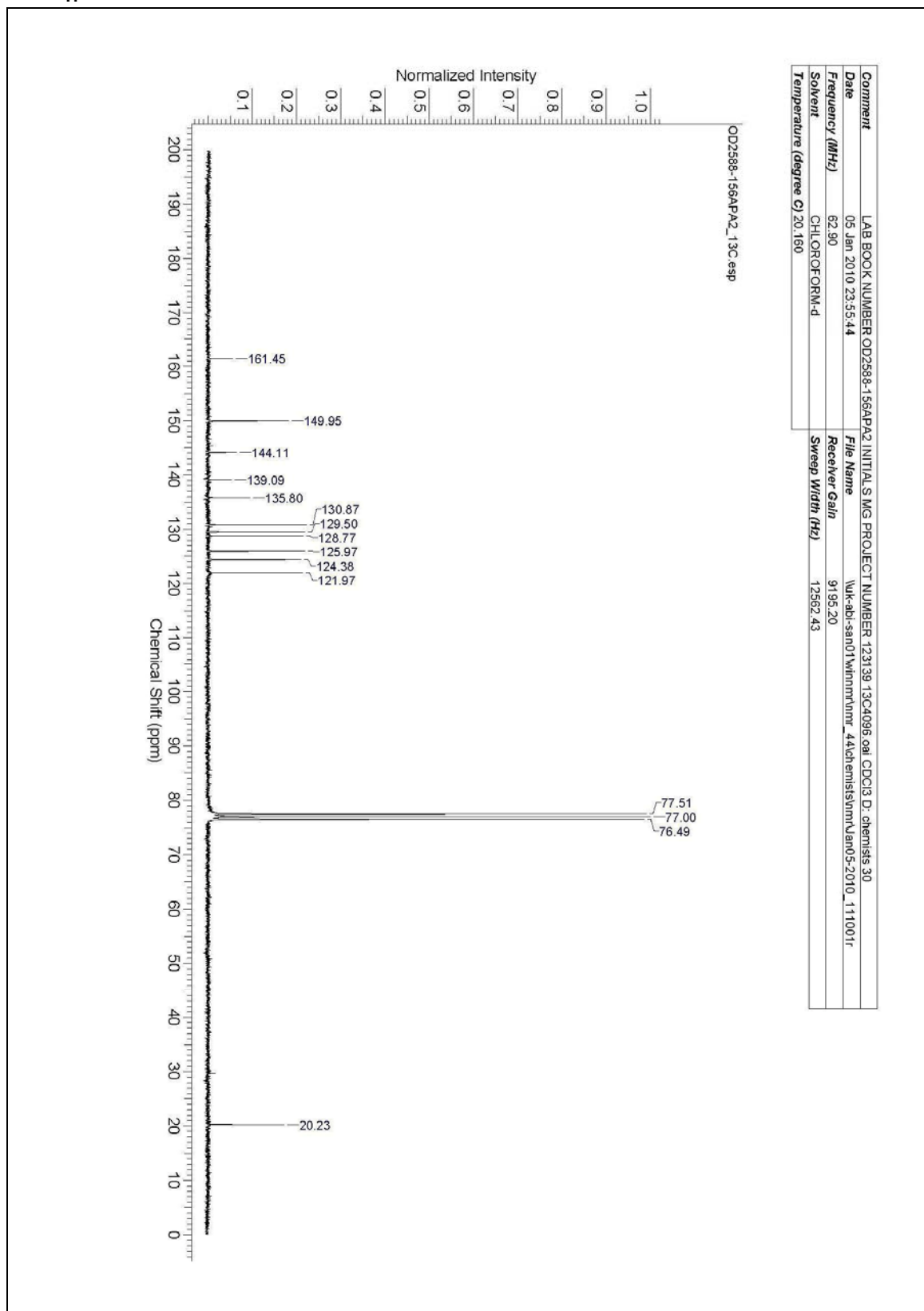
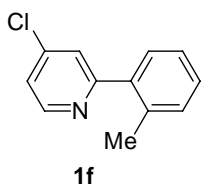
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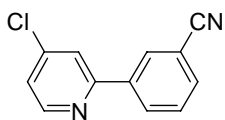




