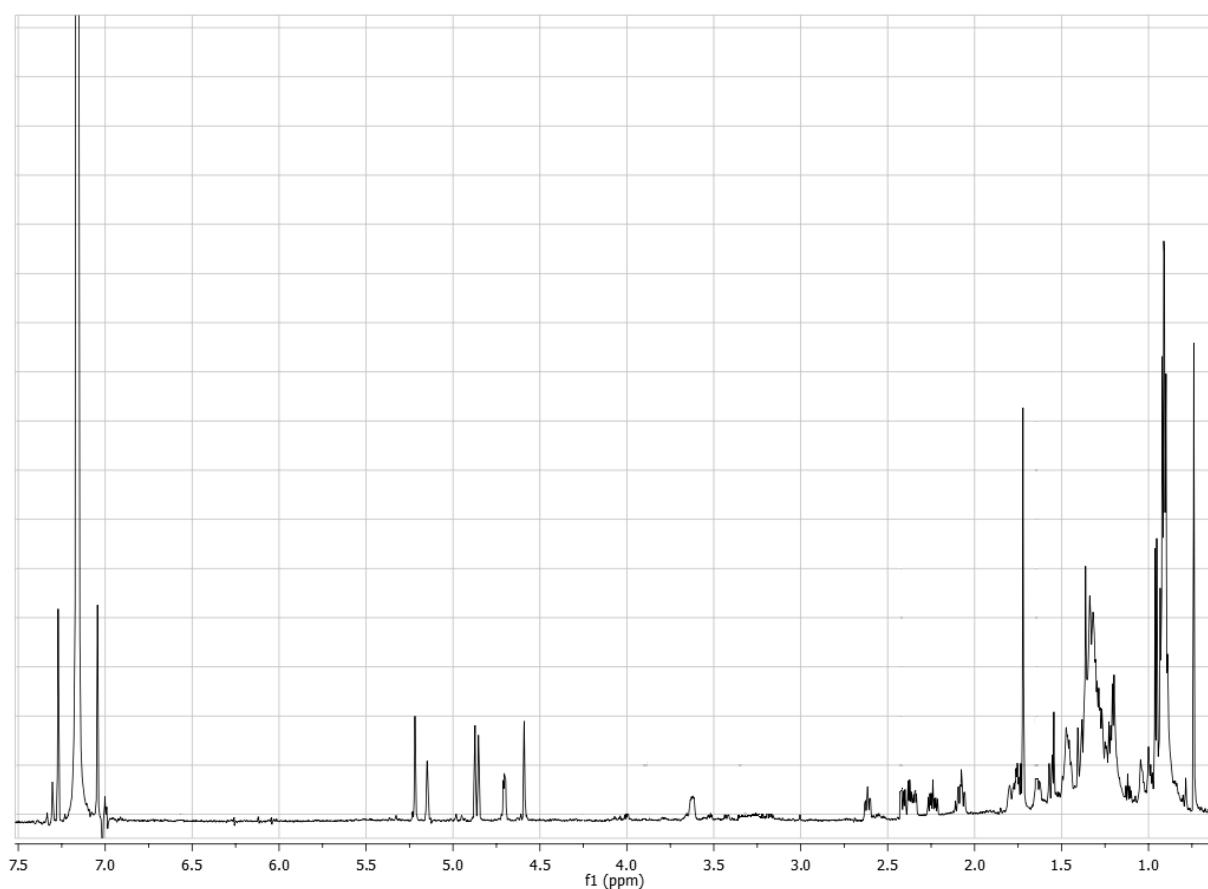


Towards New Ligands of Nuclear Receptors. Discovery of Malaitasterol A,
an unique bis-secosterol from marine sponge *Theonella swinhoei*

