

Synthesis, biological and structural characterization of novel glycopeptide analogues of nociceptin N/OFQ

Supplementary Information

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Data for nociceptin (N/OFQ) and the following glycopeptides:

#	Glycopeptide sequence	Name
1	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -(α - <i>GalNAc</i>)-Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser ¹⁰ -Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[<i>Thr</i> ⁵ - <i>O</i> - α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ
2	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys- <i>Ser</i> ¹⁰ -(α - <i>GalNAc</i>)-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[<i>Ser</i> ¹⁰ - <i>O</i> - α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ
3	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys- <i>Ser</i> ¹⁰ -(β - <i>GlcNAc</i>)-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[<i>Ser</i> ¹⁰ - <i>O</i> - β -D-GlcNAc]-N/OFQ

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UPLC-TOF/MS

NOCICEPTIN (N/OFQ)

NC-SerGalNAc-OH3

2	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe-Thr ⁵ -Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser ¹⁰ -(α -GalNAc)-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[Ser ¹⁰ -O- α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ
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NC-SerGlcNAc-OH3

3	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe-Thr ⁵ -Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser ¹⁰ -(β - <i>GlcNAc</i>)-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[Ser ¹⁰ -O- β -D-GlcNAc]-N/OFQ
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NC-SerGlcNAc-OH3 (expanded)

NC-ThrGalNAc-OH3

1	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -(<i>α</i> -GalNAc)-Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser ¹⁰ -Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[Thr ⁵ -O- <i>α</i> -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ
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UPLC-TOF-MS

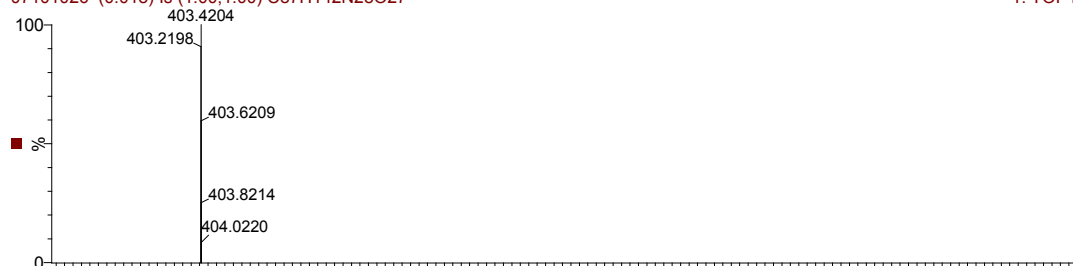
NC-ThrGalNac-OH3

1	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -(α -GalNac)-Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser ¹⁰ -Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[<i>Thr</i> ⁵ - O - α -D-GalNac]-N/OFQ
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NCThrGal 16:30

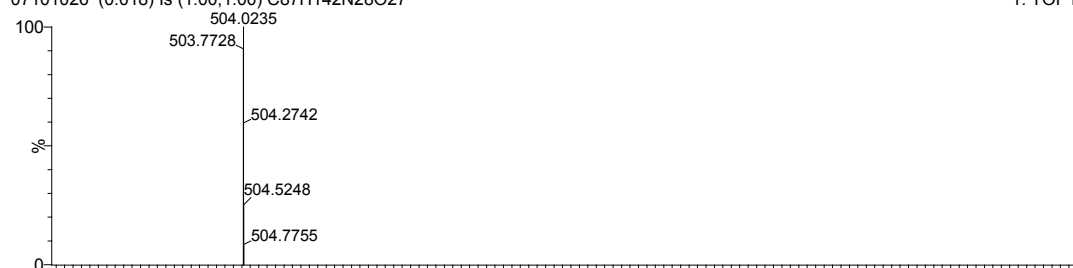
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1: TOF MS ES+
3.49e12



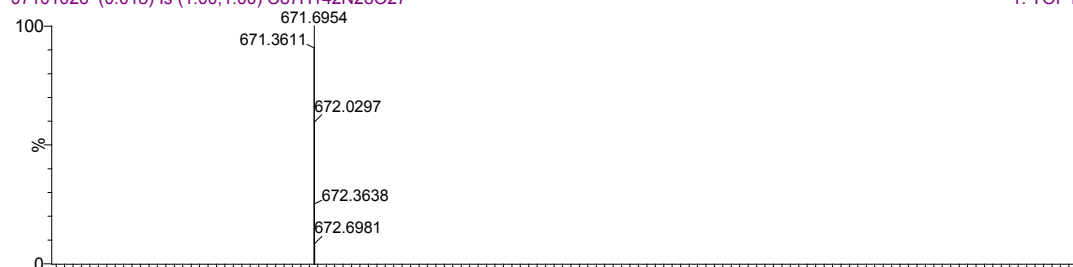
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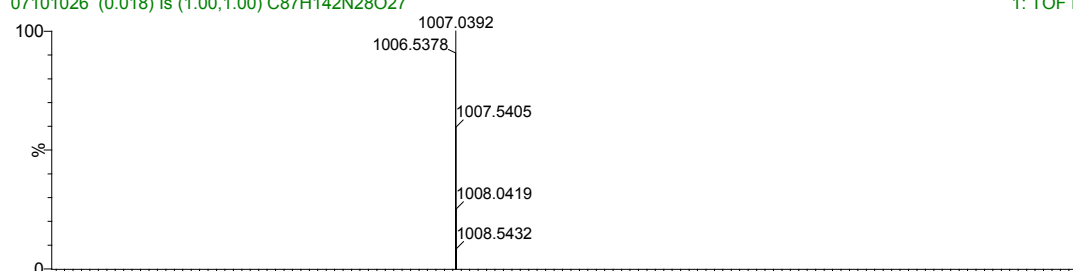
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1: TOF MS ES+
3.49e12



07101026 (0.018) Is (1.00,1.00) C87H142N28O27

1: TOF MS ES+
3.49e12



07101026 (0.018) Is (1.00,1.00) C87H142N28O27

1: TOF MS ES+
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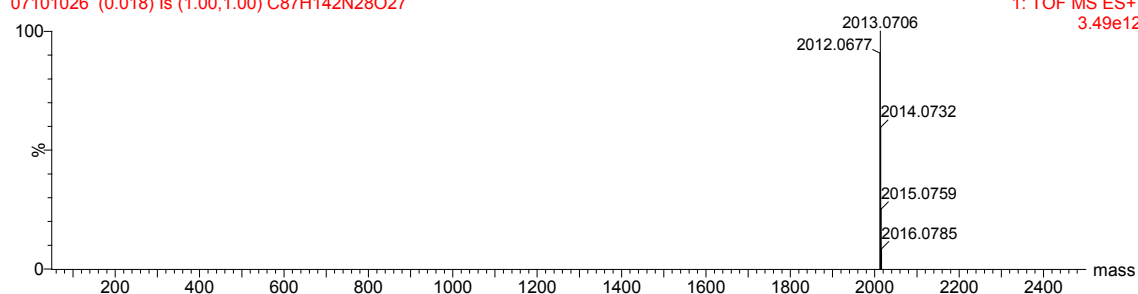


Table S1. ¹H Chemical shift (p.p.m.) for nociceptin (**1**) in water solution at 278K.