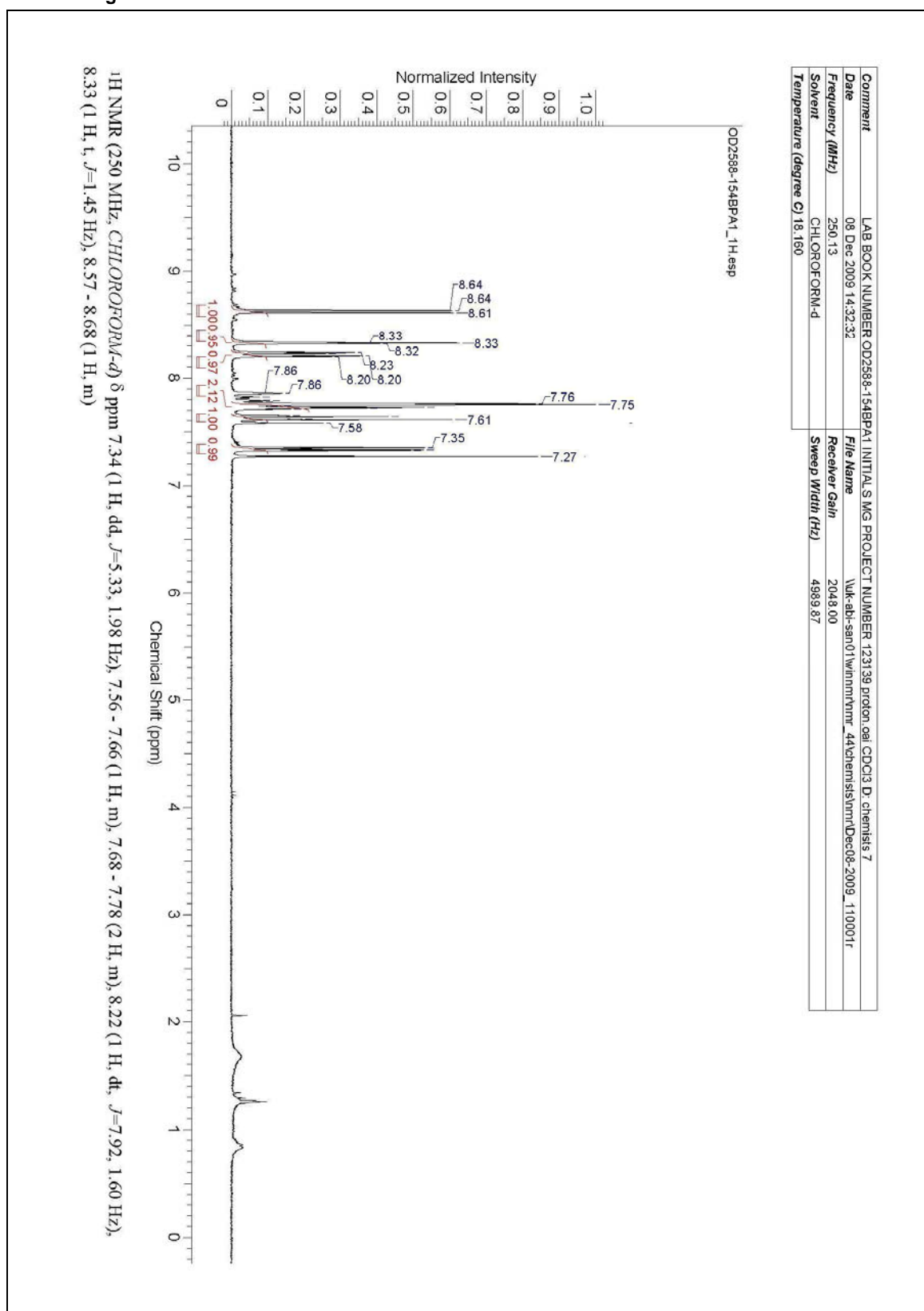


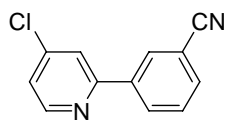




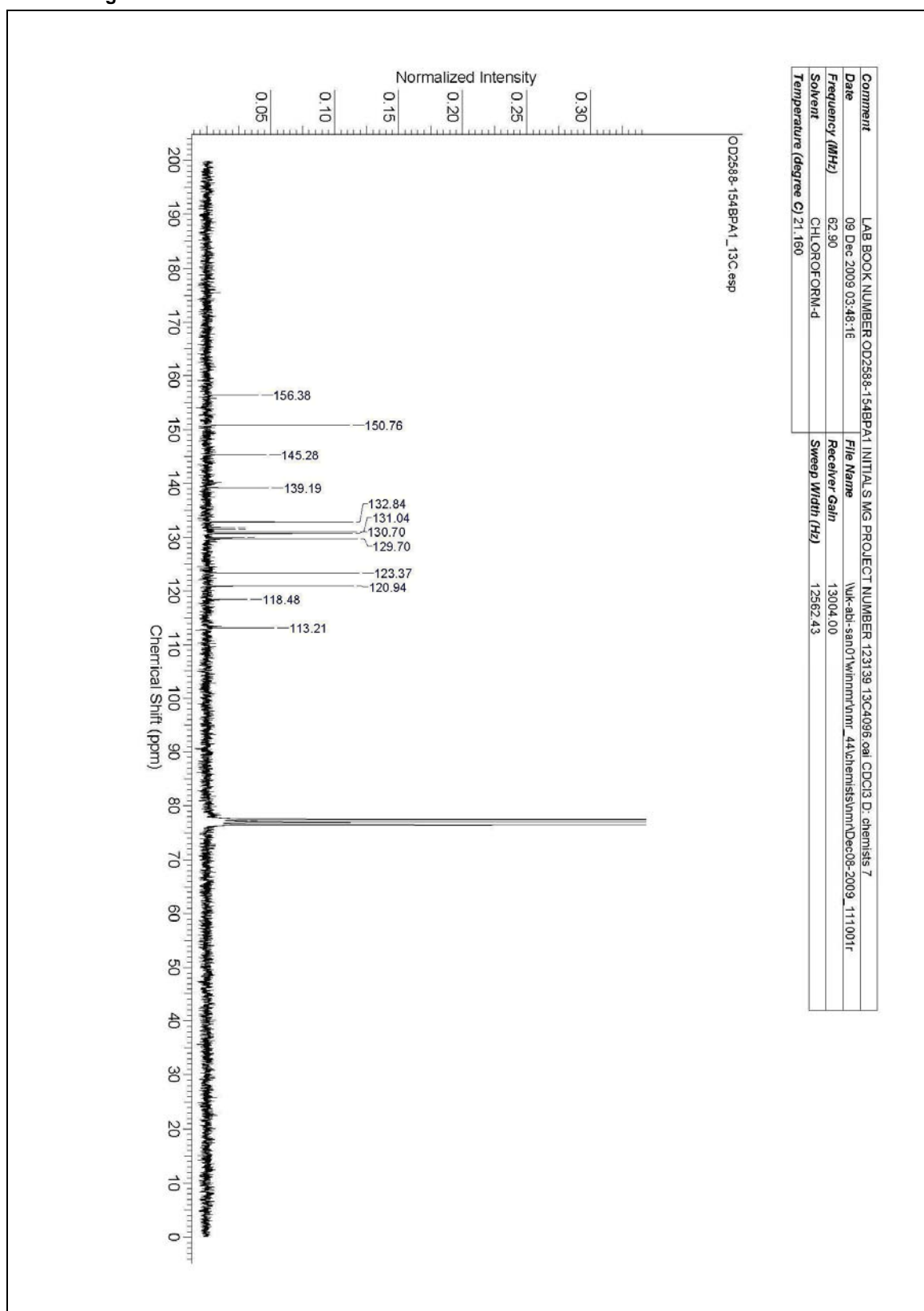


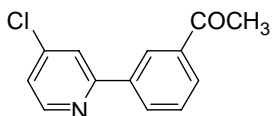
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