

Electronic Supplementary information

N-Heterocyclic carbene catalyzed 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition reactions: A facile synthesis of 3,5-di and 3,4,5-trisubstituted isoxazoles

Shravankumar Kankala,^a Ravinder Vadde^{*a} and Chandra Sekhar Vasam^{*b}

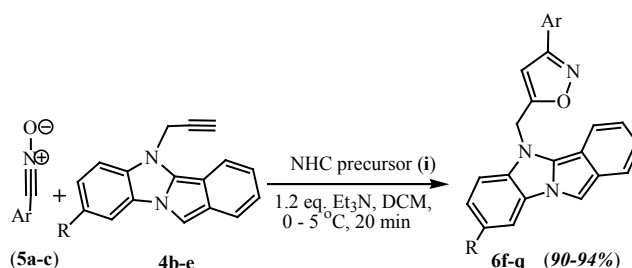
^a Department of Chemistry, Kakatiya University, Warangal, India.

Fax: +91-870-2438800; Tel: +91-9390100594; E-mail: ravichemku@rediffmail.com

^b Department of Chemistry, Satavahana University, Karimnagar, India.

Fax: +91-878-2255933; Tel: +91-9000285433; E-mail: vasamcs@yahoo.co.in

Table S₁. Results of organo-NHC catalyzed cycloaddition of terminal alkyne of isoindole (**4b-e**) with nitrile oxides (**5a-c**).^a



Entry	Ar	R	Product	Time (min.) (Yield, %) ^b
1	4-OMeC ₆ H ₄ (5a)	Cl (4b)	6f	20 (90)
2	4-MeC ₆ H ₄ (5b)	4b	6g	18 (94)
3	2-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ (5c)	4b	6h	20 (90)
4	5a	Br (4c)	6i	20 (92)
5	5b	4c	6j	20 (90)
6	5c	4c	6k	20 (90)
7	5a	CH ₃ (4d)	6l	18 (90)
8	5b	4d	6m	20 (90)
9	5c	4d	6n	20 (91)
10	5a	OCH ₃ (4e)	6o	15 (92)
11	5b	4e	6p	20 (94)
12	5c	4e	6q	20 (92)

^aAll products were characterized by NMR and mass spectral analysis.

^b Isolated yields after column chromatography.

Spectral data of compounds 6f-q:

8-Chloro-5-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)isoindole (6f). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 3.85 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.85-7.29 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 428 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_2$ (427.88): calcd. C 70.18, H 4.24, N 9.82; found C 70.16, H 4.23, N 9.80.

8-Chloro-5-(3-(4-methylphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)isoindole (6g). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.95-7.21 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 412 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ (411.11): calcd. C 72.90, H 4.40, N 10.20; found C 72.89, H 4.38, N 10.18.

8-Chloro-5-(3-(2-nitrophenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)isoindole (6h). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 6.98-7.62 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 443 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_3$ (442.08): calcd. C 65.09, H 3.41, N 12.65; found C 65.08, H 3.40, N 12.63.

8-Bromo-5-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)isoindole (6i). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.88-7.27 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 472 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_2$ (471.06): calcd. C 63.57, H 3.84, N 8.90; found C 63.55, H 3.83, N 8.87.

8-Bromo-5-(3-(4-methylphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)isoindole (6j). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.95-7.21 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 455 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$ (455.06): calcd. C 65.80, H 3.98, N 9.21; found C 65.78, H 3.96, N 9.20.

8-Bromo-5-(3-(2-nitrophenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)

isoindole (6k). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 6.96-7.64 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 487 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_3$ (486.03): calcd. C 59.15, H 3.10, N 11.50; found C 59.13, H 3.08, N 11.47.

5-(3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-8-methyl-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)

isoindole (6l). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 2.42 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.95-7.26 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 408 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ (407.16): calcd. C 76.64, H 5.19, N 10.31; found C 76.63, H 5.16, N 10.30.

8-Methyl-5-(3-(4-methylphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)

isoindole (6m). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 6.96-7.21 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 392 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ (391.17): calcd. C 79.77, H 5.41, N 10.73; found C 79.76, H 5.40, N 10.70.

8-Methyl-5-(3-(2-nitrophenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5H-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1a)

isoindole (6n). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 2.43 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 6.92-7.64 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 423 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ (422.14): calcd. C 71.08, H 4.29, N 13.26; found C 71.05, H 4.27, N 13.25.