Nociceptin				
a.a.	NH	H α	H β	misc.
Phe ¹				
Gly ²				
Gly ³	7,887	3,663		
Phe ⁴	8,205	4,513	2,853 ; 2,917	*
Thr ⁵	8,198	4,110	0,966	1,029(H γ)
Gly ⁶	7,659	3,661		
Ala ⁷	8,109	4,093	1,181	
Arg ⁸	8,188	4,024	1,555	1,412(H γ); 2,974(H δ); 7,056(H ϵ)
Lys ⁹	8,384	4,071	1,579	1,224(H γ); 1,465(H δ); 2,783(H ϵ)
Ser ¹⁰	8,278	4,195	3,647	
Ala ¹¹	8,343	4,099	1,203	
Arg ¹²	8,307	4,075	1,561	1,417(H γ); 2,961(H δ); 7,019(H ϵ)
Lys ¹³	8,347	4,056	1,579	1,224(H γ); 1,465(H δ); 2,780(H ϵ)
Leu ¹⁴	8,276	4,128	1,412 ; 1,431	1,373(H γ); 0,676(H δ)
Ala ¹⁵	8,225	4,079	1,196	
Asn ¹⁶	8,338	4,423	2,589 ; 2,659	7,553(H δ 21); 6,784(H δ 22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,743	3,951	1,917 ; 1,756	2,068(H γ); 7,460(H ϵ 21); 6,745(H ϵ 22)
*overlapped				

Table S2. ¹H Chemical shift (p.p.m.) for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**2**) in water solution at T=278K.

(Ser ¹⁰ -O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ				
a.a.	NH	H α	H β	misc.
Phe ¹				
Gly ²				
Gly ³	7,747	2,530		
Phe ⁴	8,067	4,384	2,783 ; 2,727	*
Thr ⁵	8,058	3,972	0,838	1,042(H γ)
Gly ⁶	7,539	3,531		
Ala ⁷	7,961	3,948	1,036	
Arg ⁸	8,092	3,948	1,453	1,298(H γ); 2,824(H δ); 6,939(H ϵ)
Lys ⁹	8,193	3,967	1,424	1,099(H γ); 1,348(H δ); 2,637(H ϵ)
Ser ¹⁰	8,362	4,243	3,584 ; 3,419	
Ala ¹¹	8,298	3,996	1,046	
Arg ¹²	8,163	3,889	1,430	1,292(H γ); 2,851(H δ); 6,989(H ϵ)
Lys ¹³	8,272	3,924	1,348	1,095(H γ); 1,348(H δ); 2,647(H ϵ)
Leu ¹⁴	8,173	3,993	1,298	1,237(H γ); 0,568(H δ)
Ala ¹⁵	8,112	3,939	1,052	
Asn ¹⁶	8,216	4,295	2,512 ; 2,475	7,325(H δ 21); 6,621 (H δ 22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,620	3,825	1,786 ; 1,599	1,942(H γ); 7,417(H ϵ 21); 6,662(H ϵ 22)
*overlapped				

sugar residue	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6 ₁	H6 ₂	NHacetamide	CH ₃ acetamide
α -D-GacNAc	4,529	3,811	3,539	3,604		3,532	3,390	7,781	1,682

Table S3. ^1H Chemical shift for (Ser¹⁰-O- β -D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ (**3**) in water solution at 278K.

(Ser ¹⁰ -O- β -D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ				
a.a.	NH	H α	H β	misc.
Phe ¹				
Gly ²	8,252	3,680		
Gly ³	7,872	3,649		
Phe ⁴	8,332	4,507	2,844 ; 2,898	*
Thr ⁵	8,171	4,099	3,997	0,960(H γ)
Gly ⁶	7,616	3,656		
Ala ⁷	8,069	4,082	1,156	
Arg ⁸	8,155	4,026	1,554	1,417(H γ); 2,965(H δ); 7,039(H ϵ)
Lys ⁹	8,287	4,069	1,556	1,210(H γ); 1,459(H δ); 2,773(H ϵ)
Ser ¹⁰	8,201	4,285	3,761	
Ala ¹¹	8,232	4,065	1,166	
Arg ¹²	8,219	4,066	1,554	1,419(H γ); 2,974(H δ); 7,053(H ϵ)
Lys ¹³	8,348	4,067	1,559	1,179(H γ); 1,465(H δ); 2,764(H ϵ)
Leu ¹⁴	8,276	4,086	1,543	1,414(H γ); 0,677(H δ)
Ala ¹⁵	8,225	4,060	1,192	
Asn ¹⁶	8,332	4,422	2,570	7,527(H δ 21); 6,785(H δ 22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,736	3,941	1,911 ; 1,712	2,059(H γ); 7,434(H ϵ 21); 6,751(H ϵ 22)
*overlapped				

sugar residue	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6 ₁	H6 ₂	NHacetamide	CH ₃ acetamide
β -D-GlcNAc	4,321	3,497	3,316	3,237	3,715	3,521	3,208	8,136	1,804

Table S4. ^1H chemical shift (p.p.m.) for (Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**4**) in water solution at 278K.

(Thr ⁵ -O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ				
a.a.	NH	H α	H β	misc.
Phe ¹				
Gly ²				
Gly ³	7,794	3,649		
Phe ⁴	8,194	4,597	2,895	*
Thr ⁵	8,446	4,326	4,135	0,978(H γ)
Gly ⁶	8,224	3,684		
Ala ⁷	8,231	4,068	1,163	
Arg ⁸	8,196	4,044	1,544	1,406(H γ); 2,964(H δ); 7,058(H ϵ)
Lys ⁹	8,336	4,068	1,560	1,220(H γ); 1,464(H δ); 2,772(H ϵ)
Ser ¹⁰	8,308	4,184	3,637	
Ala ¹¹	8,372	4,080	1,173	
Arg ¹²	8,368	4,024	1,407	1,407(H γ); 2,953(H δ); 7,099(H ϵ)
Lys ¹³	8,432	4,087	1,565	1,203(H γ); 1,461(H δ); 2,765(H ϵ)
Leu ¹⁴	8,259	4,105	1,415	1,344(H γ); 0,676(H δ)
Ala ¹⁵	8,210	4,052	1,167	
Asn ¹⁶	8,321	4,417	2,640 ; 2,577	7,535(H δ 21); 6,778(H δ 22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,737	2,934	1,902 ; 1,732	2,060(H γ); 7,441(H ϵ 21); 6,731(H ϵ 22)
*overlapped				

sugar residue	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6 ₁	H6 ₂	NHacetamide	CH ₃ acetamide
α -D-GalNAc	4,688	3,815	3,672	3,686	3,541	3,507	3,792	7,717	1,748

Table S5. ¹H Chemical shift (p.p.m.) for nociceptin (**1**) in SDS micelles at 288K.

