

Palladium-Catalyzed Three-Component Domino Reaction for the Preparation of Benzo[*b*]thiophene and Related Compounds

Huanan Huang, Jing Li, Weining Zhao, Yanbo Mei, Zheng Duan*

*Chemistry Department, the Key Lab of Chemical Biology and Organic Chemistry of Henan
Province, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450001, P. R. China.
Fax: 86 371 67783391; Tel: 86 371 67783391; E-mail: duanzheng@zzu.edu.cn*

Supporting Information

Table of Contents

Experimental Procedures and Spectra Data.....	2-10
¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR	11-38
UV spectra.....	41-52

General Information

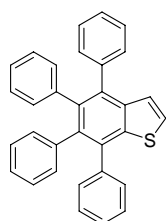
All reagents were used as received and used directly without further purification. Silica gel (200-300 mesh) for purification and silica gel TLC (F254) were purchased from Qing Dao Hai Yang Chemical Industry Co. of China. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX-300 spectrometer. Mass spectra were obtained on a Waters Q-ToF MicroTM spectrometer. Element analytic data were obtained on a Thermo Electron Corporation flash EA 1112 element spectrometer. Melting points (uncorrected) were obtained on a X-4 micro-melting point apparatus. IR spectra were recorded on a Thermo Nicolet IR 200 spectrometer. Ultraviolet data were recorded in a Varian Cary 100 UV-visible spectrophotometer at room temperature in diluted dichloromethane solution (*ca.* 10⁻⁵ mol L⁻¹).

Reaction procedure :

General procedure: a reaction vessel was charged with 3 mmol diphenylacetylene, 10 mol% Pd(OAc)₂, 20 mol % Cy₃P, 2 mmol Na₂CO₃, 0.7 mmol LiBr in 5 mL DMF under N₂. Then 1mmol 3-bromothiophene was added to the vessel. The mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 20 hours. The suspension was cooled down to r.t., diluted with 20 mL EtOAc and washed with 60 mL H₂O. The aqueous layer was extracted twice with EtOAc (10 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄. After evaporation of the solvents the residue

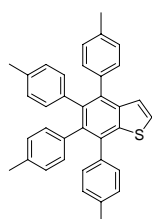
was subjected to silica gel chromatography or thin layer chromatography (TLC) (hexane).

3aa: 4,5,6,7-Tetraphenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene



Yield: 82%. Purple solid. m.p.: 206-207 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 6.82~6.90 (m, 10H), 7.15~7.32 (m, 11H), 7.36 (d, *J*=5.7Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): 124.68(CH), 125.44(CH), 125.55(CH), 126.50(CH), 126.73(CH), 126.76(CH), 127.13(CH), 127.16(CH), 127.61(CH), 128.02(CH), 129.99(CH), 130.64(CH), 131.70(CH), 131.73(CH), 135.02, 135.97, 137.00, 137.78, 138.47, 139.93, 139.99, 140.12, 140.21, 140.65. IR (KBr): 3056, 3022, 1600, 1503, 1490, 1441, 1415, 1279, 1109, 1072, 1026, 914, 835, 735, 699, 660, 587, 555, 543 cm⁻¹. HRMS *m/z* (M⁺+H) Calcd for C₃₂H₂₂S: 439.1521, Found: 439.1518.

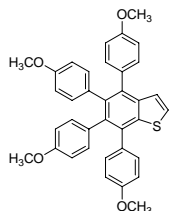
3ab: 4,5,6,7-Tetrap-tolylbenzo[*b*]thiophene



Yield: 54%. Purple solid. m.p.: 230-231 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 2.10 (s, 6H,CH₃), 2.29 (s, 6H,CH₃), 6.66~6.73 (m, 8H), 6.99~7.18 (m, 9H), 7.30 (d, *J*=5.7Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃): 21.15(CH₃), 21.27(CH₃), 21.36(CH₃), 124.83(CH), 126.65(CH), 127.45(CH), 127.47(CH), 128.29(CH), 128.73(CH), 129.80(CH), 130.50(CH), 131.52(CH), 131.54(CH), 134.47, 134.59, 134.90, 135.72, 135.90, 136.43, 137.11, 137.25, 137.30, 137.55, 137.89, 138.46, 140.67. IR (KBr): 3021, 2920, 1890, 1611, 1516, 1448, 1421, 1373, 1182, 111

1, 1020, 819, 738, 665, 543 cm^{-1} . HMRS $m/z(M^+ + Na)$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{30}\text{S}$:
517.1965, found: 517.1962.

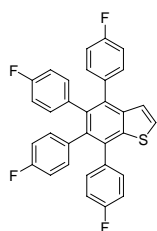
3ac: 4,5,6,7-Tetrakis(4-methoxyphenyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene



Yield: 61%. White solid. m.p.: 259-261 °C. ^1H NMR (300M
Hz, CDCl_3): 3.53 (s, 6H, CH₃), 3.66~3.67 (d, 6H, CH₃), 6.35
~6.37 (m, 3H), 6.61~6.70(m, 9H), 6.99~7.14 (m, 5H), 7.23 (

d, $J=5.7\text{Hz}$, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 54.91(CH₃), 55.09(CH₃), 5
5.12(CH₃), 112.34(CH), 113.07(CH), 113.44(CH), 124.81(CH), 126.68(C
H), 131.10(CH), 131.69(CH), 132.65, 132.69(CH), 132.89, 132.91, 134.6
7, 135.66, 137.04, 137.80, 138.59, 140.84, 157.04, 157.12, 157.95, 158.3
2. IR (KBr): 2996, 2931, 2834, 2361, 1608, 1514, 1461, 1423, 1373, 128
7, 1245, 1177, 1033, 833, 806, 766, 551 cm^{-1} . HMRS $m/z (M^+ + Na)$ Calcd for C_3
 $\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4\text{S}$: 587.1762, found: 581.1766.

3ad: 4,5,6,7-Tetrakis(4-fluorophenyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene

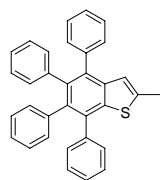


Yield: 73%. White solid. m.p.: 232-233 °C. ^1H NMR (300M
Hz, CDCl_3): 6.61~6.79 (m, 8H), 6.91~6.99 (m, 4H), 7.12~7.2
6 (m, 5H), 7.42 (d, $J=5.4\text{Hz}$, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3)

: 114.01($J_{\text{C-F}}=2.6\text{Hz}$, CH), 114.3($J_{\text{C-F}}=2.7\text{Hz}$, CH), 114.86($J_{\text{C-F}}$
 $=21.2\text{Hz}$, CH), 115.3($J_{\text{C-F}}=21.4\text{Hz}$, CH), 124.44(CH), 127.74(CH), 131.5(
 $J_{\text{C-F}}=8\text{Hz}$, CH), 132.0($J_{\text{C-F}}=8\text{Hz}$, CH), 132.94($J_{\text{C-F}}=7.9\text{Hz}$, CH), 134.38, 13
5.28, 135.5($J_{\text{C-F}}=3.5\text{Hz}$, 2C), 135.7($J_{\text{C-F}}=3.1\text{Hz}$), 135.71($J_{\text{C-F}}=4.1\text{Hz}$), 13

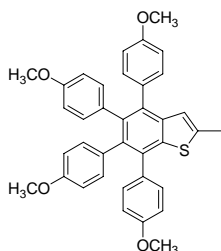
6.12, 136.95, 138.68, 140.92, 160.8($J_{C-F}=244\text{Hz,CF}$), 160.9($J_{C-F}=244\text{Hz,CF}$), 161.6($J_{C-F}=245\text{Hz,CF}$), 161.9($J_{C-F}=245\text{Hz,CF}$). HMRS $m/z(M^+ + H)$
IR (KBr): 3072, 1886, 1687, 1603, 1514, 1454, 1426, 1399, 1326, 1297, 1227, 1156, 1095, 1014, 934, 856, 838, 816, 765, 740, 708, 667, 542, 533, 515 cm^{-1} . Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{S}$: 511.1144, found: 511.1106. Anal. Calc d. For $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{S}$: C, 75.28; H, 3.55. Found: C, 74.84; H, 3.44.

3ca: 2-Methyl-4,5,6,7-tetraphenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene



Yield: 71%. Purple solid. m.p.: 190-191 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): 2.35 (s, 3H, CH_3), 6.70~6.76 (m, 11H), 7.04~7.20 (m, 10H), ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 16.24(CH_3), 122.26(CH), 125.39(CH), 125.48(CH), 126.41(CH), 126.72(CH), 126.75(CH), 127.07(CH), 127.61(CH), 127.99(CH), 129.98(CH), 130.67(CH), 131.80(2CH), 134.66, 135.05, 136.16, 137.69, 139.22, 140.09, 140.29, 140.31, 140.39, 140.42, 141.76. IR (KBr): 3055, 3024, 2916, 1600, 1496, 1442, 1418, 1375, 1128, 1073, 1027, 758, 702, 574, 543 cm^{-1} . HMRS $m/z(M^+ + \text{Na})$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{24}\text{S}$: 475.1496, found: 475.1495.

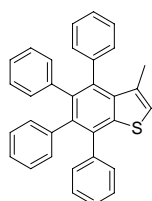
3cc: 2-Methyl -4,5,6,7-tetrakis(4-methoxyphenyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene



Yield: 57%. White solid. m.p.: 200-203 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): 2.46(s, 3H, CH_3), 3.62 (s, 6H, OCH_3), 3.76 (s, 6H, OCH_3), 6.42~6.46 (m, 4H), 6.70~6.78(m, 9H), 7.

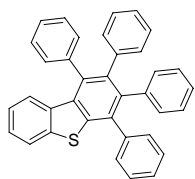
08 (d, $J=8.7\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J=8.7\text{Hz}$, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 16.16(CH_3), 54.91(OCH_3), 55.08(OCH_3), 55.10(OCH_3), 112.26(CH), 112.29(CH), 113.01(CH), 113.37(CH), 122.36(CH), 131.03(CH), 131.65(CH), 132.69(CH), 132.71(CH), 132.78, 132.88, 133.03, 133.04, 134.24, 134.69, 136.14, 137.65, 139.27, 140.51, 141.15, 156.97, 157.04, 157.85, 158.26. IR (KBr): 2924, 2835, 1608, 1514, 1461, 1378, 1286, 1245, 1175, 1107, 1032, 833, 768, 620, 551 cm^{-1} . HMRS m/z ($\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$) Calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4$: 595.1918, found: 595.1923.

3da: 3-Methyl 4,5,6,7-tetrakis(4-methoxyphenyl) benzo[*b*]thiophene



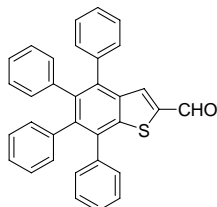
Yield: 64%. Purple solid. m.p.: 251-252 °C. ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3): 1.80(s, 3H, CH_3), 6.92~6.94 (m, 10H), 7.09 (d, $J=0.9\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.21~7.34 (m, 8H), 7.39~7.42 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 17.78(CH_3), 124.35(CH), 125.30(CH), 125.52(CH), 126.50(CH), 126.60(CH), 126.72(CH), 126.87(CH), 127.15(CH), 128.01(CH), 130.16(CH), 131.24(CH), 131.59(CH), 131.63(CH), 134.43, 135.39, 136.01, 136.58, 136.65, 138.90, 139.90, 140.04, 140.11, 140.20, 142.09. IR (KBr): 3055, 3024, 2960, 2920, 2851, 1600, 1497, 1442, 1369, 1277, 1144, 1063, 1024, 913, 851, 771, 732, 698, 590, 557 cm^{-1} . HMRS m/z ($\text{M}^+ + \text{H}$) Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{24}\text{S}$: 453.1678, found: 453.1669.

3ea: 1, 2, 3, 4-Tetraphenyldibenzothiophene



Yield: 52%. Purple solid. m.p.: 215-217 °C ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): 6.62 (d, $J=8.1\text{Hz}$, 1H), 6.84~6.90 (m, 10H), 6.97~7.03 (m, 2H), 7.23~7.34 (m, 10H), 7.36 (d, $J=1.8\text{Hz}$, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 122.30(CH), 123.76(CH), 125.14(CH), 125.40(CH), 125.62(CH), 125.97(CH), 126.54(CH), 126.72(CH), 127.05(CH), 127.26(CH), 128.07(CH), 128.27(CH), 130.06(CH), 130.23(CH), 131.37(CH), 131.53(CH), 132.46, 135.18, 136.28, 137.35, 138.76, 139.00, 139.71, 139.74, 139.90, 140.11, 140.45. IR (KBr): 3055, 2921, 2362, 1633, 1441, 1382, 1071, 1028, 734, 699, 569 cm^{-1} . HMRS m/z ($\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$) Calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{24}\text{S}$: 511.1496, found: 511.1494.

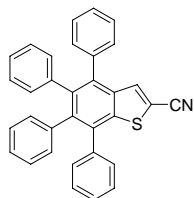
3fa: 4,5,6,7-Tetraphenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carbaldehyde



Yield: 47%. yellow solid. m.p.: 269-270 °C ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): 6.73~6.82 (m, 10H), 7.10~7.19 (m, 10H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 9.83 (s, 1H, CHO), ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 125.83(CH), 126.01(CH), 126.94(CH), 127.09(CH), 127.57(CH), 127.89(CH), 128.27(CH), 129.80(CH), 130.47(CH), 131.28(CH), 131.50(CH), 135.37(CH), 135.77, 137.81, 138.50, 138.92, 138.95, 139.10, 139.27, 139.31, 140.89, 143.54, 143.86, 184.75(CH=O). IR (KBr): 3053, 3023, 2809, 1670, 1599, 1546, 1486, 1422, 1344, 1245, 1177, 1144, 1106, 856, 779, 740, 699, 655, 568 cm^{-1} . HMRS m/z ($\text{M}^+\text{+Na}$) Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{22}\text{OS}$: 489.1288, found: 489.1250. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{22}\text{OS}$: C, 84.95;

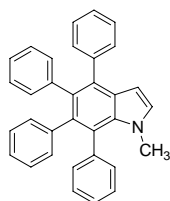
H, 4.75. Found: C, 84.79; H, 4.83.

3ga: 4,5,6,7-Tetraphenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carbonitrile



Yield: 43%. Yellow solid. m.p.: 298-299 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): 6.80~6.91 (m, 10H), 7.14~7.23 (m, 10H), 7.69 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 110.10(CN), 114.60, 125.91(CH), 126.09(CH), 126.96(CH), 126.98(CH), 127.21(CH), 127.80(CH), 127.94(CH), 128.41(CH), 129.59(CH), 130.35(CH), 131.24(CH), 131.42(CH), 135.02, 136.09(CH), 136.71, 137.60, 138.63, 138.94, 139.02, 139.07, 139.37, 140.55, 142.64. R (KBr): 3026, 2215, 1598, 1485, 1443, 1417, 1230, 1101, 1073, 1026, 882, 777, 761, 735, 713, 698, 572, 556, 535cm^{-1} . HMRS $m/z(\text{M}^+ + \text{Na})$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{21}\text{NS}$: 486.1293, found: 486.1254. Anal. Calcd. For $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{21}\text{NS}$: C, 85.50; H, 4.57; N, 3.02; Found: C, 84.98; H, 4.41; N, 2.70.

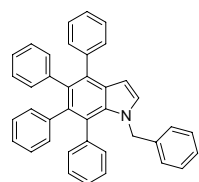
5aa: 1-Methyl-4,5,6,7-tetraphenyl-1*H*-indole



Yield: 66%. White solid. m.p.: 189-190 °C. ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3): 3.17 (s, 3H, CH_3), 6.38~6.39 (m, 1H), 6.83~6.84 (m, 10H), 6.98(d, $J=3\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.14~7.25 (m, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 36.62(CH_3), 100.98(CH), 124.88(CH), 124.92(CH), 125.96(CH), 126.26(CH), 126.44(CH), 126.63(CH), 126.95(CH), 127.39(CH), 128.42, 130.75(CH), 131.71(CH), 131.88(CH), 132.17(CH), 132.76, 1

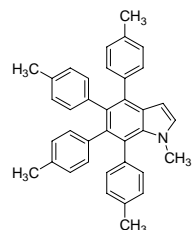
33.38, 136.24, 138.57, 140.18, 140.72, 140.98. IR (KBr): 3055, 3019, 1600, 1518, 1494, 1469, 1440, 1425, 1391, 1374, 1334, 1069, 1027, 761, 744, 733, 694, 594, 574 cm^{-1} . HRMS $m/z(M^+ + H)$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}$: 436.2066, Found: 436.2060.

5ba: 1-Benzyl-4,5,6,7-tetraphenyl-1H-indole



Yield: 53%. White solid. m.p.: 231-232 °C. ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3): 4.73 (s, 2H, CH_2), 6.48 (d, $J=3\text{Hz}$, 1H), 6.60~6.63 (m, 2H), 6.71~6.87 (m, 10H), 6.91~7.01 (m, 6H), 7.11~7.21 (m, 6H), 7.28~7.31 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 51.62(CH_2), 102.27 (CH), 124.98(CH), 125.00(CH), 125.15, 126.12(CH), 126.22(CH), 126.31(CH), 126.58(CH), 126.65(CH), 127.05(CH), 127.13(CH), 127.54(CH), 128.32 (CH), 128.84, 130.93(CH), 131.24(CH), 131.42(CH), 131.94(CH), 132.26(CH), 132.47, 132.93, 133.10, 136.73, 138.27, 138.93, 140.30, 140.85, 141.09. IR (KBr): 3056, 3022, 1600, 1519, 1494, 1453, 1440, 1380, 1328, 1240, 1155, 1070, 1028, 760, 744, 704, 697, 593 cm^{-1} . HRMS $m/z(M^+ + H)$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}$: 512.2379, Found: 512.2374.

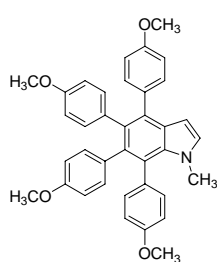
5ab: 1-Methyl-4,5,6,7-tetrap-tolyl-1H-indole



Yield: 47%. White solid. m.p.: 232-233 °C. ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3): 2.08(s, 3H, CH_3), 2.10(s, 3H, CH_3), 2.28(s, 3H, CH_3), 2.29 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.13 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 6.34 (d, $J=3.3\text{Hz}$, 1H), 6

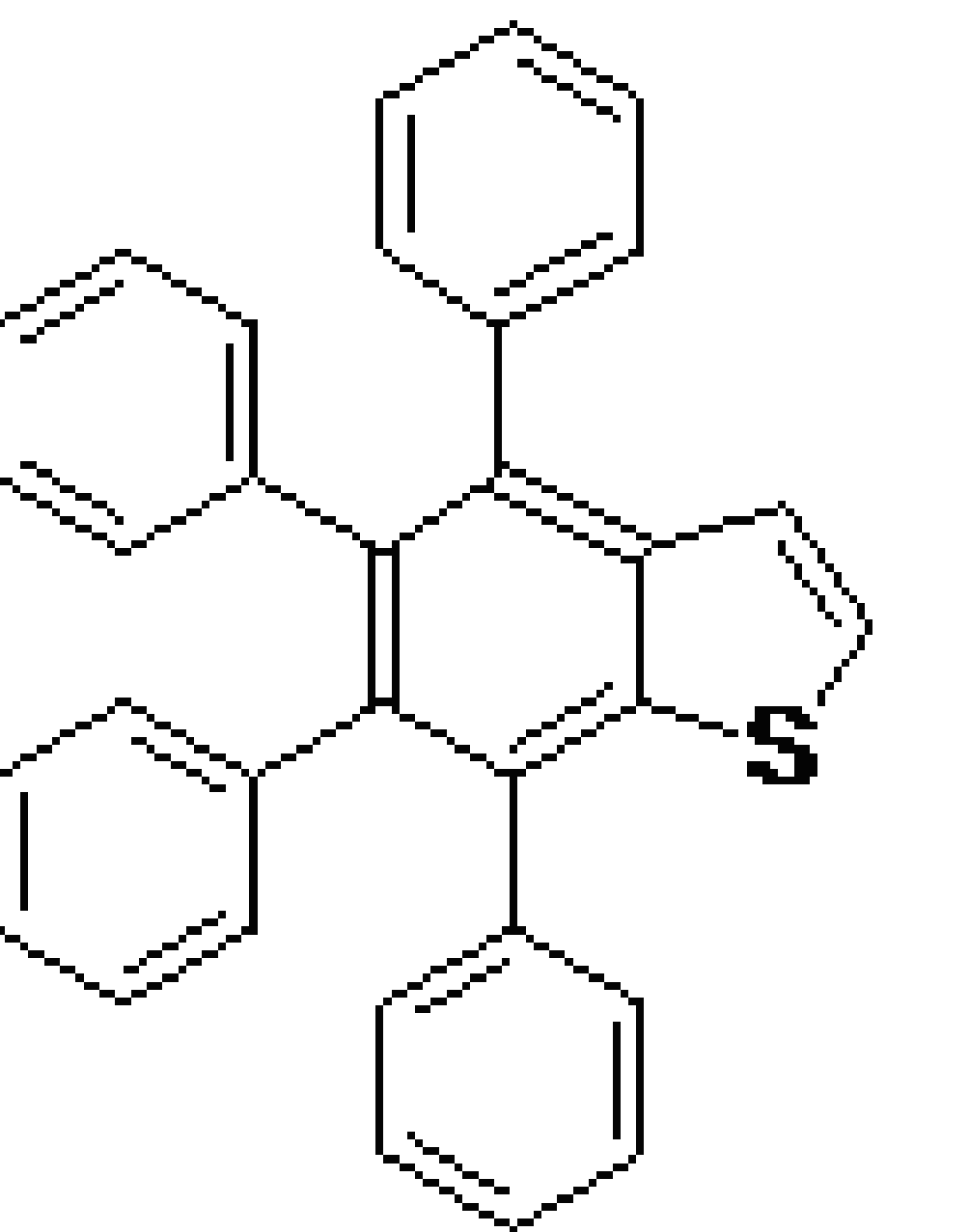
.61~6.73 (m, 8H), 6.92~7.01 (m, 5H), 7.10~7.15 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 21.08(CH_3), 21.24(CH_3), 21.26(CH_3), 36.60(NCH_3), 100.98(CH), 124.93, 126.96(CH), 127.18(CH), 127.63(CH), 128.11(CH), 128.40, 130.62(CH), 131.43(CH), 131.55(CH), 131.66(CH), 131.96(CH), 132.25, 132.61, 133.57, 133.81, 133.83, 135.11, 135.68, 135.89, 136.44, 137.43, 137.89, 138.15. IR (KBr): 3018, 2921, 2861, 1897, 1525, 1513, 1452, 1429, 1372, 1331, 1263, 1210, 1180, 1110, 1091, 1019, 854, 818, 803, 771, 750, 736, 697, 676, 543, 530cm^{-1} . HRMS $m/z(\text{M}^++\text{H})$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}$: 492.2692, Found: 492.268.

5ac: 1-Methyl-4,5,6,7-tetrakis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-indole

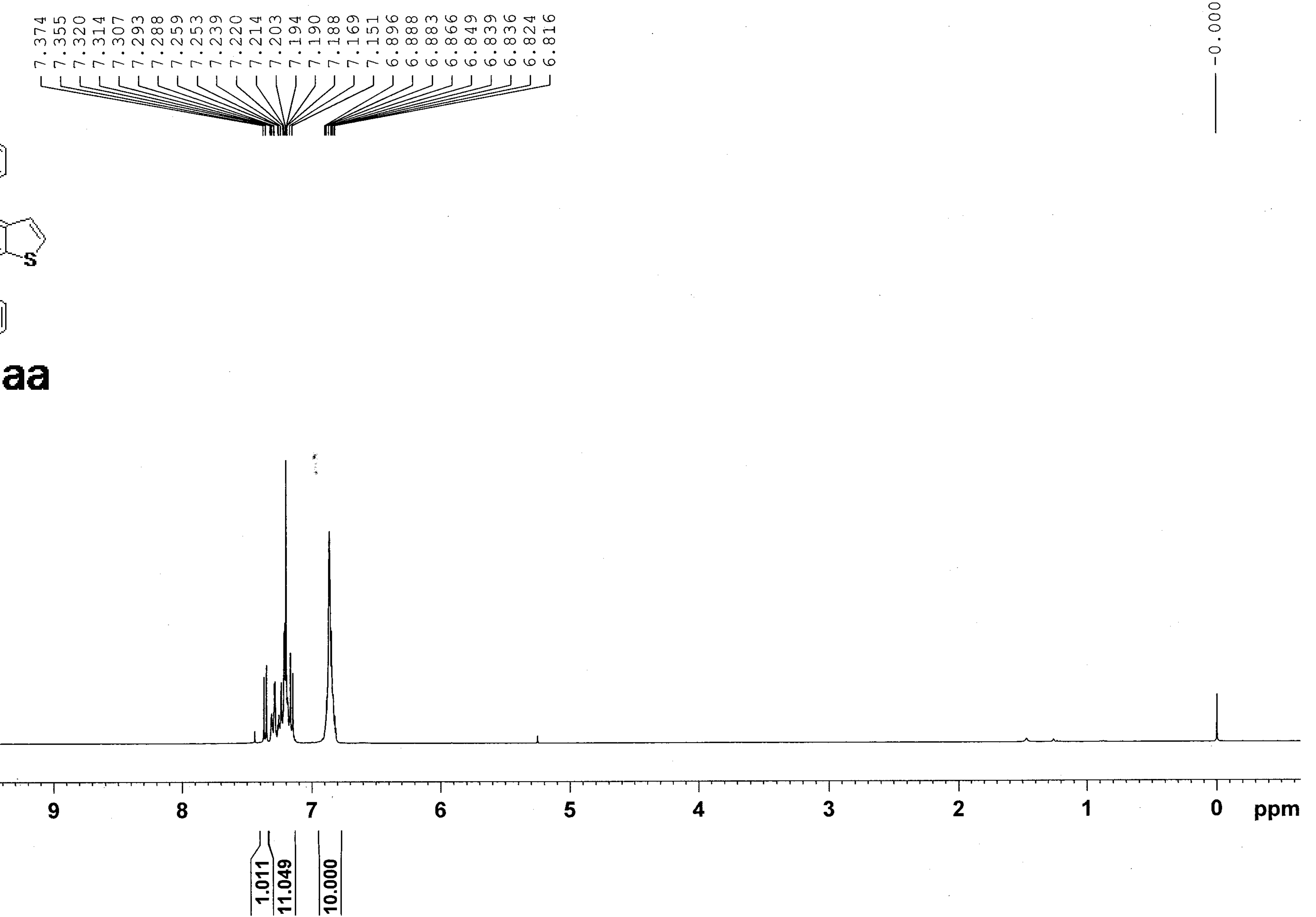


Yield: 47%. Yellow solid. m.p.: 253-254 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): 3.16 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 3.61 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.63 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 6.35~6.44 (m, 5H), 6.70~6.77 (m, 8H), 6.94 (d, $J=3\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.12~7.18 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3): 36.69(NCH_3), 54.87(OCH_3), 54.89(OCH_3), 55.08(OCH_3), 100.93(CH), 111.85(CH), 112.06(CH), 112.40(CH), 112.88(CH), 124.71, 128.48, 131.02, 131.50(CH), 131.78(CH), 132.14, 132.41, 132.61(CH), 132.71(CH), 132.82, 133.04(CH), 133.53, 133.73, 133.77, 136.49, 156.60, 156.64, 157.56, 158.09. IR (KBr): 2930, 2834, 1609, 1574, 1514, 1458, 1429, 1393, 1373, 1333, 1285, 1244, 1176, 1106, 1035, 832, 808, 776, 740, $588, 552\text{cm}^{-1}$. HRMS $m/z(\text{M}^++\text{H})$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4$: 556.2488, Found: 556.2484.

