Supporting Information

2,3-Unsubstituted chromones and their enaminone precursors as versatile reagents for the synthesis of fused pyridines

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Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry This journal is o The Royal Society of Chemistry 2011

(A) Experimental Section

All solvents were purified and dried by standard methods. NMR spectra were recorded on a Brucker AV 300 and Brucker AV 400. The following abbreviations were used to designate chemical shift multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer FT IR 1600 spectrometer (ATR). Mass spectra were obtained on a "Hewlett-Packard" HP GC / MS 5890 / 5972 instrument (EI, 70 eV) by GC inlet or on a MX-1321 instrument (EI, 70 eV) by direct inlet. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (63–200 mesh, Merck). Silica gel Merck 60F₂₅₄ plates were used for TLC. Satisfactory microanalysis obtained C \pm 0.33; H \pm 0.45; N \pm 0.25. Chemical yields refer to pure isolated substances.

General procedure in DMF/TMSCl: Corresponding chromone 1 or enaminones 2, 25 (2 mmol) and amine (2.2 mmol) were placed in pressure tube under the flow of dry argon and dissolved in dry DMF (10 mL) containing 1 mL of TMSCl. The mixture was heated at 90–120 °C during 1–4 h (controlled by TLC). Then this solution was evaporated under reduced pressure, treated with water, filtrated, dried on the air, and recrystallized from an appropriate solvent, or was subjected to a column chromatography over silica gel.

For 21: Compounds 1c,d or 2c,d (1 equiv.) and the corresponding amine 8 (1.1 equiv.) were dissolved in acetic acid (20 mL) and heated under reflux in an inert atmosphere during 2–3 h (controlled by TLC). Then this solution was evaporated under reduced pressure, treated with water, filtrated, dried on the air, and recrystallized from an appropriate solvent.



Scheme 1. Reagents and conditions: (i) DMF/TMSCl, under argon, 90–120 °C, 1–4 h.

Table 1. Synthesis of fused pyridines 15–24 from chromones 1 and aminoenones 2 (yields are in brackets).

3–10	15–24	Reaction conditions	Yield (%)
$\begin{array}{c c} & O \\ & &$	Me OH 15a	DMF/TMSCI, 100 °C, 1 h	90 (86)

3 H NH_2	O N N Ph OH 15b	DMF/TMSCI, 100 °C, 2 h	77 (78)
3 H^{O}	$CI \xrightarrow{V} N = Ph$ OH 15c	DMF/TMSCl, 90 °C, 1 h	92 (90)
	Me OH 16a	DMF/TMSCl, 90 °C, 1 h	78 (75)
		AcOH, reflux, 1 h	62 (60)





$ \begin{array}{c} $	$CI \xrightarrow{N} = S$	DMF/TMSCl, 90 °C, 4 h	59
$ \begin{array}{c} $	CI N N S OH Et 18g	DMF/TMSCl, 90 °C, 4 h	58 (60%)
$ \begin{array}{c} $	$HO \xrightarrow{N} OH \xrightarrow{N} S$	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 4 h	68
ОН 7а ^{H₂N N ОН}	Me N N OH OH OH 19a	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 2 h	89 (87)

$7a \xrightarrow{H_2N} H_2N \xrightarrow{NH} H_2N NH$	о NH NH NH ОН 19b	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 1 h	88 (87)
$7a$ H_2N $H_$		DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 2 h	85 (85)
0 H₂N NH H₂N NH Me	Me OH 19d	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 2 h	90 (88)
$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\$	CI NH OH 19e	DMF/TMSCl, 90 °C, 2 h	65 (66)

$\begin{array}{c c} & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & &$	Me Me OH Me Me Me Me Me Me Me Me Me	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 1 h	65 (60)
$\mathbf{7c} \overset{O}{\overset{N}}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}}{\overset{N}{\overset{N}}}}}}}}}$	CI N N Me OH Me 19g	DMF/TMSCl, 90 °C, 1 h	97 (90)
$\mathbf{7d} \overset{O}{\overset{O}{\overset{NH}}{\overset{NH}}{\overset{NH}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}$	Me OH OH SH 19h	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 2 h	89
$7d$ H_2N H_2N H_3	Br OH OH 19i	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 2 h	68









Scheme 2. Reagents and conditions: (i) DMF/TMSCl, under argon, 90–120 °C, 1–2 h.

Table 2.

3-5,7,826-30Reaction conditionsYield (%)
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Ph-N, NH2 3	F ₃ C 26a	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 1 h	70
Ph-N, NH2 3	MeO 26b	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 1 h	72
$Ph-N$ NH_2 3	F	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	78
$Ph-N$ NH_2 3		DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	70

	$ \begin{array}{c} $	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	82
		DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 1 h	75
Me N N N N N NH ₂ Ph 5	$F_{3}C$ $28a$ Me N N N Ph	DMF/TMSCl, 100 °C, 1 h	77
Me N N Ph 5	F N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	78

Me N N Ph 5	Me N N 28c	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	65
Me N N Ph 5	28d	DMF/TMSCI, 120 °C, 2 h	78
$ \begin{array}{c} $	$F_{3}C$	AcOH, reflux, 2 h	63
		AcOH, reflux, 2 h	58

$ \begin{array}{c} $	$F_{3}C$ $30a$ O Me Me Me	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	82
$ \begin{array}{c} $	F ₃ C 30b	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	85
$ \begin{array}{c} $	MeO 30c	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	80
$ \begin{array}{c} $	O N N Me 30d	DMF/TMSCl, 120 °C, 2 h	77

(B) Spectral data

1,2-Dihydro-6-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-phenylpyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-3-one (15a)



Brown solid, mp 238–240 °C (i-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.30$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.94 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz), 7.18 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz, ⁴J = 1.7 Hz), 7.25–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.85–7.97 (m, 4H), 8.32 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz), 9.02 (br s, 1H, OH), 11.04 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 34.0, 108.5, 114.7, 117.7, 119.3, 119.7, 125.2, 127.9, 128.7, 129.1, 132.9, 134.4, 137.2, 154.9, 156.2, 158.1, 160.0.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 317 (M⁺, 100), 288 (19), 77 (14).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅N₃O₂ (M⁺) 317.11588, found 317.115490.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2967$ (w), 2766 (w), 2456 (w), 1665 (w), 1593 (m), 1486 (m), 1447 (m), 1392 (w), 1295 (m), 1231 (m), 1124 (m), 1076 (w), 1026 (w), 884 (w), 809 (m), 746 (s), 684 (s), 603 (m).

1,2-Dihydro-6-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-phenylpyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-3-one (15b)



Orange solid, mp 180–182 °C (heptane:*i*-PrOH/1:5).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 6.95-7.02$ (m, 2H), 7.25–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.50–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.93 (d, 3H, ³*J* = 7.6 Hz), 8.05 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 7.7 Hz), 8.33 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz), 11.80 (br s, 1H, OH), 12.67 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 108.6, 114.8, 117.8, 119.3, 119.4, 120.0, 125.2, 128.7, 129.1, 132.3, 134.8, 137.1, 155.0, 158.0, 158.4, 160.0.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 302 (M⁺, 100), 274 (22), 77 (43).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₄N₃O₂ (M+H) 303.10023, found 303.100464.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3024$ (w), 1661 (m), 1600 (m), 1484 (m), 1445 (m), 1414 (m), 1295 (w), 1273 (m), 1239 (m), 1187 (w), 1154 (w), 1033 (w), 935 (w), 903 (w), 815 (m), 752 (s), 689 (m), 603 (m).

