

Neutral species from “non-protic” N-heterocyclic ionic liquids[†]

Supporting information

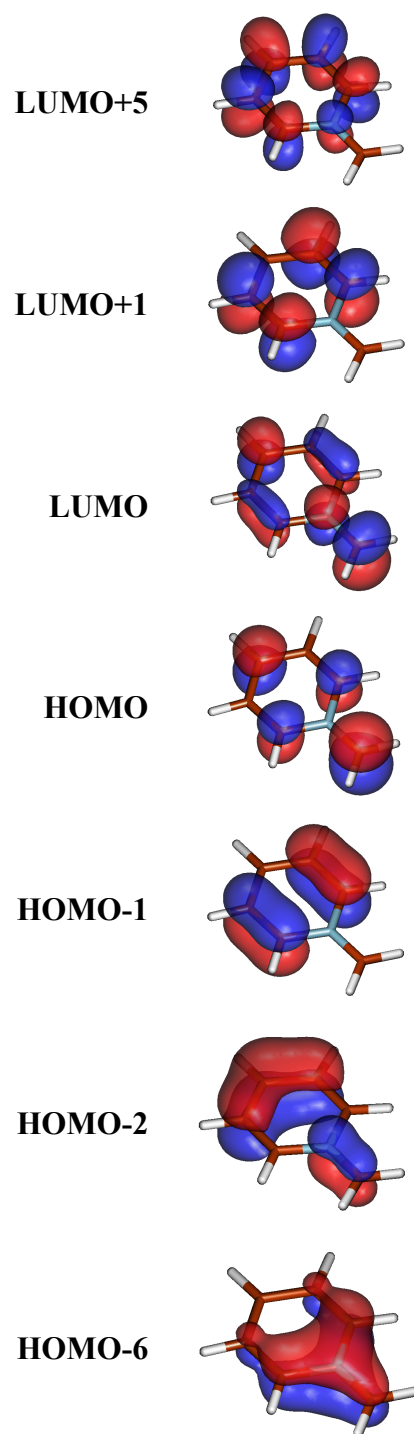
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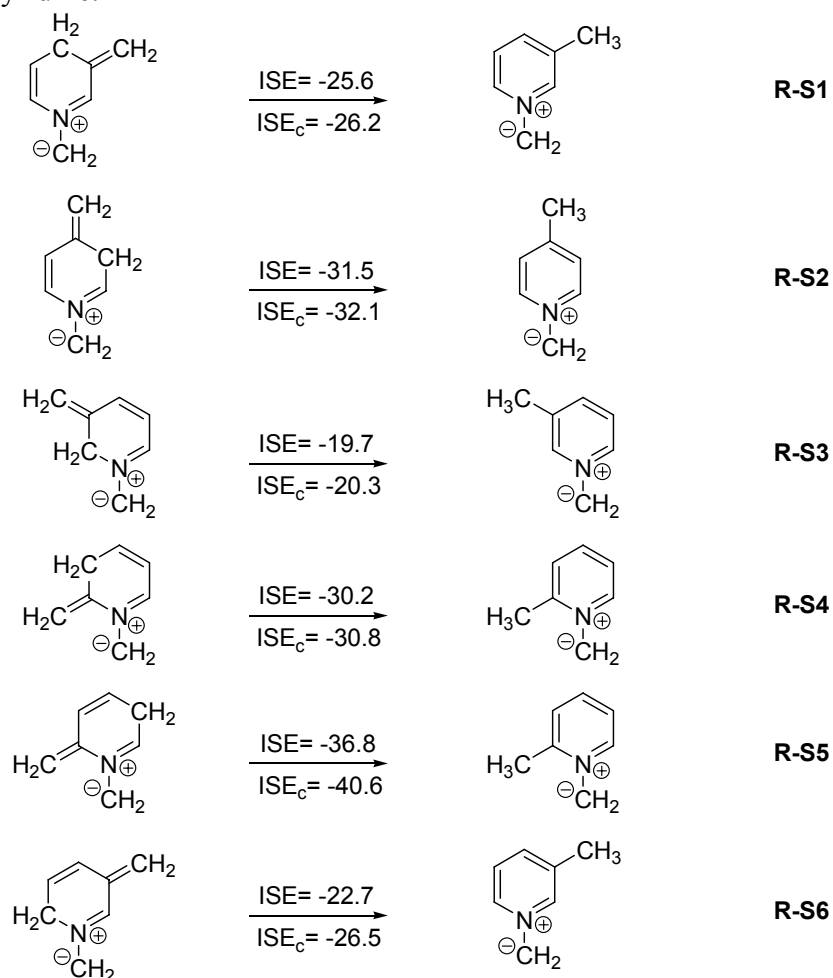
π -orbital of pyridinium-ylide 7



Scheme S1. π -orbitals of pyridinium-ylide 7.

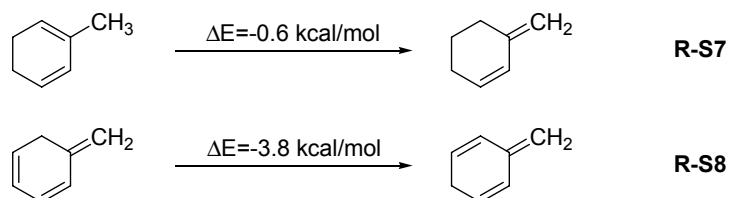
Detailed discussion of the ISE_c values of pyridinium-ylide 7

ISE reactions for **7** (**Scheme S2.**) have been constructed according to the analogue reactions for pyridine.¹



Scheme S2. ISE reactions for **7**, their energies (ISE) and the corrected values (ISE_c) in kcal mol⁻¹

In order to cancel out the *anti-syn* mismatches (similarly to the case of pyridine),¹ the energies of the reactions **R-S1** – **R-S4** in **Scheme S2** have been corrected with the energy of reaction **R-S7**, while reactions **R-S5** and **R-S6** have been corrected with the energy of reaction **R-S8** (**Scheme S3**).

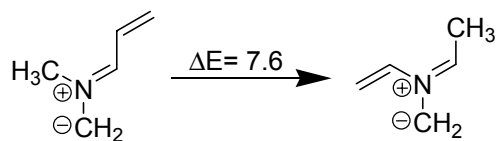


Scheme S3.

In the substrate of reactions **R-S4** and **R-S5** the two methylene moieties are bent out of the ring plane, due to steric repulsion. This destabilizing interaction results in the overestimation

¹ P. v. R. Schleyer, and F. Pühlhofer, *Org. Lett.* 2002, **4**, 2873-2876.

of aromaticity, hence these two reactions should be excluded for further discussion. However, the remaining reactions also scatter significantly, which can partly be attributed to the different stabilizing effect of the C=C-N=C and C=C-C=N units in the substrates. To evaluate the extent of this error reaction **R-S9** has been investigated (**Scheme S4**).



Scheme S4.

Apparently, type C=C-C=N conjugation provides higher stability for the substrate of reactions **R-S3** and **R-S6**, resulting in lower ISE values.

XYZ coordinates and total energies of cations 1, 3 and 5 at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

1

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -305.235160

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.367145 | 0.116034 | 1.794736 |
| N | 0.056328 | -0.011290 | 1.371402 |
| C | 0.049697 | -0.086151 | 0.034306 |
| N | 1.310166 | -0.011334 | -0.411801 |
| C | 2.152034 | 0.116035 | 0.678521 |
| C | -1.127729 | -0.056524 | 2.244303 |
| C | 1.731068 | -0.056634 | -1.821372 |
| H | 0.847131 | -0.161231 | -2.451408 |
| H | 2.251224 | 0.869718 | -2.073911 |
| H | 2.391499 | -0.912654 | -1.974780 |
| H | -2.019643 | -0.161169 | 1.625614 |
| H | -1.048718 | -0.912493 | 2.917765 |
| H | -1.189461 | 0.869864 | 2.819166 |
| H | 3.223335 | 0.194732 | 0.568984 |
| H | 1.626583 | 0.194730 | 2.839911 |
| H | -0.829727 | -0.190127 | -0.584153 |

3

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -344.562477

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.023144 | 0.001218 | -0.149062 |
| N | -0.051742 | -0.031394 | 1.198870 |
| N | 1.271908 | 0.033425 | -0.525217 |
| C | 1.749200 | 0.069040 | -1.914687 |
| C | 2.074831 | 0.020244 | 0.601805 |
| C | -1.260294 | -0.071448 | 2.037208 |
| C | 1.246575 | -0.019919 | 1.680841 |
| H | 1.463996 | -0.041048 | 2.737677 |
| H | 3.152004 | 0.040784 | 0.537727 |
| H | 1.348855 | 0.947592 | -2.426008 |
| H | 2.837385 | 0.128558 | -1.901613 |
| H | 1.445248 | -0.839829 | -2.439783 |
| H | -1.840242 | -0.970875 | 1.819197 |
| H | -0.946922 | -0.095091 | 3.080828 |
| H | -1.866366 | 0.821140 | 1.867363 |
| C | -1.191386 | 0.001685 | -1.072068 |
| H | -2.130050 | -0.027053 | -0.516409 |
| H | -1.196277 | 0.902143 | -1.697582 |
| H | -1.165261 | -0.869172 | -1.737644 |

5

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -287.978828

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.002704 | -0.003232 | -0.004065 |
| N | -0.004259 | -0.002222 | 1.351041 |
| C | 1.160681 | 0.000750 | 2.045550 |
| C | 2.378529 | 0.004157 | 1.385887 |
| C | 2.398883 | 0.004212 | -0.012087 |
| C | 1.189457 | 0.000212 | -0.711336 |
| C | -1.291895 | -0.048640 | 2.091474 |
| H | 1.076425 | 0.000308 | 3.126375 |
| H | 3.294310 | 0.009347 | 1.967049 |
| H | 3.343382 | 0.009174 | -0.547602 |
| H | 1.159844 | 0.002237 | -1.795551 |
| H | -0.972326 | -0.006626 | -0.488205 |
| H | -2.087134 | 0.325723 | 1.447304 |
| H | -1.501878 | -1.081303 | 2.381406 |
| H | -1.216506 | 0.582276 | 2.977870 |

**XYZ coordinates and total energies of the deprotonated cations at the
B3LYP/6-31+G* level**

2

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -304.809082

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.017511 | -0.094819 | -0.014922 |
| N | 0.070026 | -0.011561 | 1.349372 |
| N | 1.296286 | -0.011555 | -0.393023 |
| C | 1.727434 | -0.054724 | -1.781913 |
| C | 2.162502 | 0.117490 | 0.688306 |
| C | -1.091811 | -0.054700 | 2.224045 |
| C | 1.380299 | 0.117103 | 1.799820 |
| H | 0.835755 | -0.159593 | -2.401178 |
| H | 2.251995 | 0.868331 | -2.054074 |
| H | 2.392328 | -0.908620 | -1.955265 |
| H | -1.975730 | -0.159466 | 1.593738 |
| H | -1.030586 | -0.908652 | 2.908359 |
| H | -1.170868 | 0.868317 | 2.809755 |
| H | 3.234971 | 0.196658 | 0.580992 |
| H | 1.641317 | 0.195821 | 2.845596 |

4

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -344.129408

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.017720 | 0.050114 | -0.027526 |
| N | -0.026674 | -0.027396 | 1.367646 |
| C | 1.280890 | -0.083864 | 1.846268 |
| N | 2.078059 | -0.049109 | 0.703784 |
| C | 1.271856 | 0.036889 | -0.434273 |
| C | 3.518727 | -0.074075 | 0.747284 |
| C | 1.690133 | -0.154082 | 3.146264 |
| C | -1.181918 | -0.026780 | 2.229850 |
| H | 3.908320 | -0.037220 | -0.272930 |
| H | 3.908610 | 0.787155 | 1.307510 |
| H | 3.878682 | -0.992327 | 1.231134 |
| H | -2.085539 | 0.023719 | 1.617572 |
| H | -1.216103 | -0.941539 | 2.837274 |
| H | -1.163926 | 0.837624 | 2.908129 |
| H | -0.932925 | 0.102545 | -0.596989 |
| H | 2.741645 | -0.193831 | 3.398044 |
| H | 0.972719 | -0.175442 | 3.955891 |
| H | 1.695716 | 0.075455 | -1.425989 |

3 deprotonated at position 1

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -344.087737

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.216586 | 0.078332 | 0.201110 |
| N | 0.109029 | -0.002359 | 1.564223 |
| C | 1.384840 | 0.043612 | 2.102099 |
| N | 2.280881 | 0.106162 | 1.081401 |
| C | 1.546063 | 0.153753 | -0.109752 |
| C | 3.660864 | 0.010156 | 1.184268 |
| C | 1.786878 | -0.168337 | 3.509281 |
| C | -1.122928 | -0.030005 | 2.326959 |
| H | 4.184620 | 0.310513 | 0.283642 |
| H | 4.070105 | 0.347669 | 2.129520 |
| H | -1.963258 | -0.037508 | 1.629638 |
| H | -1.180909 | -0.930048 | 2.949809 |
| H | -1.206870 | 0.853722 | 2.971533 |
| H | -0.651792 | 0.097355 | -0.440105 |
| H | 2.464519 | -1.037855 | 3.577703 |
| H | 2.343606 | 0.690466 | 3.914780 |
| H | 0.922136 | -0.343028 | 4.155604 |
| H | 2.042824 | 0.208558 | -1.065060 |

3 deprotonated at position 4

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -344.100516

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | -0.088648 | -0.004824 | 0.167340 |
| C | -0.126263 | 0.010496 | 1.520111 |
| N | 1.153929 | 0.011184 | 1.932790 |
| C | 1.219438 | -0.012552 | -0.368439 |
| C | 1.970691 | -0.003575 | 0.791833 |
| C | 1.611511 | 0.009932 | 3.315771 |
| C | -1.285111 | -0.007437 | -0.664983 |
| H | -0.944665 | -0.066393 | -1.698672 |
| H | -1.922234 | -0.870621 | -0.439114 |
| H | -1.866098 | 0.912379 | -0.526388 |
| H | 2.701983 | 0.056445 | 3.310020 |
| H | 1.229894 | 0.881060 | 3.858577 |
| H | 1.302953 | -0.904041 | 3.834454 |
| H | 3.044425 | -0.002630 | 0.922494 |
| C | -1.341331 | -0.001088 | 2.386258 |
| H | -2.070087 | 0.748469 | 2.055461 |
| H | -1.846792 | -0.977064 | 2.368235 |
| H | -1.088081 | 0.220260 | 3.427143 |

6

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -287.535985

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.103469 | 0.056836 | -0.054727 |
| N | -0.003669 | -0.013437 | 1.314089 |
| C | 1.157608 | -0.067411 | 2.038032 |
| C | 2.374711 | -0.053867 | 1.401905 |
| C | 2.383010 | 0.016740 | -0.005786 |
| C | 1.177527 | 0.069130 | -0.685705 |
| C | -1.260096 | -0.033334 | 2.089402 |
| H | 1.062379 | -0.120306 | 3.118890 |
| H | 3.290645 | -0.096896 | 1.982185 |
| H | 3.331809 | 0.029227 | -0.539708 |
| H | 1.188604 | 0.123551 | -1.772437 |
| H | -2.076993 | 0.015103 | 1.371885 |
| H | -1.328040 | -0.956766 | 2.674669 |
| H | -1.300963 | 0.828429 | 2.764364 |

7

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*) = -287.544686

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.007284 | 0.037654 | -0.090979 |
| N | -0.100099 | -0.089983 | 1.297608 |
| C | 1.107247 | -0.148368 | 2.001017 |
| C | 2.329226 | -0.084440 | 1.368225 |
| C | 2.434723 | 0.043391 | -0.023354 |
| C | 1.225934 | 0.102114 | -0.730051 |
| C | -1.289153 | -0.152617 | 1.917211 |
| H | 1.002390 | -0.247142 | 3.074093 |
| H | 3.216504 | -0.137270 | 1.993535 |
| H | 3.394650 | 0.093922 | -0.523617 |
| H | 1.215431 | 0.201095 | -1.812252 |
| H | -0.938247 | 0.081125 | -0.616641 |
| H | -2.188648 | -0.102510 | 1.322672 |
| H | -1.311016 | -0.250791 | 2.991905 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of 4, 7 and their rotational transition state at the B3LYP/6-311+G level**

4

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -344.213323
C -0.095826 0.087533 -0.139201
N -0.065207 -0.004473 1.249402
N 1.242064 0.065549 -0.522782
C 1.671160 0.135447 -1.897420
C 2.057184 -0.041203 0.605933
C -1.252876 -0.021898 2.066535
C 1.257346 -0.084107 1.690194
H 1.503388 -0.161894 2.734876
H 3.130037 -0.074758 0.529730
H 1.331532 1.066187 -2.365764
H 2.759938 0.101226 -1.934514
H 1.271826 -0.705997 -2.475130
H -1.890205 -0.876538 1.812269
H -0.964737 -0.098590 3.114901
H -1.836123 0.895435 1.927515
C -1.190053 0.177630 -0.942755
H -2.184733 0.185403 -0.525042
H -1.086136 0.244211 -2.014527

4 (rotational TS)

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -344.168262
C 0.016388 0.249242 0.016112
N 0.052675 0.052015 1.379960
C 1.346229 -0.074565 1.835735
N 2.103029 0.054598 0.684567
C 1.302080 0.251070 -0.421429
C 1.726492 -0.287045 3.192630
C -1.108630 -0.018750 2.257355
C 3.555325 -0.011228 0.664354
H -0.904156 0.370898 -0.528451
H 1.698745 0.374705 -1.415013
H 3.876803 -0.173952 1.693835
H 3.890659 -0.839404 0.036345
H 3.974147 0.924983 0.289109
H -1.669602 0.917197 2.215929
H -1.753205 -0.849510 1.962798
H -0.699147 -0.181657 3.258833
H 2.194585 -1.253862 3.383446
H 2.279487 0.539892 3.640552

7

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -287.612090

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.008536 | 0.037635 | -0.090357 |
| N | -0.098268 | -0.089967 | 1.296708 |
| C | 1.107416 | -0.148247 | 1.999627 |
| C | 2.325145 | -0.084308 | 1.367508 |
| C | 2.429533 | 0.043079 | -0.020633 |
| C | 1.224175 | 0.101674 | -0.726307 |
| C | -1.285605 | -0.152526 | 1.915331 |
| H | 1.004614 | -0.247108 | 3.070090 |
| H | 3.211046 | -0.136843 | 1.989928 |
| H | 3.386701 | 0.093651 | -0.519489 |
| H | 1.215338 | 0.200373 | -1.805735 |
| H | -0.933766 | 0.081177 | -0.616081 |
| H | -2.182060 | -0.102337 | 1.321728 |
| H | -1.306577 | -0.250073 | 2.987055 |

