Supplementary information

Molecular Design of Chiral Quaternary Ammonium Polymers for Asymmetric

Catalysis Application

Md. Masud Parvez, Naoki Haraguchi, Shinichi Itsuno*

Department of Environmental and Life Sciences, Molecular Chemistry Division

Toyohashi University of Technology, Toyohashi, 441-8580 Japan

email: itsuno@ens.tut.ac.jp

Materials and Measurements

All reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd., or Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., Ltd. at the highest available purity and used as is unless noted otherwise. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using Merck precoated silica-gel plates (Merck 5554, 60F254). Column chromatography was performed with a silica-gel column (Wakogel C-200, 100-200 mesh). Melting points were recorded using a Yanaco micro-melting apparatus and are uncorrected. ¹H (300 MHz) spectra were measured on a Varian Mercury 300 spectrometer. Elemental analyses were performed at the Microanalytical Center of Kyoto University. GC analyses were performed with a Shimadzu Capillary Gas Chromatograph 14B equipped with a capillary column (SPERCO β-DEX 325, 30 m × 0.25 mm). HPLC analyses were performed with a JASCO HPLC system comprising a three-line degasser DG-980-50, an HPLC pump PV-980, and a CO-965 column oven equipped with a chiral column (CHIRALCEL OD or AD, Daicel); hexane/2-propanol was used as an eluent. A UV detector (JASCO UV-975 for JASCO HPLC system) was used for peak detection. Optical rotations were recorded with a JASCO DIP-149 digital polarimeter, using a 10-cm thermostated microcell. Intrinsic viscosity $[\eta]$ of each soluble sample was determined by viscosimetry, using a Ubbelohde viscometer at 40 °C in dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) solvent.

Preparation of ionic polymer 10H

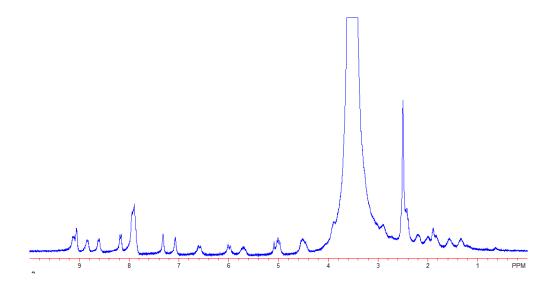
A solution of cinchona derived dimeric quaternary ammonium salt **6AH~6CH** (1 mmol,) in 10 mL CH₃OH and a solution of disulfonic acid-disodium salt **9** (1 mmol) in 8 mL water were mixed together and stirred vigorously at room temperature for 24 hours. Then it was filtered and washed with water and hexane to obtain the resulting ionic polymer **10H**. The

1

yield of the products was 75~90%. The intrinsic viscosity [η] of the polymers in DMSO at 40 °C were in the range of 0.10~0.20.

Ionic polymer 10AaH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.8, 147.9, 146.3, 144.5, 138.77, 138.75, 133.46, 133.43, 130.53, 130.09, 128.2, 125.1, 124.5, 121.0, 117.4, 68.3, 65.9, 61.6, 54.7, 52.37, 50.02, 37.9, 25.83, 35.25, 21.4 ppm. IR (KBr) v 3232.11, 2944.77, 1662.34, 1509.99, 1453.10, 1029.80, 777.17, 754.03. From the chlorine analysis of **10AaH**, the molecular weight was estimated as follows. Molecular weight of the repeating unit of polymer **10AaH** ($C_{57}H_{62}N_4O_8S_2$) is 995.27. The molecular weight of the polymer for the compositional formula ($C_{57}H_{62}N_4O_8S_2$)_nClNa can be calculated as 995.27 × n + 35.45 + 22.99. Cl content in the polymer is found to be 0.46. From the following equation, $100 \times (35.45) \div (1079.35 \times n + 35.45 + 22.99) = 0.46$, n is calculated to be 10.1. Then the molecular weight of the polymer is estimated to be 10100. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{57}H_{62}N_4O_8S_2$)_{10.1}ClNa: C, 68.38; H, 6.24; N, 5.60, Cl, 0.35. Found: C, 67.75; H, 5.95; N, 5.45; Cl, 0.35.

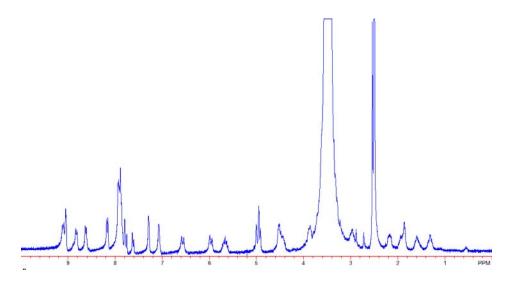


¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AaH**

Ionic polymer 10AbH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 147.5, 146.2, 145.8, 138.72, 138.04, 133.05, 133.01, 132.6, 131.3, 129.6, 127.3, 126.96, 126.34, 124.68, 124.57, 124.43, 120.54, 120.51, 120.48, 116.3, 67.7, 65.7, 62.8, 55.4, 42.17, 42.16, 37.1, 26.8, 17.63 ppm. IR (KBr) υ 3407.60,

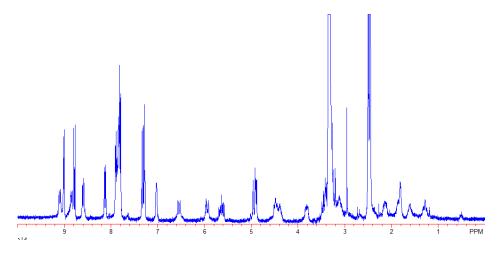
1637.27, 1590.02, 1508.06, 1191.79, 1102.12, 1025.94, 780.06, 697.14. From the chlorine analysis of **10AbH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 7600. Anal. Calcd for $(C_{64}H_{62}N_4O_8S_2)_{7.0}ClNa$: C, 70.68; H, 5.75; N, 5.15, Cl, 0.46. Found: C, 70.25; H, 5.55; N, 5.05; Cl, 0.46.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AbH**

Ionic polymer 10AdH

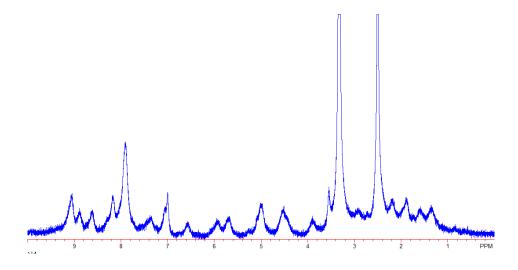
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 147.6, 146.1, 143.7, 138.6, 133.06, 132.99, 129.60, 129.51, 129.06, 127.3, 126.97, 126.96, 126.33, 126.03, 124.62, 124.42, 124.00, 123.9, 120.4, 116.3, 67.8, 65.0, 60.5, 54.4, 42.16, 40.4, 37.1, 25.4, 21.6 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -213.48 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3388.32, 1638.23, 1590.02, 1508.06, 1235.18, 1208.18, 1161.90, 1049.09, 1029.80, 780.06, 760.78, 611.32. From the chlorine analysis of **10AdH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8900. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₄H₆₂N₄O₈S₂)_{8.2}ClNa: C, 70.75; H, 5.75; N, 5.15, Cl, 0.40. Found: C, 68.76; H, 5.25; N, 5.02; Cl, 0.40.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AdH**