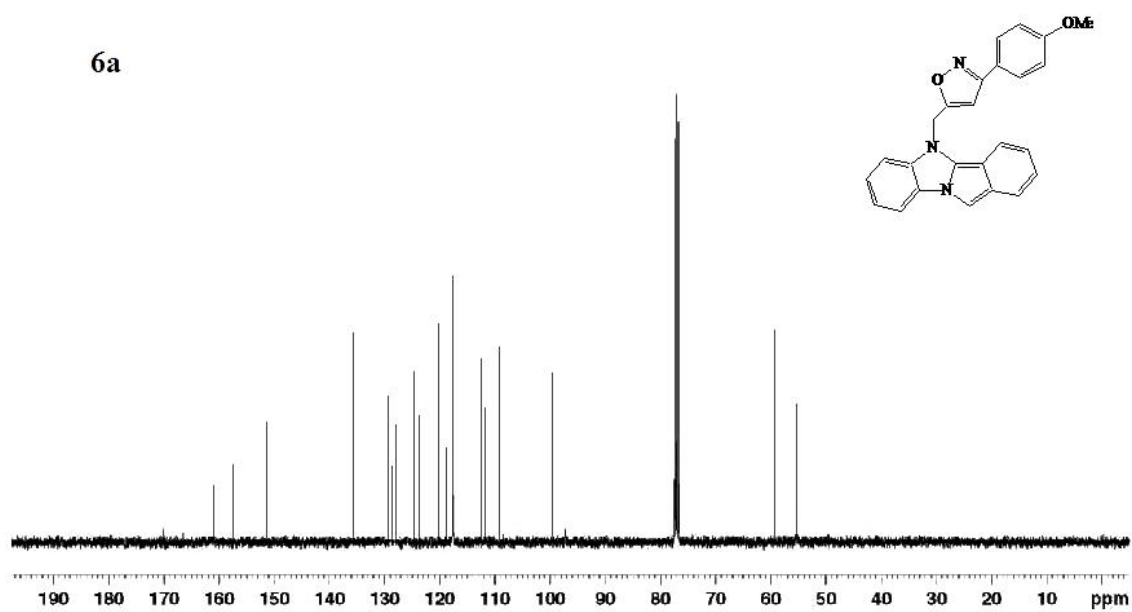
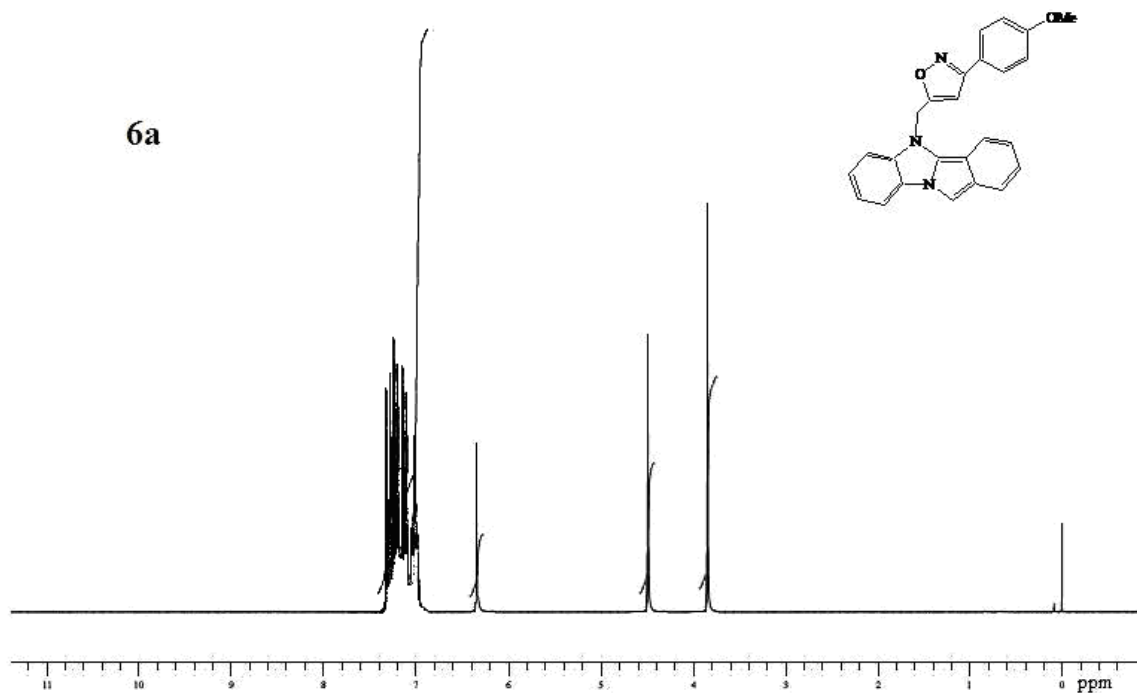
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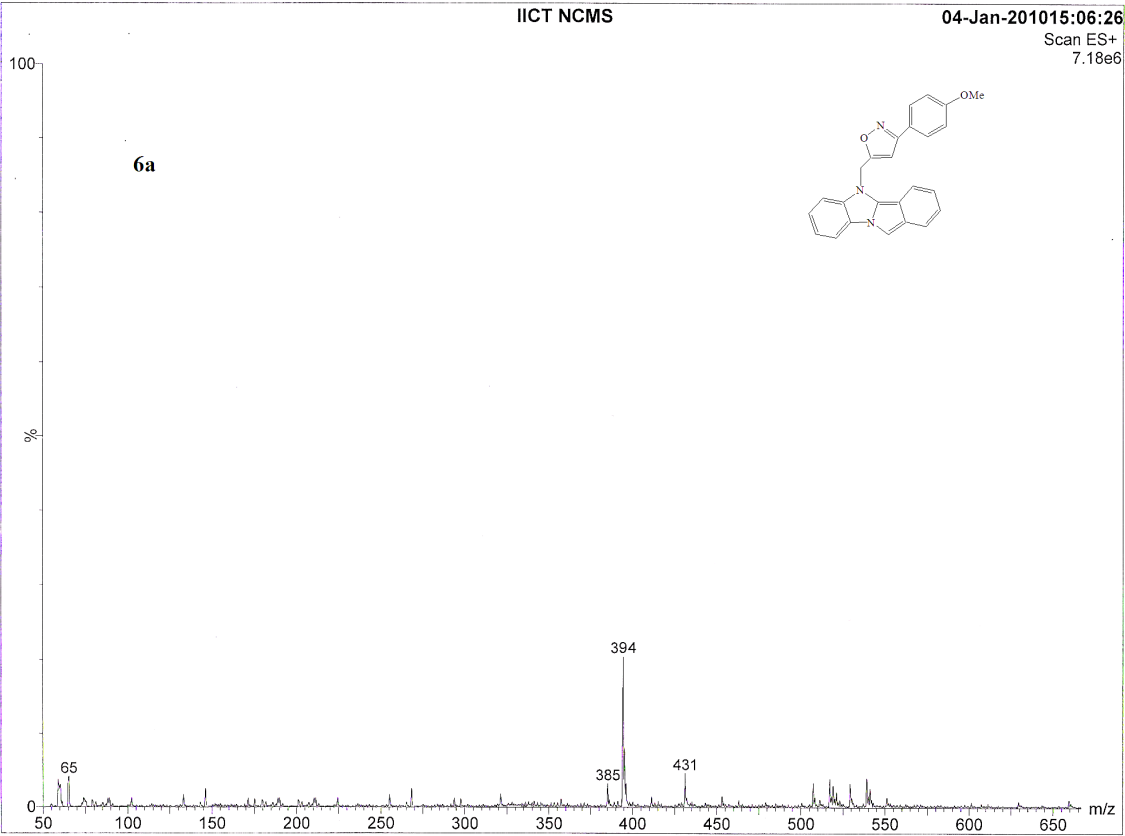
isoindole (6o). ^1H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ = 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.95-7.26 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 424 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. EA calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ (423.16): calcd. C 73.74, H 5.00, N 9.92; found C 73.72, H 4.98, N 9.90.

8-Methoxy-5-(3-(4-methylphenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5*H*-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1*a*)isoindole (6p). ¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 6.96-7.21 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 408 [M + H]⁺. EA calcd (%) for C₂₆H₂₁N₃O₂ (407.16): calcd. C 76.64, H 5.19, N 10.31; found C 76.63, H 5.16, N 10.29.

8-Methoxy-5-(3-(2-nitrophenyl)isoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-5*H*-benzo(4,5)imidazo(2,1*a*)isoindole (6q). ¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ = 3.93 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 6.92-7.64 (m, 12H, Ar-H) ppm. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 439 [M + H]⁺. EA calcd (%) for C₂₅H₁₈N₄O₄ (438.13): calcd. C 68.49, H 4.14, N 12.78; found C 68.47, H 4.12, N 12.76.