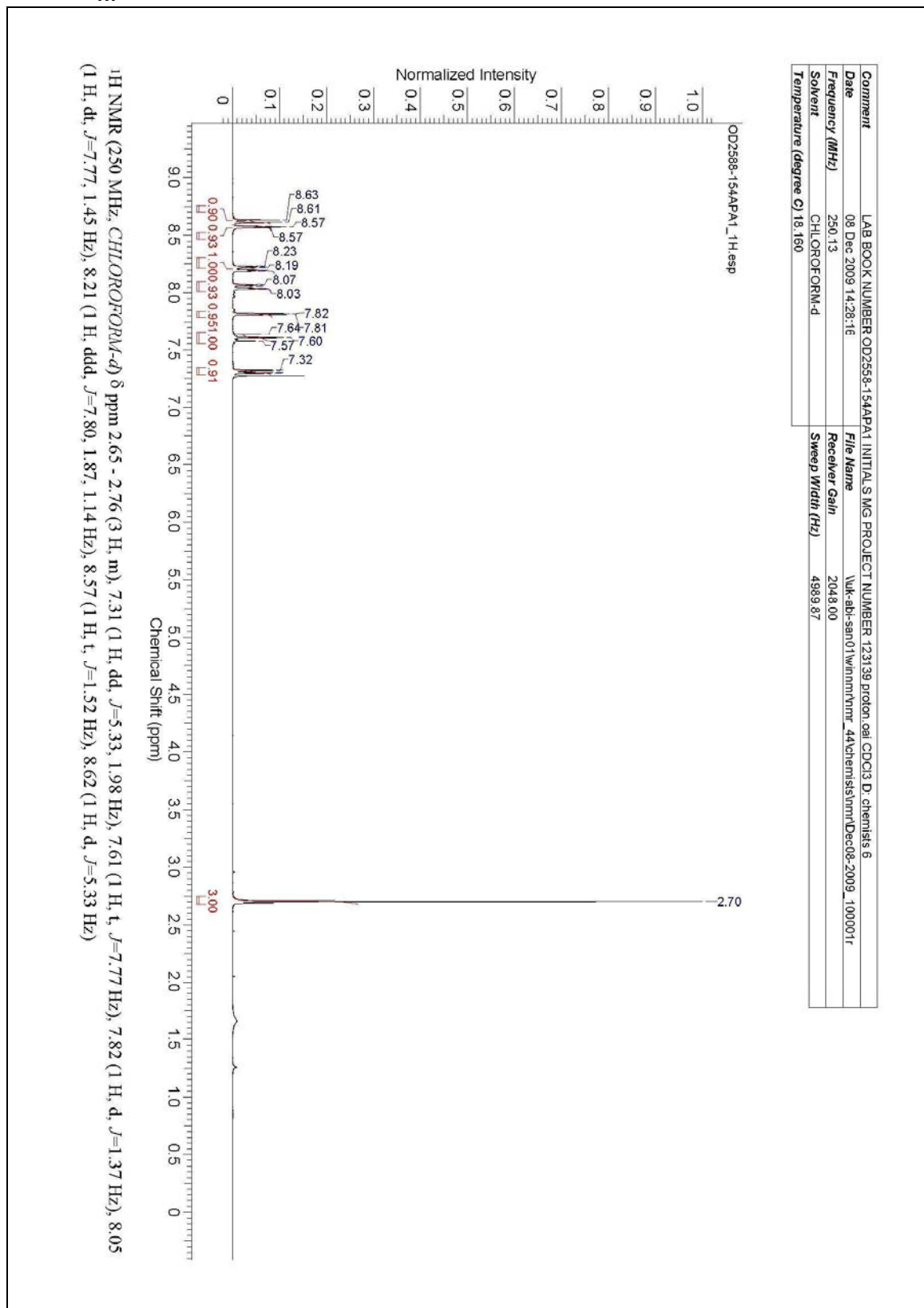


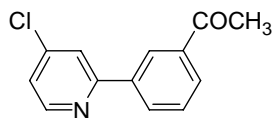
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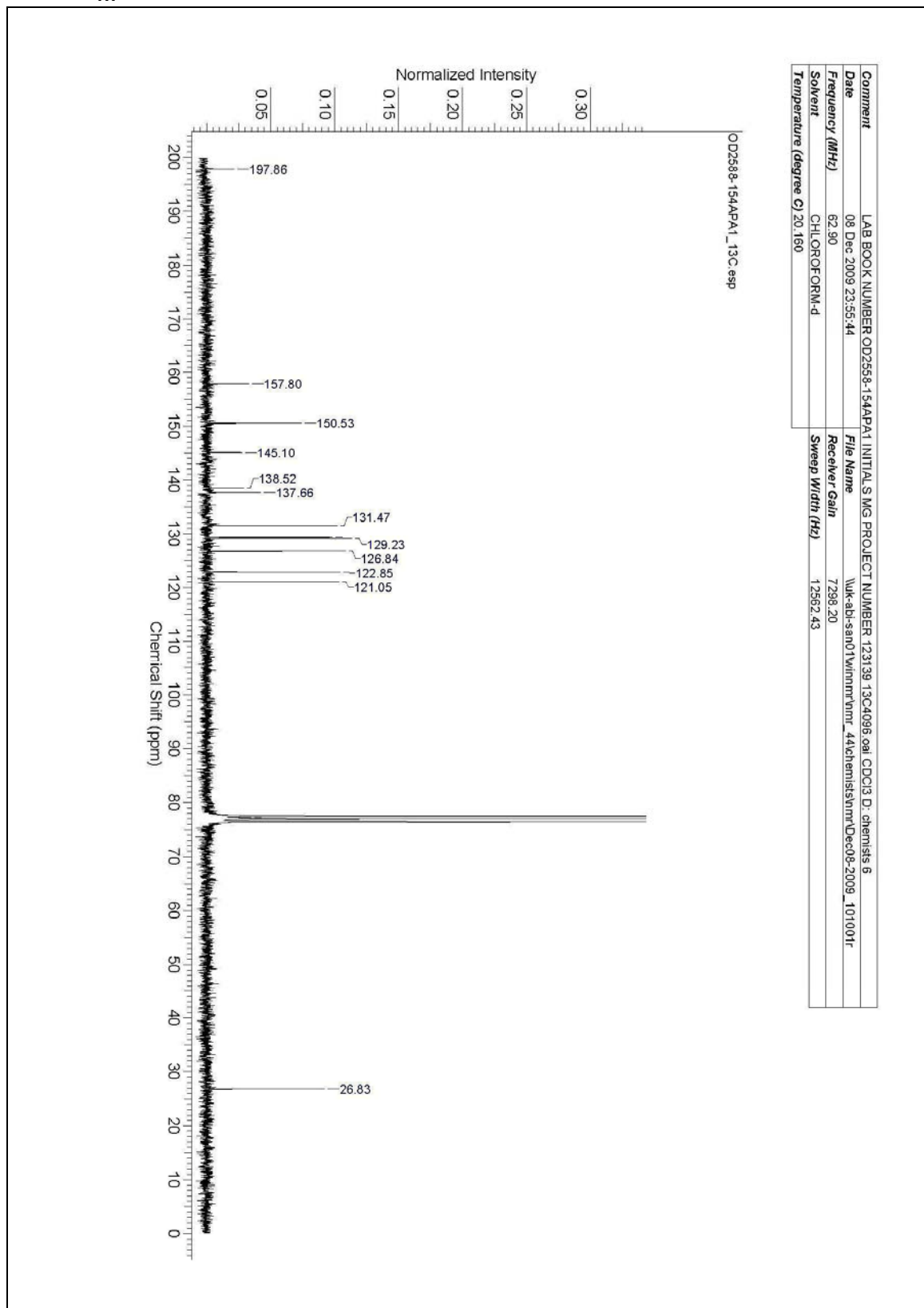