Ionic polymer 10AeH

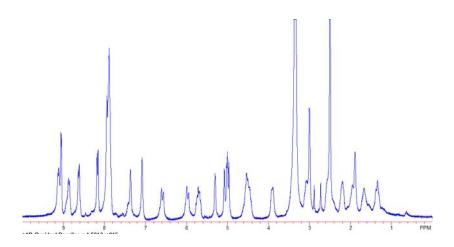
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 147.7, 145.9, 144.3, 138.5, 136.6, 133.06, 132.97, 129.2, 127.19, 127.12, 126.7, 124.61, 124.23, 120.43, 124.14, 116.58, 65.1, 62.7, 60.6, 59.5, 57.27, 54.6, 37.2, 25.2, 24.3, 21.3 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -287.42 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3389.28, 1639.20, 1590.02, 1509.99, 1454.06, 1182.15, 1034.62, 1022.09, 779.10. From the chlorine analysis of **10AeH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 7900. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₂H₆₄N₄O₈S₂)_{7.4}ClNa: C, 69.90; H, 6.60; N, 5.26, Cl, 0.45. Found: C, 68.73; H, 6.56; N, 5.10; Cl, 0.45.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AeH**

Ionic polymer 10AfH

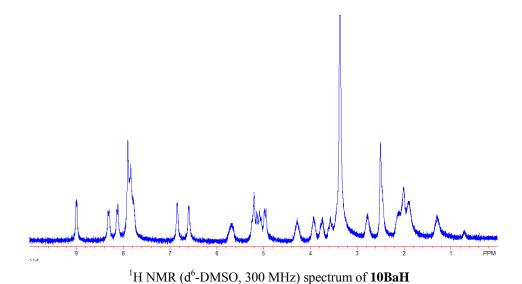
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.4, 147.7, 145.8, 138.57, 138.02, 133.1, 129.85, 129.61, 127.17, 127.10, 126.63, 126.31, 125.8, 124.57, 124.25, 120.4, 116.6, 67.9, 65.0, 60.7, 55.4, 54.5, 51.4, 37.2, 25.4, 24.63, 216 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -326.38 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3232.11, 2952.48, 1654.62, 1590.99, 1509.99, 1453.10, 1186.97, 1029.80, 779.10, 618.07. From the chlorine analysis of **10AfH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8400. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₈H₆₂N₄O₈S₂)_{8.3}ClNa: C, 68.68; H, 6.16; N, 5.52, Cl, 0.42. Found: C, 68.50; H, 6.08; N, 5.20; Cl, 0.42.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AfH**

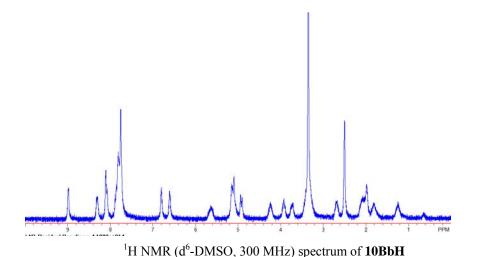
Ionic polymer 10BaH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 147.6, 145.4, 138.3, 134.1, 129.88, 129.79, 129.50, 127.4, 124.3, 123. 7, 120.1, 116.2, 67.7, 64.2, 62.1, 59.1, 50.77, 50.54, 36.7, 26.0, 24.1, 21.41, 21.18 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -8.75 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3151.11, 2948.63, 1934.25, 1849.40, 1721.16, 1665.23, 1590.99, 1507.10, 1455.99, 1389.46, 1159.01, 1094.40, 1029.80, 923.74, 855.28, 779.10, 758.85. From the bromine analysis of **10BaH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 9800. Anal. Calcd for (C₄₉H₅₈N₄O₈S₂)_{10.8}BrNa: C, 65.06; H, 6.46; N, 6.19, Br, 0.82. Found: C, 64.76; H, 6.58; N, 5.97; Br, 0.82.



Ionic polymer 10BbH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.1, 147.4, 145.30, 145.27, 138.1, 134.1, 133.0, 131.1, 129.73, 129.64, 129. 27, 127.79, 127.46, 125.0, 124.59, 124.13, 123.41, 120.0, 116.3, 67.5, 64.5, 62.2, 59.3, 50.7, 36.7, 25.9, 24.2, 21.3, ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -11.48 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3260.07, 2121.31, 1639.20, 1590.99, 1509.99, 1462.74, 1317.14, 1218.79, 1103.08, 1026.91, 945.91, 855.28, 777.17, 758.85, 700.03. From the bromine analysis of **10BbH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 9100. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{56}H_{58}N_4O_8S_2$)_{9.2}BrNa: C, 67.91; H, 5.90; N, 5.66, Br, 0.88. Found: C, 64.93; H, 6.04; N, 5.36; Br, 0.88.



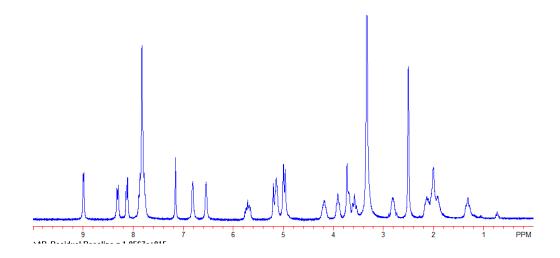
Ionic polymer 10BdH

Due to the low solubility NMR spectra were not recorded. IR (KBr) v 3208.97, 3083.62, 3029.62, 3007.44, 2955.38, 2878.24, 1929.43, 1714.41, 1640.16, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1464.67,

1321.00, 1237.11, 1216.86, 1127.19, 1059.69, 1031.73, 778.14, 765.60, 612.29. From the bromine analysis of **10BdH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12000. Anal. Calcd for $(C_{56}H_{58}N_4O_8S_2)_{12.1}BrNa: C$, 68.10; H, 5.92; N, 5.67, Br, 0.67. Found: C, 67.62; H, 6.02; N, 5.33; Br, 0.67.

Ionic polymer 10BeH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 147.6, 145.5, 138.4, 134.1, 133.0, 129.89, 129.73, 129.62, 129.55, 127. 42, 124.39, 123.8, 120.1, 116.3, 67.7, 64.2, 62.1, 59.2, 57.4, 50.4, 36.7, 26.0, 24.1, 21.1, ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -8.55 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3228.25, 1639.20, 1589.06, 1509.99, 1461.78, 1218.79, 1178.29, 1130.08, 1935.59, 1021.12, 777.17, 605.54. From the bromine analysis of **10BeH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 7300. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₄H₆₀N₄O₈S₂)_{7.5}BrNa: C, 66.80; H, 6.23; N, 5.77, Br, 1.10. Found: C, 66.54; H, 5.88; N, 5.45; Br, 1.10.