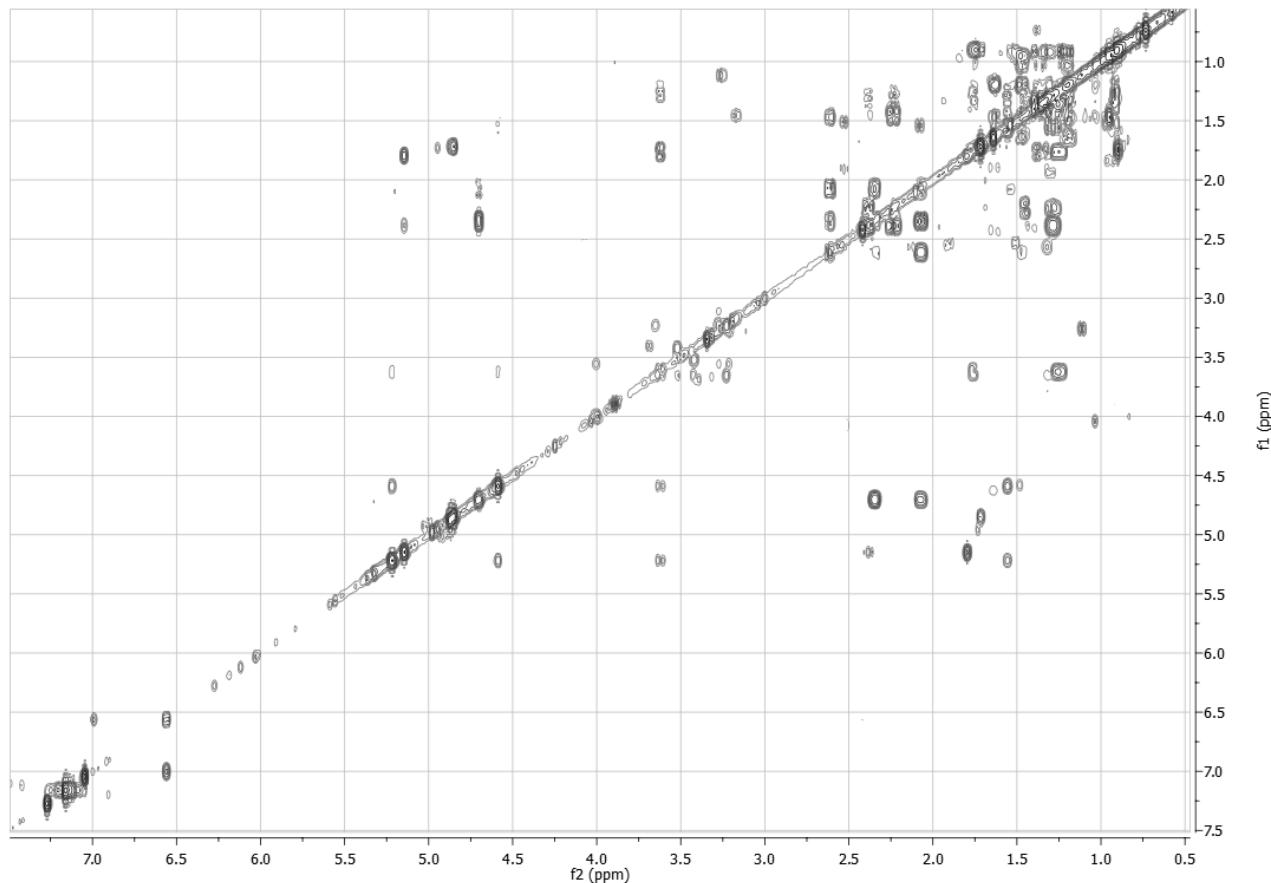
Simona De Marino, Valentina Sepe, Maria Valeria D'Auria, Giuseppe Bifulco, Barbara Renga,
Sylvain Petek, Stefano Fiorucci, and Angela Zampella