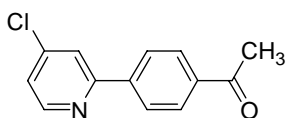
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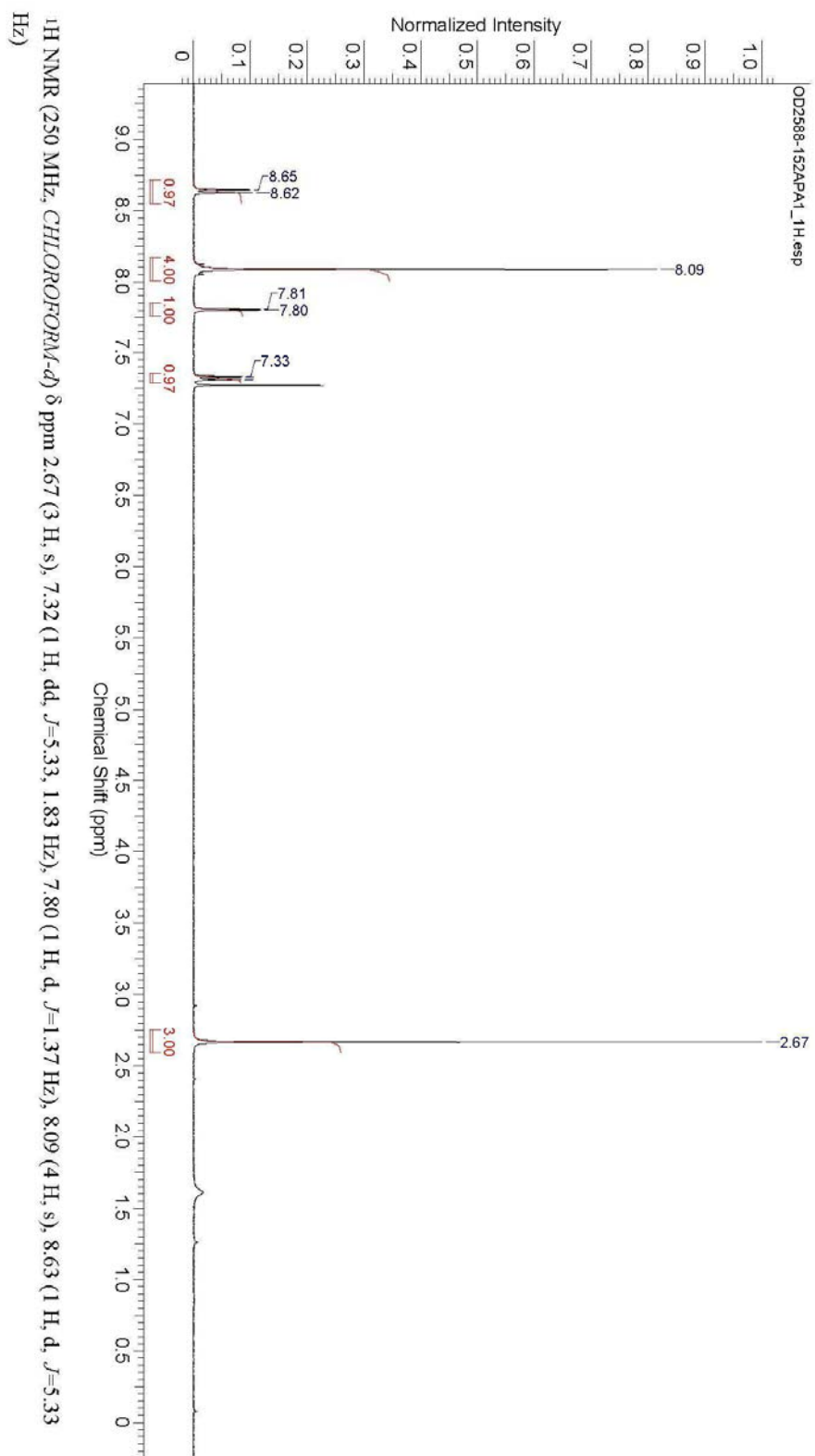


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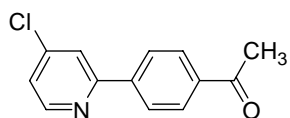




