

Atom-Economical Route to β -Heteroarylated (C–N Bond) Ketones from Cs_2CO_3 Promoted Reaction between Propargyl Alcohols and Nitrogen- Heterocycles

M. Bhanuchandra, Malleswara Rao Kuram and Akhila K. Sahoo*

School of Chemistry, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad 500046, India

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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General Experimental

All the reactions were performed in an oven-dried Schlenk flask under an argon atmosphere. Commercial grade solvents were distilled prior to use. Column chromatography was performed using either 100-200 Mesh or 230-400 Mesh silica gel. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel GF254 plates. Spots on TLC plate was visualized with UV light (254 nm) and staining over I₂ chamber or an aqueous alkaline KMnO₄ solution followed by heating.

Proton, carbon, and fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR) were recorded based on the resonating frequencies as follows: (¹H NMR, 400 MHz; ¹³C NMR, 101 MHz; ¹⁹F NMR, 376 MHz) and (¹H NMR, 500 MHz; ¹³C NMR, 126 MHz; ¹⁹F NMR, 470 MHz) having the solvent resonance as internal standard (¹H NMR, CHCl₃ at 7.26 ppm; ¹³C NMR, CDCl₃ at 77.0 ppm). Few cases tetramethylsilane (TMS) at 0.00 ppm was used as reference standard. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet; br s = broad singlet; d = doublet; br d = broad doublet, t = triplet; br t = broad triplet; q = quartet; m = multiplet), coupling constants, *J*, in (Hz), and integration. Data for ¹³C NMR, ¹⁹F NMR were reported in terms of chemical shift (ppm). GC analysis was performed using the ZB-1 column (30 m x 0.25 mm, pressure = 20.0 kPa, detector = EI, 300 °C) with helium gas as carrier. IR spectra were reported in cm⁻¹. LC-MS spectra were obtained with ionization voltage of 70eV; data was reported in the form of *m/z* (intensity relative to base peak = 100). HPLC analysis of the samples was performed using Chiralpak AS-H column/Chiralcel OD-H column, hexanes-*i*-PrOH as eluent, flow rate = 0.3-1.0 mL/min at λ = 254 nm. Elemental (C, H, N) analysis were carried out using FLASH EA 1112 analyzer. Melting points were determined by electro-thermal heating and are uncorrected. X-ray data was collected at 298K using graphite monochromated Mo-Kα radiation (0.71073 Å),

Materials: Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents and intermediates were obtained commercially and used without purification. Toluene was distilled over sodium/benzophenone ketyl under dry nitrogen. Cesium carbonate, terminal alkynes, pyrazole and pyrazole derivatives were purchased from Sigma Aldrich Ltd. and used as received. Analytical and spectral data of all those known compounds are exactly matching with the reported values.

Detailed Optimization of Reaction Conditions:

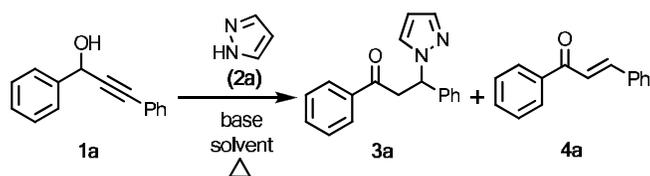


TABLE 1. Screening of Bases^{a,b}

entry	2a (equiv)	Base (1.0 equiv)	solvent	time (h)	yield (%)	
					3a	4a
1	2.0	Na ₂ CO ₃	toluene	12	00	17
2	2.0	Li ₂ CO ₃	toluene	12	00	27
3	2.0	NaHCO ₃	toluene	12	00	36
4	2.0	pyridine	toluene	12	00	22
5	2.0	2,6-lutidine	toluene	12	00	07
6	2.0	CsOPiv	toluene	12	02	28
7	2.0	DBU	toluene	12	85	15

^aReactions were carried out using **1a** (50 mg, 0.25 mmol) in solvent (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^bNMR yield.

TABLE 2. Screening of Solvents^{a,b}

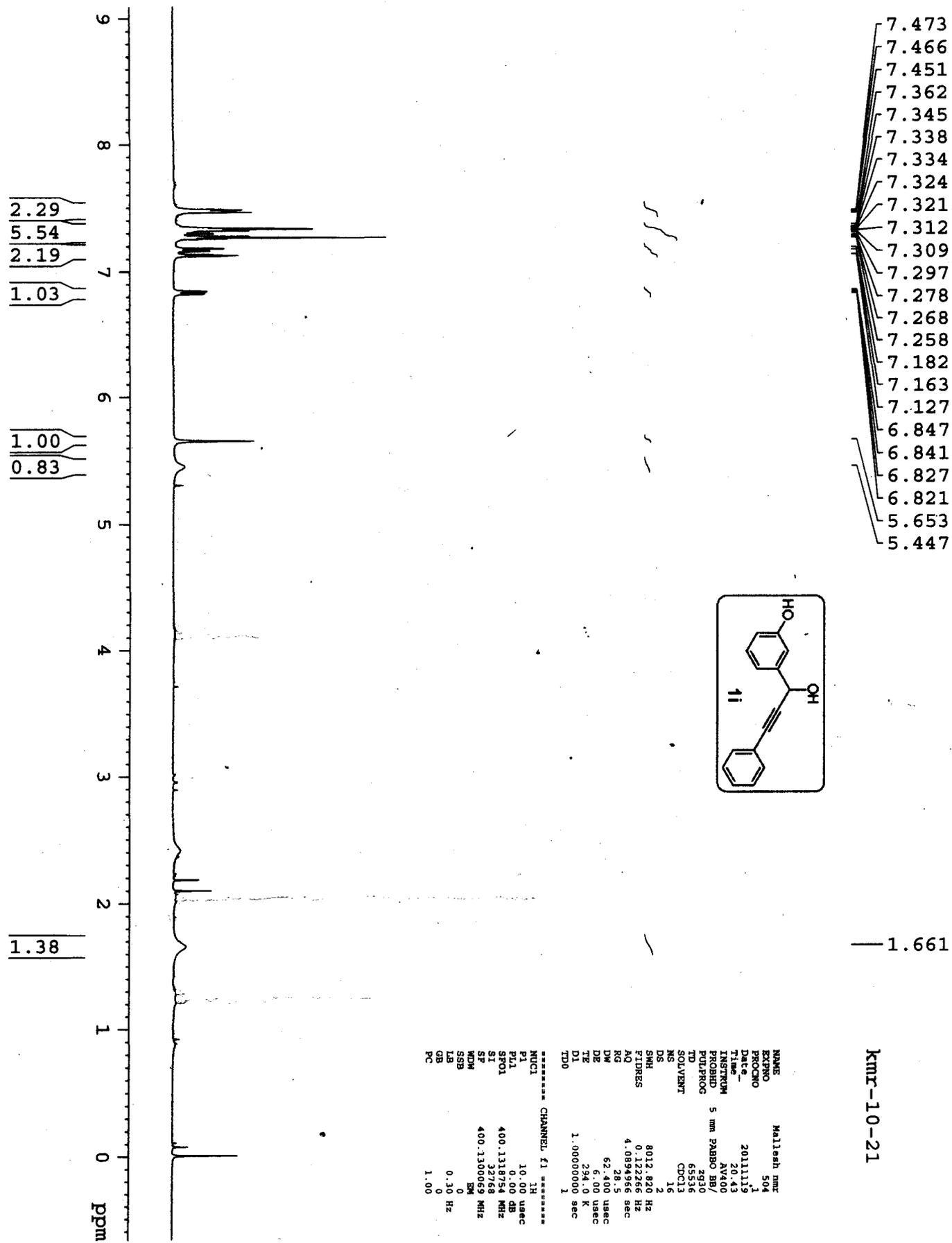
entry	2a (equiv)	Base (1.0 equiv)	solvent	time (h)	yield (%)	
					3a	4a
1	2.0	K ₂ CO ₃	THF	12	00	02
2	2.0	DBU	THF	12	76	19
3	2.0	<i>i</i> -Pr ₂ NEt	THF	12	00	00
4	2.0	pyridine	THF	12	00	00
5	2.0	K ₂ CO ₃	dioxane	12	00	02
6	2.0	DBU	dioxane	12	82	16
7	2.0	<i>i</i> -Pr ₂ NEt	dioxane	12	00	00
8	2.0	pyridine	dioxane	12	00	03
9	2.0	K ₂ CO ₃	CH ₃ CN	12	88	05
10	2.0	DBU	CH ₃ CN	12	83	17
11	2.0	<i>i</i> -Pr ₂ NEt	CH ₃ CN	12	00	00
12	2.0	pyridine	CH ₃ CN	12	00	00
13	2.0	Cs ₂ CO ₃	CH ₃ CN	01	74	26
14	2.0	Cs ₂ CO ₃	dioxane	01	50	23
15	2.0	Cs ₂ CO ₃	THF	01	92	08
16	2.0	Cs ₂ CO ₃	DCE	01	18	16
17	2.0	Cs ₂ CO ₃	MeOH	01	34	10

^aReactions were carried out using **1a** (50 mg, 0.25 mmol) in solvent (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^bNMR yield.