7 (rotational TS)

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -287.567292

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.011398 | -0.010226 | -0.003935 |
| N | -0.017668 | -0.018404 | 1.349765 |
| C | 1.147660 | -0.012101 | 2.023842 |
| C | 2.374417 | 0.002679 | 1.371843 |
| C | 2.406908 | 0.011415 | -0.017501 |
| C | 1.199905 | 0.004605 | -0.714886 |
| C | -1.288193 | -0.034119 | 2.179447 |
| H | 1.016941 | -0.019394 | 3.097248 |
| H | 3.283842 | 0.007137 | 1.958575 |
| H | 3.350734 | 0.023512 | -0.549517 |
| H | 1.173233 | 0.011052 | -1.797322 |
| H | -0.958805 | -0.015958 | -0.480595 |
| H | -1.847842 | 0.844434 | 1.823418 |
| H | -1.830895 | -0.919652 | 1.814451 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of the structures involved in the ISE reactions of 4 and 7 at the B3LYP/6-311+G level**

Substrate of the ISE reaction of 4

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -383.536684

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.077265 | 0.039916 | -0.017632 |
| N | 0.002250 | 0.323066 | 1.413328 |
| C | 1.295118 | 0.052340 | 1.864438 |
| N | 2.110789 | 0.014093 | 0.726095 |
| C | 1.372636 | 0.033095 | -0.447589 |
| C | 1.692880 | -0.133230 | 3.138975 |
| C | -1.143485 | 0.007593 | 2.239235 |
| C | 3.553930 | -0.023734 | 0.756081 |
| H | -0.665167 | 0.795834 | -0.545029 |
| C | 1.834161 | 0.019611 | -1.706905 |
| H | 3.908052 | 0.352141 | 1.714790 |
| H | 3.940093 | -1.038517 | 0.604619 |
| H | 3.950920 | 0.622486 | -0.030993 |
| H | -1.061565 | 0.510120 | 3.204021 |
| H | -2.045887 | 0.377773 | 1.748807 |
| H | -1.253878 | -1.073793 | 2.415559 |
| H | 0.989305 | -0.072368 | 3.954447 |
| H | 2.724599 | -0.333827 | 3.381940 |
| H | 1.139915 | 0.054346 | -2.535300 |
| H | 2.888114 | -0.036372 | -1.941117 |
| H | -0.534379 | -0.944968 | -0.208068 |

Product of the ISE reaction of 4

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -383.542996

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.005093 | -0.026422 | 0.011258 |
| N | 0.002330 | -0.014953 | 1.409945 |
| C | 1.308281 | 0.008992 | 1.878845 |
| N | 2.098007 | 0.007657 | 0.731008 |
| C | 1.285684 | -0.012620 | -0.415981 |
| C | 1.728238 | 0.030198 | 3.173476 |
| C | -1.151240 | -0.017530 | 2.273343 |
| C | 3.539168 | 0.033819 | 0.790378 |
| H | -0.909694 | -0.044637 | -0.556083 |
| C | 1.833321 | -0.019007 | -1.801023 |
| H | 3.921547 | -0.839906 | 1.330723 |
| H | 3.948867 | 0.026744 | -0.218351 |
| H | 3.891014 | 0.934861 | 1.306309 |
| H | -1.173361 | 0.879892 | 2.902658 |
| H | -2.054031 | -0.039123 | 1.662873 |
| H | -1.149013 | -0.896098 | 2.928901 |
| H | 1.017311 | 0.028803 | 3.985114 |
| H | 2.778986 | 0.047838 | 3.416502 |
| H | 1.010860 | -0.036923 | -2.517742 |
| H | 2.438068 | 0.870684 | -2.010128 |
| H | 2.461160 | -0.896650 | -1.992524 |

Substrate of reaction R-S1

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.899604

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.118150 | 0.133836 | -0.016139 |
| C | -0.040484 | 0.096495 | 1.407023 |
| N | 1.113054 | 0.049195 | 2.108509 |
| C | 2.357457 | 0.035627 | 1.384148 |
| C | 2.402096 | 0.056365 | 0.059060 |
| C | 1.182022 | 0.091495 | -0.806280 |
| C | 1.223560 | 0.015101 | 3.447331 |
| H | 3.231204 | 0.007809 | 2.017232 |
| H | 3.375643 | 0.043558 | -0.419057 |
| H | 1.241655 | 0.958751 | -1.474506 |
| C | -1.303871 | 0.200458 | -0.671309 |
| H | 0.326377 | 0.022503 | 4.044198 |
| H | 2.204525 | -0.020459 | 3.885717 |
| H | -1.348057 | 0.227033 | -1.753181 |
| H | -2.245958 | 0.228216 | -0.136792 |
| H | -0.942692 | 0.112443 | 2.003039 |
| H | 1.189041 | -0.785539 | -1.465167 |

Product of reaction R-S1, R-S3 and R-S6

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.940380

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.002258 | -0.010921 | 0.012111 |
| C | 0.024760 | 0.046144 | 1.387405 |
| N | 1.209117 | 0.036658 | 2.128952 |
| C | 2.392723 | -0.035111 | 1.395798 |
| C | 2.385961 | -0.092779 | 0.023091 |
| C | 1.199742 | -0.082838 | -0.710887 |
| C | 1.203210 | 0.093559 | 3.468480 |
| H | 3.297316 | -0.041422 | 1.985156 |
| H | 3.346061 | -0.147012 | -0.477393 |
| H | 1.202679 | -0.128592 | -1.791826 |
| C | -1.333437 | 0.005101 | -0.697871 |
| H | -0.875581 | 0.102183 | 1.982311 |
| H | 0.258166 | 0.147634 | 3.980781 |
| H | 2.144189 | 0.082951 | 3.990936 |
| H | -1.400376 | 0.862056 | -1.374493 |
| H | -1.460466 | -0.898188 | -1.301670 |
| H | -2.167509 | 0.062648 | 0.004006 |

Substrate of reaction R-S2

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.888045

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.120910 | 0.092598 | -0.022643 |
| C | -0.034819 | -0.113221 | 1.474624 |
| C | 1.296634 | 0.088100 | 2.030076 |
| C | 2.390196 | 0.144205 | 1.263663 |
| N | 2.347429 | -0.054081 | -0.159163 |
| C | 1.152455 | -0.258953 | -0.731232 |
| C | -1.087140 | -0.412742 | 2.248576 |
| C | 3.556381 | -0.030683 | -0.769324 |
| H | -0.944785 | -0.492665 | -0.439324 |
| H | 1.413902 | 0.180279 | 3.104286 |
| H | 3.383772 | 0.307791 | 1.651551 |
| H | 4.437664 | -0.104262 | -0.156368 |
| H | 3.591201 | -0.185216 | -1.835890 |
| H | -0.989477 | -0.498669 | 3.325459 |
| H | -2.072485 | -0.579992 | 1.828545 |
| H | 1.160971 | -0.441888 | -1.796265 |
| H | -0.389500 | 1.152927 | -0.194187 |

Product of reaction R-S2

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.938276

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.006491 | -0.012935 | 0.023565 |
| C | 0.004209 | -0.004641 | 1.398707 |
| N | 1.181708 | 0.003303 | 2.143920 |
| C | 2.362162 | -0.004350 | 1.401379 |
| C | 2.364426 | -0.012741 | 0.027861 |
| C | 1.185682 | -0.015601 | -0.731319 |
| C | 1.181866 | 0.012634 | 3.487379 |
| H | 3.269039 | -0.006191 | 1.987983 |
| H | 3.332795 | -0.019080 | -0.461952 |
| C | 1.191638 | 0.010329 | -2.236938 |
| H | -0.960070 | -0.019468 | -0.469518 |
| H | -0.904715 | -0.006749 | 1.982044 |
| H | 0.237980 | 0.014899 | 4.004407 |
| H | 2.125841 | 0.015007 | 4.004188 |
| H | 0.235544 | -0.331853 | -2.641030 |
| H | 1.368022 | 1.019279 | -2.630074 |
| H | 1.973540 | -0.636066 | -2.646928 |

Substrate of reaction R-S3

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.908950

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.038583 | 0.126938 | -0.056158 |
| C | -0.023553 | -0.277713 | 1.404823 |
| N | 1.249470 | 0.036154 | 2.129984 |
| C | 2.392650 | -0.100280 | 1.413592 |
| C | 2.359597 | -0.176424 | 0.001968 |
| C | 1.219152 | -0.046211 | -0.740796 |
| C | 1.151801 | 0.313252 | 3.426578 |
| H | 3.317446 | -0.035014 | 1.968427 |
| H | 3.318100 | -0.283451 | -0.493959 |
| H | 1.254068 | -0.004229 | -1.822091 |
| C | -1.196646 | 0.517134 | -0.623822 |
| H | -0.841415 | 0.179866 | 1.956748 |
| H | 0.178602 | 0.333926 | 3.886206 |
| H | 2.053583 | 0.476580 | 3.996414 |
| H | -1.259440 | 0.705661 | -1.689298 |
| H | -2.104265 | 0.645800 | -0.045527 |
| H | -0.124182 | -1.366779 | 1.467107 |

Substrate of reaction R-S4

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.894567

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.026928 | -0.389798 | -0.031774 |
| C | -0.046923 | 0.129246 | 1.379531 |
| N | 1.200257 | -0.082601 | 2.119376 |
| C | 2.343094 | 0.076947 | 1.399551 |
| C | 2.322884 | 0.268476 | -0.012999 |
| C | 1.211191 | 0.080942 | -0.756643 |
| C | 1.127367 | -0.332856 | 3.433227 |
| H | 3.263602 | 0.027029 | 1.962673 |
| H | 3.264272 | 0.540291 | -0.478575 |
| H | 1.199237 | 0.192425 | -1.832476 |
| H | -0.041003 | -1.492764 | -0.006435 |
| C | -1.056801 | 0.792741 | 1.936049 |
| H | 0.166842 | -0.517240 | 3.876884 |
| H | 2.046420 | -0.420283 | 3.990756 |
| H | -1.962586 | 0.955473 | 1.365554 |
| H | -1.013292 | 1.197450 | 2.937013 |
| H | -0.944953 | -0.075831 | -0.531316 |

Product of reaction R-S4 and R-S5

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.942678

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.022935 | 0.020075 | -0.003946 |
| C | -0.009941 | 0.005559 | 1.378702 |
| N | 1.191406 | -0.011073 | 2.108203 |
| C | 2.378005 | -0.012252 | 1.370149 |
| C | 2.395394 | 0.002159 | 0.000788 |
| C | 1.207307 | 0.019013 | -0.737040 |
| C | 1.224562 | -0.024930 | 3.453671 |
| H | 3.277682 | -0.025217 | 1.967433 |
| H | 3.361751 | 0.000137 | -0.489689 |
| H | 1.205878 | 0.030306 | -1.817891 |
| H | -0.933617 | 0.032681 | -0.514142 |
| C | -1.276892 | 0.007200 | 2.163908 |
| H | 0.313238 | -0.025667 | 4.017945 |
| H | 2.188553 | -0.038692 | 3.933059 |
| H | -2.133088 | 0.020279 | 1.489693 |
| H | -1.356343 | -0.880014 | 2.806126 |
| H | -1.342923 | 0.882487 | 2.823775 |

Substrate of reaction R-S5

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.884057

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.017434 | 0.039268 | -0.050485 |
| C | -0.057313 | 0.126956 | 1.403938 |
| N | 1.219875 | 0.056530 | 2.118749 |
| C | 2.344046 | -0.054027 | 1.384163 |
| C | 2.429992 | 0.126690 | -0.088711 |
| C | 1.108170 | 0.059981 | -0.769196 |
| C | 1.209054 | 0.105198 | 3.468978 |
| H | 3.251119 | -0.182075 | 1.958111 |
| H | 3.101274 | -0.637757 | -0.505901 |
| H | 1.076873 | 0.050892 | -1.852956 |
| H | -0.986439 | 0.014135 | -0.536178 |
| C | -1.216833 | 0.302967 | 2.052047 |
| H | 0.313905 | -0.159183 | 3.998590 |
| H | 2.167524 | 0.073123 | 3.963104 |
| H | -2.132376 | 0.332141 | 1.475966 |
| H | -1.299147 | 0.448499 | 3.116522 |
| H | 2.912948 | 1.086669 | -0.352707 |

Substrate of reaction R-S6

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -326.904226

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.005952 | -0.044081 | -0.003159 |
| C | 0.004063 | -0.011108 | 1.329544 |
| C | 1.260690 | -0.015165 | 2.082379 |
| C | 2.472134 | -0.003000 | 1.323737 |
| N | 2.525422 | 0.017295 | -0.023645 |
| C | 1.261546 | -0.107218 | -0.812188 |
| C | 1.239022 | -0.019907 | 3.441881 |
| C | 3.635575 | 0.109016 | -0.763628 |
| H | 1.322303 | -1.057745 | -1.353494 |
| H | -0.916767 | -0.044499 | -0.573803 |
| H | -0.925978 | 0.022518 | 1.885516 |
| H | 4.590915 | 0.177485 | -0.268605 |
| H | 3.549093 | 0.075219 | -1.835869 |
| H | 0.300746 | -0.020748 | 3.981530 |
| H | 2.150391 | -0.023750 | 4.027728 |
| H | 3.430224 | 0.041605 | 1.824172 |
| H | 1.279566 | 0.689554 | -1.561080 |

Substrate of reaction R-S7

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -272.812813

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.114701 | -0.223773 | -0.445111 |
| C | 0.297316 | -0.407132 | 1.038222 |
| C | 1.332328 | 0.109455 | 1.721473 |
| C | 1.441810 | -0.052325 | 3.219290 |
| H | 2.079374 | 0.709747 | 1.209795 |
| C | 0.809948 | -1.367766 | 3.698665 |
| H | 2.487070 | -0.000871 | 3.537028 |
| H | 0.933418 | 0.796301 | 3.703902 |
| C | -0.510071 | -1.623154 | 3.013915 |
| H | 1.486243 | -2.207676 | 3.474527 |
| H | 0.688502 | -1.356345 | 4.785514 |
| C | -0.725883 | -1.175055 | 1.769293 |
| H | -1.258808 | -2.222022 | 3.523003 |
| H | -1.660149 | -1.395875 | 1.260749 |
| H | -0.833327 | 0.281057 | -0.663787 |
| H | 0.922926 | 0.369842 | -0.877087 |
| H | 0.086509 | -1.189343 | -0.962390 |

Product of reaction R-S7

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -272.813754

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.147005 | 0.245271 | -0.235389 |
| C | 0.211445 | -0.294332 | 0.939033 |
| C | 1.543748 | -0.004150 | 1.600237 |
| C | 1.414250 | 0.047321 | 3.129792 |
| H | 2.245502 | -0.805768 | 1.331983 |
| C | 0.817770 | -1.257734 | 3.675217 |
| H | 2.389376 | 0.240463 | 3.586634 |
| H | 0.760377 | 0.882312 | 3.405269 |
| C | -0.382918 | -1.697410 | 2.879720 |
| H | 1.575756 | -2.054573 | 3.661579 |
| H | 0.538265 | -1.136926 | 4.727700 |
| C | -0.658271 | -1.233881 | 1.650751 |
| H | -1.054128 | -2.416441 | 3.341146 |
| H | -1.560306 | -1.559761 | 1.140179 |
| H | -1.092962 | -0.002920 | -0.705204 |
| H | 0.494004 | 0.945091 | -0.760199 |
| H | 1.964078 | 0.926833 | 1.210885 |

Substrate of reaction R-S8

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -271.584870

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.033294 | 0.089384 | -0.005177 |
| C | -0.053347 | 0.105344 | 1.517262 |
| C | 1.243617 | 0.116047 | 2.188295 |
| C | 2.383299 | 0.394953 | 1.522511 |
| C | 2.371384 | 0.708402 | 0.096708 |
| C | 1.244670 | 0.598010 | -0.620353 |
| C | -1.202455 | 0.091416 | 2.213512 |
| H | 1.259978 | -0.052759 | 3.260391 |
| H | 3.328247 | 0.430176 | 2.053784 |
| H | 3.293075 | 1.037290 | -0.371090 |
| H | 1.237165 | 0.824165 | -1.681712 |
| H | -0.895576 | 0.634325 | -0.401450 |
| H | -1.201781 | 0.043780 | 3.296895 |
| H | -2.169187 | 0.124729 | 1.723232 |
| H | -0.169201 | -0.951145 | -0.341723 |

Product of reaction R-S8

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -271.590882

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.004590 | 0.001855 | -0.010570 |
| C | -0.010542 | -0.103454 | 1.451684 |
| C | 1.290832 | -0.344569 | 2.082151 |
| C | 2.421801 | -0.462646 | 1.374753 |
| C | 2.463549 | -0.359335 | -0.122278 |
| C | 1.115583 | -0.112923 | -0.735302 |
| C | -1.143439 | 0.013521 | 2.172262 |
| H | 3.363080 | -0.641386 | 1.886009 |
| H | 3.160667 | 0.438619 | -0.421418 |
| H | 2.904261 | -1.274524 | -0.547099 |
| H | 1.070948 | -0.027259 | -1.816983 |
| H | -0.955980 | 0.180129 | -0.502646 |
| H | -2.100696 | 0.191277 | 1.695815 |
| H | -1.136761 | -0.066455 | 3.253245 |
| H | 1.314177 | -0.427095 | 3.164609 |

Substrate of reaction R-S9

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -250.684770

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.177171 | -0.339630 | 0.049227 |
| C | 0.013572 | -0.127654 | 1.504428 |
| C | 1.391481 | -0.014943 | -0.450779 |
| C | -0.873648 | -0.881564 | -0.576183 |
| H | -1.028266 | 0.106104 | 1.715044 |
| H | 0.300692 | -1.035179 | 2.037105 |
| H | 0.639913 | 0.703752 | 1.820942 |
| H | -0.796637 | -1.172638 | -1.609167 |
| H | -1.790119 | -1.003692 | -0.025970 |
| C | 1.742143 | -0.126450 | -1.825745 |
| H | 2.113003 | 0.333336 | 0.273209 |
| C | 2.975646 | 0.076727 | -2.339681 |
| H | 0.943957 | -0.373039 | -2.521652 |
| H | 3.154885 | 0.013013 | -3.404964 |
| H | 3.826203 | 0.314591 | -1.709244 |