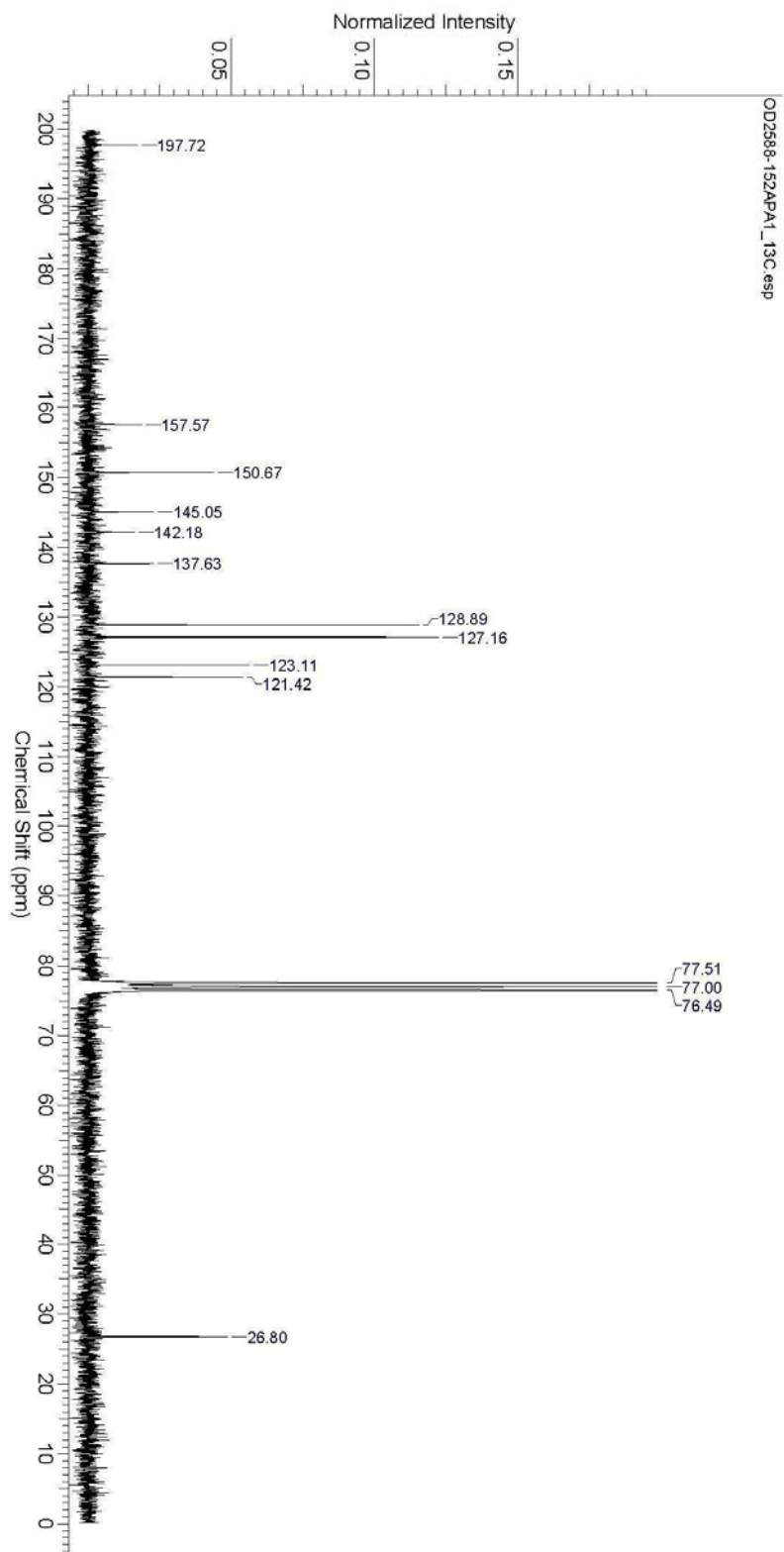
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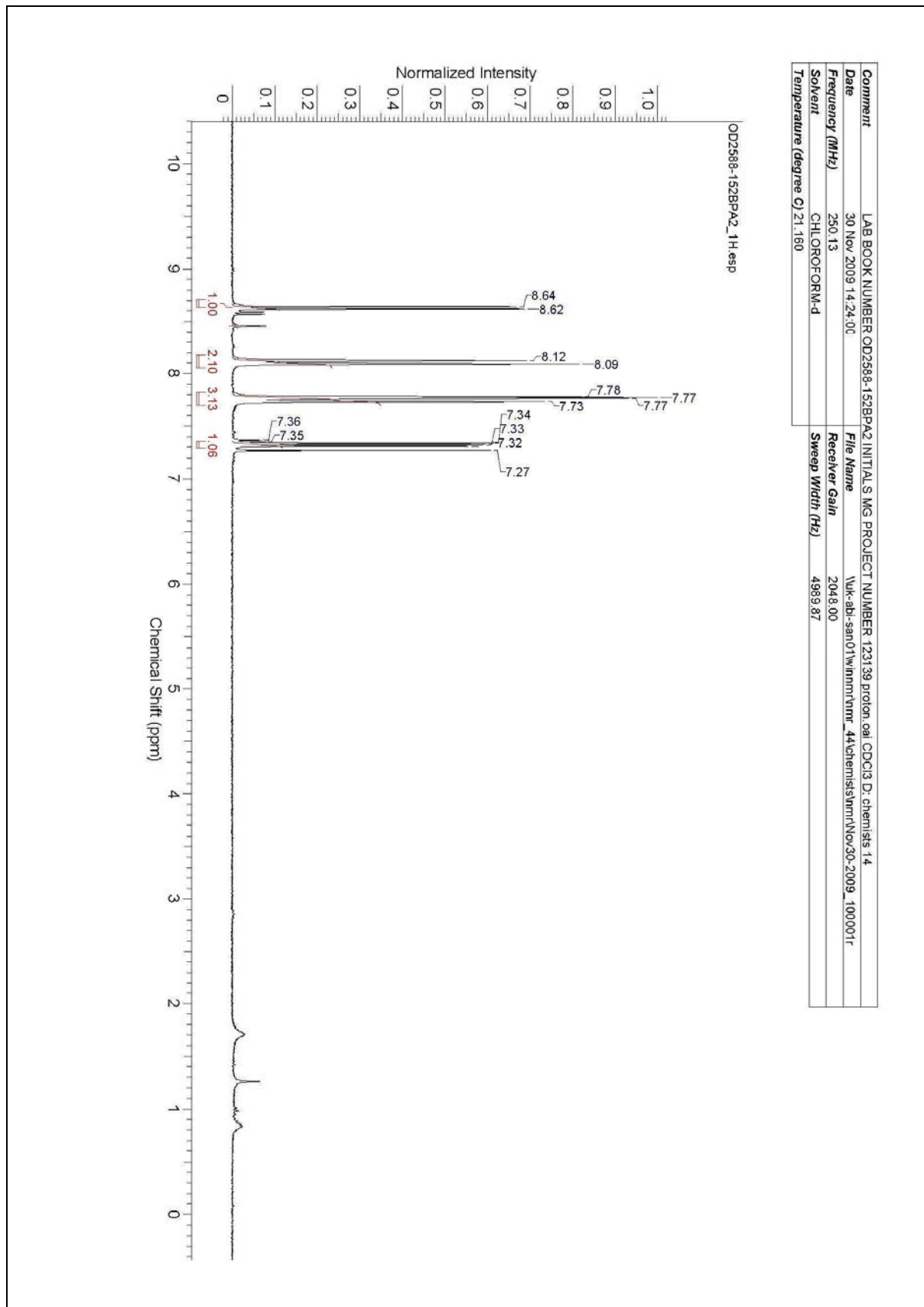
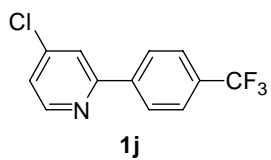
Comment	LAB BOOK NUMBER ODD2588-152APA1 INITIALS MG PROJECT NUMBER 123139 proton.oai CDC13 D: chemists 13
Date	30 Nov 2009 14:19:44
Frequency (MHz)	250.13
Solvent	<i>CHLOROFORM-d</i>
Temperature (degree C)	21.160
File Name	Vuk-abi-san01\winmmr_44\chemists\mm\Nov30-2009_090001r
Receiver Gain	3251.00
Sweep Width (Hz)	4989.87