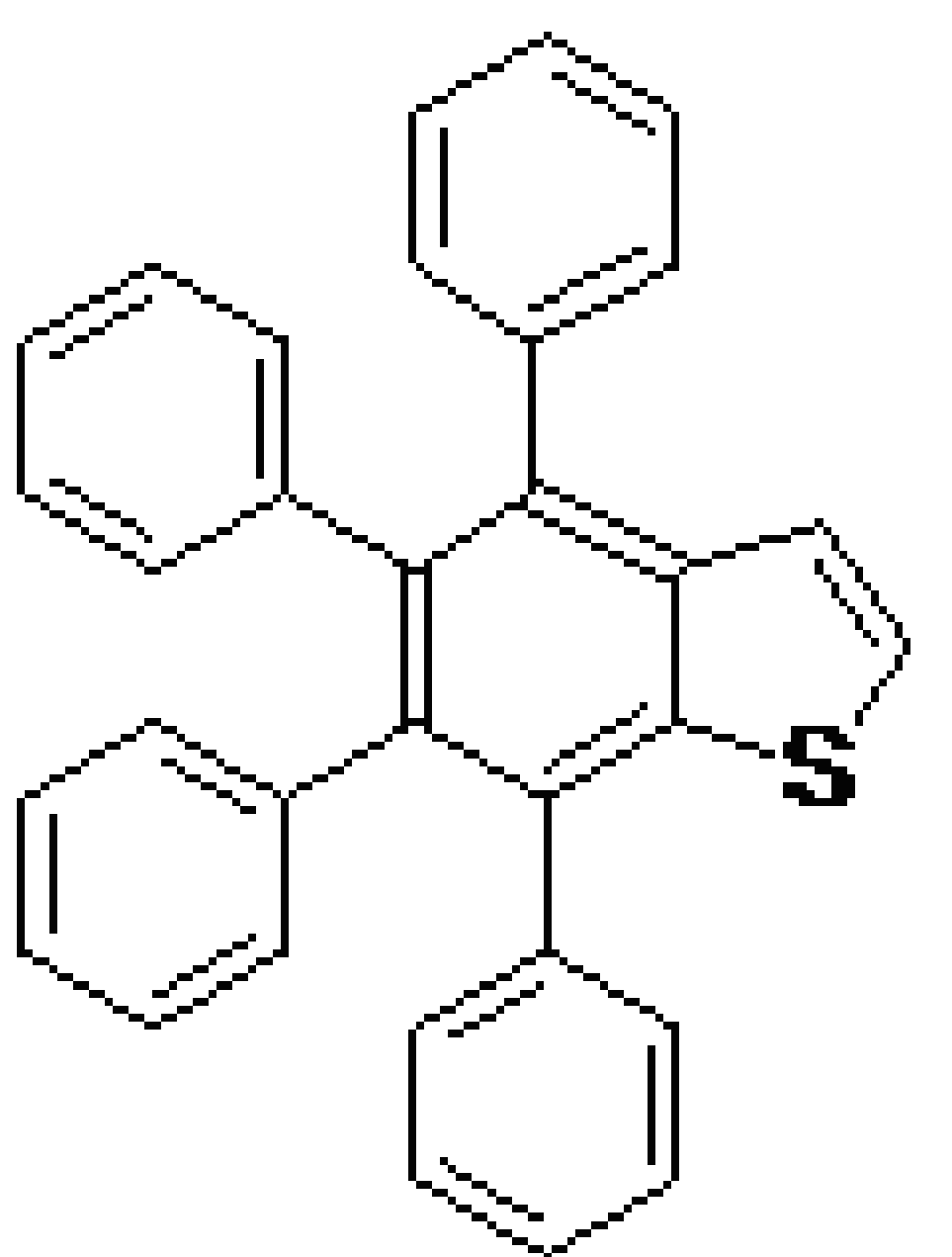
huanghn318p3



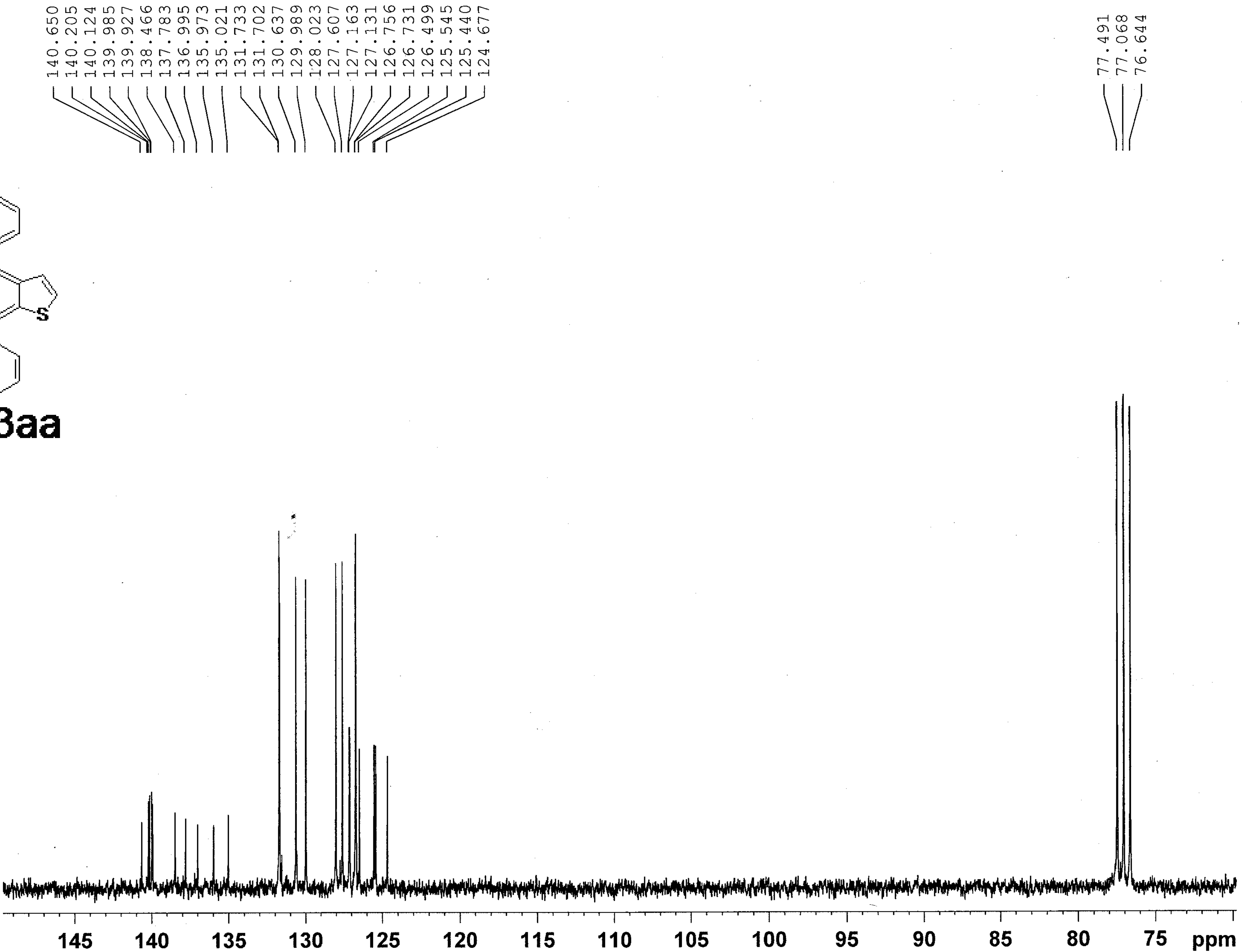
3aa



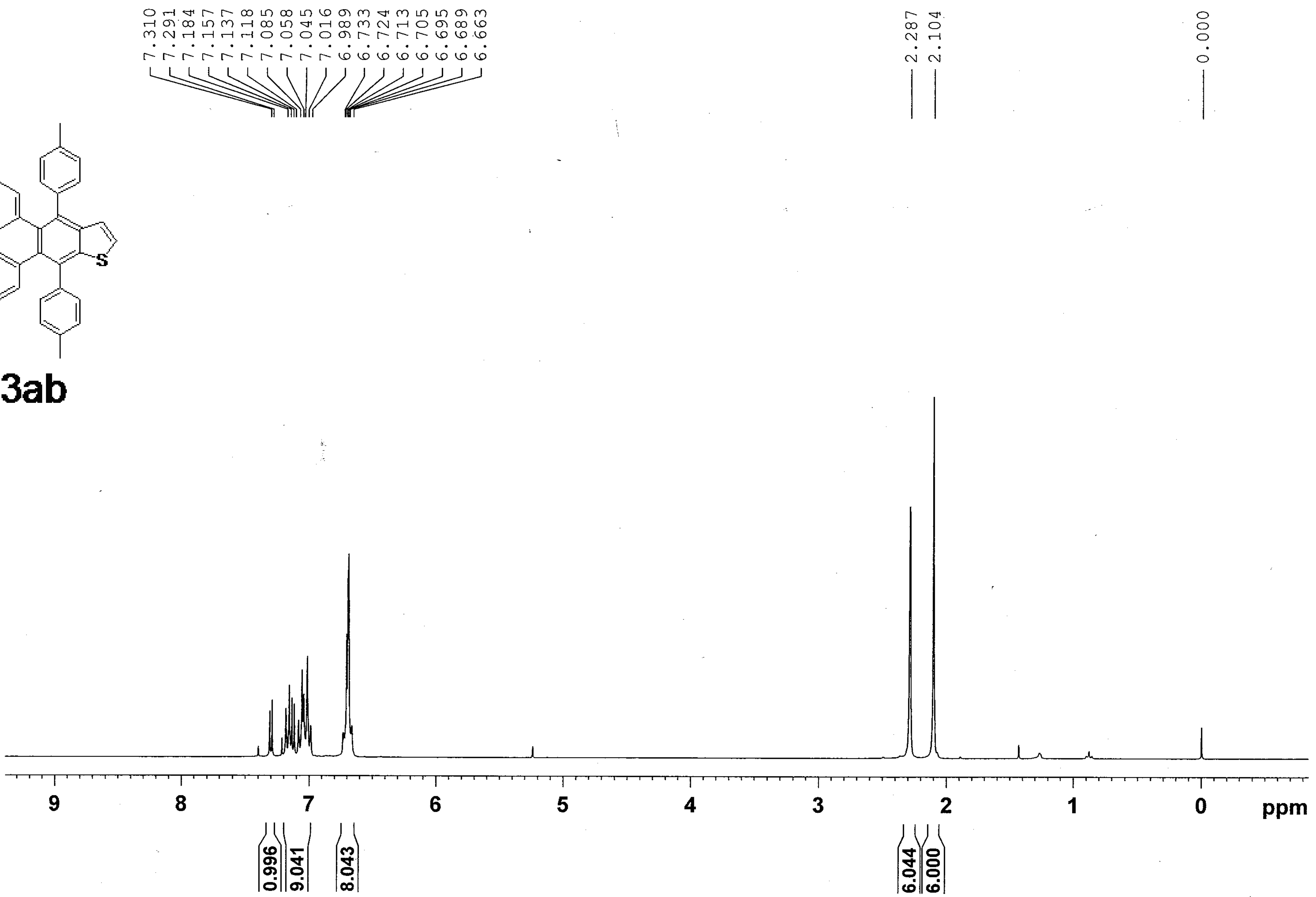
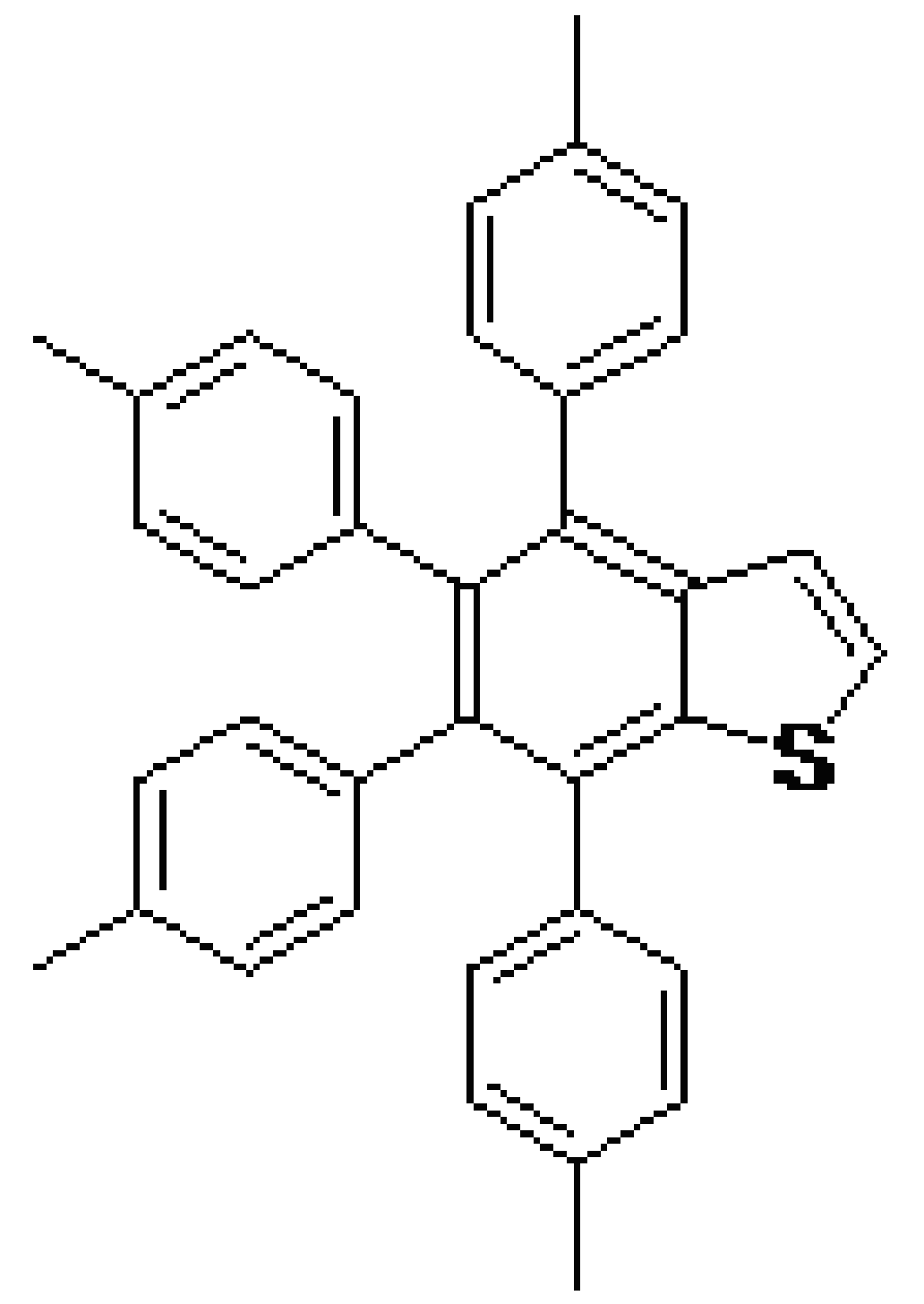
huanghn318p3 C13CPD



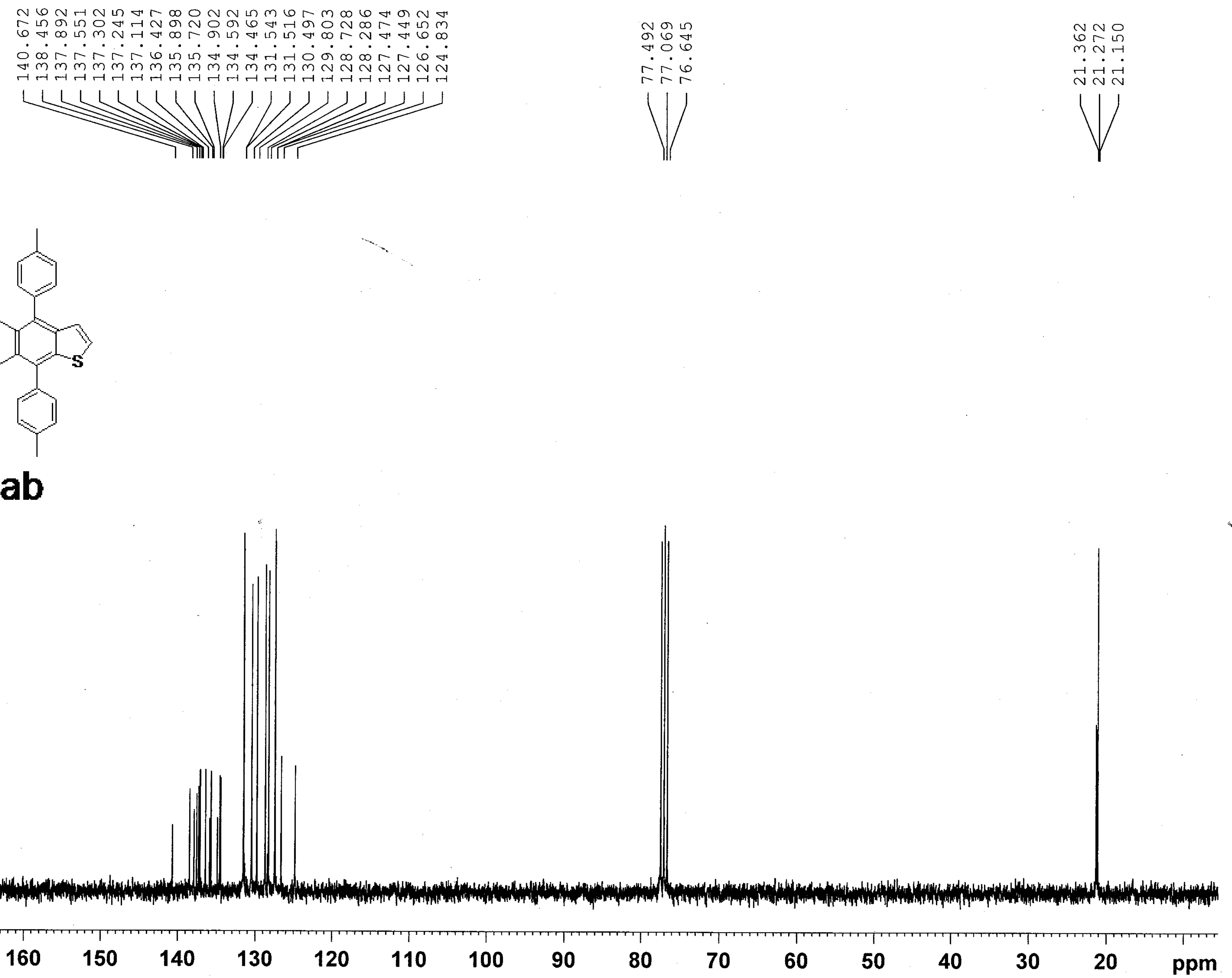
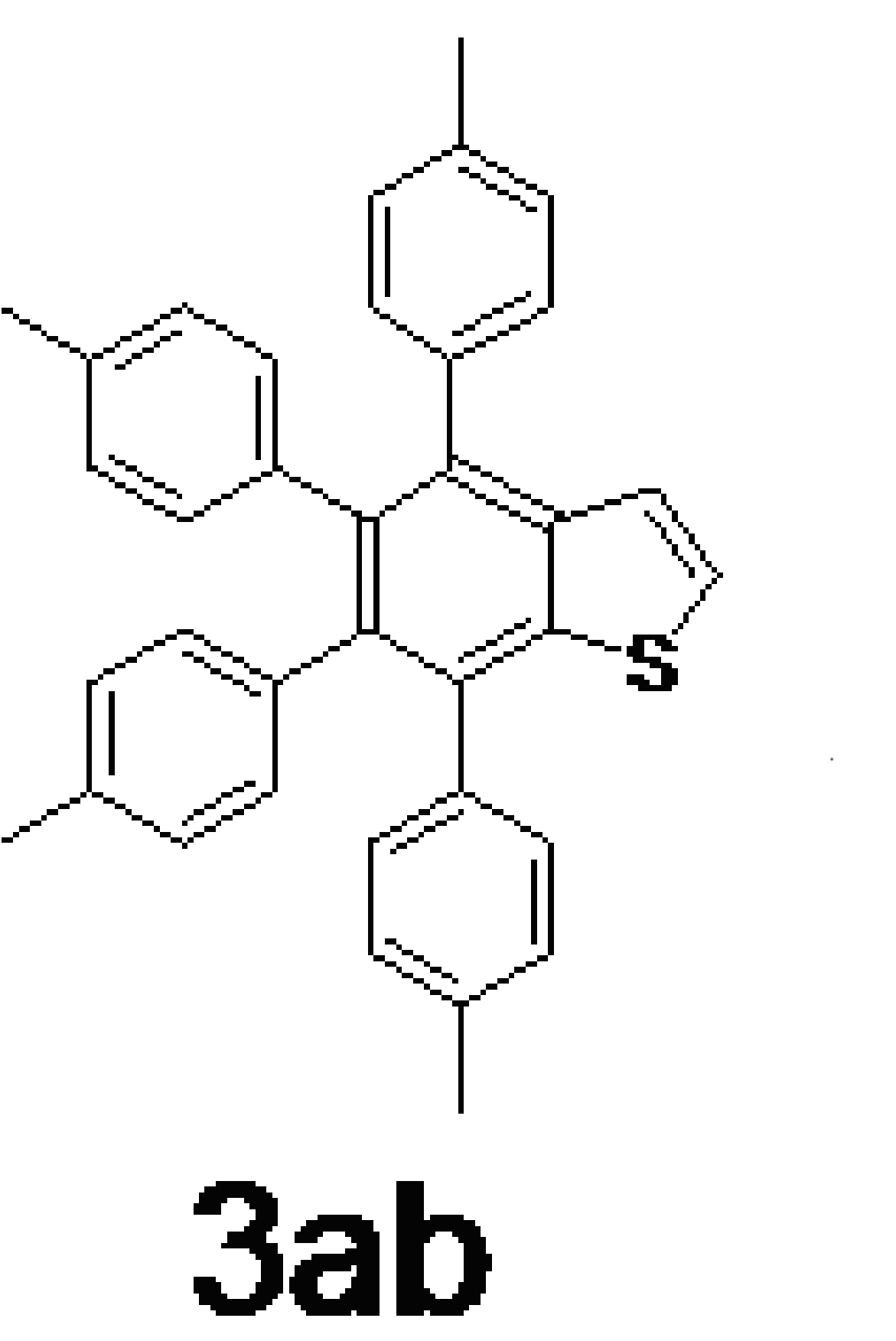
3aa



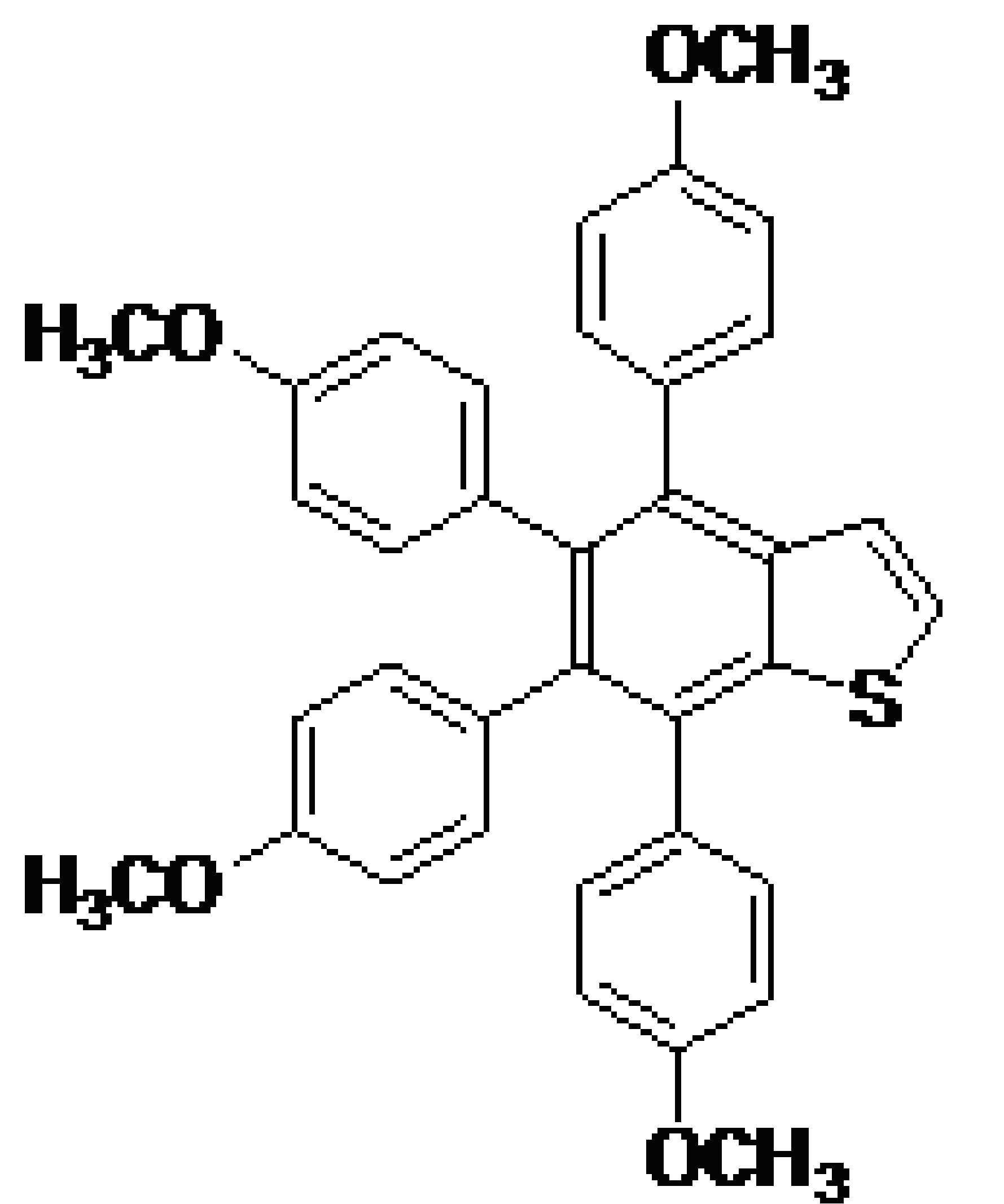
huanghn212 p3proton



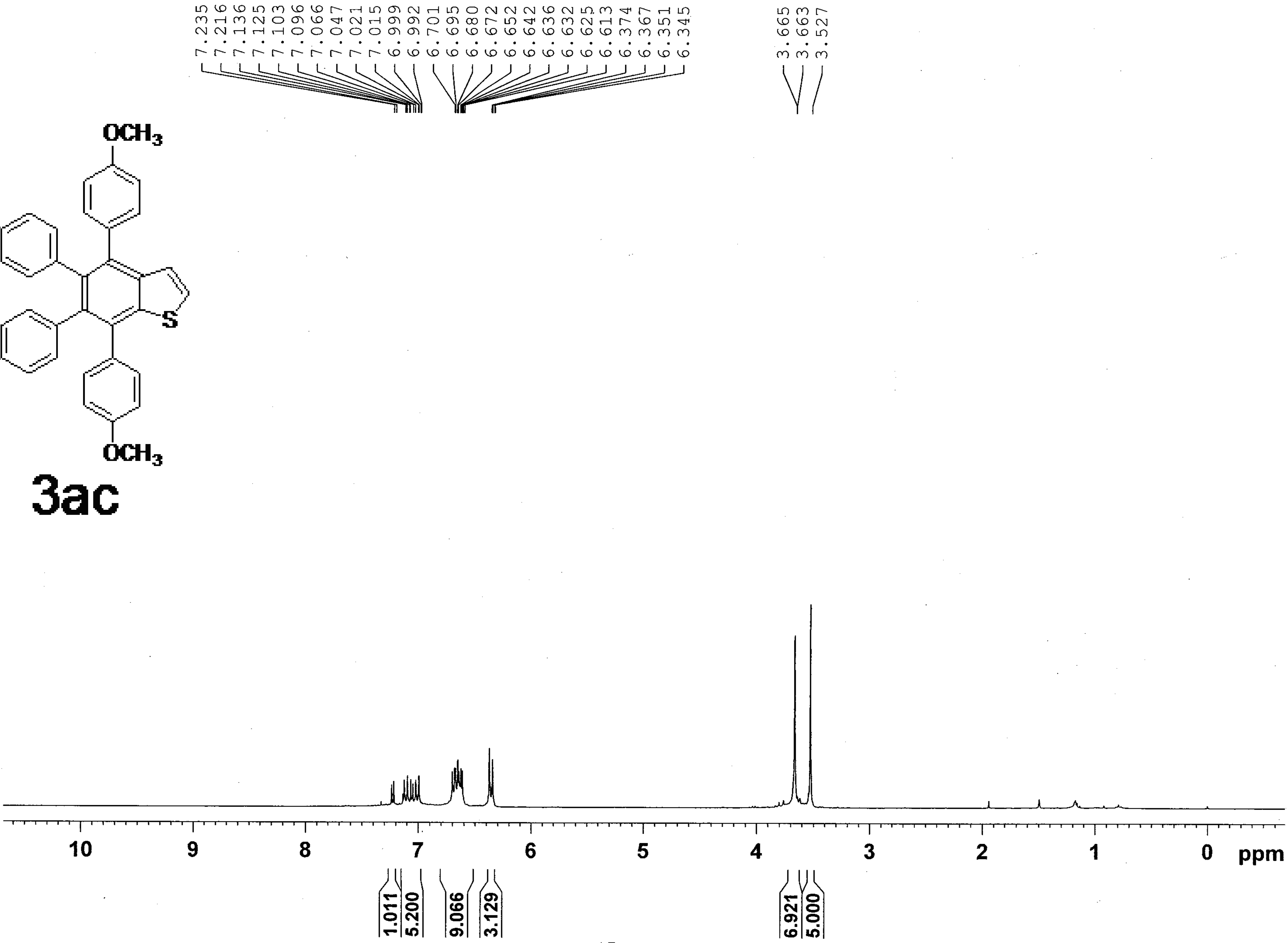
huanghn212 p3 C13CPD



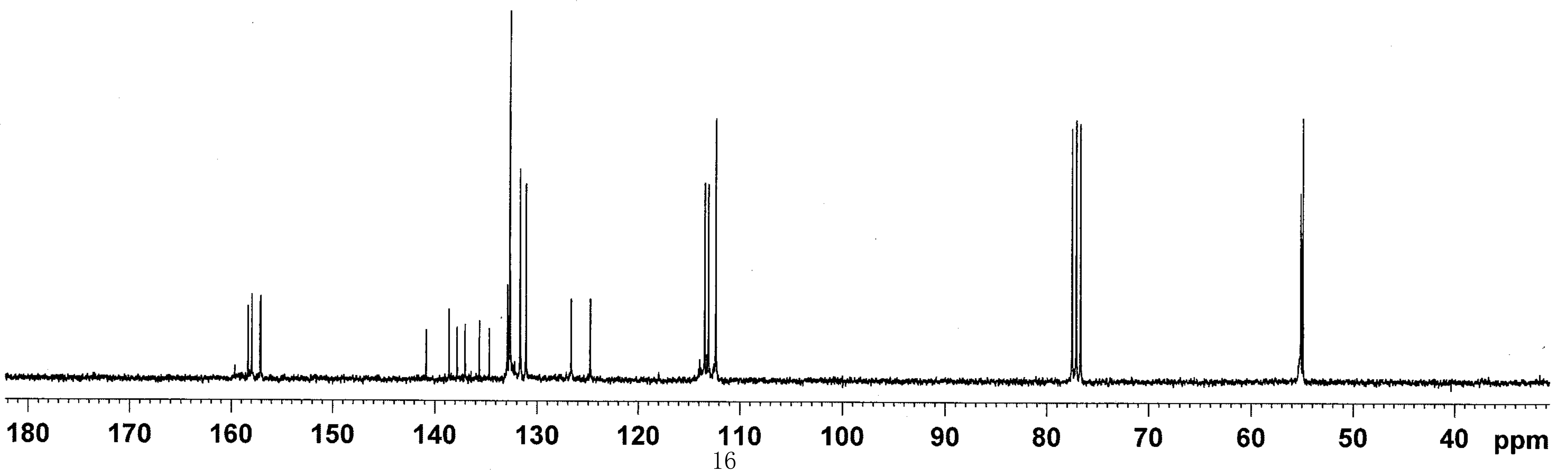
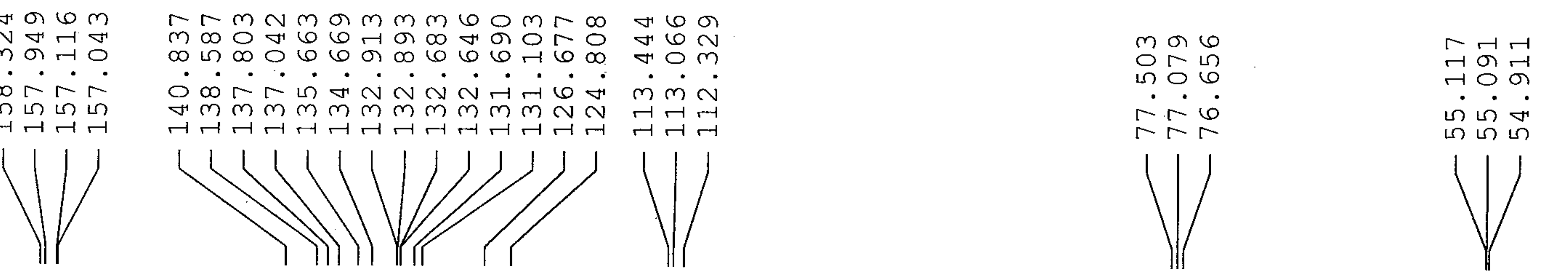
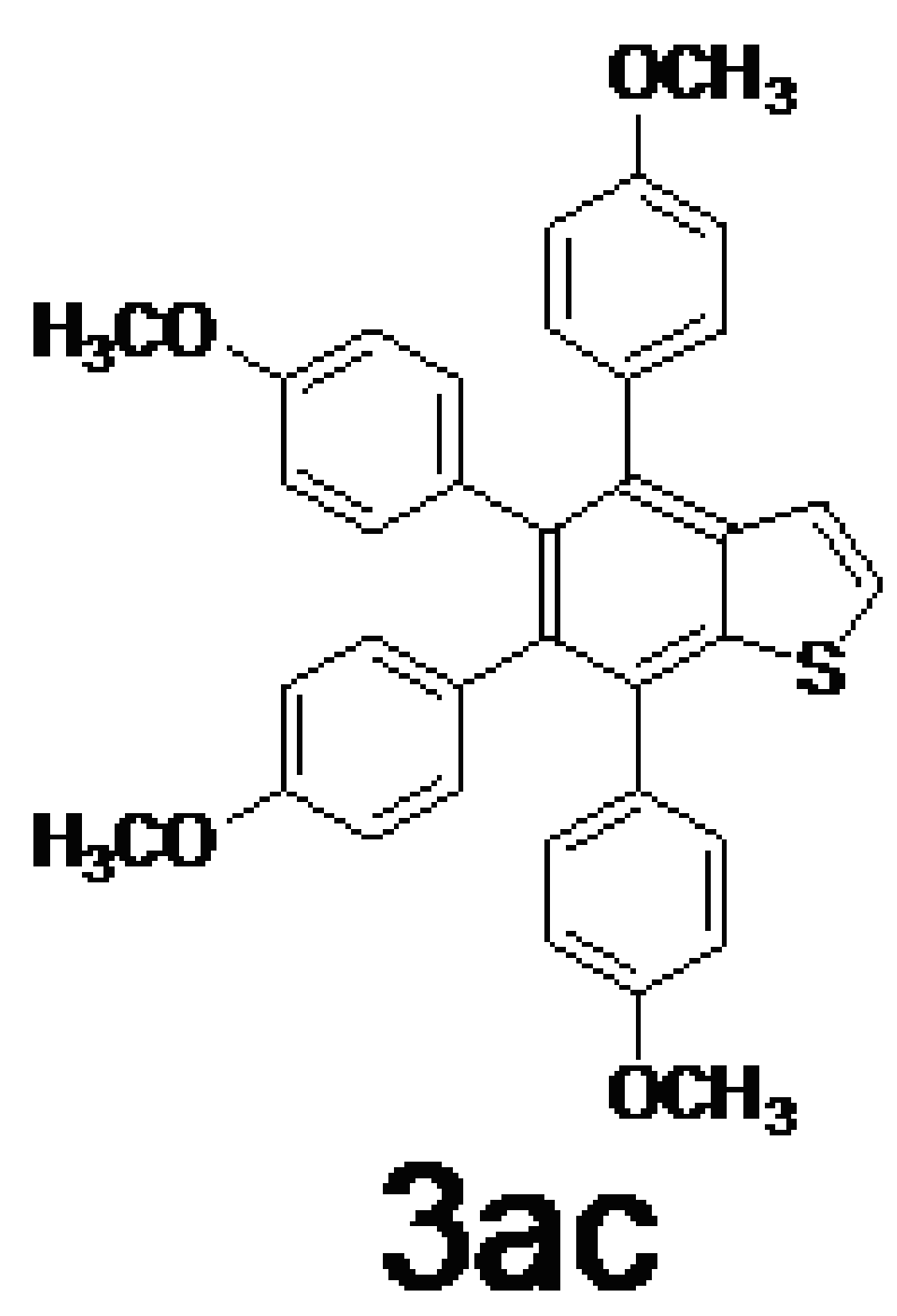
huanghn 228 p3 PROTON

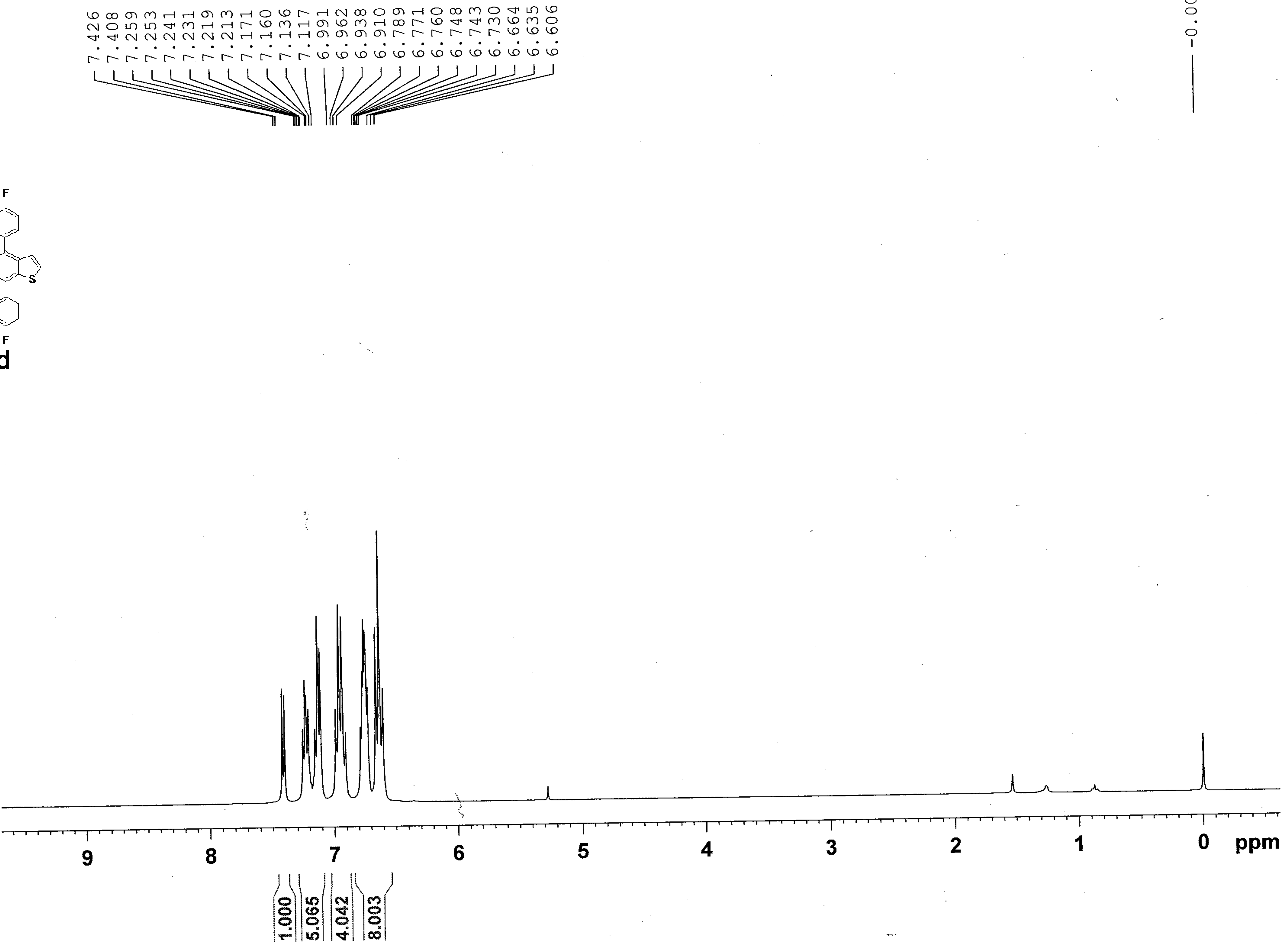
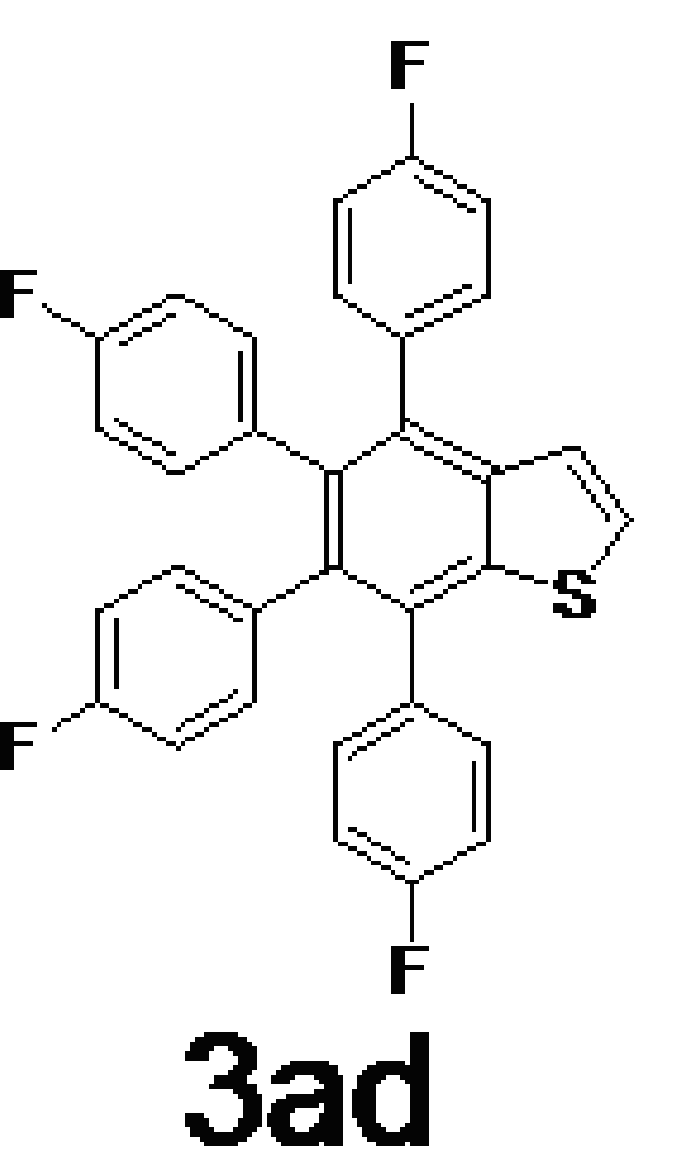