6-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-1,2-dihydro-2-phenylpyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-3-one (15c)



Brown solid, mp 301–303 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:15).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.07$ (d, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz), 7.27 (t, 1H, ³J = 7.5 Hz), 7.39 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz, ³J = 2.7 Hz), 7.49–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.92–8.06 (m, 4H), 8.31 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz), 11.92 (br s, 1H, OH), 12.39 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 109.0, 115.9, 119.4, 119.5, 122.5, 123.0, 125.3, 128.3, 129.1, 131.4, 134.7, 155.3, 155.4, 156.8, 158.0, 178.9.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 337 (M⁺, 100), 308 (13).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₃ClN₃O₂ (M+H) 338.79255, found 338.79257.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3391$ (w), 2991 (w), 2771 (w), 2450 (w), 1661 (m), 1591 (m), 1486 (m), 1447 (m), 1389 (m), 1336 (w), 1292 (m), 1276 (m), 1245 (m), 1207 (w), 1175 (m), 1158 (w), 1126 (w), 1099 (w), 1075 (w), 1023 (w), 944 (w), 868 (w), 828 (m), 810 (m), 757 (s), 719 (s), 686 (m), 598 (m), 577 (m), 539 (m).

1-Cyclohexyl-6-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile (16a)

CN Me

Yellow solid, mp 168–170 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:10).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 1.24-1.54$ (m, 4H, CH₂), 1.72–2.08 (m, 6H, CH₂), 2.30 (s, 3H, Me), 4.53–4.61 (m, 1H, NCH), 6.86 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 7.11 (d, 1H, ³J = 7.9 Hz), 7.81 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 8.25 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz), 8.61 (s, 1H), 12.37 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 20.2, 24.8, 25.2, 32.1, 55.0, 83.1, 115.2, 115.6, 117.4, 118.2, 120.3, 127.8, 128.2, 129.5, 131.6, 135.6, 143.2, 152.1, 155.4.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 331 (M⁺, 77), 246 (100), 220 (13).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₃O (M⁺) 331.16791, found 331.167627.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3114$ (w), 2922 (m), 2857 (m), 2219 (s), 1604 (w), 1579 (m), 1521 (m), 1490 (m), 1443 (s), 1403 (m), 1361 (m), 1282 (s), 1245 (m), 1222 (s), 1209 (s), 1184 (s), 1152 (m), 1028 (m), 955 (w), 894 (w), 862 (w), 819 (s), 791 (s), 764 (m), 732 (m), 673 (m), 648 (s), 615 (m), 553 (m).

6-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-cyclohexyl-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile (16b)



Yellow solid, mp 202–210 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:10).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 1.23 - 1.86$ (m, 6H, CH₂), 1.97–2.02 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.16–2.23 (m, 2H, CH₂), 4.52–4.63 (m, 1H, NCH), 6.98 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.25 (dd, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz, ³*J* = 2.5 Hz), 7.79–7.83 (m, 3H), 8.19 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 13.34 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 25.2, 25.5, 33.1, 55.6, 85.3, 114.3, 114.6, 119.3, 120.6, 124.2, 126.5, 130.3, 131.1, 132.8, 143.8, 143.0, 152.0, 157.4.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 351 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{20}H_{18}ClN_3O$ (M⁺) 351.11329, found 351.113058.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3113$ (w), 922 (w), 2219 (w), 1639 (w), 1580 (w), 1539 (w), 1522 (w), 1474 (m), 1446 (m), 1399 (m), 1357 (w), 1278 (m), 1242 (m), 1215 (m), 1185 (m), 1027 (w), 891 (w), 862 (w), 817 (s), 795 (m), 727 (m), 680 (m), 648 (s), 615 (m).

4-Methyl-2-(3-methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-6-yl)phenol (17a)



Yellow solid, mp 139–140 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.30$ (s, 3H, Me), 2.60 (s, 3H, Me), 6.88 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.14 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.3$ Hz, ${}^{3}J = 1.9$ Hz), 7.38 (t, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 7.8$ Hz), 7.59 (t, 2H, ${}^{3}J = 7.8$ Hz), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.97–8.04 (m, 3H), 8.42 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.8$ Hz), 12.43 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.1, 20.2, 114.8, 115.1, 117.5, 120.2, 121.2, 126.2, 127.8, 128.7, 129.4, 131.8, 132.3, 138.5, 143.2, 147.7, 155.9, 156.3.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 315 (M⁺, 100), 286 (20).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{20}H_{17}N_3O(M^+)$ 315.13661, found 315.136368.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3380$ (m), 2984 (m), 2770 (m), 2447 (w), 1580 (m), 1468 (s), 1439 (m), 1403 (m), 1307 (w), 1284 (m), 1245 (m), 1193 (m), 1163 (m), 1130 (m), 1081 (m), 1022 (m), 961 (w), 888 (w), 813 (s), 765 (m), 748 (s), 729 (s), 686 (s), 666 (s), 636 (s).

4-Bromo-2-(3-methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-6-yl)phenol (17b)



Yellow solid, mp 180–181 °C (MeOH: H₂O/3:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.62$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.94 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.38 (t, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 7.7$ Hz), 7.47 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.8$ Hz, ${}^{4}J = 2.2$ Hz), 7.86 (t, 2H, ${}^{3}J = 7.7$ Hz), 8.00–8.09 (m, 3H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 8.44 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.8$ Hz), 12.44 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.1, 110.5, 115.5, 115.6, 119.7, 121.1, 123.4, 126.2, 129.3, 131.1, 131.9, 133.8, 138.5, 143.2, 147.9, 154.5, 156.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 379 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅BrN₃O (M+1) 380.0393, found 380.03927.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3061$ (m), 1593 (s), 1578 (m), 1510 (m), 1474 (m), 1430 (m), 1398 (m), 1362 (m), 1286 (s), 1240 (m), 1206 (s), 1192 (m), 1171 (m), 1092 (m), 1013 (w), 954 (w), 852 (w), 814 (s), 779 (m), 747 (s), 701 (m), 687 (s), 665 (s), 633 (s), 596 (m).

4-Chloro-2-(3-methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-6-yl)phenol (17c)



Yellow solid, mp 186–188 °C (MeOH: H₂O/2:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.31$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.93–7.60 (m, 5H), 8.08 (s, 4H), 8.33–8.64 (m, 1H), 12.42 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.1, 112.2, 115.6, 119.3, 121.1, 123.0, 123.9, 126.2, 128.3, 129.4, 131.0, 132.0, 134.1, 138.5, 143.2, 156.5, 157.3.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 335 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₄ClN₃O (M⁺) 335.08199, found 335.081761.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3063$ (m), 1641 (w), 1596 (m), 1579 (m), 1513 (m), 1480 (m), 1466 (m), 1434 (m), 1398 (m), 1364 (m), 1331 (w), 1286 (s), 1241 (m), 1207 (m), 1194 (m), 1133 (w), 1104 (m), 1081 (m), 1024 (w), 901 (w), 834 (w), 812 (s), 779 (m), 746 (s), 713 (m), 687 (s), 653 (m), 633 (m).

5-(2-Hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18a)



Green solid, mp 224–225 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.25$ (s, 3H, Me), 3.80 (s, 3H, NMe), 6.70 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.2$ Hz), 7.01 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.2$ Hz, ${}^{4}J = 1.5$ Hz), 7.48–7.66 (m, 5H, Ph), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.99–8.05 (m, 2H), 11.76 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (69.2 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 20.2, 31.2, 115.6, 117.4, 118.7, 119.4, 124.8, 127.3, 127.6, 128.1, 129.0, 129.2, 131.2, 134.2, 142.7, 150.0, 154.9, 170.6.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 347 (M⁺, 100), 332 (15).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₈N₃OS (M+H) 348.2558, found 348.2559.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2912$ (w), 1496 (w), 1464 (m), 1434 (m), 1381 (m), 1329 (m), 1282 (s), 1249 (s), 1215 (m), 1183 (m), 1135 (m), 1189 (m), 1024 (w), 911 (w), 815 (s), 793 (s), 773 (m), 758 (s), 733 (m), 686 (s), 648 (m).