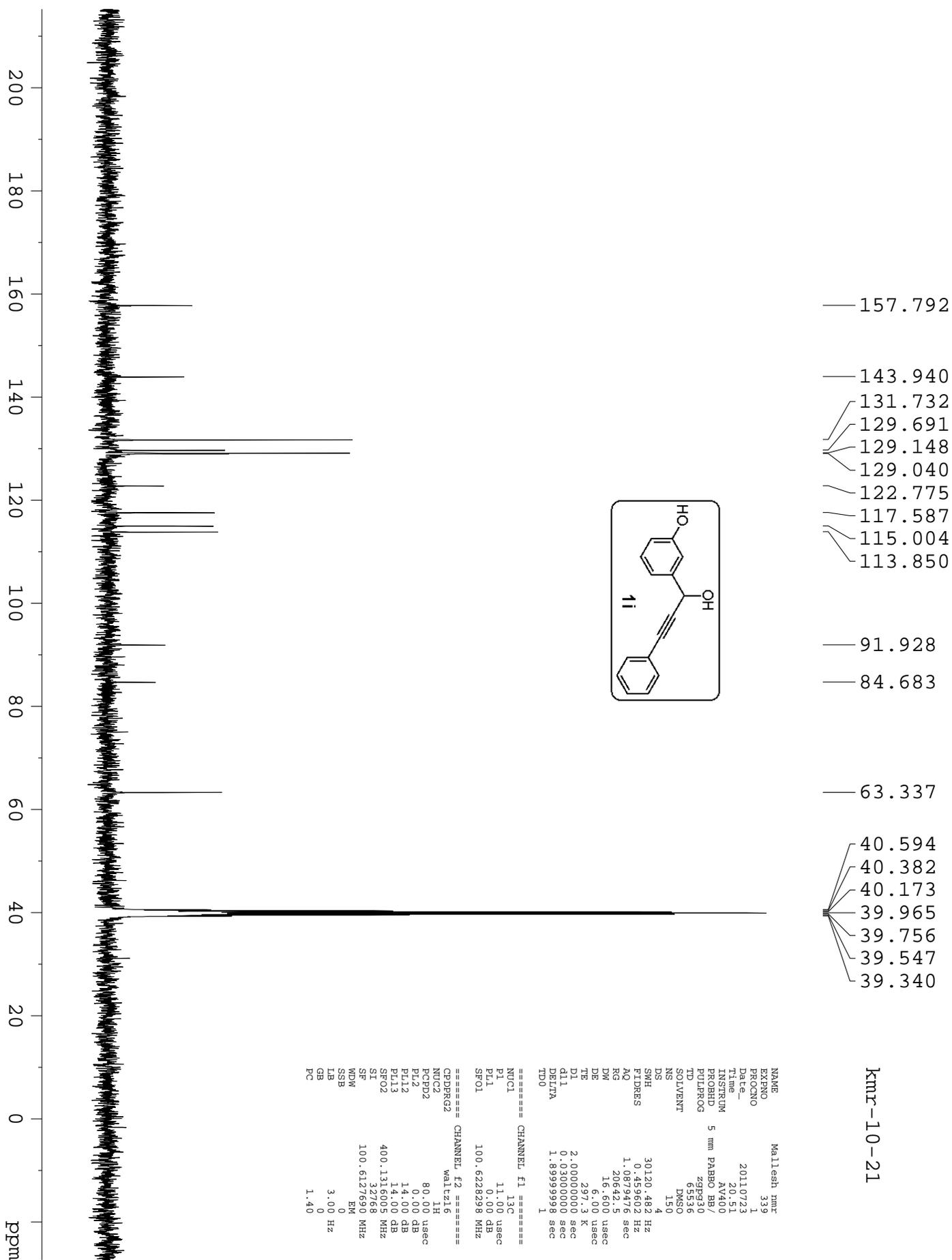
TABLE 3. Effect of Temperature^{a,b}

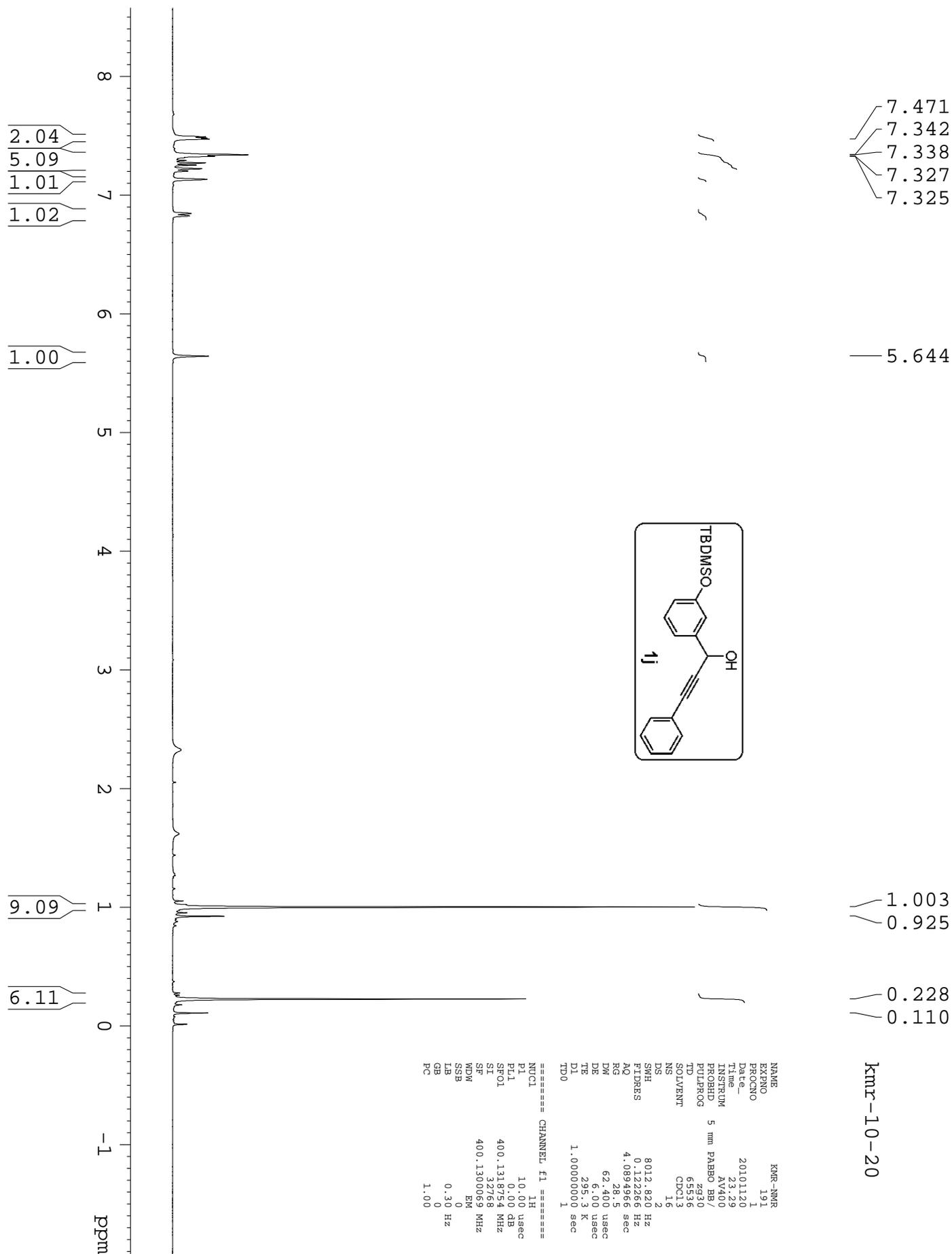
entry	2a (equiv)	Base (1.0 equiv)	solvent	temp (°C)	time (h)	yield (%)	
						3a	4a
1	2.0	CS ₂ CO ₃	toluene	rt	12	34	13
2	2.0	CS ₂ CO ₃	toluene	50	12	92	08
3	2.0	CS ₂ CO ₃	toluene	60	05	94	06
4	2.0	CS₂CO₃	toluene	70	01	95	05

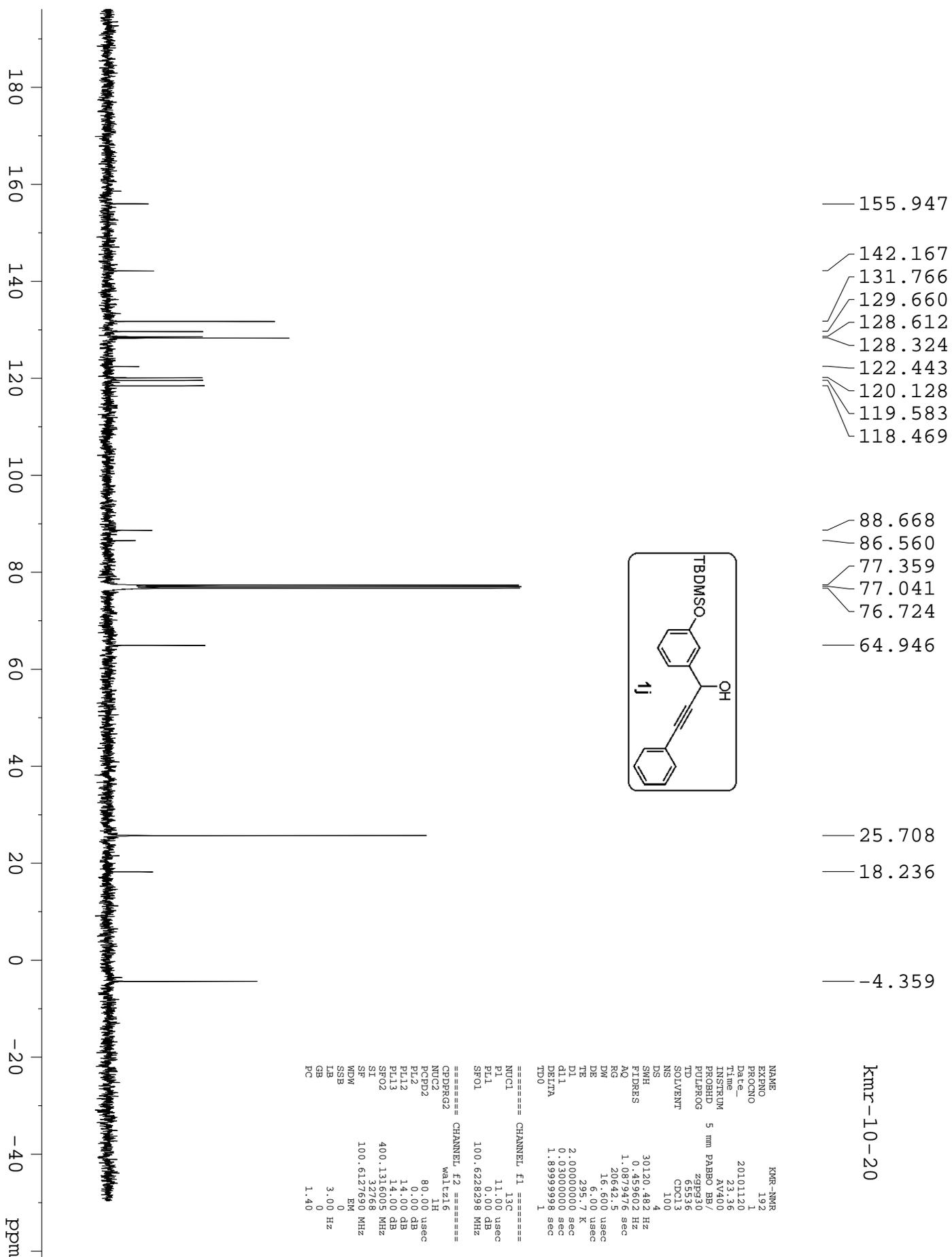
^aReactions were carried out using **1a** (50 mg, 0.25 mmol) in solvent (0.5 mL). ^bNMR yield.