3ac

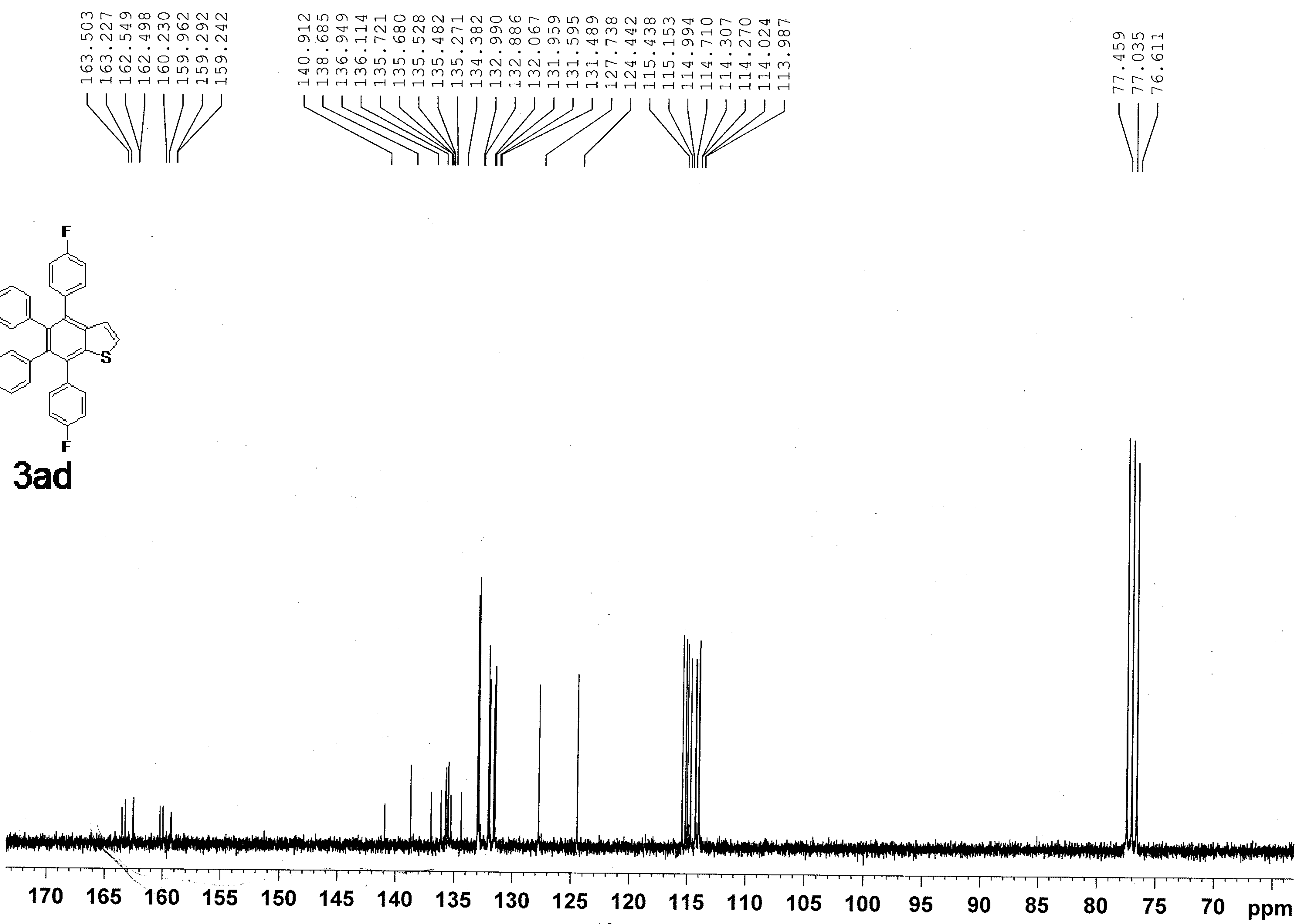
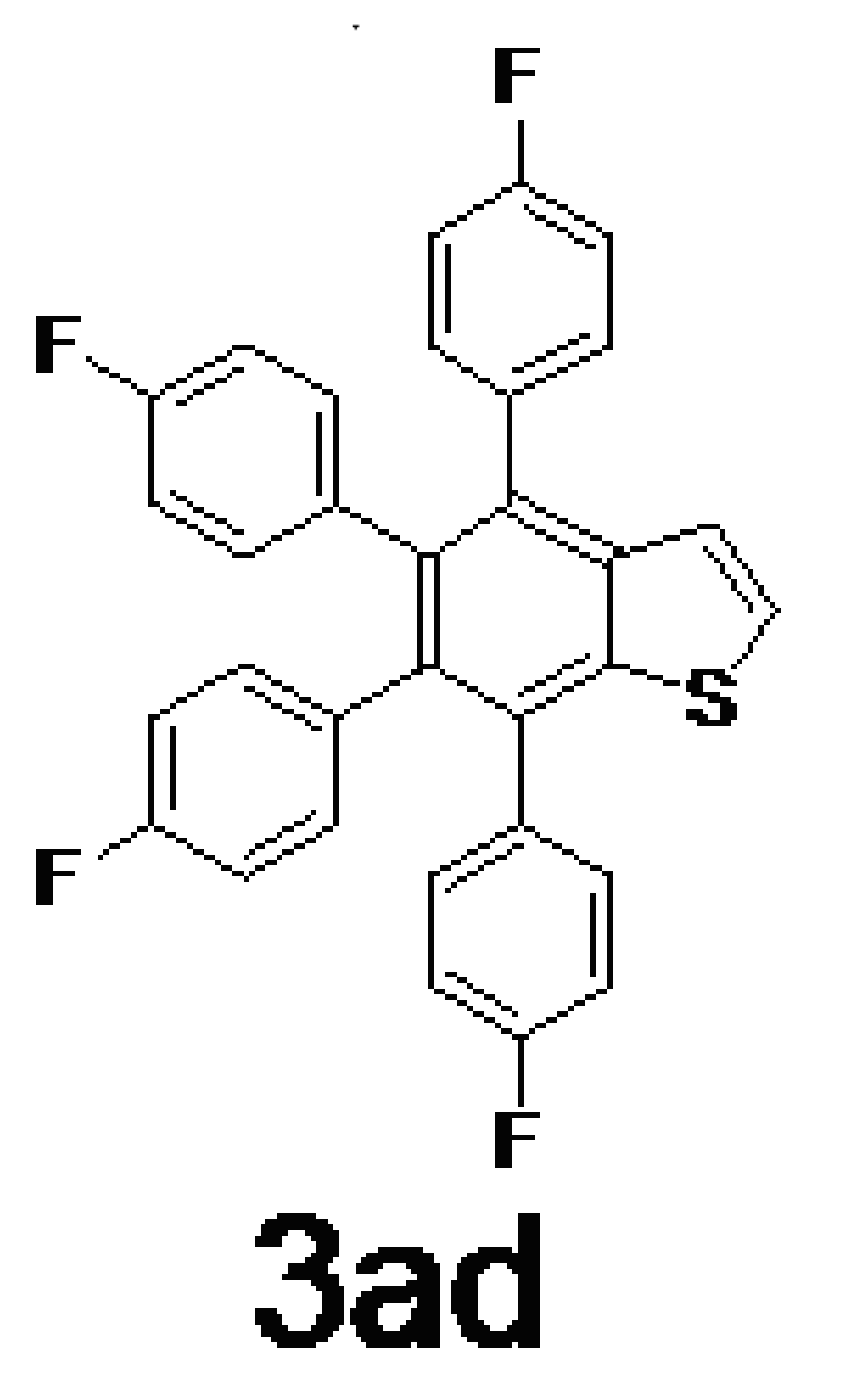


huanghn 228 p3 C13CPD

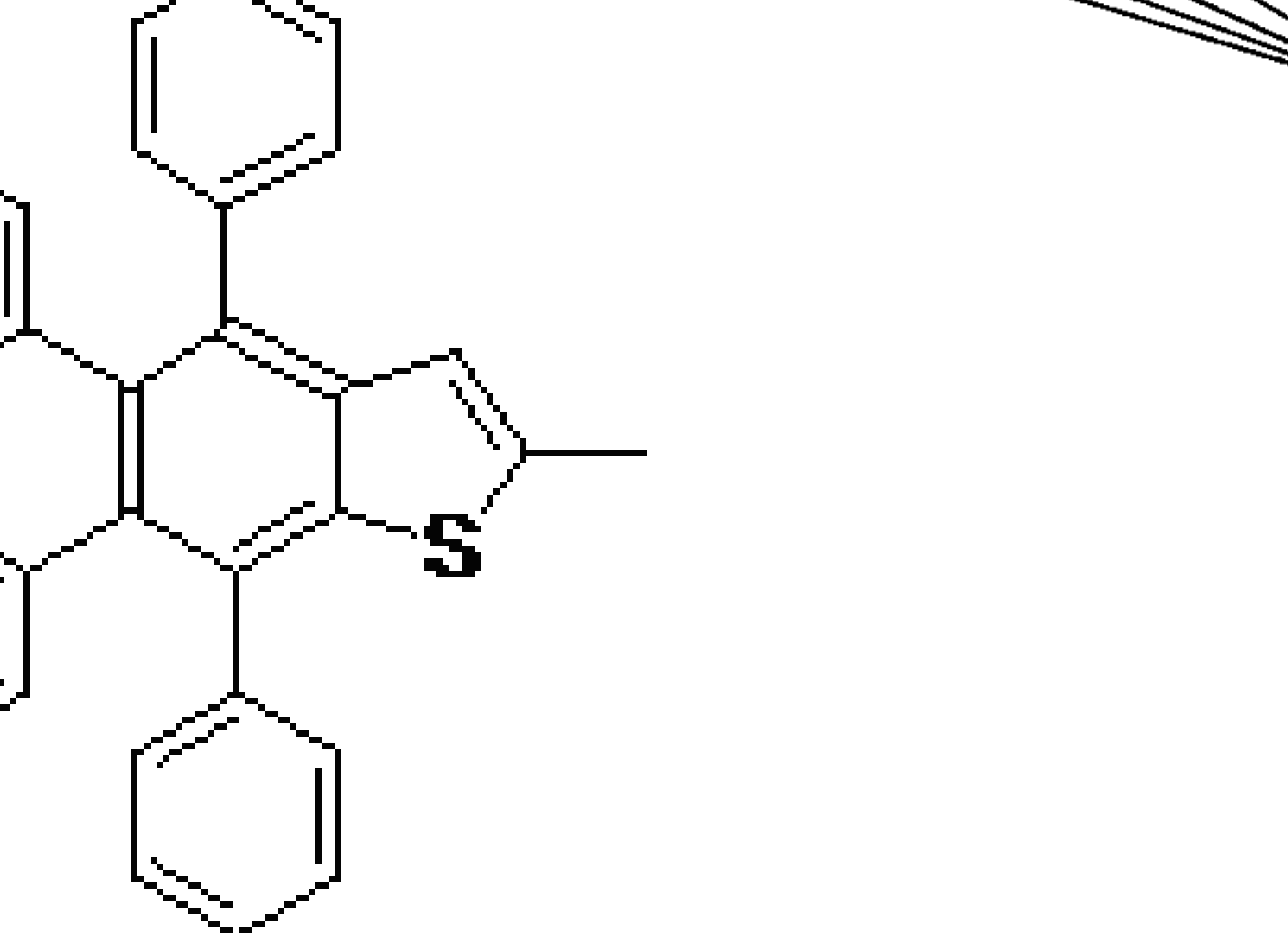




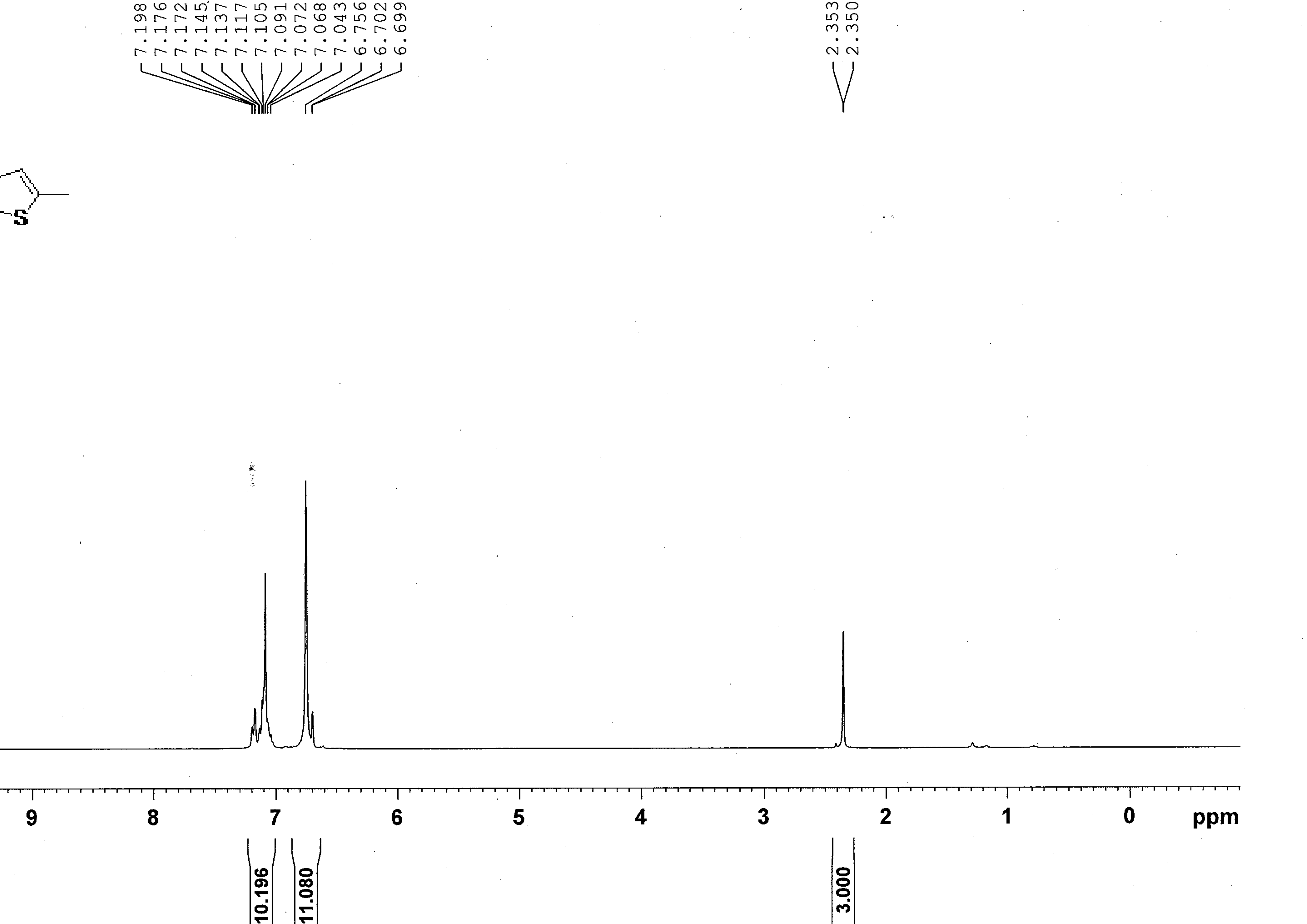
huanghn317 p3 C13CPD

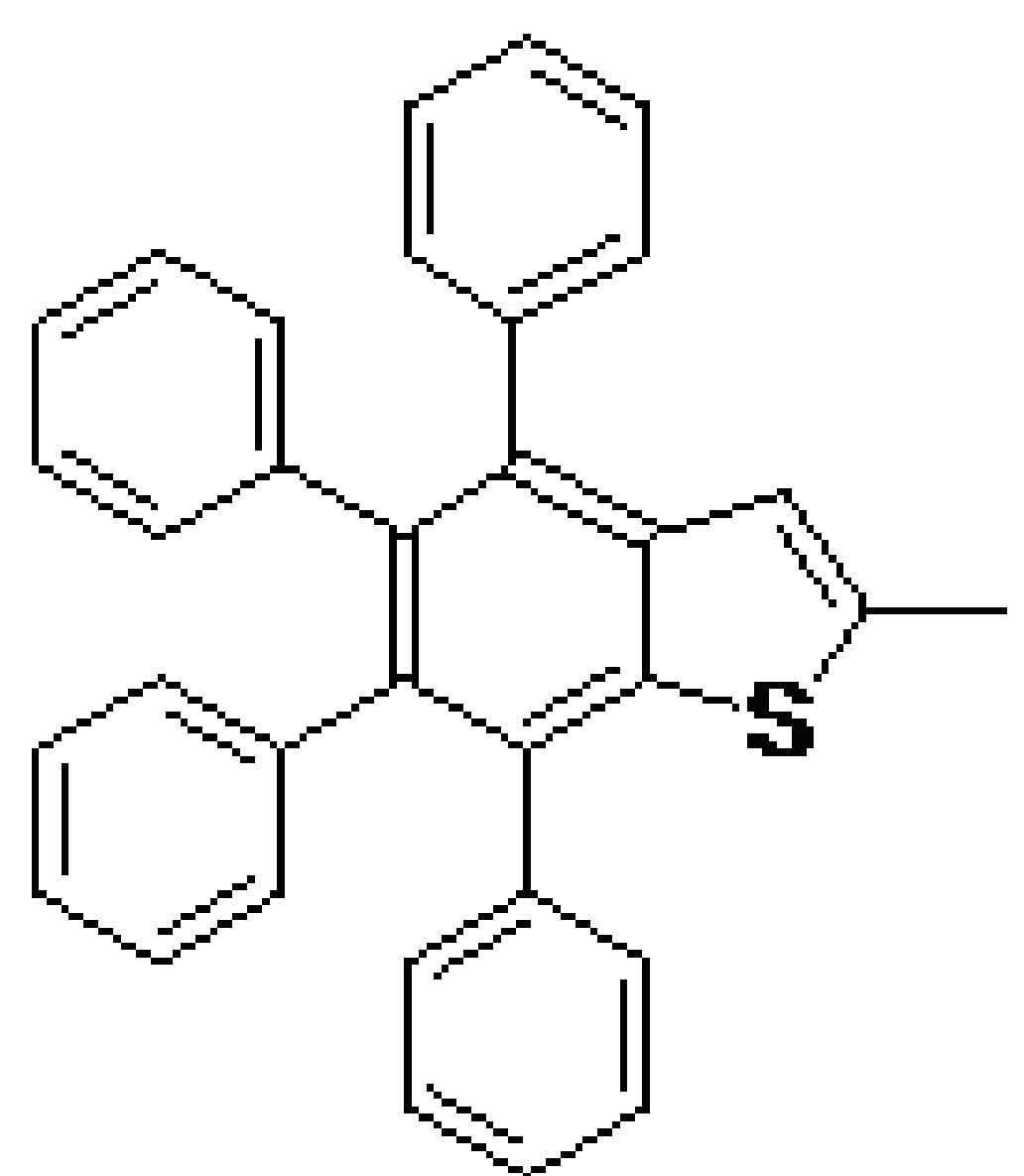


huanghn230P32

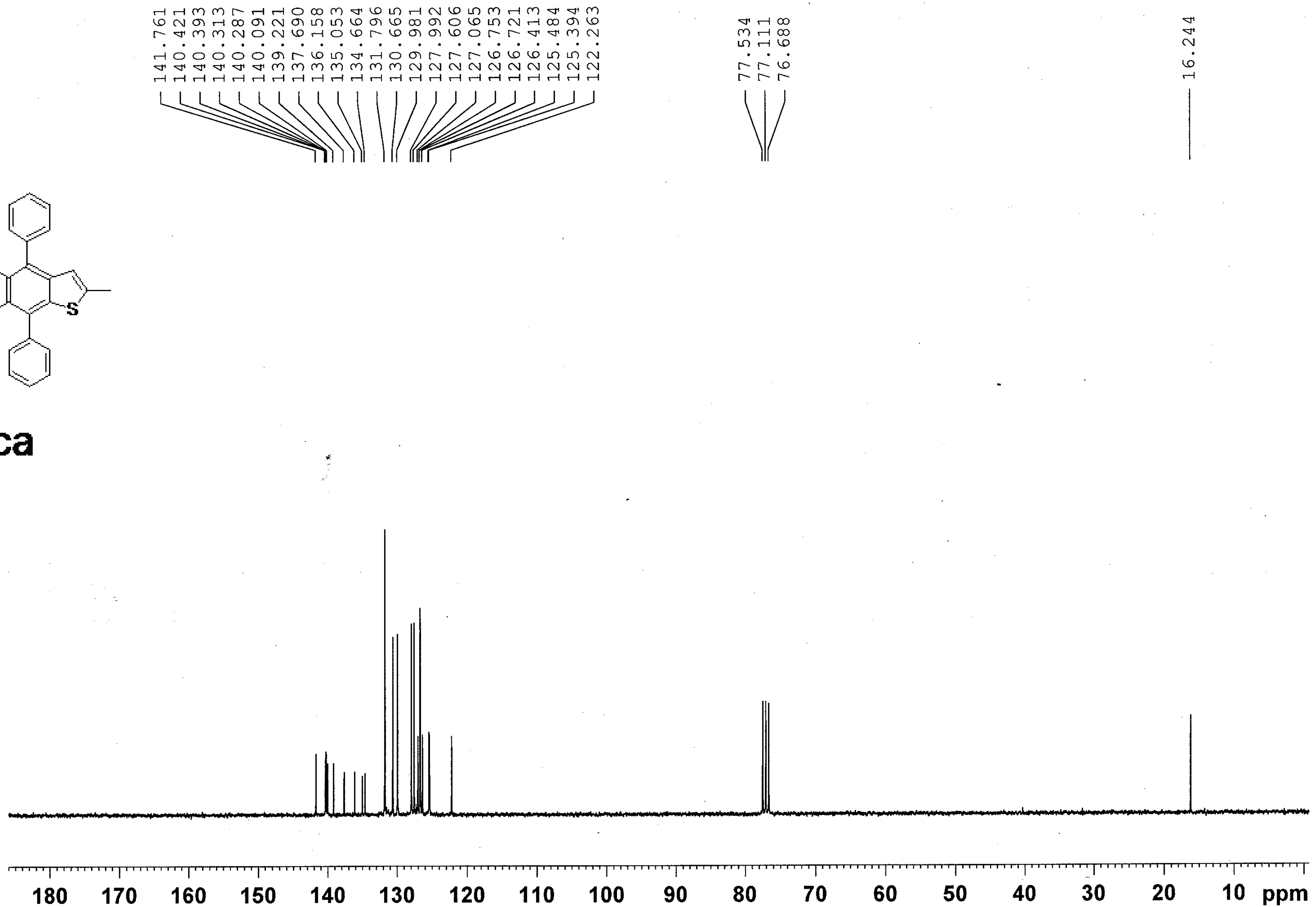


3ca

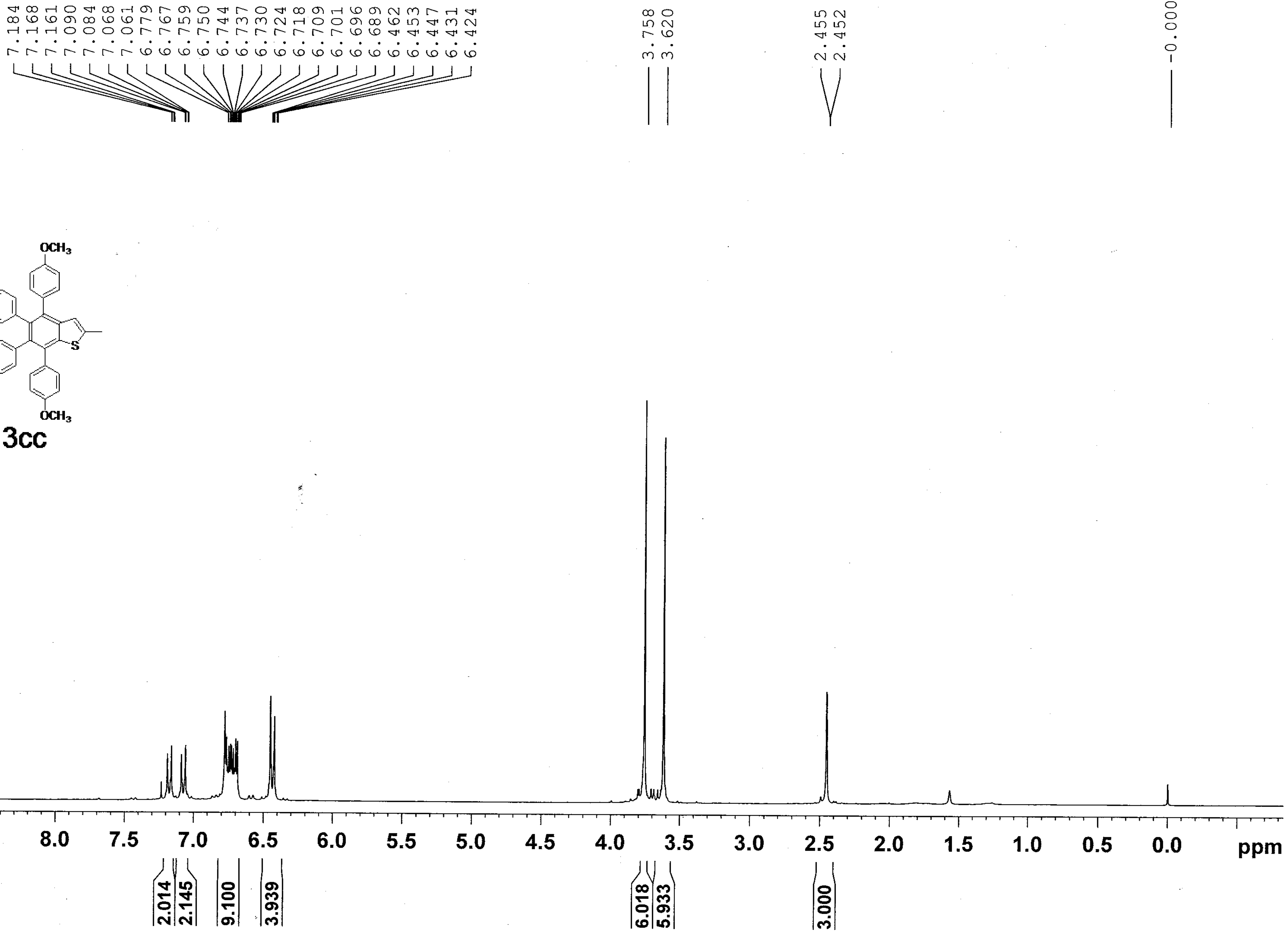
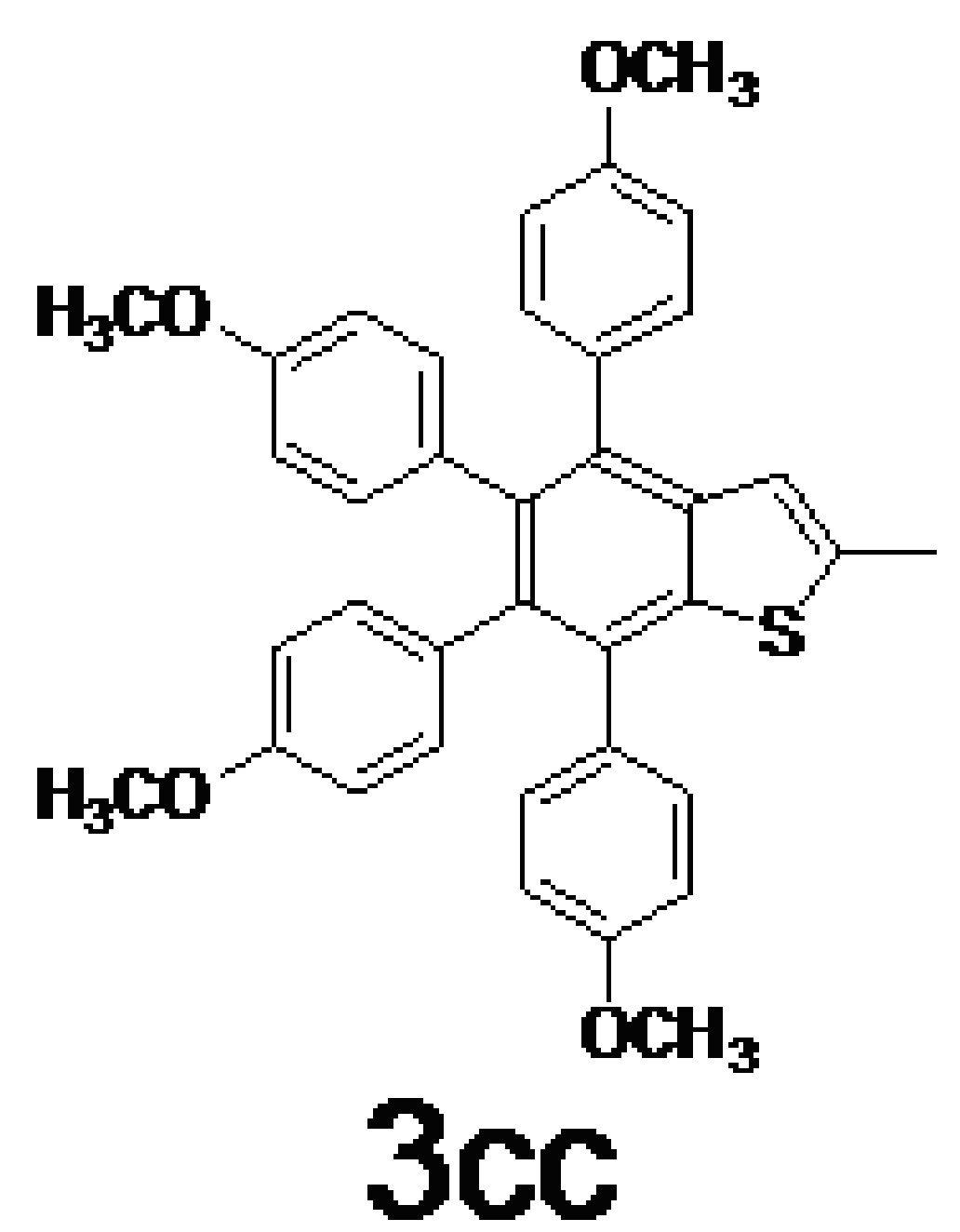