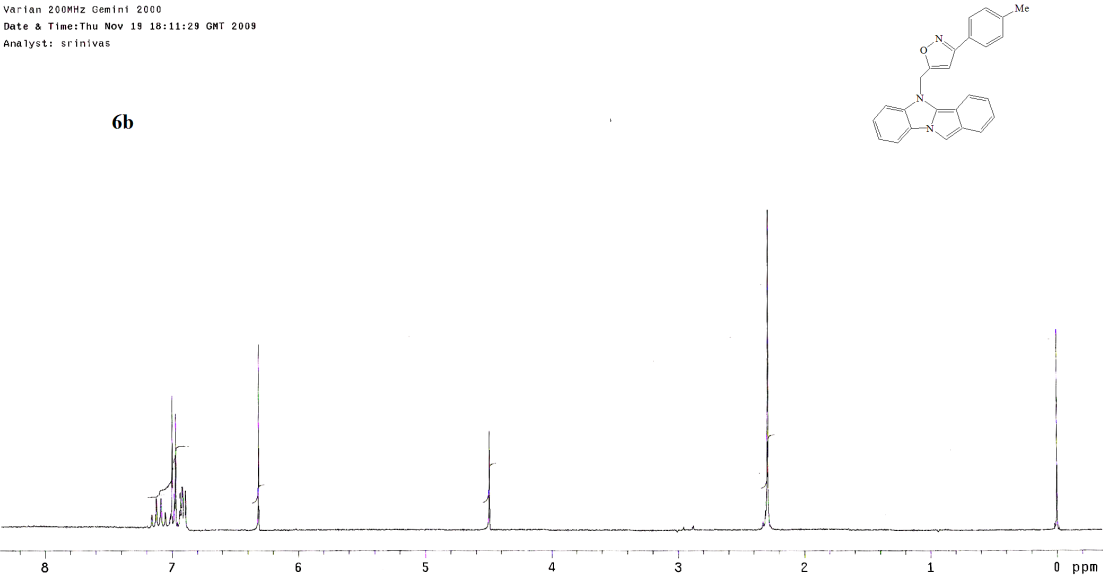
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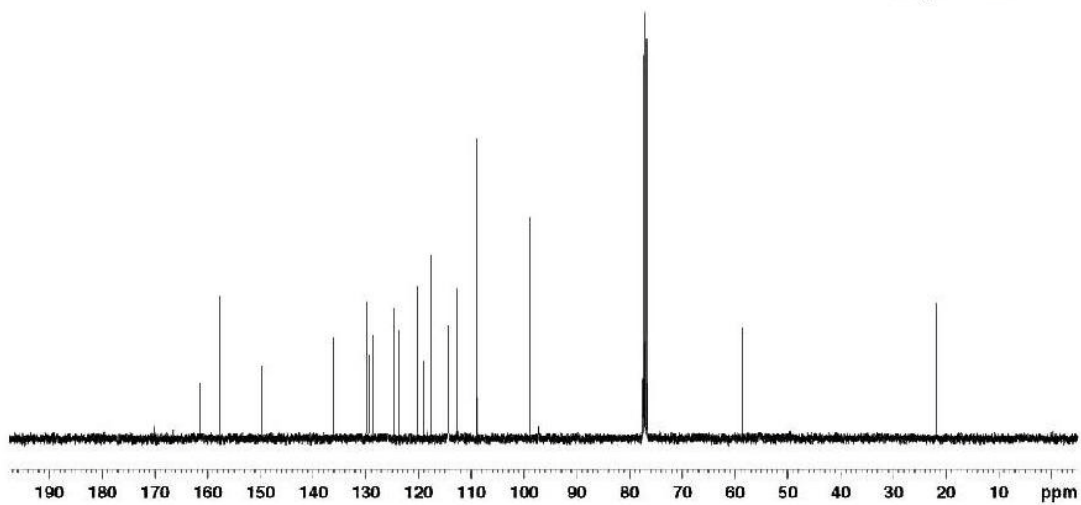
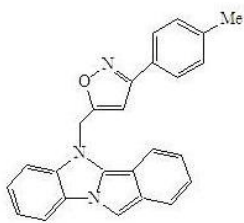


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19-11-2009(AA42)

Varian 200MHz Gemini 2000
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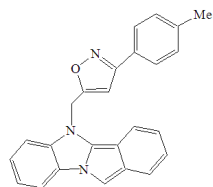
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MS REPORT

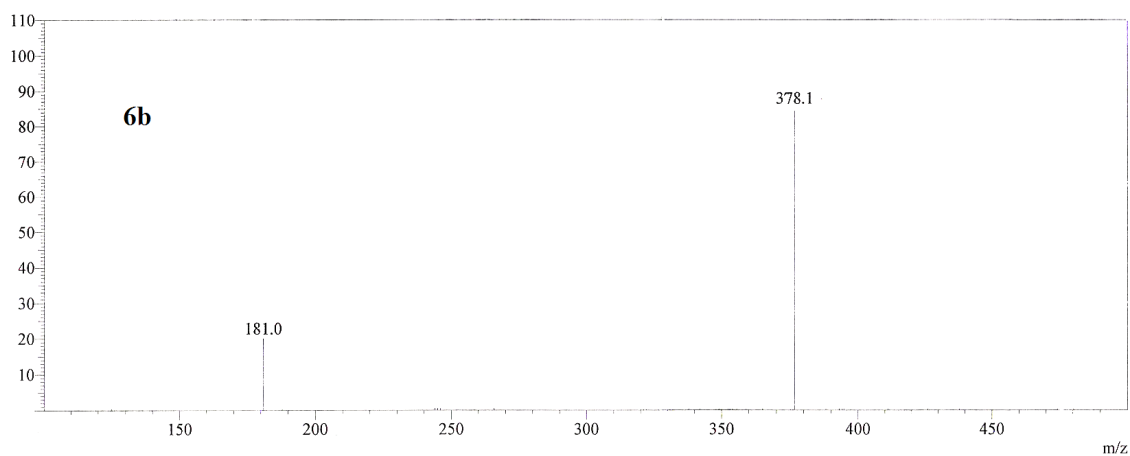
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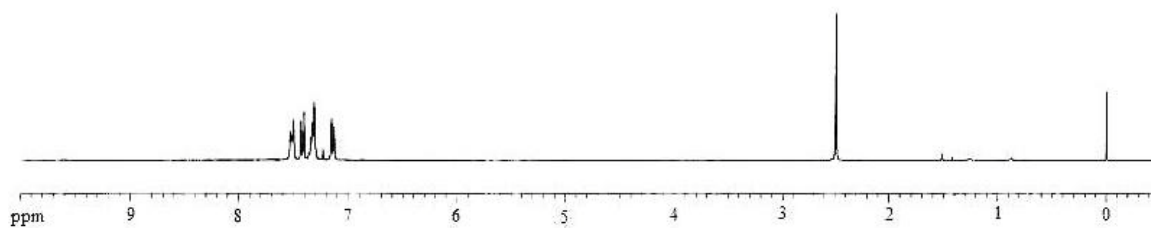
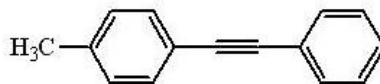