Nociceptin				
a.a.	NH	H α	H β	misc.
Phe ¹	7,909	4,512	3,091 ; 2,937	7,114 (H δ); 7,006 (H ϵ); 6,706 (H ζ)
Gly ²	8,232	3,507 ; 3,604		
Gly ³	8,186	3,981 ; 3,742		
Phe ⁴	7,864	4,564	3,236 ; 2,846	7,241 (H δ); 7,090 (H ϵ); 6,952(H ζ)
Thr ⁵	8,320	4,169	4,101	1,029(H γ)
Gly ⁶	8,341	4,162		
Ala ⁷	7,836	3,928	1,220	
Arg ⁸	8,176	4,147	1,683	1,536(H γ); 2,965(H δ); 7,049(H ϵ)
Lys ⁹	7,769	3,991	1,651	1,261(H γ); 1,459(H δ); 2,797(H ϵ)
Ser ¹⁰	7,930	4,065	3,681	
Ala ¹¹	7,745	4,003	1,258	
Arg ¹²	7,704	3,944	1,675	1,508(H γ); 2,976(H δ); 7,031(H ϵ)
Lys ¹³	7,783	3,809	1,683	1,242(H γ); 1,506(H δ); 2,799(H ϵ)
Leu ¹⁴	7,744	3,999	1,499	1,378(H γ); 0,687(H δ)
Ala ¹⁵	7,665	4,052	1,222	
Asn ¹⁶	7,851	4,545	2,681 ; 2,523	7,428(H δ 21); 6,727(H δ 22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,561	3,929	1,934 ; 1,731	2,129(H γ); 7,357(H ϵ 21); 6,658(H ϵ 22)

Table S6. ¹H Chemical shift (p.p.m.) for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**2**) in SDS micelles at 288K.

(Ser ¹⁰ -O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ				
a.a.	NH	H α	H β	misc.
Phe ¹		4,164	2,968 ; 3,104	7,124(H δ); 7,021(H ϵ); 6,708(H ζ)
Gly ²	8,232	3,511 ; 3,603		
Gly ³	8,241	4,004 ; 3,747		
Phe ⁴	7,851	4,595	2,846 ; 3,275	7,269(H δ); 7,111(H ϵ); 6,955 (H ζ)
Thr ⁵	8,414	4,201		1,042(H γ)
Gly ⁶	8,390	4,202		
Ala ⁷	7,786	3,965	1,227	
Arg ⁸	8,198	3,958	1,692	1,514(H γ); 2,969(H δ); 7,074(H ϵ)
Lys ⁹	7,767	3,789	1,650	1,256(H γ); 1,520(H δ); 2,801(H ϵ)
Ser ¹⁰	7,859	4,271	3,837	
Ala ¹¹	7,910	3,939	1,287	
Arg ¹²	7,894	3,977	1,700	1,492(H γ); 2,989(H δ); 7,029(H ϵ)
Lys ¹³	7,775	4,002	1,669	1,292(H γ); 1,536(H δ); 2,804(H ϵ)
Leu ¹⁴	7,600	4,015	1,491	1,391(H γ); 0,708(H δ)
Ala ¹⁵	7,661	4,053	1,242	
Asn ¹⁶	7,823	4,562	2,699 ; 2,532	7,411(H δ 21); 6,736 (H δ 22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,543	3,930	1,947 ; 1,756	2,158(H γ); 7,368(H ϵ 21); 6,669(H ϵ 22)

sugar residue	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6 ₁	H6 ₂	NHacetamide	CH ₃ acetamide
α -D-GalNAc	4,662	3,982	3,632	3,774		3,691	3,426	8,049	1,823

Table S7. ¹H Chemical shift (p.p.m.) for (Ser¹⁰-O-β-D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ (**3**) in SDS micelles at 288K.

(Ser ¹⁰ -O-β-D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ									
a.a.	NH	Hα	Hβ	misc.					
Phe ¹		4,159	2,956 ; 3,088	7,124(Hδ); 7,023(Hε); 6,734(Hζ)					
Gly ²	8,225	3,577							
Gly ³	8,141	3,971 ; 3,701							
Phe ⁴	7,862	4,571	3,226 ; 2,858	7,242(Hδ); 7,100(Hε); 6,957(Hζ)					
Thr ⁵	8,265	4,159	4,070	1,035(Hγ)					
Gly ⁶	8,264	4,149							
Ala ⁷	7,805	4,083	1,233						
Arg ⁸	8,141	3,984	1,676	1,486(Hγ); 2,995(Hδ); 7,030(Hε)					
Lys ⁹	7,792	4,060	1,637	1,304(Hγ); 1,518(Hδ); 2,808 (Hε)					
Ser ¹⁰	8,004	4,187	3,925 ; 3,711						
Ala ¹¹	7,788	3,988	1,227						
Arg ¹²	7,761	4,021	1,653	1,501(Hγ); 2,990(Hδ); 6,974(Hε)					
Lys ¹³	7,750	4,016	1,671	1,268(Hγ); 1,530(Hδ); 2,795(Hε)					
Leu ¹⁴	7,740	4,008	1,516	1,390(Hγ); 0,701(Hδ)					
Ala ¹⁵	7,675	4,073	1,218						
Asn ¹⁶	7,905	4,534	2,664 ; 2,524	7,415(Hδ21); 6,724(Hδ22)					
Gln ¹⁷	7,600	3,923	1,939 ; 1,746	2,117(Hγ); 7,350(Hε21); 6,653(Hε22)					

sugar residue	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6 ₁	H6 ₂	NHacetamide	CH ₃ acetamide
β-D-GlcNAc	4,356	3,483	3,348	3,241	3,232	3,726	3,404	7,955	1,805

Table S8. ¹H Chemical shift (p.p.m.) for (Thr⁵-O-α-D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**4**) in SDS micelles at 288K.