Product of reaction R-S9

E(B3LYP/6-311+G**) = -250.672728

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.329561 | -0.058075 | -0.002488 |
| N | 0.464358 | -0.585456 | 1.234518 |
| C | 1.519242 | -0.008084 | 2.033828 |
| C | 1.421337 | 0.245672 | 3.331211 |
| C | -0.269948 | -1.569642 | 1.775791 |
| C | -1.383601 | -2.161720 | 1.000250 |
| H | 0.915828 | 0.809775 | -0.249166 |
| H | -0.432088 | -0.437480 | -0.659510 |
| H | 0.083632 | -1.981062 | 2.705706 |
| H | -1.895556 | -2.926119 | 1.586192 |
| H | -2.122615 | -1.400808 | 0.703393 |
| H | -1.037958 | -2.630136 | 0.062287 |
| H | 2.405439 | 0.220930 | 1.455882 |
| H | 2.267180 | 0.670771 | 3.856412 |
| H | 0.518158 | 0.049900 | 3.894249 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of the anions at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

CF₃SO₃⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -961.553353

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| S | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -0.169887 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.722755 |
| F | 1.257383 | 0.000000 | 2.230901 |
| F | -0.628691 | 1.088926 | 2.230901 |
| F | -0.628691 | -1.088926 | 2.230901 |
| O | -1.447908 | 0.000000 | -0.485191 |
| O | 0.723954 | 1.253925 | -0.485191 |
| O | 0.723954 | -1.253925 | -0.485191 |

Cl⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -460.2747235

ClCH₂COO⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -688.147116

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.013677 | -0.003490 | -0.144203 |
| C | -0.115455 | -0.004677 | 1.415241 |
| H | 0.716993 | -0.556973 | 1.853882 |
| Cl | -0.116249 | 1.636104 | 2.284350 |
| H | -1.053133 | -0.480179 | 1.706964 |
| O | -0.005110 | -1.198933 | -0.550256 |
| O | 0.112680 | 1.069911 | -0.766643 |

CH₃COO⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -228.539310

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.022500 | -0.022240 | -0.104414 |
| C | -0.004476 | -0.023851 | 1.459059 |
| H | 1.022469 | 0.007166 | 1.844629 |
| H | -0.525314 | 0.875699 | 1.820201 |
| H | -0.532060 | -0.898391 | 1.860533 |
| O | -1.024678 | -0.572024 | -0.639299 |
| O | 0.951559 | 0.555700 | -0.661708 |

SH⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -398.827370

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| S | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -0.205450 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.155450 |

CN⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -92.865429

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.128224 |
| N | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.311776 |

F⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -99.8596977

CH₃O-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -115.111531

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| O | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.010105 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.350103 |
| H | 1.030414 | 0.000000 | 1.842931 |
| H | -0.515207 | 0.892365 | 1.842931 |
| H | -0.515207 | -0.892365 | 1.842931 |

OH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -75.796681

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| O | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -0.012437 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.962437 |

H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -0.4618167

XYZ coordinates and total energies of the protonated anions at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

CF₃SO₃H

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -962.034482

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.054594 | -0.017084 | -0.009344 |
| F | 0.006584 | 0.046243 | 1.320074 |
| S | 1.840980 | 0.078640 | -0.604867 |
| O | 2.458715 | 1.207143 | 0.056816 |
| O | 2.417559 | -1.271739 | 0.104422 |
| O | 1.819537 | -0.113375 | -2.047499 |
| F | -0.626486 | 1.002372 | -0.533872 |
| F | -0.484217 | -1.172628 | -0.420595 |
| H | 2.367537 | -2.013074 | -0.531456 |

HCl

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -460.798000

| | | | |
|----|----------|----------|-----------|
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -0.141217 |
| Cl | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.149217 |

ClCH₂COOH

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -688.681150

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.079891 | -0.042282 | -0.068688 |
| C | 0.017954 | 0.001548 | 1.446813 |
| H | 1.012750 | 0.222338 | 1.829014 |
| Cl | -1.107001 | 1.283471 | 2.044190 |
| H | -0.342349 | -0.952694 | 1.837500 |
| O | -1.109114 | -0.355290 | -0.623305 |
| O | 1.091011 | 0.146246 | -0.708135 |
| H | -0.989404 | -0.360996 | -1.592061 |

CH₃COOH

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -229.096146

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.083954 | -0.034897 | -0.052155 |
| C | -0.002944 | -0.009464 | 1.451551 |
| H | 0.966377 | 0.265195 | 1.868957 |
| H | -0.764928 | 0.710108 | 1.770044 |
| H | -0.305943 | -0.993504 | 1.825352 |
| O | -1.105832 | -0.373854 | -0.617811 |
| O | 1.068932 | 0.208925 | -0.715981 |
| H | -0.974281 | -0.369872 | -1.584961 |

H₂S

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -399.387272

| | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| S | -0.209133 | 0.000000 | -0.146535 |
| H | -0.013146 | 0.000000 | 1.189240 |
| H | 1.115119 | 0.000000 | -0.408372 |

HCN

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -93.428617

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.088424 |
| N | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.245960 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -0.983384 |

HF

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -100.443376

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.035168 |
| F | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.972832 |

CH₃OH

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -115.725194

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 0.022046 | 0.000000 | 0.013673 |
| C | -0.018460 | 0.000000 | 1.438290 |
| H | 1.020657 | 0.000000 | 1.776007 |
| H | -0.516339 | 0.895824 | 1.836775 |
| H | -0.516339 | -0.895824 | 1.836775 |
| H | -0.884406 | 0.000000 | -0.328186 |

H₂O

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -76.422572

| | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O | -0.022110 | 0.000000 | -0.014344 |
| H | 0.012946 | 0.000000 | 0.953818 |
| H | 0.902004 | 0.000000 | -0.305141 |

H₂

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1.175482

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.132545 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.875455 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 3a species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = CF₃SO₃⁻

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1306.241999

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.369033 | -0.784771 | 0.096735 |
| N | 0.205442 | -0.298407 | 1.378768 |
| C | 1.346141 | 0.299093 | 1.776522 |
| N | 2.221910 | 0.215145 | 0.756162 |
| C | 1.631107 | -0.463348 | -0.293361 |
| C | -0.950077 | -0.549049 | 2.245828 |
| C | 3.634219 | 0.608047 | 0.814215 |
| O | 1.263560 | -2.175746 | 3.906447 |
| S | 2.421155 | -2.586605 | 3.063709 |
| O | 2.055835 | -3.083642 | 1.717517 |
| C | 3.102104 | -4.095803 | 3.952380 |
| F | 3.476980 | -3.787132 | 5.207782 |
| O | 3.555103 | -1.623481 | 3.085864 |
| F | 2.174767 | -5.069322 | 4.020866 |
| F | 4.175668 | -4.586962 | 3.304929 |
| H | 4.137789 | -0.028113 | 1.547619 |
| H | 4.066286 | 0.454377 | -0.175275 |
| H | 3.721341 | 1.663912 | 1.080807 |
| H | -1.295078 | 0.389047 | 2.687700 |
| H | -1.747851 | -0.972753 | 1.634798 |
| H | -0.649837 | -1.257395 | 3.024197 |
| H | 2.169773 | -0.689340 | -1.199567 |
| H | -0.404490 | -1.345490 | -0.403072 |
| C | 1.562122 | 0.941573 | 3.100316 |
| H | 1.351457 | 0.215928 | 3.892880 |
| H | 2.600288 | 1.255414 | 3.210952 |
| H | 0.909980 | 1.816376 | 3.220227 |

A = Cl- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -804.976472

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.038052 | 0.011117 | 0.021384 |
| N | 0.047955 | 0.107657 | 1.368819 |
| N | 1.321169 | 0.064350 | -0.397774 |
| C | 2.154897 | 0.056220 | 0.708995 |
| C | 1.361450 | 0.083314 | 1.809947 |
| C | 1.741774 | -0.237750 | -1.763819 |
| H | 1.457700 | -1.273301 | -1.984416 |
| H | 1.271490 | 0.451680 | -2.468886 |
| H | 2.825037 | -0.122488 | -1.824754 |
| H | 3.228664 | 0.029538 | 0.611853 |
| H | 1.608669 | 0.084719 | 2.859702 |
| C | -1.119869 | -0.140494 | 2.210903 |
| H | -1.920711 | 0.562477 | 1.970136 |
| H | -1.445343 | -1.173807 | 2.043185 |
| H | -0.828695 | -0.001426 | 3.253203 |
| C | -1.162797 | 0.129111 | -0.850368 |
| H | -2.027749 | -0.320997 | -0.362967 |
| H | -1.374210 | 1.185058 | -1.077497 |
| H | -1.008145 | -0.421696 | -1.778465 |
| Cl | -0.175244 | -2.774949 | -0.065921 |

A = Cl- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -804.965968

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.006925 | 0.115549 | 0.016791 |
| N | -0.004538 | 0.131702 | 1.406661 |
| C | 1.269110 | 0.078085 | 1.850952 |
| N | 2.070934 | 0.025140 | 0.772919 |
| C | 1.307416 | 0.048232 | -0.383341 |
| C | 1.698186 | 0.050758 | 3.277079 |
| C | -1.197810 | 0.204803 | 2.247344 |
| C | 3.543605 | -0.053370 | 0.783970 |
| Cl | 3.621172 | -0.157776 | -2.607010 |
| H | 3.954257 | 0.848095 | 1.247007 |
| H | 3.857547 | -0.942553 | 1.336488 |
| H | 3.868467 | -0.119308 | -0.266601 |
| H | 1.815244 | 0.005349 | -1.359922 |
| H | -0.906368 | 0.153563 | -0.556420 |
| H | -1.218806 | -0.627946 | 2.955227 |
| H | -1.228076 | 1.152625 | 2.792936 |
| H | -2.074464 | 0.140826 | 1.601839 |
| H | 1.053479 | 0.682696 | 3.895436 |
| H | 1.667115 | -0.967833 | 3.686547 |
| H | 2.723427 | 0.416293 | 3.371899 |

A = Cl- (isomer 3)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -804.954695

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.022389 | 0.098849 | 0.032534 |
| N | 0.026599 | 0.132667 | 1.417811 |
| C | 1.298965 | 0.072559 | 1.866507 |
| N | 2.096934 | -0.003873 | 0.779646 |
| C | 1.320147 | 0.013333 | -0.367571 |
| C | 1.737910 | 0.051597 | 3.290365 |
| C | -1.171330 | 0.223346 | 2.252972 |
| C | 3.557455 | -0.087232 | 0.796753 |
| Cl | -0.211305 | 0.027773 | -3.111279 |
| H | 3.989671 | 0.835436 | 1.194771 |
| H | 3.884318 | -0.939826 | 1.397593 |
| H | 3.896477 | -0.224222 | -0.230255 |
| H | 1.686490 | -0.032553 | -1.386199 |
| H | -0.855305 | 0.134923 | -0.600901 |
| H | -1.209597 | -0.610772 | 2.958327 |
| H | -1.188509 | 1.171910 | 2.797358 |
| H | -2.040517 | 0.174820 | 1.596772 |
| H | 1.028903 | 0.591685 | 3.923979 |
| H | 1.818407 | -0.974131 | 3.675638 |
| H | 2.715742 | 0.528643 | 3.403691 |

A = ClCH₂COO-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1032.850141

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.009081 | -0.013630 | -0.109298 |
| C | -0.105680 | 0.036078 | 1.268398 |
| C | 1.155563 | 0.061092 | 1.775776 |
| N | 2.025434 | 0.035016 | 0.699696 |
| C | 1.314309 | 0.026402 | -0.442646 |
| C | 3.483181 | 0.179663 | 0.768999 |
| C | 1.902928 | -0.014011 | -1.805644 |
| C | -1.095961 | 0.192439 | -1.046805 |
| O | 0.794478 | 2.626209 | -0.942196 |
| C | 1.871159 | 3.269092 | -0.942015 |
| C | 1.867201 | 4.800747 | -1.145506 |
| O | 3.043500 | 2.814117 | -0.795701 |
| H | 3.744888 | 1.137069 | 0.301393 |
| H | 3.774921 | 0.169005 | 1.820264 |
| H | 3.965899 | -0.655942 | 0.254638 |
| H | -1.019273 | 1.208643 | -1.443987 |
| H | -1.053597 | -0.546732 | -1.849936 |
| H | -2.032791 | 0.067026 | -0.501745 |
| H | -1.066255 | 0.059289 | 1.758305 |
| H | 1.510078 | 0.097190 | 2.793749 |
| H | 2.332833 | 5.280453 | -0.282936 |
| H | 2.448916 | 5.048233 | -2.035125 |
| Cl | 0.232991 | 5.575339 | -1.356405 |
| H | 1.134974 | 0.149913 | -2.561786 |
| H | 2.636477 | 0.795506 | -1.887855 |
| H | 2.389377 | -0.981263 | -1.992648 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -573.252304

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.000240 | -0.000338 | 0.001195 |
| C | 0.001232 | -0.004064 | 1.384655 |
| C | 1.300620 | -0.004981 | 1.784900 |
| N | 2.077636 | 0.007657 | 0.639607 |
| C | 1.273841 | 0.051482 | -0.438917 |
| C | 3.537198 | 0.141575 | 0.592350 |
| C | 1.746253 | 0.046806 | -1.846558 |
| C | -1.172890 | 0.257536 | -0.833463 |
| O | 0.729927 | 2.664534 | -0.823009 |
| C | 1.829295 | 3.292734 | -0.904416 |
| C | 1.763034 | 4.816011 | -1.092955 |
| O | 2.982435 | 2.767792 | -0.872569 |
| H | 3.763161 | 1.107581 | 0.122199 |
| H | 3.913329 | 0.108348 | 1.616128 |
| H | 3.969830 | -0.686882 | 0.024177 |
| H | -1.100250 | 1.283978 | -1.205001 |
| H | -1.215216 | -0.456857 | -1.659043 |
| H | -2.064471 | 0.135722 | -0.216134 |
| H | -0.914897 | 0.003763 | 1.953797 |
| H | 1.739299 | -0.011500 | 2.770170 |
| H | 0.781950 | 5.210575 | -0.811729 |
| H | 2.550547 | 5.308500 | -0.512560 |
| H | 1.942215 | 5.052501 | -2.150246 |
| H | 0.916853 | 0.221097 | -2.532143 |
| H | 2.464222 | 0.867029 | -1.964105 |
| H | 2.221526 | -0.912548 | -2.094738 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -573.242036

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000981 | -0.031017 | 0.018864 |
| N | -0.014118 | 0.039104 | 1.407458 |
| C | 1.259104 | -0.024477 | 1.852238 |
| N | 2.057145 | -0.137313 | 0.775843 |
| C | 1.297266 | -0.142081 | -0.383319 |
| C | 3.526368 | -0.232574 | 0.798877 |
| C | -1.212374 | 0.151642 | 2.236227 |
| O | 2.491460 | -0.484408 | -2.972282 |
| C | 3.558239 | -1.171666 | -2.903885 |
| C | 4.173251 | -1.612017 | -4.240029 |
| O | 4.150289 | -1.511901 | -1.838625 |
| H | -1.206686 | 1.088908 | 2.800035 |
| H | -2.081510 | 0.143798 | 1.577497 |
| H | -1.285299 | -0.693816 | 2.925624 |
| H | 3.832442 | -0.881078 | 1.623367 |
| H | 3.844492 | -0.669861 | -0.166139 |
| H | 3.954057 | 0.766522 | 0.931333 |
| H | 1.764757 | -0.249407 | -1.392184 |
| H | -0.913945 | -0.001641 | -0.555530 |
| C | 1.706229 | 0.002927 | 3.273391 |
| H | 4.485836 | -0.725942 | -4.806909 |
| H | 5.037127 | -2.264562 | -4.085021 |
| H | 3.419923 | -2.129850 | -4.845553 |
| H | 0.906657 | 0.353998 | 3.930044 |
| H | 2.011989 | -0.994534 | 3.614885 |
| H | 2.564362 | 0.671699 | 3.394840 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 3)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -573.235938

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | -0.009013 | -0.048578 | -0.008291 |
| C | -0.022099 | -0.004605 | 1.379707 |
| C | 1.272480 | 0.024616 | 1.801555 |
| N | 2.054130 | -0.002049 | 0.657510 |
| C | 1.270069 | -0.044531 | -0.440410 |
| C | 3.517374 | 0.011399 | 0.667885 |
| C | -1.198365 | -0.089882 | -0.857210 |
| O | 1.812245 | 0.107917 | 4.592597 |
| C | 0.602359 | 0.102463 | 4.997060 |
| C | 0.401891 | 0.137993 | 6.520548 |
| O | -0.422473 | 0.069621 | 4.260313 |
| H | 3.896069 | 0.905984 | 0.164803 |
| H | 3.837920 | 0.023444 | 1.709955 |
| H | 3.912378 | -0.883121 | 0.178201 |
| H | -1.262892 | 0.810125 | -1.475805 |
| H | -1.184980 | -0.977112 | -1.496049 |
| H | -2.072299 | -0.134649 | -0.206814 |
| H | -0.913977 | 0.004996 | 1.989213 |
| H | 1.653205 | 0.061456 | 2.849141 |
| C | 1.730716 | -0.114785 | -1.855923 |
| H | 0.884964 | -0.734899 | 6.977165 |
| H | 0.889303 | 1.027692 | 6.938097 |
| H | -0.660460 | 0.145408 | 6.781430 |
| H | 0.970291 | 0.281897 | -2.534097 |
| H | 2.643010 | 0.472641 | -1.997813 |
| H | 1.947946 | -1.147296 | -2.162321 |

A = SH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -743.531502

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.428426 | -0.732044 | 0.339637 |
| C | 0.280355 | -0.423161 | 1.651137 |
| N | 1.403734 | 0.297687 | 2.040801 |
| C | 2.317619 | 0.268205 | 1.017840 |
| N | 1.643266 | -0.202027 | -0.080607 |
| C | 1.763624 | 0.581427 | 3.422353 |
| C | 2.300428 | -0.538108 | -1.335116 |
| S | 3.715106 | -1.840848 | 1.672361 |
| H | 2.536783 | -0.132045 | 3.736331 |
| H | 2.130705 | 1.606763 | 3.521631 |
| H | 0.873332 | 0.468417 | 4.044189 |
| H | 3.086319 | -1.277319 | -1.131864 |
| H | 1.557073 | -0.957653 | -2.015906 |
| H | 2.730357 | 0.355645 | -1.795872 |
| H | -0.226562 | -1.257010 | -0.338165 |
| H | -0.528390 | -0.627361 | 2.335415 |
| C | 3.453863 | 1.239272 | 0.917460 |
| H | 4.950088 | -1.284710 | 1.681778 |
| H | 4.173582 | 0.908597 | 0.167451 |
| H | 3.078685 | 2.237307 | 0.640491 |
| H | 3.981829 | 1.308967 | 1.869472 |