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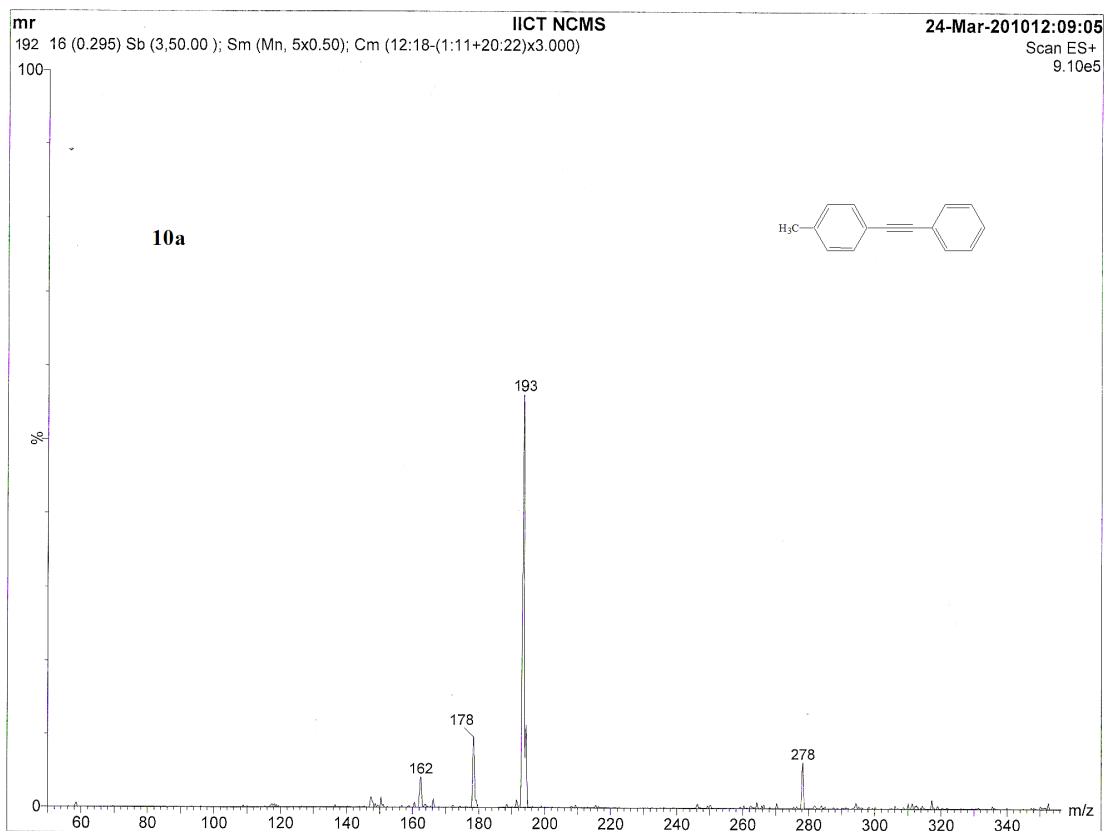
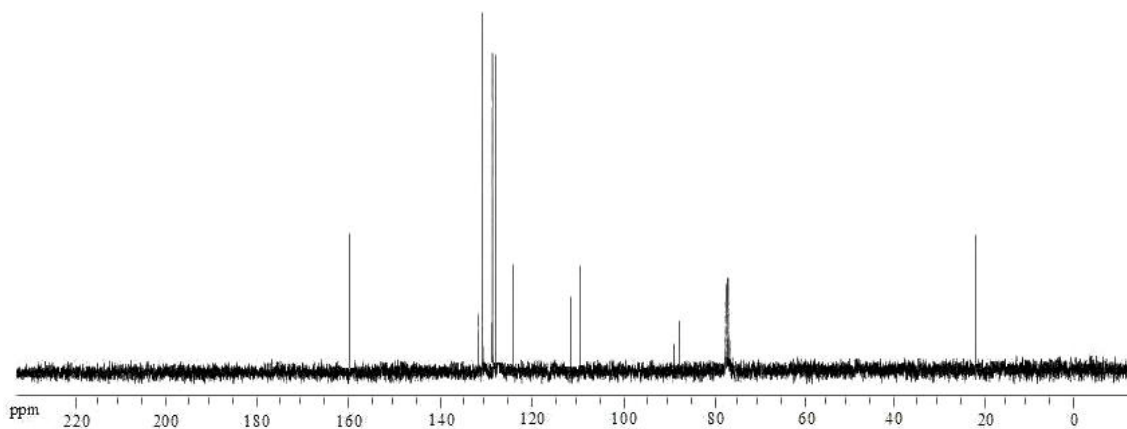
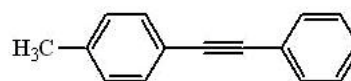
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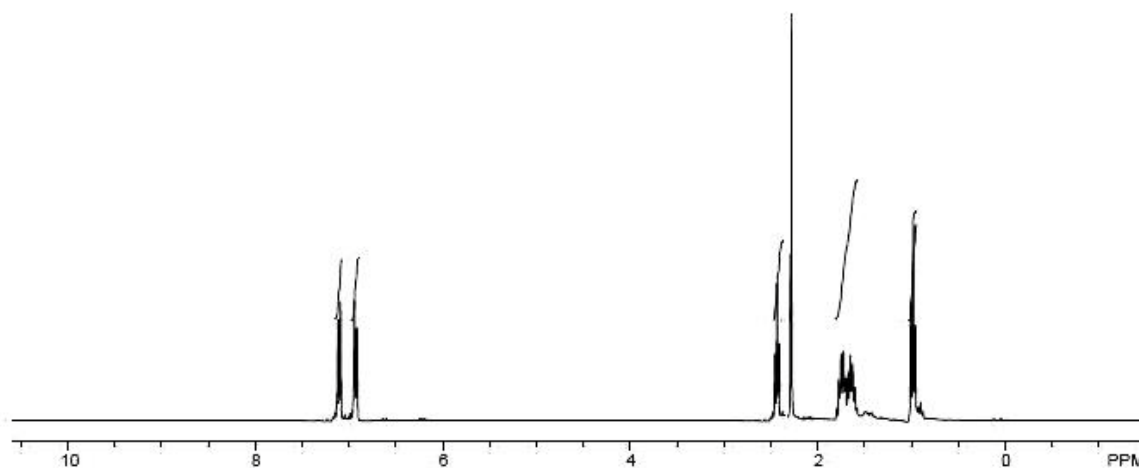
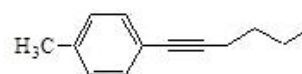
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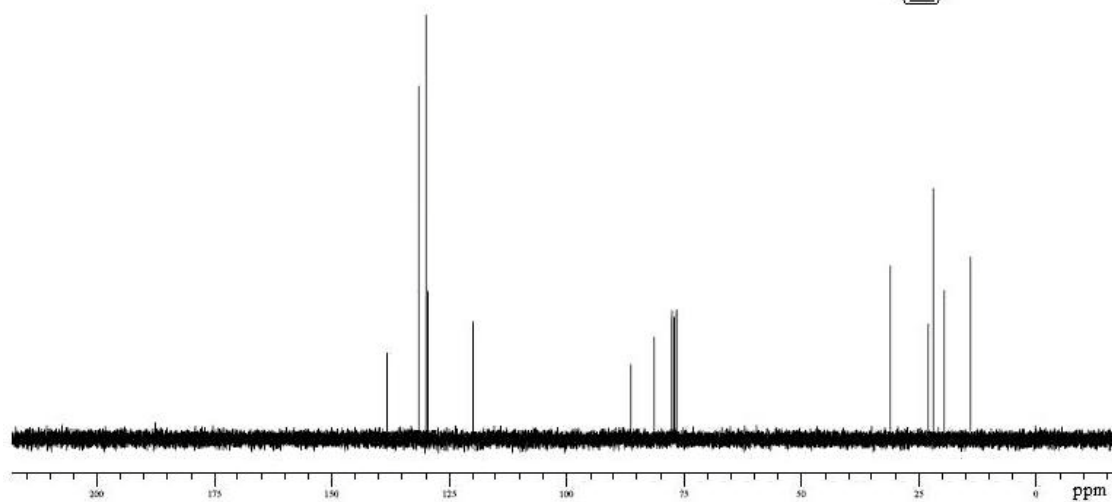
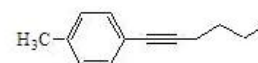
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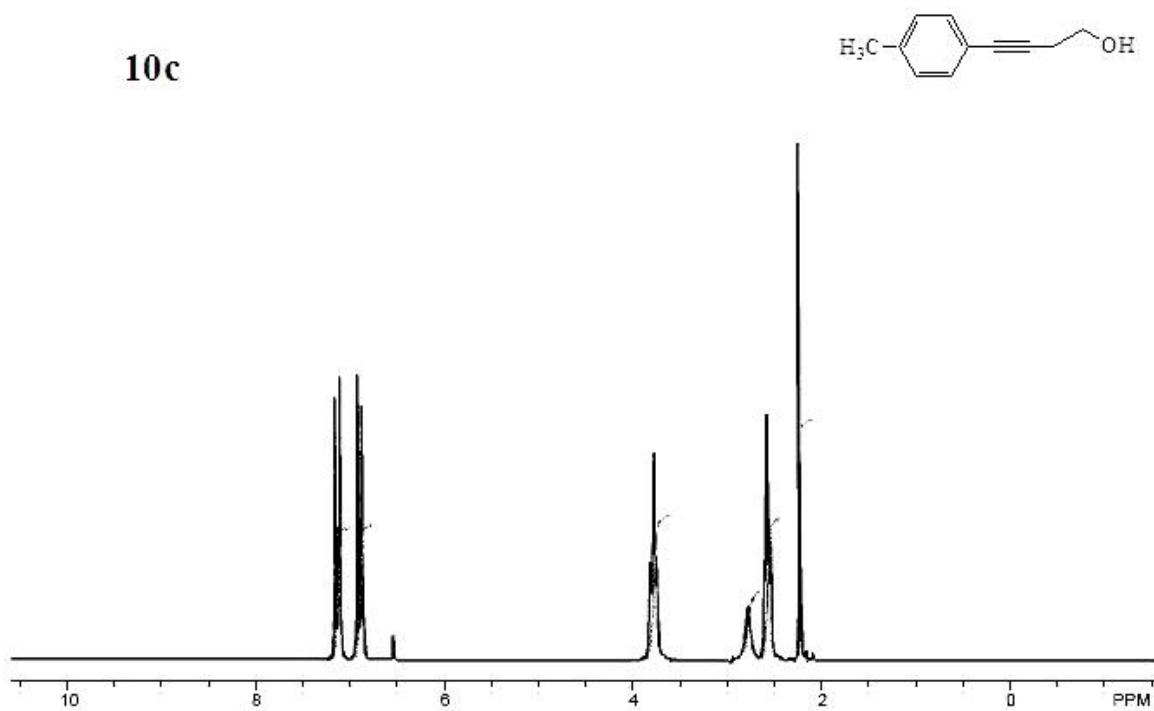
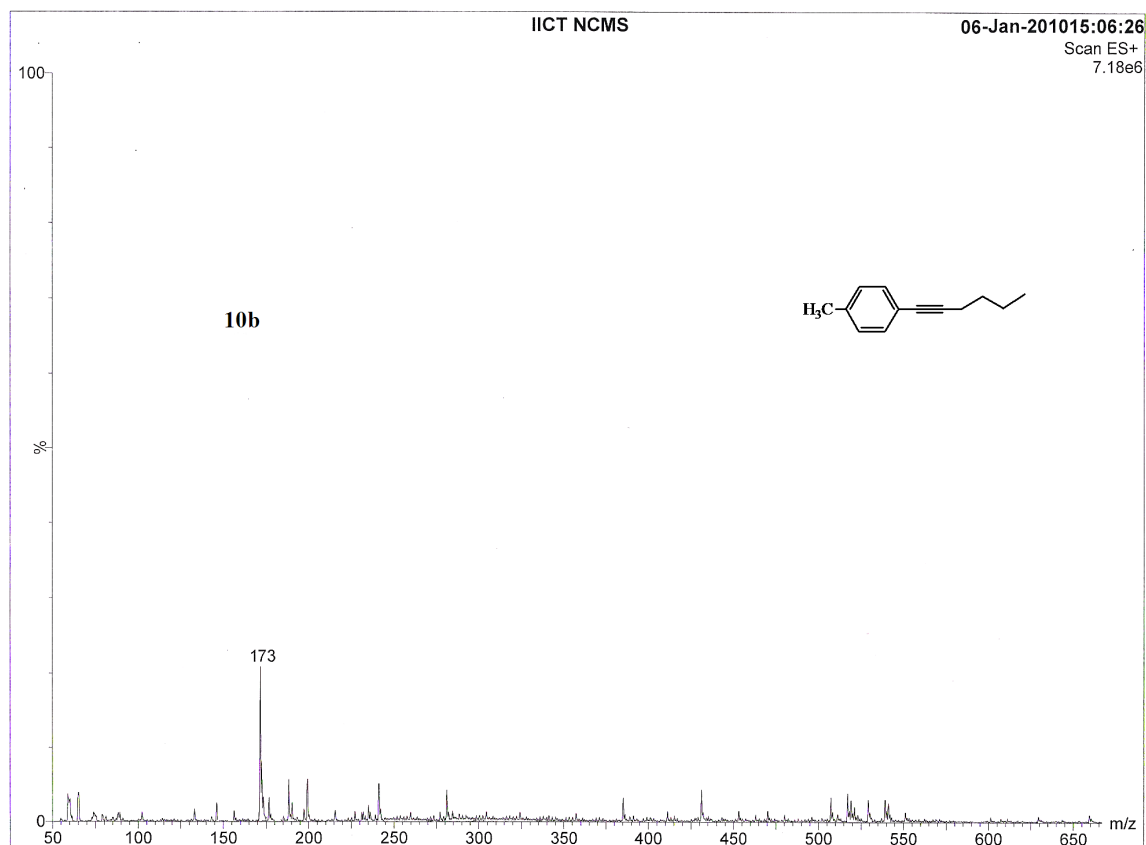