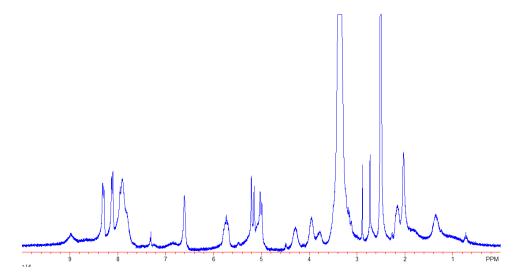


¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10BeH**

Ionic polymer 10BfH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 147.6, 145.3, 138.3, 134.1, 129.88, 129.79, 129.48, 127.32, 126.42, 124. 3, 123.8, 123.8, 120.1, 116.2, 67.5, 64.2, 62.87, 62.04, 59.1, 50.6, 36.3, 25.9, 24.1, 21.2 ppm. IR (KBr) υ 3223.43, 1642.09, 1589.06, 1572.66, 1509.03, 1461.78, 1124.30, 1061.62, 1034.62, 929.52, 823.46, 777.17, 755.96. From the bromine analysis of **10BfH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 9000. Anal. Calcd for

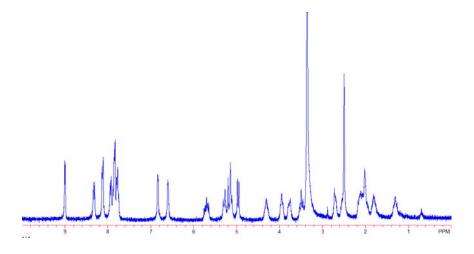
 $(C_{50}H_{58}N_4O_8S_2)_{9.8}BrNa$: C, 65.44; H, 6.37; N, 6.11, Br, 0.89. Found: C, 63.23; H, 6.27; N, 5.85; Br, 0.89.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10BfH**

Ionic polymer 10CaH

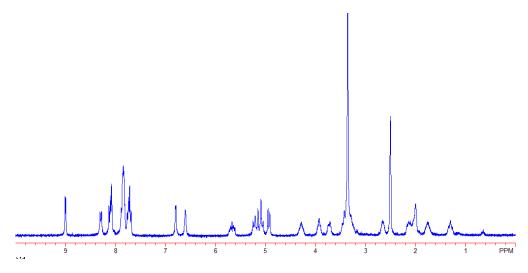
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 147.6, 145.4, 139.0, 138.2, 135.4, 129.875, 129.58, 129.57, 128.7, 127. 5, 124.4, 123.8, 120.24, 116.4, 67.7, 64.3, 62.3, 50.7, 50.54, 36.8, 25.9, 24.28, 24.25, 21.43, 21.23 ppm. [α]_D²⁵= -189.89 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3428.61, 3215.72, 2955.38, 1935.22, 1866.76, 1639.20, 1591.95, 1507.10, 1459.85, 1163.83, 1117.55, 1064.51, 1029.80, 931.45, 778.14, 762.71. From the bromine analysis of **10CaH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 9900. Anal. Calcd for (C₄₉H₅₈N₄O₈S₂)_{11.0}BrNa: C, 65.07; H, 6.46; N, 6.19, Br, 0.80. Found: C, 64.78; H, 6.65; N, 5.95; Br, 0.80.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CaH**

Ionic polymer 10CbH

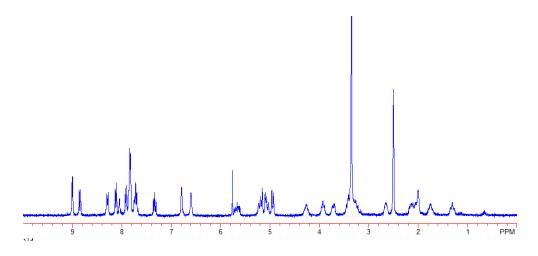
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.4, 147.6, 145.42, 145.37, 139.1, 138.1, 135.3, 132.9, 131.26, 129.93, 129. 91, 129.61, 128.7, 127.56, 127.49, 124.80, 124.59, 124.40, 123.6, 120.2 116.4, 67.8, 64.5, 62.5, 59.4, 50.8, 36.9, 25.9, 24.3, 21.2, ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -161.04 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3390.24, 2951.52, 1639.20, 1590.99, 1509.03, 1461.78, 1217.83, 1102.12, 1026.91, 777.17, 699.07, 574.68. From the bromine analysis of **10CbH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12600. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{56}H_{58}N_4O_8S_2$)_{12.8}BrNa: C, 68.13; H, 5.92; N, 5.67, Br, 0.63. Found: C, 68.02; H, 6.05; N, 5.56; Br, 0.63.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CbH**

Ionic polymer 10CdH

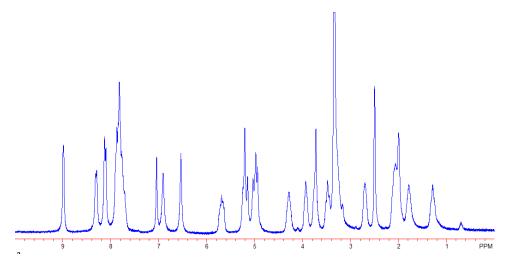
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 147.5, 145.5, 143.3, 139.0, 138.1, 135.2, 129.75, 129.63, 129.55, 129. 20, 128.6, 127.51, 127.48, 124.37, 124.11, 123.61, 123.59, 120.2, 116.4, 67.8, 64.4, 62.5, 59.3, 50.8, 36.8, 25.9, 24.6, 21.1, ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -159.378 (*c* 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3233.07, 2951.52, 1638.23, 1590.02, 1509.03, 1460.81, 1239.04, 1185.04, 1030.77, 797.42, 777.17, 763.67, 610.36, 563.11, 523.58. From the bromine analysis of **10CdH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11600. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₆H₅₈N₄O₈S₂)_{11.7}BrNa: C, 68.08; H, 5.92; N, 5.67, Br, 0.69. Found: C, 67.72; H, 5.85; N, 5.38; Br, 0.69.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CdH**

Ionic polymer 10CeH

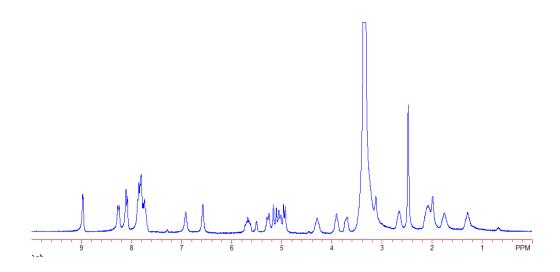
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 147.6, 145.4, 139.2, 138.2, 135.3, 132.9, 129.87, 129.57, 129.44, 128.6, 127.5, 124.4, 123.80, 123.78, 120.2, 116.3, 67.7, 64.4, 62.3, 59.3, 57.3, 50.7, 36.8, 25.9, 24.3, 21.1, ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -176.90 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3209.93, 1702.84, 1639.20, 1590.02, 1509.03, 1460.81, 1421.28, 1215.90, 1168.65, 1130.08, 1035.59, 1021.12, 801.28, 776.21, 755.96, 633.50, 607.47, 552.51, 521.65. From the bromine analysis of **10CeH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12500. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₄H₆₀N₄O₈S₂)₁₃BrNa: C, 67.02; H, 6.27; N, 5.81, Br, 0.64. Found: C, 66.25; H, 6.27; N, 5.79; Br, 0.64.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CeH**

Ionic polymer 10CfH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 147.6, 145.4, 139.2, 138.1, 135.2, 129.87, 129.52, 129.45, 128.6, 127.4, 126.8, 124.4, 123.7, 120.2, 116.4, 67.8, 64.2, 62.2, 59.2, 55.3, 50.6, 36.9, 25.9, 24.2, 21.1 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -181.55 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3210.90, 1639.20, 1590.99, 1509.03, 1459.85, 1210.11, 1030.77, 801.28, 777.17, 758.85. From the bromine analysis of **10CfH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11500. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₀H₅₈N₄O₈S₂)_{12.6}BrNa: C, 65.61; H, 6.39; N, 6.12, Br, 0.69. Found: C, 65.32; H, 6.18; N, 5.99; Br, 0.69.



