

A new rapid multicomponent domino reaction for the formation of functionalized benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines

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1. General information

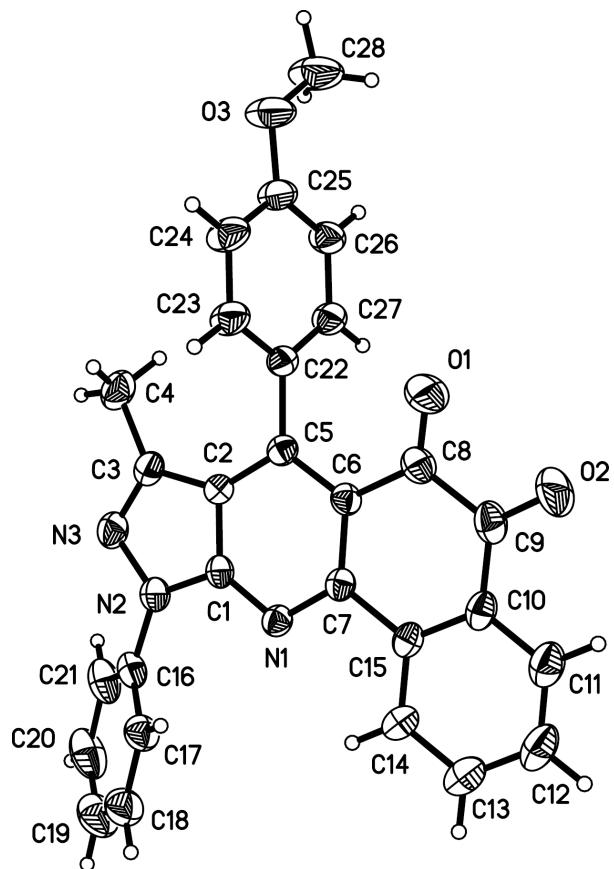
Microwave irradiation was carried out with microwave oven Emrys Creator from Personal Chemistry, Uppsala, Sweden.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds **4a**, **5a**, and **6a**

Preparation of compounds **4a or **5a**,** Microwave Heating: 4-Fluorobenzaldehyde **1a** (1.0 mmol) was introduced in a 10-mL Emrys reaction vial, and 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone **2** (1.0 mmol), 3-methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine **3a** or (3-methyl-isoxazol-5-amine **3b**) (1.1 mmol) and HOAc (1.5 mL) were then successively added. Subsequently, the reaction vial was capped and then stirred for 20 s. The mixture was irradiated (initial power 100 W and maximum power 200 W) at 120 °C until TLC (petroleum ether/acetone, 4:1 v/v) revealed that conversion of the starting material **1a** was complete (10 min or 12 min). The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature and diluted with cold water (40 mL). The solid product was collected by Büchner filtration and was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, mixtures of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1 v/v) to afford the desired pure products **4a** (or **5a**) as a red solid.

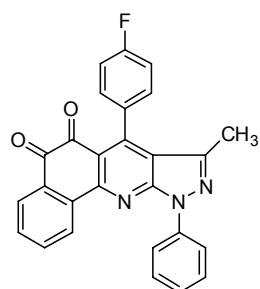
Preparation of compounds **6a:** In a 10-mL EmrysTM reaction vial, quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinolines **5a** and benzene-1,2-diamine (**7**, 1.1 mmol) and DMF (2.5 mL) were mixed and capped, and then stirred for 20 s. The mixture was irradiated for a given time at 120 °C under microwave irradiation (initial power 100 W and maximum power 250 W). When the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC). The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature and diluted with cold water (40 mL). The solid product was collected by

Büchner filtration and was purified by recrystallization from 95% EtOH to afford the desired pure products **6a** as a pale yellow solid.