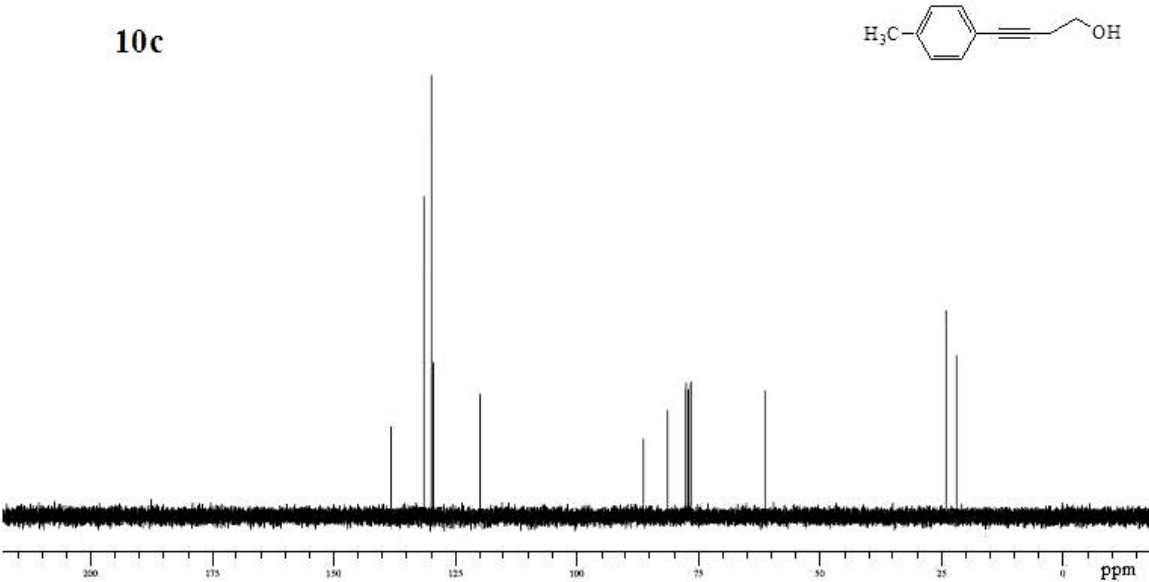
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10b