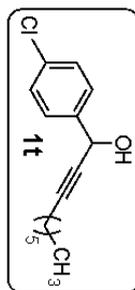
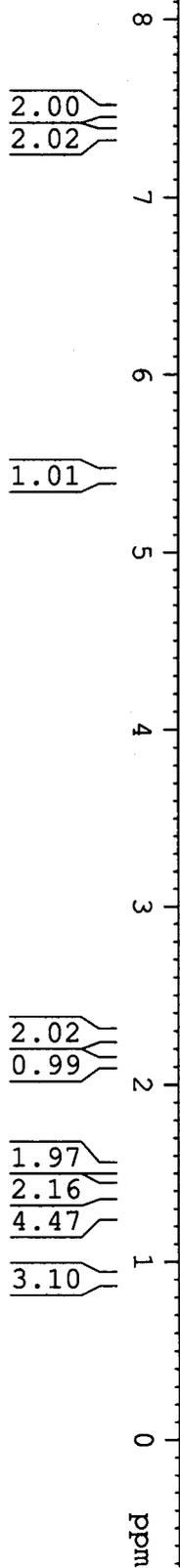


2

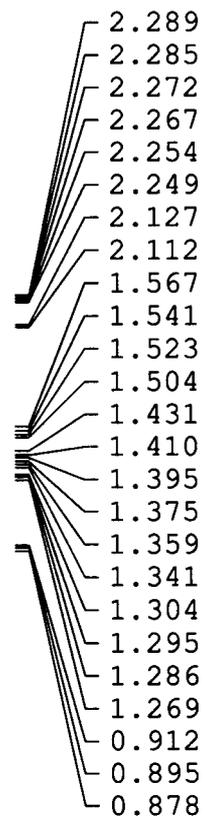
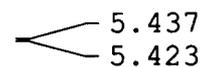
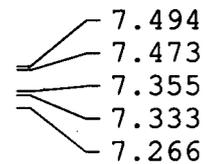