X-ray Crystallographic Structure of Compound 4h

7-(4-Fluorophenyl)-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4a)



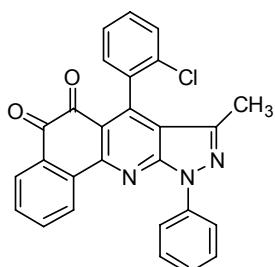
Red solid, mp: >300 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.30 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.95 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.67 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.46-7.36 (m, 5H, ArH), 1.89 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.19, 153.28, 145.50, 138.23, 136.57, 135.62, 132.50, 131.94, 131.42, 129.64, 129.57, 129.45, 128.15, 128.13, 127.12, 126.56, 126.48, 120.79, 116.25, 115.12, 114.90, 14.23.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3073, 1680, 1559, 1509, 1419, 1382, 1286, 1217, 1159, 1087, 947, 840, 773, 693, 647.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₇H₁₆FN₃O₂Na: 456.1119, found: 456.1119.

7-(2-Chlorophenyl)-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4b)



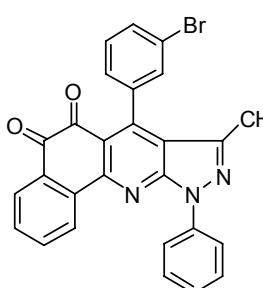
Red solid, mp: 262-263 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.97 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.75-7.66 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.37 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 1.87 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.72, 153.51, 145.21, 138.15, 136.36, 135.64, 135.36, 132.04, 131.57, 130.87, 130.01, 129.48, 128.97, 128.90, 128.29, 127.23, 126.60, 126.52, 120.87, 120.35, 115.68, 13.09.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3066, 1681, 1595, 1557, 1488, 1383, 1288, 1216, 1133, 1030, 948, 745, 689, 639.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₇H₁₆ClN₃O₂Na: 472.0824, found: 472.0801.

7-(3-Bromophenyl)-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4c)



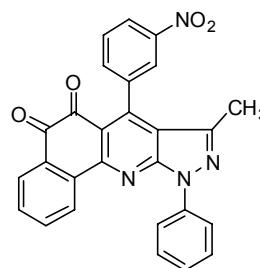
Red solid, mp: >300 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.96 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.75-7.63 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.44, 153.23, 149.74, 148.47, 145.34, 138.66, 138.19, 135.62, 131.96, 131.47, 130.87, 130.21, 129.84, 129.47, 129.37, 128.20, 126.58, 126.52, 121.24, 120.80, 120.48, 110.62, 14.20.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3075, 1678, 1666, 1555, 1487, 1420, 1381, 1287, 1215, 1129, 1087, 949, 752, 688, 646.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₇H₁₆BrN₃O₂Na: 516.0319, found: 516.0287.

8-Methyl-7-(3-nitrophenyl)-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4d)



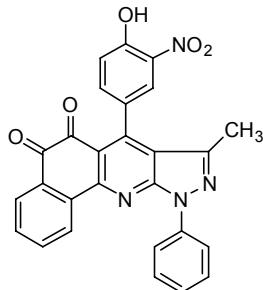
Red solid, mp: >300 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.78 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.43-8.40 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.31-8.29 (m, 3H, ArH), 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.99-7.85 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.75-7.66 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 1.88 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.79, 178.35, 153.23, 147.53, 147.39, 145.21, 138.16, 138.09, 136.37, 135.59, 134.29, 132.02, 131.52, 129.81, 129.50, 128.21, 126.53, 122.99, 122.48, 120.81, 120.66, 115.85, 14.44.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3074, 1680, 1558, 1527, 1419, 1347, 1287, 1216, 1087, 953, 757, 690, 640.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for $C_{27}H_{16}N_4O_4Na$: 483.1064, found: 483.1058.

7-(4-Hydroxy-3-nitrophenyl)-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4e)



Red solid, mp: >300 °C

1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (δ , ppm): 11.36 (s, 1H, OH), 8.76 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.29 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.06 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.96-7.93 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.73-7.65 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.60 (dd, J_1 = 8.8 Hz, J_2 = 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 2.00 (s, 3H, CH₃).

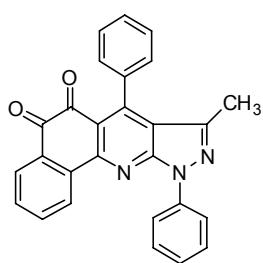
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.99, 178.58, 153.17, 151.99, 149.74, 147.92, 145.31, 138.17, 136.50, 136.42, 135.57, 134.66, 131.80, 131.42, 129.38, 128.13, 126.91, 126.51, 126.40, 124.35, 120.77, 120.61, 118.87, 116.22,

112.71, 14.58.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3241, 3077, 1680, 1629, 1583, 1489, 1419, 1325, 1289, 1215, 1177, 1085, 954, 836, 759, 689, 630.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for $C_{27}H_{16}N_4O_5Na$: 499.1013, found: 499.0989.