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -437.566177

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.313654 | -0.546436 | 0.212653 |
| C | 0.231774 | -0.312367 | 1.549245 |
| N | 1.415156 | 0.294754 | 1.930064 |
| C | 2.225584 | 0.385242 | 0.856493 |
| N | 1.546232 | -0.081908 | -0.207942 |
| C | 1.855447 | 0.468925 | 3.314440 |
| C | 2.150395 | -0.358788 | -1.512805 |
| N | 3.699190 | -2.232942 | 0.537246 |
| C | 3.480841 | -2.045310 | 1.683031 |
| H | 2.571943 | -0.332342 | 3.534895 |
| H | 2.309946 | 1.452920 | 3.447784 |
| H | 0.982725 | 0.389925 | 3.964408 |
| H | 2.622102 | 0.543627 | -1.908312 |
| H | 2.885076 | -1.162078 | -1.366501 |
| H | 1.360503 | -0.676856 | -2.194867 |
| H | -0.383327 | -1.007012 | -0.469334 |
| H | -0.549959 | -0.529951 | 2.259537 |
| C | 3.578353 | 1.002755 | 0.820957 |
| H | 4.211288 | 0.464180 | 0.114261 |
| H | 3.516987 | 2.063055 | 0.536678 |
| H | 4.057690 | 0.917459 | 1.796828 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -444.589135

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000417 | 0.206033 | 0.035158 |
| N | 0.018795 | 0.111469 | 1.382495 |
| N | 1.255145 | -0.074556 | -0.398290 |
| C | 2.067724 | -0.354330 | 0.692192 |
| C | 1.291726 | -0.230761 | 1.801686 |
| C | 1.669689 | -0.126777 | -1.797274 |
| H | 1.183166 | -0.961330 | -2.309904 |
| H | 1.416529 | 0.808914 | -2.301857 |
| H | 2.751346 | -0.266885 | -1.829879 |
| H | 3.108521 | -0.613740 | 0.577751 |
| H | 1.527041 | -0.365383 | 2.845759 |
| C | -1.174241 | 0.229167 | 2.238238 |
| H | -1.967885 | -0.399758 | 1.777340 |
| H | -0.904991 | -0.128620 | 3.233693 |
| H | -1.479567 | 1.278830 | 2.298339 |
| C | -1.194001 | 0.463144 | -0.777353 |
| H | -1.964476 | -0.351926 | -0.454238 |
| H | -1.646632 | 1.429287 | -0.522883 |
| H | -0.973291 | 0.437189 | -1.846138 |
| F | -2.715827 | -1.327532 | 0.442495 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 3b species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = CH₃COO-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -573.240633

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.562937 | -0.638486 | -0.147257 |
| C | 0.461216 | -0.725747 | 1.199219 |
| N | 1.647687 | -0.224951 | 1.741210 |
| C | 2.498372 | 0.164635 | 0.723625 |
| N | 1.809038 | -0.088870 | -0.444695 |
| C | 1.996571 | -0.160115 | 3.143554 |
| C | 2.352694 | 0.159991 | -1.768522 |
| O | 5.425618 | -1.778580 | 0.814930 |
| C | 5.513521 | -2.408693 | -0.361029 |
| O | 4.915493 | -2.062847 | -1.368997 |
| C | 6.443179 | -3.601195 | -0.299718 |
| H | 2.199491 | 0.874528 | 3.446798 |
| H | 1.161339 | -0.543053 | 3.734008 |
| H | 2.887245 | -0.766774 | 3.349839 |
| H | 3.280142 | -0.404542 | -1.905896 |
| H | 1.620150 | -0.163226 | -2.511529 |
| H | 2.547565 | 1.231135 | -1.906579 |
| H | -0.131535 | -0.916936 | -0.924665 |
| H | -0.338068 | -1.091087 | 1.825111 |
| C | 3.797183 | 0.631567 | 0.852073 |
| H | 6.471964 | -4.099881 | -1.269908 |
| H | 7.450730 | -3.273514 | -0.020236 |
| H | 6.104415 | -4.302339 | 0.470964 |
| H | 4.273243 | 1.087985 | -0.009288 |
| H | 4.135237 | 0.972958 | 1.825074 |
| H | 4.811866 | -0.965053 | 0.752426 |

A = SH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -743.522463

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.064880 | 0.150508 | -0.009082 |
| C | -0.011096 | 0.048902 | 1.338162 |
| N | 1.330148 | -0.099911 | 1.700306 |
| C | 2.127511 | -0.091000 | 0.563643 |
| N | 1.242453 | 0.065703 | -0.494679 |
| C | 1.855880 | -0.244450 | 3.038115 |
| C | 3.489553 | -0.244302 | 0.497509 |
| C | 1.659344 | 0.125605 | -1.876734 |
| S | 3.344537 | -3.893157 | 0.177041 |
| H | 2.173205 | -0.799053 | -2.168922 |
| H | 0.777393 | 0.253754 | -2.508373 |
| H | 2.339680 | 0.971596 | -2.041726 |
| H | 2.388188 | -1.198112 | 3.146587 |
| H | 2.550288 | 0.572825 | 3.274010 |
| H | 1.027574 | -0.220147 | 3.749849 |
| H | -0.907728 | 0.271158 | -0.671951 |
| H | -0.797962 | 0.064054 | 2.076371 |
| H | 3.407169 | -2.528351 | 0.309660 |
| H | 4.009810 | -0.134837 | -0.445443 |
| H | 4.084136 | -0.274697 | 1.401595 |
| H | 4.686162 | -4.020260 | 0.105589 |

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -437.566734

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.266960 | -0.131172 | -0.139653 |
| C | 0.148183 | -0.556428 | 1.186404 |
| C | 1.313212 | -0.278658 | 1.813156 |
| N | 2.164612 | 0.321491 | 0.881320 |
| C | 1.523295 | 0.421178 | -0.345237 |
| C | 3.504698 | 0.806383 | 1.120837 |
| C | 2.035704 | 0.920127 | -1.518815 |
| C | -0.747537 | -0.206310 | -1.166081 |
| C | 3.393099 | -1.893389 | -2.816865 |
| N | 3.858655 | -2.853421 | -3.269654 |
| H | 4.229078 | 0.287756 | 0.479856 |
| H | 3.570366 | 1.883818 | 0.920671 |
| H | 3.766786 | 0.624557 | 2.165426 |
| H | -1.001478 | 0.795453 | -1.536544 |
| H | -0.403684 | -0.814436 | -2.012516 |
| H | -1.644909 | -0.665424 | -0.745536 |
| H | -0.753846 | -1.021884 | 1.552455 |
| H | 1.623512 | -0.454944 | 2.831456 |
| H | 1.392895 | 1.055319 | -2.380355 |
| H | 2.988487 | 1.435805 | -1.521999 |
| H | 2.954334 | -0.989973 | -2.388416 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -444.594522

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.150803 | -0.111199 | 0.064755 |
| N | 0.124304 | -0.009642 | 1.456603 |
| C | 1.411211 | 0.073727 | 1.941662 |
| N | 2.224533 | 0.062232 | 0.829660 |
| C | 1.446581 | -0.067883 | -0.322130 |
| C | 1.809037 | 0.049483 | 3.275557 |
| C | -1.044041 | -0.115584 | 2.307791 |
| C | 3.672108 | 0.051340 | 0.898648 |
| H | 4.039005 | 0.945669 | 1.415274 |
| H | 4.025381 | -0.838214 | 1.433990 |
| H | 4.073106 | 0.041179 | -0.116929 |
| H | 1.890340 | -0.103750 | -1.304908 |
| H | -0.755499 | -0.192217 | -0.514987 |
| H | -0.969643 | -1.000370 | 2.951204 |
| H | -1.144206 | 0.775273 | 2.938584 |
| H | -1.931698 | -0.203490 | 1.678073 |
| H | 1.069908 | 0.299409 | 4.030853 |
| H | 2.829455 | 0.339475 | 3.506966 |
| H | 1.911405 | -1.661382 | 3.546140 |
| F | 1.947898 | -2.651880 | 3.673953 |

A = CH₃O-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -459.864414

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.269739 | -0.637468 | 0.085521 |
| N | 0.032342 | 0.180257 | 1.180399 |
| C | 1.214739 | 0.827134 | 1.551671 |
| C | 2.192528 | 0.397843 | 0.722307 |
| N | 1.627623 | -0.517674 | -0.167247 |
| C | -1.278191 | 0.381488 | 1.752048 |
| C | 2.281155 | -1.118336 | -1.311892 |
| O | -0.354588 | 0.473066 | -3.122385 |
| C | -1.485046 | 1.172053 | -3.616948 |
| H | 1.247585 | 1.513027 | 2.384019 |
| H | 3.242733 | 0.643352 | 0.688470 |
| H | 3.345574 | -0.874965 | -1.275669 |
| H | 2.170691 | -2.209276 | -1.287093 |
| H | 1.856133 | -0.735598 | -2.248480 |
| H | -1.190541 | 1.037316 | 2.621260 |
| H | -1.959108 | 0.843802 | 1.024159 |
| H | -1.709953 | -0.574663 | 2.073283 |
| C | -0.655825 | -1.358143 | -0.634183 |
| H | -1.165132 | 1.711255 | -4.513785 |
| H | -2.304611 | 0.491724 | -3.895941 |
| H | -1.869858 | 1.906054 | -2.891564 |
| H | -0.610229 | -0.029229 | -2.314232 |
| H | -0.326066 | -2.081715 | -1.370232 |
| H | -1.675315 | -1.441307 | -0.277861 |

A = OH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -420.562289

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.187136 | -0.453535 | 0.201652 |
| N | 0.179447 | -0.043718 | 1.537972 |
| C | 1.419861 | 0.475339 | 1.875186 |
| N | 2.162596 | 0.427094 | 0.705993 |
| C | 1.406050 | -0.164914 | -0.307134 |
| O | 3.622810 | -1.662322 | 3.308374 |
| C | -0.887939 | -0.232907 | 2.492236 |
| C | 3.571987 | 0.755738 | 0.644775 |
| H | 4.152183 | 0.096458 | 1.302808 |
| H | 3.917213 | 0.630556 | -0.384087 |
| H | 3.735745 | 1.797925 | 0.944729 |
| H | -0.586071 | -0.930615 | 3.285248 |
| H | -1.166579 | 0.722145 | 2.954822 |
| H | -1.759449 | -0.640178 | 1.974688 |
| H | 1.805256 | -0.307601 | -1.299383 |
| H | -0.683828 | -0.891292 | -0.261006 |
| C | 1.843194 | 0.883621 | 3.120272 |
| H | 3.869293 | -1.892099 | 4.216483 |
| H | 2.981006 | -0.917323 | 3.388817 |
| H | 2.781205 | 1.415700 | 3.224851 |
| H | 1.133311 | 0.962825 | 3.934475 |

A = H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -345.305231

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.057866 | 0.015840 | 0.000555 |
| C | -0.058794 | 0.015094 | 1.352729 |
| N | 1.271390 | 0.022224 | 1.781271 |
| C | 2.122432 | 0.051631 | 0.678168 |
| N | 1.272910 | 0.023513 | -0.426131 |
| C | 1.742625 | 0.089370 | 3.142190 |
| C | 3.486228 | 0.107214 | 0.679149 |
| C | 1.746162 | 0.090769 | -1.786335 |
| H | 4.299422 | -4.005704 | 0.724429 |
| H | 2.301259 | 1.022755 | -1.964255 |
| H | 2.410314 | -0.754797 | -2.009220 |
| H | 0.890306 | 0.053943 | -2.464651 |
| H | -0.876880 | -0.005827 | -0.701904 |
| H | -0.878784 | -0.007341 | 2.054027 |
| H | 2.406189 | -0.756337 | 3.366270 |
| H | 2.297692 | 1.021233 | 3.320882 |
| H | 0.885714 | 0.052829 | 3.819188 |
| H | 4.042467 | 0.127261 | 1.606964 |
| H | 4.043780 | 0.128797 | -0.247854 |
| H | 4.143112 | -3.278349 | 0.712493 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 3c species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -398.255042

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.009634 | 0.023155 | 0.005381 |
| N | -0.034394 | -0.086196 | 1.418659 |
| C | 1.373753 | -0.042792 | 1.827829 |
| N | 2.103936 | -0.534739 | 0.654364 |
| C | 1.249824 | -0.236844 | -0.437873 |
| C | 1.637824 | -0.848772 | 3.039943 |
| C | -0.928944 | 0.782322 | 2.170650 |
| C | 3.505981 | -0.148010 | 0.585561 |
| H | 4.052766 | -0.593643 | 1.422359 |
| H | 3.935696 | -0.533845 | -0.342988 |
| H | 3.640577 | 0.948655 | 0.612792 |
| H | -0.964487 | 0.458900 | 3.215601 |
| H | -0.614826 | 1.841328 | 2.133650 |
| H | -1.937300 | 0.698121 | 1.756093 |
| H | 1.597895 | -0.376141 | -1.452177 |
| H | -0.905084 | 0.148606 | -0.557577 |
| H | 1.677157 | 1.012749 | 2.057183 |
| N | 1.858586 | -1.444613 | 4.011042 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -444.600790

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.029455 | -0.306084 | -0.014078 |
| N | -0.027021 | 0.099228 | 1.347049 |
| N | 1.239977 | 0.117180 | -0.489828 |
| C | 2.078458 | 0.307292 | 0.629728 |
| C | 1.315593 | 0.296496 | 1.735714 |
| C | 1.768825 | -0.380663 | -1.750534 |
| H | 1.038140 | -0.229139 | -2.549217 |
| H | 2.664638 | 0.194774 | -2.003255 |
| H | 2.024431 | -1.447294 | -1.701516 |
| H | 3.130901 | 0.516129 | 0.507035 |
| H | 1.572898 | 0.494072 | 2.765792 |
| C | -1.013022 | -0.419966 | 2.282550 |
| H | -2.020506 | -0.272620 | 1.885036 |
| H | -0.866511 | -1.488070 | 2.490230 |
| H | -0.936451 | 0.144137 | 3.217109 |
| C | -1.242529 | 0.063934 | -0.847167 |
| H | -2.149467 | -0.357907 | -0.406932 |
| H | -1.338729 | 1.152273 | -0.902934 |
| H | -1.149495 | -0.343838 | -1.856800 |
| F | -0.066579 | -1.841601 | -0.054723 |

A = CH₃O-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -459.860231

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.078794 | -0.078060 | 0.011336 |
| C | 0.101319 | -0.075223 | 1.355061 |
| N | 1.431365 | 0.093388 | 1.812409 |
| C | 2.303417 | 0.177293 | 0.628419 |
| N | 1.375094 | 0.073635 | -0.490532 |
| C | 1.633449 | 0.959264 | 2.966541 |
| O | 3.156557 | -0.993661 | 0.515719 |
| C | 3.905974 | -1.357918 | 1.663598 |
| C | 1.633874 | 0.663112 | -1.787540 |
| H | 2.623015 | 0.364546 | -2.147779 |
| H | 0.893905 | 0.275831 | -2.495374 |
| H | 1.567087 | 1.765125 | -1.795005 |
| H | 2.650299 | 0.857191 | 3.356289 |
| H | 1.437002 | 2.024974 | 2.758783 |
| H | 0.945094 | 0.637290 | 3.755070 |
| H | -0.748151 | -0.276344 | -0.657809 |
| H | -0.697589 | -0.277755 | 2.055446 |
| C | 3.179591 | 1.435303 | 0.581304 |
| H | 4.416529 | -2.290318 | 1.408477 |
| H | 4.667602 | -0.607275 | 1.928469 |
| H | 3.251844 | -1.533646 | 2.527419 |
| H | 3.789260 | 1.424964 | -0.325691 |
| H | 2.563807 | 2.341887 | 0.584189 |
| H | 3.860120 | 1.482979 | 1.435455 |

A = OH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -420.567217

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.010385 | 0.042788 | -0.013014 |
| C | -0.008825 | 0.049849 | 1.331679 |
| N | 1.318760 | -0.038175 | 1.797549 |
| C | 2.217910 | 0.214361 | 0.655835 |
| N | 1.316061 | -0.050495 | -0.480965 |
| C | 1.664064 | 0.478325 | 3.110882 |
| O | 3.319740 | -0.678425 | 0.659359 |
| C | 2.834924 | 1.619383 | 0.647473 |
| C | 1.658617 | 0.451520 | -1.800622 |
| H | 2.692498 | 0.181983 | -2.034862 |
| H | 1.010651 | -0.031734 | -2.539511 |
| H | 1.540249 | 1.543746 | -1.899908 |
| H | 2.698722 | 0.212162 | 3.345579 |
| H | 1.545020 | 1.571460 | 3.198701 |
| H | 1.018334 | 0.002492 | 3.856524 |
| H | -0.844413 | -0.036893 | -0.696873 |
| H | -0.841248 | -0.022460 | 2.018303 |
| H | 2.940147 | -1.575178 | 0.664191 |
| H | 3.463457 | 1.754921 | -0.236436 |
| H | 2.042626 | 2.376294 | 0.644281 |
| H | 3.465451 | 1.764585 | 1.528422 |

A = H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -345.338004

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.079372 | -0.287697 | -0.048310 |
| N | -0.103079 | 0.198099 | 1.345163 |
| N | 1.210291 | 0.216649 | -0.558927 |
| C | 2.017755 | 0.403247 | 0.588930 |
| C | 1.255011 | 0.392475 | 1.694736 |
| C | 1.777157 | -0.530614 | -1.670302 |
| H | 1.126590 | -0.453234 | -2.547154 |
| H | 2.748461 | -0.101821 | -1.935799 |
| H | 1.917928 | -1.601589 | -1.429154 |
| H | 3.064599 | 0.657204 | 0.487113 |
| H | 1.529433 | 0.635524 | 2.712756 |
| C | -0.933715 | -0.568901 | 2.259847 |
| H | -1.985154 | -0.497181 | 1.964172 |
| H | -0.648546 | -1.637837 | 2.291650 |
| H | -0.840714 | -0.152514 | 3.267695 |
| C | -1.277091 | 0.174960 | -0.869945 |
| H | -2.210819 | -0.210749 | -0.444209 |
| H | -1.318760 | 1.268137 | -0.888037 |
| H | -1.207354 | -0.196577 | -1.899007 |
| H | -0.048526 | -1.409249 | -0.037959 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 5a species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = CF₃SO₃⁻ (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1249.655918