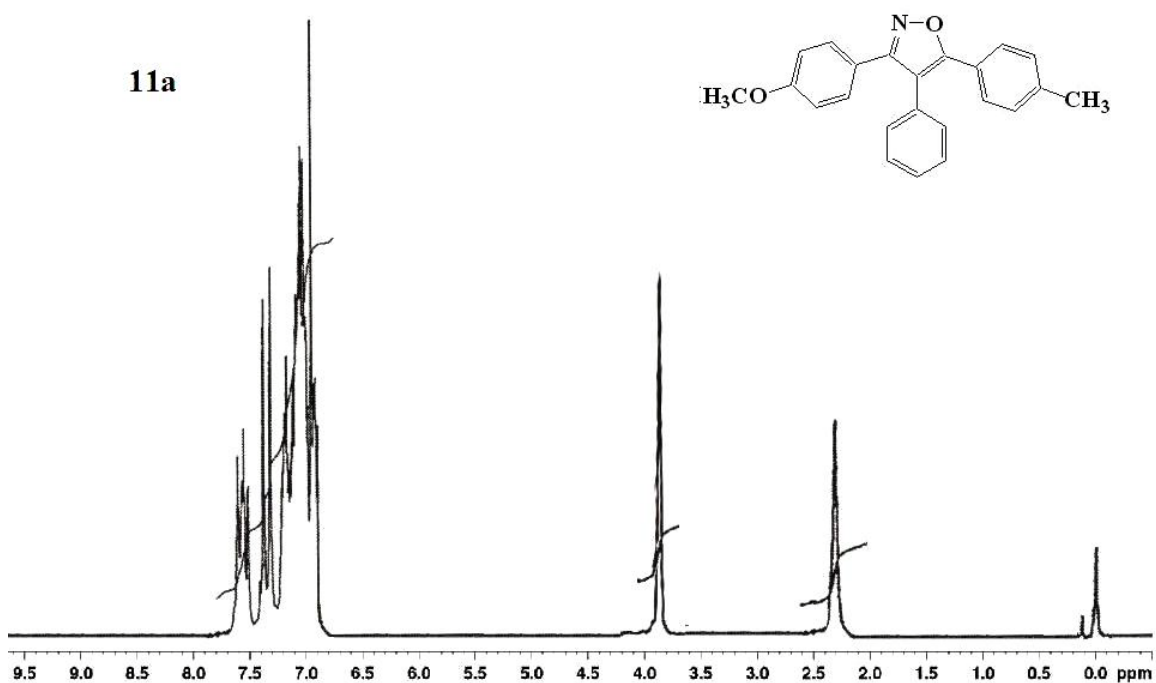
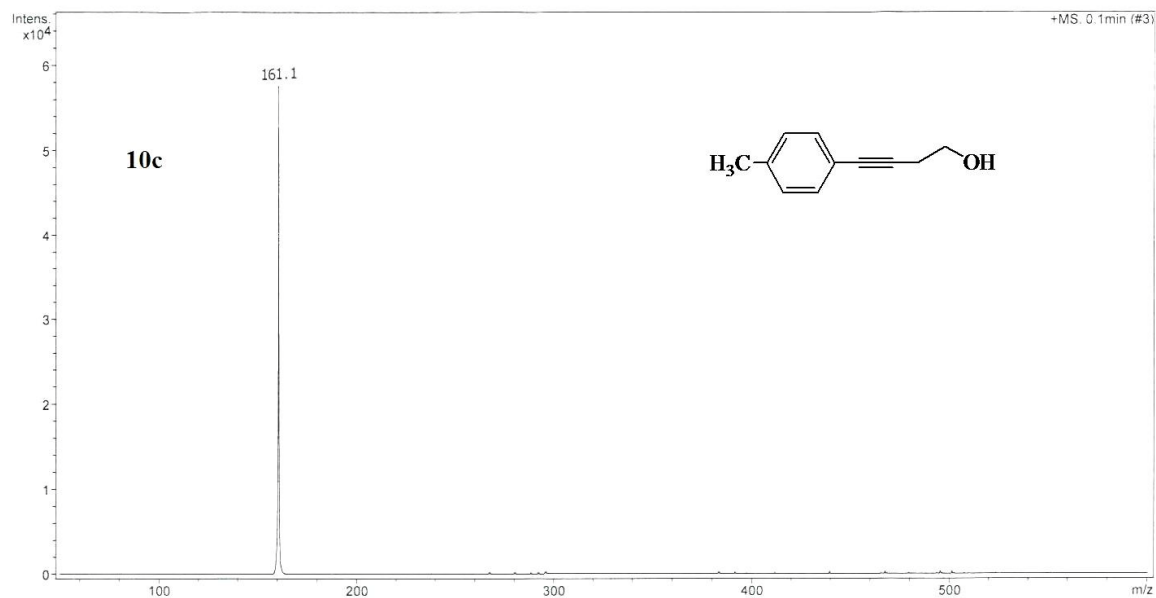