8-Methyl-7,10-diphenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4f)



Red solid, mp: 278-279 °C

1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (δ , ppm): 8.76 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.29 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.04 (dd, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.96-7.92 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.72-7.64 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.54-7.52 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.42 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H, ArH), 1.82 (s, 3H, CH₃).

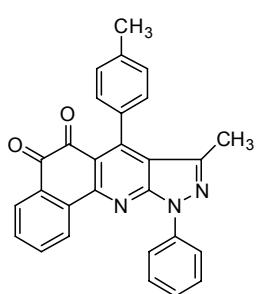
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.23, 178.63, 153.27, 150.69, 145.58, 138.26, 136.62, 136.31, 135.59, 131.95, 131.38, 129.43, 128.14, 127.97,

127.25, 126.55, 126.43, 120.76, 120.52, 116.18, 13.99.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3065, 2924, 1679, 1666, 1555, 1490, 1417, 1382, 1287, 1216, 1164, 1086, 947, 864, 756, 690, 640, 579.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for $C_{27}H_{17}N_3O_2Na$: 438.1213, found: 438.1203.

8-Methyl-10-phenyl-7-p-tolyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4g)



Red solid, mp: >300 °C

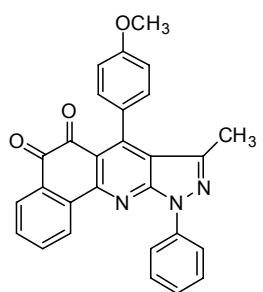
1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (δ , ppm): 8.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.28 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.01 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.92 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.70-7.62 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.41 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 2.45 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.84 (s, 3H, CH₃).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.30, 178.74, 153.24, 149.67, 145.63, 144.76, 138.26, 137.20, 136.62, 135.56, 133.29, 131.90, 131.34, 129.42, 128.53, 128.09, 127.26, 126.54, 126.38, 120.70, 116.27, 21.00, 14.19.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3028, 2918, 1682, 1642, 1555, 1447, 1382, 1286, 1218, 1154, 1021, 922, 821, 768, 692, 645.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for $C_{28}H_{19}N_3O_2Na$: 452.1369, found: 452.1354.

7-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4h)

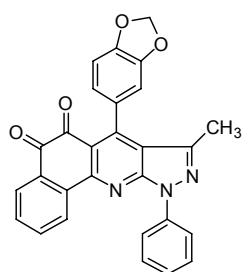


Red solid, mp: 283-284 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.01 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.71-7.63 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.42 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.08 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.87 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.43, 178.92, 159.15, 153.26, 149.72, 145.68, 138.29, 136.68, 131.88, 131.33, 129.42, 128.90, 128.10, 126.56, 126.39, 120.89, 120.73, 116.48, 113.42, 111.72, 55.16, 14.38.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3063, 2935, 2838, 1681, 1642, 1608, 1555, 1442, 1382, 1289, 1248, 1176, 1029, 947, 829, 766, 691, 646.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₈H₁₉N₃O₃Na: 468.1319, found: 468.1327.

7-(Benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4i)

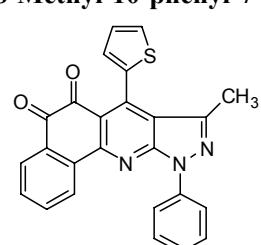


Red solid, mp: >300 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.76 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.30 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.05 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.97-7.93 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.73-7.65 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.43 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.08 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.98 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.85 (dd, J ₁ = 8.0 Hz, J ₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.16 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 2.01 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.34, 178.77, 153.21, 150.39, 147.17, 147.05, 145.64, 138.26, 136.63, 135.61, 131.84, 131.37, 129.57, 129.41, 128.11, 126.55, 126.39, 121.03, 120.91, 120.71, 116.37, 108.39, 108.04, 101.21, 14.34.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3070, 2928, 1681, 1556, 1491, 1440, 1337, 1239, 1214, 1037, 935, 807, 770, 694.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₈H₁₇N₃O₄Na: 482.1112, found: 482.1075.

