

Versatile Synthesis of Functionalised Dibenzothiophenes via Suzuki Coupling and Microwave-assisted Ring Closure

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Supplementary Information

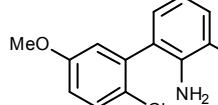
Experimental procedures for compounds 11b-f, 12b-f, 13c-f, 2c-f, 3c, 22b-f, 23a-c, 24

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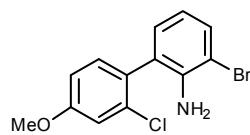
Chloro- and methoxy- substituted 3-bromo-biphenyl-2-amines (11a-f)

These compounds were prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **11a**.

20 3-Bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (11b)

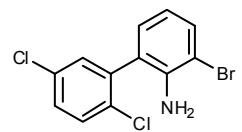
 2,6-Dibromoaniline (1.35 g, 5.36 mmol), 2-chloro-5-methoxyphenylboronic acid (1.0 g, 5.36 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.16 g, 0.13 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (5.4 mL) and 1,4-dioxane (8 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 100 °C for 1 h. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:4) to give the title compound as a white solid (1.28 g, 77%): R_f 0.46 (petrol/DCM, 1:1); mp: 84–85 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 3442, 3369, 1611, 1550, 1448, 1444, 1392, 1365, 1345, 1299, 1207, 1178, 1017, 852, 823, 775; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 292; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.81 (3H, s, OMe), 4.12 (2H, br. s, NH₂), 6.74 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 6.93–6.95 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.08 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.0, 110.1, 116.0, 117.3, 119.0, 125.6, 130.0, 131.2, 132.8, 138.7, 142.2, 159.2; MS (EI) *m/z* = 311.0 [M(³⁵Cl, ⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 313.0 [M(³⁵Cl, ⁸¹Br; ³⁷Cl, ⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 315.0 [M(³⁷Cl, ⁸¹Br)]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₁BrClNO [M(³⁵Cl, ⁷⁹Br)]⁺ 310.9712, found 310.9706.

3-Bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (11c)



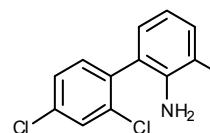
2,6-Dibromoaniline (4.6 g, 18.3 mmol), 2-chloro-4-methoxyphenylboronic acid (3.1 g, 16.6 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (1 g, 0.9 mmol), 3 M Na₂CO₃ (16.6 mL) and DME (10 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 80 min. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 3:2) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (2.70 g, 52%): R_f 0.38 (petrol/DCM, 13:7); mp: 84–85 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 3441, 3354, 1603, 1496, 1442, 1280, 1211, 1060, 1029, 869, 842, 813; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 286; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.86 (3H, s, OMe), 4.07 (2H, br. s, NH₂), 6.71 (1H, ap t, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.11 (1H, s, H-Ar), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.49 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.9, 109.9, 113.9, 115.8, 118.8, 126.3, 130.0, 130.3, 132.5, 134.9, 142.5, 160.5; MS (EI) m/z = 311.0 [M(³⁵Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 313.3 [M(³⁵Cl,⁸¹Br;³⁷Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 315.1 [M(³⁷Cl,⁸¹Br)]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₁NClBrO [M(³⁵Cl,⁷⁹Br)+H]⁺ 311.9785, found 311.9782.

3-Bromo-2',5'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (11d)



2,6-Dibromoaniline (2.5 g, 10 mmol), 2,5-dichlorophenylboronic acid (2.5 g, 13 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.5 g, 0.5 mmol), 4 M Na₂CO₃ (8 mL) and DME (8 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 50 min. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:5) to give the title compound as a colourless oil (3.01 g, 50%): R_f 0.22 (DCM/petrol 6:94); IR (cm⁻¹) 3383, 1609, 1446, 1379, 1255, 1092, 1055, 1020, 812; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 310; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.04 (2H, s, NH₂), 6.70 (1H, ap t, J = 7.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.05 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.30–7.40 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.50–7.60 (2H, m, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 109.9, 118.8, 124.8, 129.5, 129.7, 131.2, 131.8, 132.9, 139.1, 141.7; MS (EI) m/z = 314.9 [M(³⁵Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 316.9 [M(³⁵Cl,⁸¹Br;³⁷Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 318.9 [M(³⁷Cl,⁸¹Br)]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₁₂H₈NBrCl₂ [M(³⁵Cl,⁷⁹Br)+H]⁺ 315.9290, found 315.9287.

3-Bromo-2',4'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (11e)

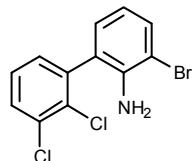


2,6-Dibromoaniline (1.0 g, 4 mmol), 2,4-dichlorophenylboronic acid (1 g, 5.1 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.20 g, 0.2 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (8 mL) and DME (6 mL).

The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 70 min. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:5) to

give the title compound as a colourless oil (0.580 g, 45%): R_f 0.77 (DCM/petrol 1:4); IR (cm^{-1}) 3381, 1608, 1554, 1449, 1371, 1282, 1099, 1056, 1008, 812, 729; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 309; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.99 (2H, s, NH₂), 6.72 (1H, ap t, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.02 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.29 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-Ar), 7.39 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-Ar), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.59 (1H, s, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 110.1, 119.0, 125.2, 128.0, 129.9, 130.3, 132.9, 133.0, 135.1, 135.2, 136.4, 142.1; MS (EI) m/z = 315.0 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)]⁺, 316.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)]⁺, 319.0 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)]⁺; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{NBrCl}_2$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)+H]⁺ 315.9290, found 315.9288.