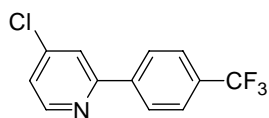
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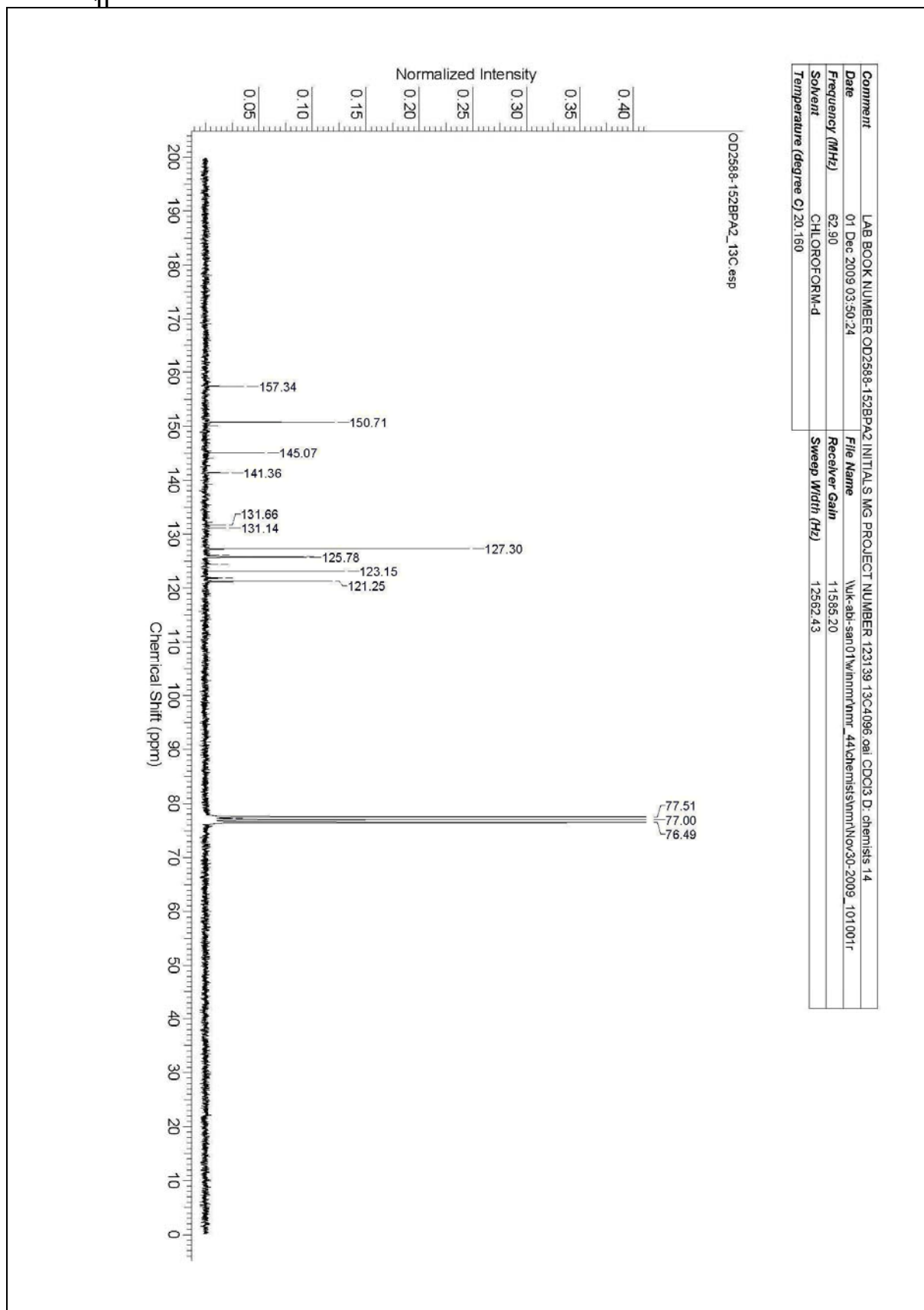
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Date	30 Nov 2009 23:55:44
Frequency (MHz)	62.90
Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d
Temperature (degree C)	20.160
File Name	\\uk-abl-sam01\winmm\mr_44\chemists\m\Nov30-2009_091001r
Receiver Gain	7298.20
Sweep Width (Hz)	12562.43

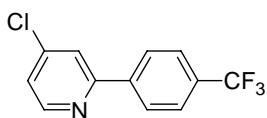


Comment	LAB BOOK NUMBER OD2588-152BPA2 INITIALS MG PROJECT NUMBER 123139 proton. oil CDCl3 D: chemists 14
Date	30 Nov 2009 14:24:00
File Name	Vuk-abi-san01\winmm\nmr_44\chemists\mm\Nov30-2009_100001r
Frequency (MHz)	250.13
Receiver Gain	2048.00
Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d
Sweep Width (Hz)	4989.87
Temperature (degree C)	21.160