5-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18b)



White solid, mp 220–222 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.82$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.81–6.91 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.67 (m, 5H, Ph), 7.91 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.1 Hz, ⁴J = 1.4 Hz), 8.03–8.10 (m, 2H), 11.90 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 31.2, 116.0, 117.5, 118.7, 119.2, 120.2, 125.0, 127.5, 128.2, 129.0, 129.3, 130.5, 134.2, 142.9, 149.9, 157.0, 170.7.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 333 (M⁺, 100), 318 (19).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅N₃OS (M⁺) 333.08521, found 333.092105.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3051$ (w), 1615 (w), 1593 (w), 1499 (w), 1466 (m), 1427 (m), 1332 (s), 1296 (m), 1281 (m), 1248 (m), 1227 (m), 1203 (m), 1164 (m), 1041 (m), 1090 (m), 1022 (w), 963 (w), 932 (w), 812 (s), 753 (s), 734 (m), 706 (s), 689 (s), 636 (s).

3-Cyclohexyl-5-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18c)



Yellow solid, mp 250–251 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 1.16-1.49$ (m, 3H, CH₂), 1.75-1.93 (m, 5H, CH₂), 2.35-2.43 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.75 (s, 3H, Me), 5.07-5.15 (m, 1H, NCH), 6.93-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.96-8.08 (m, 3H), 12.02 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 25.0, 25.5, 29.0, 31.4, 56.1, 115.9, 117.4, 118.3, 119.5, 121.3, 124.8, 128.1, 130.4, 142.2, 149.0, 156.8, 169.8.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 339 (M⁺, 48), 257 (100).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₁N₃OS (M⁺) 339.13998, found 339.139863.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2918$ (w), 2858 (w), 1614 (w), 1504 (w), 1465 (m), 1428 (m), 1382 (m), 1325 (m), 1282 (m), 1238 (m), 1167 (m), 1139 (m), 1044 (m), 894 (w), 808 (s), 738 (s), 685 (m), 657 (m), 620 (m).

5-(5-Bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18d)



Brown solid, mp 248–250 °C (MeOH: H₂O/15:1).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 3.58$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.57 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.11 (dd, 1H, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, ⁴*J* = 2.2 Hz), 7.29–7.42 (m, 5H, Ph), 7.79–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 11.64 (s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 31.2$, 110.5, 116.9, 118.5, 119.7, 123.0, 125.5, 128.2, 129.0, 129.2, 129.9, 132.8, 134.2, 141.2, 143.2, 148.1, 156.0, 171.0. MS (GC, 70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 412 (M⁺, 100), 166 (12). HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅ClN₃OS (M+H) 413.11258, found 413.11261

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2913$ (w), 1499 (w), 1463 (m), 1431 (w), 1384 (m), 1329 (m), 1280 (s), 1247 (m), 1200 (m), 1148 (m), 1090 (w), 969 (w), 934 (w), 864 (w), 819 (s), 714 (w), 687 (s), 640 (m), 582 (w).

5-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18e)



Yellow solid, mp 252–254 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.83$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.87 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.62 (s, 5H, Ph), 7.92 (s, 1H), 8.05-8.18 (m, 2H), 11.90 (br s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility was not possible to measure.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 367 (M⁺, 100), 352 (11).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅ClN₃OS (M+H) 368.06189, found 368.06207.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2915$ (w), 1618 (w), 1498 (m), 1462 (s), 1434 (m), 1383 (m), 1330 (s), 1297 (s), 1279 (s), 1247 (m), 1189 (m), 1086 (m), 1026 (w), 971 (w), 935 (w), 904 (w), 865 (w), 819 (s), 754 (m), 722 (m), 687 (s), 658 (m), 584 (m).

5-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-cyclohexyl-1-methyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18f)



Yellow solid, mp 185–187 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:10).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 1.16-1.48$ (m, 3H, CH₂), 1.61–1.99 (m, 5H, CH₂), 2.36–2.44 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.75 (s, 3H, Me), 5.05–5.13 (m, 1H, NCH), 7.02 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.5 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 7.30 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 7.95-8.02 (m, 2H, CH_{Ar}), 8.14 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz, CH_{Ar}), 11.91 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 25.0, 25.5, 29.0, 31.4, 56.2, 116.7, 118.0, 119.1, 123.1, 123.4, 125.2, 127.6, 129.7, 142.5, 147.2, 155.4, 170.0.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 373 (M⁺, 42), 291 (100).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₁ClN₃OS (M+H) 374.10884, found 374.10876.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2934$ (w), 2854 (w), 1615 (w), 1468 (m), 1434 (m), 1383 (m), 1338 (m), 1323 (m), 1295 (m), 1279 (s), 1244 (m), 1213 (w), 1170 (m), 1141 (m), 1092 (w), 1047 (w), 933 (w), 864 (w), 825 (m), 806 (s), 718 (m), 655 (m), 625 (w), 582 (m).

5-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-ethyl-1-methyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18g)



Green solid, mp 204–206 °C (i-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 1.33$ (t, 3H, ³J = 7.1 Hz, CH₂Me), 3.73 (s, 3H, Me), 4.34 (q, 2H, CH₂), 6.96 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.5 Hz), 7.26 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz, ⁴J = 2.7 Hz), 7.89–7.93 (m, 2H), 8.05 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.5 Hz), 11.64 (br s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.7, 30.9, 38.1, 117.2, 117.7, 118.9, 123.0, 123.7, 125.0, 127.7, 129.8, 142.5, 147.8, 155.2, 169.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 319 (M⁺, 100), 291 (50).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅ClN₃OS (M+H) 320.06189, found 320.06194.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 2938$ (w), 1469 (m), 1436, 1383 (s), 1341 (m), 1316 (m), 1278 (s), 1244 (m), 1187 (m), 1148 (w), 1122 (s), 1089 (m), 1028 (w), 957 (w), 867 (w), 858 (w), 846 (w), 829 (m), 802 (s), 774 (w), 753 (w), 718 (m), 673 (w), 652 (m), 595 (m), 570 (w), 548 (w).

3-Cyclohexyl-5-(2,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (18h)



Yellow solid, mp 307–309 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 1.21-1.53$ (m, 3H, CH₂), 1.62–2.11 (m, 5H, CH₂), 2.29–2.40 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.73 (s, 3H, Me), 5.06–5.14 (m, 1H, NCH), 6.36–6.41 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.88–7.95 (m, 2H), 9.77 (s, 1H, OH), 12.44 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 25.6, 29.0, 31.4, 56.0, 62.0, 103.4, 107.8, 112.2, 114.2, 118.7, 123.9, 128.8, 141.6, 150.0, 158.7, 160.0, 169.2.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 355 (M⁺, 74), 273 (100), 168 (10).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₁N₃O₂S (M⁺) 355.13490, found 355.134366.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3305$ (w), 3139 (w), 2929 (m), 2862 (w), 1610 (m), 1465 (s), 1437 (s), 1385 (m), 1323 (s), 1298 (s), 1250 (s), 1221 (m), 1169 (s), 1140 (s), 1122 (m), 1046 (m), 976 (m), 946 (m), 840 (w), 791 (s), 721 (m), 652 (m), 611 (m).