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.154102 | 0.269456 | 0.144125 |
| C | -0.080503 | 0.359513 | 1.530602 |
| N | 1.072936 | 0.075557 | 2.173524 |
| C | 2.186835 | -0.290895 | 1.489193 |
| C | 2.166986 | -0.380688 | 0.110872 |
| C | 0.976683 | -0.099461 | -0.576767 |
| C | 1.111922 | 0.169493 | 3.656632 |
| H | 1.639368 | 1.084367 | 3.939544 |
| O | -3.065480 | 0.153304 | 1.595843 |
| S | -3.281029 | -0.033286 | 3.056769 |
| C | -3.365205 | -1.906105 | 3.229921 |
| F | -2.219413 | -2.477407 | 2.770793 |
| O | -2.053993 | 0.296757 | 3.851833 |
| O | -4.552132 | 0.443761 | 3.609617 |
| F | -3.512598 | -2.276863 | 4.514416 |
| F | -4.385507 | -2.421872 | 2.524033 |
| H | 3.066318 | -0.506365 | 2.085107 |
| H | 3.068462 | -0.677753 | -0.413937 |
| H | 0.940528 | -0.179927 | -1.659185 |
| H | -1.113201 | 0.471142 | -0.320125 |
| H | -0.934762 | 0.613796 | 2.150764 |
| H | 0.083557 | 0.190504 | 4.023853 |
| H | 1.636715 | -0.703647 | 4.048718 |

A = CF₃SO₃- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1249.656918

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.004818 | 0.066198 | 0.013018 |
| C | -0.046712 | 0.057970 | 1.402509 |
| N | 1.104154 | -0.007018 | 2.112218 |
| C | 2.306599 | -0.079049 | 1.493963 |
| C | 2.396109 | -0.076402 | 0.113316 |
| C | 1.221622 | -0.002249 | -0.643509 |
| C | 1.015222 | -0.066393 | 3.592950 |
| H | 0.436281 | 0.788675 | 3.945669 |
| O | -2.575922 | -0.455786 | 2.909540 |
| S | -2.395894 | -1.898581 | 3.257225 |
| C | -2.602046 | -1.896131 | 5.127394 |
| F | -2.431626 | -3.127695 | 5.638918 |
| O | -0.981394 | -2.345316 | 3.084264 |
| O | -3.432446 | -2.816966 | 2.773467 |
| F | -1.677961 | -1.083380 | 5.703269 |
| F | -3.816475 | -1.453447 | 5.490439 |
| H | 3.175168 | -0.141507 | 2.138389 |
| H | 3.372540 | -0.136182 | -0.354675 |
| H | 1.268096 | -0.003461 | -1.728467 |
| H | -0.942512 | 0.111101 | -0.529990 |
| H | -0.980686 | 0.068131 | 1.972203 |
| H | 0.494523 | -0.993489 | 3.850776 |
| H | 2.022980 | -0.037137 | 4.007348 |

A = CF₃SO₃- (isomer 3)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1249.657513

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.030131 | -0.014744 | 0.072590 |
| C | -0.012228 | 0.140078 | 1.459112 |
| C | 1.203158 | 0.133753 | 2.123633 |
| N | 2.362320 | 0.012299 | 1.439291 |
| C | 2.361420 | -0.175110 | 0.102501 |
| C | 1.174758 | -0.175579 | -0.612114 |
| C | 3.634926 | -0.003486 | 2.195403 |
| H | 3.883175 | 1.018847 | 2.494382 |
| O | 1.919872 | -2.395046 | 3.205316 |
| S | 2.434517 | -3.412640 | 2.240826 |
| O | 3.203134 | -4.519742 | 2.823060 |
| C | 0.852661 | -4.224130 | 1.620871 |
| F | 1.111328 | -5.151667 | 0.682894 |
| F | 0.026007 | -3.299647 | 1.060414 |
| F | 0.176085 | -4.814066 | 2.620991 |
| O | 2.995876 | -2.800206 | 1.002800 |
| H | 3.325650 | -0.336721 | -0.359811 |
| H | 1.204567 | -0.334004 | -1.684068 |
| H | -0.973307 | -0.032519 | -0.464966 |
| H | -0.926809 | 0.231394 | 2.033732 |
| H | 1.288678 | 0.207451 | 3.199271 |
| H | 3.497380 | -0.653895 | 3.060082 |
| H | 4.414249 | -0.420884 | 1.560604 |

A = CF₃SO₃- (isomer 4)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -1249.642988

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.012013 | 0.043363 | 0.009152 |
| C | 0.001024 | 0.014534 | 1.387660 |
| N | 1.161991 | -0.015065 | 2.093628 |
| C | 2.359241 | -0.031836 | 1.448331 |
| C | 2.420853 | -0.003306 | 0.072098 |
| C | 1.235554 | 0.071101 | -0.672094 |
| C | 1.128367 | 0.052556 | 3.567418 |
| H | 1.184333 | 1.096551 | 3.888358 |
| O | 1.322960 | 2.642537 | -1.076363 |
| S | 1.641372 | 2.842953 | -2.525406 |
| C | 3.482941 | 3.237139 | -2.469100 |
| F | 3.728532 | 4.358439 | -1.765927 |
| O | 1.601191 | 1.573197 | -3.299153 |
| O | 1.040310 | 4.024756 | -3.155845 |
| F | 4.171289 | 2.226500 | -1.867106 |
| F | 3.996418 | 3.394753 | -3.699889 |
| H | 3.240148 | -0.050563 | 2.079562 |
| H | 3.386359 | 0.018883 | -0.419888 |
| H | 1.272782 | 0.144752 | -1.756359 |
| H | -0.927502 | 0.094885 | -0.529234 |
| H | -0.911752 | 0.028579 | 1.971912 |
| H | 0.200682 | -0.394061 | 3.927580 |
| H | 1.974235 | -0.504181 | 3.973475 |

A = Cl- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -748.399753

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.081602 | 0.187021 | -0.028367 |
| N | 0.016204 | 0.003897 | 1.324315 |
| C | 1.152266 | -0.176925 | 2.061356 |
| C | 2.367308 | -0.366236 | 1.456583 |
| C | 2.433528 | -0.357743 | 0.040460 |
| C | 1.299194 | -0.101582 | -0.691249 |
| C | -1.260744 | 0.299268 | 1.987477 |
| H | -1.468520 | 1.367220 | 1.862440 |
| Cl | -0.156959 | 2.631842 | -0.277466 |
| H | 1.020760 | -0.186874 | 3.136896 |
| H | 3.248442 | -0.532638 | 2.065689 |
| H | 3.378862 | -0.546853 | -0.459505 |
| H | 1.314396 | -0.049791 | -1.773600 |
| H | -0.862082 | 0.181316 | -0.550704 |
| H | -2.057074 | -0.286548 | 1.521038 |
| H | -1.190571 | 0.036269 | 3.043850 |

A = Cl- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -748.395325

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.011372 | -0.270486 | 0.044320 |
| N | 0.015495 | -0.006725 | 1.373895 |
| C | 1.187578 | 0.135173 | 2.041780 |
| C | 2.397032 | -0.002618 | 1.389137 |
| C | 2.399960 | -0.283914 | 0.014486 |
| C | 1.187428 | -0.407419 | -0.653865 |
| C | -1.277670 | 0.134806 | 2.088329 |
| H | -1.125670 | 0.763667 | 2.966650 |
| Cl | -2.708633 | 1.033984 | -0.841817 |
| H | 1.110773 | 0.357547 | 3.099761 |
| H | 3.319061 | 0.114774 | 1.947873 |
| H | 3.339842 | -0.395949 | -0.518273 |
| H | 1.140640 | -0.599221 | -1.720499 |
| H | -1.004741 | -0.252396 | -0.428873 |
| H | -1.994062 | 0.588415 | 1.385653 |
| H | -1.627594 | -0.856780 | 2.387964 |

A = Cl- (isomer 3)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -748.391556

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.040557 | -0.420954 | -0.035337 |
| N | 0.010411 | 0.135305 | 1.222146 |
| C | 1.224578 | 0.192951 | 1.866894 |
| C | 2.381582 | -0.183514 | 1.259479 |
| C | 2.393951 | -0.564023 | -0.137427 |
| C | 1.081463 | -0.814391 | -0.695271 |
| C | -1.223535 | 0.455589 | 1.938125 |
| H | -1.027761 | 1.248769 | 2.663293 |
| Cl | 3.212748 | 1.125840 | -1.227624 |
| H | 1.192929 | 0.542416 | 2.893326 |
| H | 3.313369 | -0.118327 | 1.809847 |
| H | 3.203557 | -1.202108 | -0.469991 |
| H | 0.988735 | -1.246507 | -1.685254 |
| H | -1.034049 | -0.538181 | -0.454855 |
| H | -1.972900 | 0.816225 | 1.229582 |
| H | -1.619569 | -0.422435 | 2.464346 |

A = ClCH₂COO-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -976.268751

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.055776 | 0.077321 | -0.060508 |
| N | -0.000814 | 0.084499 | 1.293234 |
| C | 1.117320 | -0.040869 | 2.048462 |
| C | 2.352132 | -0.192577 | 1.422727 |
| C | 2.434545 | -0.210919 | 0.033101 |
| C | 1.262485 | -0.070004 | -0.719811 |
| C | -1.297813 | 0.254381 | 1.994590 |
| O | 0.851477 | 0.448784 | 4.878875 |
| C | 0.312128 | 1.580836 | 4.959601 |
| C | 0.331666 | 2.364473 | 6.288246 |
| O | -0.293630 | 2.208229 | 4.041714 |
| H | 0.991169 | 0.033059 | 3.150096 |
| H | 3.234285 | -0.284956 | 2.047387 |
| H | 3.393374 | -0.327798 | -0.463701 |
| H | 1.278393 | -0.070769 | -1.804253 |
| H | -0.887621 | 0.193235 | -0.580743 |
| H | -2.054909 | 0.543522 | 1.264700 |
| H | -1.567529 | -0.694988 | 2.463772 |
| H | -1.151317 | 1.031158 | 2.765440 |
| H | -0.693616 | 2.495335 | 6.640032 |
| Cl | 1.262662 | 1.603596 | 7.649458 |
| H | 0.766359 | 3.350446 | 6.116559 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.672649

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.134222 | -0.267508 | 0.078085 |
| C | 0.122824 | -0.554499 | 1.532451 |
| C | 1.301305 | -0.442462 | -0.588313 |
| C | 1.357242 | -0.152384 | -1.950140 |
| C | 0.228173 | 0.316500 | -2.614695 |
| C | -0.959662 | 0.496604 | -1.894363 |
| C | -0.975678 | 0.197406 | -0.544684 |
| H | 2.183666 | -0.766361 | 0.013042 |
| H | 2.302403 | -0.293316 | -2.463838 |
| H | 0.264153 | 0.545242 | -3.676042 |
| H | -1.862634 | 0.867052 | -2.367319 |
| H | -1.857639 | 0.317760 | 0.073246 |
| H | -0.825225 | -0.214123 | 1.950878 |
| H | 0.238599 | -1.630826 | 1.679095 |
| H | 0.987524 | -0.017489 | 1.961478 |
| C | 3.665118 | 0.078739 | 1.742563 |
| O | 2.700360 | 0.879713 | 1.925312 |
| O | 3.629471 | -0.951746 | 0.998513 |
| C | 4.985030 | 0.358884 | 2.470176 |
| H | 4.923452 | 1.271972 | 3.068309 |
| H | 5.233208 | -0.489347 | 3.119684 |
| H | 5.797751 | 0.450191 | 1.739617 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.655832

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | -0.054023 | 0.013269 | -0.011261 |
| C | 0.272885 | -0.027310 | 1.427512 |
| C | 0.961173 | -0.006066 | -0.922016 |
| C | 0.705804 | -0.000402 | -2.278085 |
| C | -0.628616 | 0.025897 | -2.714563 |
| C | -1.659245 | 0.045820 | -1.769468 |
| C | -1.347034 | 0.038131 | -0.419928 |
| H | 1.963721 | -0.025467 | -0.506631 |
| H | 1.504184 | -0.014489 | -3.055898 |
| H | -0.767049 | 0.029589 | -3.803472 |
| H | -2.703532 | 0.068829 | -2.065019 |
| H | -2.096963 | 0.051794 | 0.362631 |
| H | -0.622670 | 0.195991 | 2.007829 |
| H | 0.641922 | -1.021616 | 1.693000 |
| H | 1.038656 | 0.719836 | 1.645564 |
| C | 1.518840 | -0.019939 | -5.594921 |
| O | 0.257587 | 0.001674 | -5.482715 |
| O | 2.356233 | -0.032387 | -4.638293 |
| C | 2.109613 | -0.017707 | -7.013063 |
| H | 1.328358 | -0.130411 | -7.770177 |
| H | 2.641054 | 0.927513 | -7.182890 |
| H | 2.847082 | -0.822550 | -7.114302 |

A = CN- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -380.982632

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.009513 | -0.118669 | 0.026629 |
| N | 0.014412 | -0.006679 | 1.375403 |
| C | 1.180281 | 0.110087 | 2.060324 |
| C | 2.391809 | 0.118565 | 1.397635 |
| C | 2.401602 | 0.004288 | -0.000234 |
| C | 1.193793 | -0.114138 | -0.678899 |
| C | -1.272414 | -0.011744 | 2.126053 |
| H | -1.359442 | 0.929970 | 2.673323 |
| N | -2.814919 | -0.318832 | -0.639778 |
| C | -3.995018 | -0.373657 | -0.577598 |
| H | 1.094017 | 0.194104 | 3.137990 |
| H | 3.310135 | 0.212970 | 1.966901 |
| H | 3.343448 | 0.008742 | -0.541424 |
| H | 1.154488 | -0.204890 | -1.759286 |
| H | -1.023801 | -0.208444 | -0.425387 |
| H | -2.091528 | -0.114662 | 1.405148 |
| H | -1.265745 | -0.854161 | 2.821883 |

A = CN- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -380.976062

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.155834 | -0.028721 | -0.036571 |
| N | 0.054802 | 0.017724 | 1.307473 |
| C | 1.163027 | 0.062543 | 2.097274 |
| C | 2.421071 | 0.061365 | 1.530806 |
| C | 2.547956 | 0.013332 | 0.131028 |
| C | 1.403216 | -0.032123 | -0.655010 |
| C | -1.288075 | 0.021052 | 1.931636 |
| H | -1.417686 | 0.941127 | 2.506549 |
| C | -1.528997 | -0.150329 | -2.487984 |
| N | -0.514818 | -0.157131 | -3.094436 |
| H | 0.991627 | 0.097994 | 3.167296 |
| H | 3.291399 | 0.097408 | 2.177364 |
| H | 3.533934 | 0.011855 | -0.324833 |
| H | 1.386513 | -0.071959 | -1.745036 |
| H | -0.756154 | -0.065191 | -0.652722 |
| H | -2.036236 | -0.028466 | 1.140624 |
| H | -1.384507 | -0.847527 | 2.587400 |

A = CN- (isomer 3)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -380.967400

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.032151 | -0.001053 | 0.033631 |
| N | -0.029787 | -0.009275 | 1.396908 |
| C | 1.138421 | -0.033715 | 2.084338 |
| C | 2.351578 | -0.052430 | 1.415645 |
| C | 2.367681 | -0.044017 | 0.017811 |
| C | 1.149997 | -0.017684 | -0.675822 |
| C | -1.319666 | 0.040804 | 2.114530 |
| H | -1.767107 | 1.031063 | 1.995478 |
| C | 2.806036 | -0.016509 | -3.264070 |
| N | 3.775428 | -0.035342 | -2.586718 |
| H | 1.058184 | -0.037749 | 3.165235 |
| H | 3.269621 | -0.074620 | 1.993934 |
| H | 3.278335 | -0.056513 | -0.595967 |
| H | 1.185056 | -0.011709 | -1.771386 |
| H | -1.009334 | 0.018993 | -0.437079 |
| H | -1.989637 | -0.718992 | 1.707029 |
| H | -1.150948 | -0.158411 | 3.172853 |

A = CN- (isomer 4)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -380.967377

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.008603 | -0.003066 | 0.031531 |
| N | -0.023517 | -0.009662 | 1.394753 |
| C | 1.135017 | -0.032480 | 2.097913 |
| C | 2.356818 | -0.051215 | 1.444585 |
| C | 2.387983 | -0.044530 | 0.047662 |
| C | 1.181874 | -0.019719 | -0.665145 |
| C | -1.322658 | 0.040883 | 2.095721 |
| H | -1.766016 | 1.032692 | 1.974305 |
| N | 2.667275 | -0.016659 | -3.212155 |
| C | 3.747329 | -0.031021 | -2.730171 |
| H | 1.040814 | -0.035304 | 3.177618 |
| H | 3.267947 | -0.072153 | 2.033767 |
| H | 3.311340 | -0.057254 | -0.543255 |
| H | 1.243726 | -0.014971 | -1.761800 |
| H | -0.980143 | 0.015758 | -0.450728 |
| H | -1.988913 | -0.715616 | 1.676311 |
| H | -1.168568 | -0.162844 | 3.155437 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -388.019084

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.040144 | 0.008417 | 0.038495 |
| C | -0.001613 | -0.035626 | 1.394015 |
| C | 1.214136 | -0.041527 | 2.088464 |
| C | 2.424429 | -0.003382 | 1.407556 |
| C | 2.419548 | 0.041694 | 0.004198 |
| C | 1.207247 | 0.046491 | -0.654619 |
| H | -1.097168 | -0.063278 | 1.820752 |
| H | 1.182011 | -0.076693 | 3.172917 |
| H | 3.367162 | -0.008071 | 1.948367 |
| H | 3.340192 | 0.072616 | -0.568499 |
| H | 1.122178 | 0.080060 | -1.735464 |
| C | -1.250824 | 0.014495 | -0.707273 |
| H | -2.054250 | -0.017903 | 0.046717 |
| H | -1.302147 | 0.927537 | -1.306677 |
| H | -1.280280 | -0.863155 | -1.358856 |
| F | -2.512945 | -0.081676 | 1.874407 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 5b species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = SH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -686.933706