¹⁰ **3-Bromo-2',3'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (11f)**



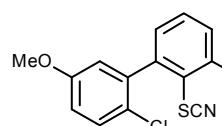
2,6-Dibromoaniline (2 g, 8 mmol), 2,3-dichlorophenylboronic acid (1.85 g, 9.5 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.5 g, 0.8 mmol), 4 M Na₂CO₃ (8 mL) and DME (5 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 50 min.

The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:5) to give the title compound as a colourless oil (1.01 g, 40%): R_f 0.33 (DCM/petrol 7:93); mp: 97-98 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 3346, 3358, 1606, 1439, 1400, 1298, 1226, 1149, 1109, 1055, 902, 833, 786; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 303; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.81 (2H, s, NH₂), 6.58 (1H, ap t, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.11 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.18 (1H, ap t, J = 7.7 Hz, H-Ar), 7.35-7.42 (2H, m, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 110.2, 119.0, 126.2, 128.0, 129.6, 130.2, 130.6, 132.9, 133.0, 134.4, 140.1, 141.9; MS (EI) m/z = 315.0 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)]⁺, 316.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)]⁺, 319.0 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)]⁺; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{NBrCl}_2$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)+H]⁺ 315.9290, found 315.9292.

Chloro- and methoxy- substituted 3-bromo-2-thiocyanatobiphenyl (12a-f)

²⁵ These compounds were prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **12a**.

3-Bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl (12b)

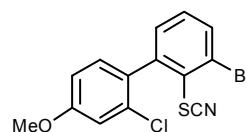


Following Method A: 3-bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine ³⁰ **11b** (4.50 g, 14.4 mmol), MeOH (65 mL), conc. hydrochloric acid (30 mL), sodium nitrite (1.0 g, 14.4 mmol), potassium thiocyanate (3.90 g, 40.3 mmol), iron (III) chloride (1.60 g, 10.8 mmol) and water (50 mL). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:1) to give the title compound as a colourless oil

(2.50 g, 50%).

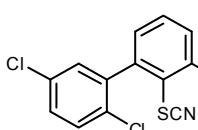
Following Method B: 3-bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine **11b** (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol (2 mL), conc. hydrochloric acid (1 mL), sodium nitrite (0.022 g, 0.32 mmol), copper thiocyanate (0.062 g, 0.51 mmol), potassium thiocyanate (0.622 g, 6.4 mmol) and water (2 mL). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:1) to yield the title compound as a colourless oil (0.074 g, 66%): R_f 0.43 (DCM/petrol 1:1); IR (cm^{-1}) 2156, 1597, 1571, 1451, 1476, 1451, 1435, 1391, 1322, 1226, 1176, 1027, 825; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 288; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.83 (3H, s, OMe), 6.84 (1H, s, H-Ar), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.37-7.45 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.80 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.1, 109.5, 116.6, 124.8, 125.3, 130.2, 130.7, 130.8, 132.6, 134.5, 139.5, 146.9, 158.9; MS (EI) m/z = 353.0 [$\text{M}^{(35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br})]^+$, 355.0 [$\text{M}^{(35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br})]^+$, 357.0 [$\text{M}^{(37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br})]^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{NSBrClO}$ [$\text{M}^{(35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br})+\text{NH}_4$] $^+$ 370.9615, found 370.9612.

¹⁵ 3-Bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl (12c)



Following Method A: 3-bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine **11c** (1.8 g, 5.8 mmol), MeOH (35 mL), conc. hydrochloric acid (15 mL), sodium nitrite (0.394 g, 5.7 mmol), potassium thiocyanate (1.85 g, 19.0 mmol), iron (III) chloride (0.66 g, 4.1 mmol) and water (45 mL). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:1) to give the title compound as a colourless oil (1.57 g, 76%): R_f 0.50 (DCM/petrol 1:1); IR (cm^{-1}) 2454, 1603, 1550, 1498, 1434, 1392, 1287, 122, 1184, 1142, 1038, 868, 789; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 280; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.88 (3H, s, OMe), 6.34 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.06 (1H, s, H-Ar), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.41 (1H, ap t, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.80 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.0, 109.6, 113.5, 115.5, 126.0, 130.1, 131.0, 131.3, 131.7, 132.4, 134.0, 134.3, 146.7, 161.0; MS (EI) m/z = 353.0 [$\text{M}^{(35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br})]^+$, 355.0 [$\text{M}^{(35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br})]^+$, 357.0 [$\text{M}^{(37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br})]^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{BrCINOS}$ [$\text{M}^{(35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br})]^+$ 352.9276, found 352.9292.

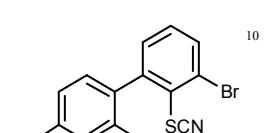
3-Bromo-2',5'-dichloro-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl (12d)



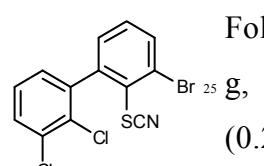
³⁰ Following Method A: 3-bromo-1',4'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine **11d** (1.8 g, 6.3 mmol), MeOH (20 mL), conc. hydrochloric acid (15mL), sodium nitrite (0.45 g, 6.3 mmol), potassium thiocyanate (1.95 g, 20 mmol), iron (III)

chloride (0.715 g, 4.4 mmol) and water (35 mL). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 2:3) to give the title compound as yellow needle-like crystals (1.6 g, 79%): R_f 0.72 (DCM/petrol 1:1); mp 95–96 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2156, 1546, 1439, 1376, 1135, 1093, 1018, 816; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 270; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20–7.25 (2H, s, m H-Ar), 7.30–7.40 (3H, m, H-Ar), 7.75 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 108.9, 125.4, 130.6, 131.0, 131.1, 132.0, 132.6, 133.4, 134.9, 140.1, 145.5; MS (EI) m/z = 356.9 [$\text{M}^{(35)\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}^+$, 358.9 [$\text{M}^{(35)\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br}; 37\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}^+$, 360.9 [$\text{M}^{(37)\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br})}^+$.