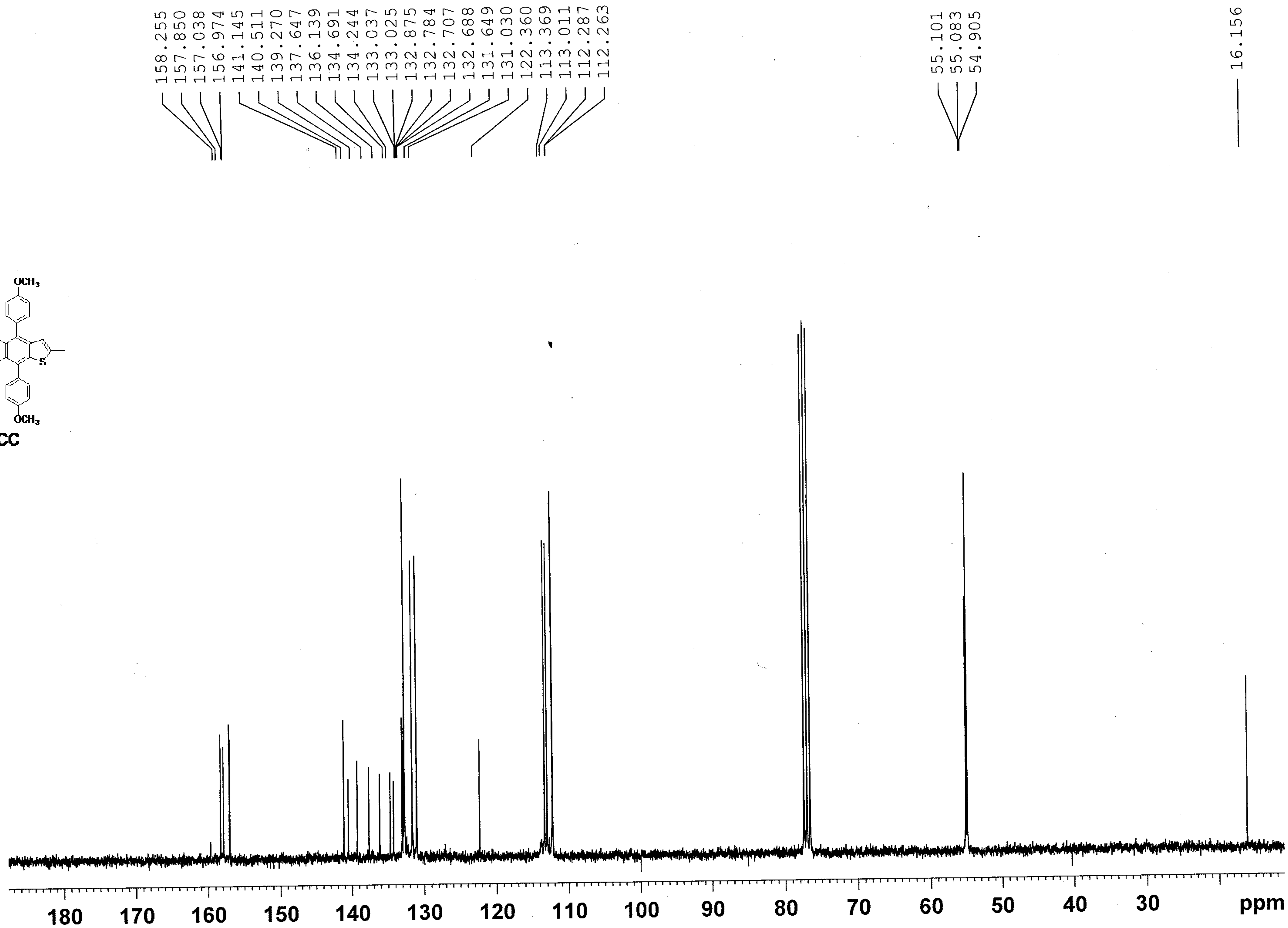
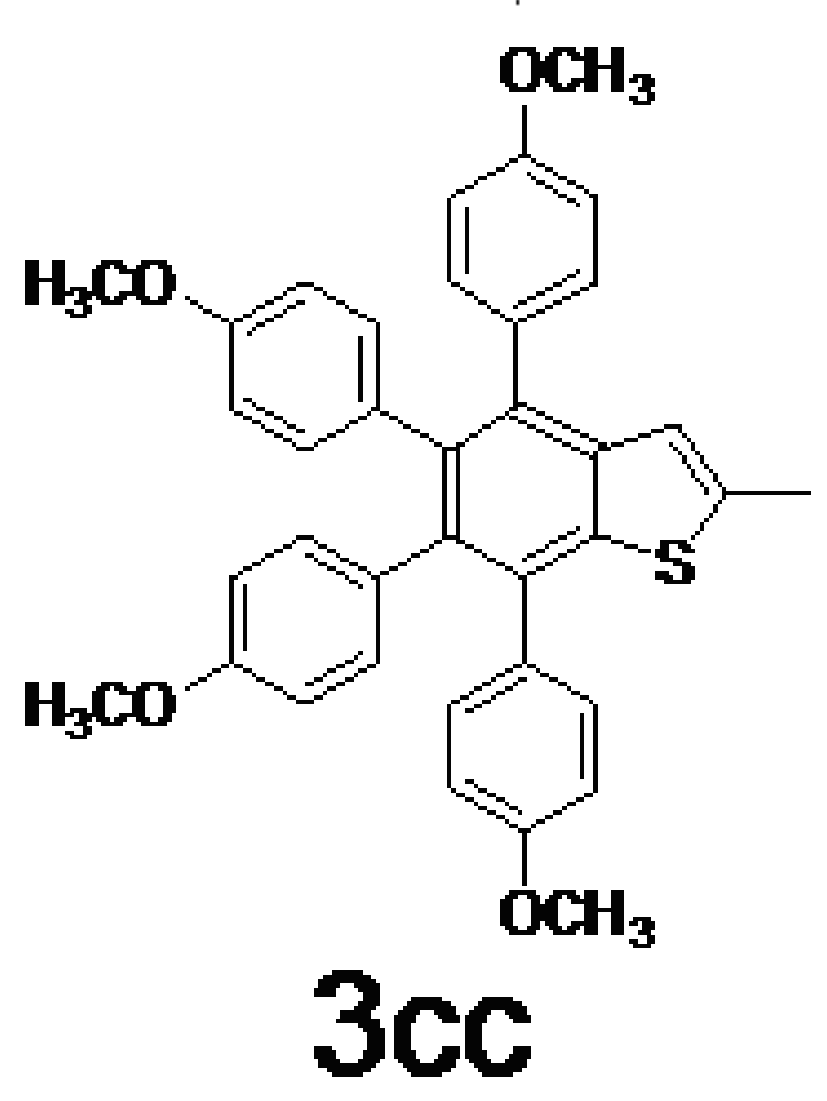


3ca

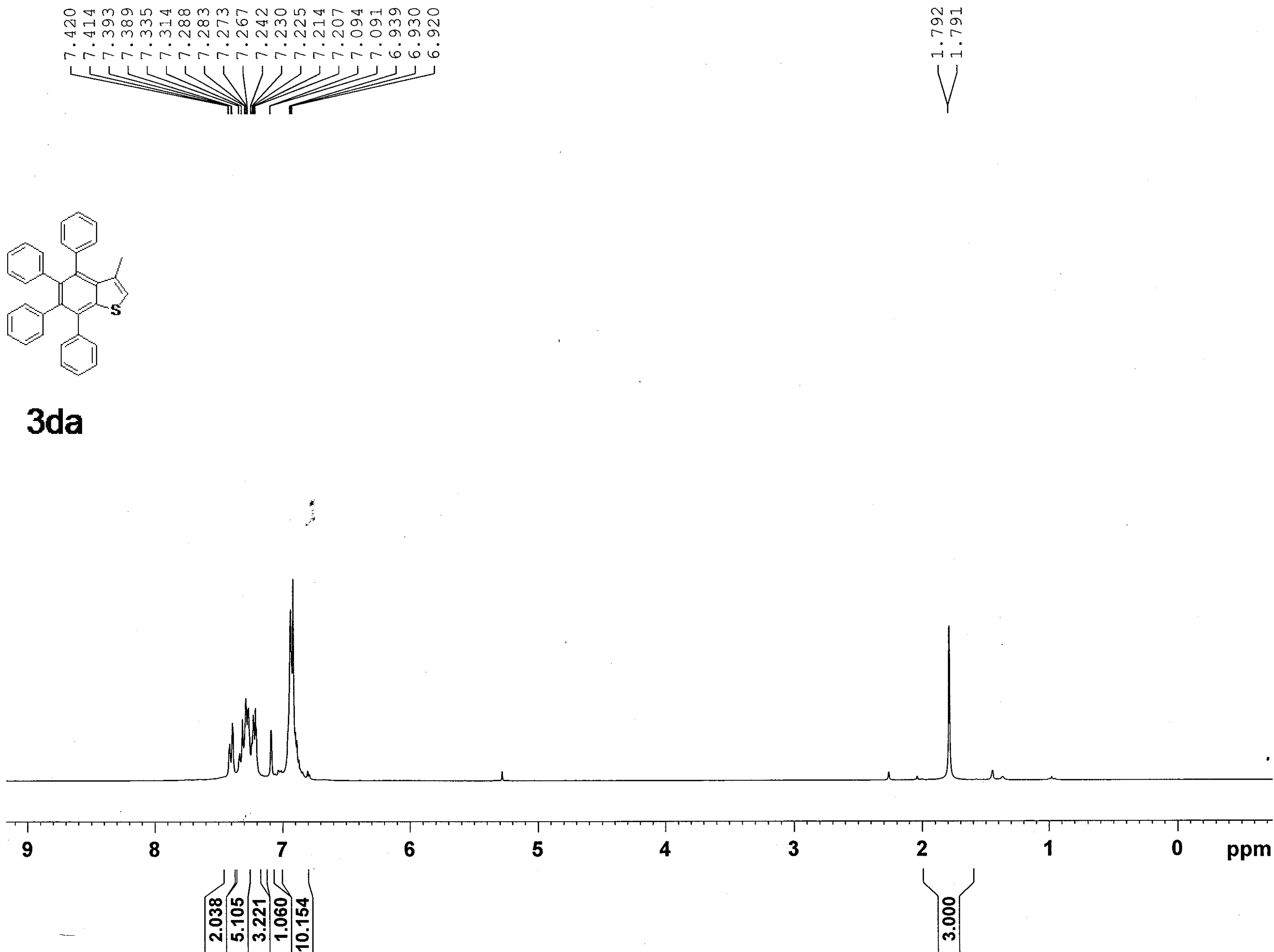


huanghn246 p2

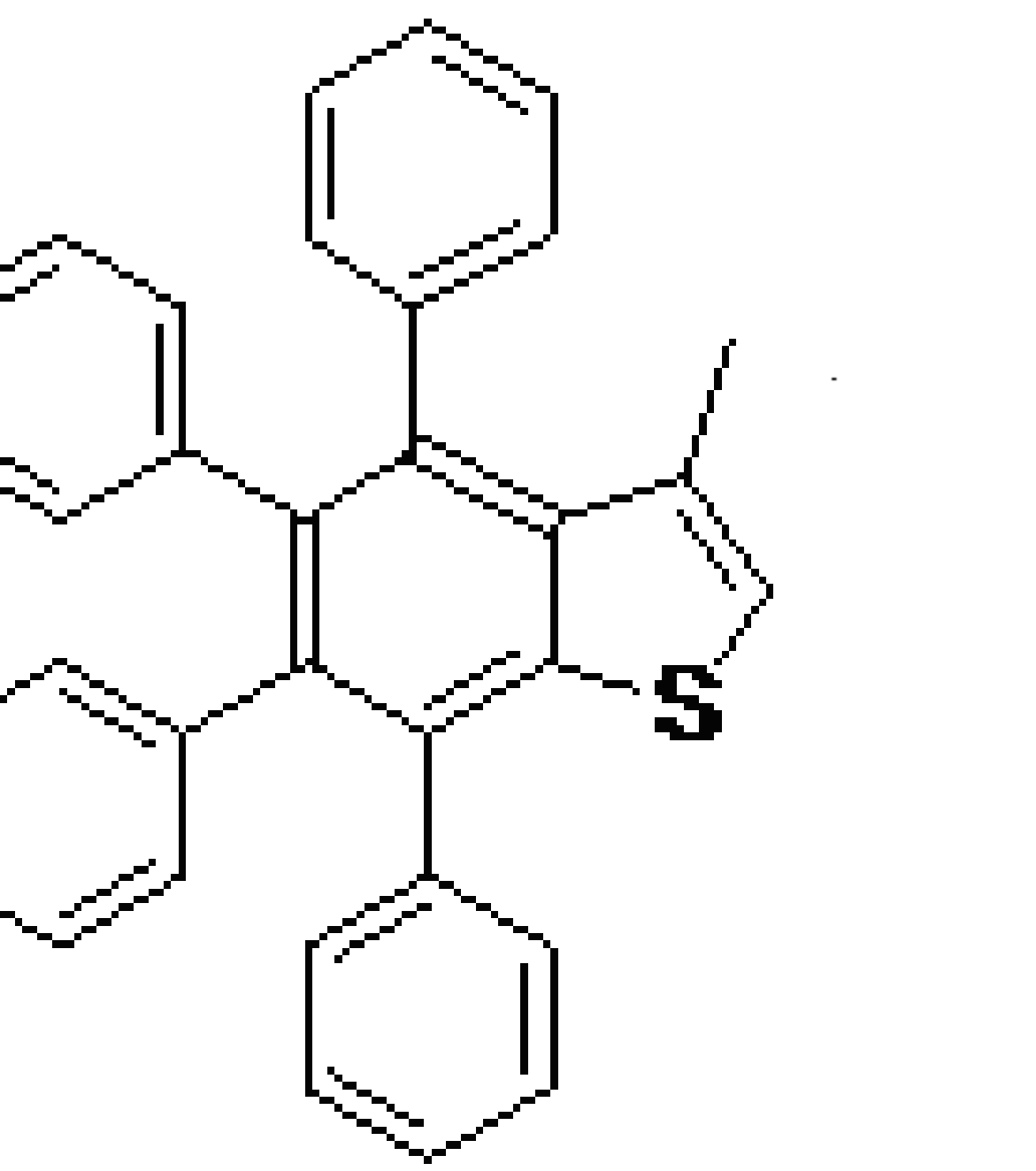




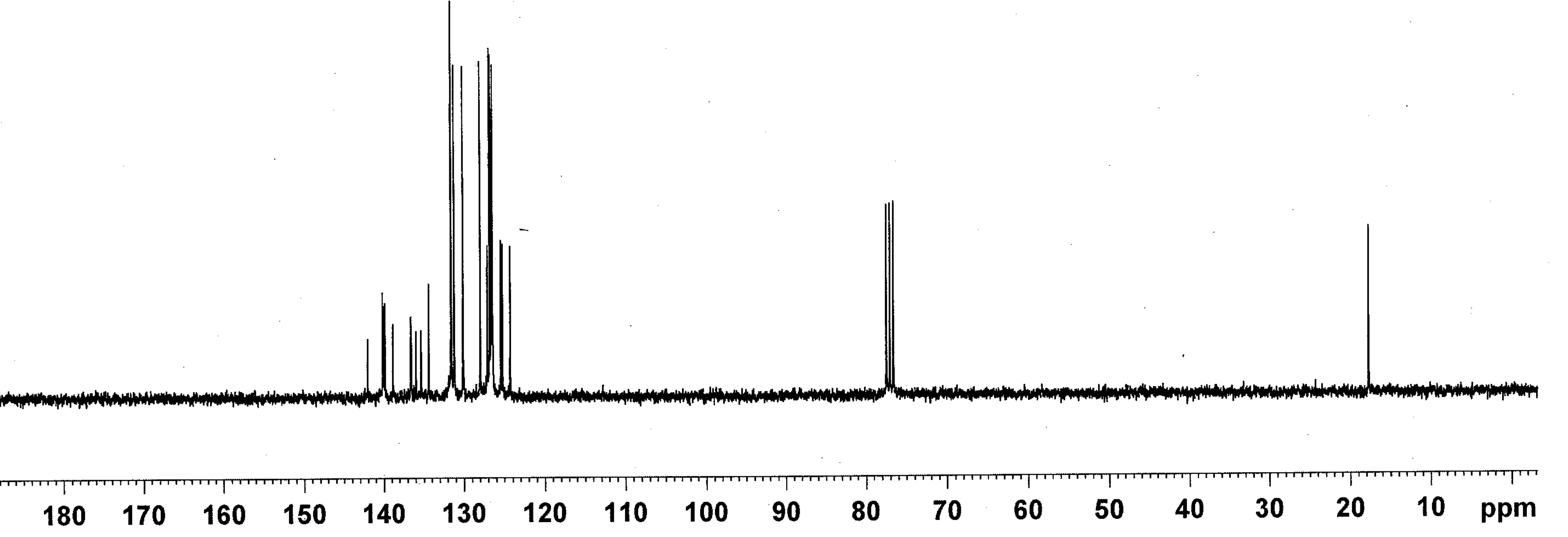
huanghn231P32



huanghn231P32 C13CPD



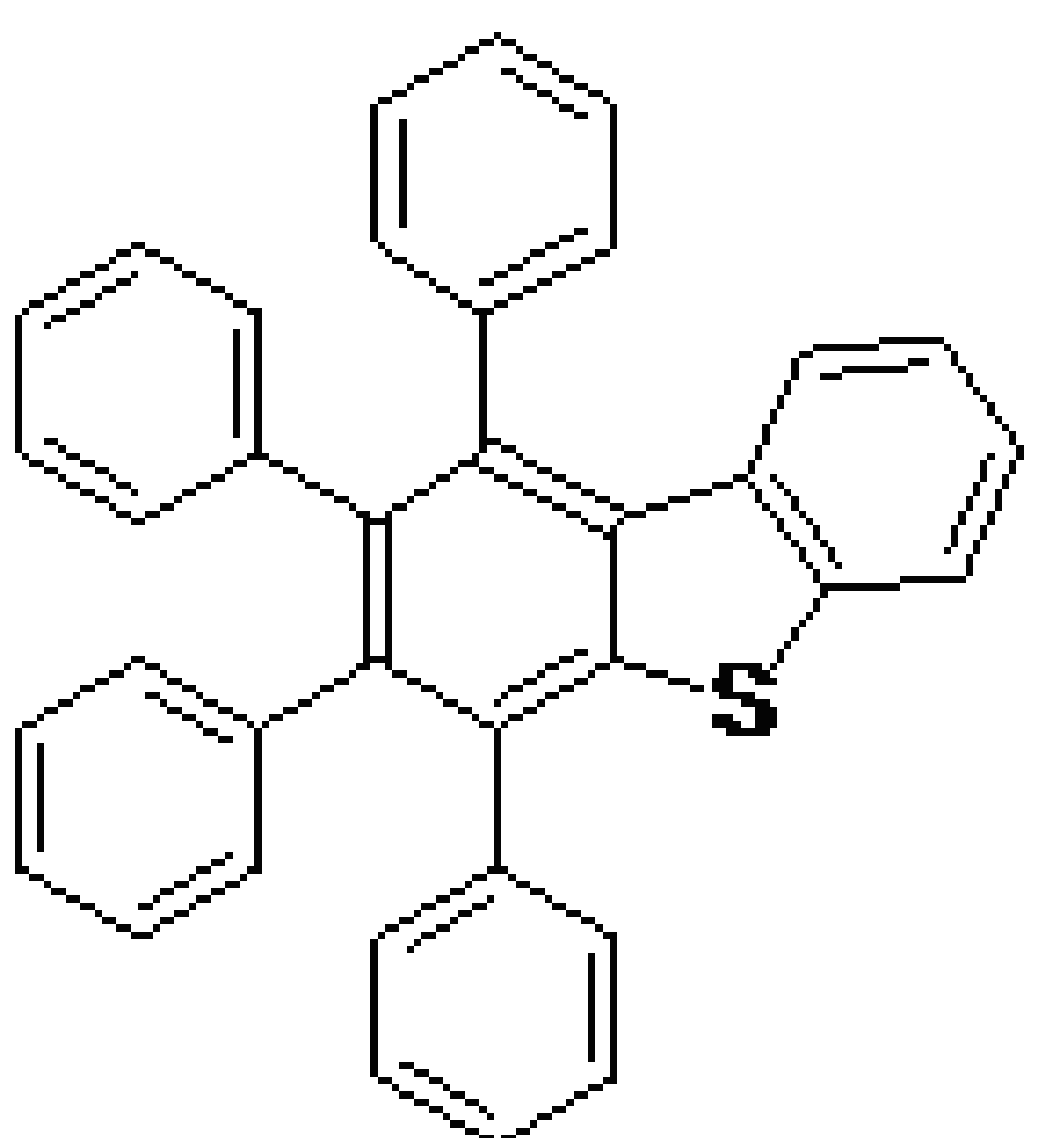
3da



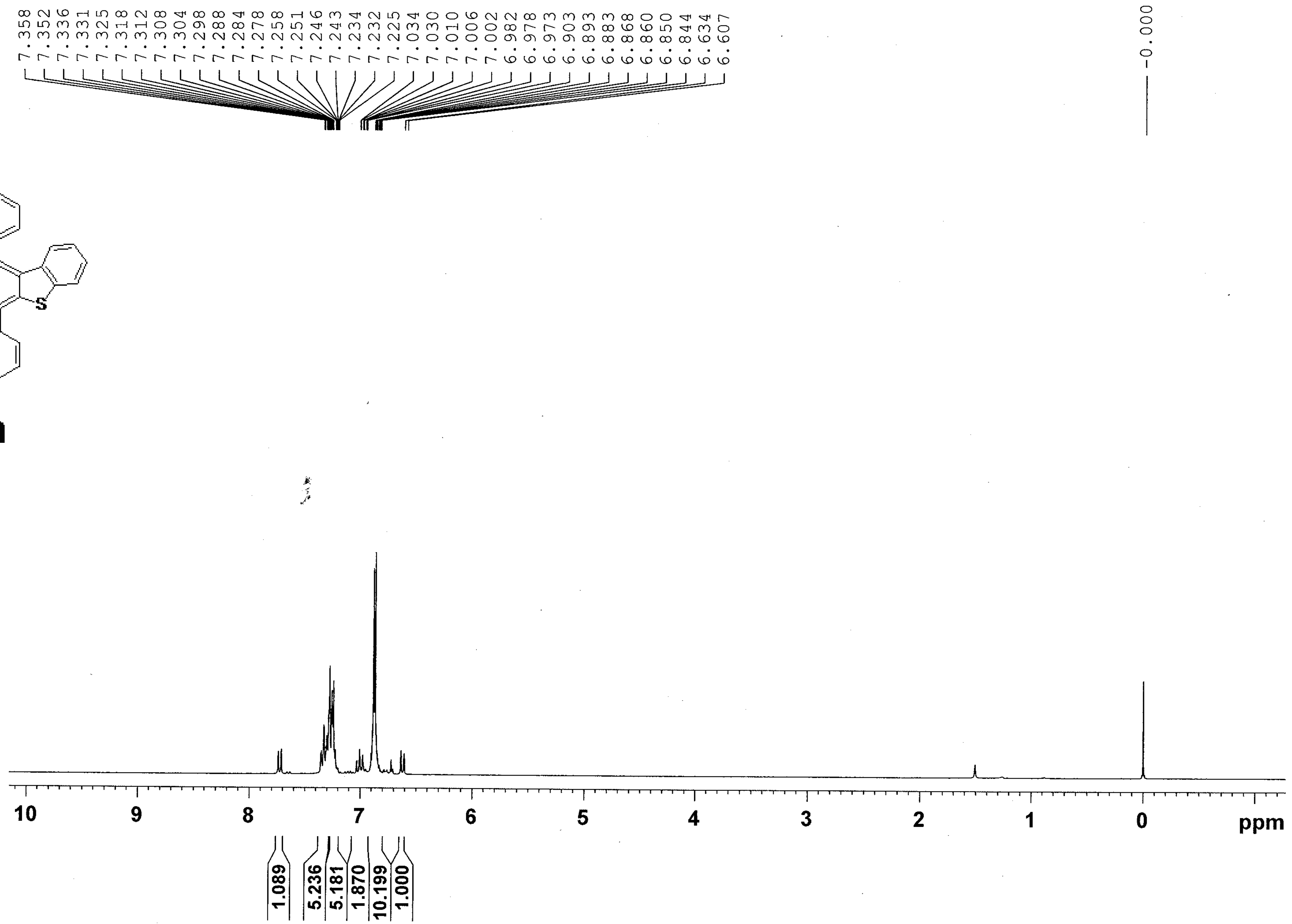
142.085
140.204
140.113
140.041
139.903
138.902
136.652
136.582
136.005
135.387
134.434
131.625
131.593
131.244
130.156
128.013
127.152
126.869
126.720
126.595
126.500
125.515
125.302
124.348