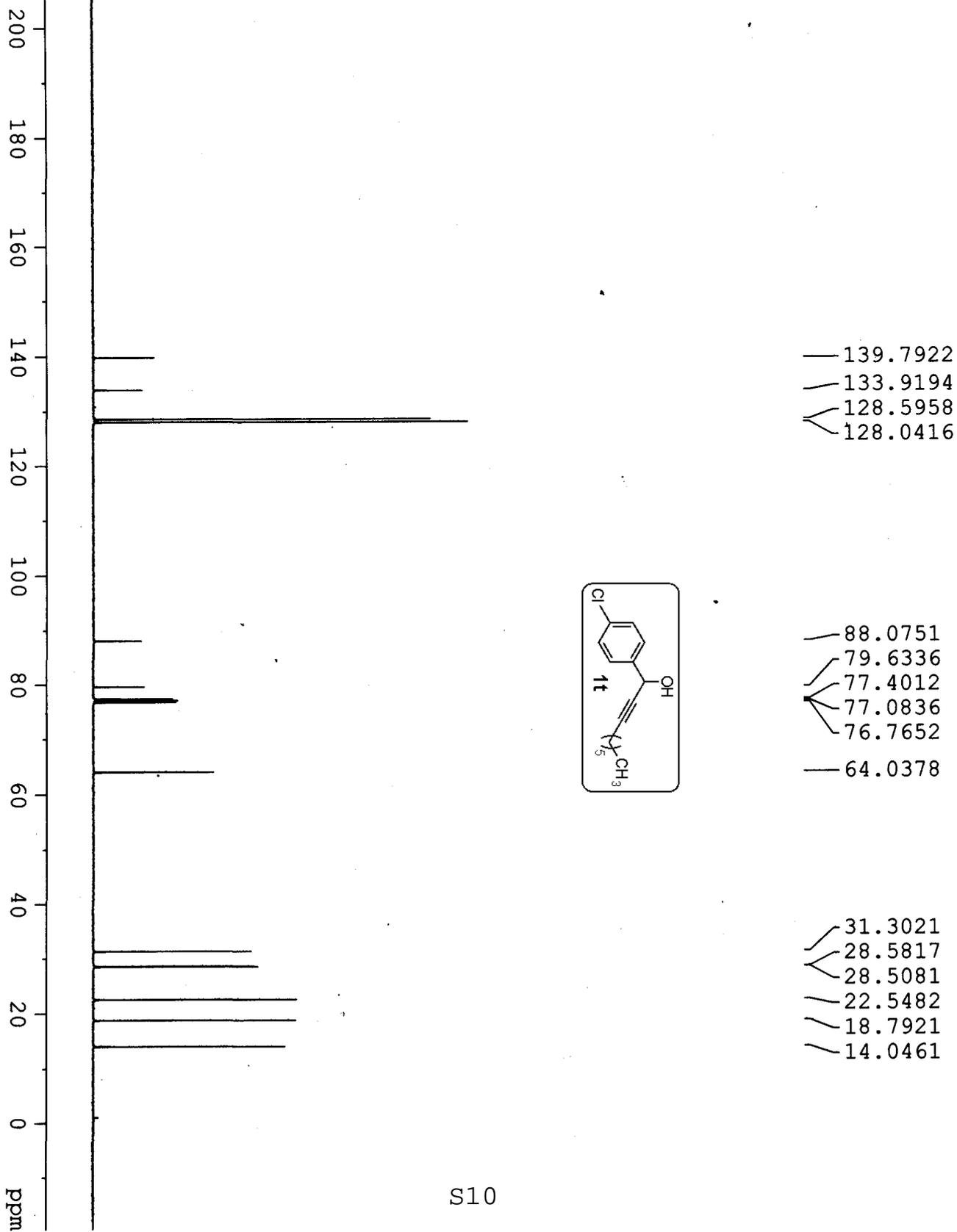


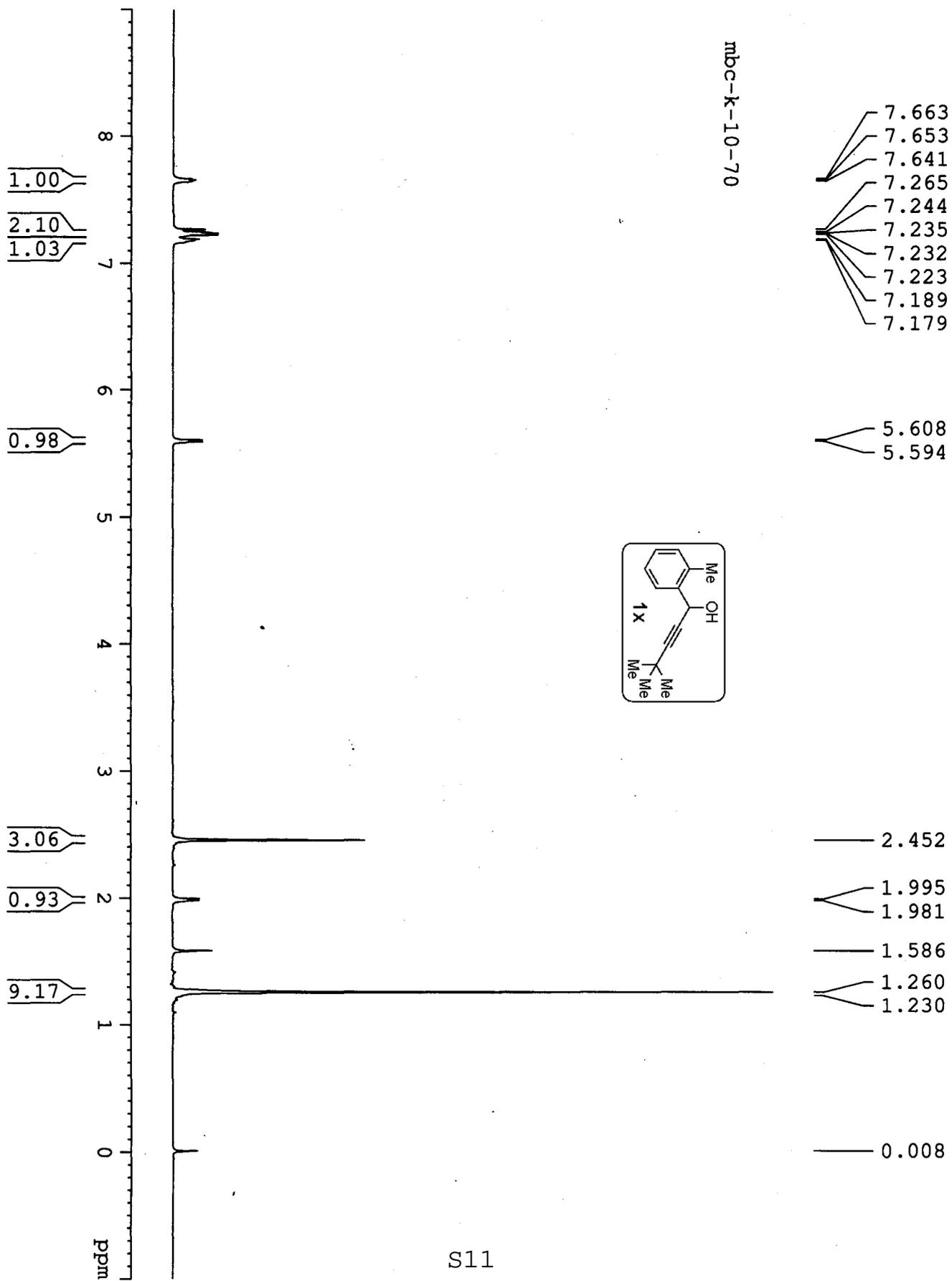


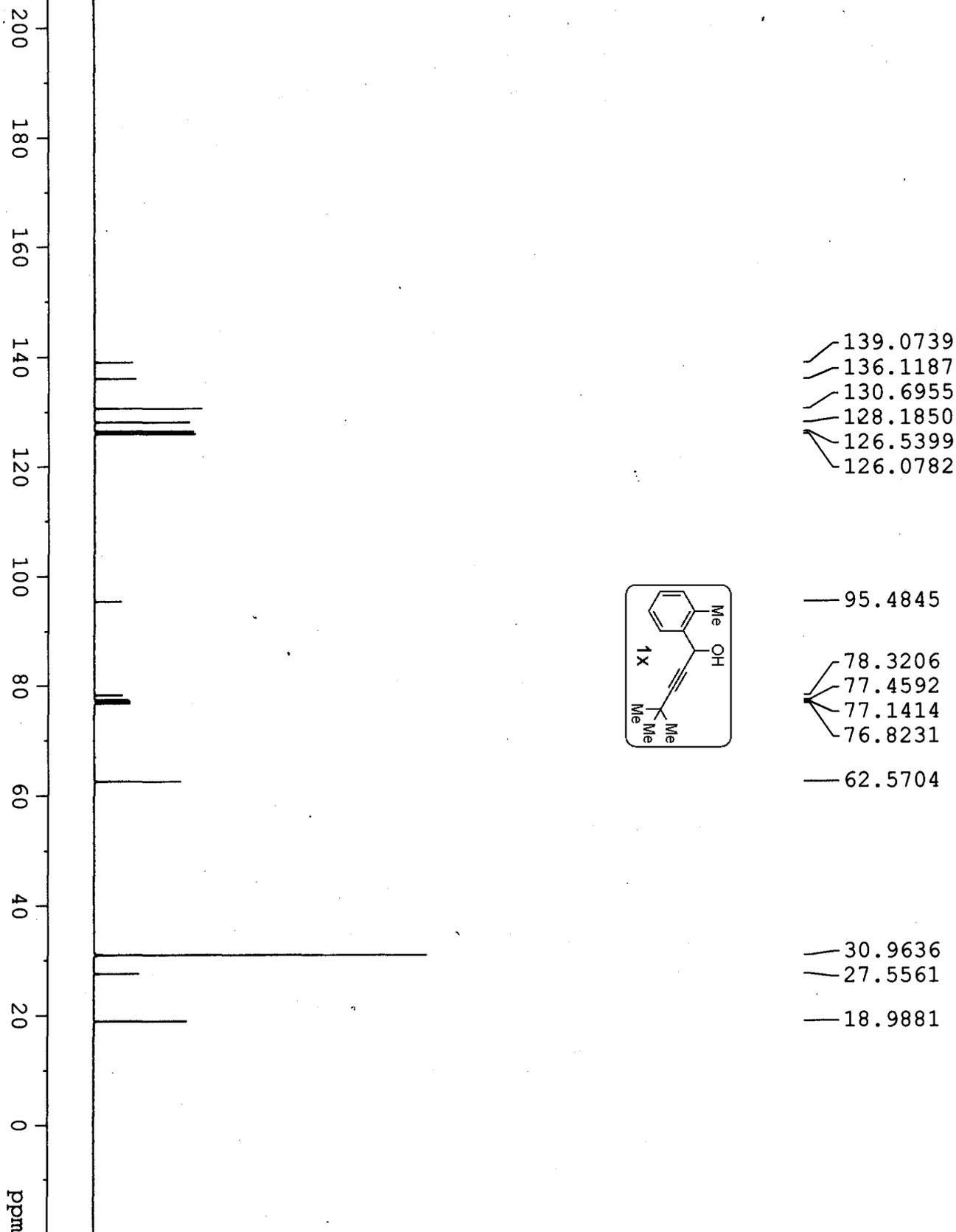


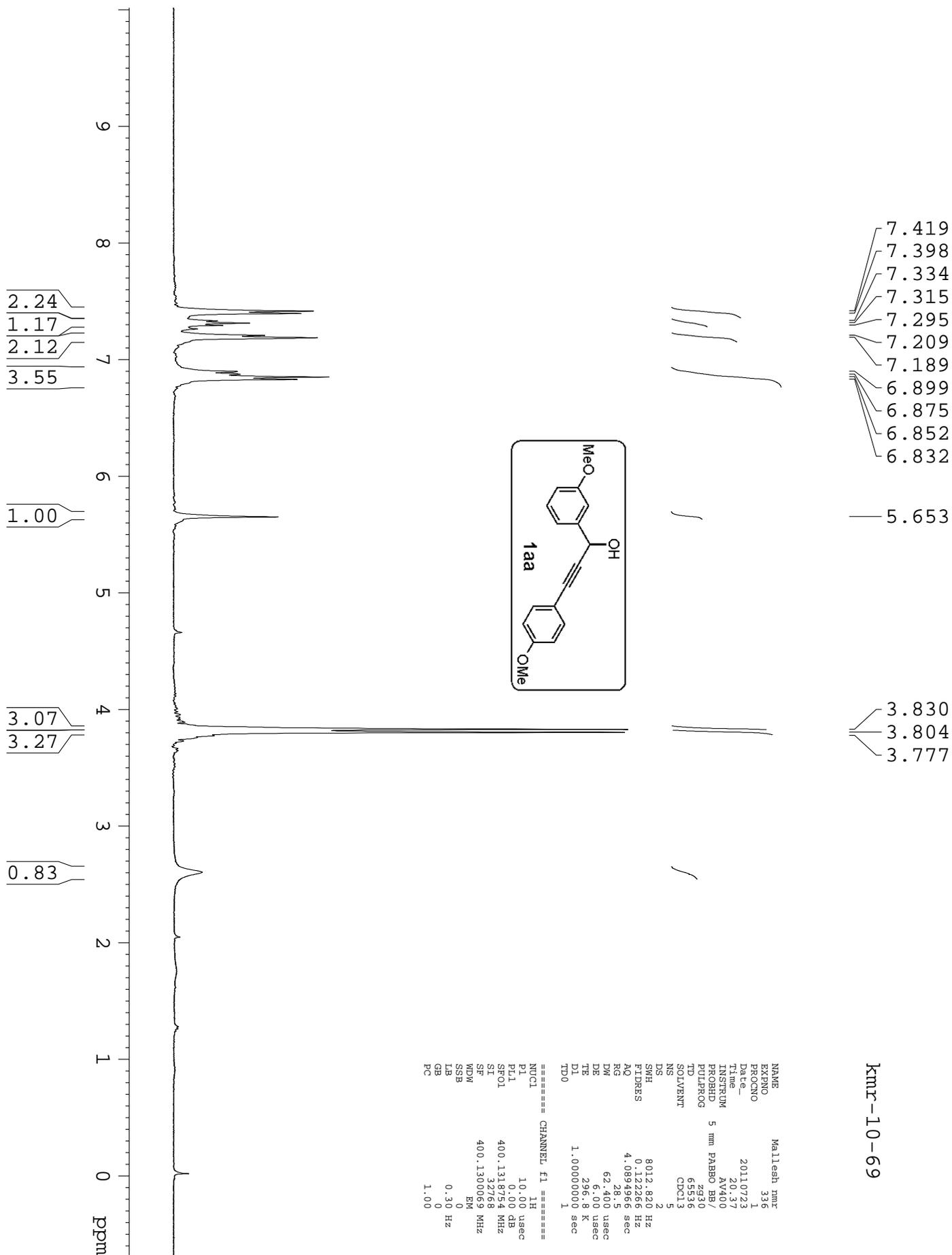
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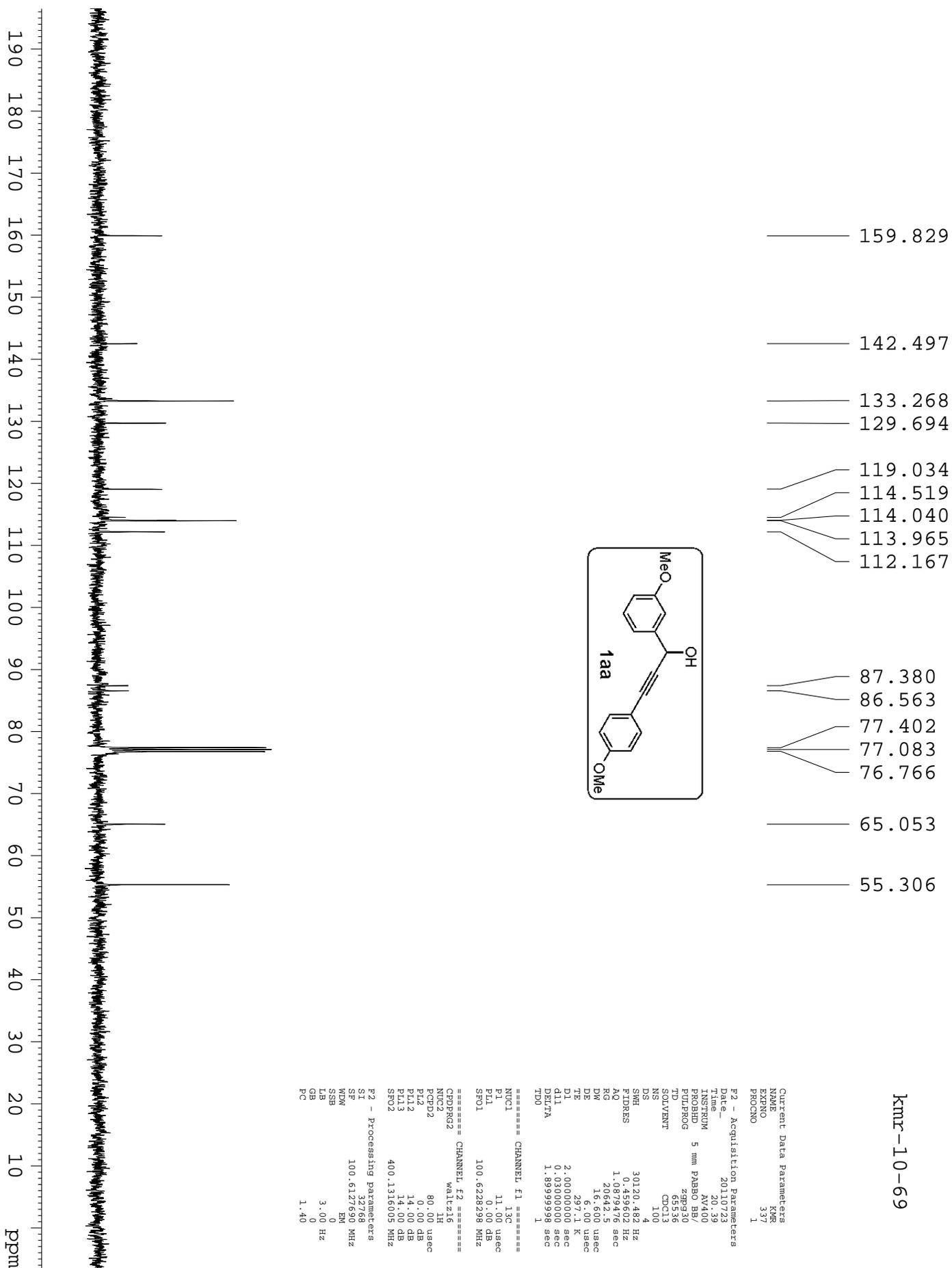