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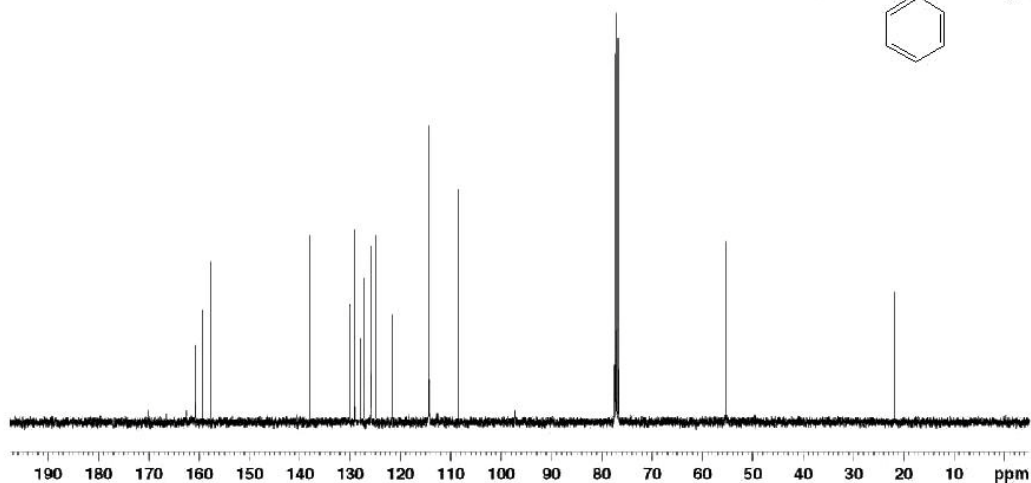
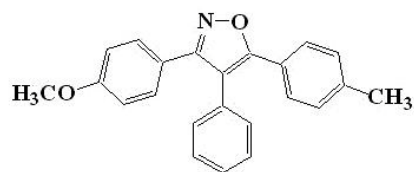
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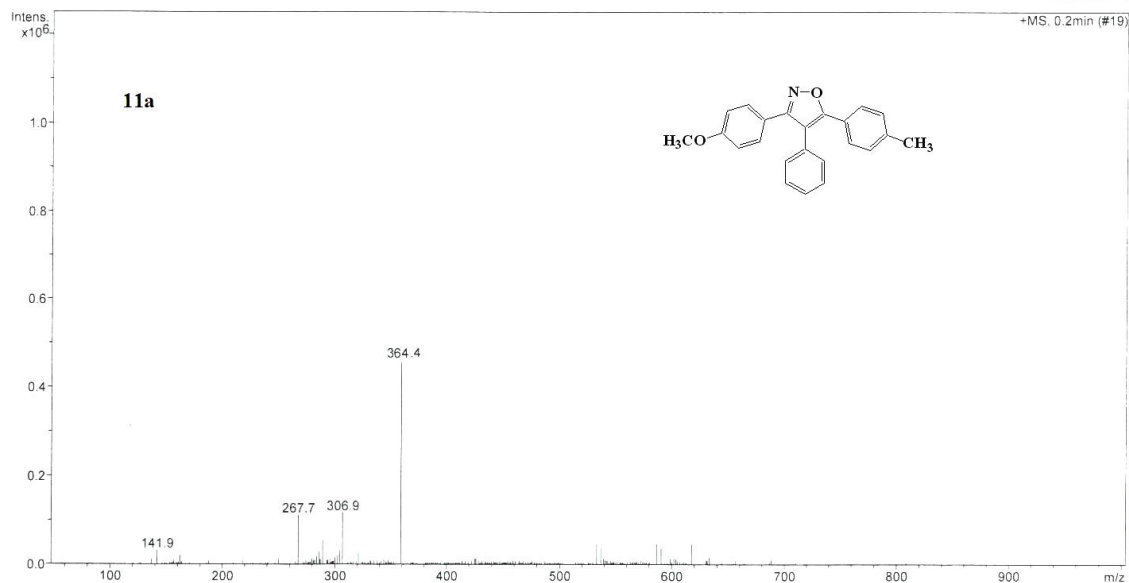


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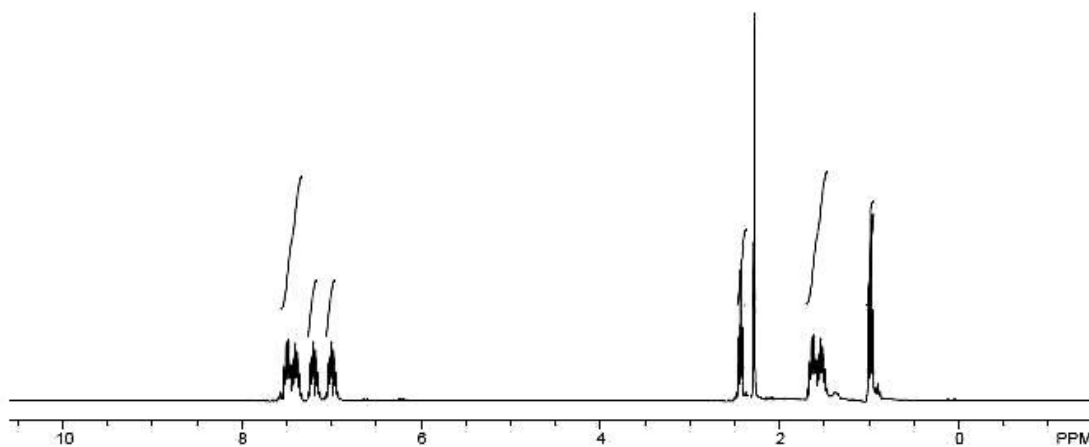
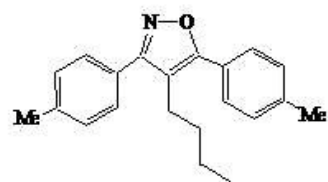
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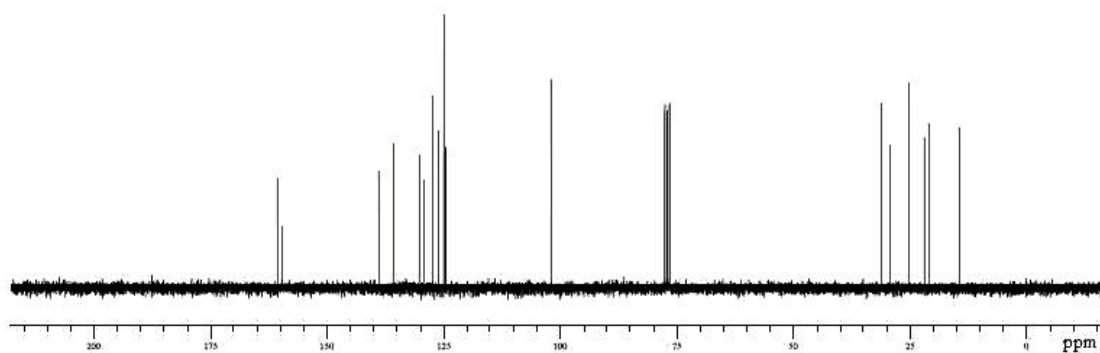
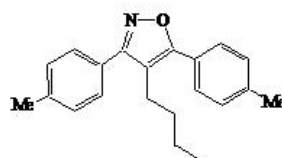
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11d