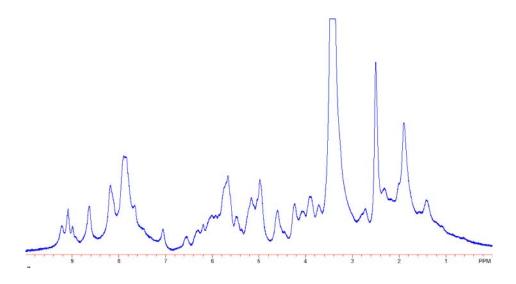
¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CfH**

Synthesis of ionic polymer 10Allyl

A solution of cinchona derived dimeric quaternary ammonium salt **6AAllyl~6CAllyl** (1 mmol) in 10 mL CH₃OH and a solution of disulfonic acid-disodium salt **9** (1 mmol) in 8 mL water were mixed together and stirred vigorously at room temperature for 24 hours. After completion of reaction the volume of solvent was reduced by rota evaporator and then 10 mL DCM and 5 mL water was added to the reaction mixture. Then it was extracted with DCM (3X20 mL) and the amount of DCM was reduced by rotavaporator and recrystallized in methanol-ether system to get the ionic polymer **10Allyl**. The yield of the products was $70\sim90\%$. The intrinsic viscosity [η] of the polymers in DMSO at 40 °C were in the range (0.10 \sim 0.20).

Ionic polymer 10AaAllyl

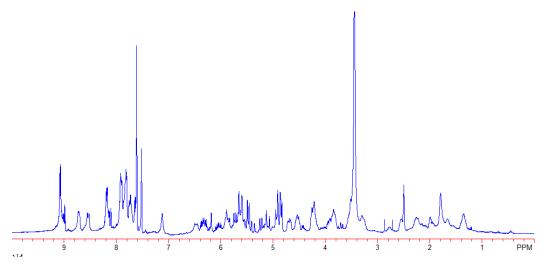
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 141.3, 140.9, 138.4, 137.8, 134.1, 132.94, 129.7, 127.4, 126.2, 125.3, 124.4, 124.4, 123.5, 119.7, 117.5, 116.7, 72.1, 69.2, 65.9, 62.4, 60.1, 52.4, 50.8, 37.3, 36.8, 26.2, 24.6, 21.4 ppm. IR (KBr) v 3449.06, 3074.94, 2948.63, 1642.09, 1588.09, 1508.06, 1459.85, 1240.00, 1222.65, 1192.76, 1068.37, 1042.34, 774.28, 758.85. From the chlorine analysis of **10AaAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12400. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₃H₇₀N₄O₈S₂)_{11.5}ClNa: C, 70.03; H, 6.53; N, 5.19, Cl, 0.29. Found: C, 68.89; H, 6.02; N, 4.93; Cl, 0.29.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AaAllyl**

Ionic polymer 10AbAllyl

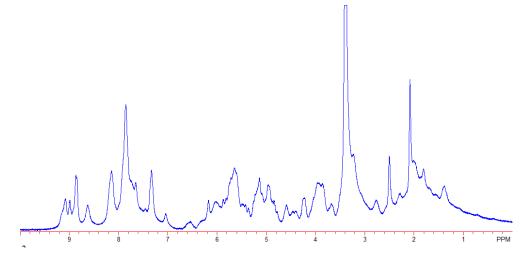
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 148.17, 147.99, 145.3, 141.27, 141.04, 138.3, 137.8, 134.1, 133.1, 132.8, 132.3, 130.6, 129.7, 127.3, 126.9, 125.4, 124.23, 124.15, 119.7, 117.2, 116.3, 71.9, 69.2, 67.4, 62.5, 54.6, 51.6, 37.2, 24.58, 24.20, 21.9 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -201.53 (*c* 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3400.85, 3074.94, 2946.70, 1643.05, 1589.06, 1598.06, 1457.92, 1192.76, 1100.19, 1025.94, 775.24, 758.85, 696.18. From the chlorine analysis of **10AbAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 10000. Anal. Calcd for (C₇₀H₇₀N₄O₈S₂)_{8.6}ClNa: C, 72.09; H, 6.05; N, 4.80, Cl, 0.35. Found: C, 71.02; H, 6.12; N, 4.56; Cl, 0.35.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AbAllyl**

Ionic polymer 10AdAllyl

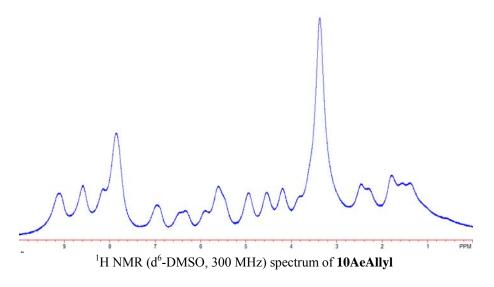
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 148.15, 147.99, 141.3, 140.9, 138.4, 137.8, 136.8, 134.11, 134.07, 133.3, 132.9, 129.8, 127.4, 126.2, 125.29, 125.06, 124.4, 123.6, 119.7, 117.5, 116.7, 69.3, 66.0, 62.4, 60.1, 59.2, 46.3, 37.2, 26.1, 24.4, 21.8 ppm. IR (KBr) v 3420.14, 3077.83, 2943.80, 1644.02, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1457.92, 1238.08, 1202.40, 1030.77, 996.05, 929.52, 796.46, 761.74, 610.36. From the chlorine analysis of **10AdAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 10700. Anal. Calcd for (C₇₀H₇₀N₄O₈S₂)_{9.2}ClNa: C, 72.12; H, 6.05; N, 4.81, Cl, 0.33. Found: C, 71.50; H, 6.16; N, 4.44; Cl, 0.33.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10AdAllyl**

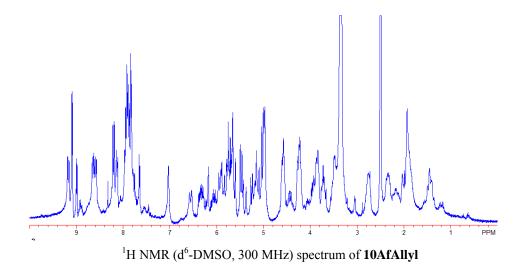
Ionic polymer 10AeAllyl

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.4, 148.2, 140.9, 138.4, 134.2, 133.33, 133.07, 133.00, 129.96, 129.85, 129.35, 127.46, 127.15, 126.5, 125.74, 125.38, 124.4, 120.2, 117.0, 70.7, 69.4, 67.5, 60.7, 58.6, 57.3, 54.6, 36.9, 25.4, 24.3, 21.9 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -319.19 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3400.85, 3075.90, 2950.55, 1643.05, 1588.09, 1509.03, 1453.10, 1215.90, 1180.22, 1131.05, 1068.37, 1034.62, 920.84, 776.21, 758.85, 605.54. From the chlorine analysis of **10AeAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11800. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₈H₇₂N₄O₈S₂)_{10.3}ClNa: C, 71.45; H, 6.35; N, 4.90, Cl, 0.30. Found: C, 70.59; H, 6.26; N, 4.54; Cl, 0.30.