3-Bromo-2',4'-dichloro-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl (12e)

 Following Method A: 3-bromo-4',6'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine **11e** (0.55 g, 1.73 mmol), MeOH (12 mL), conc. hydrochloric acid (5 mL), sodium nitrite (0.12 g, 1.73 mmol), potassium thiocyanate (0.53 g, 5.5 mmol), iron (III) chloride (0.20 g, 1.2 mmol) and water (20 mL). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 2:3) to give the title compound as pale cream-yellow solid (0.44 g, 70%): R_f 0.55 (DCM/petrol 2:3); mp 135–137 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 2146, 1589, 1550, 1477, 1433, 1369, 1141, 1099, 1070, 875, 813, 787; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 279; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-Ar), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-Ar), 7.45 (1H, ap t, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.55 (1H, s, H-Ar), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 109.1, 125.5, 127.8, 129.9, 130.8, 131.0, 131.9, 132.6, 134.4, 134.8, 135.9, 137.3, 145.8; MS (EI) m/z = 356.9 [$\text{M}^{(35)\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}^+$, 358.9 [$\text{M}^{(35)\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br}; 37\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}^+$, 360.9 [$\text{M}^{(37)\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br})}^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_6\text{NSBrCl}_2$ [$\text{M}^{(35)\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}^+$] 356.8776, found 356.8778.

3-Bromo-2',3'-dichloro-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl (12f)

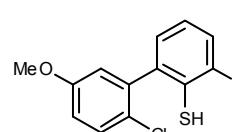
 Following Method A: 3-bromo-5',6'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine **11f** (0.920 g, 2.9 mmol), MeOH (10 mL), conc. hydrochloric acid (6 mL), sodium nitrite (0.225 g, 3.2 mmol), potassium thiocyanate (0.90 g, 9.3 mmol), iron (III) chloride (0.330 g, 2 mmol) and water (20 mL). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:1) to give the title compound as a colourless oil which crystallised on standing (0.637 g, 62%): R_f 0.61 (DCM/petrol 1:1); mp 119–121 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 2157, 1548, 1433, 1408, 1195, 1151, 1043, 906, 827, 782, 723; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 279; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.31–7.38 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.46 (1H, ap t, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, H-Ar), 7.85 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 109.4, 125.5, 128.1, 129.5, 130.8, 131.3, 131.5, 132.4, 132.9, 134.4, 135.1, 141.1, 146.9; MS (EI) m/z = 356.9 [$\text{M}^{(35\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}$] $^+$, 358.9 [$\text{M}^{(35\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br}; 37\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}$] $^+$, 360.9 [$\text{M}^{(37\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br})}$] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_6\text{NSBrCl}_2$ [$\text{M}^{(35\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}$] $^+$ 356.8776, found 356.8779.

⁵ Chloro- and methoxy- substituted 3-bromo-biphenyl-2-thiols (13a-f)

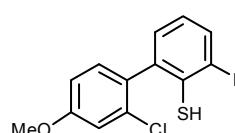
These compounds were prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **13a**.

3-Bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol (13b)

¹⁰ Following Method C: 3-bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl **12b** (1.0 g, 2.8 mmol), LiAlH₄ (1 M in THF, 3.1 mL, 3.1 mmol) and THF (25 mL). The title compound was obtained as an oil and used without further purification (0.810 g, 87 %).

Following Method D: potassium hydroxide (6.0 g, 0.11 mol) in EtOH (100 mL) was cooled to 0 °C, solid 3-bromo-2'-chloro-5'-methoxy-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl **12b** (2.0 g, 5.63 mmol) was added portion-wise to the solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Conc. H₂SO₄ (5 mL) in EtOH (50 mL) was added slowly, followed by water (50 mL). The reaction mixture was extracted with DCM (3×100 mL), the combined organic layers were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM: petrol 1:4) to yield the title compound as a colourless oil (1.70 g, 91%): R_f 0.72 (DCM/petrol 1:1); IR (cm⁻¹) 1596, 1569, 1450, 1435, 1394, 1317, 1294, 1214, 1175, 119, 1051, 859, 718; λ_{max} (MeOH)/nm 285; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.86 (3H, s, OMe), 4.00 (1H, s, SH), 6.85 (1H, s, H-Ar), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.10 (1H, ap t, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.17 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.45 (1H, d, J = 8.8 Hz, H-Ar), 7.63 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.0, 155.9, 166.6, 122.9, 125.1, 125.9, 129.3, 131.0, 132.9, 134.9, 139.7, 140.7, 159.0; MS (EI) m/z = 328.0 [$\text{M}^{(35\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}$] $^+$, 330.0 [$\text{M}^{(35\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br}; 37\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}$] $^+$, 332 [$\text{M}^{(37\text{Cl}, 81\text{Br})}$] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrClOS}$ [$\text{M}^{(35\text{Cl}, 79\text{Br})}$] $^+$ 327.9324, found 327.9326.