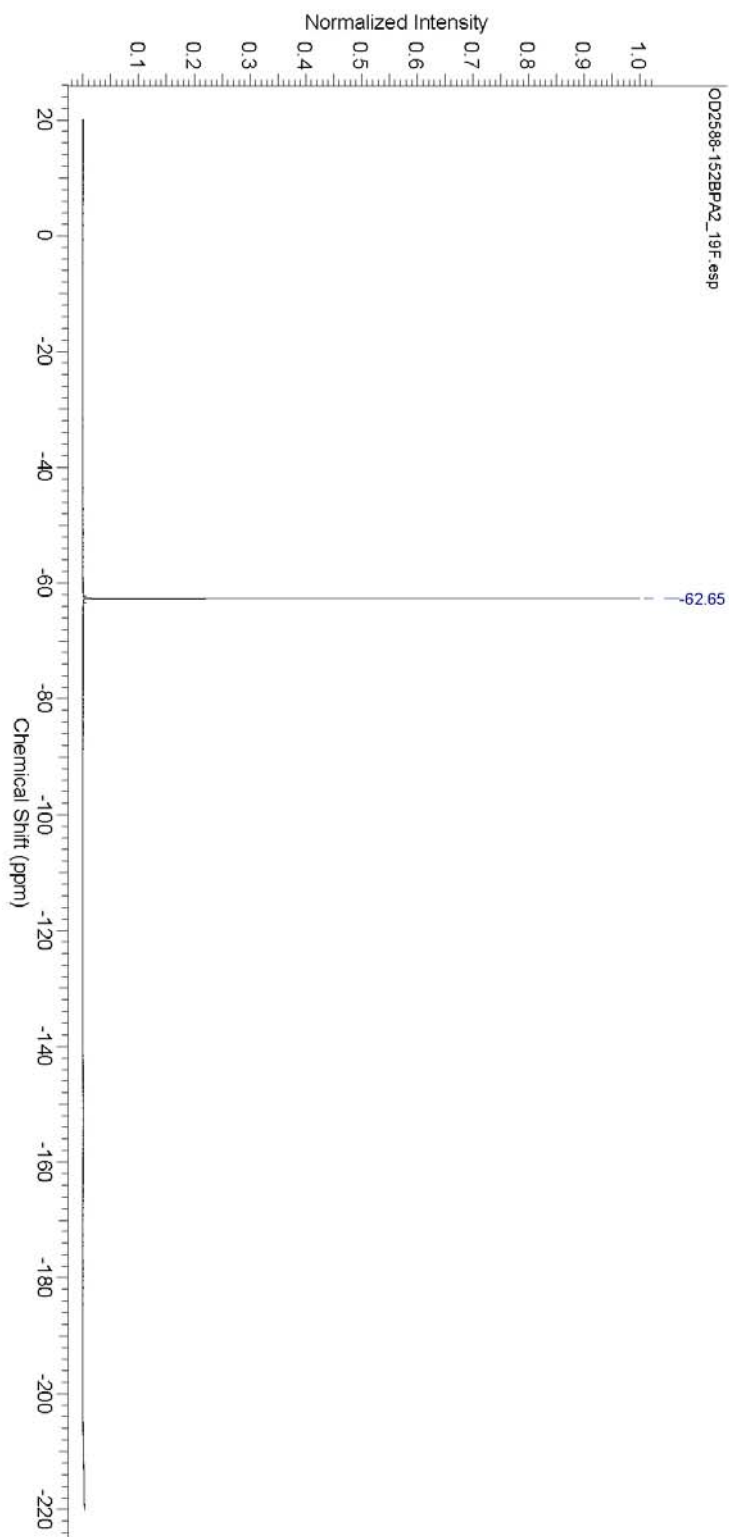


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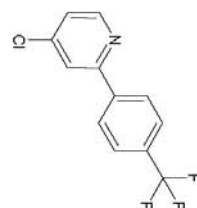


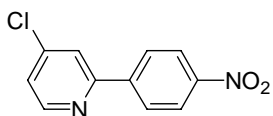


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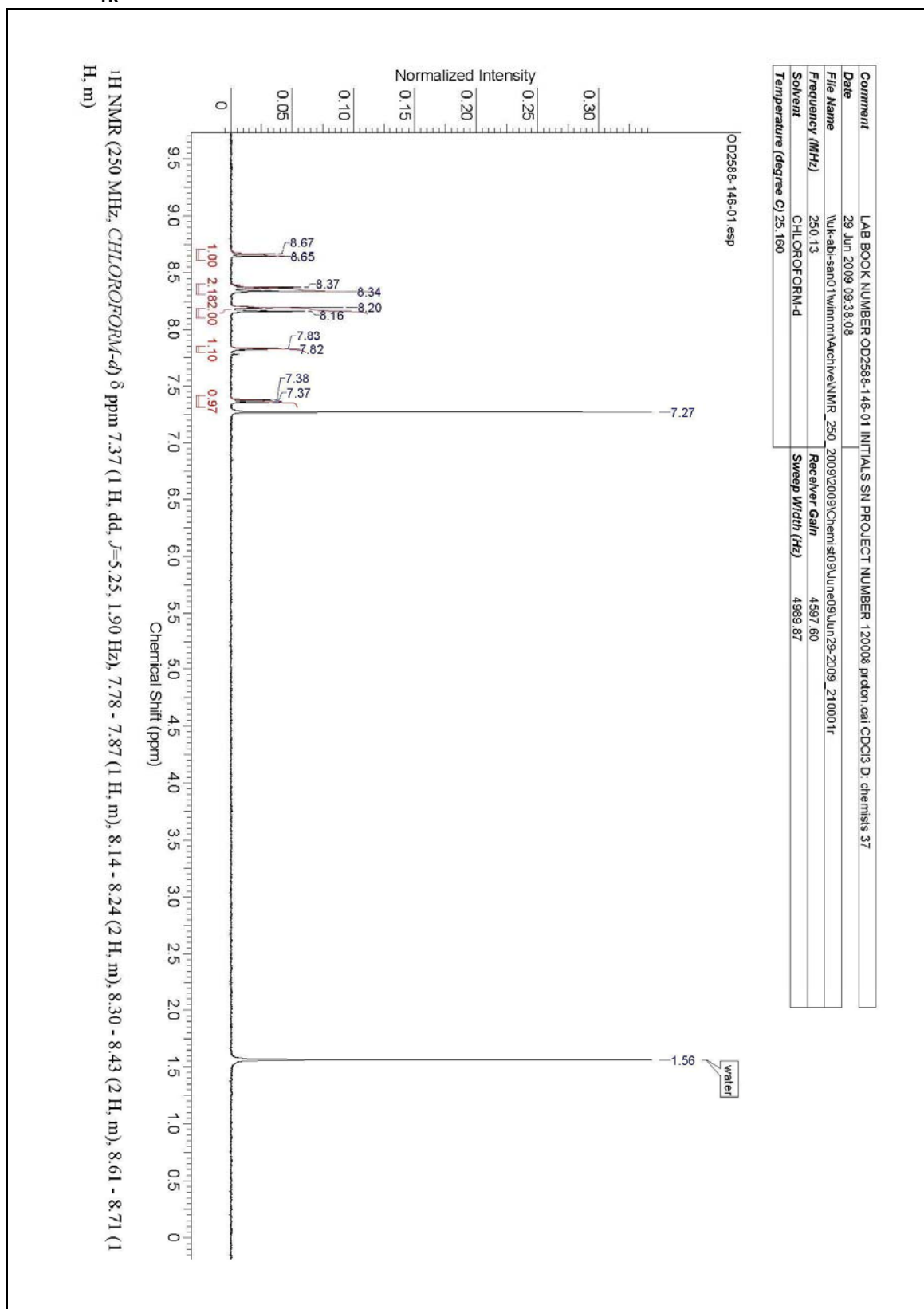