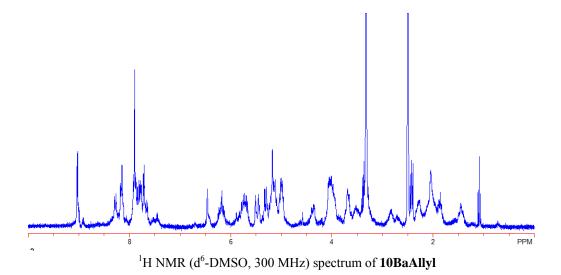
Ionic polymer 10AfAllyl

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 148.16, 147.99, 141.3, 140.9, 138.4, 137.8, 134.1, 133.3, 132.9, 129.7, 127.3, 126.2, 125.3, 124.4, 123.5, 119.7, 116.7, 69.3, 67.4, 65.9, 62.4, 60.0, 59.2, 46.3, 37.2, 26.1, 24.4, 21.8 ppm. IR (KBr) v 3380.60, 3074.94, 2935.13, 1717.30, 1644.98, 1588.09, 1508.06, 1452.14, 1068.37, 1029.80, 995.09, 920.84, 775.24, 757.89. From the chlorine analysis of **10AfAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8900. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₄H₇₀N₄O₈S₂)_{8.1}ClNa: C, 70.23; H, 6.45; N, 5.12, Cl, 0.40. Found: C, 69.56; H, 6.55; N, 4.87; Cl, 0.40.



Ionic polymer 10BaAllyl

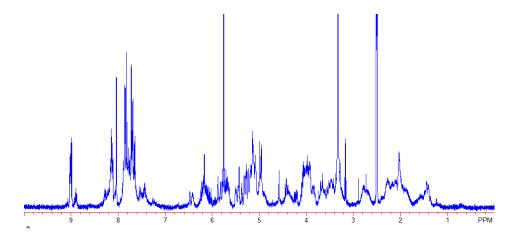
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.4, 148.1, 141.5, 137.9, 134.35, 134.18, 129.9, 127.6, 126.2, 125.2, 123.6, 119.8, 117.93, 117.80, 116.8, 72.2, 69.4, 67.7, 66.1, 62.6, 60.3, 52.5, 50.7, 37.3, 26.2, 24.7, 20.7 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -81.51 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3401.82, 3073.01, 2944.77, 2119.39, 1642.09, 1569.06, 1508.06, 1459.85, 1185.04, 1068.37, 1029.80, 758.85. From the bromine analysis of **10BaAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11600. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{55}H_{66}N_4O_8S_2$)_{11.8}BrNa: C, 67.13; H, 6.76; N, 5.69, Br, 0.69. Found: C, 66.31; H, 6.81; N, 5.34; Br, 0.69.



Ionic polymer 10BbAllyl

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 1451.9, 141.3, 137.8, 134.33, 134.23, 134.09, 132.6, 131.3, 129.97, 129.71, 127.35, 127.24, 126.1, 125.1, 124.60, 124.53, 119.7, 117.6,

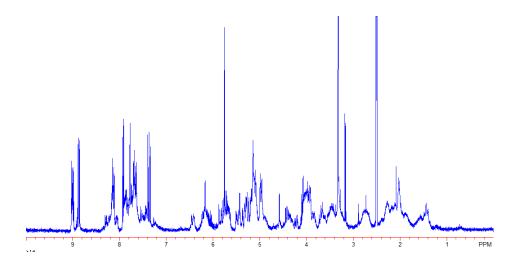
116.7, 72.1, 69.3, 66.0, 62.5, 59.0, 52.4, 37.2, 26.1, 24.6, 20.6 ppm. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -49.38$ (*c* 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) ν 3418.21, 3072.05, 2941.88, 2119.39, 1941.97, 1643.05, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1460.81, 1196.61, 1101.15, 1026.91, 758.85, 696.18. From the bromine analysis of **10BbAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11600. Anal. Calcd for $(C_{62}H_{66}N_4O_8S_2)_{10.9}BrNa$: C, 69.67; H, 6.22; N, 5.24, Br, 0.69. Found: C, 68.05; H, 6.11; N, 5.10; Br, 0.69.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10BbAllyl**

Ionic polymer 10BdAllyl

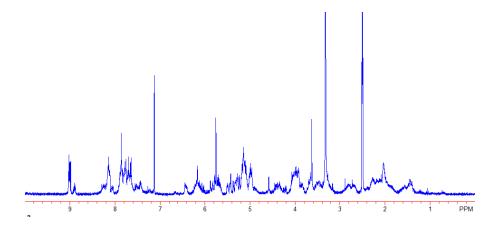
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.03, 148.02, 143.8, 141.3, 137.8, 134.1, 129.97, 129.74, 129.63, 129.16, 129.71, 127.4, 126.1, 125.1, 124.2, 123.95, 123.48, 119.7, 117.7, 116.7, 72.1, 69.4, 67.6, 62.6, 59.1, 51.0, 37.3, 26.0, 24.6, 20.6 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -68.24 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3412.42, 3073.98, 2937.05, 2119.39, 1942.93, 1844.58, 1641.13, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1460.81, 1238.08, 1202.40, 1030.77, 760.78, 610.36. From the bromine analysis of **10BdAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 13600. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₂H₆₆N₄O₈S₂)_{12.7}BrNa: C, 69.76; H, 6.23; N, 5.25, Br, 0.59. Found: C, 68.85; H, 6.33; N, 5.16; Br, 0.59.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10BdAllyl**

Ionic polymer 10BeAllyl

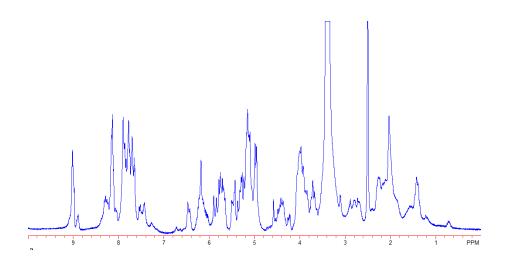
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 141.30, 141.29, 140.6, 137.9, 134.2, 133.2, 129.6, 127.2, 126.2, 129.71, 125.04, 125.01, 119.7, 117.5, 116.56, 116.06, 72.1, 69.3, 66.0, 63.3, 62.4, 58.9, 52.2, 37.2, 28.9, 26.2, 20.9 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -67.27 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3402.78, 3071.08, 2943.80, 2119.39, 1942.93, 1641.13, 1589.06, 1509.03, 1460.81, 1215.90, 1185.04, 1132.97, 1035.59, 1022.09, 758.85, 607.47. From the bromine analysis of **10BeAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12600. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₀H₆₈N₄O₈S₂)_{12.0}BrNa: C, 68.90; H, 6.55; N, 5.36, Br, 0.64. Found: C, 67.36; H, 6.45; N, 5.14; Br, 0.64.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10BeAllyl**