3-Bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol (13c)

³⁰ Following Method C: 3-bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl **12c** (1.72 g, 4.85 mmol), LiAlH₄ (1 M in THF, 5.30 mL, 5.3 mmol) and THF (30 mL). The title compound was obtained as an oil and used without further purification (1.45 g, 90%): R_f 0.42 (DCM/petrol 1:9); IR (cm⁻¹) 1598, 1551, 1496,

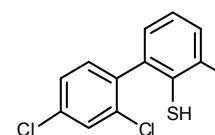
1434, 1394, 1282, 1222, 1060, 873, 848, 821, 777; λ_{\max} (MeOH)/nm 288; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.88 (3H, s, OMe), 3.97 (1H, s, SH), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.02-7.08 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.11 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.19 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.9, 113.7, 115.6, 125.6, 129.9, 131.9, 132.4, 132.8, 134.5, 135.6, 135.6, 139.4, 160.7; MS (EI) m/z = 328.0 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 330.0 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 332.0 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrClOS}$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$ 327.9324, found 327.9321.

3-Bromo-2',5'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol (13d)



Following Method C: 3-bromo-2',5'-dichloro-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl **12d** (0.35 g, 1.0 mmol), LiAlH_4 (1.8 M in THF, 0.62 mL, 1.1 mmol) and THF (10 mL). The title compound was obtained as an oil and used without further purification (0.31 g, 97%): R_f 0.88 (DCM/petrol 2:3); IR (cm^{-1}) 1544, 1465, 1436, 1399, 1378, 1247, 1135, 1093, 1022, 883, 813; λ_{\max} (EtOH)/nm 290; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.87 (1H, s, SH), 6.90-7.00 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.15-7.10 (1H, m, H-Ar), 7.30 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 7.3 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 123.3, 126.1, 129.3, 130.1, 131.3, 132.3, 133.3, 134.7, 138.5, 141.4; MS (EI) m/z = 331.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 333.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 335.9 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{BrSCL}_2$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$ 331.8823, found 331.8823.

²⁰ 3-Bromo-2',4'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol (13e)



Following Method C: 3-bromo-2',4'-dichloro-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl **12e** (0.43 g, 1.2 mmol), LiAlH_4 (1.8 M in THF, 0.73 mL, 1.32 mmol) and THF (10 mL). The title compound was obtained as an oil and used without further purification (0.40 g, 99%): R_f 0.75 (DCM/petrol 1:4); IR (cm^{-1}) 1585, 1550, 1475, 1435, 1396, 1373, 1099, 1015, 815, 716; λ_{\max} (EtOH)/nm 236; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.98 (1H, s, SH), 7.03-7.10 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.22 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-Ar), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, H-Ar), 7.56 (1H, s, H-Ar), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 123.2, 126.1, 127.8, 129.4, 130.2, 132.2, 134.9, 138.9, 135.4, 138.5, 138.6; MS (EI) m/z = 331.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 333.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 335.9 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{SBrCl}_2$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$ 331.8823, found 331.8825.

3-Bromo-2',3'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol (13f)

Following Method C: 3-bromo-2',3'-dichloro-2-thiocyanato-1,1'-biphenyl **12f** (0.560 g, 1.44 mmol), LiAlH₄ (1 M in THF, 1.6 mL, 1.59 mmol) and THF (10 mL). The title compound was obtained as an oil and used without further purification (0.420 g, 87%): R_f 0.80 (DCM/petrol 2:3); IR (cm⁻¹) 1551, 1423, 1396, 1255, 1182, 1145, 1029, 812, 774; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 277; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.84 (1H, s, SH), 6.98-7.01 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.10 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.23 (1H, ap t, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.46 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-Ar), 7.53 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 123.2, 126.1, 127.9, 129.2, 129.5, 130.8, 132.5, 133.2, 134.3, 134.7, 139.4, 142.0; MS (EI) *m/z* = 331.9 [M(³⁵Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 333.9 [M(³⁵Cl,⁸¹Br;³⁷Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 335.9 [M(³⁷Cl,⁸¹Br)]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₁₂H₇BrSCl₂ [M(³⁵Cl,⁷⁹Br)]⁺ 331.8823, found 331.8824.

1-, 2-, 3-, 4-Chloro or methoxy-6-bromo-dibenzo[b,d]thiophene derivatives (2c-f)

These compounds were prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **2a**.

6-Bromo-3-methoxydibenzo[b,d]thiophene (2c)

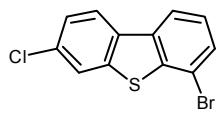
3-Bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol **13c** (0.500 g, 1.5 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.72 g, 2.2 mmol), acetonitrile (15 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 130 °C for 12 min. The title compound was obtained as a cream solid without further purification (0.87 g, 98%): R_f 0.48 (DCM/petrol 1:4); mp 110-112 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 1598, 1541, 1483, 1444, 1421, 1378, 1315, 1259, 1226, 1182, 1099, 1061, 1028, 817, 765; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 220, 268, 284; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.82 (3H, s, OMe), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.17-7.25 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.44 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.86-8.89 (2H, m, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 54.1, 104.6, 112.3, 114.3, 117.8, 121.3, 124.2, 126.6, 128.1, 135.4, 139.0, 139.3, 158.1; MS (EI) *m/z* = 292.0 [M(⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 294.0 [M(⁸¹Br)]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₉BrOS [M(⁷⁹Br)]⁺ 291.9557, found 291.9566.

6-Bromo-2-chlorodibenzo[b,d]thiophene (2d)

3-Bromo-2',5'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol **13d** (0.7 g, 2.1 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (1.1 g, 3.4 mmol), acetonitrile (15 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 130 °C for 10 min. The title compound was obtained as a white solid without further purification (0.59 g, 95%): R_f 0.65 (EtOAc/petrol 2:98); mp 166-168

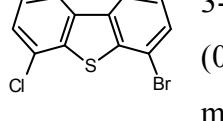
°C; IR (cm^{-1}) 1537, 1437, 1377, 1305, 1240, 1186, 1071, 1018, 852, 800; λ_{\max} (EtOH)/nm 234, 289, 334; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (1H, ap t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.35 (1H, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.55 (1H, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.70 (1H, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.85-7.80 (2H, m, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 116.8, 120.7, 122.4, 124.1, 126.3, 127.9, 130.4, 131.5, 137.7, 142.6; ^sMS (EI) $m/z = 295.9$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 297.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{BrClS}$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$ 295.9057, found 295.9055.