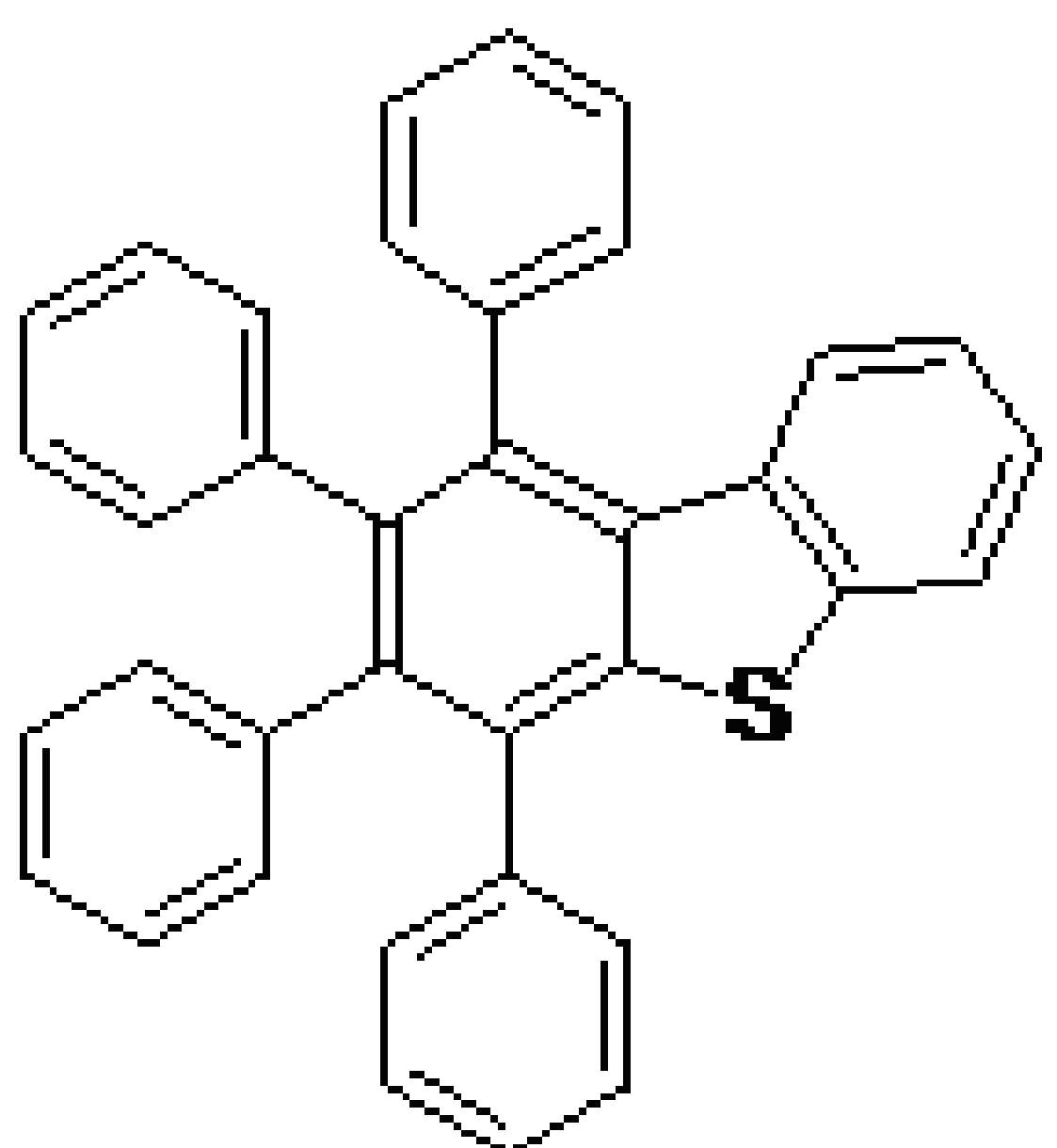
77.541
77.116
76.694

17.775

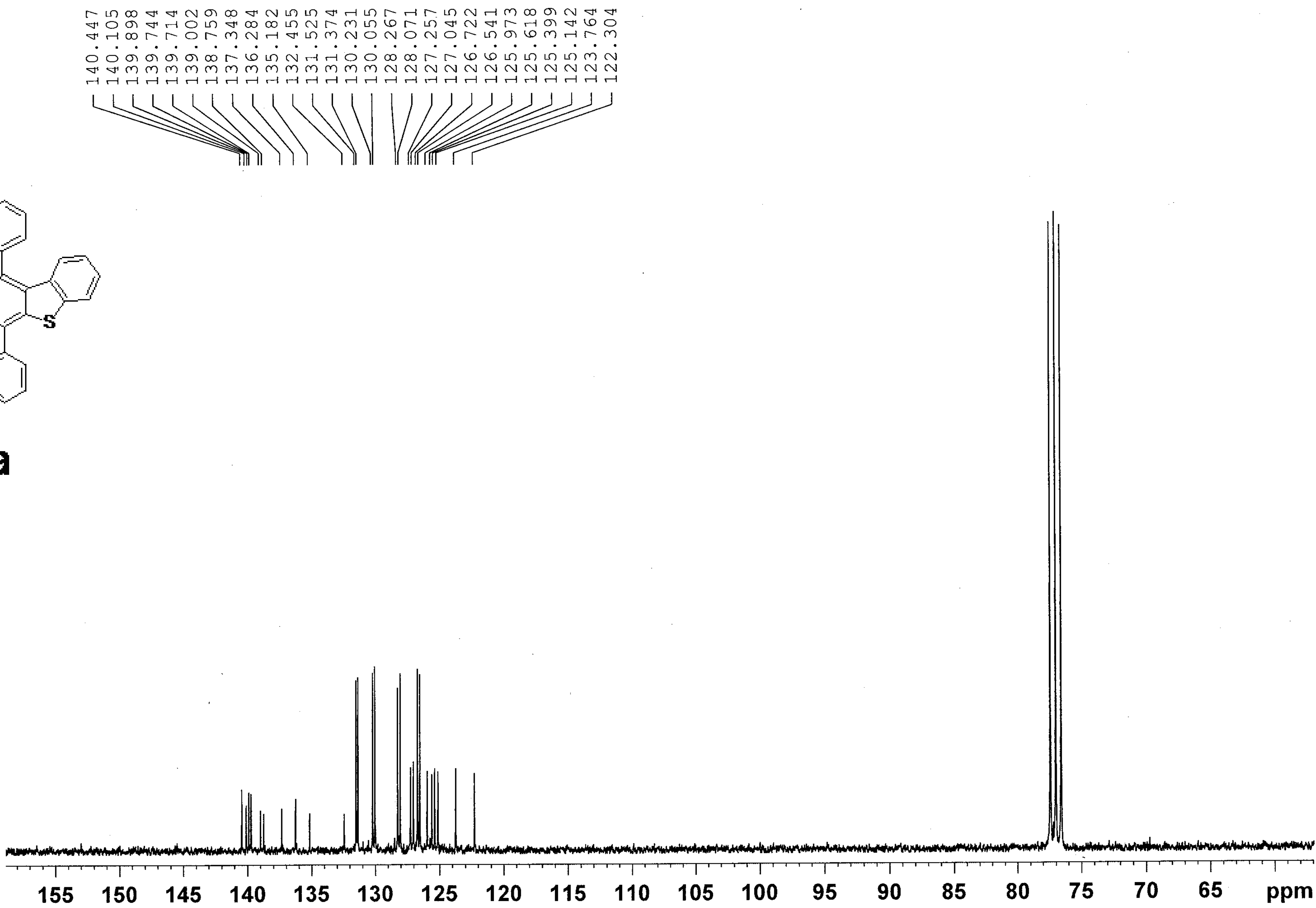


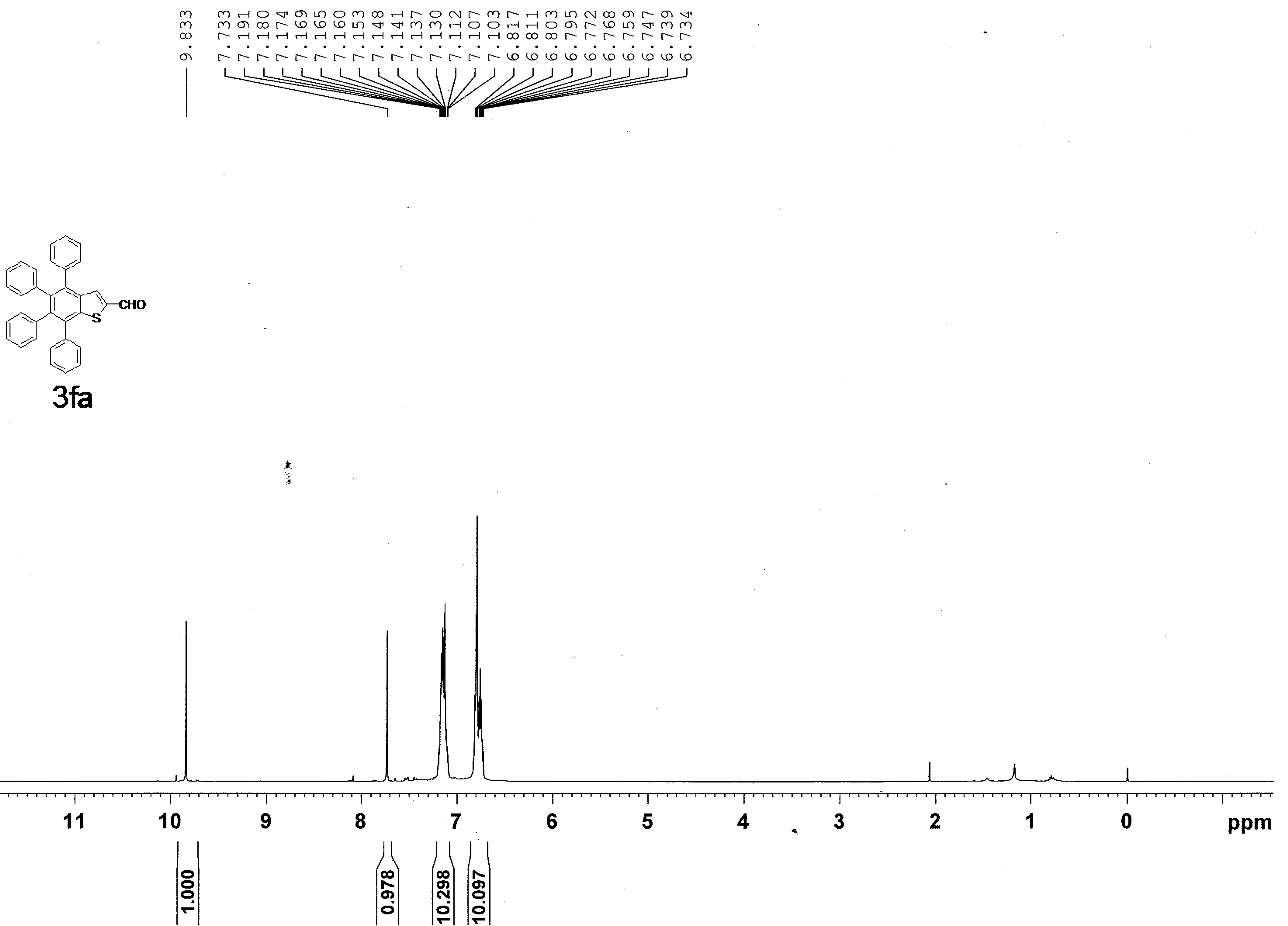
3ea

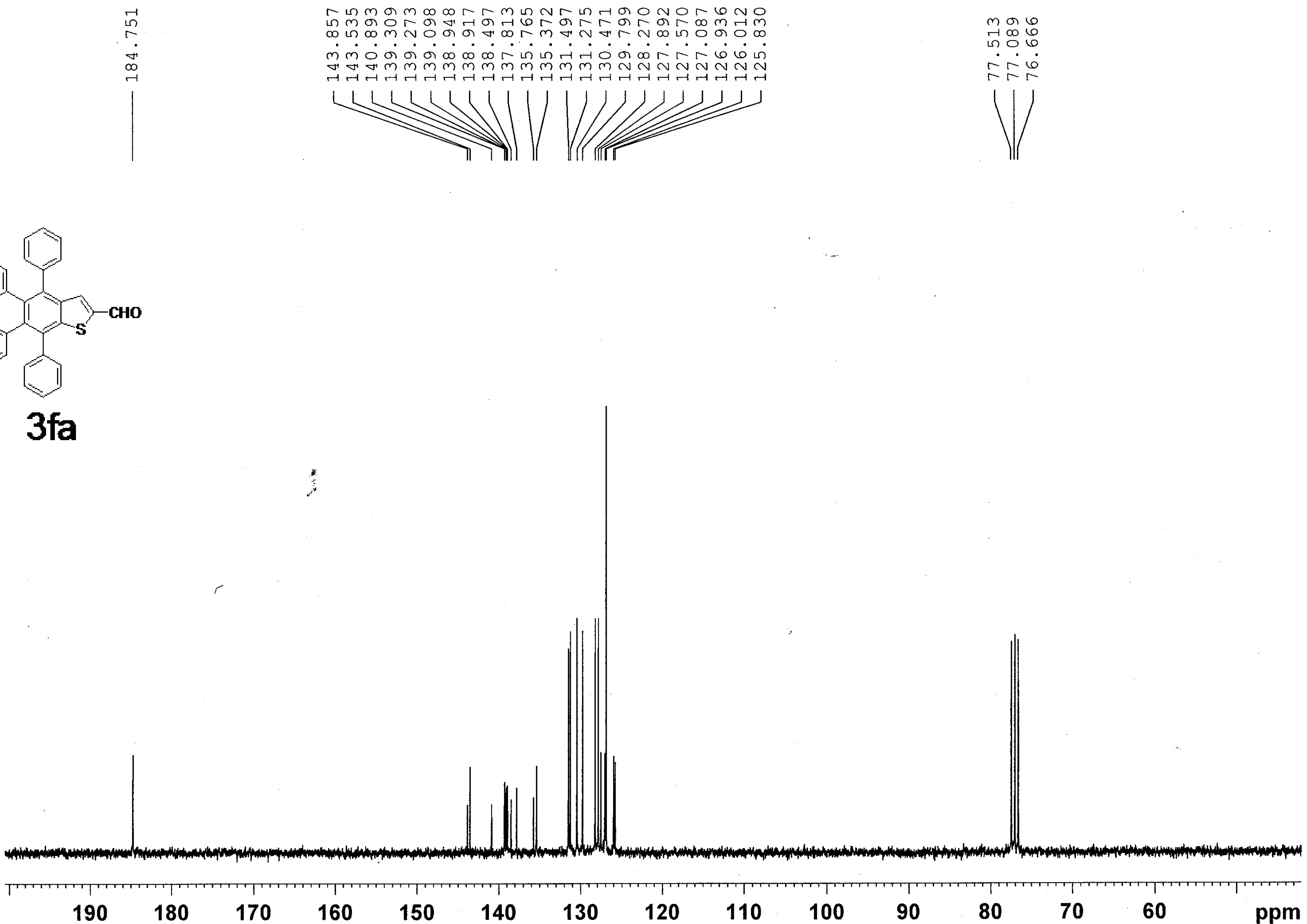
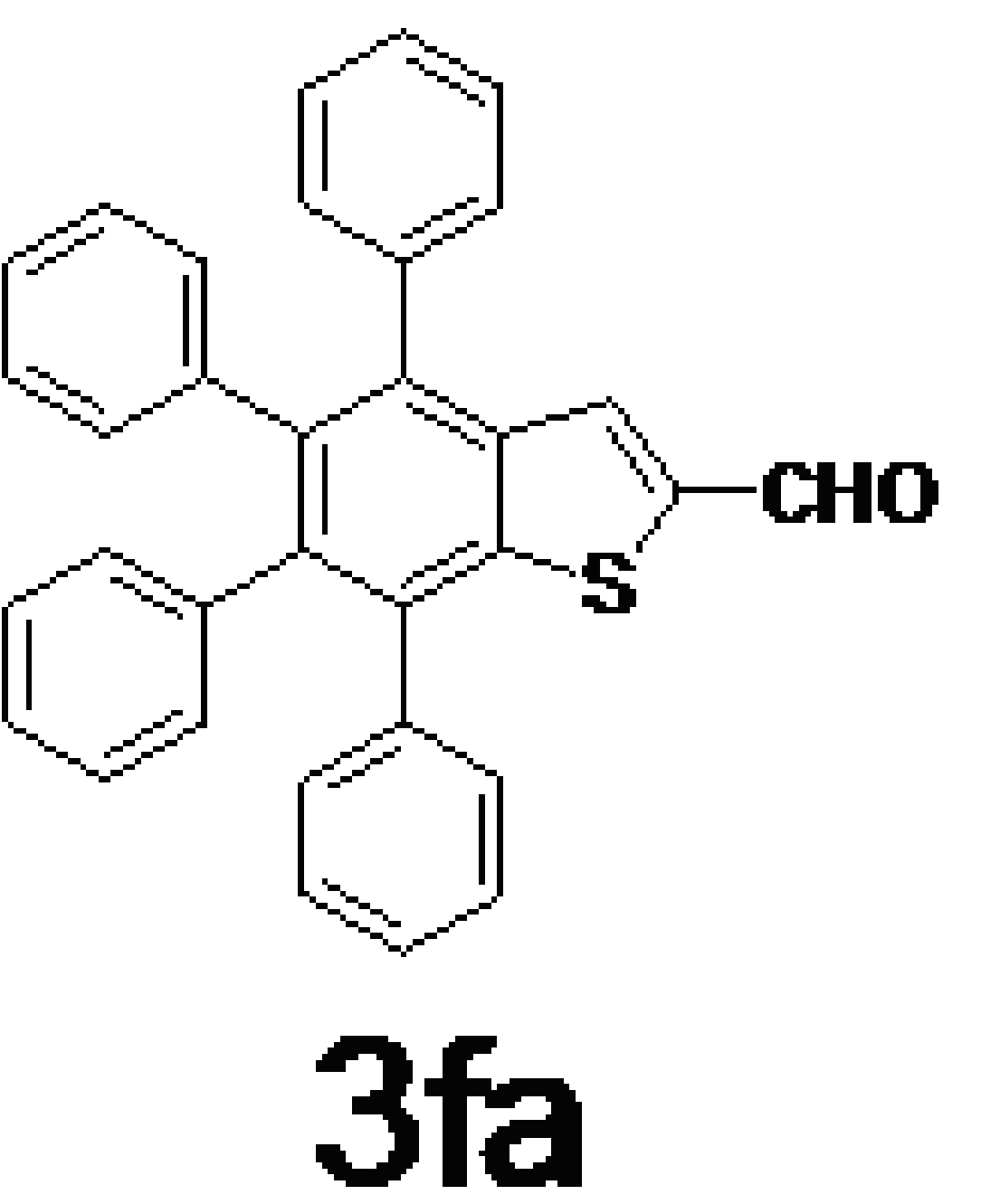




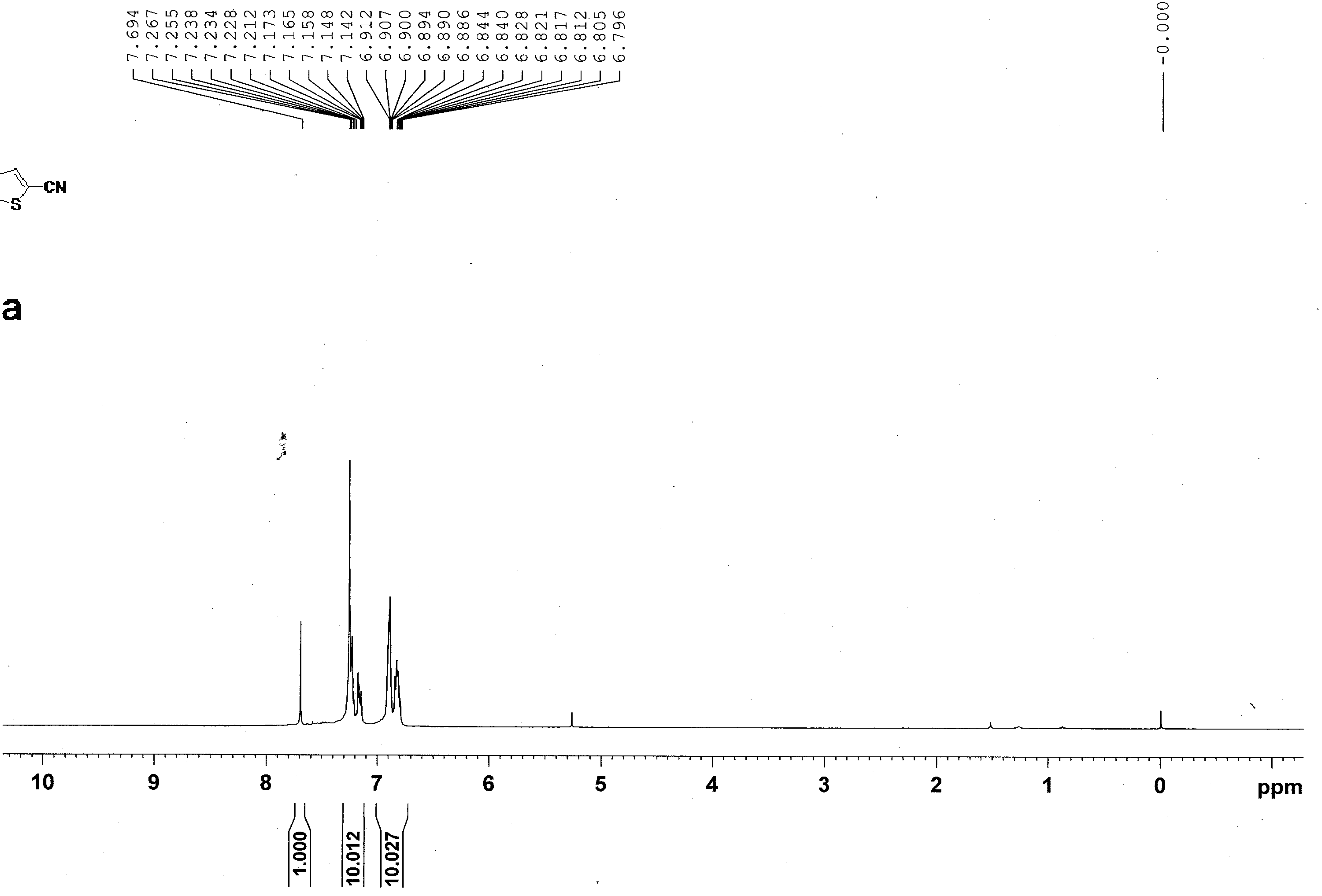
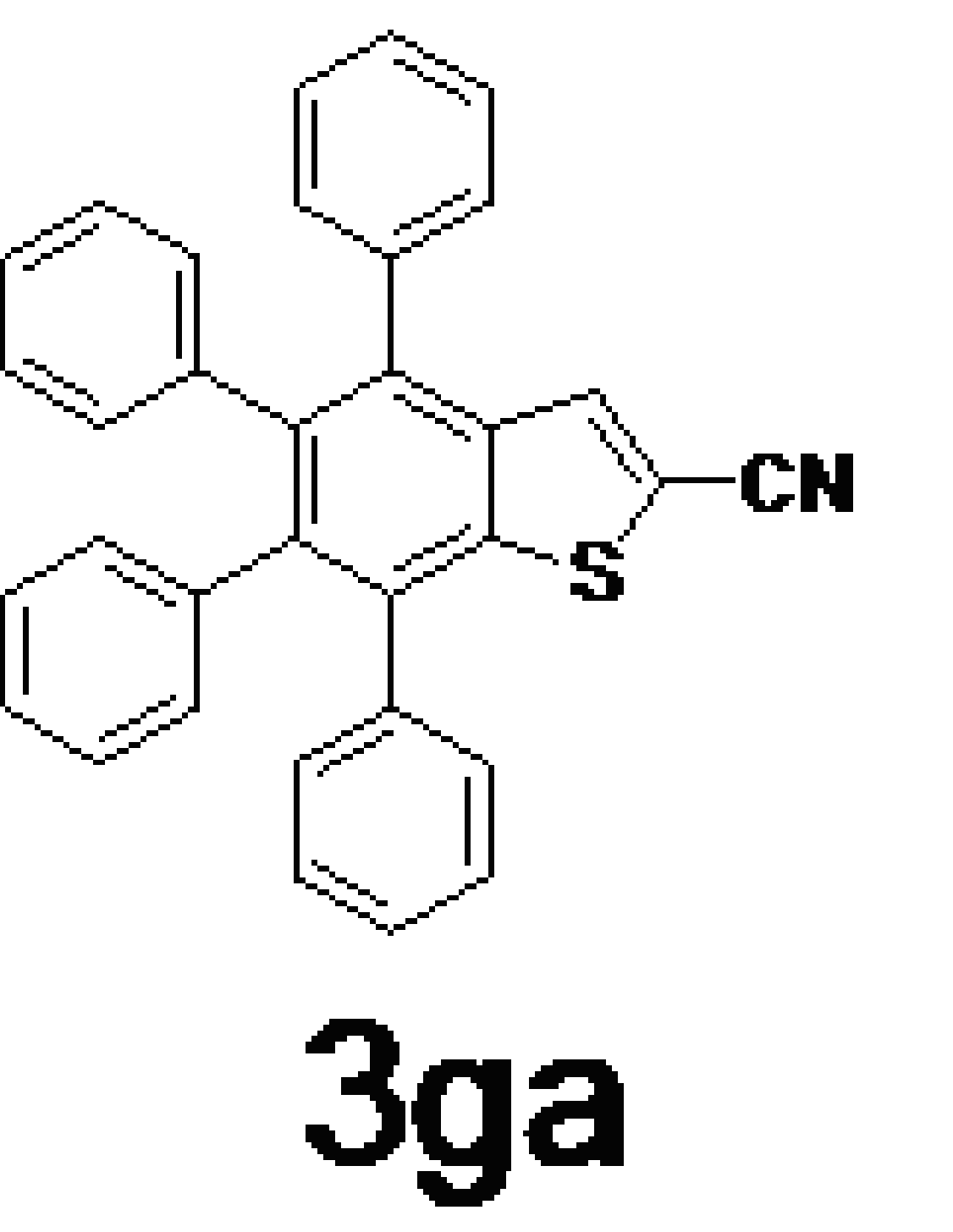
3ea

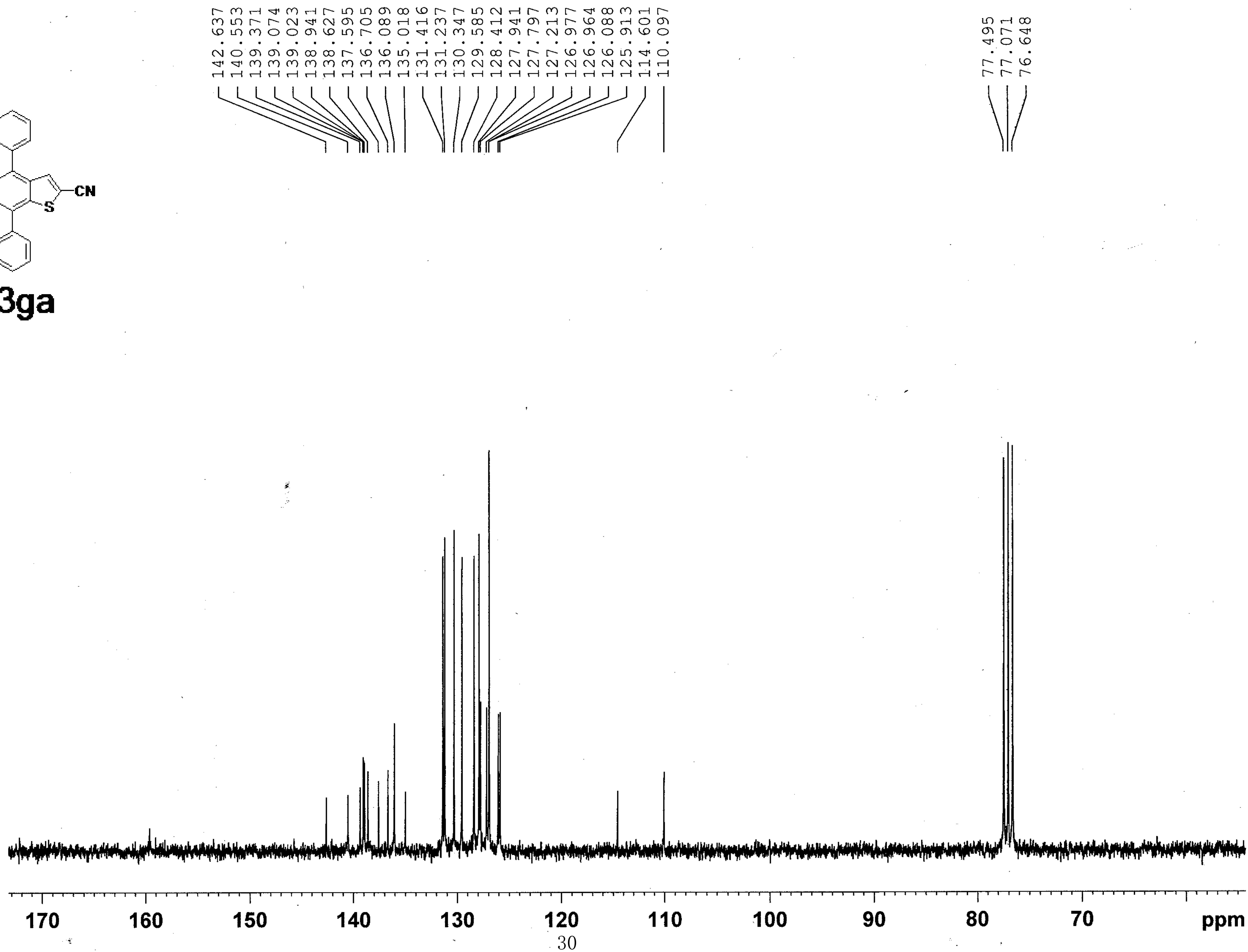
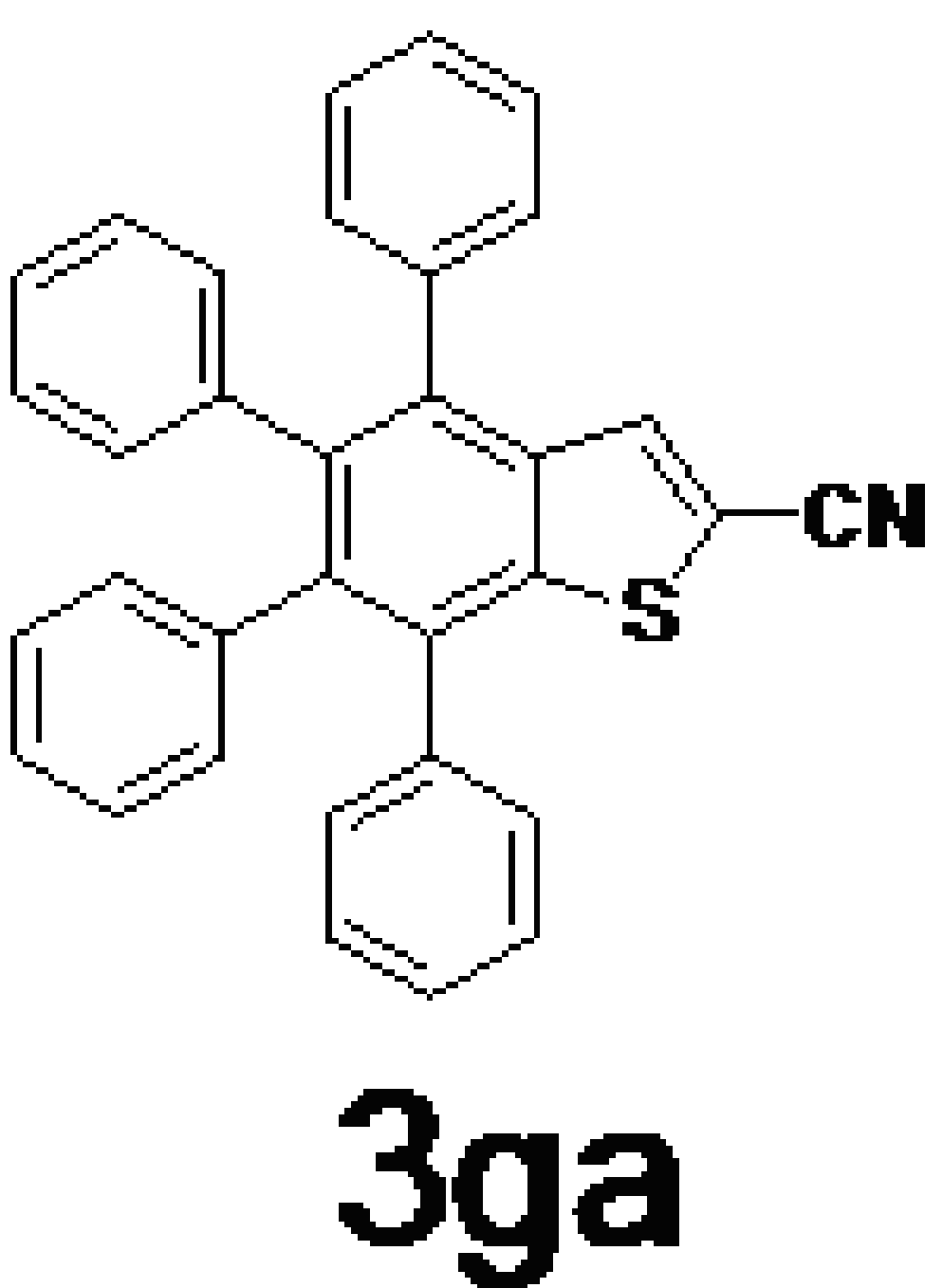