7-(2-Hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)pyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine-2,4-diol (19a)



Green solid, mp more then 375 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.28$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.86 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.2 Hz), 7.17 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz, ⁴J = 1.7 Hz), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 8.30 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 8.93, 11.45, 12.00 (all s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 20.1, 107.7, 114.8, 118.1, 118.2, 127.8, 128.2, 133.5, 137.4, 150.4, 150.7, 156.8, 160.9, 161.8.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 269 (M⁺, 100), 198 (16).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₁N₃O₃ (M⁺) 269.07949, found 269.079464.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3426$ (w), 2981 (w), 2764 (m), 2457 (w), 1709 (m), 1661 (s), 1591 (s), 1472 (m), 1409 (s), 1365 (m), 1266 (m), 1241 (m), 1203 (m), 1115 (w), 1054 (w), 1025 (m), 950 (w), 878 (w), 800 (s), 767 (s), 706 (m), 678 (m), 651 (m), 588 (m).

7-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)pyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (19b)

White solid, mp > 375 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 6.92-7.00$ (m, 2H), 7.35–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.96 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.4$ Hz), 8.04 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.0$ Hz, ${}^{4}J = 1.4$ Hz), 8.33 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.4$ Hz), 11.51 (s, 1H, OH), 12.03 (s, 1H, NH), 12.52 (s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 107.9, 114.9, 118.2, 118.7, 119.2, 128.4, 132.7, 137.5, 150.4, 150.7, 158.9, 160.8, 161.8.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 255 (M⁺, 12), 184 (20).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₃H₁₀N₃O₃ (M+1) 256.07167, found 256.07177.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3152$ (w), 2984 (w), 2765 (m), 1710 (m), 1667 (m), 1592 (m), 1475 (m), 1414 (m), 1384 (m), 1277 (m), 1220 (m), 1151 (m), 1007 (w), 942 (w), 859 (m), 803 (m), 749 (s), 680 (m), 643 (m).

7-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)pyrido[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,4(1*H*,3*H*)-dione (19c)



Orange solid, mp > 375 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 6.99$ (d, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz), 7.38 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz), 8.00–8.07 (m, 2H), 8.31 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 11.52 (s, 1H, OH), 11.99 (s, 1H, NH), 12.40 (s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 108.5, 115.7, 120.0, 120.6, 123.0, 127.8, 132.1, 137.6, 150.3, 150.8, 157.4, 159.1, 161.8.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 289 (M⁺, 100), 218 (27).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₃H₉ClN₃O₃ (M+1) 290.0327, found 290.0331.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3167$ (w), 3043 (w), 1716 (m), 1659 (m), 1586 (m), 1467 (m), 1403 (m), 1344 (m), 1265 (m), 1241 (m), 1171 (m), 1100 (w), 1045 (w), 946 (w), 829 (m), 799 (s), 773 (m), 730 (m), 693 (s), 646 (m).

7-(2-Hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-1-methylpyrido[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,4(1*H*,3*H*)-dione (19d)



White solid, mp 332–333 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 2.29$ (s, 3H, Me), 3.54 (s, 3H, NMe), 6.91 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.16 (dd, 1H, ³*J* = 8.2 Hz, ⁴*J* = 2.0 Hz), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.2 Hz), 8.35 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.2 Hz), 11.46 (br s, 2H, OH).

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility was not possible to measure.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 283 (M⁺, 100), 254 (33), 185 (20).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₃N₃O₃ (M⁺) 283.09514, found 283.094282.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3182$ (w), 2764 (m), 2457 (w), 1714 (m), 1682 (s), 1595 (s), 1470 (m), 1404 (m), 1365 (m), 1277 (m), 1225 (m), 1159 (w), 1131 (w), 1078 (w), 1027 (w), 831 (m), 804 (m), 774 (m), 734 (m), 690 (m), 669 (m), 611 (w).

7-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methylpyrido[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,4(1*H*,3*H*)-dione (19e)



Yellow solid, mp 148–150 °C (MeOH: $H_2O/2:1$).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.54$ (s, 3H, Me), 7.04 (d, 1H, ³J = 7.8 Hz), 7.40 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.0 Hz), 8.07–8.11 (m, 2H), 8.39 (d, 1H, ³J = 7.3 Hz), 11.76 (s, 2H, OH, NH).

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility was not possible to measure.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 303 (M⁺, 100), 274 (23), 205 (27), 168 (20), 99 (11), 78 (36).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₀ClN₃O₃ (M⁺) 303.04052, found 303.040878.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3047$ (w), 1727 (w), 1709 (m), 1689 (m), 1594 (s), 1484 (m), 1469 (m), 1406 (s), 1365 (m), 1285 (s), 1239 (w), 1202 (w), 1162 (w), 1130 (w), 1102 (w), 1074 (w), 1025 (w), 979 (w), 838 (m), 806 (m), 734 (w), 719 (s), 697 (m), 686 (m), 651 (w).

7-(2-Hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-1,3-dimethylpyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (19f)



White solid, mp 304–306 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃- d_6): $\delta = 2.35$ (s, 3H, Me), 3.50 (s, 3H, NMe), 3.75 (s, 3H, NMe), 6.95 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.22 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.22 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.65 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.4$ Hz), 12.94 (br s, 2H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 20.7, 28.6, 29.8, 105.8, 108.3, 114.2, 118.6, 127.5, 128.8, 134.5, 138.7, 143.1, 149.4, 151.3, 155.0, 162.1. MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 297 (M⁺, 100), 268 (25), 185 (14).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₆H₁₅N₃O₃ (M⁺) 297.11079, found 297.110626.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2930$ (w), 1712 (w), 1652 (s), 1599 (s), 1478 (m), 1424 (s), 1395 (m), 1358 (s), 1298 (m), 1280 (s), 1233 (m), 1221 (s), 1130 (m), 1103 (m), 1063 (w), 1018 (m), 831 (m), 798 (s), 776 (m), 747 (s), 734 (m), 712 (s), 665 (m), 646 (m), 543 (m).

7-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-1,3-dimethylpyrido[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,4(1*H*,3*H*)-dione (19g)

Yellow solid, mp 252–253 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:5).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 3.32$ (s, 3H, NMe), 3.62 (s, 3H, NMe), 7.11 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz), 6.39 (dd, 1H, ³*J* = 9.0 Hz, ⁴*J* = 3.0 Hz), 8.05 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 2.7 Hz), 8.12 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz), 8.43 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz), 11.70 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 28.1, 29.2, 108.8, 117.9, 119.2, 123.1, 123.4, 128.8, 131.5, 137.7, 149.8, 151.0, 156.3, 158.0, 160.4.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 317 (M⁺, 100), 288 (21), 205 (19).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{15}H_{12}ClN_3O_3$ (M⁺) 317.05617, found 317.05629.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3362$ (w), 2962 (w), 2767 (m), 2452 (w), 1708 (m), 1658 (s), 1598 (s), 1468 (s), 1424 (s), 1354 (m), 1238 (m), 1211 (m), 1122 (w), 1096 (m), 1052 (w), 1022 (m), 865 (w), 847 (m), 804 (s), 747 (m), 711 (m), 691 (m), 651 (m), 641 (m).