6-Bromo-3-chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene (2e)

 3-Bromo-2',4'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol **13e** (0.380 g, 1.13 mmol), $^{10}\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$ (0.550 g, 1.70 mmol), acetonitrile (8 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 130 °C for 10 min. The title compound was obtained as a white solid without further purification (0.315 g, 93%): R_f 0.77 (DCM/petrol 1:9); mp 162-163 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 1577, 1239, 1465, 1429, 1369, 1306, 1240, 1095, 862, 815, 769; λ_{\max} (EtOH)/nm 240, 290, 327; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (1H, ap t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.37 (1H, d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.55 (1H, d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.78 (1H, s, H-Ar), 7.94 (1H, d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.98 (1H, d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 116.7, 120.5, 122.9, 123.3, 125.8, 126.4, 130.0, 133.6, 134.9, 136.4, 140.7, 141.8; MS (EI) $m/z = 296.0$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 298.0 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 300.0 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{BrClS}$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$ 295.9057, found 295.9054.

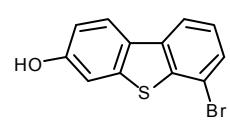
20

4-Bromo-6-chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene (2f)

 3-Bromo-2',3'-dichloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol **13f** (0.40 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (0.585 g, 1.8 mmol) and acetonitrile (6 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 130 °C for 10 min. Recrystallisation from ethanol gave the title compound as white needles (0.250 g, 70%): R_f 0.61 (DCM/petrol 1:9); mp 165-167 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 1539, 1463, 1404, 1407, 1373, 1309, 1184, 1146, 1101, 1026, 837; λ_{\max} (EtOH)/nm 274, 317, 329; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (1H, ap t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.36-7.42 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.56 (1H, d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.92 (1H, d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-Ar), 7.98 (1H, d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 116.8, 120.7, 121.1, 126.3, 126.4, 127.1, 128.7, 130.3, 137.3, 137.9, 139.1, 141.8; MS (EI) $m/z = 295.9$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 297.9 [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}; ^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$, 300.0 [M($^{37}\text{Cl}, ^{81}\text{Br}$)] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{ClBrS}$ [M($^{35}\text{Cl}, ^{79}\text{Br}$)] $^+$ 295.9057, found 295.9056.

6-Bromodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-3-ol (**3c**)

This compound was prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **2a** and **2b**.

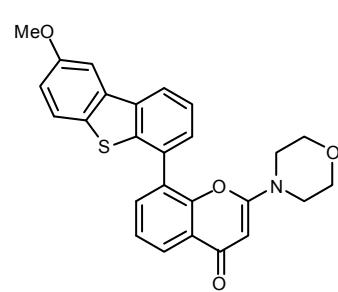
 6-Bromo-3-methoxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **2c** (1.0 g, 3.4 mmol), pyridine hydrochloride (5.0 g, 42.5 mmol). The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 1:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (0.74 g, 78%).

Alternative procedure: 3-Bromo-2'-chloro-4'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-thiol **13c** (0.10 g, 0.3 mmol), pyridine hydrochloride (1.0 g, 8.6 mmol). The mixture was heated to 150 °C for 28 h. The ¹⁰ crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (DCM/petrol 4:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (0.03 g, 35%): R_f 0.41 (DCM/petrol 4:1); mp 210-212 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 1603, 1562, 1501, 1456, 1431, 1384, 1251, 1228, 1182, 1061, 1033, 928, 854, 763; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 213, 246, 275, 298; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.01 (1H, d, J = 8.5 Hz, H-Ar), 7.30-7.36 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-Ar), 7.97-8.01 (2H, m, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 ¹⁵ MHz, CDCl₃) δ 108.9, 114.4, 116.6, 119.7, 123.5, 126.1, 128.7, 130.3, 134.3, 137.1, 141.3, 155.7; MS (EI) *m/z* = 278.0 [M(⁷⁹Br)]⁺, 280.0 [M(⁸¹Br)]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₁₂H₇BrOS [M(⁷⁹Br)]⁺ 277.9401, found 277.9413.

Substituted dibenzothiophen-4-yl chromenone derivatives (**22b-f**, **23a-c**, **24**)

²⁰ **8-(8-Methoxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (**22b**)**

This compound was prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **21**.



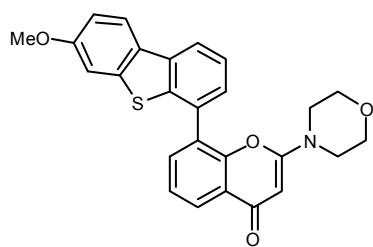
Following Method E: 6-bromo-2-methoxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **2b** (0.025 g, 0.085 mmol), PdCl₂(dppf) (7.0 mg, 0.009 mmol), KOAc (0.050 g, 0.512 mmol) and bis(pinacolato)diboron (0.032 g, 0.128 mmol) in THF (5 mL) at reflux for 24 h. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH 95:5) to yield 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(8-methoxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (0.028 g, 97%). The boronate (0.028 g, 0.082 mmol), 2-morpholino-4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-8-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate **19** (0.033 g, 0.086 mmol), PdCl₂(dppf) (7.0 mg, 0.009 mmol) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.080 g, 0.247 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was heated at reflux for 16 h. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH 9:1) to yield the title