(Thr ⁵ -O-α-D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ				
a.a.	NH	Hα	Hβ	misc,
Phe ¹		4,153	2,949; 3,091	7,129(Hδ); 6,759(Hε); 7,039(Hζ)
Gly ²	8,212	3,590		
Gly ³				
Phe ⁴	7,909	4,606	2,927; 3,188	7,249(Hδ); 7,112(Hε); 6,977(Hζ)
Thr ⁵	8,240	4,401	4,269	0,969(Hγ)
Gly ⁶	8,240*	4,401*		
Ala ⁷	8,163	4,121	1,216	
Arg ⁸	8,085	4,002	1,682	1,491(Hγ); 2,983(Hδ); 7,008(Hε)
Lys ⁹	7,879	3,972	1,630	1,241(Hγ); 1,508(Hδ); 2,803(Hε)
Ser ¹⁰	7,839	4,163	3,740; 3,656	
Ala ¹¹	7,932	4,025	1,241	
Arg ¹²	7,783	3,975	1,655	1,500(Hγ); 3,015(Hδ); 7,000(Hε)
Lys ¹³	7,800	4,065	1,642	1,255(Hγ); 1,504(Hδ); 2,801(Hε)
Leu ¹⁴	7,770	4,010	1,513	1,376(Hγ); 0,699(Hδ)
Ala ¹⁵	7,704	4,057	1,214	
Asn ¹⁶	7,921	4,534	2,677; 2,523	7,430(Hδ21); 6,725(Hδ22)
Gln ¹⁷	7,623	3,923	1,942; 1,736	2,122(Hγ); 6,655(Hε21); 7,350(Hε22)
*overlapped				

sugar residue	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5	H6 ₁	H6 ₂	NHacetamide	CH ₃ acetamide
α-D-GalNAc	4,686	3,791	3,528			3,694	3,451	7,717	1,835

Table S9. Statistics for the NMR solution structure of the peptides **1-4** in SDS micelles at 288K. Average values over the 20 conformers obtained by CYANA program.

PARAMETER	PEPTIDE			
	Nociceptin	(Ser10-O-α-D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ	(Ser10-O-β-D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ	(Thr ⁵ -O-α-D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ
	1	2	3	4
NOE cross-peaks				
Assigned (%)	95,1			
NOE upper distant limits				
Short-range, i-j ≤1	162	143	139	157
Medium-range, 1< i-j <5	36	45	34	20
Long-range, i-j ≥5	6	0	8	7
CYANA target function (Å ²)	0,01	0,01	0,03	0,01
Rmsd to mean co-ordinates (Å)				
Backbone	1.69	2.68	2.03	2.76
All heavy atoms	2.11	3.59	2.87	3.47
Ramachandran plot statistics (%)				
Residues in the most favoured	59,6	70	57,9	44,6
Residues in the additionally	40	30	42,1	55
Residues in the generously	0,4	0	0	0,4
Residues in the disallowed	0	0	0	0

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹	■																	
G ²		■																
G ³			■	■														
F ⁴				■	■													
T ⁵					■	■	■											
G ⁶					■	■	■	■										
A ⁷					■	■	■	■										
R ⁸								■	■									
K ⁹									■									
S ¹⁰										■	■							
A ¹¹										■	■							
R ¹²												■						■
K ¹³													■					■
L ¹⁴														■	■	■	■	■
A ¹⁵															■	■	■	■
N ¹⁶															■	■	■	■
Q ¹⁷												■	■	■	■	■	■	■

Fig. S1. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=278K, 300ms) for nociceptin in water solution.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹	■				■													
G ²		■																
G ³			■	■														
F ⁴				■	■													
T ⁵					■	■	■	■										
G ⁶					■	■	■	■										
A ⁷					■	■	■	■										
R ⁸					■			■	■									
K ⁹								■	■									
S ¹⁰										■	■							
A ¹¹										■	■							
R ¹²												■						■
K ¹³													■	■	■	■	■	■
L ¹⁴														■	■	■	■	■
A ¹⁵															■	■	■	■
N ¹⁶															■	■	■	■
Q ¹⁷												■	■	■	■	■	■	■

Fig. S2. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=278K, 300ms) for (Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**1**) in water solution.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹																		
G ²																		
G ³																		
F ⁴																		
T ⁵																		
G ⁶																		
A ⁷																		
R ⁸																		
K ⁹																		
S ¹⁰																		
A ¹¹																		
R ¹²																		
K ¹³																		
L ¹⁴																		
A ¹⁵																		
N ¹⁶																		
Q ¹⁷																		

Fig. S3. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=278K, 300ms) for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**2**) in water solution.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹																		
G ²																		
G ³																		
F ⁴																		
T ⁵																		
G ⁶																		
A ⁷																		
R ⁸																		
K ⁹																		
S ¹⁰																		
A ¹¹																		
R ¹²																		
K ¹³																		
L ¹⁴																		
A ¹⁵																		
N ¹⁶																		
Q ¹⁷																		

Fig. S4. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=278K, 300ms) for (Ser¹⁰-O- β -D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ (**3**) in water solution.

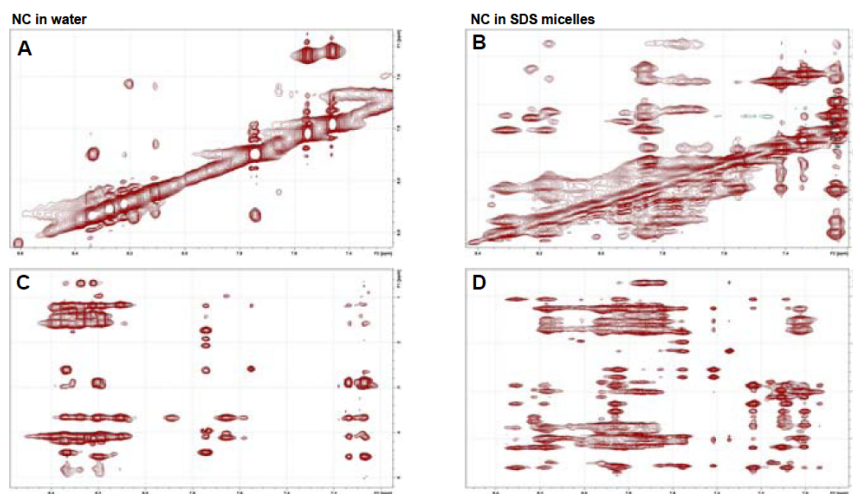


Fig. S5. NH-NH (A and B) and NH- α H (C and D) regions from NOESY spectra for nociceptin (1) in water and in presence of SDS.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹	■	■																
G ²	■	■			■													
G ³			■				■											
F ⁴			■	■	■	■	■											
T ⁵		■	■	■	■	■	■	■										
G ⁶			■	■	■	■												
A ⁷			■		■		■	■	■	■								
R ⁸					■		■	■	■	■								
K ⁹							■	■	■	■								
S ¹⁰							■	■	■	■	■	■						
A ¹¹										■	■							
R ¹²										■		■	■					
K ¹³												■	■	■	■	■	■	
L ¹⁴													■	■	■	■	■	■
A ¹⁵													■	■	■	■	■	■
N ¹⁶													■		■	■	■	■
Q ¹⁷														■	■	■	■	■