Ionic polymer 10BfAllyl

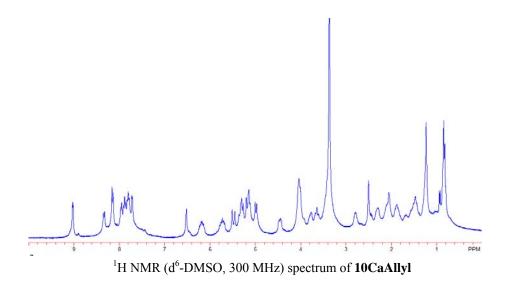
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 141.30, 137.87, 137.86, 134.15, 134.07, 129.7, 127.54, 127.31, 126.21, 125.0, 123.0, 119.7, 116.2, 72.0, 69.2, 67.6, 65.8, 62.4, 58.8, 50.7, 37.2, 26.1, 24.4, 20.9 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -63.97 (*c* 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3389.28, 3071.08, 2940.91, 2118.42, 1642.09, 1588.09, 1508.06, 1459.85, 1422.24, 1068.37, 997.02, 925.66, 774.28, 757.89. From the bromine analysis of **10BfAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11400. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₆H₆₈N₄O₈S₂)_{11.4}BrNa: C, 67.37; H, 6.87; N, 5.61, Br, 0.70. Found: C, 66.71; H, 6.63; N, 5.35; Br, 0.70.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10BfAllyl**

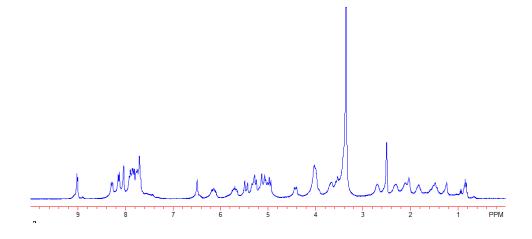
Ionic polymer 10CaAllyl

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.1, 148.0, 141.39, 141.31, 138.74, 138.00, 134.55, 134.11, 128.50, 128.47, 125.09, 125.07, 120.7, 119.86, 119.58, 117.70, 117.16, 71.9, 67.7, 63.0, 59.8, 50.98, 50.67, 36.7, 31.1, 26.3, 25.7, 24.8, 22.0 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -105.84 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3403.74, 3073.01, 2950.55, 1933.29, 1641.13, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1459.85, 1167.69, 1068.37, 1030.77, 999.91, 926.63, 806.10, 775.24, 757.89. From the bromine analysis of **10CaAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11500. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₅H₆₆N₄O₈S₂)_{11.7}BrNa: C, 67.13; H, 6.76; N, 5.69, Br, 0.69. Found: C, 66.04; H, 6.63; N, 5.45; Br, 0.69.



Ionic polymer 10CbAllyl

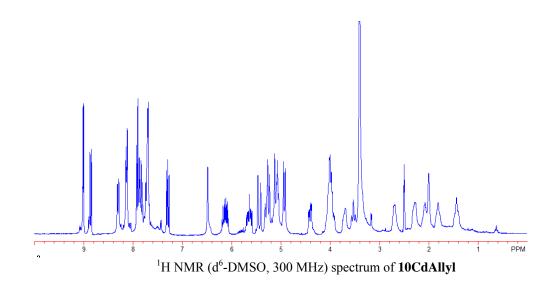
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.45, 150.16, 148.0, 145.76, 145.74, 141.40, 141.38, 137.8, 134.1, 132.7, 131.25, 131.23, 128.52, 128.51, 127.52, 127.06, 126.99, 125.11, 125.09, 124.7, 123.4, 119.9, 116.6, 71.9, 67.9, 63.3, 59.2, 51.35, 51.03, 36.7, 26.3, 25.7, 21.2 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -104.95 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) ν 3413.39, 3073.01, 2950.55, 1642.09, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1460.81, 1197.58, 1102.12, 1068.37, 697.14. From the bromine analysis of **10CbAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12900. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₂H₆₆N₄O₈S₂)_{12.1}BrNa: C, 69.74; H, 6.23; N, 5.25, Br, 0.62. Found: C, 69.03; H, 6.81; N, 5.13; Br, 0.62.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CbAllyl**

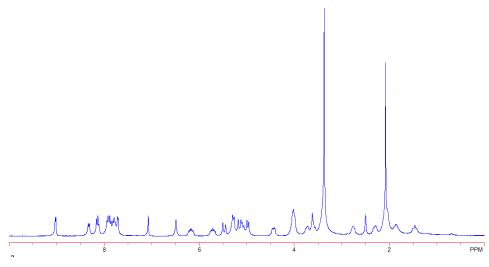
Ionic polymer 10CdAllyl

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 143.7, 141.3, 138.9, 137.8, 135.4, 134.2, 129.95, 129.70, 129.57, 129.09, 128.4, 127.6, 125.05, 125.03, 124.1, 123.83, 123.57, 119.6, 117.6, 116.6, 72.0, 69.3, 68.0, 63.1, 59.0, 50.9, 36.8, 26.0, 24.2, 20.8 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -102.94 (*c* 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3412.42, 3074.94, 2946.70, 1943.89, 1640.16, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1459.85, 1238.08, 1202.40, 1030.77, 796.46, 760.78, 610.36. From the bromine analysis of **10CdAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11300. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₂H₆₆N₄O₈S₂)_{10.6}BrNa: C, 69.66; H, 6.22; N, 5.25; Br, 0.71. Found: C, 68.73; H, 6.38; N, 5.09; Br, 0.71.



Ionic polymer 10CeAllyl

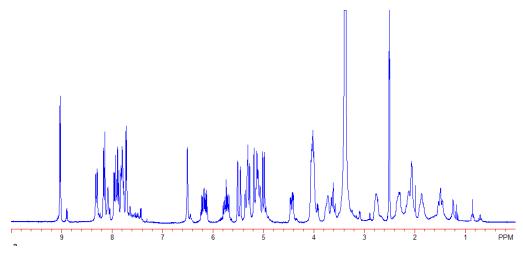
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.47, 150.17, 148.06, 148.04, 141.4, 138.1, 134.50, 134.16, 133.1, 129.6, 128.5, 127.92, 127.09, 128.4, 127.6, 125.1, 124.2, 123.6, 119.7, 117.8, 116.6, 71.9, 68.1, 63.1, 59.0, 57.4, 50.9, 36.8, 26.3, 25.8, 24.3, 21.3 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -128.61 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3411.46, 3073.98, 2947.66, 1641.13, 1589.06, 1509.03, 1459.85, 1213.97, 1186.01, 1133.94, 1068.37, 1035.59, 1022.09, 928.56, 776.21, 757.89, 607.47. From the bromine analysis of **10CeAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11500. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₀H₆₈N₄O₈S₂)_{11.0}BrNa: C, 68.85; H, 6.55; N, 5.35; Br, 0.69. Found: C, 68.19; H, 6.49; N, 5.16; Br, 0.69.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CeAllyl**

Ionic polymer 10CfAllyl

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 141.3, 137.9, 135.5, 134.31, 134.28, 129.93, 129.90, 129.69, 129.50, 128.4, 127.6, 125.0, 123.8, 119.6, 117.7, 116.5, 72.0, 69.4, 67.8, 62.95, 62.84, 58.8, 50.9, 36.7, 26.0, 24.2, 20.9 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -119.44 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3392.17, 3071.08, 2943.80, 1640.16, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1458.89, 1068.37, 997.02, 923.74, 805.13, 775.24, 756.92. From the bromine analysis of **10CfAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 9800. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{56}H_{68}N_4O_8S_2$)_{9.8}BrNa: C, 67.27; H, 6.86; N, 5.60; Br, 0.81. Found: C, 66.81; H, 6.78; N, 5.72; Br, 0.81.