compound as a white solid (0.010 g, 30%): R_f 0.12 (EtOAc); mp 193–195 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 2978, 1616, 1553, 1467, 1396, 1219, 773; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 264; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.04 (4H, br. s, CH_2 -morpholine), 3.44 (4H, br. s, CH_2 -morpholine), 3.89 (3H, s, OMe), 5.23 (1H, s, H-3), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 2.4 and 8.7 Hz, H-Ar), 7.39–7.52 (4H, m, H-Ar), 7.59–7.63 (1H, m, H-Ar), 7.71 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, H-Ar), 8.10 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar), 8.21 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-Ar); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 44.9, 56.1, 66.2, 88.2, 105.6, 116.6, 121.7, 123.8, 124.8, 125.3, 126.3, 128.4, 128.9, 131.5, 131.8, 133.7, 136.3, 136.9, 141.4, 150.9, 158.2, 162.4, 169.5; MS (ES+) m/z = 444.2 [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; Anal. Calcd for $4\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$: C, 67.84, H, 4.66, N, 3.01. Found: C, 67.82, H, 4.73, N, 3.15%.

10

Compounds **22c-f**, **23a-c**, **24** were prepared using the typical procedure described in the Experimental section of the paper and exemplified there for **22a**.

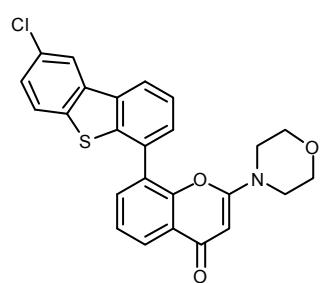
8-(7-Methoxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (**22c**)



¹⁵ Following Method F: 2-morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.11 g, 0.31 mmol), 6-bromo-3-methoxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **2c** (0.10 g, 0.34 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (0.018 g, 0.015 mmol), 3 M Na_2CO_3 (0.5 mL) and DME (4 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation

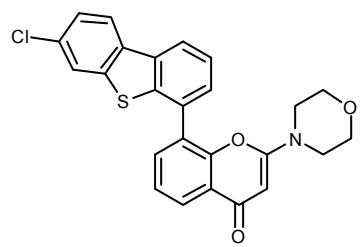
²⁰ at 175 °C for 35 min. The crude product was purified using medium pressure chromatography (MeOH/DCM 3:97) to give the title compound as a white solid (0.080 g, 58%): R_f 0.37 (MeOH/DCM 3:97); mp 245–247 °C; IR (cm^{-1}) 1612, 1556, 1471, 1427, 1406, 1307, 1244, 1112, 1039, 983, 860, 785; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 240, 275, 299; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.02–3.05 (4H, m, CH_2 -morpholine), 3.43–3.46 (4H, m, CH_2 -morpholine), 3.86 (3H, s, OMe), 5.48 (1H, s, H-3), 7.01 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz, H-Ar), 7.20 (1H, s, H-6'), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, H-8'), 7.39–7.49 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, H-9'); 7.98–8.03 (2H, m, H-Ar), 8.20 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz, H-1'); ²⁵ ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 45.0, 56.0, 66.1, 87.4, 106.4, 114.0, 120.7, 122.8, 125.0, 125.1, 126.3, 127.1, 129.1, 129.5, 131.7, 133.5, 135.1, 139.6, 139.6, 141.63, 151.1, 159.9, 162.6; MS (ES+) m/z = 444.2 [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 444.1264, found 444.1265; ³⁰ Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: C, 68.98, H, 5.17, N, 2.87. Found: C, 68.75, H, 5.09, N, 2.79%.

8-(8-Chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (22d)



Following Method F: 2-morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.58 g, 1.6 mmol), 6-bromo-2-chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **2d** (0.550 g, 1.7 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.100 g, 0.016 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (3.2 mL) and DME (10 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 165 °C for 40 min. The crude product was purified using medium pressure chromatography (MeOH/DCM 3:97) to give the title compound as a pale cream solid (0.550 g, 75%): R_f 0.43 (MeOH/DCM 3:97); mp 240–244 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 1618, 1559, 1438, 1408, 1380, 1242, 1117, 1071, 985, 858; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 236, 292; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.09–3.13 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 3.50–3.55 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.56 (1H, s, H-3), 7.40–7.56 (3H, m, H-Ar), 7.62 (1H, ap t, J = 8.1 Hz, H-Ar), 7.73 (2H, m, H-Ar), 8.18–8.21 (2H, m, H-Ar), 8.30 (1H, d, J = 8.1, H-Ar); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 45.0, 66.2, 87.4, 121.8, 122.1, 124.0, 125.1, 125.7, 126.6, 127.8, 128.6, 128.9, 131.4, 132.0, 133.4, 135.4, 137.3, 137.3, 137.8, 141.2, 151.0, 162.5, 177.1; MS (ES+) *m/z* = 448.2 [M(³⁵Cl)+H]⁺, 450.2 [M(³⁷Cl)+H]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₁₈NClO₃ [M(³⁵Cl)+H]⁺ 448.0769, found 448.0764; Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₁₈NClO₃: C, 67.03, H, 4.05, N, 3.13%. Found: C, 66.81, H, 4.11, N, 3.10%.