11d

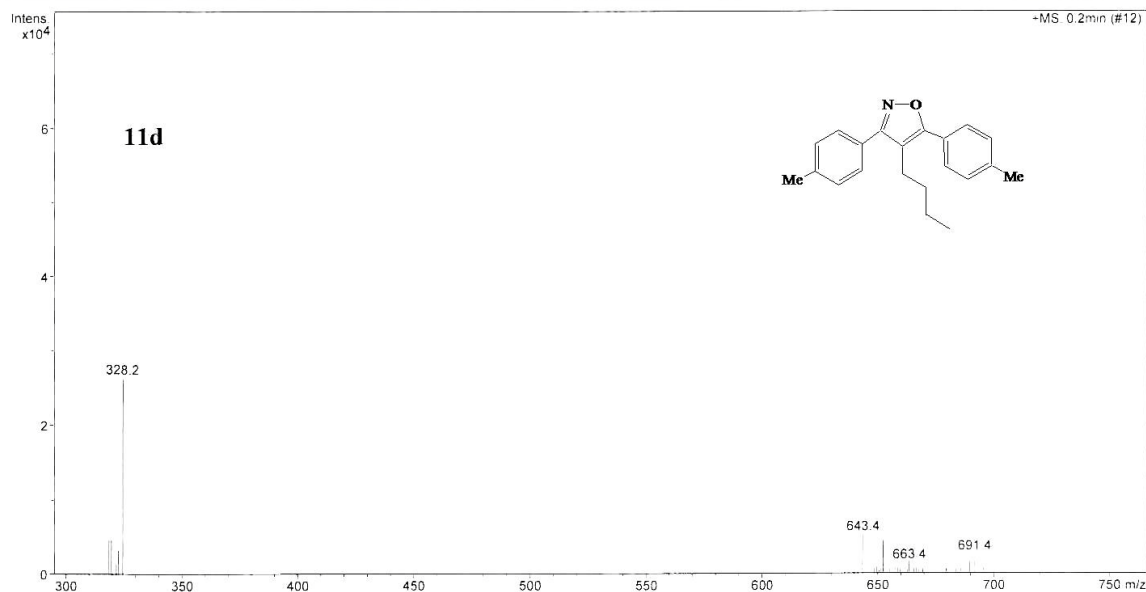


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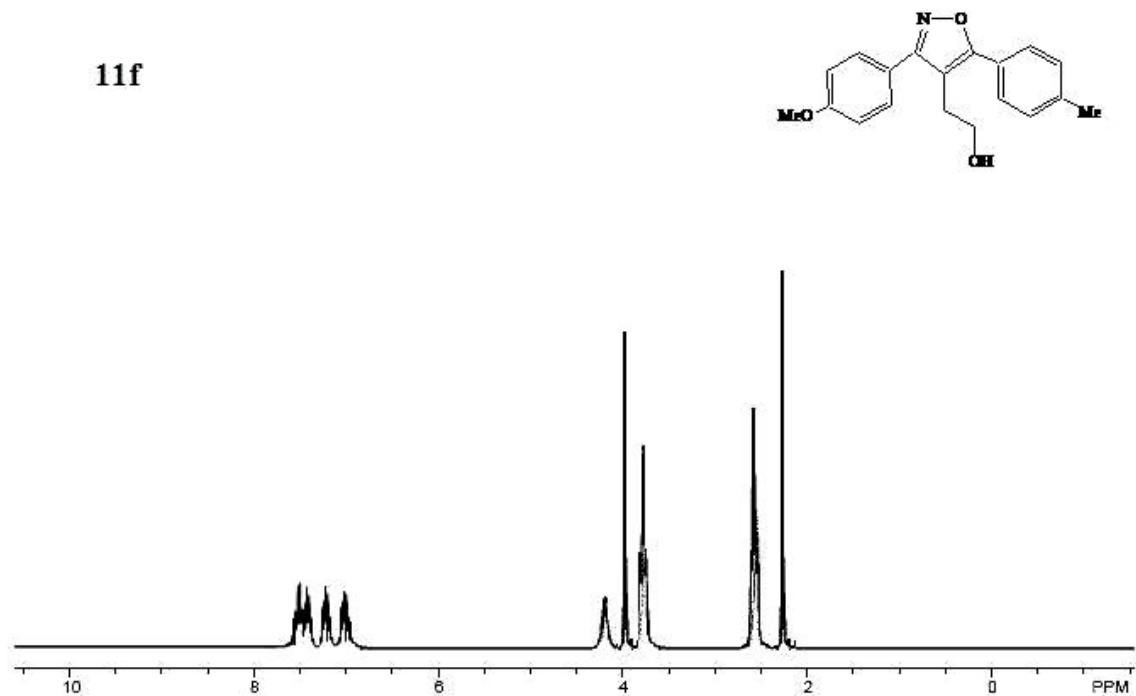


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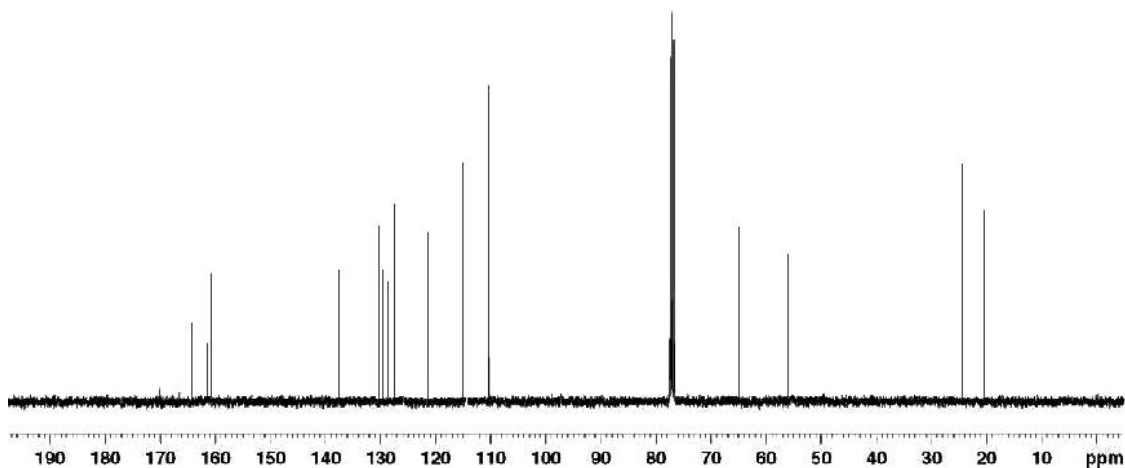
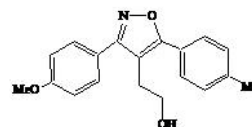
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Agilent Technologies

11f



11f



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