8-Methyl-10-phenyl-7-(thiophen-2-yl)-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4j)



Red solid, mp: 271-273 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.71 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.27 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.03 (dd, J ₁ = 8.0 Hz, J ₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93-7.89 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.84 (dd, J ₁ = 5.2 Hz, J ₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.67-7.63 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.42 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, Thienyl-H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H, Thienyl-H), 7.15 (dd, J ₁ = 3.6 Hz, J ₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H, Thienyl-H), 1.99 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.04, 178.28, 153.30, 145.50, 138.19, 136.45, 135.53, 135.30, 131.93, 131.40, 129.41, 129.25, 128.11, 127.49, 127.35, 126.97, 126.55, 126.50, 120.86, 120.73, 119.54, 117.48, 13.38.

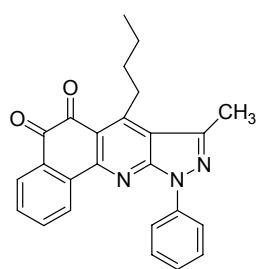
IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3046, 2919, 1678, 1635, 1569, 1491, 1378, 1283, 1158, 1084, 925, 816, 756, 690, 640.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₅H₁₅N₃O₂SnA: 444.0778, found: 444.0763.

7-Butyl-8-methyl-10-phenyl-5*H*-benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6(10*H*)-dione (4k)

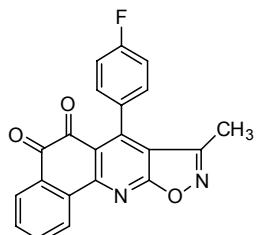
Red solid, mp: 192-194 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.23 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.99 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.86 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.67-7.60 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.40 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH),



2.72 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.62-1.55 (m, 4H, 2CH₂), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.82, 178.99, 155.95, 153.69, 149.76, 145.23, 138.23, 136.71, 135.49, 131.52, 131.21, 129.32, 127.97, 126.50, 126.31, 120.68, 116.19, 112.71, 31.96, 29.83, 22.83, 15.52, 13.61.
 IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3080, 2961, 2928, 2854, 1696, 1672, 1660, 1564, 1490, 1417, 1378, 1289, 1216, 1165, 1089, 965, 762, 693, 636.
 HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₅H₂₁N₃O₂Na: 418.1526, found: 418.1497.

7-(4-Fluorophenyl)-8-methylbenzo[h]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5a)

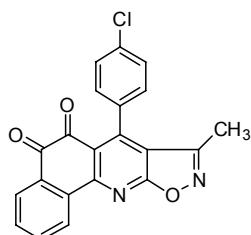


Red solid, mp: 262-264 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.18 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 1.89 (s, 3H, CH₃).
 IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3069, 1692, 1672, 1573, 1510, 1442, 1341, 1219, 1162, 1076, 936, 842, 774, 611.

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.44, 178.11, 169.04, 163.45, 161.01, 157.21, 155.32, 151.12, 135.56, 132.18, 131.99, 129.78, 129.70, 128.27, 126.83, 123.32, 115.17, 114.96, 113.33, 11.98.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₁H₁₁FN₂O₃Na: 381.0646, found: 381.0640.

7-(4-Chlorophenyl)-8-methylbenzo[h]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5b)

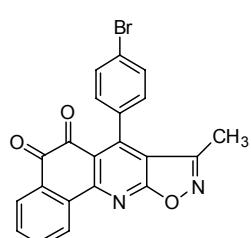


Red solid, mp: 260-262 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃).
 IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3072, 1684, 1671, 1571, 1492, 1346, 1274, 1089, 1020, 937, 829, 771, 631, 595.

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.29, 177.97, 169.02, 157.15, 155.31, 150.67, 135.54, 133.94, 133.28, 132.19, 132.01, 129.38, 128.28, 128.15, 126.80, 123.16, 113.09, 12.02.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₁H₁₁ClN₂O₃Na: 397.0350, found: 397.0323.