Fig. S6. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=288K, 300ms) for nociceptin in SDS micelles.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹	■	■			■													
G ²	■	■		■														■
G ³			■															
F ⁴		■	■	■	■	■	■											
T ⁵	■		■	■	■	■	■	■										■
G ⁶					■	■												
A ⁷				■	■		■	■	■									■
R ⁸					■		■	■	■									
K ⁹							■	■	■	■								
S ¹⁰									■	■	■				■			
A ¹¹										■	■	■						
R ¹²										■	■	■	■					
K ¹³											■	■	■	■	■	■	■	
L ¹⁴										■			■	■	■	■	■	■
A ¹⁵													■	■	■	■	■	■
N ¹⁶														■	■	■	■	■
Q ¹⁷		■			■		■							■	■	■	■	■

Fig. S7. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=278K, 300ms) for (Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**1**) in water solution.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹																		
G ²																		
G ³																		
F ⁴																		
T ⁵																		
G ⁶																		
A ⁷																		
R ⁸																		
K ⁹																		
S ¹⁰																		
A ¹¹																		
R ¹²																		
K ¹³																		
L ¹⁴																		
A ¹⁵																		
N ¹⁶																		
Q ¹⁷																		

Fig. S8. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=288K, 300ms) for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**2**) in SDS micelles.

	F ¹	G ²	G ³	F ⁴	T ⁵	G ⁶	A ⁷	R ⁸	K ⁹	S ¹⁰	A ¹¹	R ¹²	K ¹³	L ¹⁴	A ¹⁵	N ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	
F ¹																		
G ²																		
G ³																		
F ⁴																		
T ⁵																		
G ⁶																		
A ⁷																		
R ⁸																		
K ⁹																		
S ¹⁰																		
A ¹¹																		
R ¹²																		
K ¹³																		
L ¹⁴																		
A ¹⁵																		
N ¹⁶																		
Q ¹⁷																		

Fig. S9. Inter-residual NOEs observed on NH region from NOESY spectrum (T=288K, 300ms) for (Ser¹⁰-O- β -D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ (**3**) in SDS micelles.

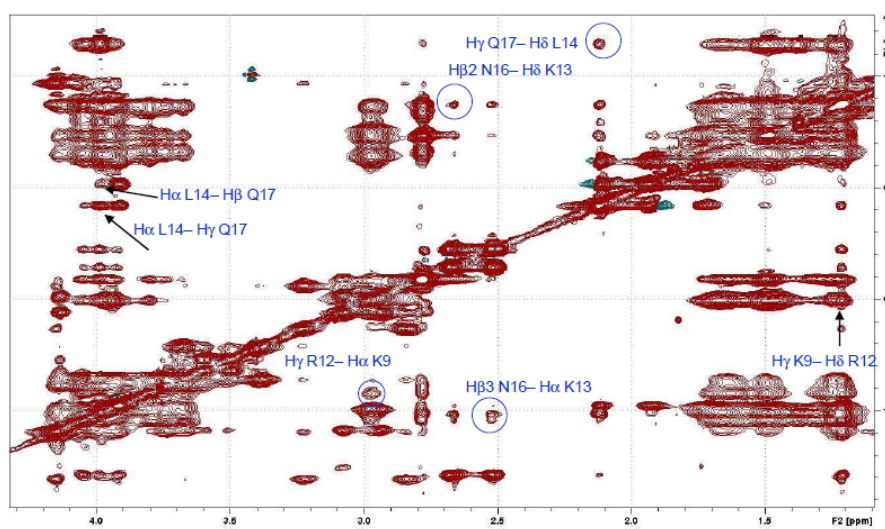


Fig S10. Aliphatic region from 600MHz NOESY (T=288K, 300 ms) spectrum for nociceptin. The NOEs (in blue) support the presence of a helical structure. Nociceptin (**1**) at 2mM with SDS solution at 132mM.

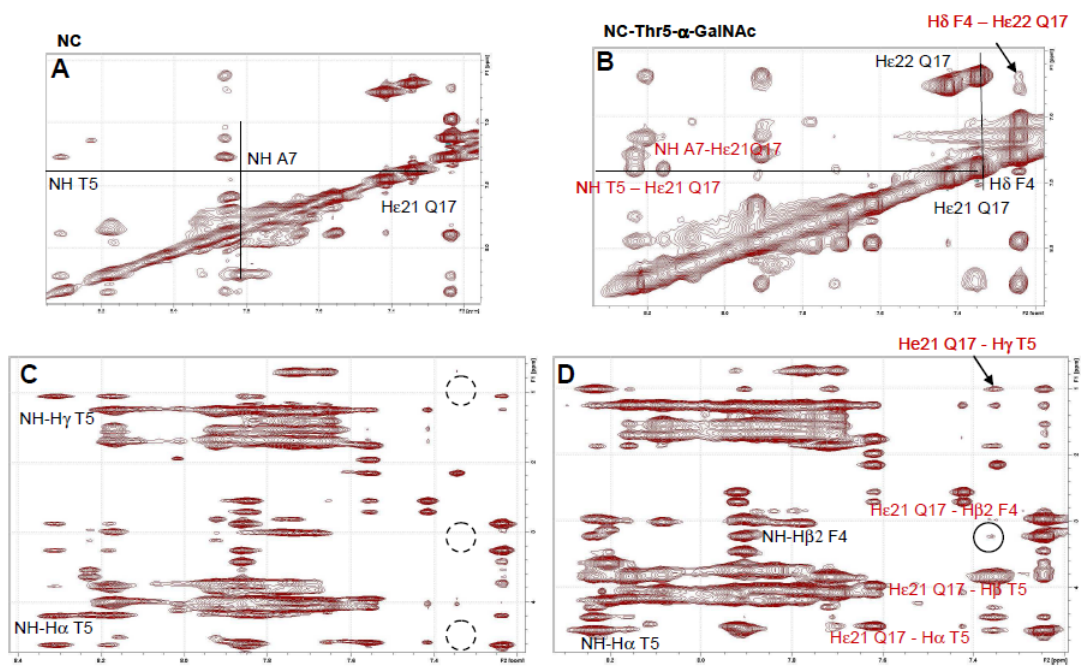


Fig S11. Selected regions from 600MHz NOESY spectra (T=288K, 300ms) for nociceptin (A and C) and (Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (B and D). Remote NOEs contacts displayed in red (B and D) were observed in the case of (Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ. However, these remote contacts were not detected either in the case of nociceptin (A and C) and the others glycopeptides (data not shown).