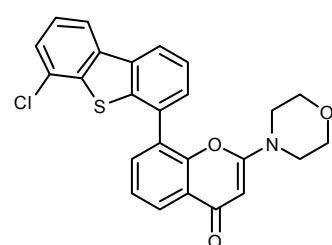
8-(7-Chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (22e)



Following Method F: 2-morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.275 g, 0.76 mmol), 6-bromo-3-chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **2e** (0.250 g, 0.084 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.050 g, 0.043 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (1.5 mL) and DME (5 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 70 min. The crude product was purified using medium pressure chromatography (MeOH/DCM 3:97) to give the title compound as a pale cream solid (0.136 g, 40%): R_f 0.45 (MeOH/DCM 5:95); mp 302 °C (decomp.); IR (cm⁻¹) 1620, 1563, 1471, 1408, 1244, 1113, 1029, 987, 864, 779; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 240, 293; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.05–3.15 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 3.50–3.60 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.56 (1H, s, H-3), 7.40–7.60 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.65 (1H, ap t, J = 7.9 Hz, H-6), 7.70–7.85 (3H, m, H-Ar), 8.15 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, H-Ar), 8.20 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-7), 8.30 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, H-5); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 45.0, 66.0, 87.4, 121.6, 122.7, 122.9, 124.0, 125.2, 125.3, 125.7, 126.6, 126.8, 127.5, 128.6, 131.9, 133.5, 134.4, 135.6, 140.3, 140.8, 151.0, 162.5, 177.1; MS (ES+) *m/z* = 448.1 [M(³⁵Cl)+H]⁺, 450.1

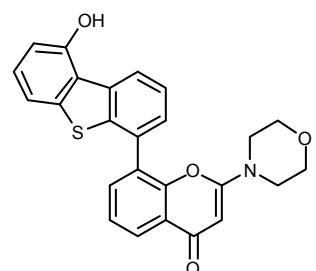
[M(³⁷Cl)+H]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₁₈ClNO₃S [M(³⁵Cl)+H]⁺ 448.0769, found 448.0763; Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₁₈ClNO₃S: C, 65.45, H, 4.13, N, 3.00. Found: C, 65.52, H, 4.09, N, 2.77%.

8-(6-Chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (22f)



Following Method F: 2-morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.150 g, 0.42 mmol), 6-bromo-4-chlorodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **2f** (0.140 g, 0.46 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (0.8 mL) and DME (4 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 50 min. The crude product was purified using medium pressure chromatography (MeOH/DCM 3:97) and re-precipitated from EtOAc-petrol to give the title compound as a pale cream solid (0.065 g, 35%): R_f 0.32 (DCM/MeOH/petrol, 20:6:74); mp 205–206 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 1617, 1558, 1404, 1361, 1242, 1110, 1065, 985, 858; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 305, 286; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.05–3.15 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 3.45–3.51 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.52 (1H, s, H-3), 7.39–7.42 (4H, m, H-Ar), 7.54 (1H, ap t, J = 7.7 Hz, H-6), 7.70 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-7), 7.04 (1H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-Ar), 8.13 (1H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-Ar), 8.22 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-5); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 45.9, 66.1, 120.3, 121.6, 122.1, 124.9, 125.2, 125.4, 126.2, 126.8, 127.0, 127.5, 128.3, 128.5, 128.6, 128.9, 132.1, 133.5, 136.5, 137.5, 140.3, 151.1, 162.5; MS (ES+) m/z = 448.2 [M(³⁵Cl)+H]⁺, 450.2 [M(³⁷Cl)+H]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₁₈ClNO₃S [M(³⁵Cl)+H]⁺ 448.0769, found 448.0774; Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₁₈ClNO₃S: C, 65.91, H, 4.51, N, 2.85. Found: C, 65.95, H, 4.49, N, 2.60%.

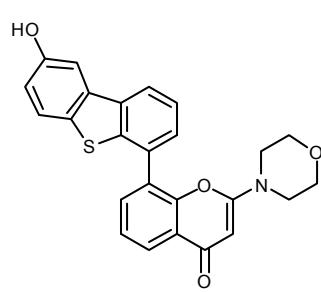
8-(9-Hydroxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (23a)



Following Method F: 2-morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.100 g, 0.28 mmol), 6-bromo-dibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-1-ol **3a** (0.085 g, 0.3 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.0 mg, 0.002 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (0.6 mL) and DME (4 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C for 45 min. The crude product was purified using medium pressure chromatography (MeOH/DCM 5:95) to give the title compound as a white solid (0.88 g, 73%): R_f 0.34 (MeOH/DCM 5:95); mp 336–338 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 2391, 1643, 1574, 1431, 1381, 1255, 1125, 1052, 995, 929, 798; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 274, 288; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 3.11–3.18 (4H, m,

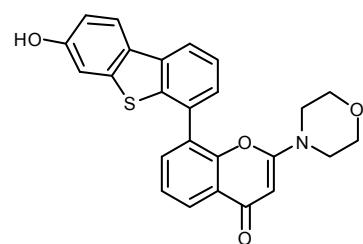
CH₂-morpholine), 3.41-3.45 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.58 (1H, s, H-3), 6.95 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, H-2'), 7.30-7.40 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.55-7.65 (3H, m, H-Ar), 7.88 (1H, d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, H-Ar), 8.06 (1H, d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, H-Ar), 8.70 (1H, d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, H-1'), 10.73 (1H, s, OH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 44.7, 65.4, 86.4, 111.2, 113.5, 123.4, 123.7, 132.9, 125.1, 125.3, 125.4, 127.3, 128.3, 128.8, 130.0, 133.3, 136.0, 138.2, 170.1, 150.5, 155.6, 162.1, 175.2; MS (ES+) *m/z* = 430.1 [M+H]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 430.1108, found 430.1109; Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₄S: C, 67.79, H, 4.38, N, 3.14. Found: C, 67.88, H, 4.43, N, 2.98%.