7-(2-Hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-mercaptopyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-ol (19h)



Green solid, mp 371–373 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:5).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.29$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.87 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 7.20 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz, ⁴J = 1.7 Hz), 7.87 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz), 8.33 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.7 Hz), 12.08 (s, 1H, OH), 12.65 (s, 1H, OH), 13.47 (s, 1H, SH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 20.1, 109.8, 116.3, 118.0, 118.3, 127.9, 128.3, 133.8, 137.2, 149.8, 156.9, 159.2, 161.2, 175.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 285 (M⁺, 100), 168 (26), 99 (14).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{14}H_{11}N_3O_2S$ (M⁺) 285.05665, found 285.056686.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3134$ (w), 3018 (w), 2768 (w), 1683 (m), 1609 (s), 1589 (s), 1567 (s), 1545 (s), 1481 (s), 1417 (m), 1282 (m), 1200 (s), 1161 (s), 1133 (s), 1052 (w), 988 (w), 836 (m), 812 (s), 777 (s), 692 (m), 660 (m), 610 (w), 578 (s), 543 (s).

7-(5-Bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-4-mercaptopyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-ol (19i)

Brown solid, mp > 375 $^{\circ}$ C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:5).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.00$ (d, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz), 7.52 (dd, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz), 8.14 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.6 Hz), 8.23 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.6 Hz), 12.20 (s, 1H, OH), 12.67 (s, 1H, OH), 13.44 (s, 1H, SH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 110.4, 110.5, 117.5, 120.5, 121.2, 130.9, 135.1, 137.3, 150.0, 157.8, 159.2, 159.4, 175.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 348 (M⁺, 100), 207 (16).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₃H₈BrN₃O₂S (M⁺) 348.95151, found 348.950828.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3184$ (w), 2932 (w), 2758 (m), 2456 (w), 1665 (s), 1621 (m), 1586 (s), 1548 (m), 1470 (s), 1413 (m), 1356 (s), 1236 (s), 1205 (s), 1175 (s), 1087 (w), 1026 (w), 939 (w), 838 (m), 814 (m), 787 (s), 723 (m), 664 (m).

7-(5-Chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-mercaptopyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-ol (19j)



Yellow solid, mp > 375 $^{\circ}$ C (MeOH: H₂O/2:1).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.01$ (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 7.41 (td, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz, ⁴J = 2.5 Hz), 8.11–8.15 (m, 2H), 8.35 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.4 Hz), 12.24 (s, 1H, OH), 12.69 (s, 1H, OH), 13.47 (s, 1H, SH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 110.5, 117.1, 120.2, 120.3, 123.1, 127.8, 132.4, 137.4, 149.9, 157.6, 159.2, 159.5, 176.0.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 305 (M⁺, 100), 277 (12), 218 (12), 168 (28), 99 (16).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{13}H_8ClN_3O_2S$ (M⁺) 305.00203, found 305.001007.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3186$ (w), 1665 (m), 1606 (m), 1587 (s), 1558 (m), 1470 (m), 1414 (m), 1356 (m), 1271 (m), 1236 (m), 1192 (m), 1136 (m), 1098 (w), 1051 (w), 941 (w), 838 (m), 815 (m), 785 (s), 735 (m), 699 (w), 667 (m), 575 (m), 540 (m).

2-(2,4-Diaminopyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-7-yl)-4-methylphenol (20a)



Yellow solid, mp 352–354 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/2:1).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 2.28$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.90 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.19 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.88 (br s, 2H, NH₂), 8.17 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 8.50 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 8.87 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 9.04 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 11.94 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 13.20 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 20.1, 103.1, 117.5, 117.8, 118.9, 128.0, 128.9, 133.8, 135.5, 148.7, 156.0, 156.6, 161.6, 162.7.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 267 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{14}H_{13}N_5O(M^+)$ 267.11146, found 267.111500.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3412$ (w), 3131 (w), 2861 (w), 1645 (m), 1608 (m), 1524 (w), 1480 (m), 1460 (m), 1370 (m), 1344 (m), 1242 (m), 1214 (m), 1184 (m), 1147 (m), 1043 (m), 1004 (m), 874 (w), 835 (m), 800 (s), 770 (m), 742 (s), 701 (s), 674 (s), 646 (s).

2-(2,4-Diaminopyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-7-yl)-4-chlorophenol (20b)



Yellow solid, mp > 375 $^{\circ}$ C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 7.08 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.40 (td, 1H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz, ⁴*J* = 2.5 Hz), 7.81 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 8.08 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 2.5 Hz), 8.23 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 8.52 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 8.88 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 9.07 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 9.41 (br s, 1H, NH₂), 12.04 (s, 1H, OH). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 103.4, 118.5, 119.7, 121.6, 123.1, 128.4, 132.1, 135.6, 148.9, 156.1, 157.0, 159.7, 162.7. MS (GC, 70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 287 (M⁺, 100), 122 (16), 105 (36), 77 (16). HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₃H₁₁ClN₅O (M+1) 288.06466, found 288.06522. IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): \tilde{V} = 3307 (w), 3140 (w), 2586 (w), 1682 (w), 1645 (s), 1605 (s), 1525 (w), 1453 (s), 1400 (w), 1285 (m), 1235 (m), 1192 (m), 1145 (w), 1041 (w), 981 (w), 802 (s), 738 (m), 695 (m).

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4-Bromo-2-(2-(piperidin-1-yl)thiazolo[4,5-b]pyridin-5-yl)phenol (21a)



Brown solid, mp 194–196 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 1.66$ (s, 6H, CH₂), 3.67 (s, 4H, CH₂), 6.87–6.90 (m, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 8.33–8.35 (s, 1H), 14.15 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility was not possible to measure.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 389 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₇BrN₃OS (M+H) 390.02702, found 390.02783.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2925$ (w), 1573 (m), 1523 (s), 1485 (m), 1423 (m), 1365 (m), 1328 (m), 1281 (s), 1272 (s), 1249 (s), 1213 (s), 1172 (m), 1123 (m), 1086 (m), 1009 (m), 956 (w), 909 (m), 872 (m), 857 (m), 823 (s), 811 (s), 747 (m), 696 (w), 655 (m), 622 (m).

4-Chloro-2-(2-(piperidin-1-yl)thiazolo[4,5-b]pyridin-5-yl)phenol (21b)

Brown solid, mp 178–180 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 1.72$ (s, 6H, CH₂), 3.66 (s, 4H, CH₂), 6.97 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.18 (dd, 1H, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz, ⁴*J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.42 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.69 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 2.2 Hz), 7.91 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.2 Hz), 13.77 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 24.0, 25.3, 49.6, 111.3, 119.9, 120.4, 123.3, 123.4, 125.9, 130.3, 130.5, 153.0, 158.0, 161.4, 170.6.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 345 (M⁺, 100), 316 (21), 289 (16), 227 (15), 207 (11), 172 (11), 155 (16).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₇ClN₃OS (M+H) 346.07754, found 346.07691.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2925$ (w), 1573 (w), 1519 (m), 1487 (m), 1423 (m), 1360 (m), 1326 (m), 1269 (s), 1244 (s), 1214 (s), 1122 (m), 1042 (w), 1009 (w), 957 (w), 901 (m), 857 (m), 824 (s), 811 (s), 747 (m), 730 (m), 698 (w), 666 (s), 623 (m).

4-Chloro-2-(2-morpholinothiazolo[4,5-b]pyridin-5-yl)phenol (21c)



Red-brown solid, mp 257–259 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.74$ (s, 8H, CH₂), 6.96 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.95–8.07 (m, 2H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 14.05 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 47.9, 65.4, 112.8, 119.6, 120.9, 122.6, 123.4, 126.5, 130.3, 131.9, 152.3, 157.5, 160.8, 171.2.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 347 (M⁺, 62), 269 (100), 206 (12).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}CIN_3O_2S$ (M⁺) 347.04898, found 347.048741.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2966$ (w), 1575 (w), 1529 (s), 1478 (m), 1426 (m), 1371 (m), 1330 (m), 1280 (s), 1230 (s), 1217 (m), 1189 (m), 1115 (s), 1030 (m), 965 (w), 896 (m), 872 (m), 825 (s), 730 (m), 666 (s), 621 (m).