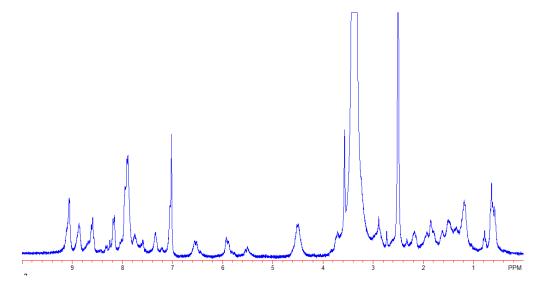
¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **10CfAllyl**

Synthesis of ionic polymers derived from dihydrocinchonidine 13H, 13Allyl

A solution of 10,11-dihydrocinchonidine derived dimeric quaternary ammonium salt 12AH~12CH, 12AAllyl~12CAllyl (1 mmol,) in 10 mL CH₃OH and a solution of disulfonic acid-disodium salt 9 (1 mmol) in 8 mL water were mixed together and stirred vigorously at room temperature for 24 hours. After completion of reaction the volume of solvent was reduced by rota evaporator and then 10 mL DCM and 5 mL water was added to the reaction mixture. Then it was extracted with DCM (3X20 mL) and the amount of DCM was reduced by rotavaporator and recrystalized in methanol-ether system to get the ionic polymer 12H, 12Allyl. The yield of the products was 70~90%. The intrinsic viscosity $[\eta]$ of the polymers in DMSO at 40 °C were in the range (0.10~0.20).

Ionic polymer 13AeH

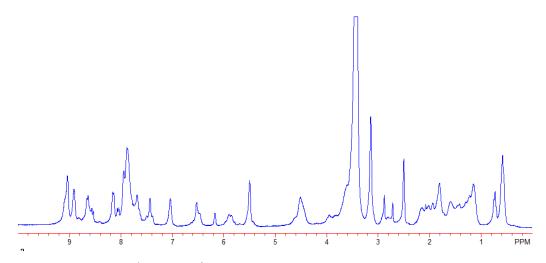
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.4, 147.8, 146.0, 133.1, 129.89, 129.64, 127.59, 127.17, 125.87, 125.21, 124.82, 124.43, 123.90, 120.68, 119.26, 67.7, 65.5, 60.1, 57.4, 56.1, 51.6, 35.6, 26.2, 25.9, 24.5, 11.77, 11.57 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = - 209.59 (*c* 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3389.28, 2958.27, 2875.34, 1661.37, 1590.99, 1509.99, 1457.92, 1214.93, 1180.22, 1129.12, 1034.62, 1021.12, 781.03, 758.85, 606.50. From the chlorine analysis of **13AeH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8500. Anal. Calcd for (C₆₂H₆₈N₄O₈S₂)_{11.0}BrNa: C, 68.85; H, 6.55; N, 5.35; Br, 0.69. Found: C, 68.19; H, 6.49; N, 5.16; Br, 0.69.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13AeOH**

Ionic polymer 13AfH

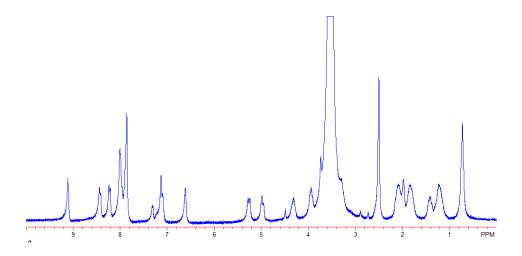
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 147.7, 145.9, 133.0, 129.83, 129.55, 127.23, 127.04, 126.9, 124.66, 124.45, 124.35, 120.5, 118.9, 67.4, 65.1, 62.8, 59.5, 55.3, 42.8, 35.86, 35.21,, 25.70, 25.45, 24.2, 11.4 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -237.45 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3219.58, 2957.30, 1661.37, 1590.02, 1509.03, 1457.92, 1186.97, 1123.33, 1030.77, 780.06, 618.07. From the chlorine analysis of **13AfH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 9000. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₈H₆₆N₄O₈S₂)_{8.8}BrNa: C, 68.44; H, 6.53; N, 5.50; Cl;, 0.40. Found: C, 68.22; H, 6.35; N, 5.40; Br, 0.40.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13AfH**

Ionic polymer 13BeH

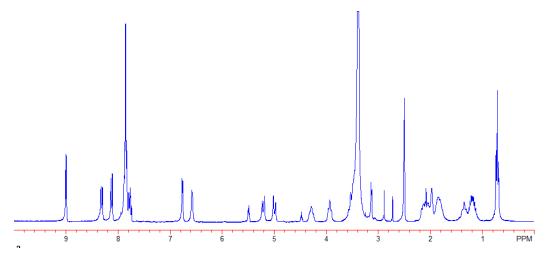
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.6, 148.6, 144.3, 134.7, 131.9, 130.41, 130.20, 129.1, 128.7, 127.3, 125.28, 125.05, 121.2, 68.1, 64.9, 62.54, 62.35, 57.8, 51.1, 35.6, 26.3, 25.3, 24.2, 21.4, 12.0 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -109.86 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3202.22, 2959.23, 2091.42, 1636.30, 1599.66, 1544.70, 1509.99, 1460.81, 1219.76, 1168.65, 1129.12, 1035.59, 857.20, 778.14, 606.50. From the bromine analysis of **13BeH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8800. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₄H₆₄N₄O₈S₂)_{9.0} BrNa: C, 66.68; H, 6.63; N, 5.76; Br;, 0.91. Found: C, 67.12; H, 6.68; N, 5.59; Br, 0.91.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13BeH**

Ionic polymer 13BfH

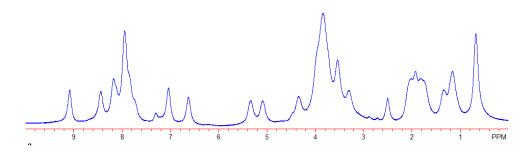
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 149.1, 147.6, 145.4, 134.1, 129.84, 129.51, 127.4, 126.9, 124.4, 123.8, 120.2, 67.6, 64.2, 62.8, 61.7, 55.4, 50.6, 35.0, 25.7, 24.7, 23.6, 20.8, 11.5 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -94.71(c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3234.04, 2958.27, 1654.62, 1590.02, 1509.99, 1460.81, 1207.22, 1125.26, 1056.80, 1032.69, 778.14. From the bromine analysis of **13BfH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 6600. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₀H₆₂N₄O₈S₂)_{7.1}BrNa: C, 64.88; H, 6.75; N, 6.05; Br, 1.22. Found: C, 64.32; H, 6.40; N, 5.95; Br, 1.22.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13BfH**