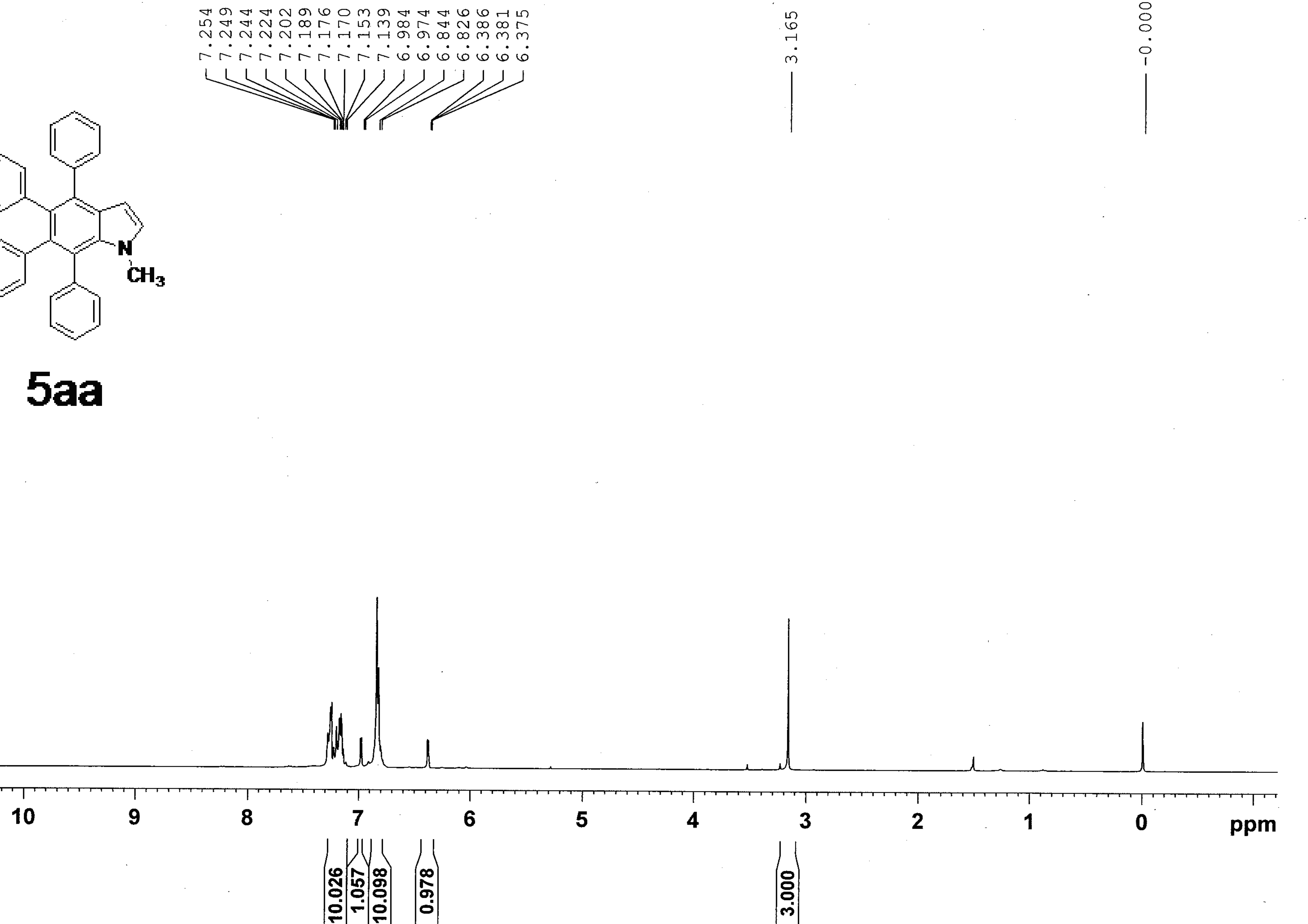


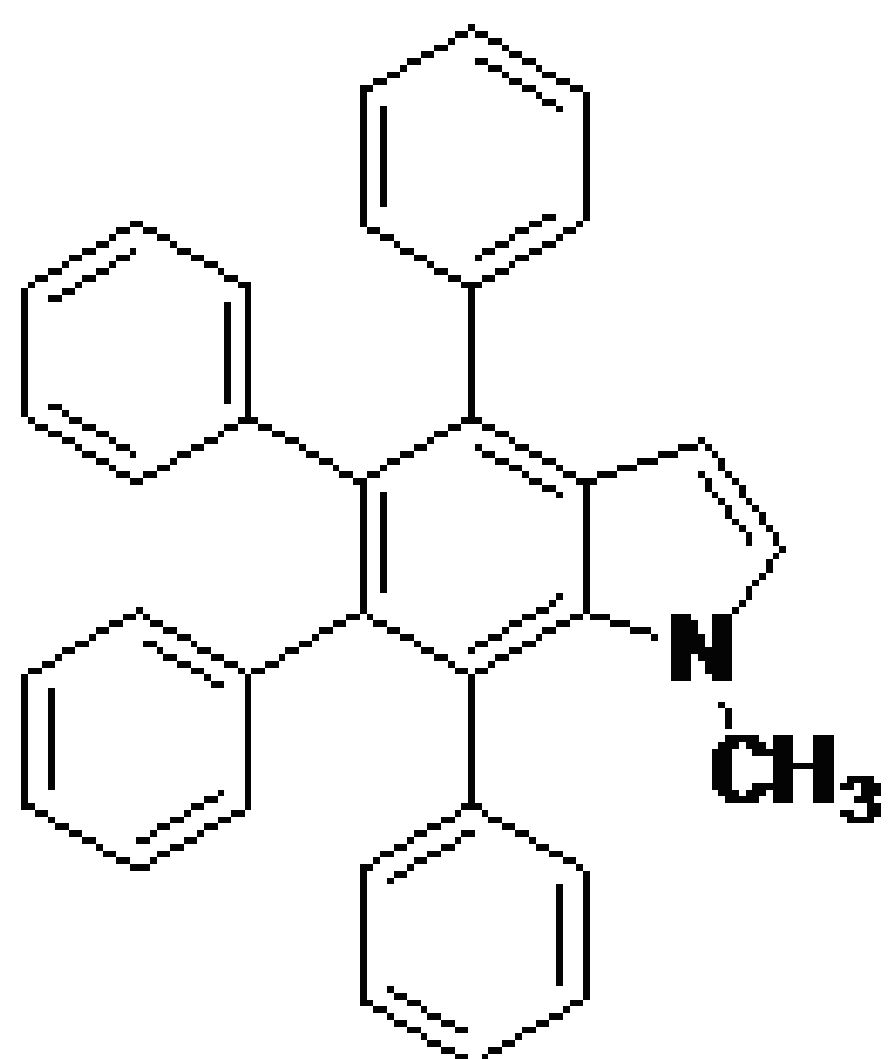
huanghn311 p2



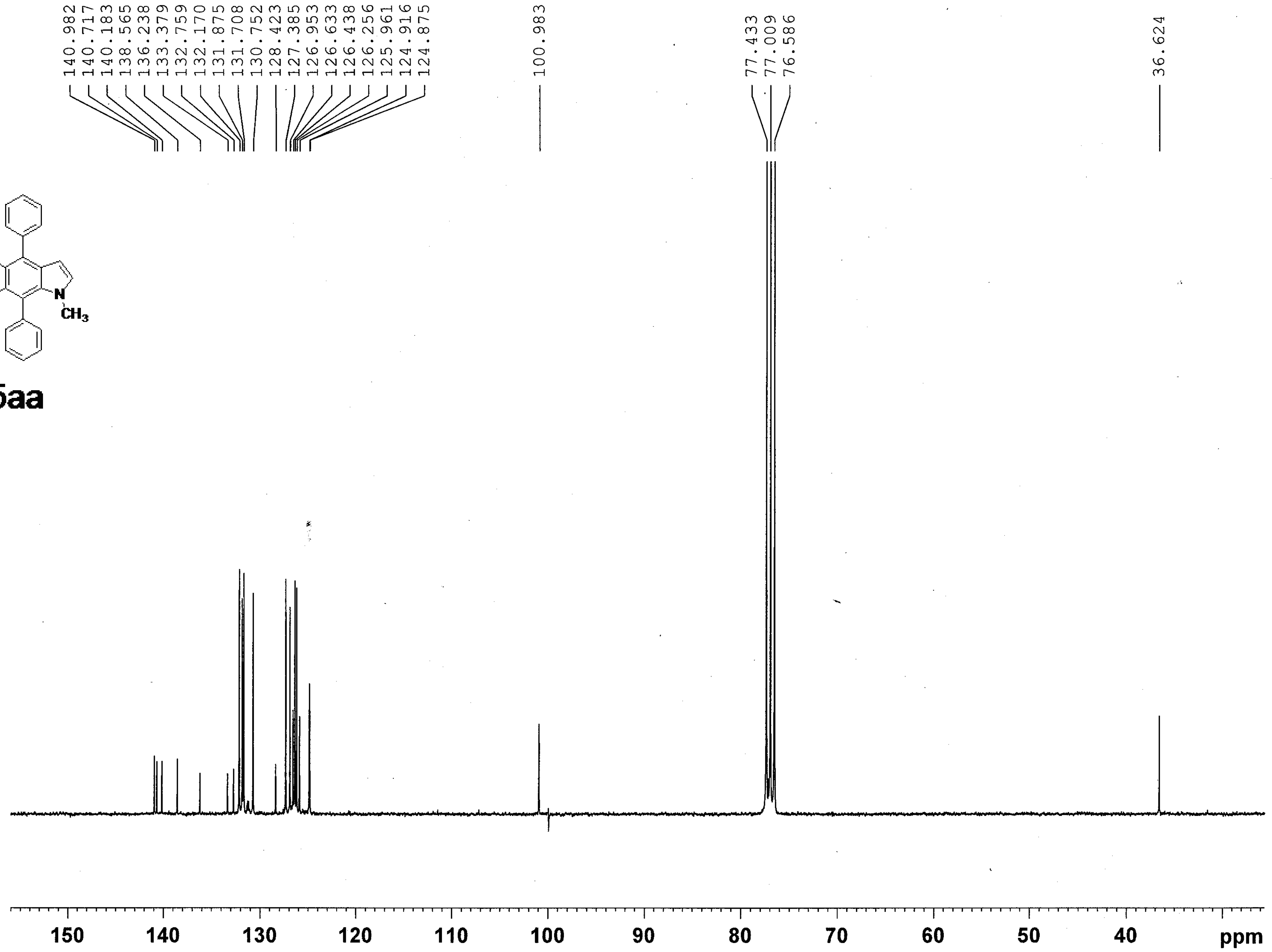


huanghn261 p3

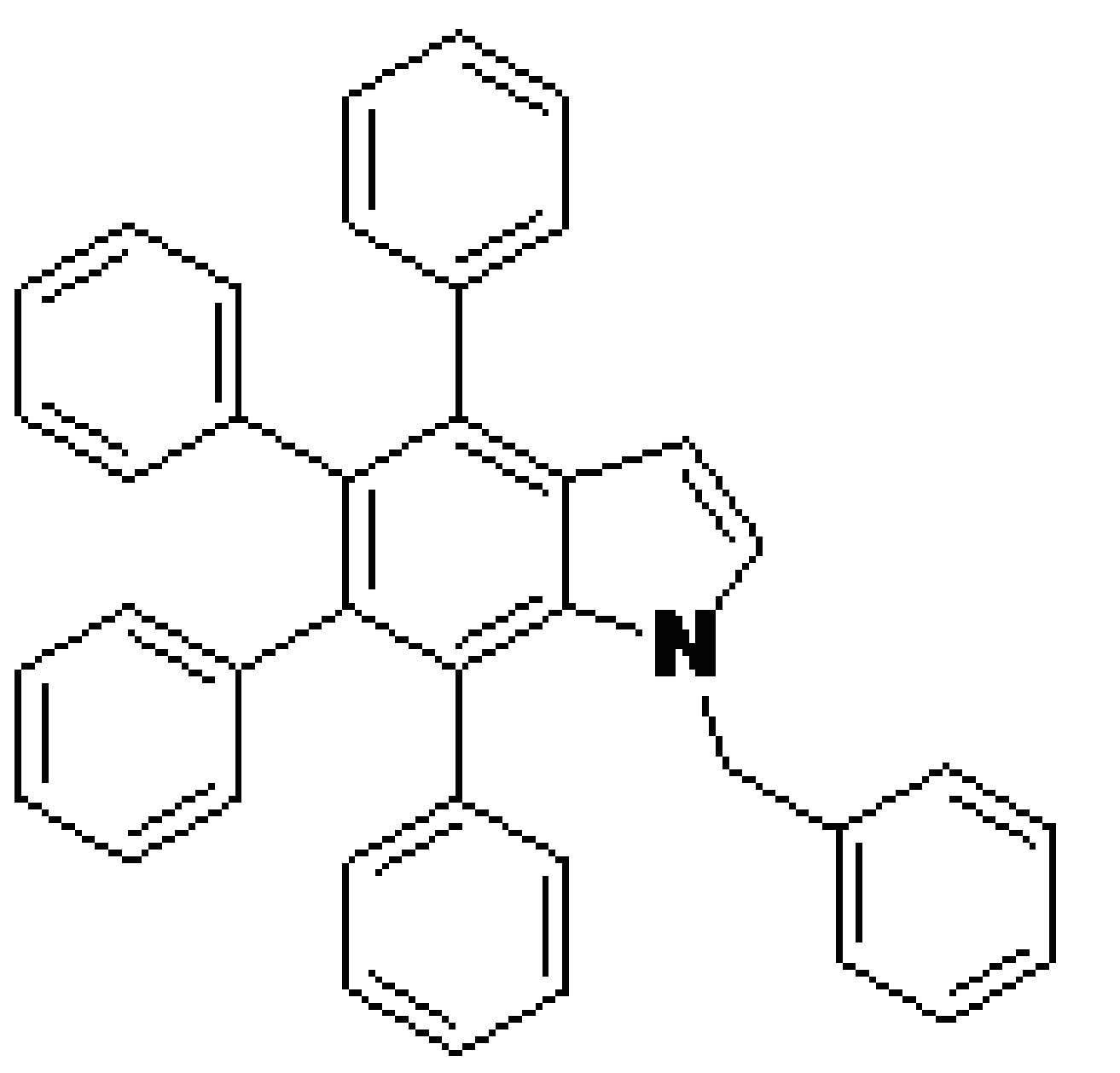




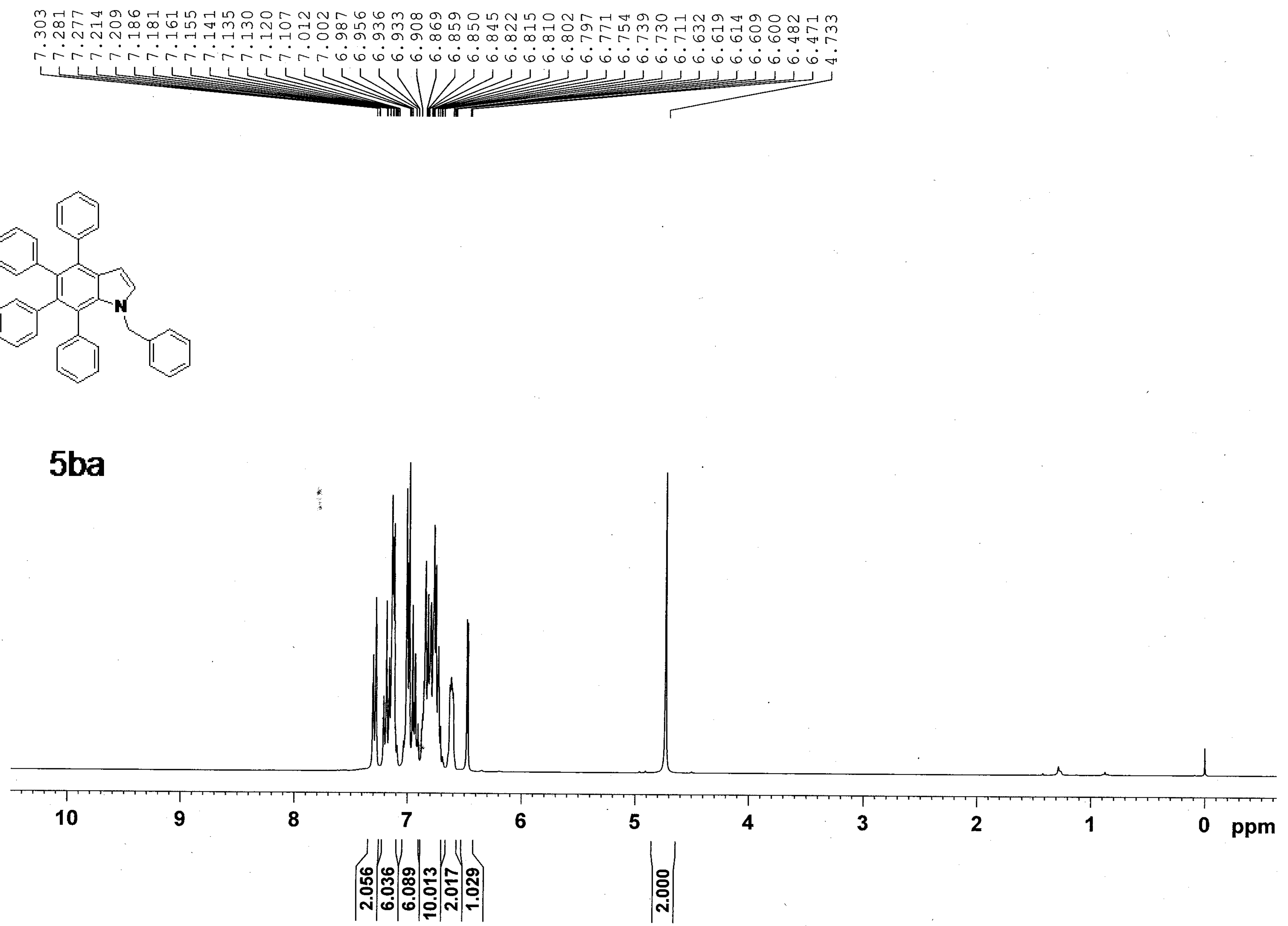
5aa

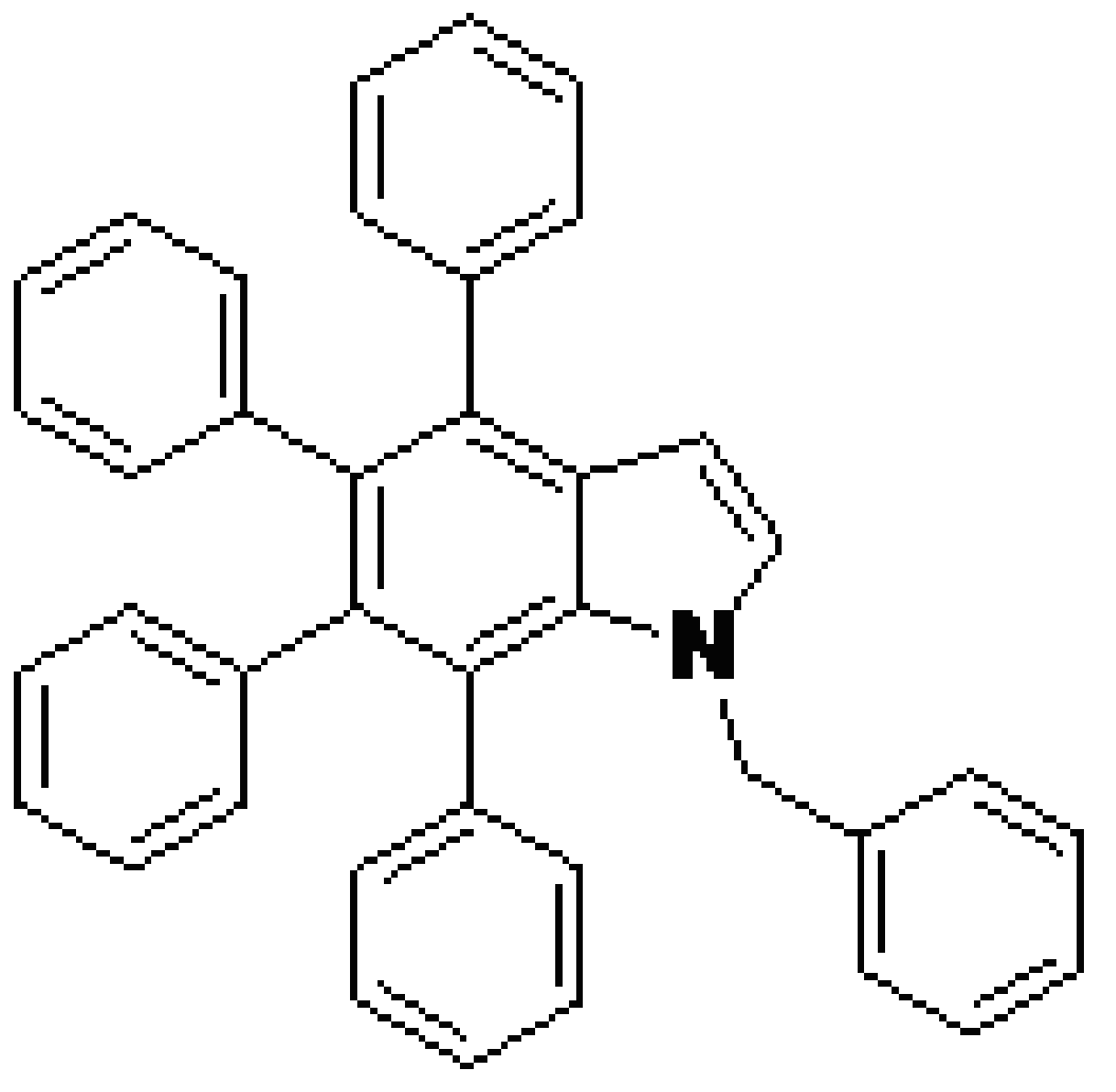


huanghn300p3

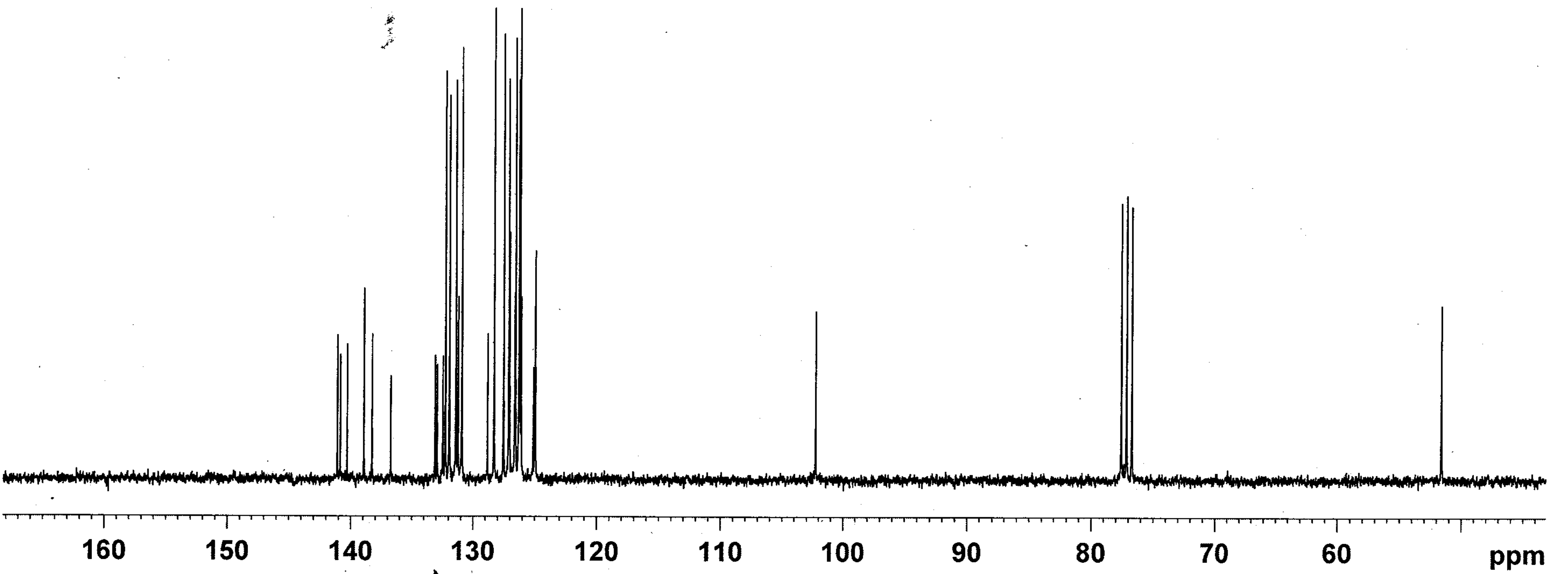


5ba





5ba

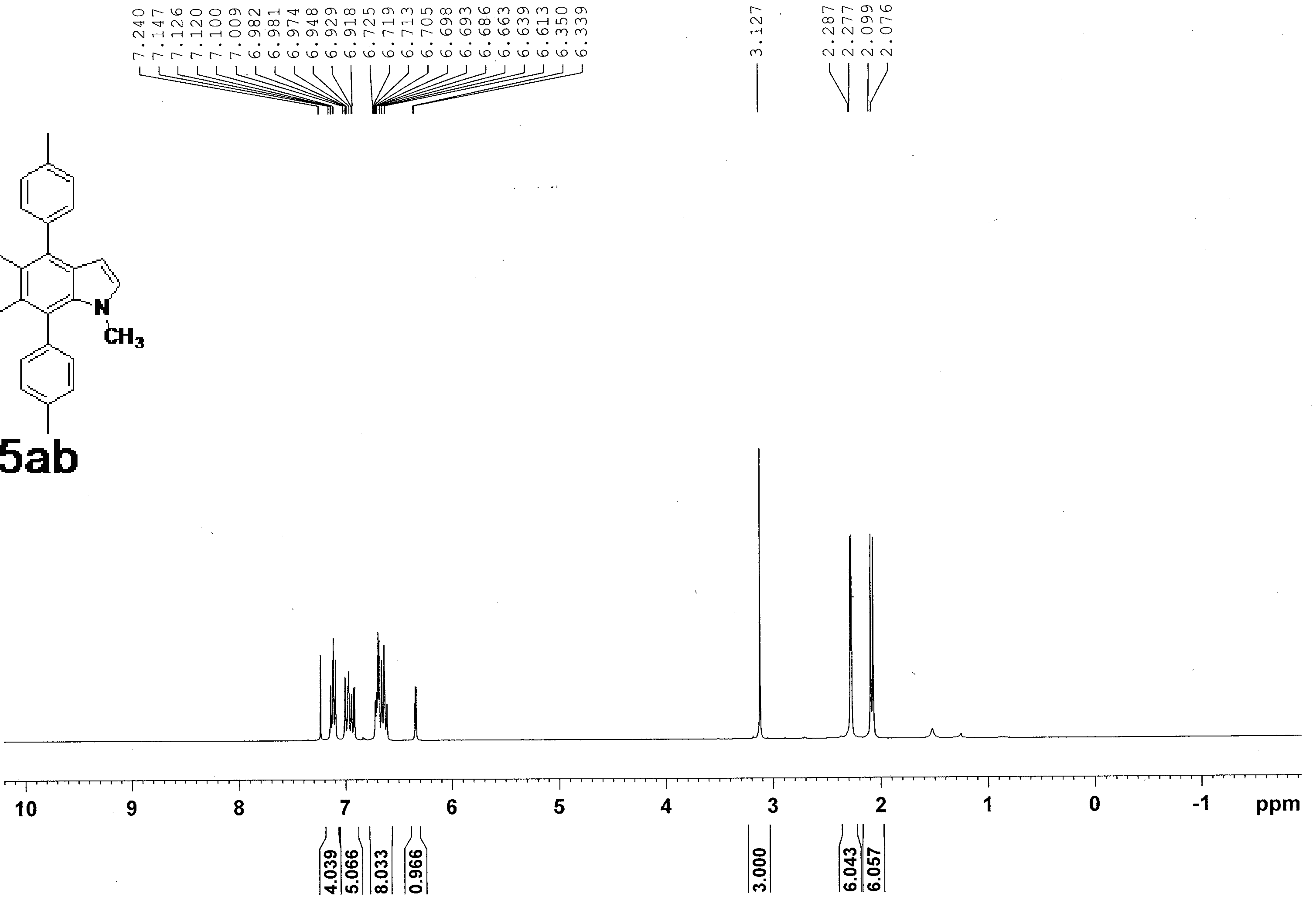
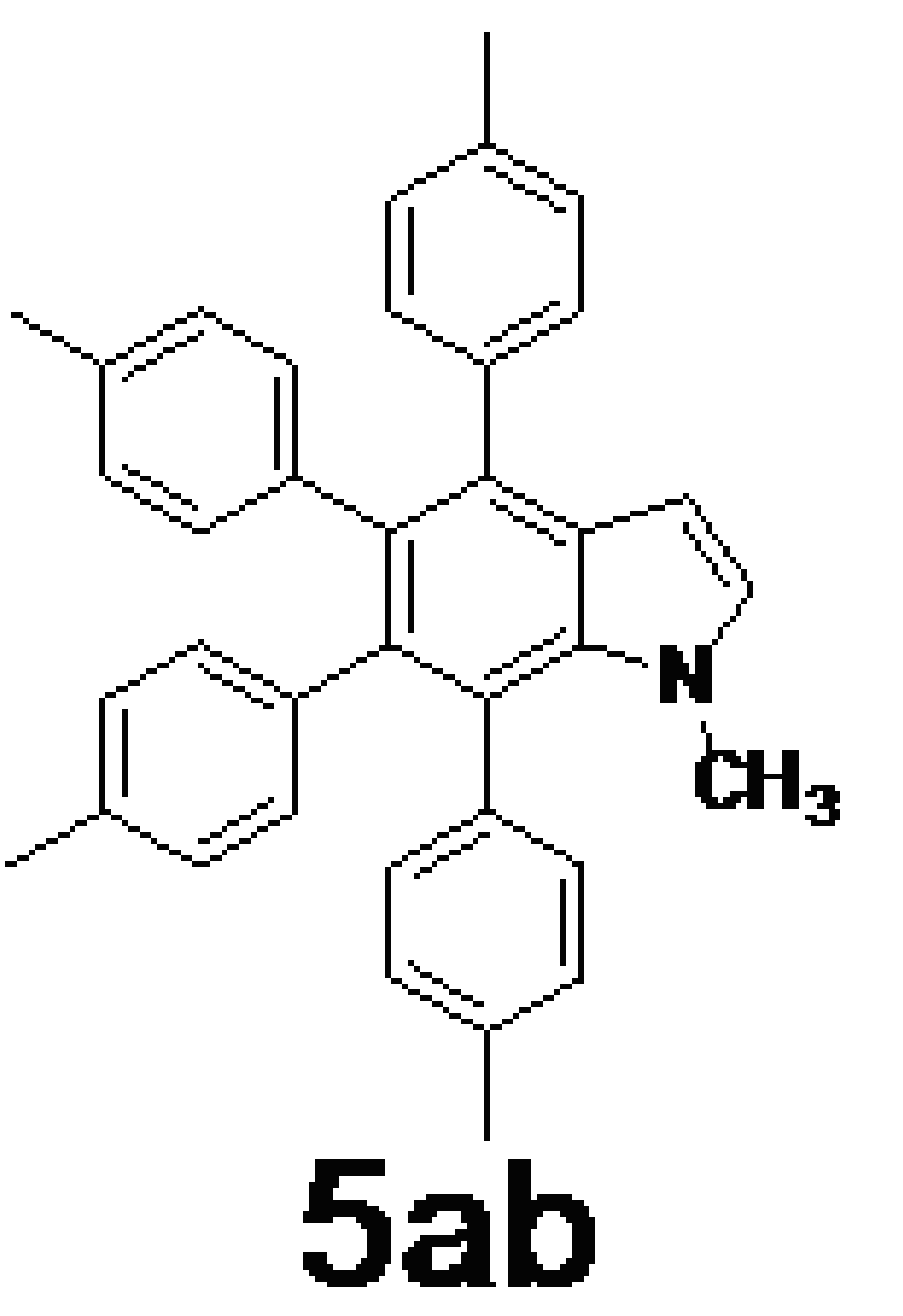


141.088
140.849
140.297
138.929
138.271
136.731
133.103
132.929
132.469
132.260
131.940
131.421
131.238
130.926
128.839
128.316
127.542
127.131
127.052
126.647
126.579
126.313
126.219
126.122
125.152
125.002
124.984

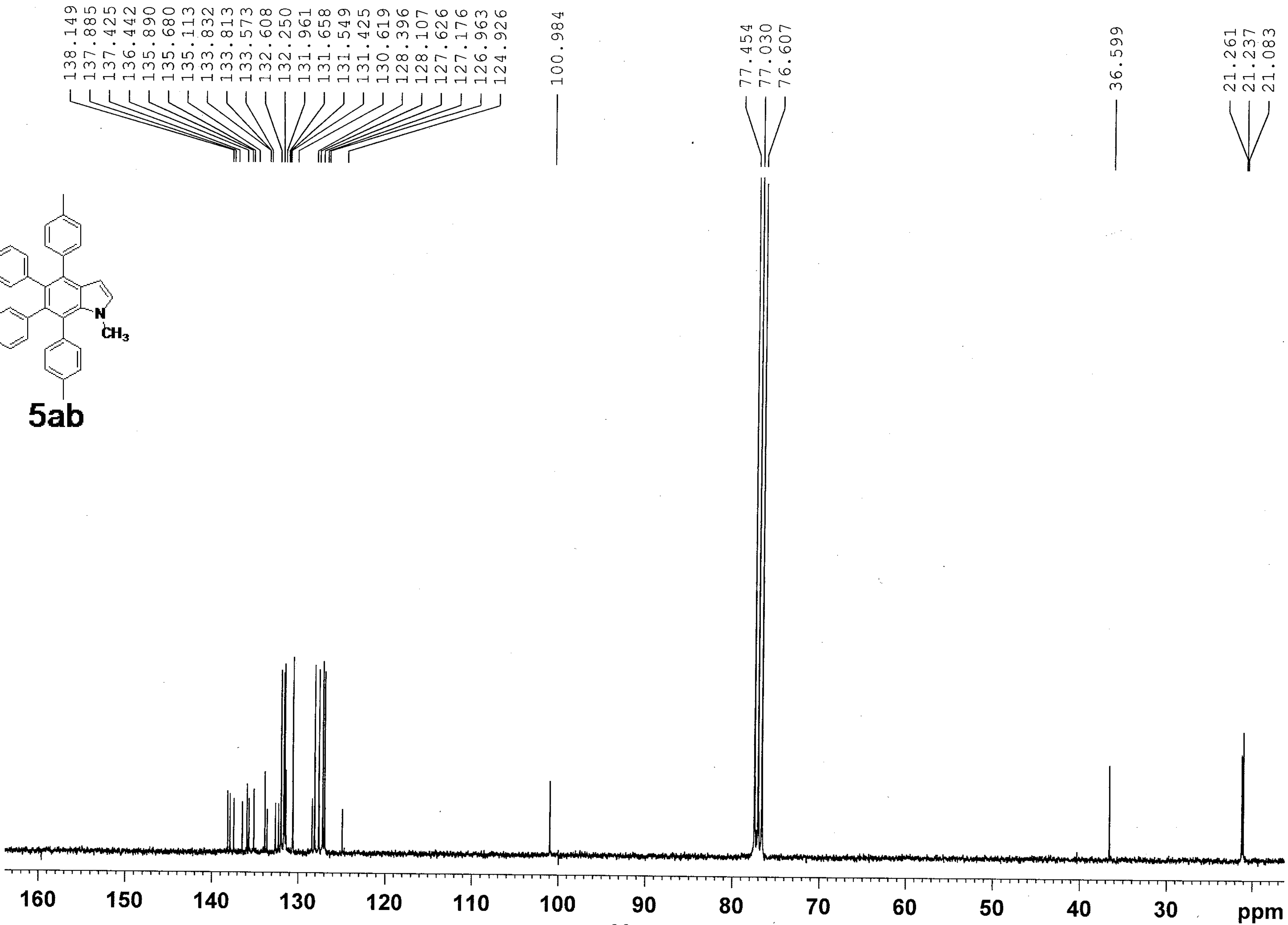
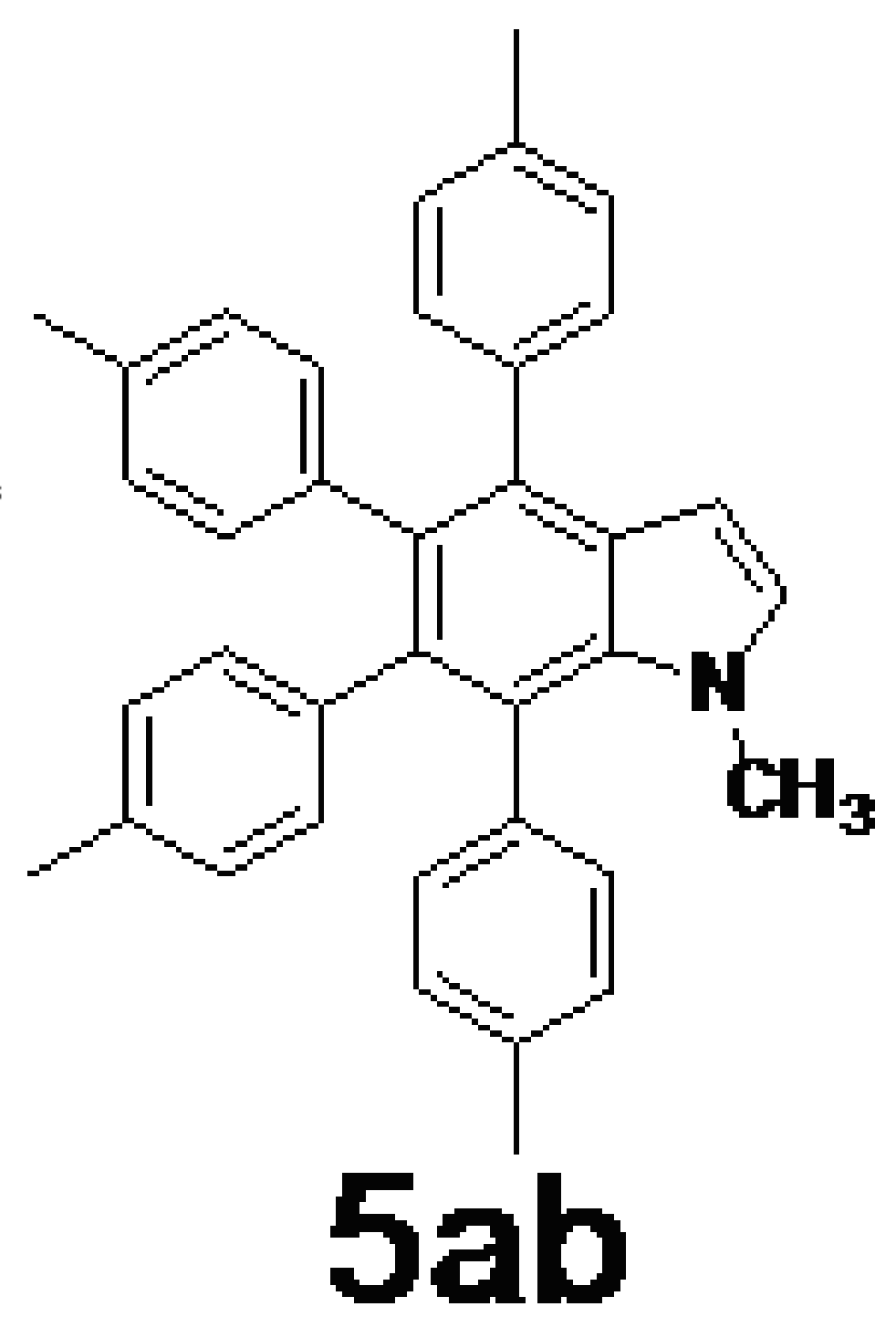
102.271