4-Chloro-2-(2-(dimethylamino)thiazolo[4,5-b]pyridin-5-yl)phenol (21d)

Brown solid, mp 255–256 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 3.23 (s, 6H, Me), 6.94 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.30 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.89 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 7.6 Hz), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 7.6 Hz), 14.21 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 26.1, 112.1, 119.6, 120.9, 122.5, 124.0, 126.4, 130.3, 131.6, 134.0, 152.1, 157.6, 161.2.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 305 (M⁺, 100), 290 (12), 276 (12).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₃ClN₃OS (M+H) 306.04624, found 306.04684.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2890$ (w), 1598 (w), 1579 (w), 1538 (m), 1488 (w), 1404 (w), 1348 (m), 1278 (m), 1218 (m), 1173 (m), 1140 (m), 1100 (w), 1083 (m), 961 (w), 914 (m), 877 (m), 817 (s), 747 (m), 709 (m), 660 (s).

2-(3-Methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-6-yl)naphthalen-1-ol (22)

Me N N OH Ph

White solid, mp 186–187 °C (from EE: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 2.65$ (s, 3H, Me), 7.46–7.71 (m, 6H), 7.88–7.97 (m, 3H), 8.20–8.25 (m, 2H), 8.33 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.57 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 14.88 (s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.1, 112.0, 113.8, 115.2, 118.6, 121.9, 123.0, 124.3, 125.3, 125.6, 126.8, 127.3, 128.1, 129.6, 132.9, 134.9, 138.2, 143.5, 146.8, 156.2, 156.7.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 351 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₈N₃O (M+H) 352.1444, found 352.14452.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3400$ (w), 2980 (m), 2763 (s), 2456 (w), 1582 (s), 1508 (m), 1480 (m), 1431 (m), 1389 (s), 1349 (m), 1304 (m), 1231 (m), 1176 (m), 1148 (w), 1119 (w), 1057 (m), 1023 (m), 948 (w), 850 (m), 804 (m), 790 (s), 772 (s), 753 (s), 722 (m), 691 (s), 648 (s), 608 (m), 570 (m).

5-(1-Hydroxynaphthalen-2-yl)-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-imidazo[4,5-*b*]pyridine-2(3*H*)-thione (23)

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Green solid, mp 305–306 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.85$ (s, 3H, Me), 7.42-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.64-7.73 (m, 5H, Ph), 7.82 (d, 1H), 8.09-8.24 (m, 4H), 13.61 (br s, 1H, OH).

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility was not possible to measure.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 383 (M⁺, 100), 207 (13).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₇N₃OS (M⁺) 383.10868, found 383.107368.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3049$ (w), 1614 (w), 1569 (w), 1499 (w), 1462 (s), 1438 (m), 1402 (m), 1337 (s), 1295 (s), 1223 (m), 1203 (m), 1139 (m), 1063 (w), 1027 (w), 977 (w), 853 (w), 795 (s), 769 (m), 723 (m), 704 (m), 622 (m).

7-(1-Hydroxynaphthalen-2-yl)-4-mercaptopyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-ol (24)



Brown solid, mp 278–280 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.41$ (d, 1H, ³J = 8.8 Hz), 7.51–7.62 (m, 2H), 7.83 (d, 1H, ³J = 7.5 Hz), 8.03–8.06 (m, 2H), 8.30–8.35 (m, 2H), 12.65 (s, 1H, OH), 13.56 (s, 1H, OH), 13.99 (s, 1H, SH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 109.4, 110.8, 115.8, 118.6, 123.3, 123.8, 125.4, 125.8, 127.3, 128.6, 135.4, 137.3, 149.5, 157.2, 159.1, 161.2, 175.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 321 (M⁺, 100), 234 (12), 78 (12).
HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₁N₃O₂S (M⁺) 321.05665, found 321.056049.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3284$ (w), 1702 (w), 1672 (m), 1611 (m), 1581 (m), 1554 (m), 1512 (m), 1472 (m), 1396 (s), 1344 (m), 1273 (m), 1242 (m), 1207 (m), 1178 (s), 1148 (m), 1126 (s), 1108 (m), 949 (w), 868 (s), 808 (m), 786 (s), 764 (s), 723 (m), 650 (m).

6-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2-dihydro-2-phenylpyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-3-one (26a)

Yellow solid, mp 161–162 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.20-7.31$ (m, 1H), 7.45–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.90–7.95 (m, 5H), 8.34–8.40 (m, 3H), 8.32–8.44 (m, 5H), 11.80 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = -61.2$.

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility it was not possible to measure.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 355 (M⁺, 100), 286 (37).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₄F₃N₃ (M⁺) 355.09221, found 355.09222.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3382$ (w), 3013 (m), 2773 (m), 2448 (w), 1651 (m), 1620 (m), 1594 (m), 1501 (m), 1467 (w), 1441 (m), 1403 (m), 1325 (m), 1301 (m), 1158 (m), 1120 (s), 1067 (s), 1017 (s), 935 (w), 857 (m), 825 (s), 792 (s), 746 (s), 711 (s), 682 (s).

1,2-Dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylpyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-3-one (26b)



Orange solid, mp 173–174 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 3.88$ (s, 3H, OMe), 7.11 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.24–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.75 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.93–7.96 (m, 2H), 8.16 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 8.23 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz), 10.31 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 55.4, 108.5, 113.9, 114.4, 118.8, 119.3, 125.0, 128.9, 129.0, 129.9, 134.2, 135..7, 137.4, 157.4, 158.7, 159.6, 161.1.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 317 (M⁺, 100), 288 (20).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅N₃O₂ (M⁺) 317.11588, found 317.115965.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 2936$ (w), 2761 (m), 2456 (m), 1899 (w), 1630 (w), 1594 (m), 1576 (m), 1529 (w), 1479 (m), 1439 (m), 1381 (w), 1356 (m), 1319 (m), 1299 (m), 1257 (s), 1221 (m), 1182 (m), 1149 (m), 1064 (m), 1025 (m), 943 (w), 889 (w), 836 (w), 809 (m), 783 (m), 769 (m), 754 (m), 721 (w), 693 (m), 670 (w).

6-(2-Fluorophenyl)-1,2-dihydro-2-phenylpyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-3-one (26c)



Brown solid, mp 241–243 °C (heptane: *i*-PrOH/1:2).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.25-7.30$ (m, 1H), 7.36–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.60 (m, 4H), 7.92–8.00 (m, 3H), 8.32 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz), 11.65 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = -115.9$.

¹³C NMR due to bed solubility it was not possible to measure.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 305 (M⁺, 100), 276 (41), 207 (15), 77 (17).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₃FN₃O (M+H) 306.10372, found 306.10335.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3043$ (w), 1643 (m), 1593 (m), 1497 (m), 1441 (m), 1415 (m), 1335 (w), 1302 (m), 1280 (m), 1203 (m), 1128 (w), 1085 (w), 1026 (w), 937 (w), 893 (w), 789 (w), 760 (s), 740 (s), 712 (w), 661 (s), 590 (s).