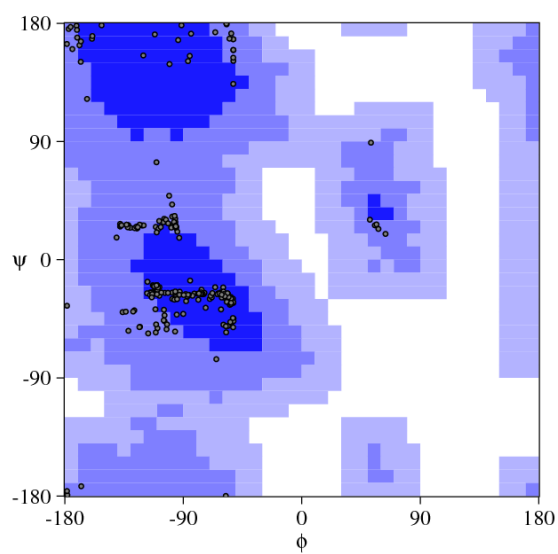


Fig S12. Ramachandran plot obtained by CYANA program for nociceptin (**1**) in SDS micelles.

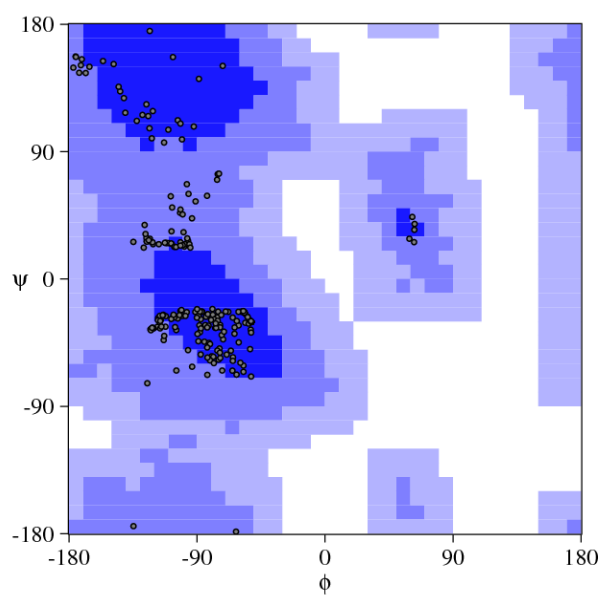


Fig S13. Ramachandran plot obtained by CYANA program for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (2) in SDS micelles.

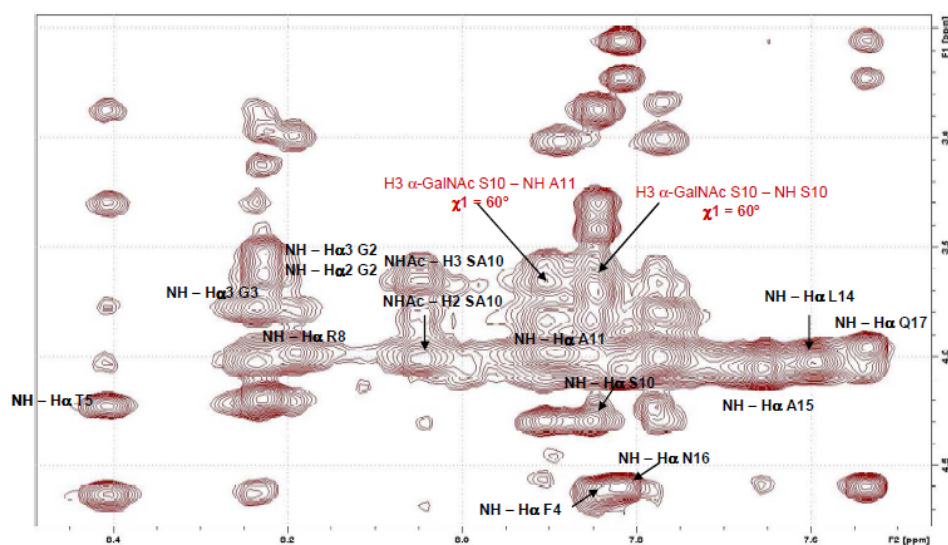


Fig S14. H α -NH region from 600MHz NOESY (T=288K, 300 ms) spectrum for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**2**). The assignment for some residues are shown, as well as the key NOEs (in red) that indicates the presence of the structure with $\chi_1 = 60^\circ$ ($\chi_1 = \text{N2-C}\alpha\text{-C}\beta\text{-O1}$). Glycopeptide at 2mM with SDS solution at 132mM.

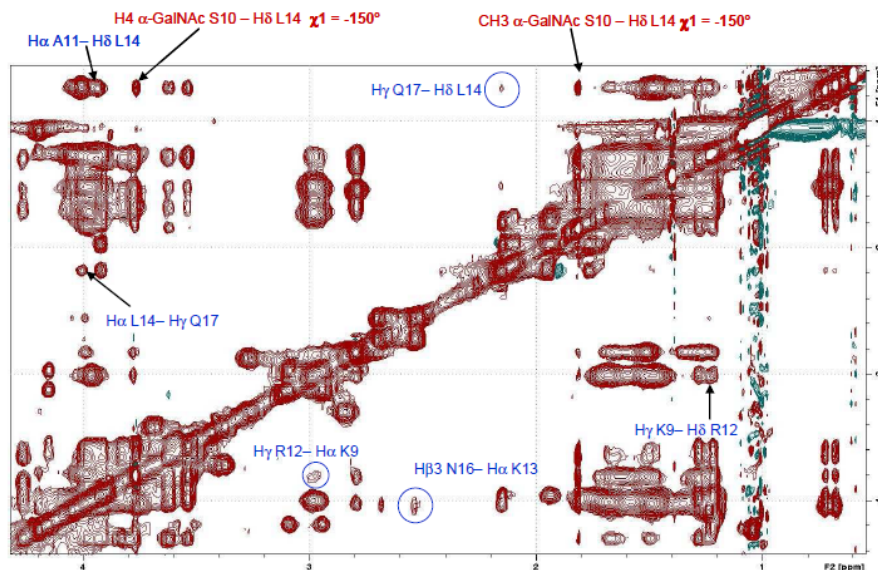


Fig S15. Aliphatic region from 600MHz NOESY (T=288K, 300 ms) spectrum for (Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**2**). The key NOEs (in red) indicate the presence of the structure with $\chi_1 = -150^\circ$ ($\chi_1 = \text{N2-C}\alpha\text{-C}\beta\text{-O1}$), as well as, some of the NOEs (in blue) that support the presence of a helical structure. Glycopeptide at 2mM with SDS solution at 132mM.

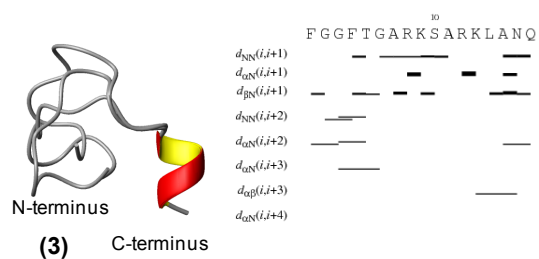


Fig S16. Superposition of 3 selected structures, NOE connectivities and H α chemical shift index (CSI) for (Ser¹⁰-O-β-D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ (3).