7-(4-Bromophenyl)-8-methylbenzo[h]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5c)

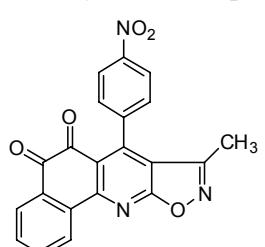


Red solid, mp: 264-265 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.76-7.73 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 1.90 (s, 3H, CH₃).
 IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3070, 2925, 1706, 1682, 1673, 1569, 1489, 1392, 1294, 1217, 1012, 936, 875, 770, 629.

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.29, 177.96, 169.03, 157.16, 155.34, 150.65, 135.53, 134.36, 132.02, 131.04, 129.62, 128.28, 126.81, 123.13, 121.87, 113.02, 12.05.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: calc. for C₂₁H₁₁BrN₂O₃Na: 440.9846, found: 440.9832.

8-Methyl-7-(4-nitrophenyl)benzo[h]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5d)



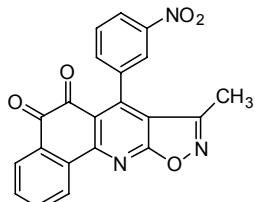
Red solid, mp: 268-269 °C
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.94 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.76 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 1.87 (s, 3H, CH₃).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.05, 177.72, 169.08, 157.01, 155.37, 149.39, 147.50, 142.30, 135.55, 135.41, 132.31, 132.11, 129.01, 128.34,

126.80, 123.28, 122.98, 112.77, 12.00.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 1683, 1569, 1522, 1442, 1353, 1297, 1220, 1206, 1056, 976, 844, 777, 630, 591.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₁H₁₁N₃O₅Na: 408.0591, found: 408.0564.

8-Methyl-7-(3-nitrophenyl)benzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5e)



Red solid, mp: 236-237 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.42-8.40 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.34-8.33 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.09 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.95-7.92 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.86 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.75 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 1.88 (s, 3H, CH₃).

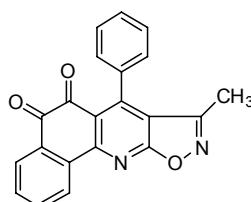
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.09, 177.73, 169.04, 157.09, 155.26, 148.87, 147.50, 136.77, 135.54, 135.40, 134.21, 132.24, 132.08, 129.80,

128.32, 126.78, 123.32, 122.67, 113.16, 12.14.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3178, 3082, 1685, 1672, 1529, 1433, 1349, 1281, 1164, 974, 876, 731, 630.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₁H₁₁N₃O₅Na: 408.0591, found: 408.0569.

8-Methyl-7-phenylbenzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5f)



Red solid, mp: 270-271 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.06 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.92 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.73 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54-7.52 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.40-7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 1.83 (s, 3H, CH₃).

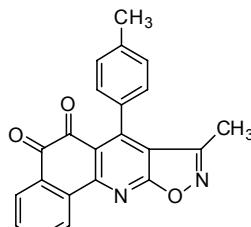
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.49, 178.08, 169.05, 157.24, 155.34, 152.16, 135.66, 135.53, 135.07, 132.21, 131.95, 128.38, 128.26, 127.99,

127.30, 126.83, 123.11, 113.20, 11.74.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 3058, 1685, 1672, 1570, 1445, 1345, 1274, 1219, 1057, 979, 879, 770, 697, 629.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₁H₁₂N₂O₃Na: 393.0741, found: 363.0750.

8-Methyl-7-*p*-tolylbenzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5g)



Red solid, mp: 250-251 °C

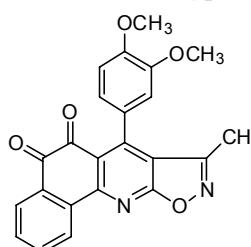
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.74 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 2.44 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.87 (s, 3H, CH₃).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.64, 178.27, 169.07, 157.28, 155.34, 152.48, 137.76, 135.72, 135.54, 132.17, 132.07, 131.92, 128.55, 128.23, 127.35, 126.84, 123.28, 30.65, 20.98, 11.93.

IR (KBr, ν , cm⁻¹): 1686, 1672, 1575, 1457, 1390, 1218, 1076, 825, 772, 611.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₂H₁₄N₂O₃Na: 377.0897, found: 377.0902.