Ionic polymer 13CeH

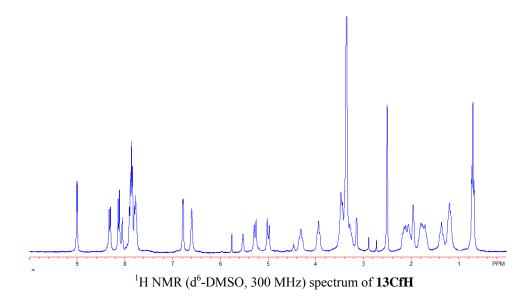
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 148.94, 147.98, 145.3, 139.1, 135.13, 135.11, 130.6, 129.4, 128.66, 128.06, 126.4, 124.56, 124.12, 124.16, 120.5, 67.6, 64.3, 62.2, 61.4, 50.51, 50.49, 35.2, 25.7, 24.90, 24.17, 20.9, 11.3 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -121.57 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3203.18, 2959.23, 2875.34, 1651.73, 1590.99, 1509.03, 1458.89, 1217.83, 1036.55, 777.17, 755.96. From the bromine analysis of **13CeH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 11700. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{50}H_{62}N_4O_8S_2$)_{12.7}BrNa: C, 65.33; H, 6.80; N, 6.09; Br, 0.68. Found: C, 64.96; H, 6.85; N, 5.95; Br, 0.68.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13CeH**

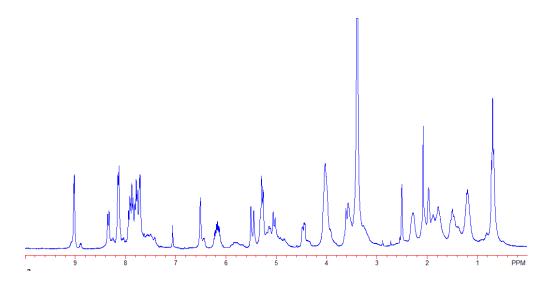
Ionic polymer 13CfH

¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 147.6, 145.4, 139.1, 135.1, 129.86, 129.46, 128.7, 127.4, 126.8, 124.4, 123.76, 123.74, 120.3, 67.6, 64.2, 62.3, 61.4, 50.5, 50.49, 35.2, 25.7, 24.88, 24.21, 20.8, 11.3 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -136.56 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3208.97, 2957.30, 1651.73, 1590.02, 1509.03, 1458.89, 1187.94, 1166.72, 1119.47, 1030.77, 803.21, 778.14, 755.96. From the bromine analysis of **13CfH**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8800. Anal. Calcd for (C₅₀H₆₂N₄O₈S₂)_{9.9}BrNa: C, 65.16; H, 6.78; N, 6.08; Br;, 0.88. Found: C, 64.56; H, 6.70; N, 5.97; Br, 0.88.



Ionic polymer 13CeAllyl

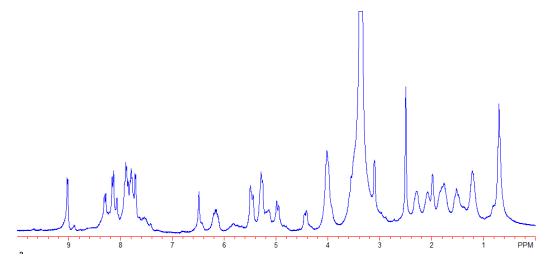
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.2, 148.0, 141.4, 135.4, 134.3, 129.92, 129.66, 129.64, 129.53, 129.45, 128.5, 127.6, 125.1, 123.8, 119.69, 119.67, 117.5, 72.0, 69.2, 67.8, 63.1, 60.9, 50.8, 34.9, 25.4, 24.83, 24.41, 20.6, 14.8, 11.1 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -81.21 (c 1.0, DMSO). IR (KBr) v 3395.07, 2957.30, 2874.38, 1645.95, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1458.89, 1213.97, 1128.15, 1069.33, 1033.66, 756.92. From the bromine analysis of **13CeAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 12000. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{60}H_{72}N_4O_8S_2$)_{11.4}BrNa: C, 68.61; H, 6.91; N, 5.33; Br, 0.67. Found: C, 67.98; H, 6.88; N, 5.26; Br, 0.67.



¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13CeAllyl**

Ionic polymer 13CfAllyl

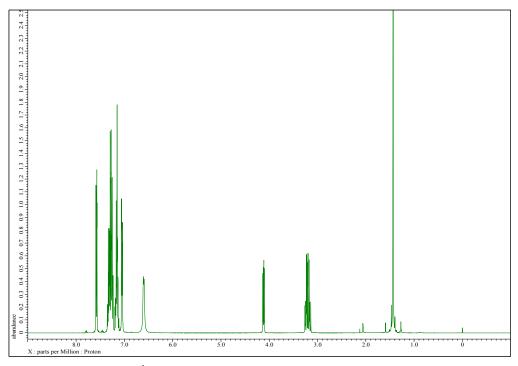
¹³C NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 150.3, 148.0, 141.4, 139.3, 135.4, 134.4, 129.89, 129.70, 129.45, 128.48, 127.6, 126.8, 125.1, 124.0, 119.7, 117.6, 72.0, 69.3, 67.7, 63.1, 60.95, 55.4, 50.8, 34.9, 25.4, 24.88, 24.45, 20.8, 11.1 ppm. [α]_D²⁵ = -90.23 (c 1.0, DMSO).IR (KBr) v 3410.49, 2957.30, 2874.38, 1645.95, 1589.06, 1508.06, 1458.89, 1189.86, 1125.26, 1069.33, 1030.77, 757.89. From the bromine analysis of **13CfAllyl**, the molecular weight was estimated to be 8800. Anal. Calcd for ($C_{56}H_{70}N_4O_8S_2$)_{8.8}BrNa: C, 67.06; H, 7.03; N, 5.59; Br, 0.91. Found: C,66.68; H, 7.18; N, 5.35; Br, 0.91.



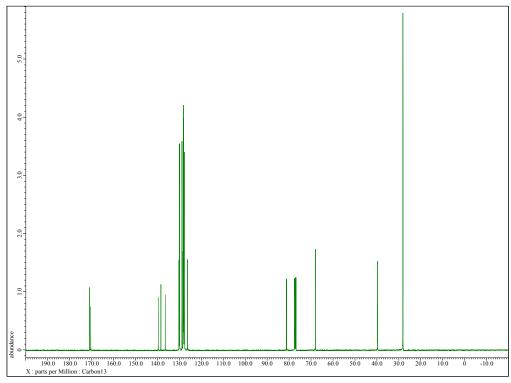
¹H NMR (d⁶-DMSO, 300 MHz) spectrum of **13CfAllyl**

Characterization for compound 15 synthesized using polymeric catalyst

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.59~7.57 (m, 2H), 7.35~7.23 (m, 6H), 7.20~7.12 (m, 3H), 7.06~7.04 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.14~4.10 (m, 1H), 3.26~3.14 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 170.92, 170.39, 139.6, 138.4, 136.4, 130.19, 130.00, 128.80, 128.30, 128.17, 128.14, 128.03, 127.7, 126.3, 81.2, 68.0, 39.7, 28.1 ppm.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) spectrum of **15**



¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) spectrum of **15**