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.029509 | -0.030898 | 0.137503 |
| C | -0.030264 | -0.042576 | 1.558499 |
| N | 1.227722 | -0.045577 | 2.100240 |
| C | 2.396201 | -0.039273 | 1.389305 |
| C | 2.376302 | -0.029715 | 0.014986 |
| C | 1.124681 | -0.025169 | -0.629906 |
| C | 1.349774 | -0.050066 | 3.574242 |
| H | 1.864122 | 0.856955 | 3.907657 |
| H | 3.318359 | -0.041815 | 1.962923 |
| H | 3.308951 | -0.025199 | -0.539398 |
| H | 1.076584 | -0.016450 | -1.717069 |
| H | -0.997911 | -0.025029 | -0.358080 |
| H | 0.345427 | -0.079361 | 3.993163 |
| H | 1.914999 | -0.929623 | 3.898592 |
| H | -1.683841 | 0.020147 | 2.683161 |
| S | -2.805499 | 0.055032 | 3.527485 |
| H | -3.031256 | -1.271481 | 3.408186 |

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -380.979981

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.038558 | -0.016947 | 0.027671 |
| N | -0.010853 | 0.024211 | 1.398518 |
| C | 1.117476 | 0.047395 | 2.171423 |
| C | 2.362527 | 0.028517 | 1.590006 |
| C | 2.435832 | -0.014749 | 0.185008 |
| C | 1.261391 | -0.035555 | -0.550638 |
| C | -1.299656 | 0.051840 | 2.120738 |
| H | -1.392040 | 0.984191 | 2.686948 |
| C | -2.548882 | -0.058605 | -1.975567 |
| N | -3.450695 | -0.074665 | -2.705334 |
| H | 0.973423 | 0.080754 | 3.247227 |
| H | 3.250874 | 0.046435 | 2.212589 |
| H | 3.406586 | -0.031296 | -0.306297 |
| H | 1.319695 | -0.068505 | -1.636623 |
| H | -1.696494 | -0.043072 | -1.268856 |
| H | -2.095462 | -0.009487 | 1.381393 |
| H | -1.363818 | -0.798882 | 2.806493 |

A = CH₃O-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -403.279056

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.011117 | 0.066922 | -0.012570 |
| C | -0.000118 | 0.078727 | 1.408744 |
| N | 1.255918 | 0.035860 | 1.958035 |
| C | 2.425681 | -0.012903 | 1.252810 |
| C | 2.414894 | -0.025087 | -0.121886 |
| C | 1.168379 | 0.015549 | -0.773829 |
| C | 1.375302 | 0.064162 | 3.434017 |
| H | 1.822340 | 1.013089 | 3.747680 |
| O | -1.981989 | 0.238755 | 3.518798 |
| H | 3.344029 | -0.040365 | 1.831607 |
| H | 3.350371 | -0.065597 | -0.670040 |
| H | 1.125206 | 0.006777 | -1.861181 |
| H | -0.952324 | 0.100594 | -0.516301 |
| H | -1.407502 | 0.193791 | 2.698113 |
| H | 0.377609 | -0.028884 | 3.860764 |
| H | 2.007305 | -0.764249 | 3.768870 |
| C | -3.212959 | -0.408214 | 3.268435 |
| H | -3.790715 | -0.402523 | 4.199324 |
| H | -3.806518 | 0.108573 | 2.495934 |
| H | -3.079337 | -1.457328 | 2.955537 |

A = OH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -363.976857

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.005362 | 0.004313 | -0.005800 |
| N | -0.006736 | 0.029956 | 1.365395 |
| C | 1.107727 | 0.033895 | 2.156804 |
| C | 2.363710 | 0.008698 | 1.598483 |
| C | 2.463019 | -0.019408 | 0.194879 |
| C | 1.302344 | -0.020034 | -0.562700 |
| C | -1.311911 | 0.074058 | 2.064579 |
| H | -1.418719 | 1.033282 | 2.581399 |
| O | -2.745165 | 0.096771 | -0.957449 |
| H | 0.943997 | 0.058210 | 3.229977 |
| H | 3.240364 | 0.010717 | 2.237799 |
| H | 3.442683 | -0.039560 | -0.278563 |
| H | 1.379236 | -0.038963 | -1.647609 |
| H | -1.757151 | 0.054937 | -0.785171 |
| H | -2.102686 | -0.033725 | 1.323775 |
| H | -1.366305 | -0.740333 | 2.793813 |
| H | -2.899088 | -0.399340 | -1.774712 |

A = H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -288.712351

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.021666 | 0.068897 | -0.203681 |
| N | -0.170941 | 0.000417 | 1.156268 |
| C | 0.843699 | -0.074308 | 2.079569 |
| C | 2.131637 | -0.074988 | 1.463454 |
| C | 2.342511 | -0.010187 | 0.096503 |
| C | 1.231065 | 0.064825 | -0.766839 |
| C | -1.557720 | 0.009929 | 1.663412 |
| H | 1.783929 | -0.051070 | 5.653140 |
| H | 1.527290 | -0.046956 | 4.952649 |
| H | 2.992786 | -0.131800 | 2.126325 |
| H | 3.348827 | -0.016779 | -0.319020 |
| H | 1.341482 | 0.118301 | -1.844986 |
| H | -0.930404 | 0.125527 | -0.796219 |
| H | -1.500977 | -0.063421 | 2.747825 |
| H | -2.058094 | 0.941043 | 1.376156 |
| H | -2.113864 | -0.841846 | 1.257375 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 5c species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = CH₃COO-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.654787

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.034407 | 0.092656 | 0.000756 |
| N | -0.330711 | 0.142459 | 1.343879 |
| C | 0.679794 | -0.155232 | 2.230897 |
| C | 1.947766 | -0.494967 | 1.799155 |
| C | 2.252823 | -0.548869 | 0.435494 |
| C | 1.222120 | -0.249252 | -0.460827 |
| C | -1.630013 | 0.387660 | 1.794583 |
| H | 0.390214 | -0.156457 | 3.272820 |
| H | 2.694441 | -0.725007 | 2.552849 |
| H | 3.245162 | -0.814210 | 0.087416 |
| H | 1.384472 | -0.268934 | -1.534260 |
| H | -0.856893 | 0.333444 | -0.661312 |
| H | -1.659049 | 0.820261 | 2.790621 |
| H | -2.251877 | 0.879711 | 1.051301 |
| H | -2.296427 | -1.159338 | 2.185617 |
| O | -2.706776 | -2.086279 | 2.459992 |
| C | -2.071841 | -2.580226 | 3.520983 |
| O | -1.103343 | -2.047816 | 4.050231 |
| C | -2.682230 | -3.877290 | 4.009426 |
| H | -2.098856 | -4.274291 | 4.842028 |
| H | -3.714632 | -3.701181 | 4.332251 |
| H | -2.717876 | -4.607729 | 3.193916 |

A = SH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -686.936624

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.005462 | -0.052257 | 0.118012 |
| N | -0.022803 | 0.149707 | 1.494859 |
| C | 1.215227 | 0.197143 | 2.128956 |
| C | 2.398629 | 0.040510 | 1.438941 |
| C | 2.415468 | -0.170825 | 0.054587 |
| C | 1.170366 | -0.210688 | -0.584796 |
| C | -1.185710 | 0.237407 | 2.189283 |
| H | -1.126275 | 0.565915 | 3.217669 |
| H | 1.173413 | 0.357190 | 3.198941 |
| H | 3.321606 | 0.089765 | 2.009751 |
| H | 3.342766 | -0.293063 | -0.492950 |
| H | 1.095532 | -0.365924 | -1.657370 |
| H | -0.980940 | -0.082345 | -0.350731 |
| H | -2.094063 | 0.376449 | 1.619463 |
| H | -1.540580 | -1.843609 | 2.564695 |
| S | -1.782909 | -3.190489 | 2.743060 |
| H | -0.650456 | -3.556187 | 2.105135 |

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -380.980068

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.011059 | 0.010404 | -0.009232 |
| N | 0.010199 | 0.007981 | 1.379504 |
| C | 1.252890 | -0.008065 | 1.999421 |
| C | 2.431421 | 0.000557 | 1.282173 |
| C | 2.431486 | 0.015356 | -0.117269 |
| C | 1.179678 | 0.018379 | -0.742721 |
| C | -1.148988 | 0.079798 | 2.096341 |
| H | -1.079255 | -0.145825 | 3.152669 |
| C | -1.212266 | 3.367470 | 2.035373 |
| N | -1.171204 | 4.522889 | 1.953016 |
| H | 1.223554 | -0.018440 | 3.081750 |
| H | 3.361279 | -0.008313 | 1.843388 |
| H | 3.353370 | 0.023694 | -0.687151 |
| H | 1.093270 | 0.024733 | -1.825382 |
| H | -0.970240 | 0.015096 | -0.466909 |
| H | -1.257472 | 2.276840 | 2.115163 |
| H | -2.063065 | -0.141154 | 1.560424 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -388.008226

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.003567 | 0.031878 | 0.041312 |
| N | -0.034280 | 0.052980 | 1.414206 |
| C | 1.167572 | 0.019153 | 2.077935 |
| C | 2.373206 | -0.048216 | 1.405905 |
| C | 2.408455 | -0.076653 | 0.008705 |
| C | 1.183324 | -0.035323 | -0.663296 |
| C | -1.250129 | -0.002965 | 2.112998 |
| H | 1.097066 | 0.028350 | 3.158334 |
| H | 3.285493 | -0.076771 | 1.993521 |
| H | 3.347298 | -0.130107 | -0.531477 |
| H | 1.134193 | -0.053431 | -1.747563 |
| H | -0.972721 | 0.050894 | -0.441061 |
| H | -1.167467 | 0.388053 | 3.124178 |
| H | -2.080445 | 0.397426 | 1.536404 |
| H | -1.558521 | -1.582107 | 2.281163 |
| F | -1.689172 | -2.595119 | 2.350151 |

A = CH₃O-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -403.277117

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.029488 | -0.148705 | -0.112034 |
| C | -0.051521 | -0.145449 | 1.265005 |
| N | 1.070794 | -0.022966 | 2.069825 |
| C | 2.292804 | 0.069859 | 1.421122 |
| C | 2.395506 | 0.068747 | 0.045528 |
| C | 1.261394 | -0.039980 | -0.767318 |
| C | 0.972235 | 0.060427 | 3.432175 |
| H | 1.889341 | -0.098745 | 3.985305 |
| O | 0.632142 | 3.081856 | 3.698083 |
| H | 3.150884 | 0.163414 | 2.074641 |
| H | 3.389010 | 0.152710 | -0.385297 |
| H | 1.333534 | -0.039766 | -1.848893 |
| H | -0.897388 | -0.240923 | -0.670676 |
| H | -0.990799 | -0.216329 | 1.798668 |
| H | 0.757189 | 2.103184 | 3.651073 |
| H | 0.034065 | -0.269694 | 3.860609 |
| C | 0.398149 | 3.446810 | 5.047600 |
| H | 0.259060 | 4.532055 | 5.069090 |
| H | -0.509583 | 2.975114 | 5.456764 |
| H | 1.247921 | 3.195412 | 5.702179 |

A = OH-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -363.974771

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.007380 | -0.059634 | -0.044025 |
| N | -0.044539 | -0.006099 | 1.340724 |
| C | 1.176399 | 0.077059 | 1.991918 |
| C | 2.372193 | 0.128885 | 1.306115 |
| C | 2.409379 | 0.087340 | -0.092249 |
| C | 1.177284 | -0.009098 | -0.748920 |
| C | -1.228430 | 0.022290 | 2.027268 |
| H | -1.166345 | -0.188997 | 3.087436 |
| O | -1.589475 | 3.055309 | 1.996158 |
| H | 1.115974 | 0.119443 | 3.072019 |
| H | 3.285042 | 0.201197 | 1.890176 |
| H | 3.344490 | 0.129564 | -0.638884 |
| H | 1.120354 | -0.048706 | -1.832826 |
| H | -0.975319 | -0.121762 | -0.524914 |
| H | -1.532530 | 2.069920 | 2.047795 |
| H | -2.103666 | -0.297514 | 1.475804 |
| H | -2.402499 | 3.288788 | 2.468455 |

A = H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -288.720661

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.003752 | -0.045846 | 0.066993 |
| C | -0.012013 | 0.133420 | 1.433050 |
| N | 1.162310 | 0.243354 | 2.183343 |
| C | 2.357830 | 0.146393 | 1.465434 |
| C | 2.381365 | -0.032828 | 0.099485 |
| C | 1.203122 | -0.133467 | -0.652125 |
| C | 1.143139 | 0.422773 | 3.514188 |
| H | 1.159912 | -3.223276 | 3.439331 |
| H | 3.255268 | 0.227586 | 2.065598 |
| H | 3.355917 | -0.094569 | -0.377384 |
| H | 1.218575 | -0.274363 | -1.726476 |
| H | -0.956670 | -0.118180 | -0.436320 |
| H | -0.926352 | 0.204708 | 2.008448 |
| H | 2.081457 | 0.514344 | 4.039734 |
| H | 0.189865 | 0.504009 | 4.013880 |
| H | 1.155213 | -2.491096 | 3.576990 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 5d species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = ClCH₂COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -976.264549

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.000962 | -0.004778 | 0.008205 |
| C | 0.004974 | 0.040875 | 1.388670 |
| C | 1.143658 | 0.058335 | 2.116908 |
| C | 2.474496 | -0.115005 | 1.482281 |
| C | 2.399934 | 0.065844 | 0.009147 |
| C | 1.216754 | 0.047313 | -0.645485 |
| O | 2.912649 | -1.559378 | 1.803515 |
| C | 4.210476 | -1.816993 | 1.754003 |
| O | 5.089007 | -1.027729 | 1.445406 |
| C | -1.241982 | -0.180088 | -0.731084 |
| C | 4.580051 | -3.267699 | 2.053998 |
| Cl | 3.453716 | -4.165130 | 3.141222 |
| H | -1.486462 | -1.241350 | -0.871988 |
| H | -0.975108 | 0.107907 | 1.851189 |
| H | 1.080821 | 0.155469 | 3.195720 |
| H | 3.261502 | 0.483303 | 1.943933 |
| H | 3.320945 | 0.175271 | -0.552890 |
| H | 1.155919 | 0.119046 | -1.727354 |
| H | -2.062395 | 0.300422 | -0.189938 |
| H | -1.155233 | 0.294189 | -1.712990 |
| H | 4.619513 | -3.815003 | 1.108088 |
| H | 5.569304 | -3.278444 | 2.510786 |

A = ClCH₂COO- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -976.260939

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.039370 | 0.139376 | -0.067461 |
| C | -0.060111 | 0.073112 | 1.283226 |
| C | 1.194371 | -0.061453 | 2.060766 |
| C | 2.377995 | 0.322242 | 1.254849 |
| C | 2.313677 | 0.381112 | -0.094995 |
| N | 1.131444 | 0.238801 | -0.787397 |
| O | 1.344048 | -1.501961 | 2.638977 |
| C | 1.400653 | -2.558796 | 1.834052 |
| C | 1.482387 | -3.860337 | 2.631263 |
| C | 1.130238 | 0.079962 | -2.236453 |
| O | 1.417741 | -2.557005 | 0.616433 |
| H | 1.230637 | -0.974498 | -2.521635 |
| H | -0.949156 | 0.157262 | -0.659885 |
| H | -1.012317 | 0.065593 | 1.803446 |
| H | 1.153381 | 0.446602 | 3.025865 |
| H | 3.322553 | 0.515429 | 1.753214 |
| H | 3.186782 | 0.584500 | -0.707812 |
| H | 0.195552 | 0.472281 | -2.647790 |
| H | 1.960881 | 0.646028 | -2.668161 |
| H | 2.264318 | -3.804541 | 3.390656 |
| Cl | -0.068907 | -4.216219 | 3.501597 |
| H | 1.664038 | -4.684866 | 1.943617 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.676519

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.003682 | -0.003538 | -0.018095 |
| C | -0.022003 | 0.015989 | 1.471028 |
| C | 1.362857 | 0.050645 | 2.022707 |
| C | 2.440327 | -0.224335 | 1.255617 |
| N | 2.357003 | -0.428053 | -0.110425 |
| C | 1.122568 | -0.275063 | -0.713137 |
| O | -0.721184 | -1.260131 | 1.908328 |
| C | -1.269224 | -1.267456 | 3.136412 |
| O | -1.229674 | -0.328557 | 3.913069 |
| C | 3.510184 | -0.886877 | -0.870488 |
| H | 3.584743 | -1.983012 | -0.882459 |
| C | -1.932813 | -2.594895 | 3.436137 |
| H | 1.128051 | -0.342320 | -1.797111 |
| H | -0.929086 | 0.168616 | -0.558437 |
| H | -0.651692 | 0.807480 | 1.882602 |
| H | 1.497715 | 0.267107 | 3.076914 |
| H | 3.446052 | -0.255976 | 1.664528 |
| H | 3.436130 | -0.529818 | -1.902108 |
| H | 4.426000 | -0.478419 | -0.432518 |
| H | -2.645604 | -2.853306 | 2.646104 |
| H | -1.176305 | -3.387386 | 3.465658 |
| H | -2.442877 | -2.540155 | 4.399572 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.672250

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.040824 | 0.080206 | -0.098501 |
| C | -0.005544 | -0.078251 | 1.379497 |
| C | 1.359530 | -0.025398 | 1.967313 |
| C | 2.457731 | -0.222954 | 1.205015 |
| N | 2.399104 | -0.331124 | -0.168425 |
| C | 1.185356 | -0.121082 | -0.788222 |
| O | -0.752727 | -1.355236 | 1.791159 |
| C | -0.296451 | -2.570009 | 1.437577 |
| O | 0.708288 | -2.788233 | 0.785253 |
| C | 3.551938 | -0.795003 | -0.928031 |
| H | 3.571140 | -1.889988 | -0.996088 |
| C | -1.211455 | -3.659215 | 1.965021 |
| H | 1.221212 | -0.088758 | -1.873258 |
| H | -0.872363 | 0.314766 | -0.636420 |
| H | -0.688570 | 0.631806 | 1.851815 |
| H | 1.471991 | 0.127024 | 3.036146 |
| H | 3.456749 | -0.267729 | 1.628797 |
| H | 3.518358 | -0.376713 | -1.938636 |
| H | 4.472111 | -0.452837 | -0.444683 |
| H | -1.279736 | -3.599997 | 3.056853 |
| H | -2.223851 | -3.527484 | 1.567469 |
| H | -0.822631 | -4.636030 | 1.670739 |