7-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-8-methylbenzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5h)



Red solid, mp: 246-248 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.06 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.92 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.73 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.04 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (dd, J ₁ = 8.0 Hz, J ₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.86 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.96 (s, 3H, CH₃).

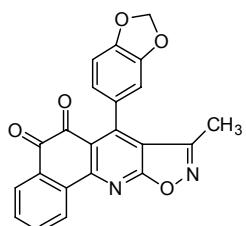
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.68, 178.28, 169.07, 157.44, 155.25, 152.34, 149.07, 148.41, 135.72, 135.55, 132.09, 131.91, 128.22, 127.12,

126.83, 123.46, 120.07, 113.37, 111.81, 111.31, 55.67, 55.58, 12.08.

IR (KBr, ν , cm $^{-1}$): 3000, 2934, 2837, 1685, 1570, 1516, 1463, 1344, 1260, 1042, 874, 763, 636.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₃H₁₆N₂O₅Na: 423.0952, found: 423.0952.

7-(Benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-8-methylbenzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5i)



Red solid, mp: 284-285 °C

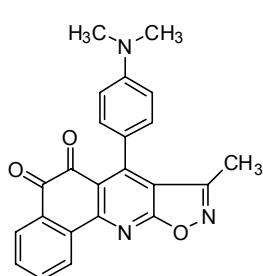
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.92 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.74 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.99 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.89 (dd, J ₁ = 8.0 Hz, J ₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.15 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 2.00 (s, 3H, CH₃).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.62, 178.26, 169.09, 157.33, 155.27, 151.89, 147.54, 147.07, 135.68, 135.57, 132.11, 131.94, 128.33, 128.24, 128.83, 123.51, 121.29, 113.36, 108.44, 108.03, 101.33, 12.11.

IR (KBr, ν , cm $^{-1}$): 3073, 2894, 1684, 1673, 1591, 1571, 1436, 1345, 1237, 1117, 1037, 930, 874, 770, 632.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₂H₁₂N₂O₅Na: 407.0639, found: 407.0619.

7-(4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl)-8-methylbenzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5j)



Red solid, mp: 270-271 °C

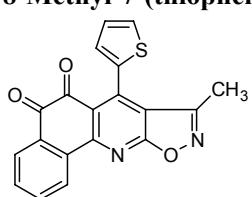
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.04 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.91 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.72 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.01 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 6H, 2CH₃), 2.00 (s, 3H, CH₃).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 179.13, 178.89, 169.24, 157.42, 155.32, 153.53, 150.49, 135.89, 135.55, 132.00, 131.82, 129.18, 128.11, 126.86, 123.40, 121.53, 113.28, 111.13, 30.65, 12.51.

IR (KBr, ν , cm $^{-1}$): 2890, 1687, 1572, 1529, 1435, 1354, 1271, 1199, 975, 811, 772, 633.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₂₃H₁₈N₃O₃: 384.1343, found: 384.1340.

8-Methyl-7-(thiophen-2-yl)benzo[*h*]isoxazolo[5,4-*b*]quinoline-5,6-dione (5k)



Red solid, mp: 207-208 °C

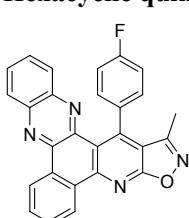
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (δ , ppm): 8.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.07(d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.93 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.85 (dd, J ₁ = 4.8 Hz, J ₂ = 1.2 Hz, 1H, Thienyl-H), 7.74 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.25-7.23 (m, 1H, Thienyl-H), 7.21-7.20 (m, 1H, Thienyl-H), 2.00 (s, 3H, CH₃).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 25 °C) (δ , ppm): 178.31, 177.66, 168.83, 157.25, 155.40, 145.12, 135.48, 133.93, 132.20, 132.00, 128.24, 128.18, 127.99, 126.98, 126.84, 124.32, 122.52, 114.16, 11.25

IR (KBr, ν , cm $^{-1}$): 3074, 2927, 1686, 1573, 1432, 1389, 1295, 1205, 1076, 969, 772, 724.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : calc. for C₁₉H₁₀N₂NaO₃S: 369.0304, found: 369.0319.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6a)