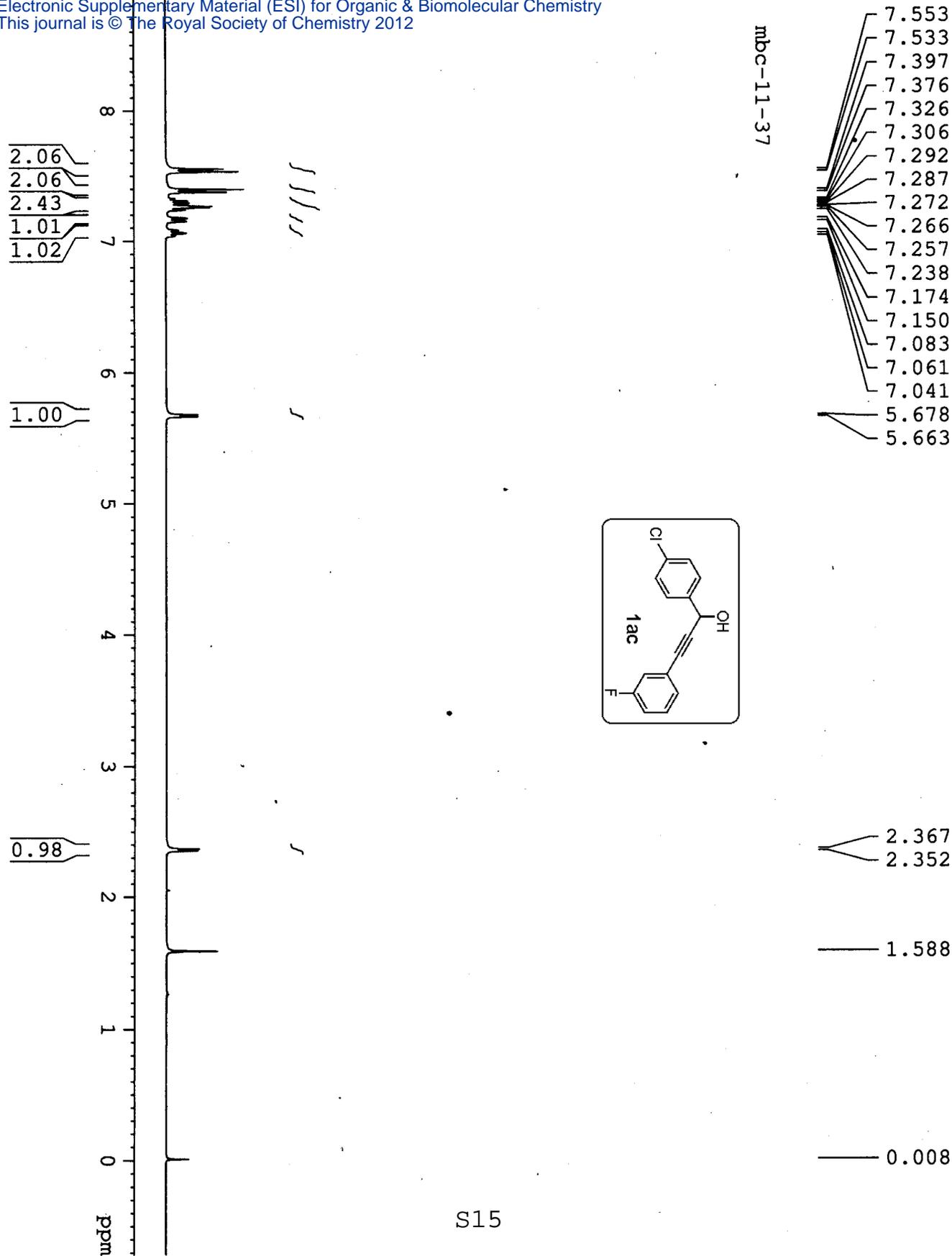


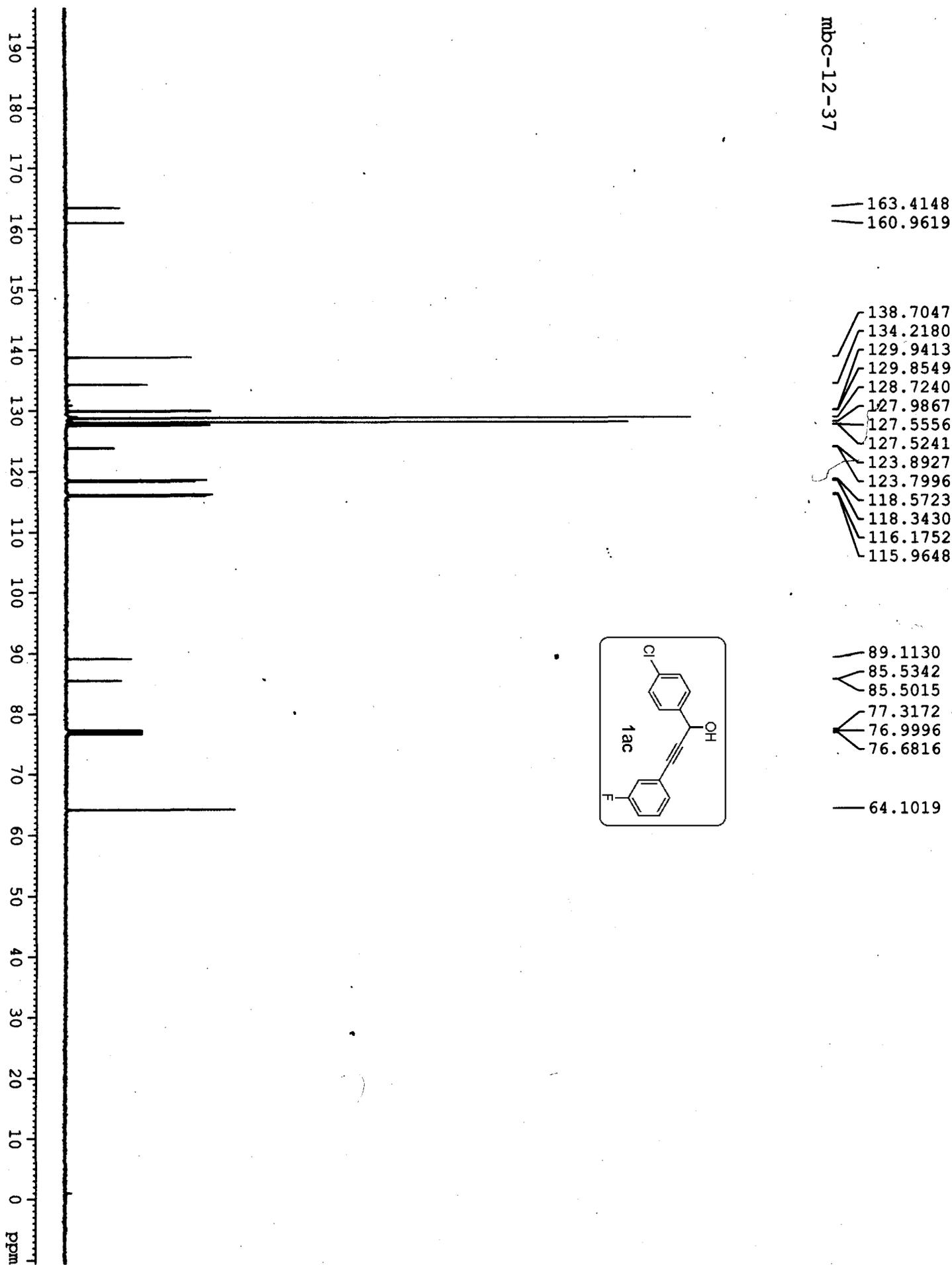


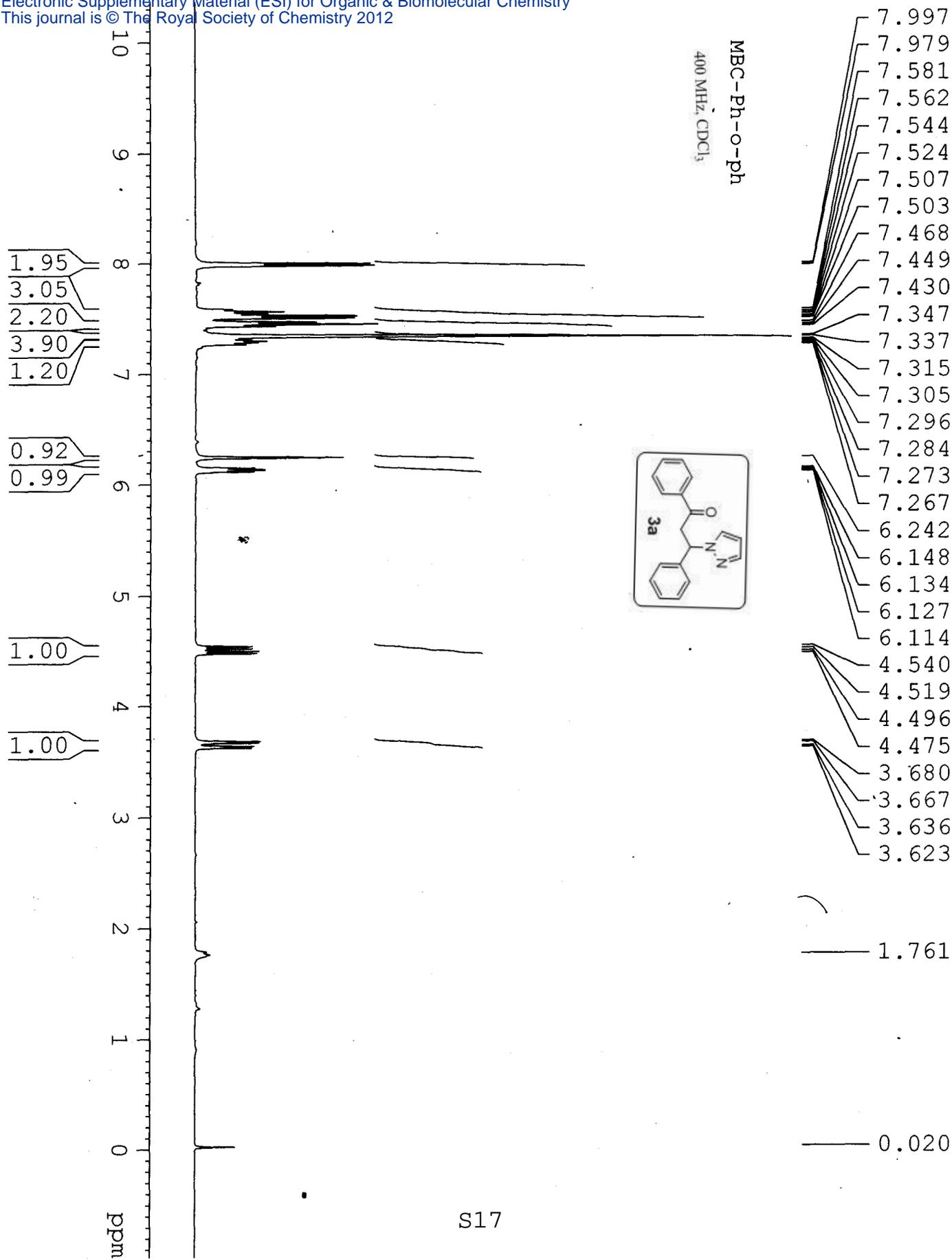


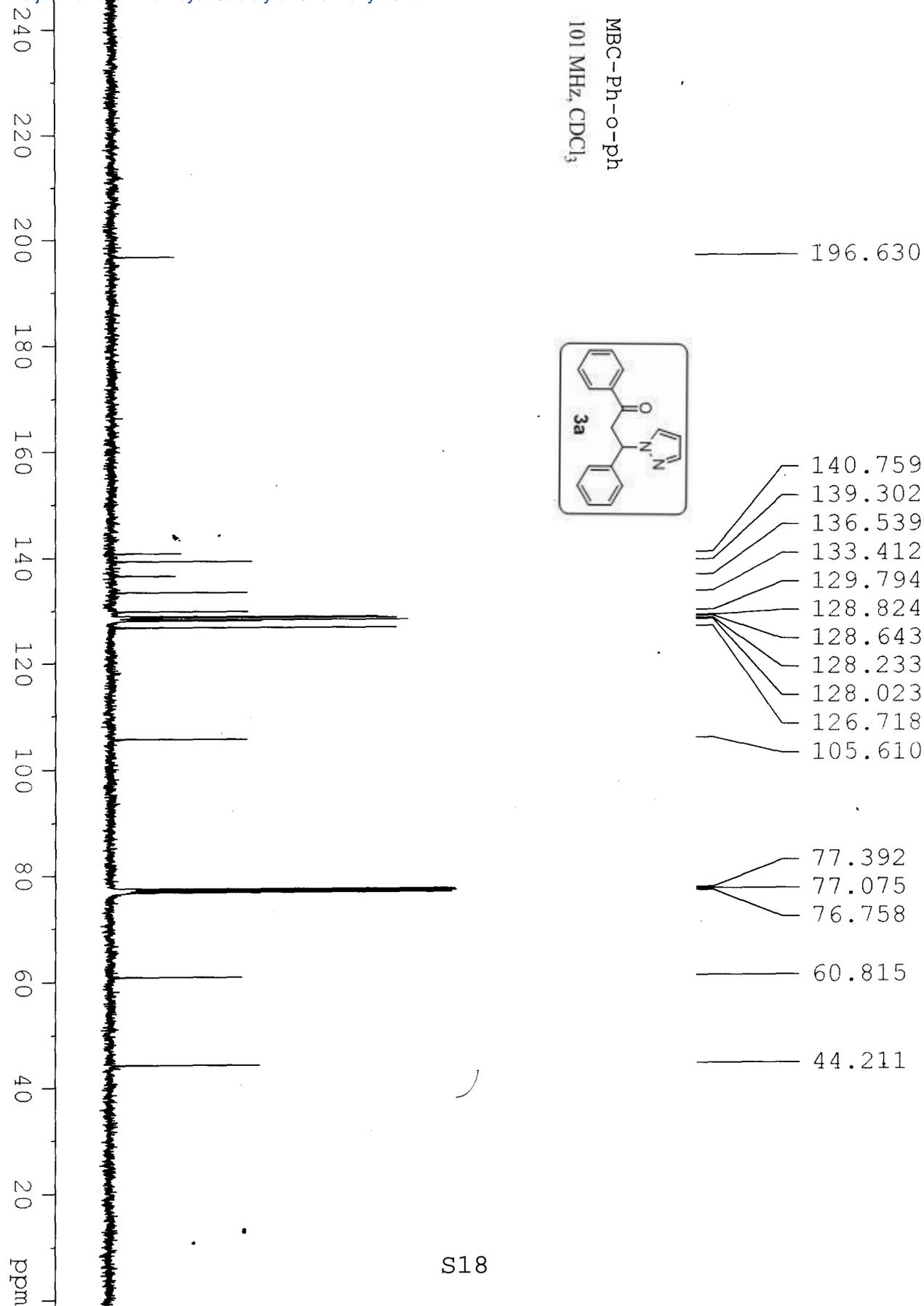