1,2-Dihydro-2-phenyl-6-(pyridin-3-yl)pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridin-3-one (26d)

Yellow solid, mp 268–270 °C (MeOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 7.25 - 7.31$ (m, 1H), 7.50–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.91-7.94 (m, 2H), 8.01–8.10 (m, 2H), 8.42 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz), 8.96 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 5.2 Hz), 9.09 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.7 Hz), 9.53 (s, 1H), 11.90 (br s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CF₃COOD/DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 127.3, 131.5, 133.2, 133.3, 137.1, 140.9, 141.0, 144.2, 145.4, 149.1, 157.0, 157.8, 160.5, 164.5, 165.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 288 (M⁺, 100), 259 (50), 77 (28).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₂N₄O (M+H) 288.10056, found 288.100698.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3052$ (w), 2442 (m), 2062 (w), 1651 (s), 1607 (m), 1538 (m), 1495 (m), 1445 (m), 1422 (m), 1345 (m), 1304 (s), 1280 (m), 1236 (m), 1173 (w), 1134 (w), 1034 (w), 1016 (w), 941 (w), 814 (m), 789 (m), 770 (s), 724 (m), 680 (s), 623 (m), 602 (m).

1,2-Dihydro-2-phenyl-6-(pyridin-4-yl)pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-3-one (26e)



Yellow solid, mp 272–274 °C (MeOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CF₃COOD/DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 7.20-7.25$ (m, 3H), 7.38–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.2 Hz), 8.37–8.42 (m, 3H), 8.60–8.62 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75.5MHz, CF₃COOD/DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 114.2, 121.5, 127.8, 129.6, 133.6, 1339, 137.1, 141.4, 145.8, 157.0, 158.4, 158.5, 160.6.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 288 (M⁺, 100), 259 (39).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₃N₄O (M+H) 289.10839, found 289.10874.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3059$ (w), 2397 (m), 2068 (w), 1652(m), 1630 (m), 1591 (m), 1510 (w),

1496 (m), 1442 (m), 1417 (m), 1343 (w), 1300 (m), 1279 (m), 1188 (w), 1128 (w), 1083 (w), 1001 (w), 942 (w), 841 (w), 814 (m), 786 (m), 767 (s), 718 (m), 689 (m), 634 (m), 601 (m).

1-Cyclohexyl-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile (27)



Yellow solid, mp 150–152 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 1.20-1.57$ (m, 3H, CH₂), 1.72–1.93 (m, 5H, CH₂), 2.01–2.04 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.83 (s, 3H, OMe), 4.76–4.84 (m, 1H, NCH), 7.07 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.84 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz), 8.10–8.14 (m, 3H), 8.58 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 24.9, 25.2, 32.4, 54.0, 55.2, 82.5, 114.2, 114.6, 115.6, 117.8, 128.0, 128.4, 131.0, 135.3, 145.6, 151.5, 160.1.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 331 (M⁺, 46), 249 (100), 234 (11), 206 (13).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{21}H_{21}N_3O(M^+)$ 331.4112, found 331.41121.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2922$ (m), 2851 (m), 2221 (m), 1698 (w), 1600 (m), 1581 (m), 1513 (m), 1467 (m), 1427 (m), 1396 (m), 1304 (w), 1279 (m), 1251 (s), 1222 (m), 1179 (s), 1106 (m), 1027 (m), 891 (w), 838 (m), 798 (s), 779 (s), 641 (m), 611 (s).

6-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine (28a)



Yellow solid, mp 151–152 °C (column chromatography, EE: heptane/2:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.62$ (s, 3H, Me), 7.29–7.34 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.89 (d, 2H, ${}^{3}J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.97 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.5$ Hz), 8.32–8.44 (m, 5H).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = -61.0$

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.3, 115.1, 116.3, 119.9, 122.4 (q, ¹*J* = 281 Hz, CF₃), 125.4, 125.8, 128.1, 129.2, 129.6, 130.6 (q, ²*J* = 24 Hz, CCF₃), 131.9, 142.3, 143.0, 150.2, 150.9, 154.2, 165.5.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 353 (M⁺, 100), 338 (17).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₄F₃N₃ (M+1) 354.12126, found 354.12094.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3081$ (m), 1615 (w), 1592 (m), 1504 (s), 1394 (m), 1315 (s), 1283 (m), 1164 (s), 1124 (s), 1081 (m), 1068 (s), 1013 (m), 956 (w), 856 (w), 838 (w), 815 (s), 749 (s), 690 (s), 665 (s), 593 (m).

6-(2-Fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine (28b)



Yellow solid, mp 110 °C (column chromatography, EE: heptane/1:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 2.62$ (s, 3H, Me), 7.26–7.31 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.51–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.70 (dd, 1H, ³*J* = 8.4 Hz, ⁴*J* = 2.2 Hz), 8.01 (dt, 1H, ³*J* = 8.4 Hz, ^{8}J = 2.0 Hz), 8.30–8.33 (m, 2H), 8.41 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 7.8 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ = -116.6.

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.2, 113.2 (d, ¹*J* = 240 Hz), 115.6, 116.4 (d, ²*J* = 22.7 Hz), 118.0 (d, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 119.8, 125.0 (d, ⁴*J* = 3.5 Hz), 125.3, 126.9 (d, ³*J* = 11.4 Hz), 129.1, 131.0, 131.3, 142.9, 150.1, 152.4 (d, ⁴*J* = 2.8 Hz), 158.0, 162.0.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 303 (M⁺, 100), 288 (21).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₄FN₃ (M⁺) 303.11663, found 303.116564.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2924$ (w), 1596 (m), 1504 (m), 1493 (m), 1461 (m), 1392 (s), 1309 (m), 1286 (m), 1205 (m), 1161 (m), 1107 (m), 1088 (m), 1030 (m), 957 (w), 901 (w), 820 (m), 797 (m), 742 (s), 682 (s), 658 (s), 631 (m), 598 (m).

3-Methyl-1-phenyl-6-(pyridin-3-yl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridine (28c)



Yellow solid, mp 196–198 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 2.63$ (s, 3H, Me), 7.30–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.54–7.59 (m, 2H), 8.07–8.13 (m, 2H), 8.28–8.31 (m, 2H), 8.52 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz), 8.94 (dd, 1H, ³J = 5.4 Hz, ⁴J = 1.0 Hz), 9.16 (dt, 1H, ³J = 8.3 Hz), 9.59 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 12.2, 115.1, 116.8, 120.0, 125.5, 126.7, 129.2, 132.2, 136.4, 138.9, 141.5, 142.2, 143.1, 143.8, 149.9, 150.6.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 286 (M⁺, 100), 271 (16).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₅N₄ (M+H) 287.12912, found 287.12936.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3343$ (w), 2451 (m), 2072 (w), 1591 (m), 1556 (m), 1486 (m), 1395 (m), 1360 (m), 1283 (w), 1199 (m), 1161 (m), 1113 (w), 1085 (w), 1013 (w), 910 (w), 833 (w), 803 (m), 775 (m), 754 (s), 708 (m), 681 (m), 669 (s), 630 (s).

3-Methyl-1-phenyl-6-(pyridin-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]pyridine (28d)



Yellow solid, mp 123–125 °C (i-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CF₃COOD/DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 1.42$ (s, 3H, Me), 6.10–6.22 (m, 3H), 6.49–6.51 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.1 Hz), 7.18 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.1 Hz), 7.36–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.59 (m, 1H).

³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 13.3, 119.8, 120.9, 127.1, 128.6, 132.4, 133.0, 137.5, 138.7, 145.1, 148.0, 152.8, 156.8, 158.9.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 286 (M⁺, 100), 271 (18).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₅N₄ (M+H) 287.2256, found 287.2255.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2317$ (w), 2064 (w), 1630 (m), 1588 (m), 1498 (m), 1445 (m), 1324 (w), 1247 (m), 1164 (m), 1097 (m), 1082 (m), 997 (m), 833 (m), 803 (s), 763 (s), 692 (m), 661 (m), 594 (m).