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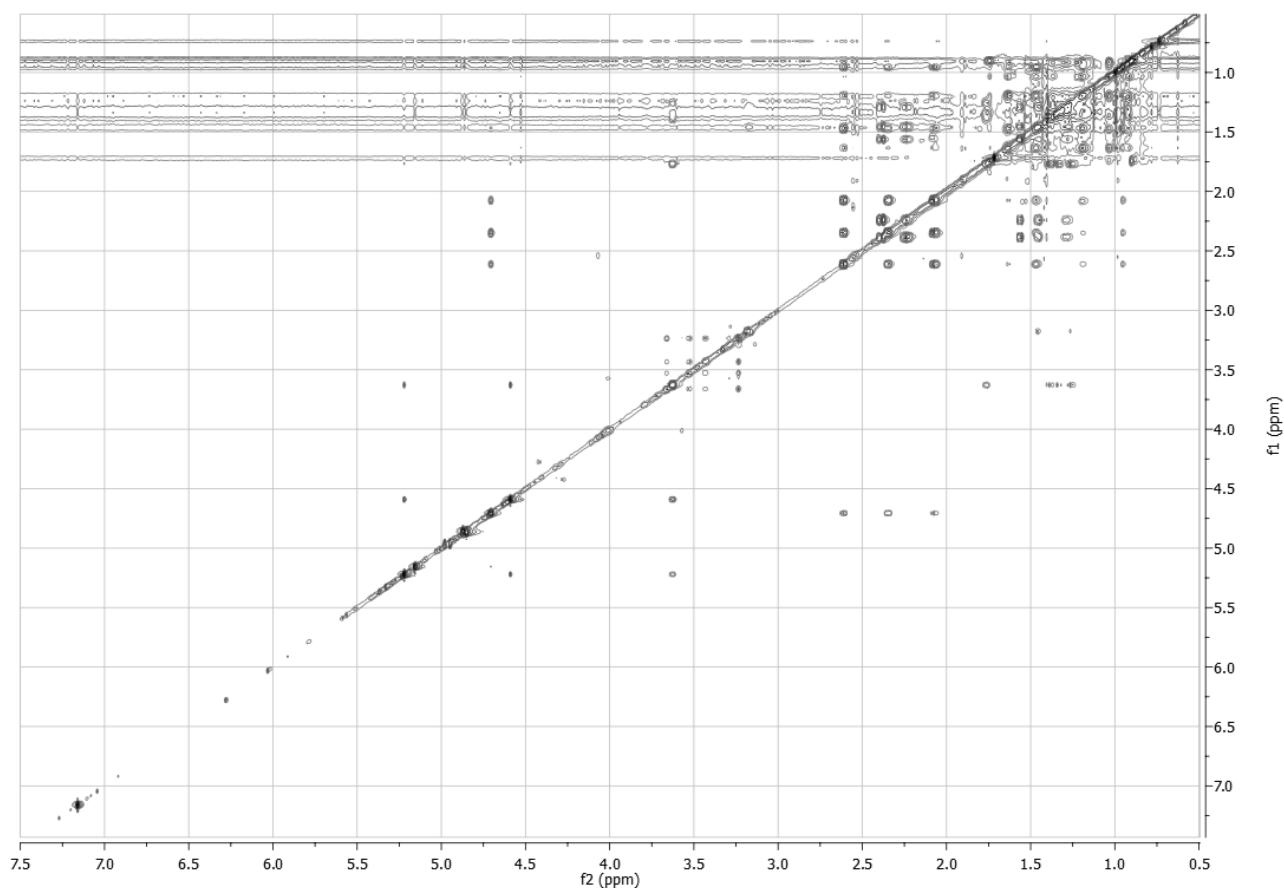
^1H NMR spectrum (700 MHz, C_6D_6) of Malaitasterol A (**1**)