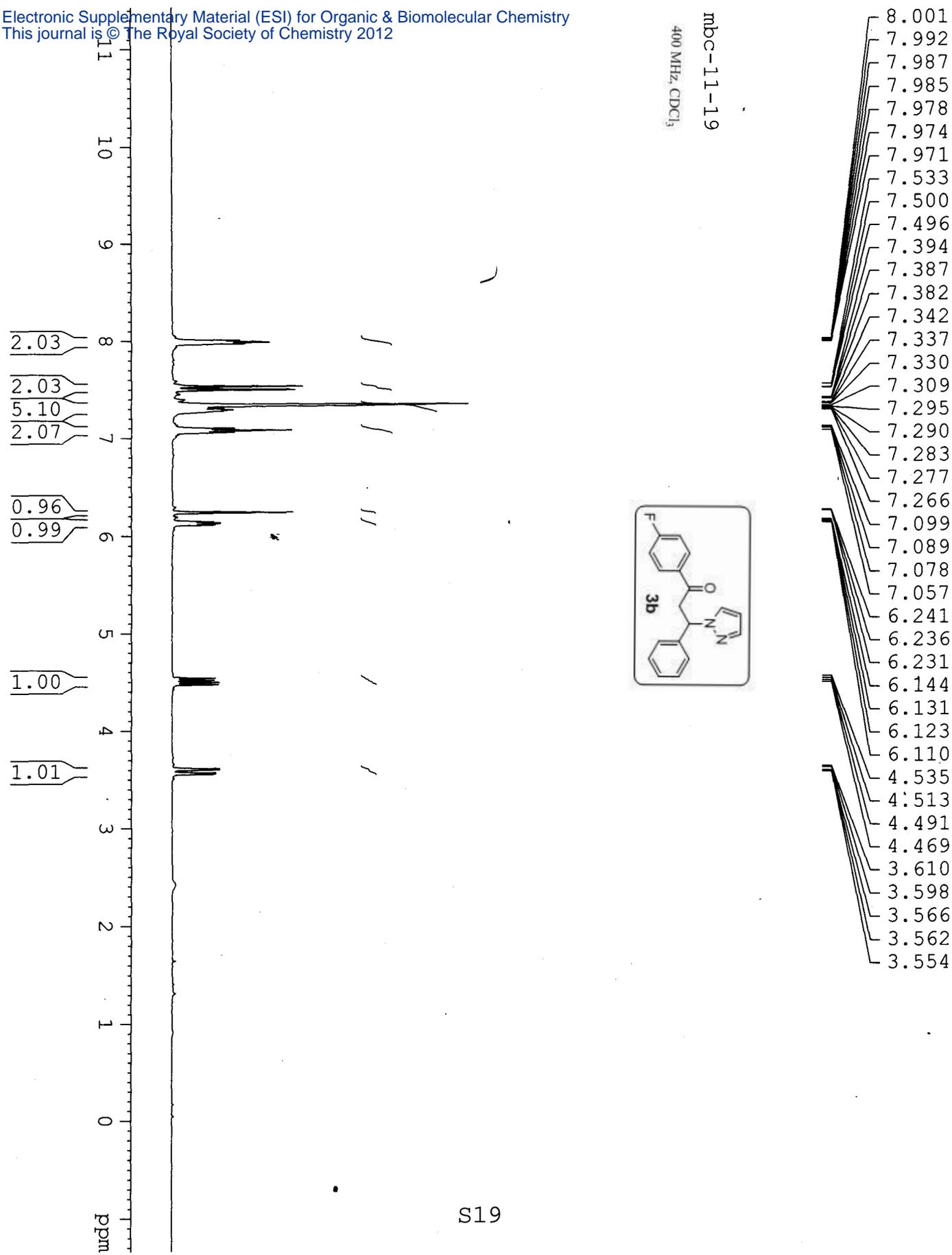
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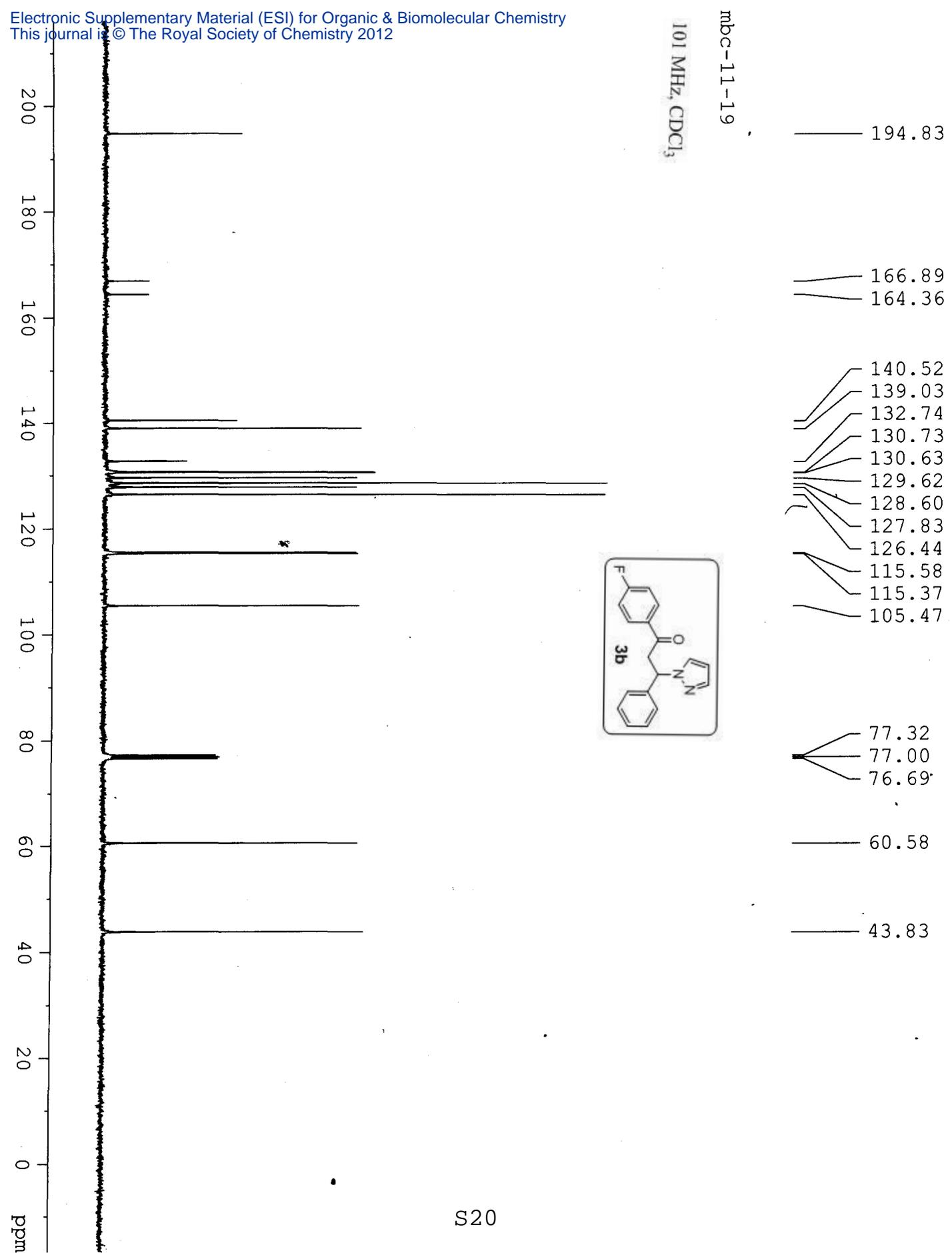