8-(8-Hydroxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (23b)



PdCl₂(dppf) (52.0 mg, 0.064 mmol), dppf (35.0 mg, 0.064 mmol) and potassium acetate (0.75 g, 7.65 mmol) were sequentially added to a degassed solution of 2-morpholino-4-oxo-4*H*-chromen-8-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate **19** (0.967 g, 2.55 mmol) and bis(pinacolato)diboron (0.668 g, 2.63 mmol) in anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (8 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 150 °C for 1 h. To the reaction mixture 6-bromodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-2-ol **3b** (0.570 g, 2.04 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (59.0 mg, 0.051 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (5.1 mL, 10.2 mmol) were added sequentially. The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 150 °C for 45 min. Upon cooling, the mixture was diluted with water (50 mL) and brine (50 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude product was triturated from MeOH to yield a light brown solid (0.820 g, 94% wrt **3b**): R_f 0.25 (MeOH/petrol/DCM 5:10:85); mp 298 °C (decomp.); IR (cm⁻¹) 2858, 1620, 1550, 1454, 1413, 1395, 1353, 1299, 1241, 1182, 1110, 1066, 987, 859; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 295; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 3.11-3.17 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 3.41-3.43 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.57 (1H, s, H-3), 7.03 (1H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.54 (1H, ap t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, H-Ar), 7.60-7.61 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.72-7.76 (2H, m, H-Ar), 7.88 (1H, d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, H-Ar), 8.06 (1H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, H-Ar), 8.31 (1H, ap t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, H-Ar), 9.73 (1H, s, OH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 44.4, 65.3, 86.4, 108.1, 117.4, 122.0, 123.7, 124.9, 125.0, 125.4, 125.5, 128.4, 128.6, 128.8, 131.0, 133.2, 135.9, 136.8, 140.4, 150.4, 155.9, 162.1, 175.2; MS (ES+) *m/z* = 430.1 [M+H]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₁₉N_SO₄ [M+H]⁺ 430.1108, found 430.1109.

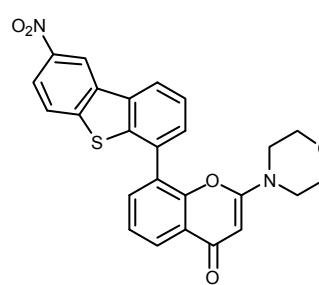
8-(7-Hydroxydibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-2-morpholino-4*H*-chromen-4-one (23c)



Following Method F: 2-morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.118 g, 0.33 mmol), 6-bromodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-3-ol **3c** (0.100 g, 0.36 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.020 g, 0.02 mmol), 2 M Na₂CO₃ (0.6 mL) and DME (4 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 175 °C

for 40 min. The crude product was purified recrystallisation from DCM/MeOH (1:1) to give the title compound as a beige solid (0.095 g, 62%): R_f 0.34 (MeOH/petrol/DCM 5:20:75); mp 283-286 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 3013, 2936, 1614, 1548, 1469, 1413, 1384, 1354, 1282, 1238, 1221, 1105, 1064, 1028, 895, 850, 775; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 216, 240, 276, 300; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 3.10-3.13 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 3.41-3.45 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.57 (1H, s, H-3), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, H-Ar), 7.29 (1H, s, H-6'), 7.50-7.61 (3H, m, H-Ar), 7.86 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, H-Ar), 8.05 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-3'), 8.20 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, H-Ar), 8.25 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz, H-1'), 9.95 (1H, s, OH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 44.7, 65.4, 86.4, 108.4, 114.7, 120.8, 123.4, 123.7, 125.1, 125.3, 125.4, 127.0, 127.7, 128.7, 130.8, 133.2, 136.2, 138.1, 140.8, 150.4, 157.7, 162.1, 175.2; MS (ES+) *m/z* = 430.1 [M+H]⁺; HRMS calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 430.1108, found 430.1111. Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₄S: C, 67.29, H, 4.36, N, 3.11. Found: C, 67.16, H, 4.49, N, 3.40%.

2-Morpholino-8-(8-nitrodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-4-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one (24)



2-Morpholino-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one **20** (0.068 g, 0.19 mmol), 6-chloro-2-nitrodibenzo[*b,d*]thiophene **4** (0.050 g, 0.19 mmol), Pd(Pt-Bu₃)₂ (5.0 mg, 0.010 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.080 g, 0.57 mmol) and DMF (4 mL). The reaction mixture was heated under microwave irradiation at 150 °C for 10 min. The crude product was purified by medium pressure chromatography (MeOH/petrol/DCM 3:10:87) to give the title compound as white solid (0.026 g, 30%): R_f 0.44 (MeOH/DCM 4:96); mp 280-283 °C; IR (cm⁻¹) 1654, 1567, 1505, 1396, 1338, 1242, 1178, 1112, 1074, 981, 777; λ_{max} (EtOH)/nm 306, 247; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.02-3.05 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 3.44-3.47 (4H, m, CH₂-morpholine), 5.52 (1H, s, H-3), 7.44 (1H, d, J =

7.4 Hz, H-5), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, H-7), 7.60 (1H, ap t, J = 7.4 Hz, H-6), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, H-Ar), 7.86 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz, H-Ar), 8.22-8.29 (3H, m, H-Ar), 9.01 (1H, s, H-9'); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 44.8, 65.8, 87.3, 117.5, 121.7, 122.0, 123.2, 123.8, 125.0, 125.7, 126.7, 127.9, 129.5, 132.1, 133.2, 135.3, 136.1, 141.1, 145.8, 146.1, 150.7, 162.3, 176.6; MS (ES+) m/z = 459.2 [M+H] $^+$; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ [M+H] $^+$ 459.1009, found 459.1009; Anal. Calcd $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$: C, 61.14, H, 3.82, N, 5.59. Found: C, 61.22, H, 3.72, N, 5.42%.