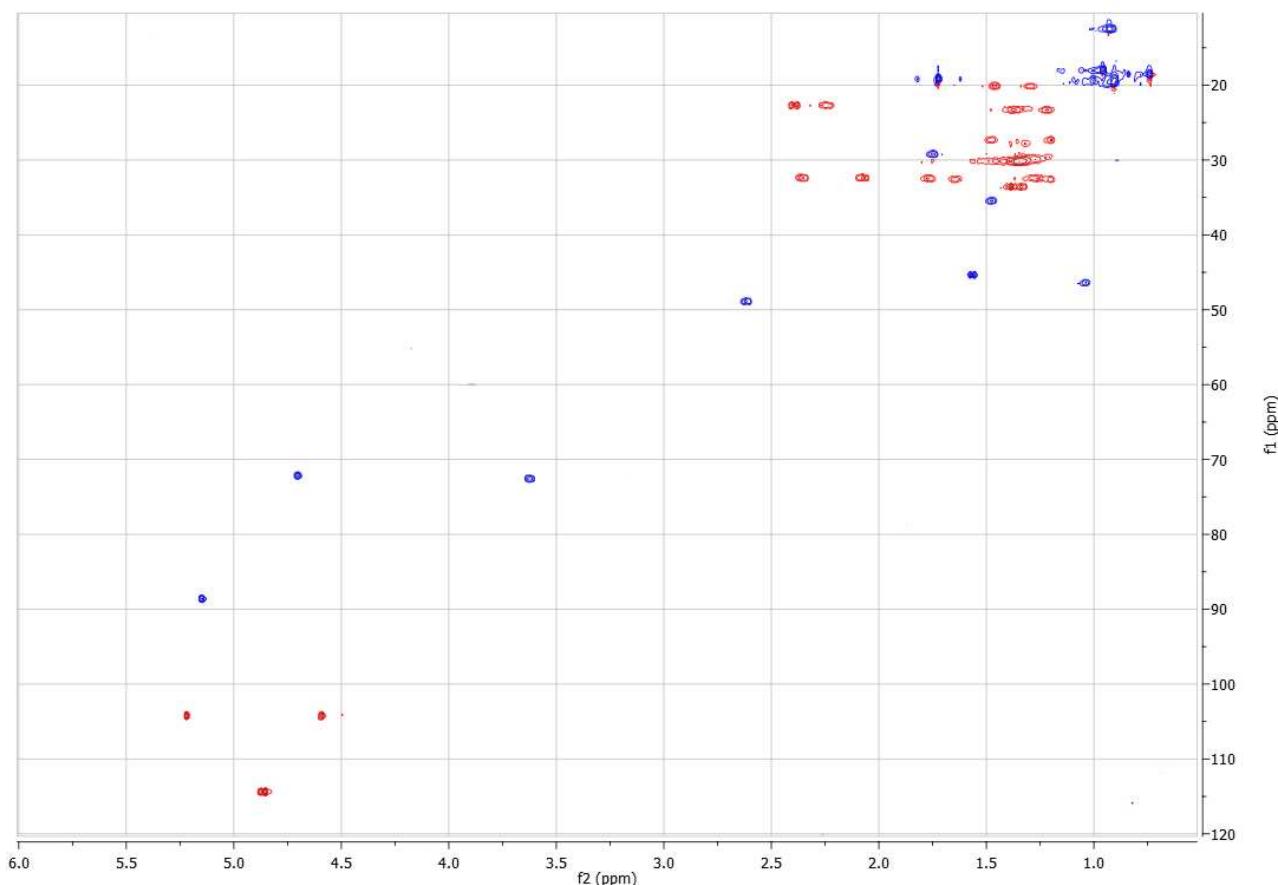
COSY spectrum (700 MHz, C₆D₆) of Malaitasterol A (**1**)