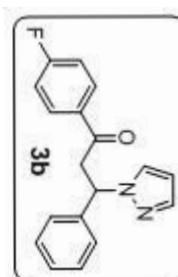




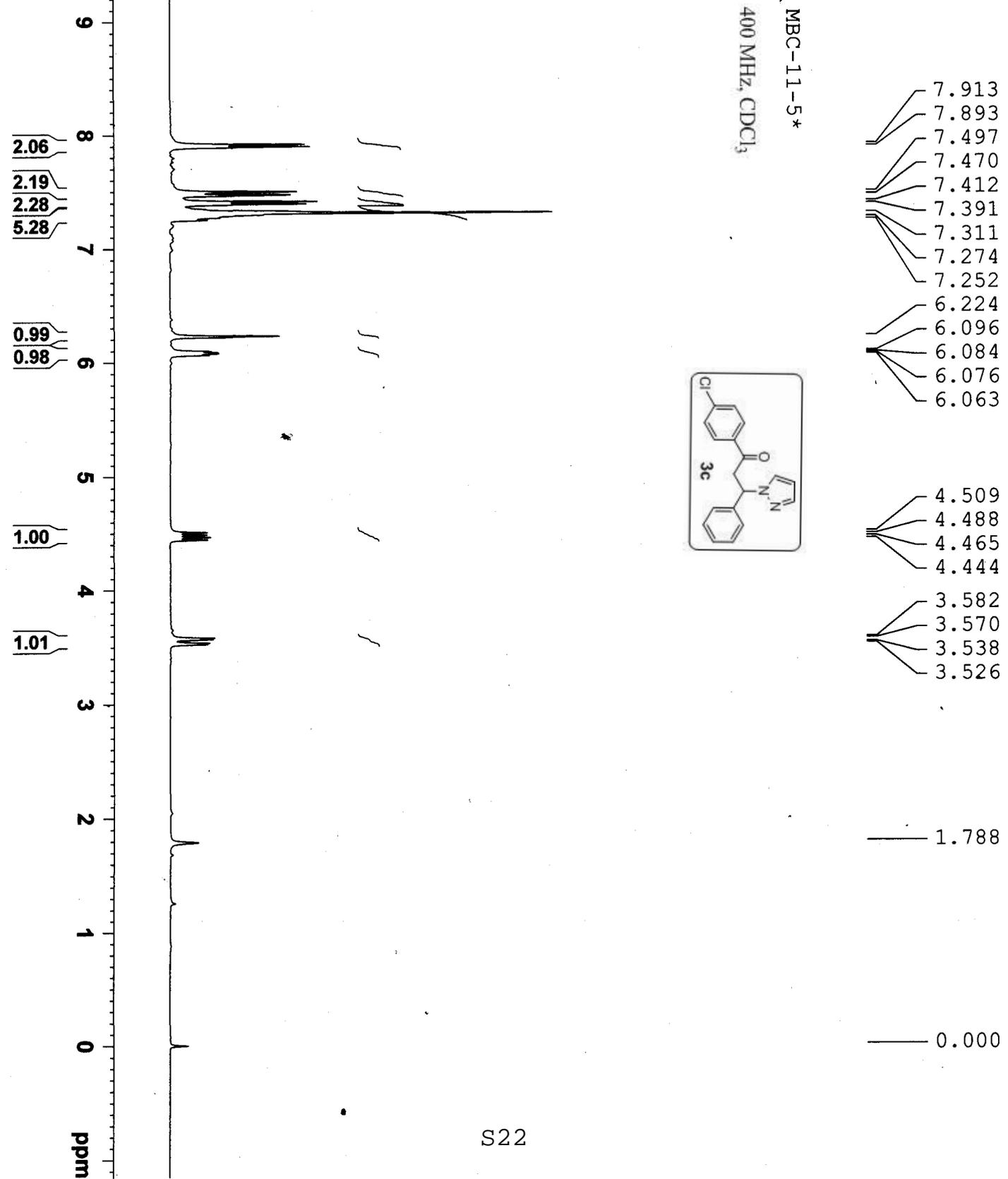


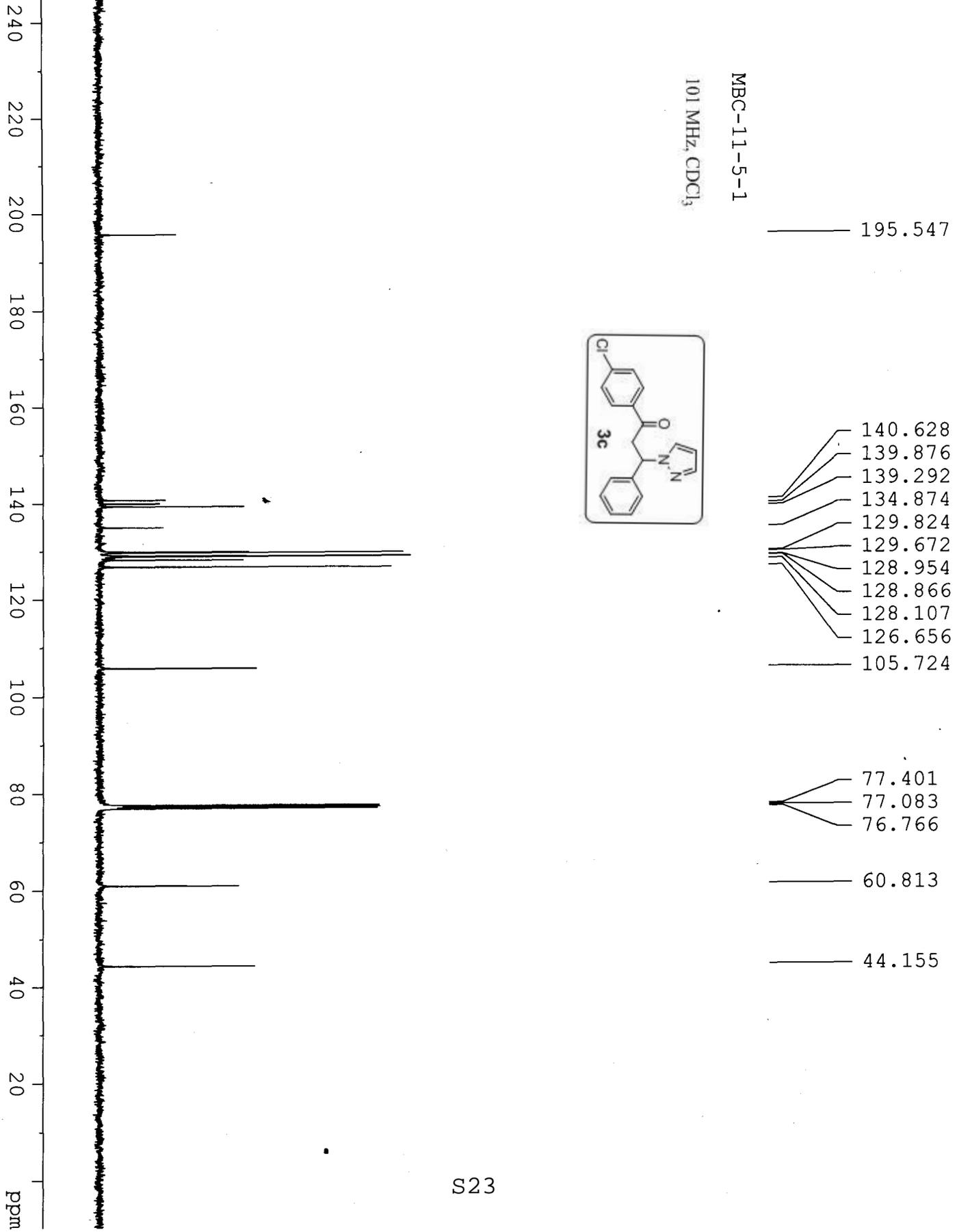
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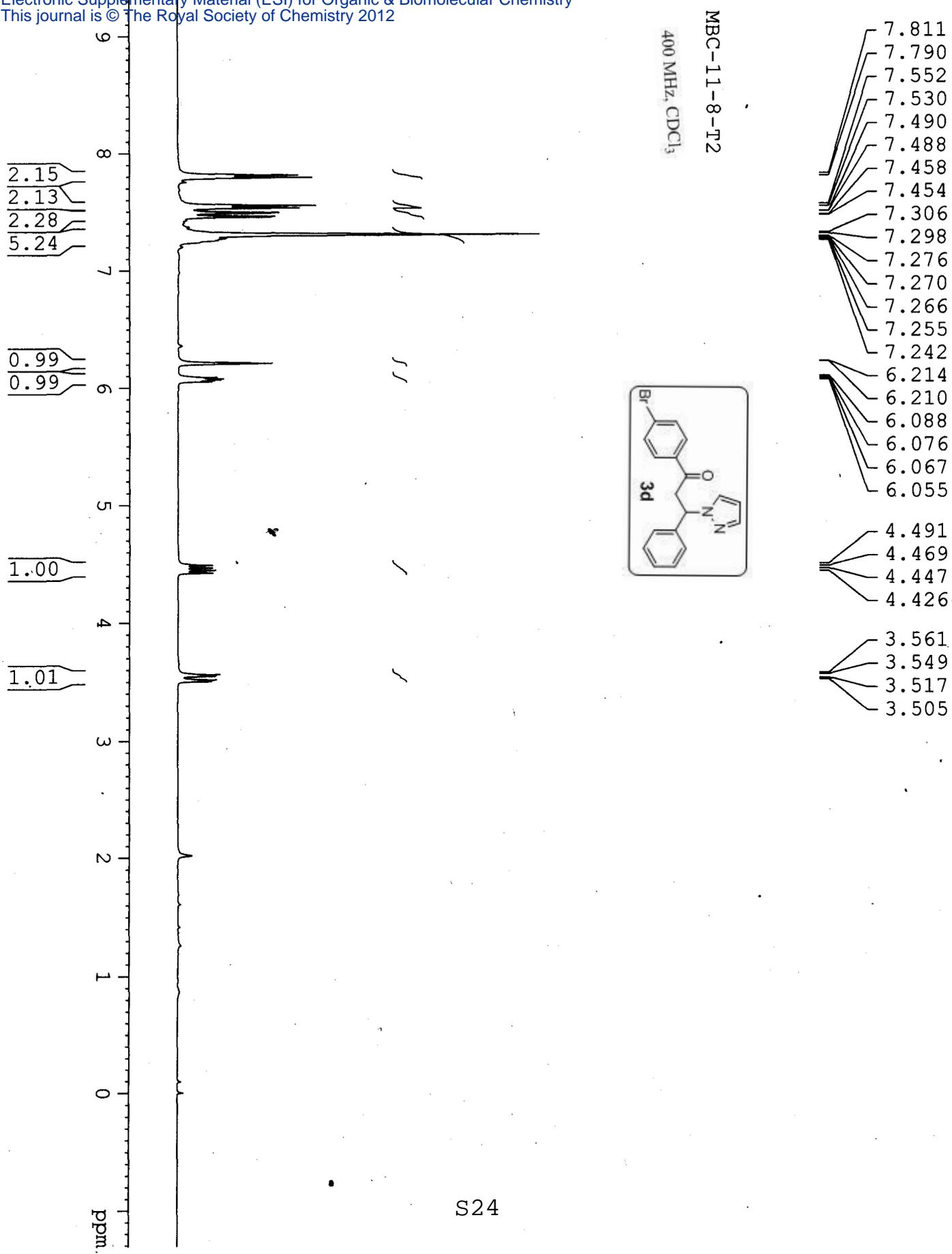
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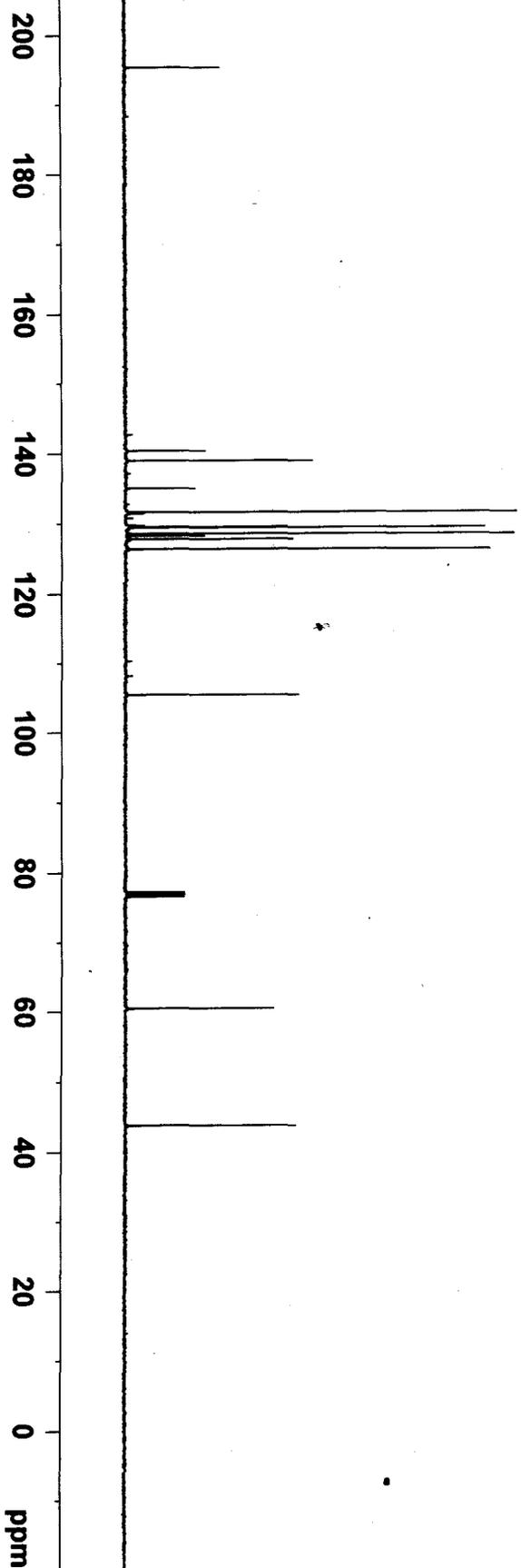