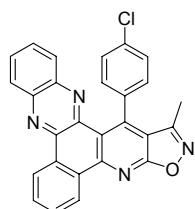
Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C

¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.30-9.25 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.22 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.85-7.77 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.71-7.67 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.39-7.28 (m, 5H, ArH), 2.04 (s, 3H, CH₃);

IR (KBr, ν , cm $^{-1}$): 1590, 1569, 1509, 1419, 1383, 1322, 1221, 1126, 998, 810.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₁₆FN₄O: 431.1303, found: 431.1301.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6b)



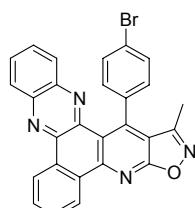
Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C

¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.26 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.84-7.76 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.72-7.68 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.62-7.59 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.37-7.34 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H, ArH), 2.05 (s, 3H, CH₃);

IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1599, 1580, 1506, 1396, 1296, 1240, 1123, 1013, 767.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₁₆ClN₄O: 447.1007, found: 447.1013.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6c)



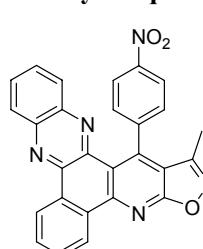
Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C

¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.24 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.83-7.69 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.32-7.25 (m, 3H, ArH), 2.05 (s, 3H, CH₃).

IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1602, 1579, 1485, 1394, 1350, 1312, 1223, 1125, 1014, 896.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₁₆BrN₄O: 491.0502, found: 491.0505.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6d)



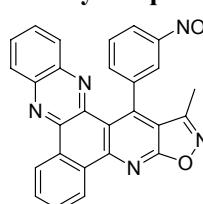
Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C

¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.33-9.29 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.90-7.77 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.69-7.63 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 2.02 (s, 3H, CH₃);

IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1673, 1596, 1579, 1519, 1483, 1392, 1341, 1222, 1076, 843.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₁₆N₅O₃: 458.1248, found: 458.1247.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6e)



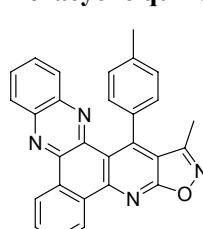
Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C

¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.29-9.27 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.37 (s, 1H, ArH), 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.86-7.77 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 2.02 (s, 3H, CH₃);

IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1601, 1583, 1531, 1483, 1432, 1349, 1313, 1285, 1223, 1076, 771.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₁₆N₅O₃: 458.1248 [M+H]⁺, found: 458.1242.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6f)



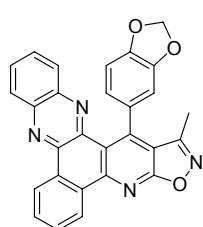
Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C

¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.39-9.32 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.90-7.86 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.78 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.68-7.65 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.52-7.38 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H, ArH), 2.62 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.05 (s, 3H, CH₃);

IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1601, 1581, 1515, 1483, 1393, 1359, 1348, 1313, 1222, 1074, 824, 768.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₁₉N₄O: 427.1553, found: 427.1550.

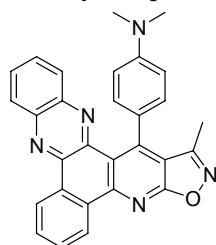
Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6g)



Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C
¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.31-9.26 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.85-7.77 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.72-7.69 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.88-6.81 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.17 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H, CH₂), 2.15 (s, 3H, CH₃);
IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1603, 1581, 1498, 1484, 1439, 1360, 1350, 1236, 1039, 922, 762.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₁₇N₄O₃: 457.1295 [M+H]⁺, found: 457.1280.

Hexacyclic quinoxaline-fused benzo[*h*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines (6h**)**



Pale yellow solid, mp: > 300 °C
¹H NMR (400MHz, DCCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 9.37-9.29 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.89-7.85 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.79-7.75 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.68-7.64 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.96-6.95 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.15 (s, 6H, CH₃), 2.11 (s, 3H, CH₃);
IR (KBr, *v*, cm⁻¹): 1612, 1602, 1578, 1523, 1481, 1439, 1389, 1359, 1348, 1225, 757.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₂N₅O: 456.1819, found: 456.1820.