A = SH- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -686.971434

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.011147 | -0.035275 | 0.014109 |
| C | 0.009818 | -0.052425 | 1.363870 |
| N | 1.174118 | -0.058220 | 2.122817 |
| C | 2.373054 | 0.123725 | 1.443768 |
| C | 2.459850 | 0.147222 | 0.096899 |
| C | 1.275362 | -0.099894 | -0.780053 |
| C | 1.105328 | 0.214806 | 3.551604 |
| H | 1.015934 | 1.290742 | 3.765900 |
| S | 1.431645 | -1.773086 | -1.714813 |
| H | 3.245711 | 0.253826 | 2.076567 |
| H | 3.431983 | 0.283548 | -0.365842 |
| H | 1.253721 | 0.580408 | -1.639357 |
| H | -0.937170 | -0.042049 | -0.513534 |
| H | -0.913004 | -0.056127 | 1.935959 |
| H | 0.242219 | -0.301531 | 3.981493 |
| H | 2.006297 | -0.166677 | 4.040531 |
| H | 1.451124 | -2.538586 | -0.602359 |

A = SH- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -686.968547

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.006977 | 0.077382 | -0.021162 |
| C | -0.001261 | 0.182000 | 1.324427 |
| N | 1.159572 | 0.236632 | 2.081356 |
| C | 2.368411 | 0.255612 | 1.404451 |
| C | 2.459593 | 0.156350 | 0.060929 |
| C | 1.268244 | -0.120283 | -0.797624 |
| C | 1.112773 | 0.128486 | 3.530044 |
| H | 1.117760 | -0.917723 | 3.868065 |
| S | 1.417877 | -1.926371 | -1.485659 |
| H | 3.244168 | 0.403714 | 2.029467 |
| H | 3.435605 | 0.230798 | -0.407599 |
| H | 1.287630 | 0.474776 | -1.715855 |
| H | -0.940113 | 0.091492 | -0.551754 |
| H | -0.924308 | 0.267436 | 1.890141 |
| H | 0.205898 | 0.612452 | 3.906292 |
| H | 1.977373 | 0.639680 | 3.964696 |
| H | 0.748743 | -1.714995 | -2.642839 |

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -381.020476

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.002747 | 0.104735 | 0.020876 |
| C | 0.010714 | 0.088614 | 1.365338 |
| N | 1.170937 | 0.107835 | 2.131806 |
| C | 2.375107 | -0.038865 | 1.451931 |
| C | 2.482641 | -0.028850 | 0.111655 |
| C | 1.282480 | 0.189195 | -0.795745 |
| C | 1.101526 | -0.214965 | 3.550763 |
| H | 1.036534 | -1.298798 | 3.731166 |
| C | 1.378723 | 1.493294 | -1.505238 |
| H | 3.246988 | -0.169986 | 2.085679 |
| H | 3.460642 | -0.136981 | -0.345173 |
| H | 1.271014 | -0.570496 | -1.594476 |
| H | -0.945317 | 0.100479 | -0.506540 |
| H | -0.914011 | 0.054451 | 1.933472 |
| H | 1.990339 | 0.173000 | 4.056408 |
| H | 0.224913 | 0.268104 | 3.991635 |
| N | 1.453904 | 2.512248 | -2.059593 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -388.033693

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.000299 | -0.000045 | 0.000043 |
| C | 0.000213 | 0.012672 | 1.352909 |
| N | 1.162098 | 0.026592 | 2.099663 |
| C | 2.363052 | -0.086505 | 1.426811 |
| C | 2.446296 | -0.102713 | 0.076546 |
| C | 1.256142 | 0.122348 | -0.778672 |
| C | 1.109875 | -0.138693 | 3.547513 |
| H | 1.056354 | -1.197496 | 3.837509 |
| F | 1.330734 | 1.491867 | -1.325676 |
| H | 3.239734 | -0.183535 | 2.059960 |
| H | 3.419565 | -0.206418 | -0.391962 |
| H | 1.259753 | -0.474590 | -1.695250 |
| H | -0.947106 | -0.023132 | -0.528537 |
| H | -0.919299 | -0.008963 | 1.929879 |
| H | 2.000703 | 0.306318 | 3.998740 |
| H | 0.233032 | 0.380530 | 3.943454 |

A = CH₃O- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -403.305154

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.026304 | 0.048188 | 0.042777 |
| C | -0.007114 | 0.027719 | 1.392945 |
| N | 1.164134 | -0.027195 | 2.129836 |
| C | 2.359762 | 0.082131 | 1.435394 |
| C | 2.427844 | 0.101600 | 0.088497 |
| C | 1.223423 | -0.104854 | -0.776925 |
| C | 1.134295 | 0.195229 | 3.568380 |
| H | 1.118146 | 1.265543 | 3.823253 |
| O | 1.342597 | -1.441331 | -1.358365 |
| H | 3.245727 | 0.167138 | 2.057779 |
| H | 3.398257 | 0.187557 | -0.390130 |
| H | 1.225100 | 0.590935 | -1.633312 |
| H | -0.987405 | 0.117088 | -0.457760 |
| H | -0.918340 | 0.073379 | 1.982654 |
| H | 0.245947 | -0.280209 | 3.993745 |
| H | 2.015346 | -0.261762 | 4.028105 |
| C | 0.501850 | -1.666133 | -2.474432 |
| H | 0.764648 | -2.648354 | -2.877378 |
| H | -0.564497 | -1.673820 | -2.200367 |
| H | 0.658716 | -0.905782 | -3.258285 |

A = CH₃O- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -403.306220

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.001586 | 0.036616 | 0.044232 |
| C | -0.003411 | 0.039966 | 1.394030 |
| N | 1.159545 | 0.010218 | 2.151173 |
| C | 2.365614 | 0.115998 | 1.472331 |
| C | 2.453050 | 0.115404 | 0.125362 |
| C | 1.259067 | -0.089208 | -0.763289 |
| C | 1.103518 | 0.284435 | 3.580427 |
| H | 1.061972 | 1.362687 | 3.795382 |
| O | 1.323863 | -1.355738 | -1.493468 |
| H | 3.241469 | 0.214190 | 2.107623 |
| H | 3.431755 | 0.204947 | -0.337263 |
| H | 1.264059 | 0.617913 | -1.601084 |
| H | -0.951363 | 0.064254 | -0.482133 |
| H | -0.923752 | 0.080506 | 1.969953 |
| H | 0.218553 | -0.193324 | 4.010512 |
| H | 1.986805 | -0.136857 | 4.069006 |
| C | 1.335674 | -2.534855 | -0.703723 |
| H | 1.385753 | -3.370174 | -1.407735 |
| H | 2.209975 | -2.575366 | -0.038065 |
| H | 0.423822 | -2.632756 | -0.097025 |

A = OH- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -363.999286

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.004713 | -0.025054 | 0.002366 |
| N | -0.006284 | -0.050560 | 1.387076 |
| C | 1.223065 | -0.032287 | 2.028199 |
| C | 2.397293 | -0.123616 | 1.370215 |
| C | 2.468356 | -0.362053 | -0.105333 |
| C | 1.126635 | -0.110193 | -0.729860 |
| C | -1.216977 | 0.284193 | 2.123321 |
| H | -1.353091 | 1.371123 | 2.227504 |
| O | 2.897900 | -1.752988 | -0.289089 |
| H | 1.175876 | 0.076194 | 3.107747 |
| H | 3.323175 | -0.107237 | 1.936334 |
| H | 3.246427 | 0.264858 | -0.567697 |
| H | 1.050671 | -0.063290 | -1.813247 |
| H | -0.982745 | 0.087174 | -0.456630 |
| H | -2.086405 | -0.130188 | 1.605192 |
| H | -1.173947 | -0.161412 | 3.121277 |
| H | 3.137213 | -1.876916 | -1.223456 |

A = OH- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -364.003519

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.004418 | -0.081280 | 0.033563 |
| N | -0.012071 | -0.048397 | 1.420217 |
| C | 1.211379 | -0.017665 | 2.073127 |
| C | 2.394278 | -0.109109 | 1.426961 |
| C | 2.492974 | -0.343152 | -0.053003 |
| C | 1.142662 | -0.175093 | -0.688043 |
| C | -1.227553 | 0.328395 | 2.127777 |
| H | -1.360410 | 1.419505 | 2.172980 |
| O | 3.048435 | -1.662720 | -0.340500 |
| H | 1.152240 | 0.092805 | 3.152129 |
| H | 3.313075 | -0.085326 | 2.005318 |
| H | 3.241376 | 0.310529 | -0.516346 |
| H | 1.078040 | -0.203114 | -1.771692 |
| H | -0.972251 | -0.019191 | -0.437813 |
| H | -2.094794 | -0.109667 | 1.625235 |
| H | -1.193585 | -0.063052 | 3.148654 |
| H | 2.439240 | -2.317972 | 0.040311 |

A = H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -288.778005

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.022727 | -0.199803 | 0.079438 |
| N | 0.001191 | -0.015838 | 1.465982 |
| C | 1.235663 | -0.076313 | 2.121097 |
| C | 2.380068 | -0.445966 | 1.520840 |
| C | 2.452541 | -0.832325 | 0.059001 |
| C | 1.116967 | -0.574614 | -0.605221 |
| C | -1.061740 | 0.787808 | 2.048822 |
| H | 1.201294 | 0.184213 | 3.175382 |
| H | 3.285598 | -0.492341 | 2.120032 |
| H | 2.741421 | -1.893794 | -0.048377 |
| H | 1.028951 | -0.722115 | -1.678381 |
| H | -0.930998 | -0.032955 | -0.413650 |
| H | -2.020722 | 0.502252 | 1.605113 |
| H | -1.117126 | 0.595095 | 3.124857 |
| H | -0.912452 | 1.869329 | 1.894003 |
| H | 3.254135 | -0.272015 | -0.451159 |

XYZ coordinates and total energies of type 5e species at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level

A = ClCH₂COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -976.267621

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.001953 | -0.014049 | 0.173932 |
| C | 0.143855 | 0.135965 | 1.519112 |
| C | 1.475416 | 0.226962 | 2.050126 |
| C | 2.554122 | 0.038922 | 1.248467 |
| C | 2.376771 | -0.377172 | -0.157812 |
| N | 1.087388 | -0.101048 | -0.668252 |
| O | 2.552907 | -1.946905 | -0.257062 |
| C | 3.788921 | -2.398128 | -0.416289 |
| C | 3.849489 | -3.915620 | -0.563602 |
| C | 0.886341 | -0.254607 | -2.107873 |
| O | 4.801787 | -1.716343 | -0.416075 |
| H | 0.851768 | -1.311018 | -2.398840 |
| H | -0.966314 | -0.020320 | -0.316163 |
| H | -0.730121 | 0.239683 | 2.151281 |
| H | 1.615543 | 0.480832 | 3.098186 |
| H | 3.572660 | 0.125350 | 1.611193 |
| H | 3.155563 | -0.025021 | -0.833449 |
| H | -0.047269 | 0.233678 | -2.398576 |
| H | 1.710371 | 0.229868 | -2.641457 |
| Cl | 2.919392 | -4.508216 | -2.002385 |
| H | 4.887322 | -4.216539 | -0.696842 |
| H | 3.416463 | -4.399962 | 0.314220 |

A = ClCH₂COO- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -976.266443

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.007350 | 0.035156 | -0.012838 |
| C | -0.017261 | 0.016163 | 1.348157 |
| C | 1.245481 | -0.017885 | 2.030502 |
| C | 2.401053 | -0.165154 | 1.334746 |
| C | 2.372508 | -0.416781 | -0.120284 |
| N | 1.164649 | -0.008067 | -0.733890 |
| O | 2.534084 | -1.986945 | -0.281187 |
| C | 3.374678 | -2.437087 | -1.206503 |
| C | 3.580594 | -3.945854 | -1.106505 |
| C | 1.121062 | 0.063197 | -2.193811 |
| O | 3.926577 | -1.764943 | -2.063344 |
| H | 1.003376 | -0.929799 | -2.645601 |
| H | -0.911772 | 0.140288 | -0.603724 |
| H | -0.954397 | 0.088581 | 1.887467 |
| H | 1.273245 | 0.109773 | 3.109888 |
| H | 3.371113 | -0.169082 | 1.820791 |
| H | 3.232525 | -0.046429 | -0.674703 |
| H | 0.286052 | 0.698938 | -2.499312 |
| H | 2.051562 | 0.498549 | -2.564969 |
| Cl | 4.634929 | -4.363271 | 0.307409 |
| H | 2.630841 | -4.461842 | -0.957717 |
| H | 4.085299 | -4.299942 | -2.004151 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.679175

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.014040 | 0.032854 | -0.001844 |
| C | -0.036887 | 0.022161 | 1.436600 |
| C | 1.117778 | 0.017175 | 2.146533 |
| C | 2.426868 | -0.104830 | 1.456763 |
| N | 2.365419 | 0.285021 | 0.089262 |
| C | 1.189571 | 0.177354 | -0.619193 |
| O | 2.878767 | -1.579252 | 1.473805 |
| C | 3.564077 | -1.991419 | 2.553231 |
| O | 3.844451 | -1.274706 | 3.499965 |
| C | 3.629724 | 0.457465 | -0.617629 |
| H | 4.097839 | -0.505435 | -0.859386 |
| C | 3.931159 | -3.456720 | 2.457201 |
| H | 1.286750 | 0.271577 | -1.696354 |
| H | -0.925473 | -0.010199 | -0.586515 |
| H | -0.992939 | 0.052604 | 1.954229 |
| H | 1.135115 | 0.038529 | 3.231084 |
| H | 3.239496 | 0.411038 | 1.968612 |
| H | 3.458086 | 1.015109 | -1.542287 |
| H | 4.319373 | 1.033179 | 0.008360 |
| H | 3.022212 | -4.065407 | 2.528128 |
| H | 4.397274 | -3.677284 | 1.491514 |
| H | 4.607733 | -3.719388 | 3.272533 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.679106

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.007147 | 0.002845 | 0.031339 |
| C | 0.056748 | -0.073701 | 1.465518 |
| C | 1.252469 | -0.067698 | 2.104299 |
| C | 2.521530 | -0.112622 | 1.335817 |
| N | 2.362649 | 0.347191 | -0.004408 |
| C | 1.151900 | 0.226308 | -0.646586 |
| O | 2.973994 | -1.585311 | 1.319714 |
| C | 4.264137 | -1.859940 | 1.586140 |
| O | 5.124761 | -1.017721 | 1.782701 |
| C | 3.570544 | 0.622682 | -0.778388 |
| H | 4.041244 | -0.299153 | -1.145015 |
| C | 4.513232 | -3.352221 | 1.626250 |
| H | 1.180041 | 0.376842 | -1.721518 |
| H | -0.949767 | -0.048469 | -0.500814 |
| H | -0.866444 | -0.099281 | 2.039862 |
| H | 1.327703 | -0.090669 | 3.186970 |
| H | 3.355691 | 0.401703 | 1.810833 |
| H | 3.317713 | 1.258420 | -1.631267 |
| H | 4.293619 | 1.147580 | -0.149170 |
| H | 4.008253 | -3.782622 | 2.498827 |
| H | 4.095573 | -3.836000 | 0.737540 |
| H | 5.585405 | -3.545073 | 1.694983 |

A = CH₃COO- (isomer 3)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -516.673105

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.021415 | 0.335480 | 0.090438 |
| C | 0.019916 | 0.434693 | 1.444922 |
| C | 1.275575 | 0.200896 | 2.097321 |
| C | 2.362491 | -0.196400 | 1.389530 |
| C | 2.277812 | -0.475869 | -0.062147 |
| N | 1.095010 | 0.041205 | -0.659008 |
| O | 2.497370 | -1.994152 | -0.348757 |
| C | 1.579652 | -2.913587 | 0.004005 |
| C | 2.097455 | -4.318058 | -0.240238 |
| C | 0.992103 | -0.035814 | -2.111197 |
| O | 0.478031 | -2.664574 | 0.455804 |
| H | 0.729462 | -1.046827 | -2.448603 |
| H | -0.924884 | 0.519213 | -0.481993 |
| H | -0.871443 | 0.698913 | 2.001228 |
| H | 1.360472 | 0.365729 | 3.169051 |
| H | 3.327883 | -0.354574 | 1.860363 |
| H | 3.154351 | -0.139315 | -0.622616 |
| H | 0.230839 | 0.666103 | -2.461946 |
| H | 1.952906 | 0.240246 | -2.558638 |
| H | 2.485937 | -4.416877 | -1.259139 |
| H | 2.925634 | -4.528158 | 0.446503 |
| H | 1.294434 | -5.038390 | -0.072179 |

A = SH- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -686.972658

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.027005 | 0.007081 | -0.004322 |
| C | 0.026375 | 0.024826 | 1.482089 |
| N | 1.361952 | 0.023324 | 2.012707 |
| C | 2.368548 | -0.625904 | 1.336438 |
| C | 2.267645 | -0.925398 | 0.011875 |
| C | 1.079883 | -0.503459 | -0.687836 |
| S | -1.081204 | -1.448026 | 2.180458 |
| C | 1.514582 | 0.341549 | 3.425386 |
| H | 1.038885 | 1.306070 | 3.637744 |
| H | 3.263797 | -0.833566 | 1.914750 |
| H | 3.092444 | -1.403703 | -0.503319 |
| H | 1.043809 | -0.574913 | -1.772213 |
| H | -0.878976 | 0.335215 | -0.503960 |
| H | -0.522695 | 0.873364 | 1.897579 |
| H | 1.050270 | -0.424508 | 4.060248 |
| H | 2.576986 | 0.421626 | 3.668255 |
| H | -0.470578 | -2.395554 | 1.437326 |

A = SH- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -686.969976

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.034449 | -0.014372 | -0.134871 |
| C | -0.021937 | -0.052778 | 1.349256 |
| N | 1.289404 | -0.090208 | 1.930310 |
| C | 2.344773 | 0.525989 | 1.295118 |
| C | 2.307605 | 0.829942 | -0.030032 |
| C | 1.129421 | 0.461011 | -0.774631 |
| S | -1.102158 | 1.498642 | 1.954070 |
| C | 1.376552 | -0.379355 | 3.353619 |
| H | 0.997616 | 0.455542 | 3.959640 |
| H | 3.221186 | 0.704415 | 1.910618 |
| H | 3.167279 | 1.280983 | -0.511490 |
| H | 1.134303 | 0.543075 | -1.858812 |
| H | -0.866059 | -0.297310 | -0.670506 |
| H | -0.609332 | -0.890808 | 1.729984 |
| H | 0.785966 | -1.274025 | 3.581685 |
| H | 2.416878 | -0.576711 | 3.624229 |
| H | -1.688966 | 0.884310 | 3.007147 |