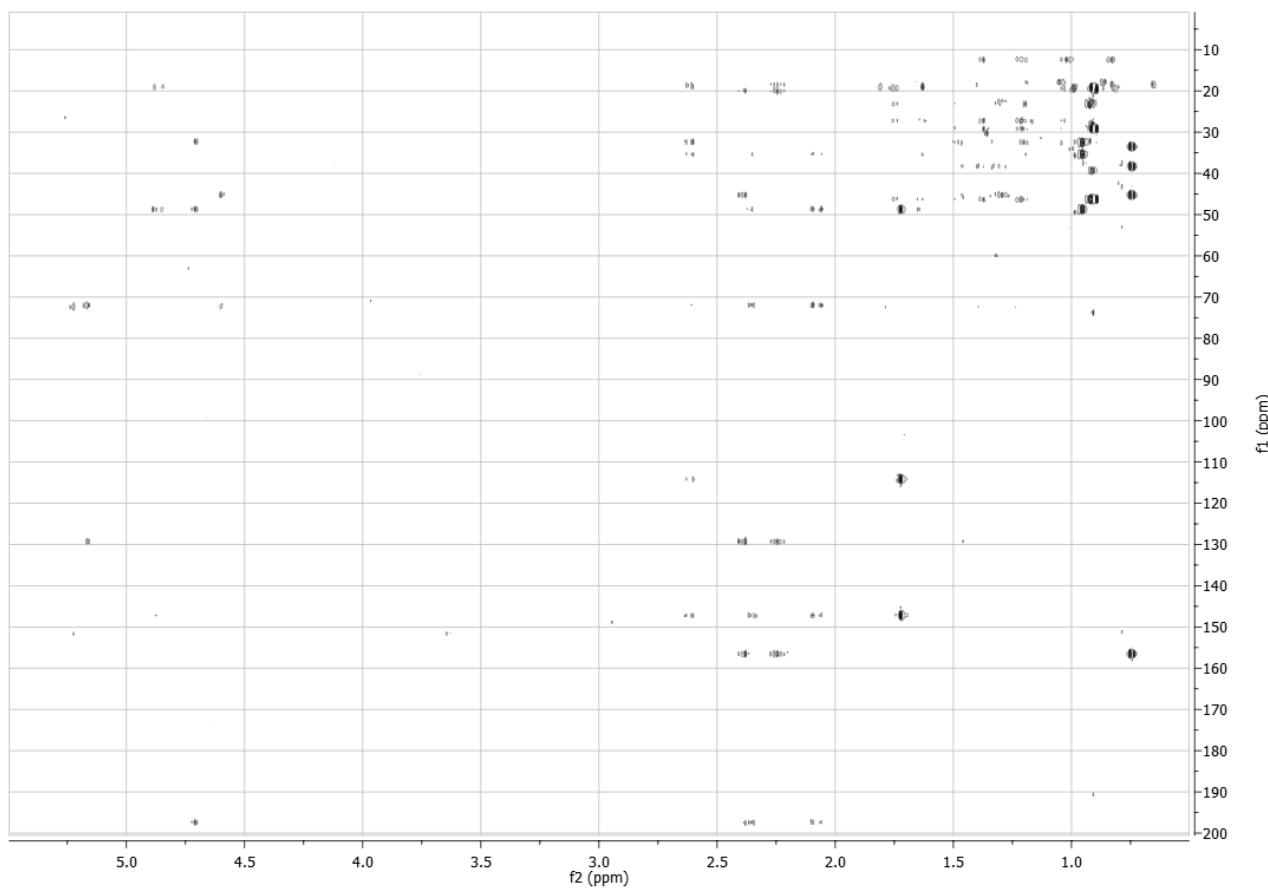
TOCSY spectrum (700 MHz, C₆D₆) of Malaitasterol A (**1**)



HSQC spectrum (700 MHz, C₆D₆) of Malaitasterol A (**1**)



HMBC spectrum (700 MHz, C₆D₆) of Malaitasterol A (**1**)



ROESY spectrum (700 MHz, C₆D₆, 200 ms) of Malaitasterol A (**1**)