77.586
77.163
76.739

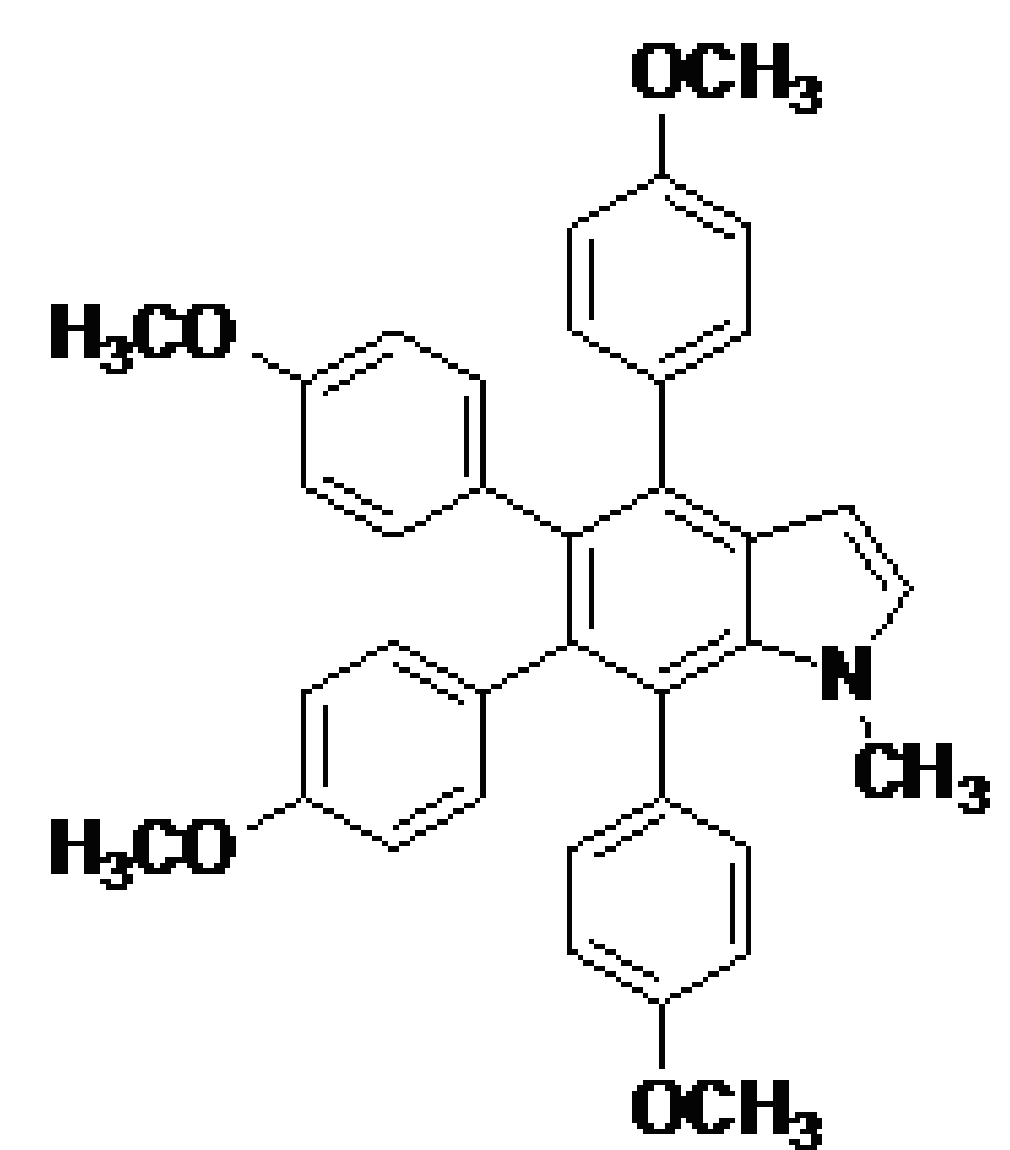
51.618



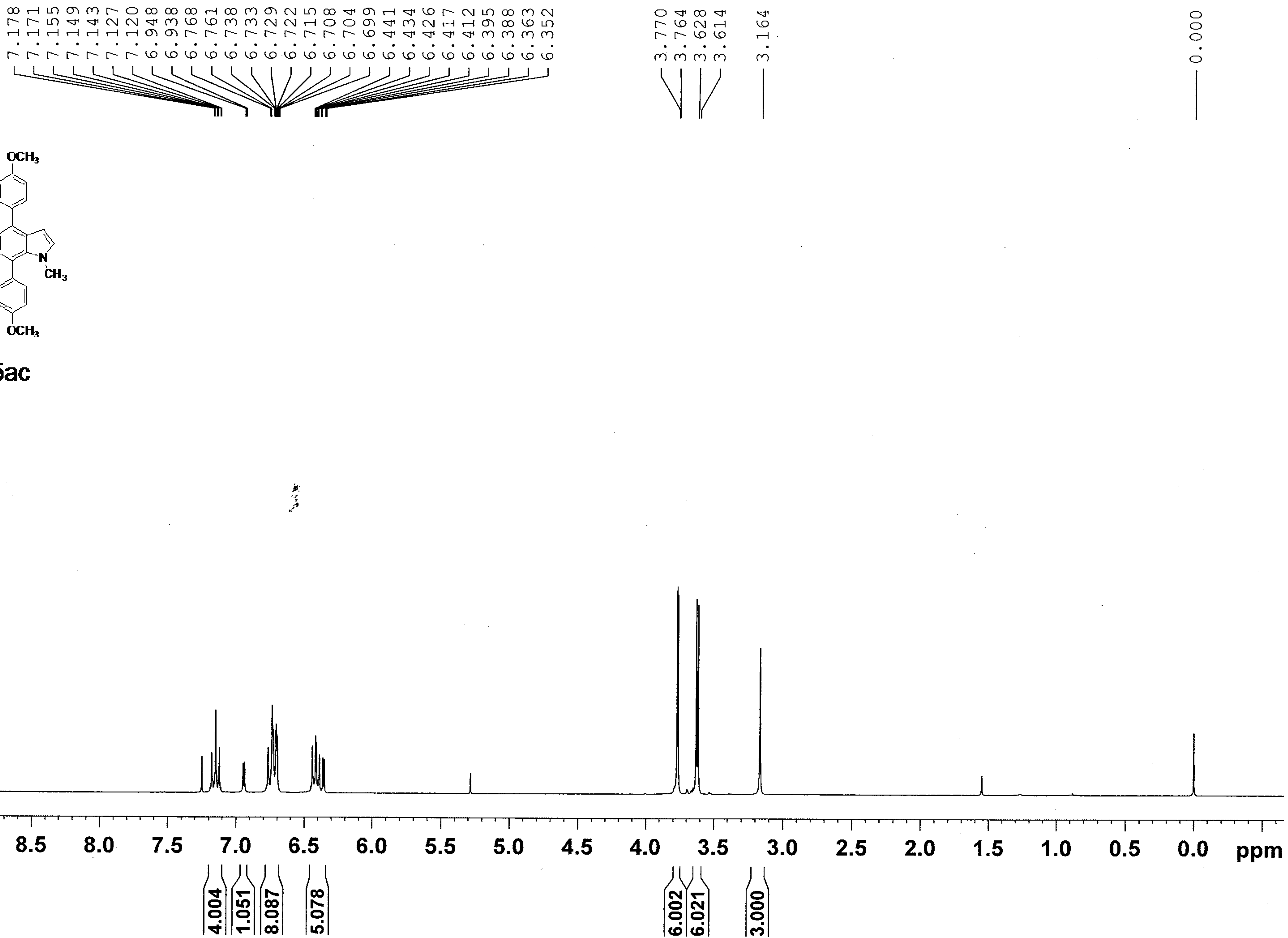
huanghn279 p3 C13CPD



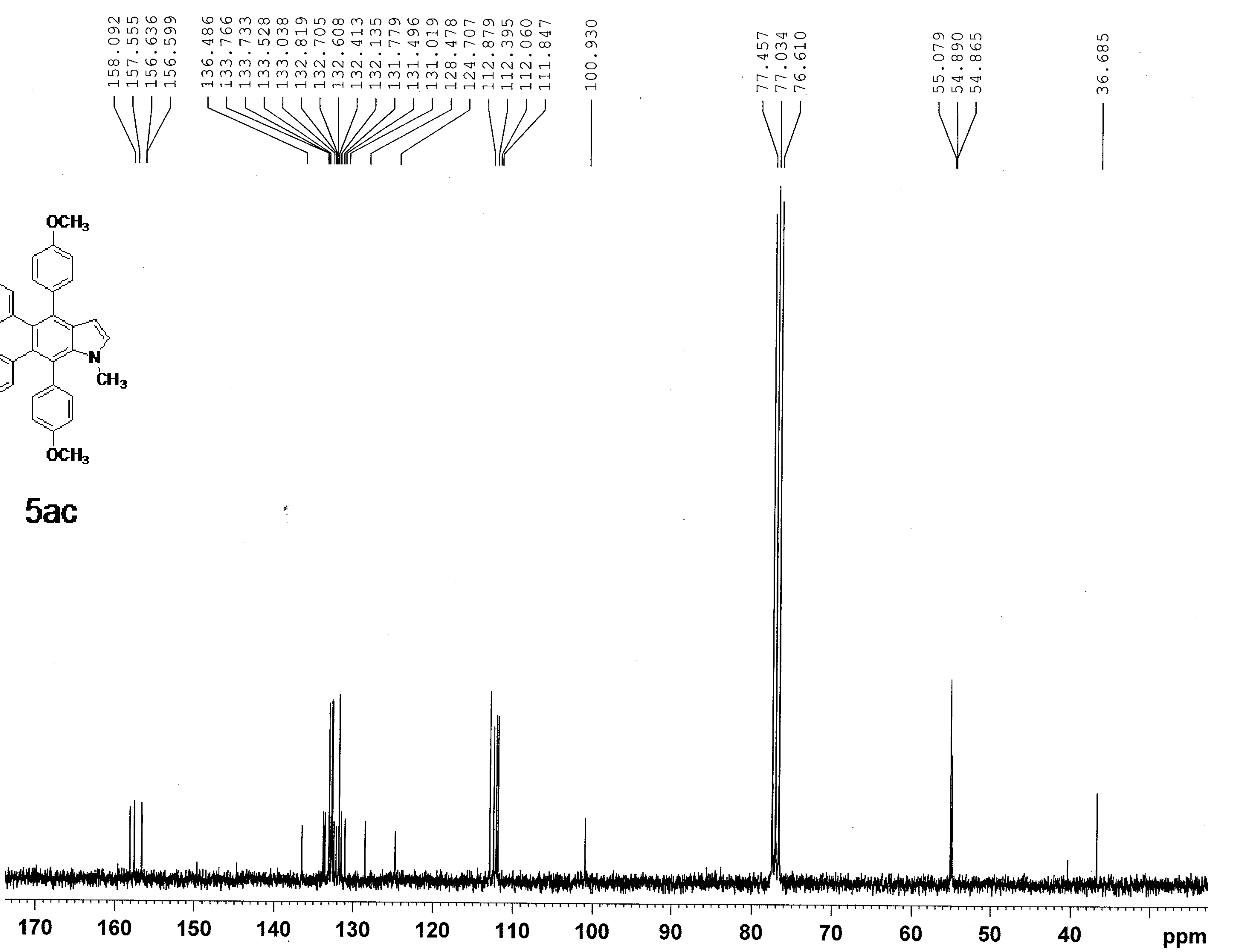
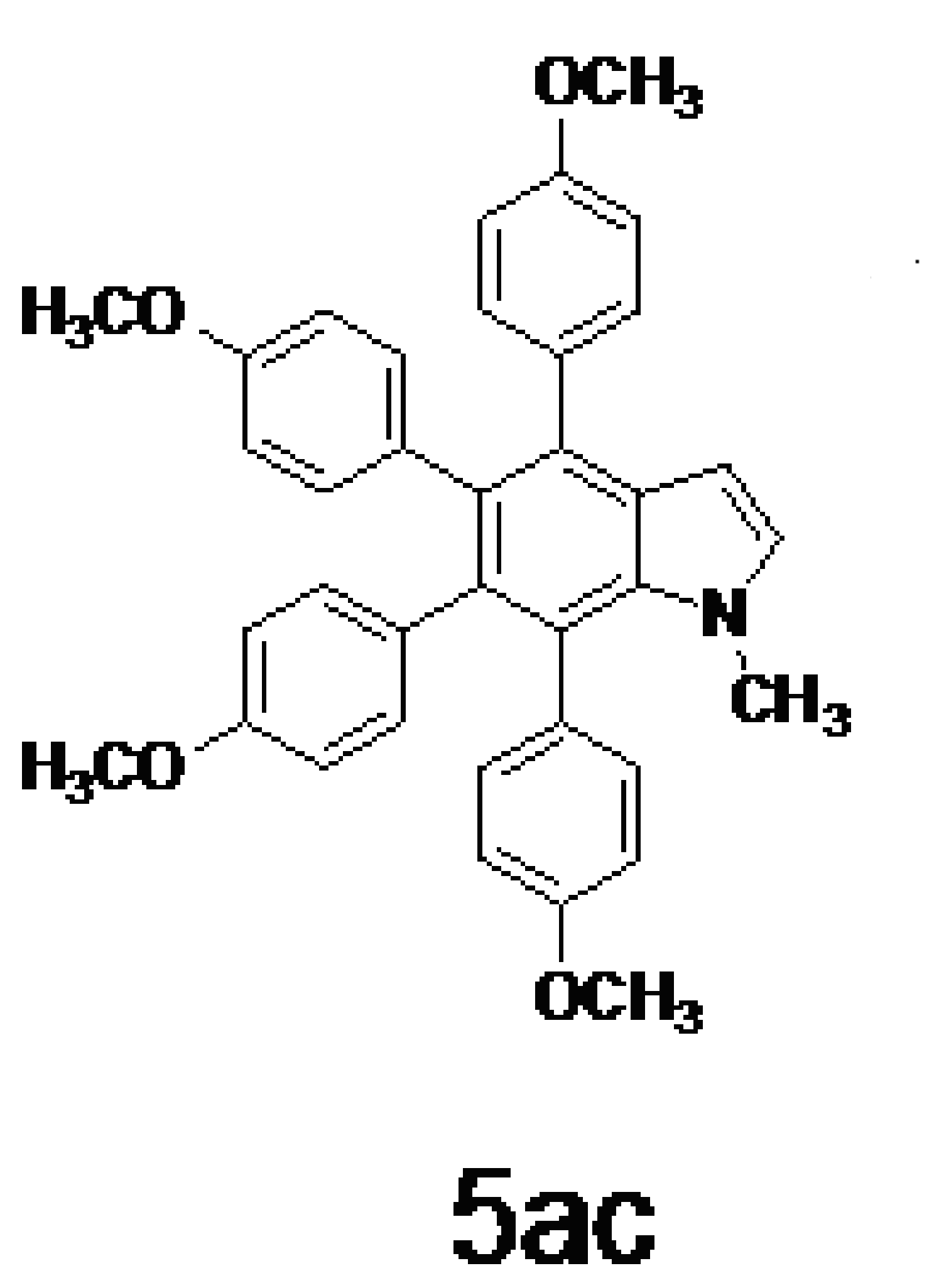
huanghn□p2 PROTON



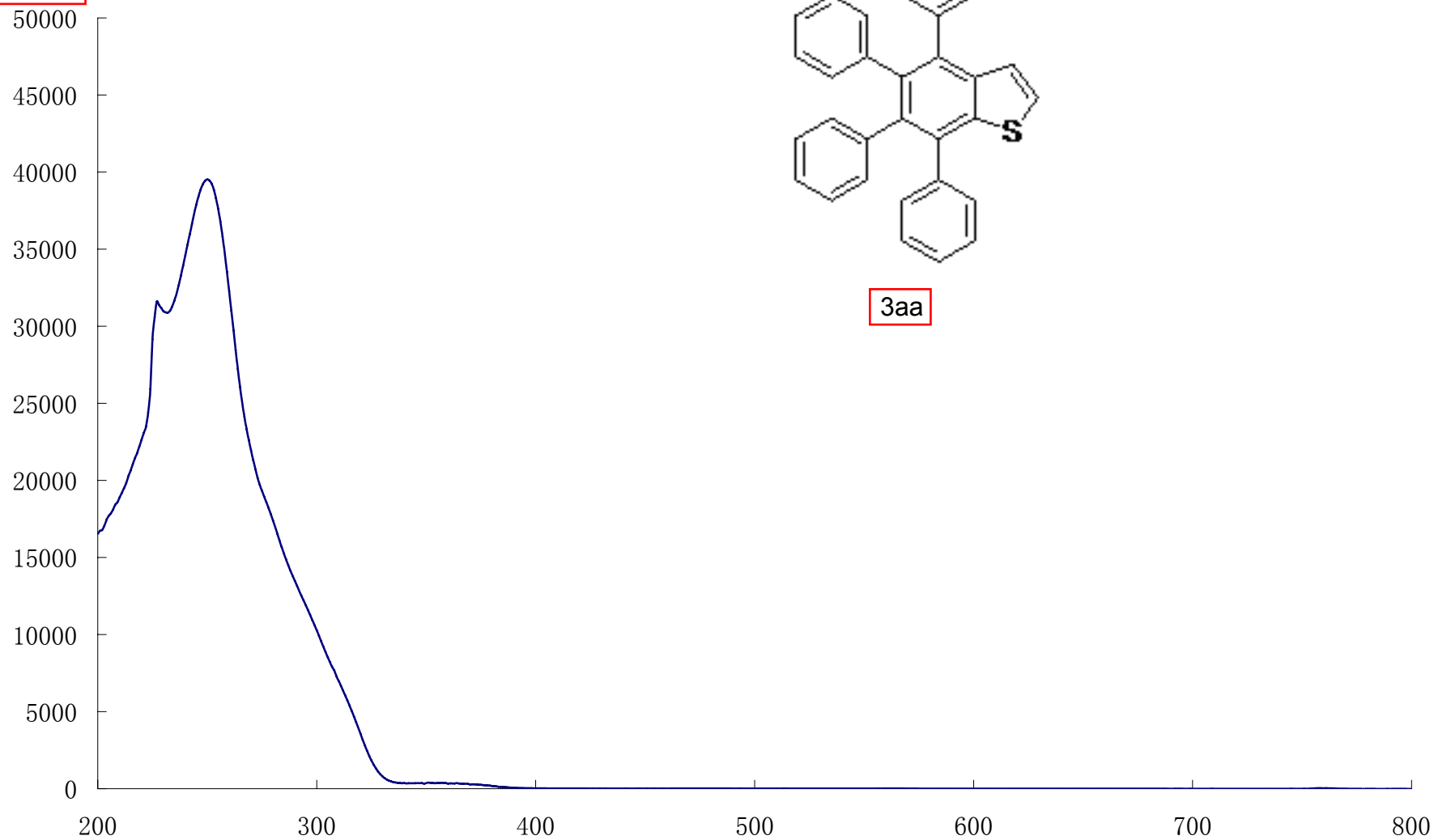
5ac



Handwritten notes: $HN^+H_3O_2^+ - C_3H_7$

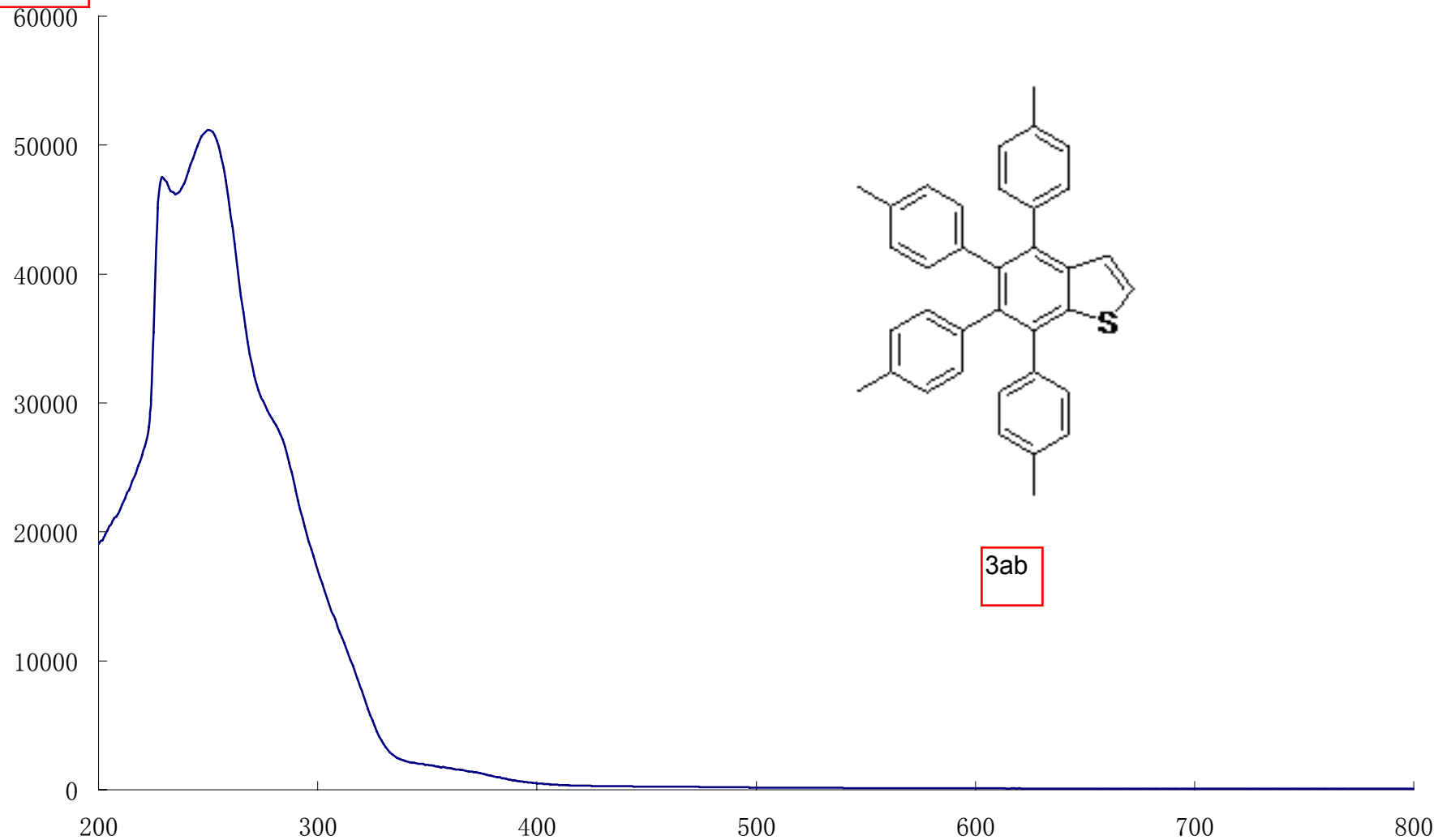


Molar absorption coefficient(L/mol·cm)



UV spectra of 3aa in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

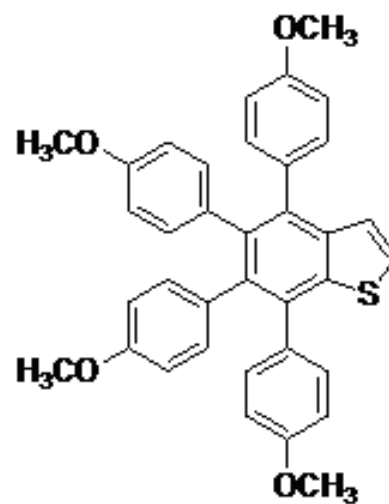
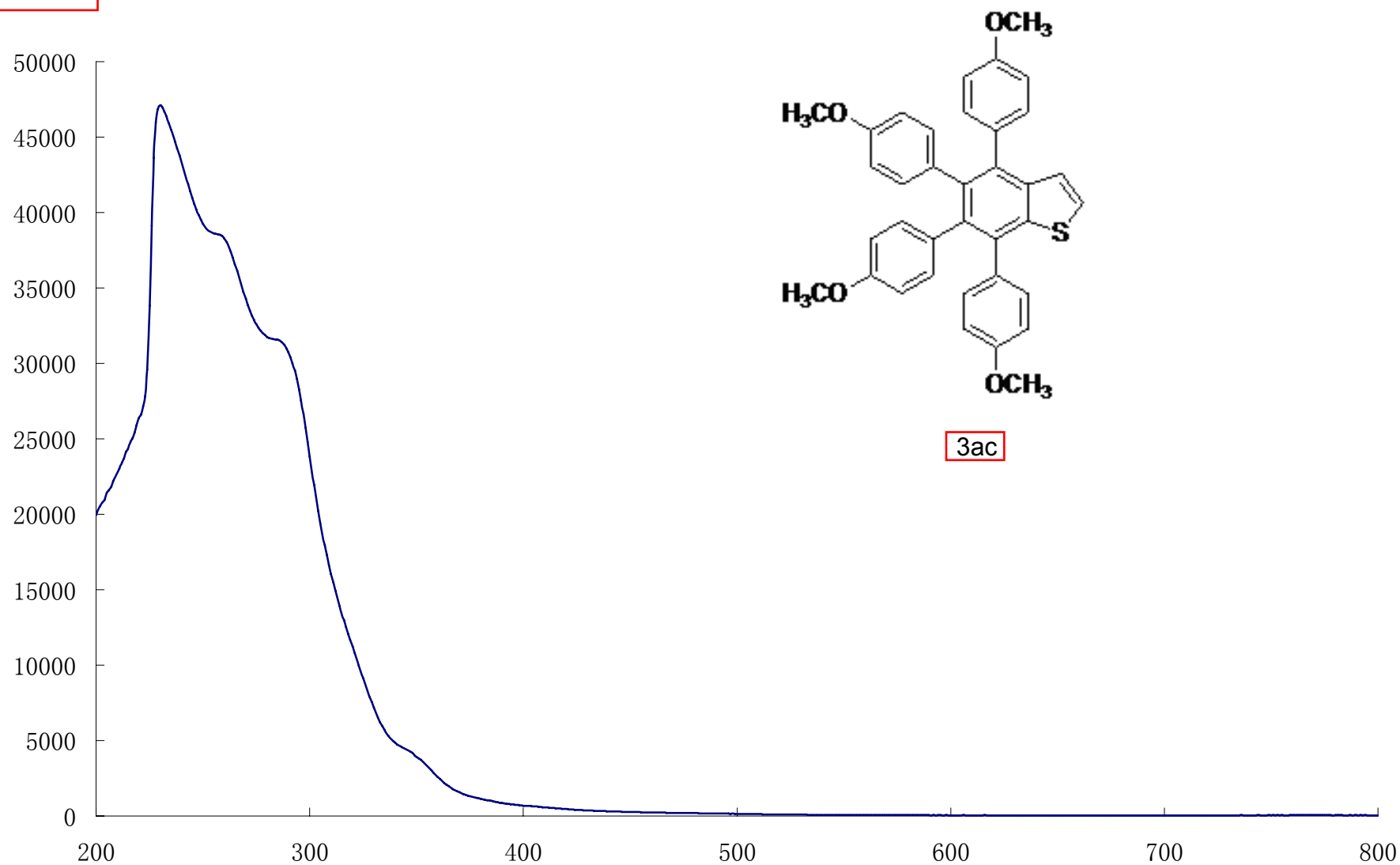
Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



UV spectra of 3ab in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

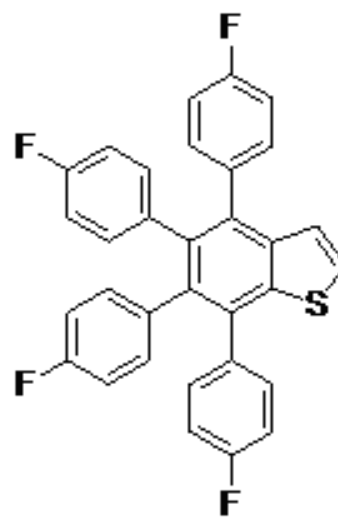
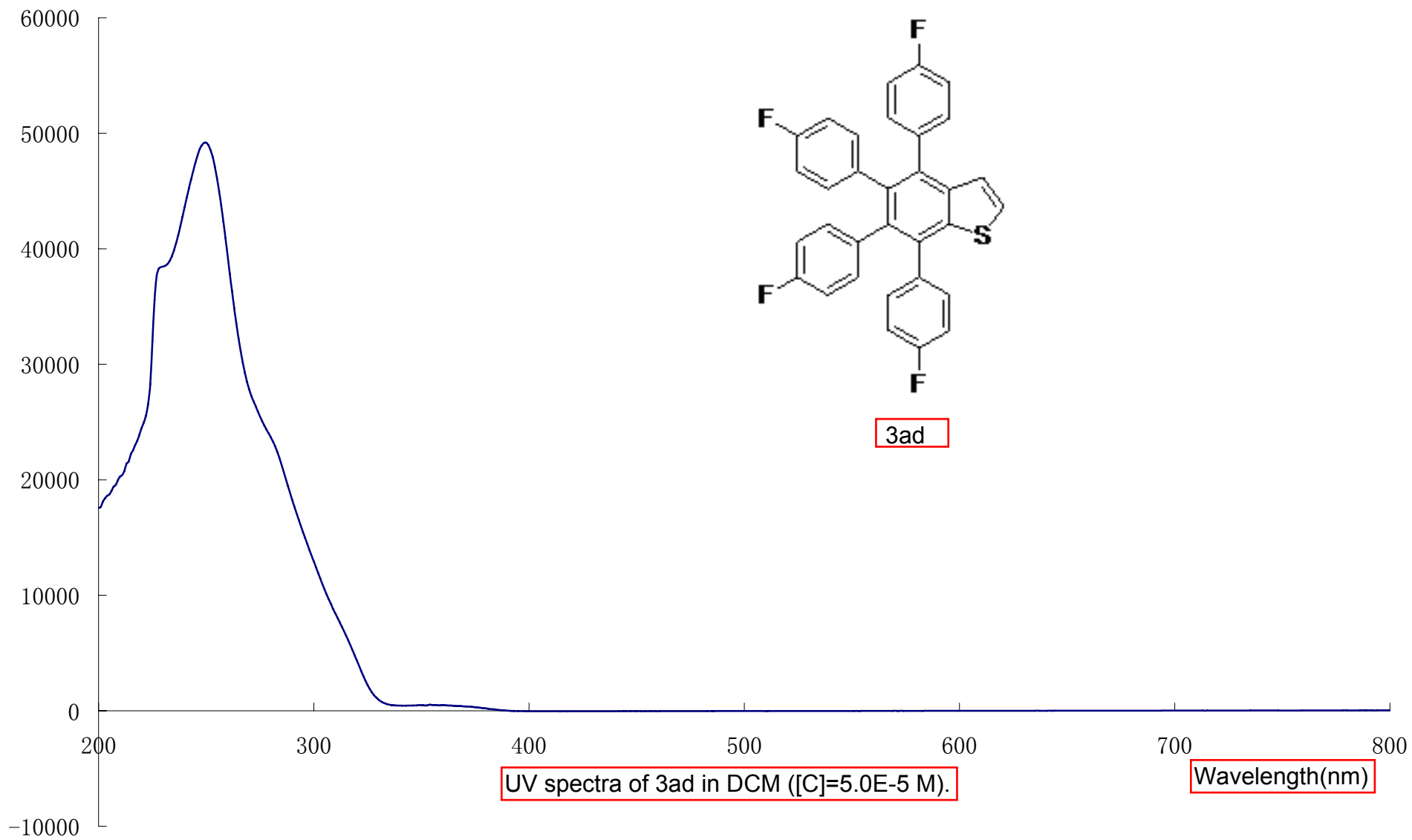
Wavelength(nm)

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



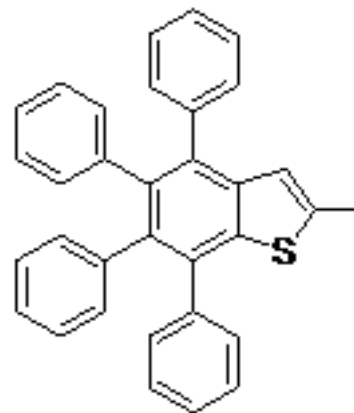
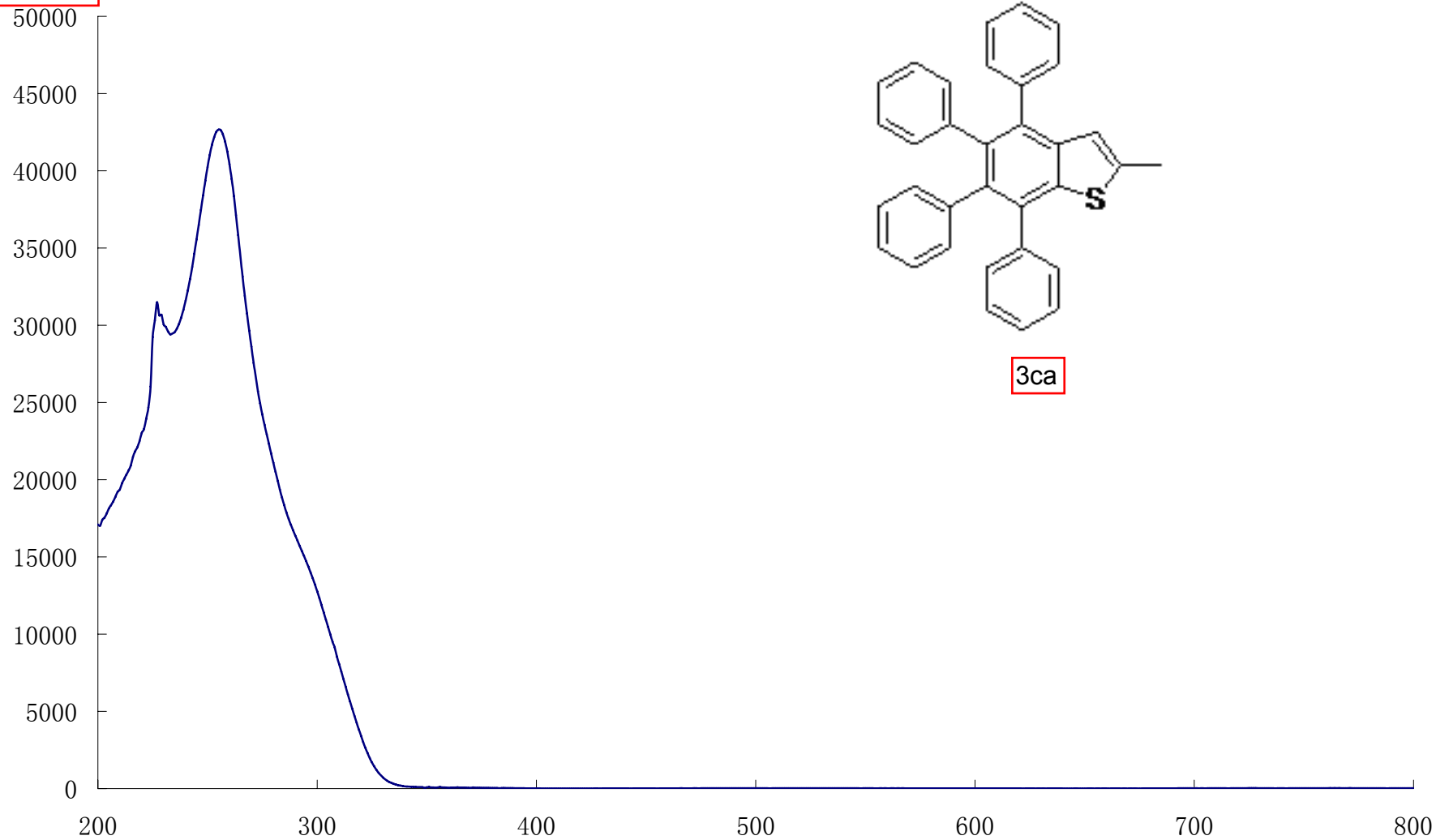
3ac

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



3ad

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)

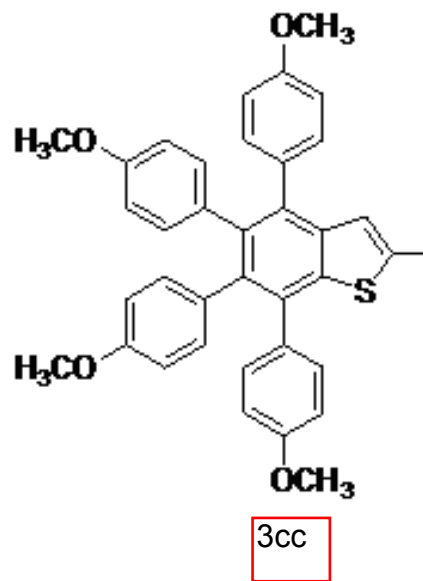
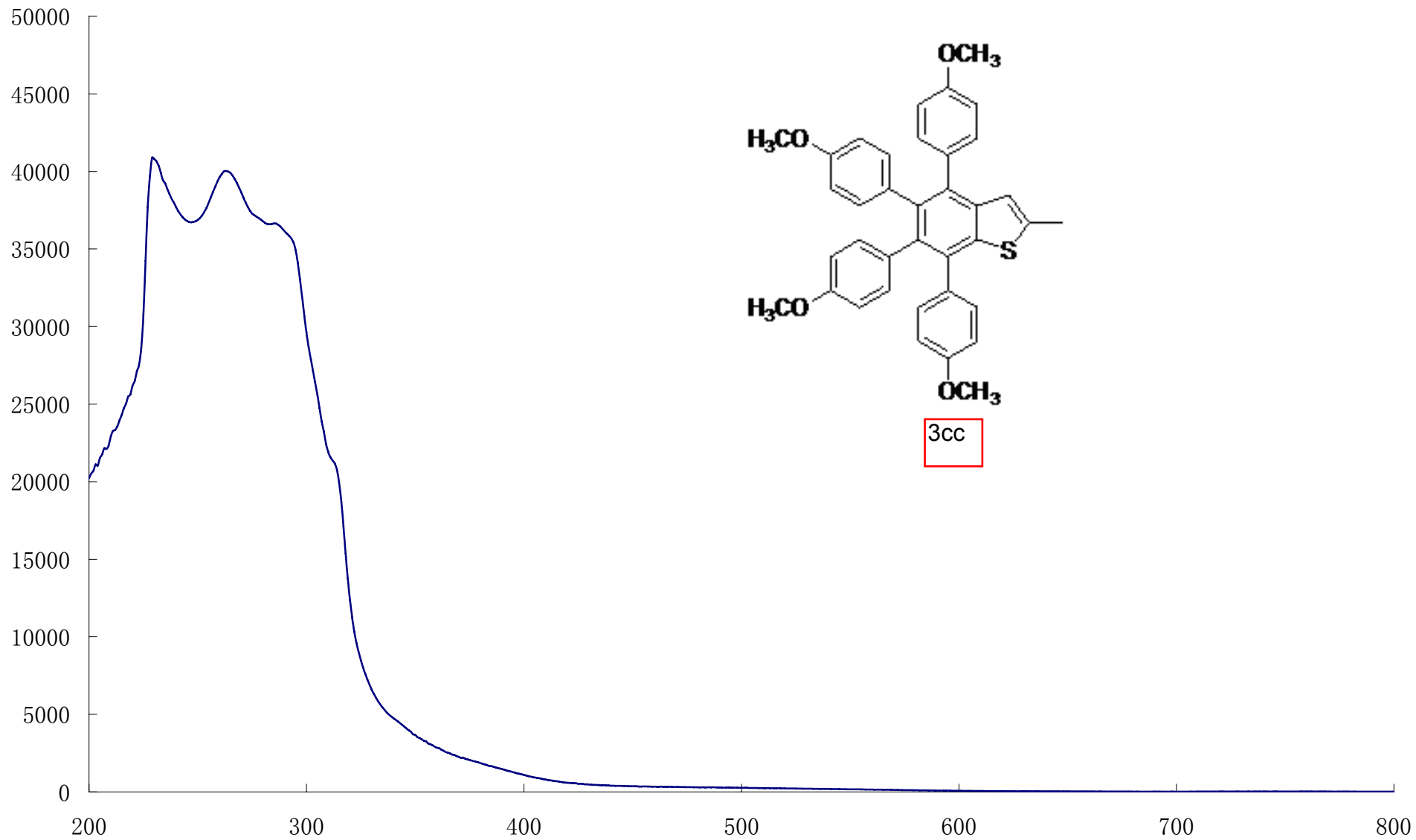