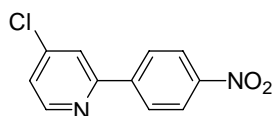
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Date	09 Nov 2010 17:57:20
Frequency (MHz)	235.36
Solvent	CHLOROFORM-d
Temperature (degree C)	21.160
File Name	Wk-abl-san01wimmrnmr_44chemistsnmr\Nov09-2010\330p\data\11f
Receiver Gain	912.30
Sweep Width (Hz)	56496.31



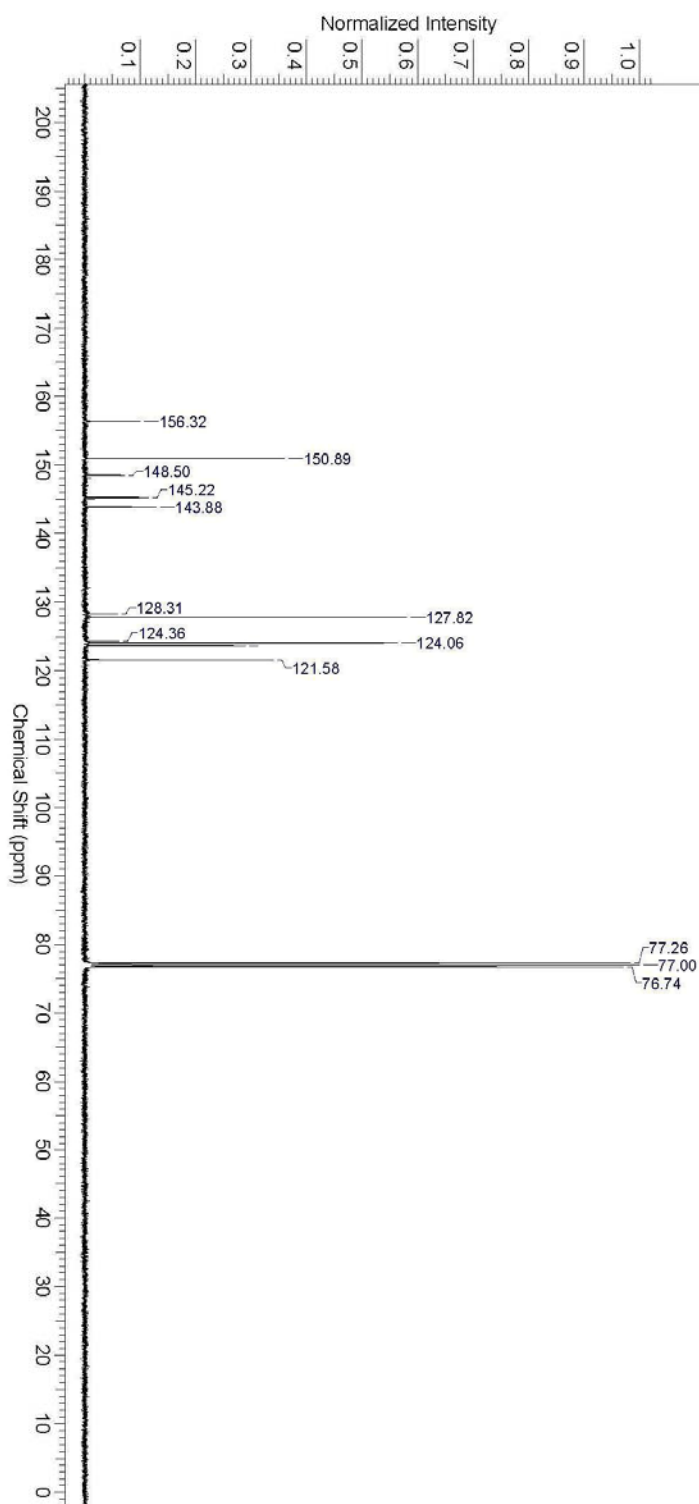


1k





1k



Comment	LAB BOOK NUMBER ODS588-146 INITIALS MG PROJECT NUMBER 123139 C13CPD CDG3 (C:\Buket\TOPSPIN\ Chemis 23
Date	12 May 2010 23:49:20
File Name	Nuk-abl-san01\wmmr\vmr_500\Chemis\vmr_May12-2010_820001f
Frequency (MHz)	126.77
Receiver Gain	1625.50
Solvent	CHLOROFORM-D
Sweep Width (Hz)	30029.11
Temperature (degree C)	25.000