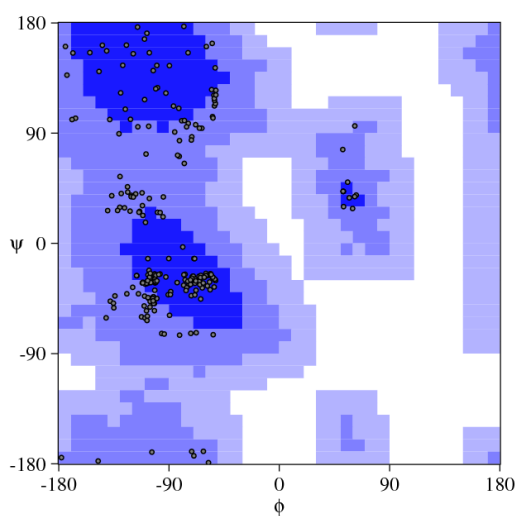


Fig S17. Ramachandran plot obtained by CYANA program for (Ser¹⁰-O-β-D-GlcNAc)-N/OFQ (3) in SDS micelles.

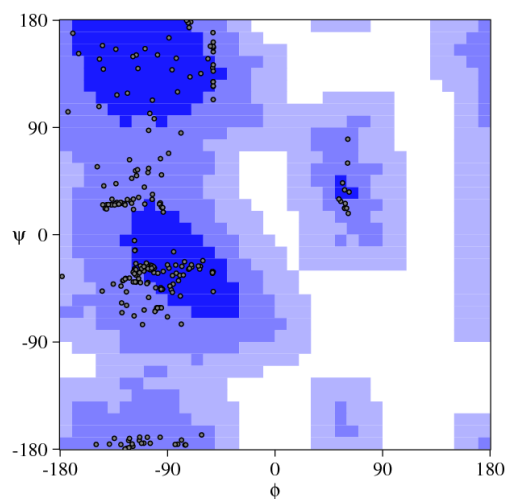


Fig S18. Ramachandran plot obtained by CYANA program for (Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc)-N/OFQ (**4**) in SDS micelles.

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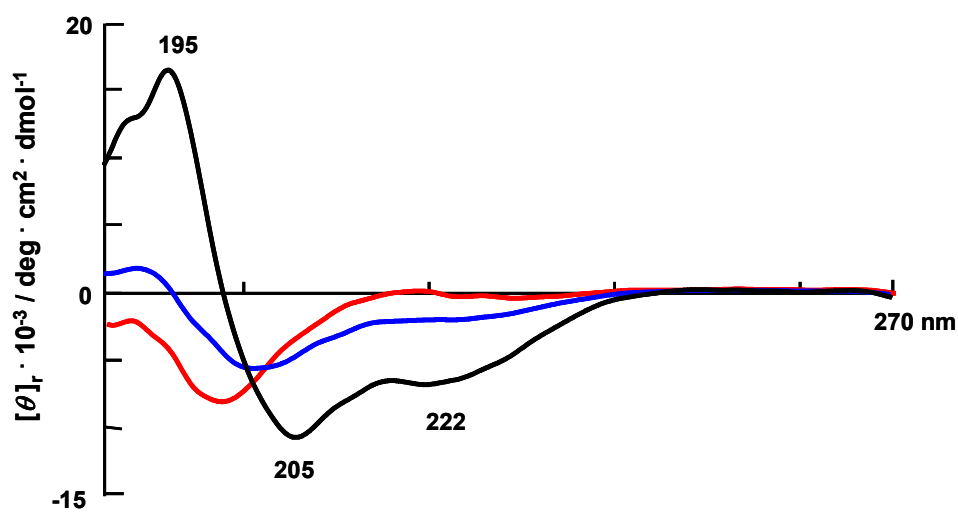


Figure S19. CD spectra of glycopeptide 1 ([Thr⁵-O- α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ) in TFE (black color), TFE-water (1:1) (blue), and water (red).

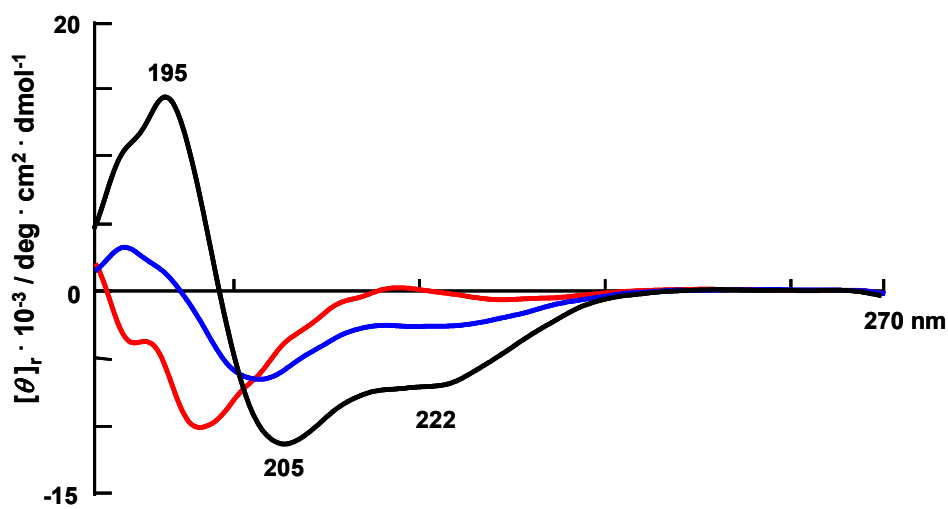
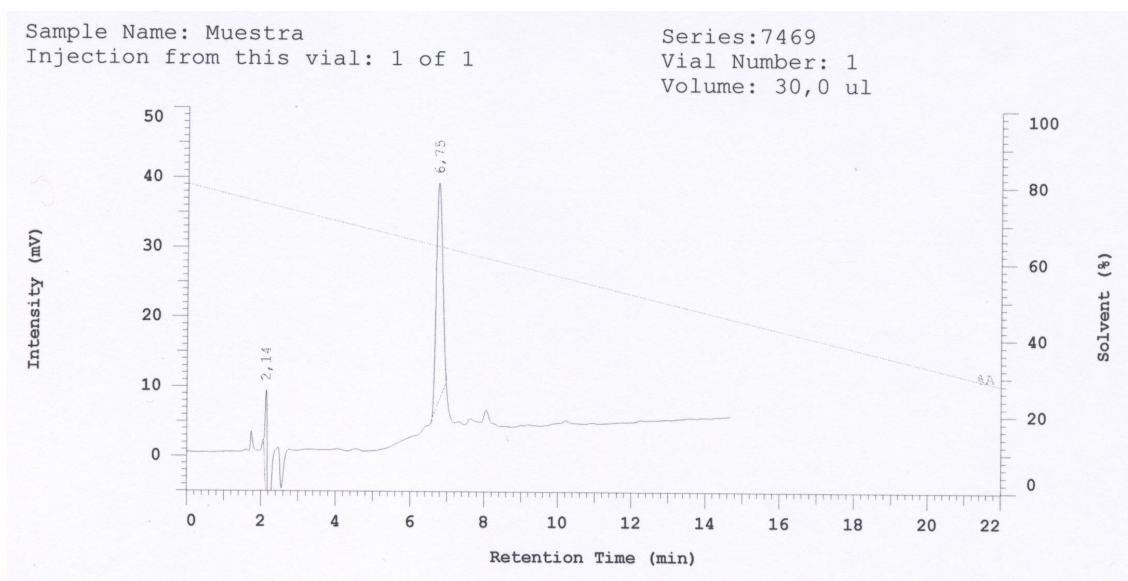