3ca

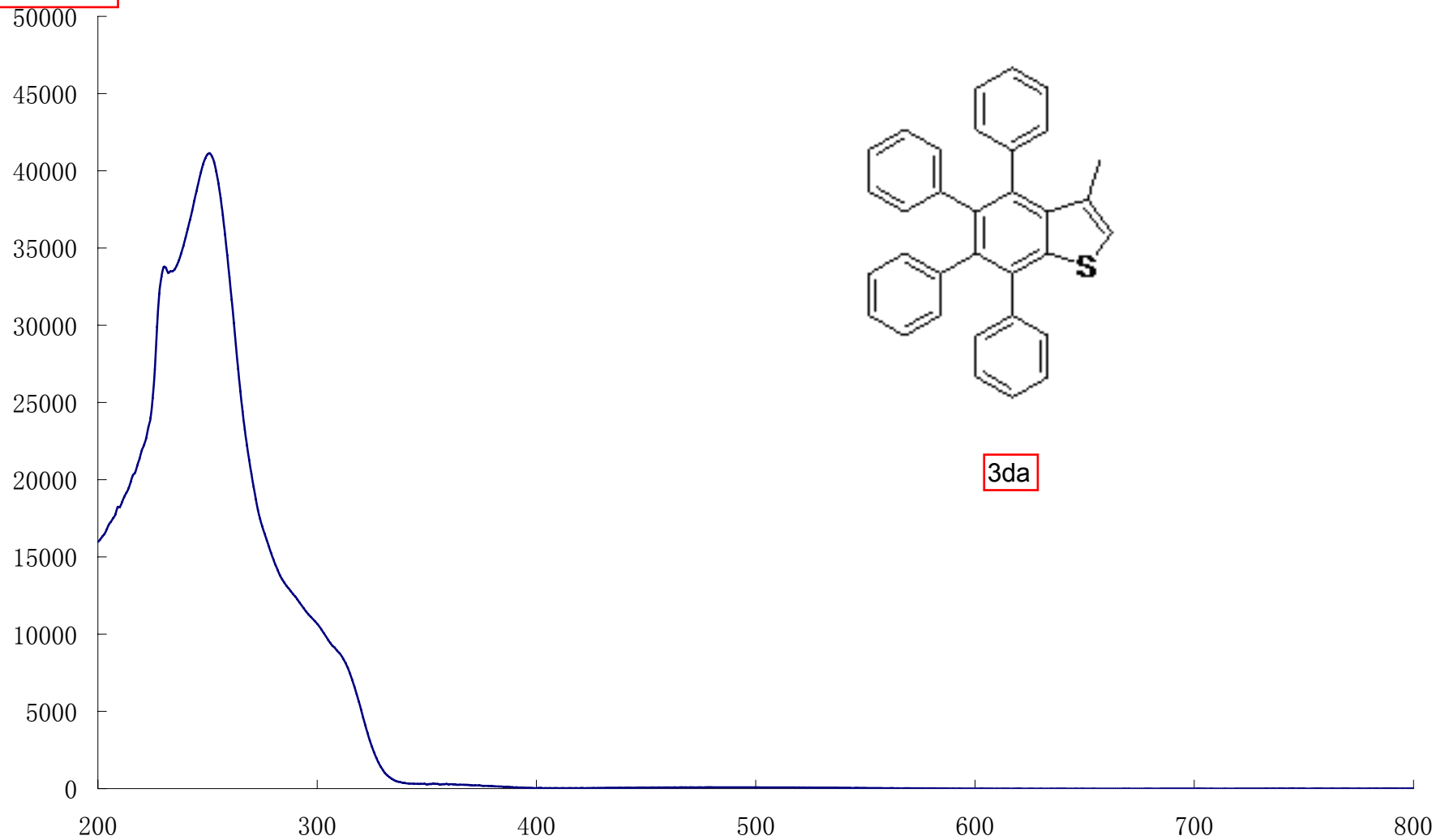
UV spectra of 3ca in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M)

Wavelength(nm)

Molar absorption coefficient(L/mol•cm)



Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)

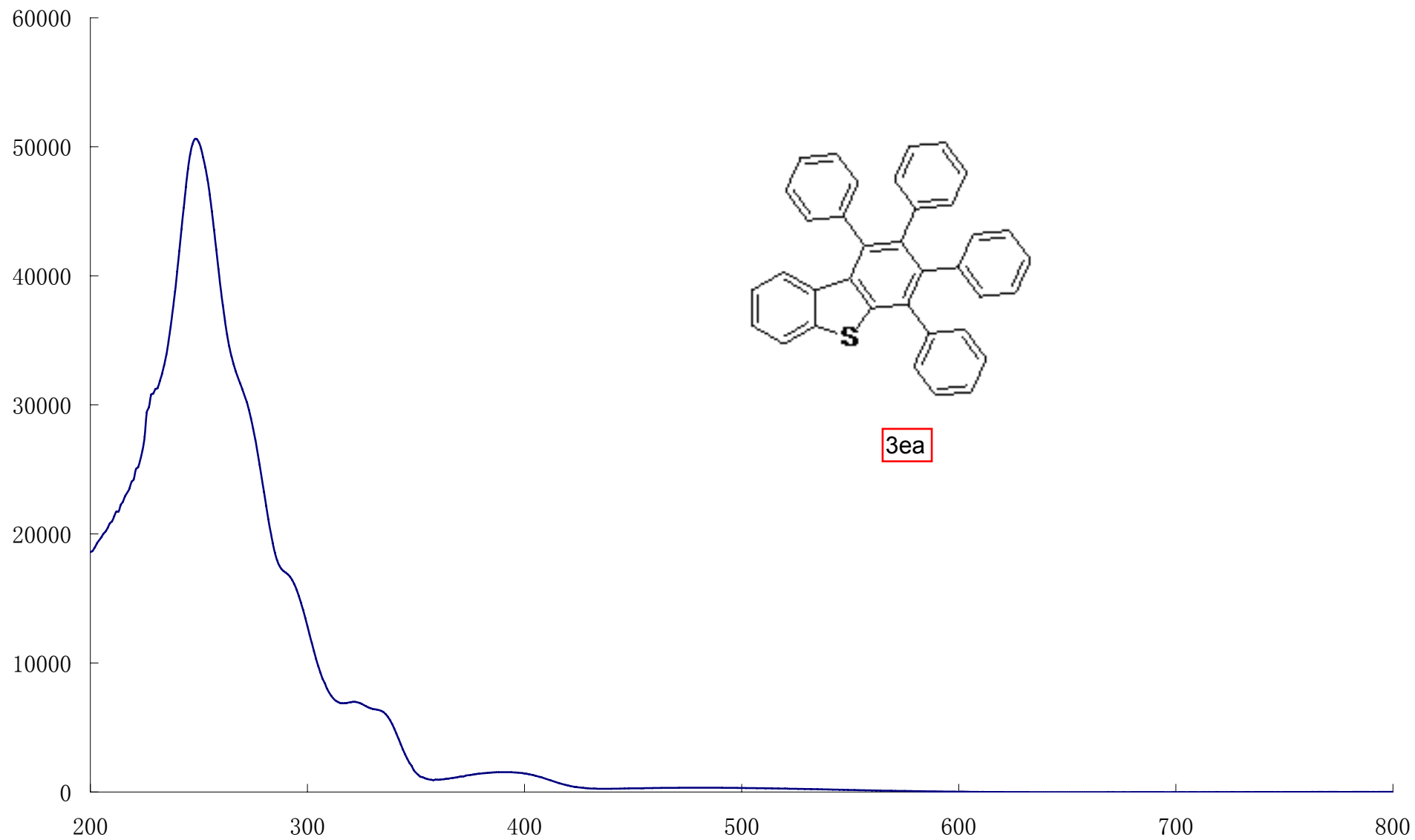


UV spectra of 3da in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

Wavelength(nm)

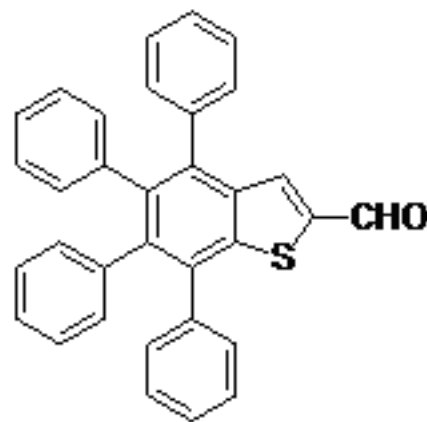
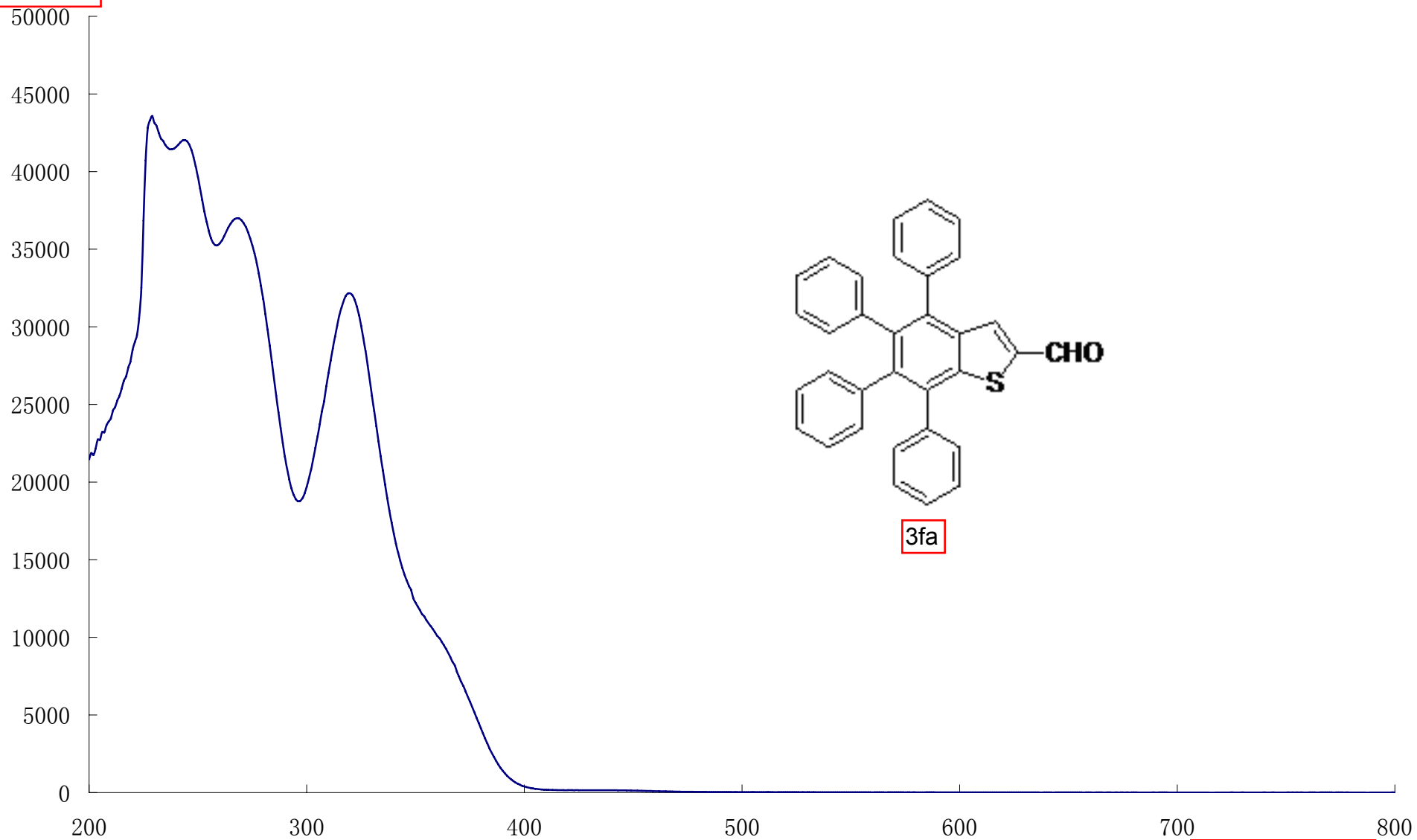
3da

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



UV spectra of 3ea in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)

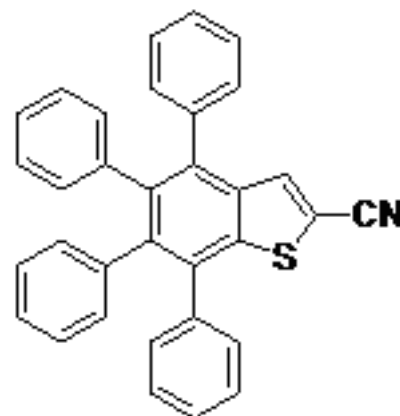
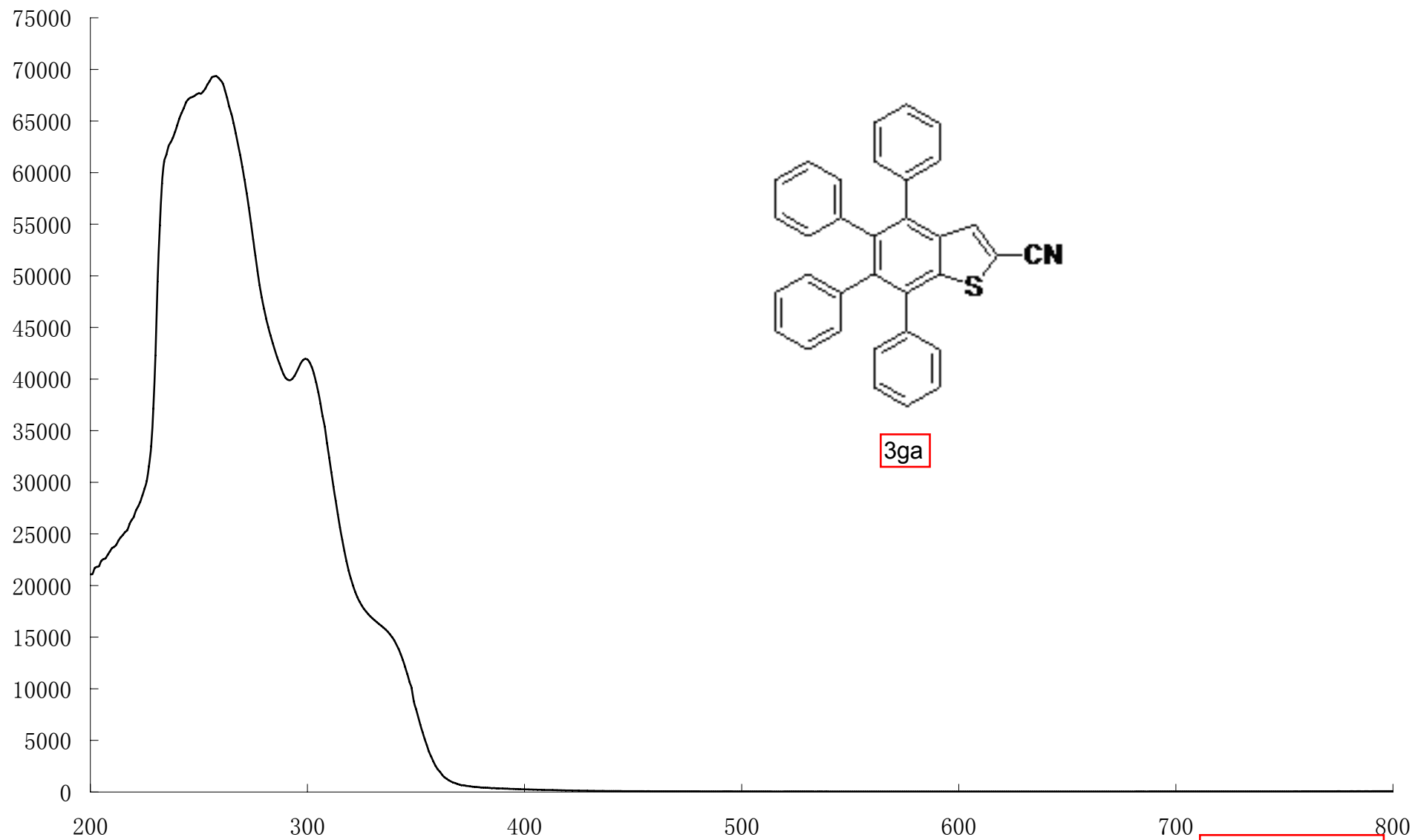


3fa

UV spectra of 3fa in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

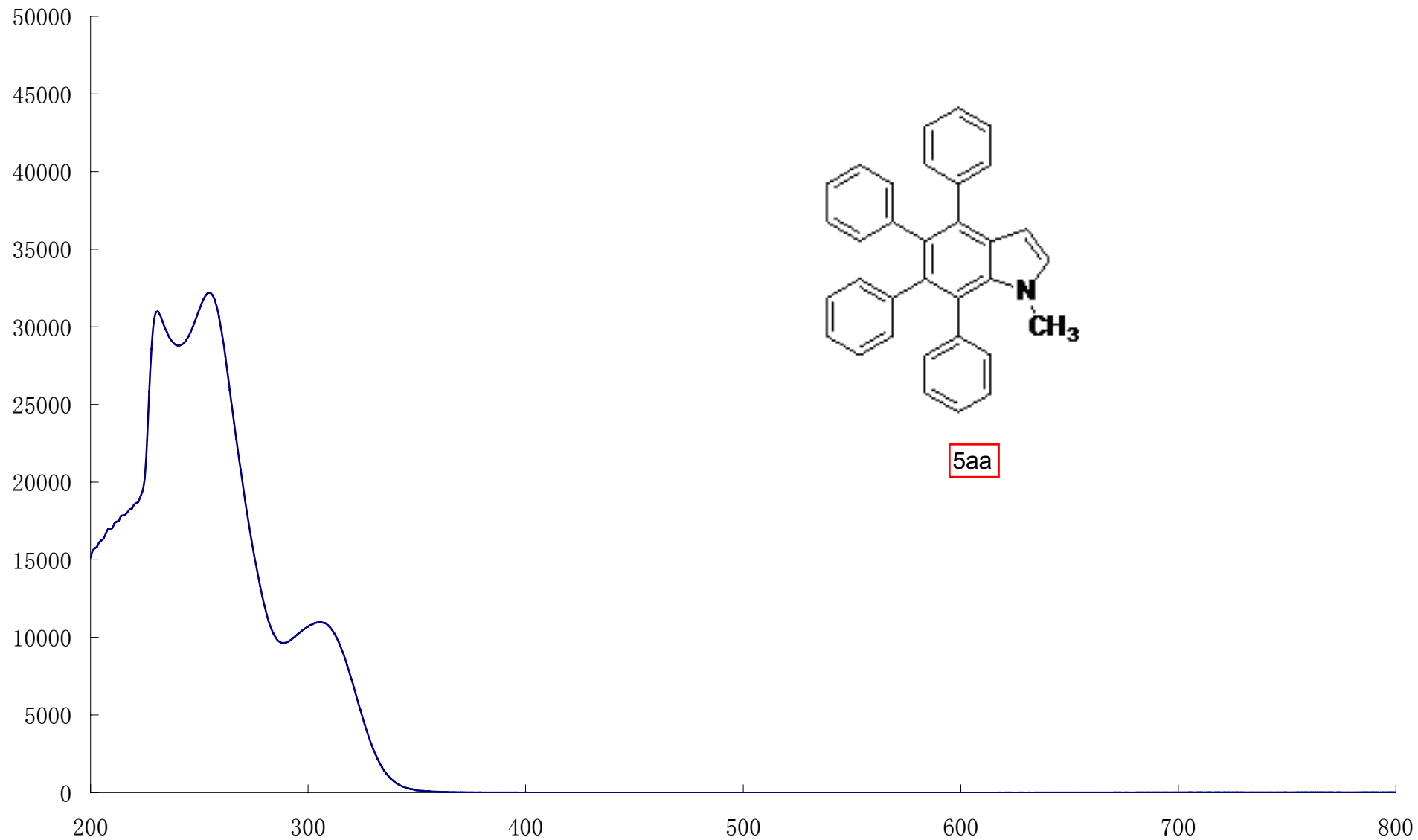
Wavelength(nm)

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



3ga

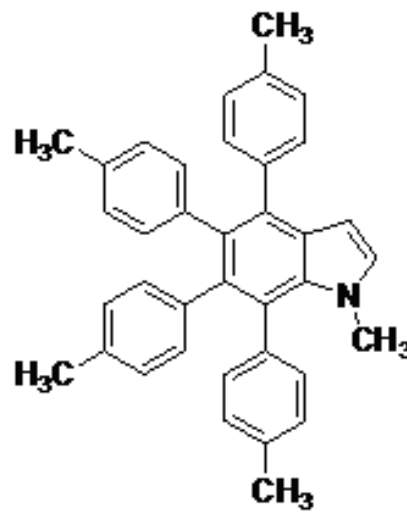
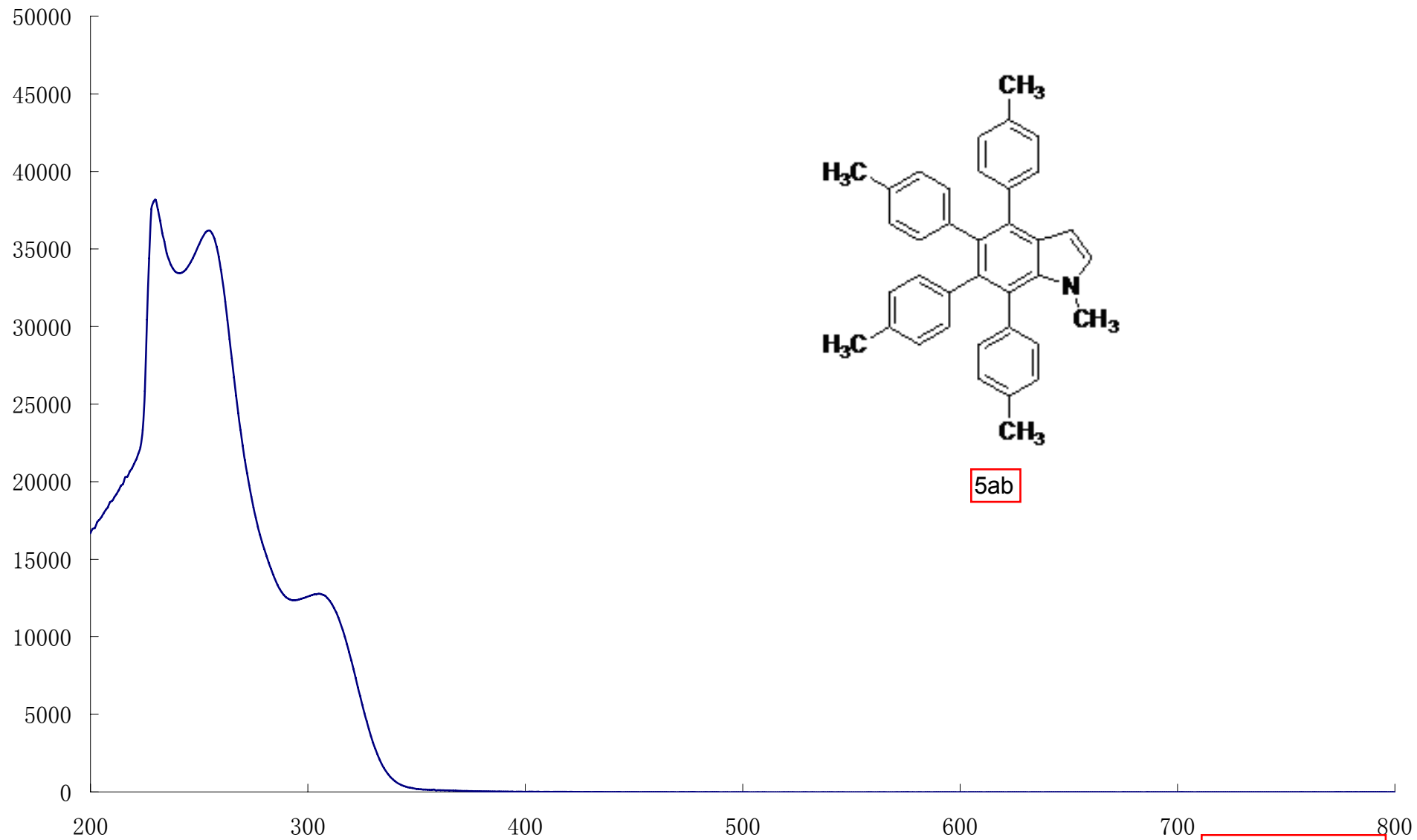
Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



UV spectra of 5aa in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

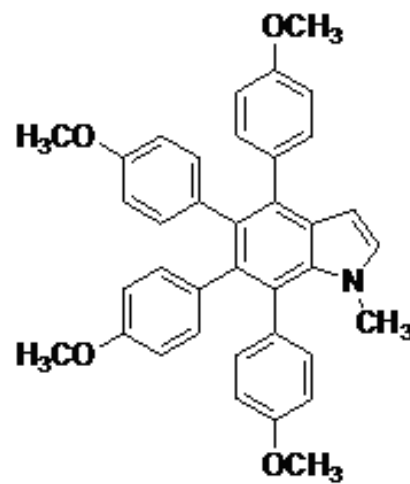
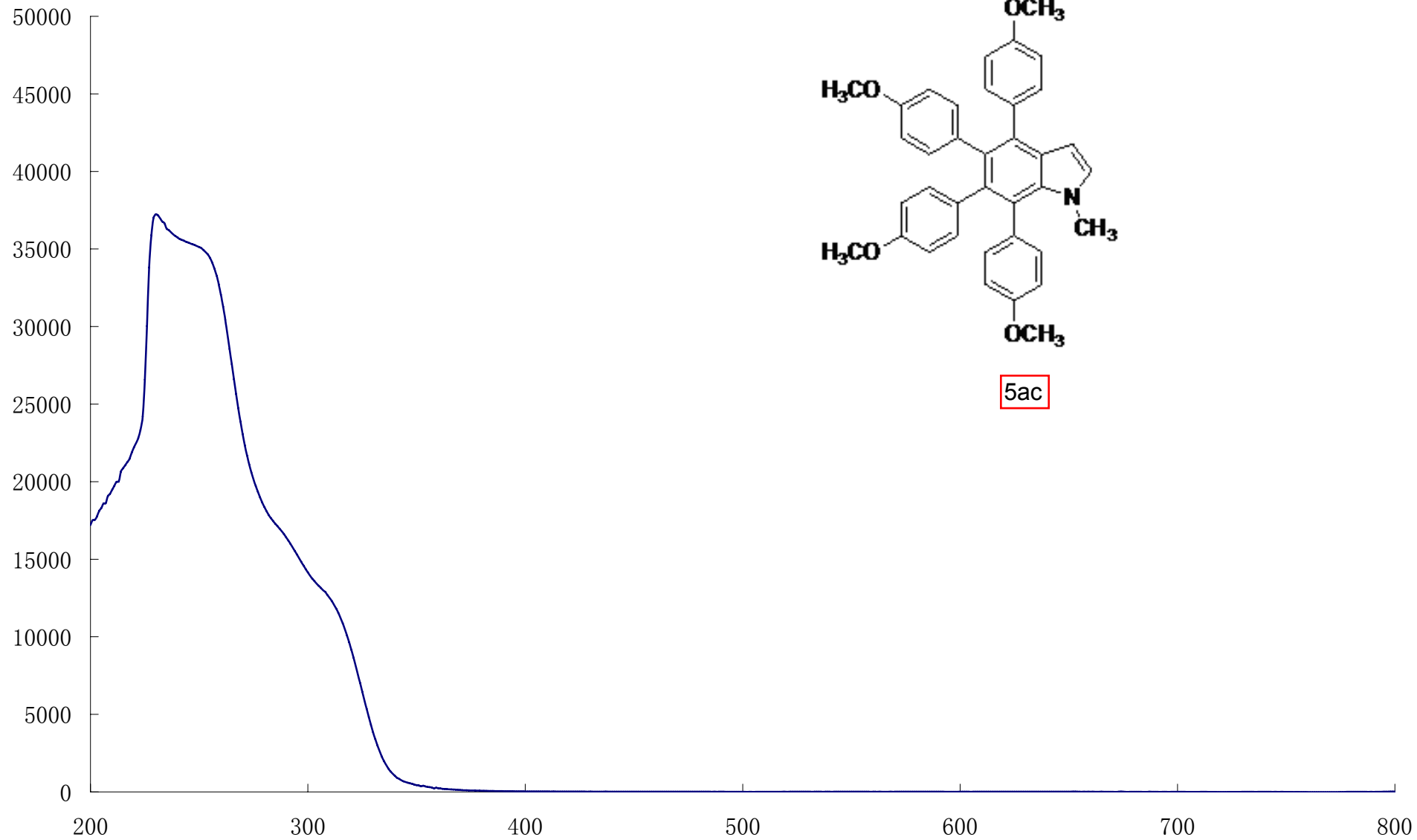
Wavelength(nm)

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



5ab

Molar absorption coefficient(L/mol•cm)

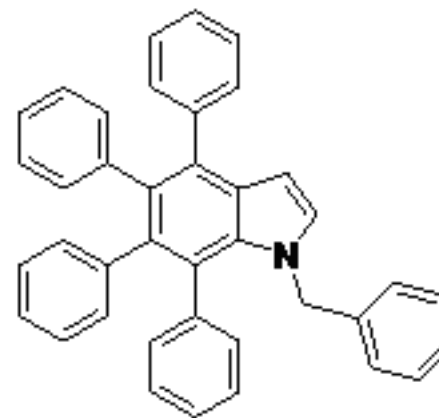
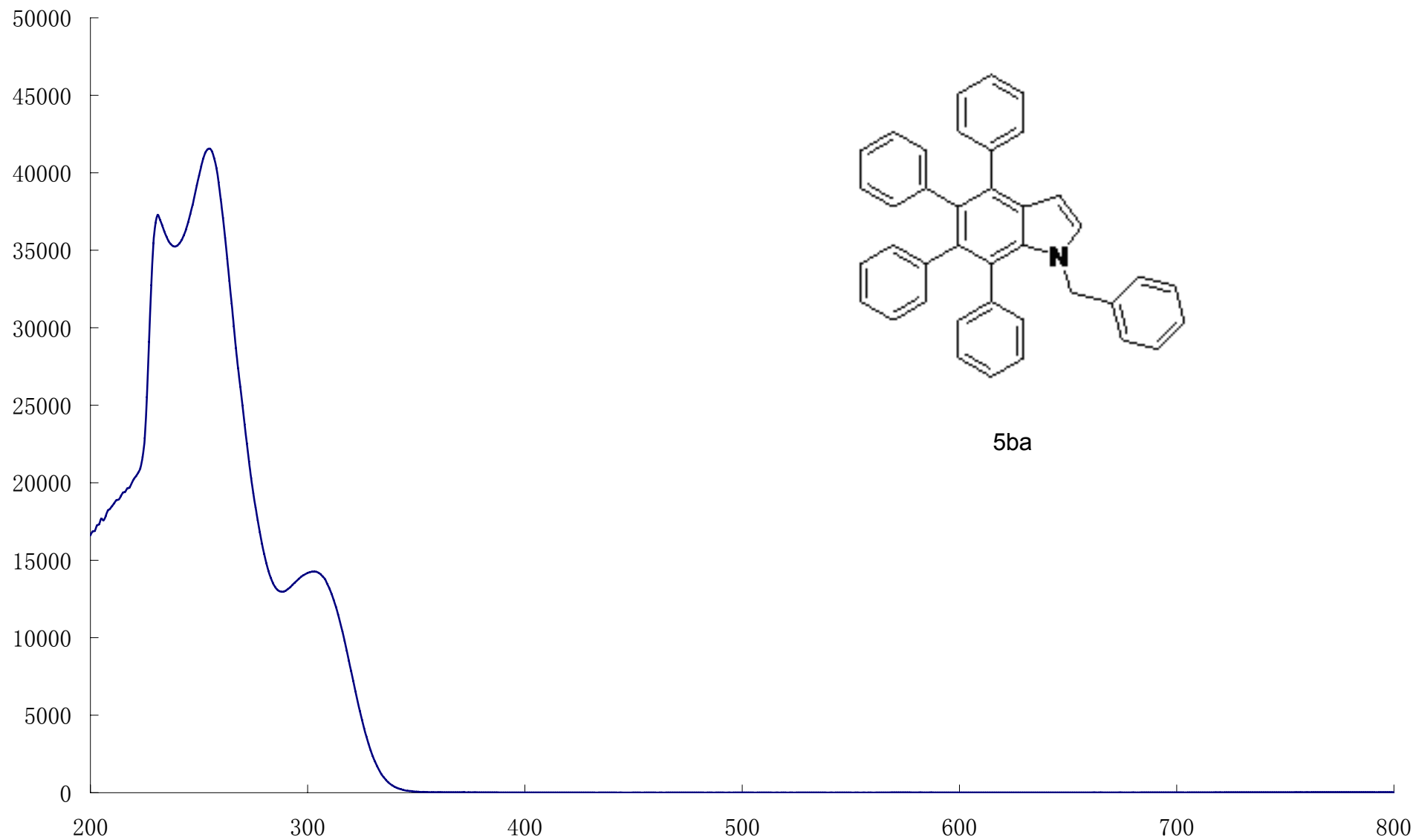


5ac

UV spectra of 5ac in DCM ([C]=5.0E-5 M).

Wavelength(nm)

Molar absorption
coefficient(L/mol·
cm)



5ba