A = CN-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -381.015856

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.025677 | -0.015900 | 0.020541 |
| C | 0.021371 | -0.049738 | 1.378292 |
| N | 1.187796 | -0.025730 | 2.118676 |
| C | 2.382793 | 0.551083 | 1.507338 |
| C | 2.448678 | 0.195247 | 0.033857 |
| C | 1.306151 | -0.007021 | -0.653787 |
| C | 1.127426 | 0.014191 | 3.572455 |
| H | 0.251052 | -0.542140 | 3.914792 |
| C | 2.443984 | 2.045177 | 1.712221 |
| H | 3.256419 | 0.147451 | 2.035846 |
| H | 3.427858 | 0.178814 | -0.433573 |
| H | 1.345816 | -0.211813 | -1.721128 |
| H | -0.904107 | -0.085213 | -0.531109 |
| H | -0.891342 | -0.169542 | 1.954660 |
| H | 2.020369 | -0.464740 | 3.989709 |
| H | 1.070120 | 1.043546 | 3.958986 |
| N | 2.494097 | 3.194368 | 1.878073 |

A = F-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -388.038975

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.003844 | 0.108733 | 0.000881 |
| C | -0.002929 | 0.076300 | 1.361618 |
| N | 1.158182 | -0.056322 | 2.087522 |
| C | 2.425051 | 0.161650 | 1.486883 |
| C | 2.417375 | -0.050661 | 0.024358 |
| C | 1.255597 | -0.012799 | -0.676412 |
| C | 1.104262 | -0.060814 | 3.547758 |
| H | 1.932996 | -0.660736 | 3.937358 |
| F | 2.847888 | 1.560824 | 1.759321 |
| H | 3.198612 | -0.393470 | 2.023459 |
| H | 3.380222 | -0.162436 | -0.463486 |
| H | 1.271607 | -0.103149 | -1.760041 |
| H | -0.939084 | 0.174927 | -0.542519 |
| H | -0.915716 | 0.105023 | 1.948282 |
| H | 1.184412 | 0.952634 | 3.958181 |
| H | 0.164936 | -0.513245 | 3.876625 |

A = CH₃O- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -403.308940

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.159486 | 0.050672 | -0.047261 |
| C | -0.058469 | 0.222409 | 1.285419 |
| N | 0.963973 | 0.244397 | 2.202728 |
| C | 2.262632 | -0.284377 | 1.871348 |
| C | 2.536373 | -0.164287 | 0.402127 |
| C | 1.521748 | -0.078104 | -0.491700 |
| C | 0.663140 | 0.410347 | 3.619513 |
| H | -0.219836 | 1.046112 | 3.733183 |
| O | 2.294492 | -1.668178 | 2.340961 |
| H | 3.019393 | 0.249078 | 2.471041 |
| H | 3.572421 | -0.205283 | 0.079055 |
| H | 1.736416 | -0.062825 | -1.558394 |
| H | -0.668831 | 0.079370 | -0.745373 |
| H | -1.048616 | 0.406449 | 1.692159 |
| H | 0.485441 | -0.550527 | 4.117961 |
| H | 1.507679 | 0.905078 | 4.112152 |
| C | 3.595077 | -2.219407 | 2.436633 |
| H | 3.491510 | -3.197246 | 2.914448 |
| H | 4.061619 | -2.357201 | 1.450192 |
| H | 4.255143 | -1.588343 | 3.056279 |

A = CH₃O- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -403.311164

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.032301 | 0.112596 | -0.072872 |
| C | -0.027192 | 0.015727 | 1.286142 |
| N | 1.131264 | 0.015457 | 2.021835 |
| C | 2.432242 | -0.199186 | 1.405265 |
| C | 2.398409 | 0.157418 | -0.050375 |
| C | 1.236038 | 0.243602 | -0.741448 |
| C | 1.078953 | -0.058076 | 3.476251 |
| H | 1.903790 | 0.527173 | 3.898722 |
| O | 2.936331 | -1.538385 | 1.652344 |
| H | 3.173188 | 0.395800 | 1.952297 |
| H | 3.361606 | 0.285142 | -0.536182 |
| H | 1.254473 | 0.447137 | -1.810433 |
| H | -0.970089 | 0.144062 | -0.614913 |
| H | -0.944633 | -0.025856 | 1.866986 |
| H | 0.136024 | 0.367439 | 3.831272 |
| H | 1.170567 | -1.088065 | 3.844257 |
| C | 2.187126 | -2.605437 | 1.081092 |
| H | 2.737735 | -3.521542 | 1.310360 |
| H | 1.181491 | -2.671683 | 1.520215 |
| H | 2.093169 | -2.501480 | -0.007199 |

A = OH- (isomer 1)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -364.002988

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000881 | -0.012431 | -0.017661 |
| N | -0.022309 | 0.095234 | 1.353308 |
| C | 1.207469 | 0.128013 | 2.123876 |
| C | 2.335018 | 0.674349 | 1.309098 |
| C | 2.298228 | 0.669207 | -0.044273 |
| C | 1.113533 | 0.256118 | -0.749679 |
| C | -1.242225 | -0.228257 | 2.077759 |
| H | -1.274781 | 0.348839 | 3.010004 |
| O | 1.594117 | -1.198547 | 2.591762 |
| H | 1.019454 | 0.734466 | 3.022287 |
| H | 3.216886 | 0.992364 | 1.856753 |
| H | 3.164946 | 1.003141 | -0.610603 |
| H | 1.084321 | 0.200373 | -1.831545 |
| H | -0.947439 | -0.282073 | -0.477421 |
| H | -2.113059 | 0.050041 | 1.477124 |
| H | -1.313439 | -1.296820 | 2.325425 |
| H | 1.226215 | -1.349770 | 3.477839 |

A = OH- (isomer 2)

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -364.008728

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.065156 | -0.097668 | 0.052940 |
| N | -0.016313 | 0.109949 | 1.405606 |
| C | 1.184039 | 0.244524 | 2.218671 |
| C | 2.313835 | 0.800995 | 1.408972 |
| C | 2.337458 | 0.675041 | 0.058093 |
| C | 1.204328 | 0.147324 | -0.655141 |
| C | -1.255137 | -0.178114 | 2.118348 |
| H | -1.371146 | 0.531683 | 2.945348 |
| O | 1.547977 | -1.010187 | 2.851039 |
| H | 0.934365 | 0.871537 | 3.080992 |
| H | 3.146237 | 1.228422 | 1.960108 |
| H | 3.209239 | 1.007537 | -0.501694 |
| H | 1.221045 | 0.008474 | -1.729667 |
| H | -0.852714 | -0.429352 | -0.424514 |
| H | -2.104183 | -0.057411 | 1.439787 |
| H | -1.264269 | -1.193760 | 2.533165 |
| H | 2.042803 | -1.533639 | 2.197278 |

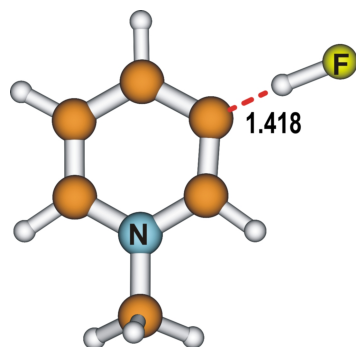
A = H-

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -288.776593

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 0.003243 | -0.185265 | 0.016278 |
| C | 0.029843 | -0.061844 | 1.389503 |
| C | 1.191467 | 0.041195 | 2.088989 |
| C | 2.440548 | -0.036162 | 1.352467 |
| C | 2.442376 | 0.029717 | 0.005593 |
| C | 1.158246 | 0.319284 | -0.736418 |
| H | -0.936130 | -0.132737 | 1.883195 |
| H | 1.174203 | 0.070822 | 3.172339 |
| H | 3.368856 | -0.192357 | 1.897941 |
| H | 3.357956 | -0.060781 | -0.572744 |
| H | 1.038734 | 1.413030 | -0.921006 |
| C | -1.262477 | -0.095694 | -0.684037 |
| H | -1.215295 | -0.674255 | -1.613995 |
| H | -2.064094 | -0.508502 | -0.064686 |
| H | -1.517787 | 0.948180 | -0.942559 |
| H | 1.154537 | -0.161135 | -1.723109 |

Structure, relative stability, XYZ coordinates and total energies of alternative H-bonded complexes between acids and the deprotonated **3** and **5**

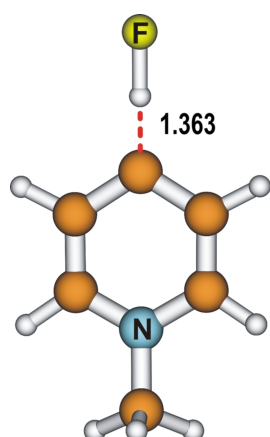
H-bonded complexes of acetic acid, HF and water with **3** deprotonated at position 4 or the N-methyl groups, and **5** deprotonated at position 3 and 4 were attempted to be optimized. The structures that could be optimized are listed below, together with the relative and total energies, and XYZ coordinates.



Relative stability compared to **5e**: 26.3 kcal mol⁻¹

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -387.997050

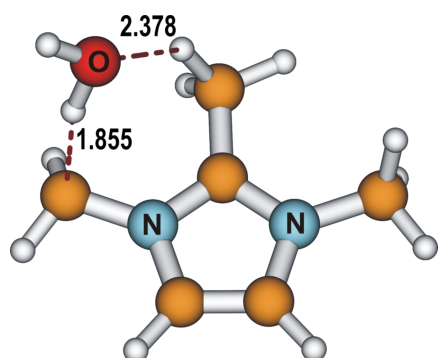
| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.004015 | 0.009925 | 0.000474 |
| C | 0.002872 | 0.012547 | 1.402944 |
| C | 1.210297 | 0.003685 | 2.078459 |
| N | 2.372366 | -0.012465 | 1.379858 |
| C | 2.357542 | -0.021126 | 0.013015 |
| C | 1.194348 | -0.009526 | -0.750198 |
| C | 3.655913 | 0.034156 | 2.104964 |
| H | 3.939767 | 1.074072 | 2.291024 |
| F | 1.459386 | -0.034038 | -3.270281 |
| H | 3.345105 | -0.039688 | -0.442416 |
| H | 1.306408 | -0.022150 | -2.163571 |
| H | -0.953642 | 0.021278 | -0.518574 |
| H | -0.918674 | 0.020321 | 1.978611 |
| H | 1.292699 | 0.008893 | 3.159349 |
| H | 4.424134 | -0.449724 | 1.500450 |
| H | 3.558969 | -0.496056 | 3.054148 |



Relative stability compared to **5e**: 27.8 kcal mol⁻¹

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -387.994671

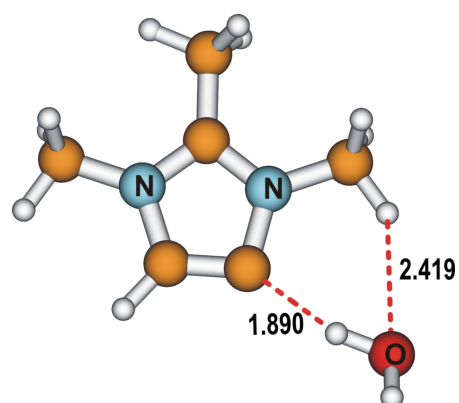
| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | -0.033498 | -0.032174 | -0.000376 |
| C | -0.125326 | -0.016368 | 1.357650 |
| C | 1.013340 | 0.002721 | 2.138725 |
| C | 2.311020 | 0.008280 | 1.578249 |
| C | 2.342383 | -0.006159 | 0.165101 |
| C | 1.190397 | -0.025162 | -0.596178 |
| H | -1.133551 | -0.021539 | 1.760733 |
| H | 0.886582 | 0.009574 | 3.219254 |
| H | 3.441100 | 0.024210 | 2.339315 |
| H | 3.295958 | -0.006524 | -0.358684 |
| H | 1.184732 | -0.037042 | -1.681930 |
| C | -1.253893 | 0.010914 | -0.822506 |
| H | -2.064056 | -0.493931 | -0.293623 |
| H | -1.537822 | 1.049003 | -1.020456 |
| H | -1.071545 | -0.503556 | -1.767516 |
| F | 4.400615 | 0.037754 | 2.985833 |



Relative stability compared to **3c**: 23.4 kcal mol⁻¹

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -420.529950

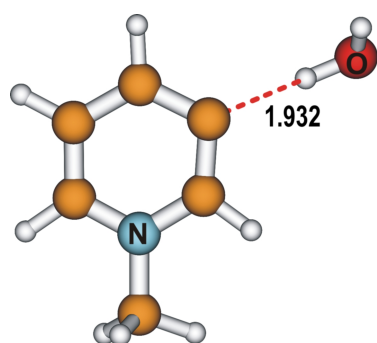
| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.158971 | 0.628530 | -0.119054 |
| N | -0.046816 | 0.343664 | 1.225376 |
| C | 1.146229 | 0.022273 | 1.765704 |
| N | 2.101287 | 0.098409 | 0.783507 |
| C | 1.488244 | 0.468602 | -0.390977 |
| C | 1.329968 | -0.435185 | 3.164794 |
| C | -1.317704 | 0.229253 | 1.876402 |
| C | 3.513939 | -0.203911 | 0.949799 |
| H | 3.955751 | 0.425053 | 1.729371 |
| H | 3.660459 | -1.257594 | 1.209480 |
| H | 4.023182 | -0.000569 | 0.005927 |
| H | 2.041373 | 0.597096 | -1.308732 |
| H | -0.661211 | 0.911168 | -0.759496 |
| H | -1.255623 | 0.620941 | 2.894611 |
| H | -2.067532 | 0.761847 | 1.289835 |
| H | -1.342605 | -1.608210 | 2.126503 |
| H | 1.053117 | 0.349009 | 3.883193 |
| H | 0.680053 | -1.302943 | 3.352022 |
| H | 2.367618 | -0.720366 | 3.356785 |
| O | -1.050026 | -2.565390 | 2.319733 |
| H | -1.861886 | -3.093732 | 2.334855 |



Relative stability compared to **3c**: 14.8 kcal mol⁻¹

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -420.543625

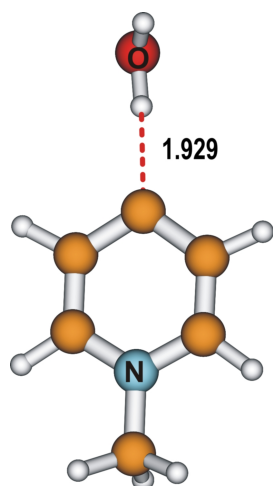
| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.403311 | 0.050663 | 0.154742 |
| N | -0.188488 | 0.052237 | 1.539441 |
| C | 1.139535 | -0.000188 | 1.749575 |
| N | 1.721506 | -0.034255 | 0.531226 |
| C | 0.791815 | -0.002773 | -0.529413 |
| C | 3.169666 | -0.087188 | 0.333217 |
| C | -1.222697 | 0.102174 | 2.565218 |
| H | 3.353107 | -0.144557 | -0.740427 |
| H | 3.647465 | 0.812984 | 0.736246 |
| H | 3.594190 | -0.969587 | 0.825195 |
| H | -2.191823 | 0.138895 | 2.064874 |
| H | -1.191313 | -0.788880 | 3.200495 |
| H | -1.117424 | 0.996708 | 3.187533 |
| H | -1.416990 | 0.092683 | -0.219136 |
| C | 1.835561 | -0.019451 | 3.068961 |
| H | 1.670309 | 0.028440 | -2.202874 |
| O | 2.358232 | 0.038315 | -2.937598 |
| H | 1.987061 | -0.499003 | -3.652732 |
| H | 1.121284 | 0.042097 | 3.894170 |
| H | 2.419618 | -0.939679 | 3.199970 |
| H | 2.531079 | 0.824013 | 3.164830 |



Relative stability compared to **5e**: 33.6 kcal mol⁻¹

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -363.955075

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.046503 | 0.098245 | 0.003684 |
| C | 0.024082 | 0.112739 | 1.408167 |
| C | 1.219504 | 0.057064 | 2.101067 |
| N | 2.386011 | -0.011310 | 1.413528 |
| C | 2.380250 | -0.022943 | 0.040967 |
| C | 1.235859 | 0.030426 | -0.756388 |
| C | 3.654310 | -0.043092 | 2.163129 |
| H | 3.849975 | 0.936369 | 2.609474 |
| O | 1.628486 | -0.319369 | -3.644173 |
| H | 3.381027 | -0.085157 | -0.384649 |
| H | 1.494293 | -0.199885 | -2.657292 |
| H | -0.915262 | 0.137813 | -0.510474 |
| H | -0.905001 | 0.162793 | 1.971155 |
| H | 1.290945 | 0.062487 | 3.183233 |
| H | 4.463728 | -0.294881 | 1.477167 |
| H | 3.601333 | -0.800512 | 2.949123 |
| H | 1.248656 | 0.478355 | -4.041442 |



Relative stability compared to **5e**: 35.5 kcal mol⁻¹

E(B3LYP/6-31+G*)= -363.952121

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.000761 | -0.007419 | -0.003976 |
| C | -0.001405 | -0.006821 | 1.419733 |
| C | 1.315971 | -0.006827 | 1.958254 |
| C | 2.460573 | -0.010781 | 1.184367 |
| N | 2.377026 | -0.015180 | -0.174877 |
| C | 1.151216 | -0.010438 | -0.768756 |
| C | 3.596367 | 0.049273 | -0.992412 |
| H | 3.875598 | 1.091569 | -1.176903 |
| O | -2.567148 | 0.390002 | 2.779330 |
| H | 1.158366 | -0.009915 | -1.855728 |
| H | -0.943460 | -0.005772 | -0.548359 |
| H | -1.673916 | 0.230787 | 2.350047 |
| H | 1.464281 | -0.003863 | 3.038189 |
| H | 3.468614 | -0.010833 | 1.591072 |
| H | 3.420249 | -0.452823 | -1.945657 |
| H | 4.410342 | -0.456974 | -0.469936 |
| H | -2.790569 | -0.449693 | 3.207614 |