5-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)thiazolo[4,5-b]pyridine (29a)

Yellow solid, mp 187–188 °C (EE: heptane/5:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 1.66$ (s, 6H, CH₂), 3.65 (s, 4H, CH₂), 7.71 (d, 1H, ³J = 8.2 Hz), 7.83 (d, 2H, ³J = 8.2 Hz), 8.26-8.33 (m, 3H).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = -60.9$.

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 23.6, 24.9, 48.9, 109.0, 110.3, 113.3, 120.3 (q, ³*J* = 230 Hz, CF₃), 124.6, 125.5, 127.1, 128.7 (q, ³*J* = 31 Hz, *C*CF₃), 130.4, 142.8, 151.4, 164.4, 169.7.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 363 (M⁺, 100), 334 (55), 230 (18), 307 (47), 295 (24).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}F_3N_3S$ (M⁺) 363.4115, found 363.4116.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 2944$ (w), 1614 (w), 1582 (w), 1559 (w), 1531 (m), 1444 (w), 1396 (w), 1322 (m), 1263 (m), 1217 (w), 1153 (m), 1105 (s), 1063 (m), 1008 (m), 909 (w), 882 (w), 837 (m), 812 (s), 769 (m), 738 (m), 703 (w).

5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)thiazolo[4,5-*b*]pyridine (29b)

Brown solid, mp 173–175 °C (EE: heptane/5:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): $\delta = 1.66$ (s, 6H, CH₂), 3.64 (s, 4H, CH₂), 3.81 (s, 3H, OMe), 7.01–7.04 (m, 2H), 7.54 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz), 8.02–8.05 (m, 2H), 8.16 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 23.6, 24.9, 48.9, 55.2, 112.0, 114.0, 122.3, 127.7, 130.1, 131.4, 145.6, 153.0, 159.9, 164.1, 169.5, 190.8.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 325 (M⁺, 100), 296 (28), 289 (16), 282 (15), 269 (31), 242 (19).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₃OS (M⁺) 325.12433, found 325.124003.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2934$ (w), 1597 (m), 1537 (m), 1507 (m), 1446 (m), 1393 (m), 1359 (m), 1337 (m), 1284 (m), 1245 (s), 1208 (m), 1136 (m), 1136 (m), 1005 (m), 956 (m), 881 (m), 840 (m), 822 (m), 803 (s), 767 (m), 729 (m), 700 (m), 665 (m), 613 (m).

7-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3-dimethylpyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (30a)



Yellow solid, mp 173–175 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 3.32 (s, 3H, Me), 3.66 (s, 3H, Me), 7.85 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.93 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.3 Hz), 8.36 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.43 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.5 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = -61.4$.

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 28.1, 29.1, 109.8, 115.7, 116.0, 117.2 (q, ¹*J* = 289 Hz, CF₃), 121.9, 125.9, 126.2, 128.1, 129.6, 138.4, 140.8, 150.7 (q, ²*J* = 34 Hz, CCF₃), 157.8, 160.5.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 335 (M⁺, 100), 307 (43), 223 (53).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₆H₁₃F₃N₃O₂ (M+1) 336.09544, found 336.09613.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{v} = 3362$ (m), 2964 (m), 2766 (m), 2457 (w), 1709 (m), 1657 (s), 1595 (s), 1574 (m), 1470 (m), 1424 (m), 1314 (s), 1289 (m), 1170 (m), 1154 (m), 1112 (s), 1072 (s), 1001 (m), 889 (w), 835 (m), 791 (s), 744 (m), 705 (w), 664 (w), 589 (w).

6-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4-mercaptopyrido[3,2-*d*]pyrimidin-2-ol (30b)

Green solid, mp 172–174 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/3:1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 7.92–7.98 (m, 2H), 8.03 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.37–8.41 (m, 3H), 12.64 (s, 1H, OH), 13.22 (s, 1H, SH). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 111.5, 117.4, 124.1 (q, ³*J* = 272 Hz, CF₃), 125.8, 125.9, 128.1, 130.5 (q, ³*J* = 32 Hz, CCF₃), 137.7, 140.5, 151.5, 159.0, 159.4, 162.3, 176.1.

MS (GC, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 323 (M⁺, 100), 280 (18), 265 (13), 236 (12).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₉FN₃OS (M+1) 324.04129, found 324.04038.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 2938$ (w), 2762 (s), 2457 (w), 1682 (m), 1611 (s), 1574 (m), 1476 (m), 1412 (m), 1322 (s), 1276 (m), 1238 (m), 1159 (s), 1110 (s), 1070 (s), 1027 (m), 887 (w), 831 (s), 791 (s), 762 (m), 654 (w).

7-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-methylpyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (30c)



Yellow solid, mp 236–238 °C (EE: *i*-PrOH/1:3).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 3.58 (s, 3H, Me), 3.86 (s, 3H, OMe), 7.09 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.80 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.18 (d, 2H, ³*J* = 9.0 Hz), 8.29 (d, 1H, ³*J* = 8.0 Hz), 11.64 (s, 1H, NH).

¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 28.0, 55.3, 108.8, 113.9, 114.3, 128.9, 129.4, 137.4, 150.8, 151.7, 159.5, 161.1, 161.4.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 283 (M⁺, 100), 254 (34), 185 (26), 170 (13).

HRMS (EI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₃N₃O₃ (M⁺) 283.2865, found 283.2866.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3167$ (w), 3036 (w), 2835 (w), 1692 (s), 1585 (s), 1521 (m), 1454 (m), 1404 (s), 1338 (m), 1299 (m), 1251 (s), 1205 (m), 1177 (m), 1080 (m), 1020 (m), 974 (w), 860 (m), 833 (m), 790 (s), 749 (m), 694 (m), 636 (s).

1,3-Dimethyl-7-(pyridin-3-yl)pyrido[2,3-d]pyrimidine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (30d)



Yellow solid, mp 216 °C (*i*-PrOH).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): $\delta = 3.32$ (s, 3H, Me), 3.68 (s, 3H, Me), 7.95–7.99 (m, 1H), 8.11 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.1$ Hz), 8.51 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.1$ Hz), 8.91 (dd, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 5.3$ Hz, ${}^{4}J = 1.4$ Hz), 9.03 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 8.3$ Hz, ${}^{4}J = 1.8$ Hz), 9.56 (d, 1H, ${}^{3}J = 1.8$ Hz).

¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 28.1, 29.2, 110.3, 115.8, 125.8, 134.2, 138.6, 139.3, 144.6, 146.9, 150.6, 151.0, 155.6, 160.5.

MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 268 (M⁺, 100).

HRMS (EI): calcd for $C_{14}H_{12}N_4O_2$ (M⁺) 268.1022, found 268.10233.

IR (ATR, cm⁻¹): $\tilde{\nu} = 3043$ (w), 2351 (w), 2109 (w), 1996 (w), 1705 (m), 1651 (s), 1594 (s), 1553 (m), 1478 (m), 1423 (s), 1373 (m), 1346 (s), 1291 (s), 1226 (m), 1101 (m), 1062 (m), 937 (w), 869 (w), 829 (m), 791 (s), 748 (s), 685 (s), 622 (s).

(C) Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra.



















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Mkrtchyan

SM525 13C

CF3COOD/DMSO































Figure 1. Molecular structure of compound 15a



Figure 2. Molecular structure of compound 15c


Figure 3. Molecular structure of compound 17a