Figure S20. CD spectra of glycopeptide 2 ([Ser¹⁰-O- α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ) in TFE (black color), TFE-water (1:1) (blue), and water (red).

HPLC

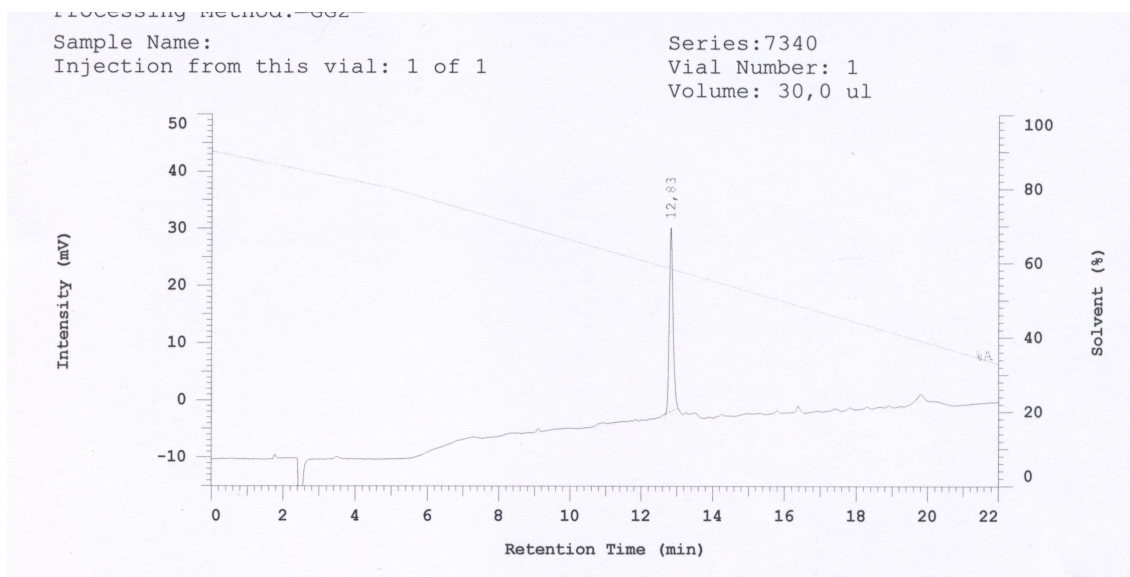
1	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -(α -GalNAc)-Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser ¹⁰ -Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[<i>Thr</i> ⁵ - <i>O</i> - α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ
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Solvents: A: water + 0.1% TFA; B: acetonitrile + 0.1% TFA; From A:B (80:20) to A:B (20:80) in 30 min.



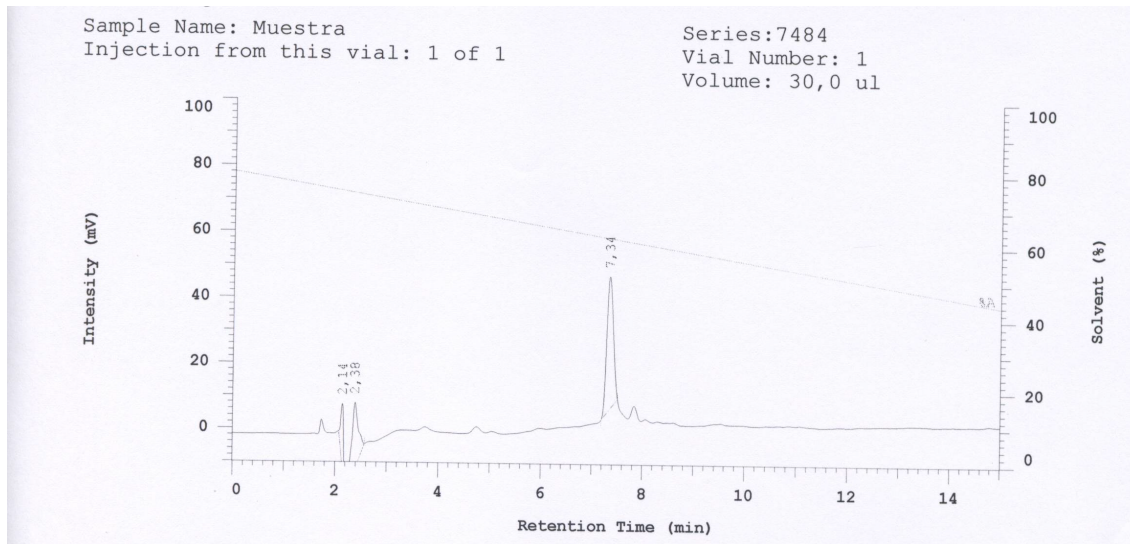
2	H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe- <i>Thr</i> ⁵ -Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys- <i>Ser</i> ¹⁰ -(α -GalNAc)-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH	[<i>Ser</i> ¹⁰ - <i>O</i> - α -D-GalNAc]-N/OFQ
---	---	---

Solvents: A: water + 0.1% TFA; B: acetonitrile + 0.1% TFA. From A:B (90:10) to A:B (80:20) in 5 min, then to A:B (10:90) in 30 min



3	$\text{H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe-Thr}^5\text{-Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ser}^{10}\text{-}(\beta\text{-GlcNAc})\text{-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH}$	$[\text{Ser}^{10}\text{-O-}\beta\text{-D-GlcNAc}]\text{-N/OFQ}$
---	---	---

Solvents: A: water + 0.1% TFA; B: acetonitrile + 0.1% TFA; From A:B (80:20) to A:B (20:80) in 30 min.



	$\text{H-Phe-Gly-Gly-Phe-Thr}^5\text{-Gly-Ala-Arg-Lys-Ala-Arg-Lys-Leu-Ala-Asn-Gln-OH}$	N/OFQ
--	--	-------

Solvents: A: water + 0.1% TFA; B: acetonitrile + 0.1% TFA; From A:B (80:20) to A:B (20:80) in 30 min.