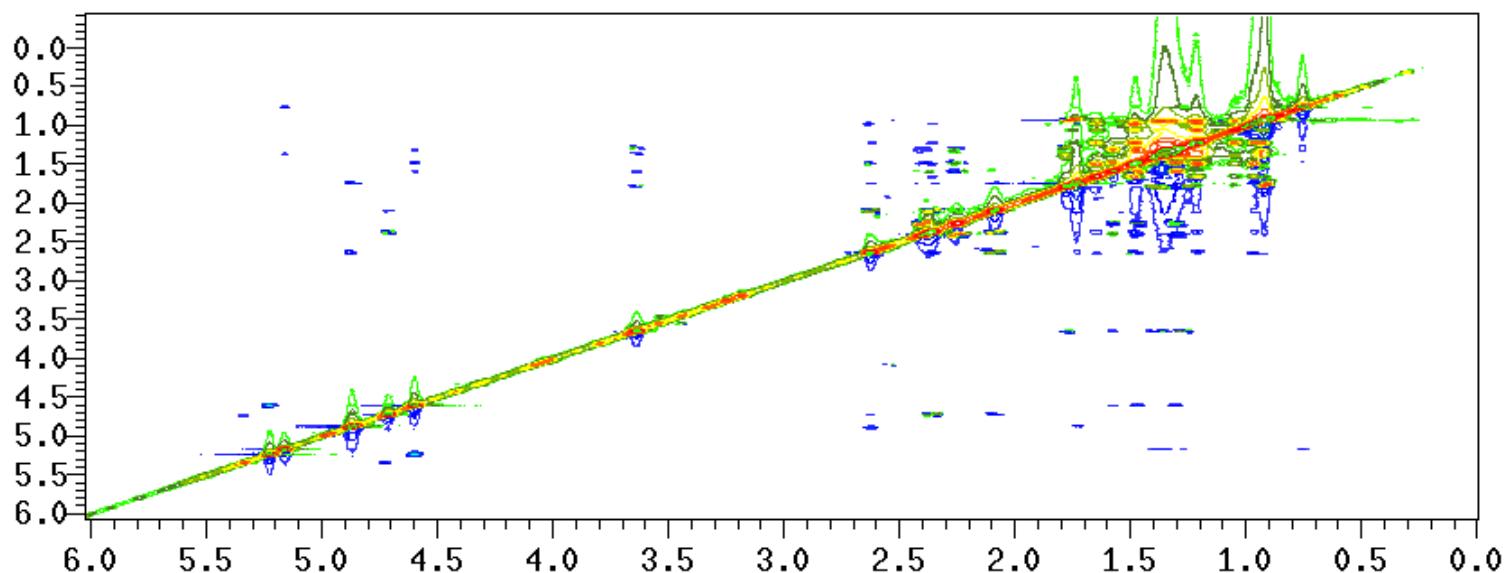


Table S1. Experimental and calculated ^{13}C NMR chemical shifts (ppm), $\Delta\Delta$ [$(\delta_{\text{calcd.}} - \delta_{\text{exp.}})$], $\Delta\Delta\text{abs}$ [$|\delta_{\text{calcd.}} - \delta_{\text{exp.}}|$] and MAE (Mean average error as $\sum[|\delta_{\text{exp.}} - \delta_{\text{calcd.}}|]/n$) on sp^3 atoms of **1**.

| | 15R | | | | 15S | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | δ_{exp} | $\delta_{\text{calc.}}$ | $\Delta\Delta$ | $\Delta\Delta\text{abs}$ | $\delta_{\text{calc.}}$ | $\Delta\Delta$ | $\Delta\Delta\text{abs}$ |
| C1 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 34.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 |
| C2 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 31.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| C3 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 72.6 | 0 | 0 |
| C5 | 45.4 | 45.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 45.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| C6 | 20.3 | 21.9 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 21.9 | -1.6 | 1.6 |
| C7 | 22.7 | 24.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 25.0 | -2.3 | 2.3 |
| C10 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 41.6 | -3.1 | 3.1 |
| C11 | 88.7 | 87.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 88.7 | 0 | 0 |
| C15 | 72.2 | 74.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 72.7 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| C16 | 32.4 | 39.1 | -6.7 | 6.7 | 33.4 | -1.0 | 1.0 |
| C17 | 48.9 | 45.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 48.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| C18 | 19.2 | 25.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 21.8 | -2.6 | 2.6 |
| C19 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 20.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| C20 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 31.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| C21 | 18.1 | 22.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 19.8 | -1.7 | 1.7 |
| C22 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 32.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| C23 | 27.4 | 37.6 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| C24 | 46.4 | 45.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 45.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| C25 | 29.3 | 35.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 28.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| C26 | 19.3 | 16.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 16.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| C27 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 22.5 | -2.8 | 2.8 |
| C28 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 25.5 | -2.1 | 2.1 |
| C29 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 14.3 | -1.7 | 1.7 |
| $\sum[\delta_{\text{exp.}} - \delta_{\text{calcd.}}]$ | -43.0 | 68.6 | | -6.1 | 37.9 | | |
| $\sum[\delta_{\text{exp.}} - \delta_{\text{calcd.}}]/n$ | -1.87 | | | -0.26 | | | |
| MAE ^a | | 3.00 | | | 1.65 | | |

^aMean average error = $\sum[|\delta_{\text{exp.}} - \delta_{\text{calcd.}}|]/n$

Table S2. Key features of the three docking pose of malaitasterol A in PXR ligand binding domain.

| | Pose A | Pose B | Pose C |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Free energy of binding | -9.83 | -9.20 | -8.97 |
| Inhibition constant (K_I) | 62 nM | 180 nM | 265 nM |
| Intermolecular energy | -11.54 | -10.68 | -10.84 |
| VdW, H-bond, desolvatation energy | -11.43 | -10.69 | -10.89 |
| Electrostatic energy | -0.11 | -0.090 | 0.040 |
| Total internal energy | -1.32 | -1.44 | -1.15 |
| Torsional free energy | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 |