-104.585
-104.601
-104.608
-104.622
-104.630
-104.636
-104.643
-104.658

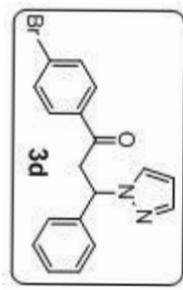








mbc-11-8-T2
101 MHz, CDCl₃

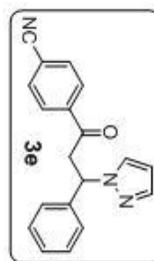


- 195.440
- 140.427
- 139.031
- 135.014
- 131.671
- 129.600
- 129.526
- 128.618
- 128.346
- 127.864
- 126.438
- 105.509
- 77.318
- 76.999
- 76.681
- 60.539
- 43.872

400 MHz, CDCl₃

mbc-11-61

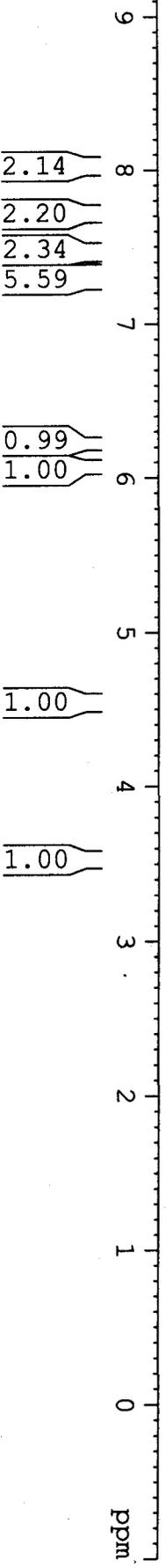
- 8.045
- 8.025
- 7.730
- 7.709
- 7.685
- 7.474
- 7.455
- 7.350
- 7.329
- 7.306
- 7.257
- 6.226
- 6.090
- 6.078
- 6.068
- 6.056



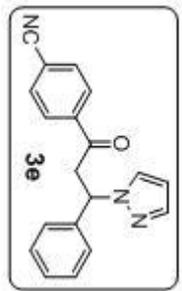
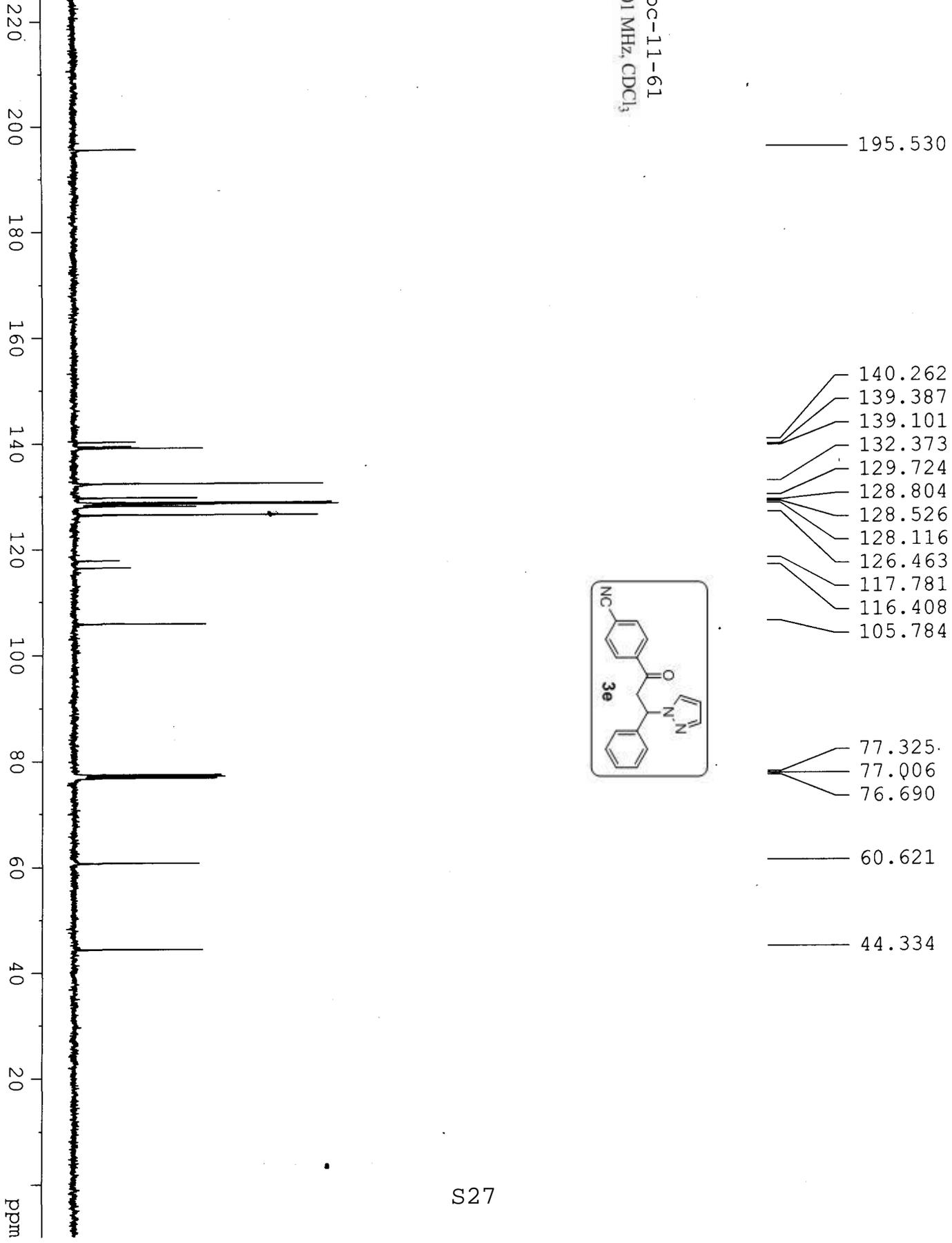
- 4.580
- 4.558
- 4.536
- 4.514

- 3.560
- 3.548
- 3.516
- 3.504

- 1.259

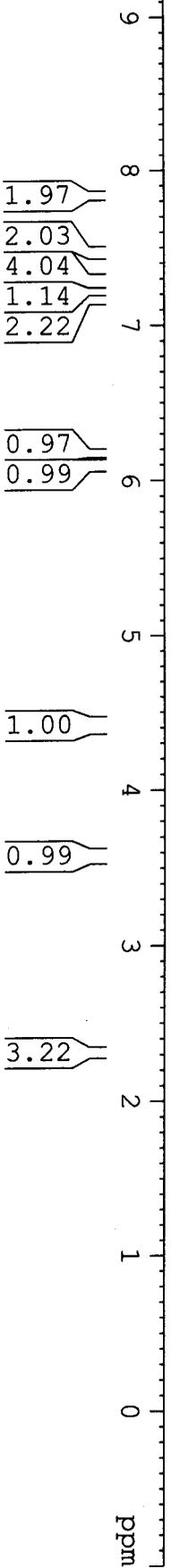
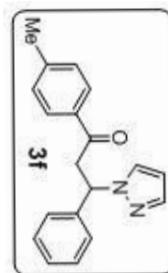
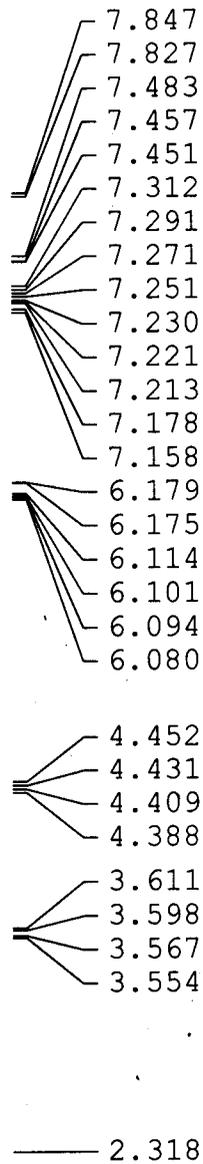


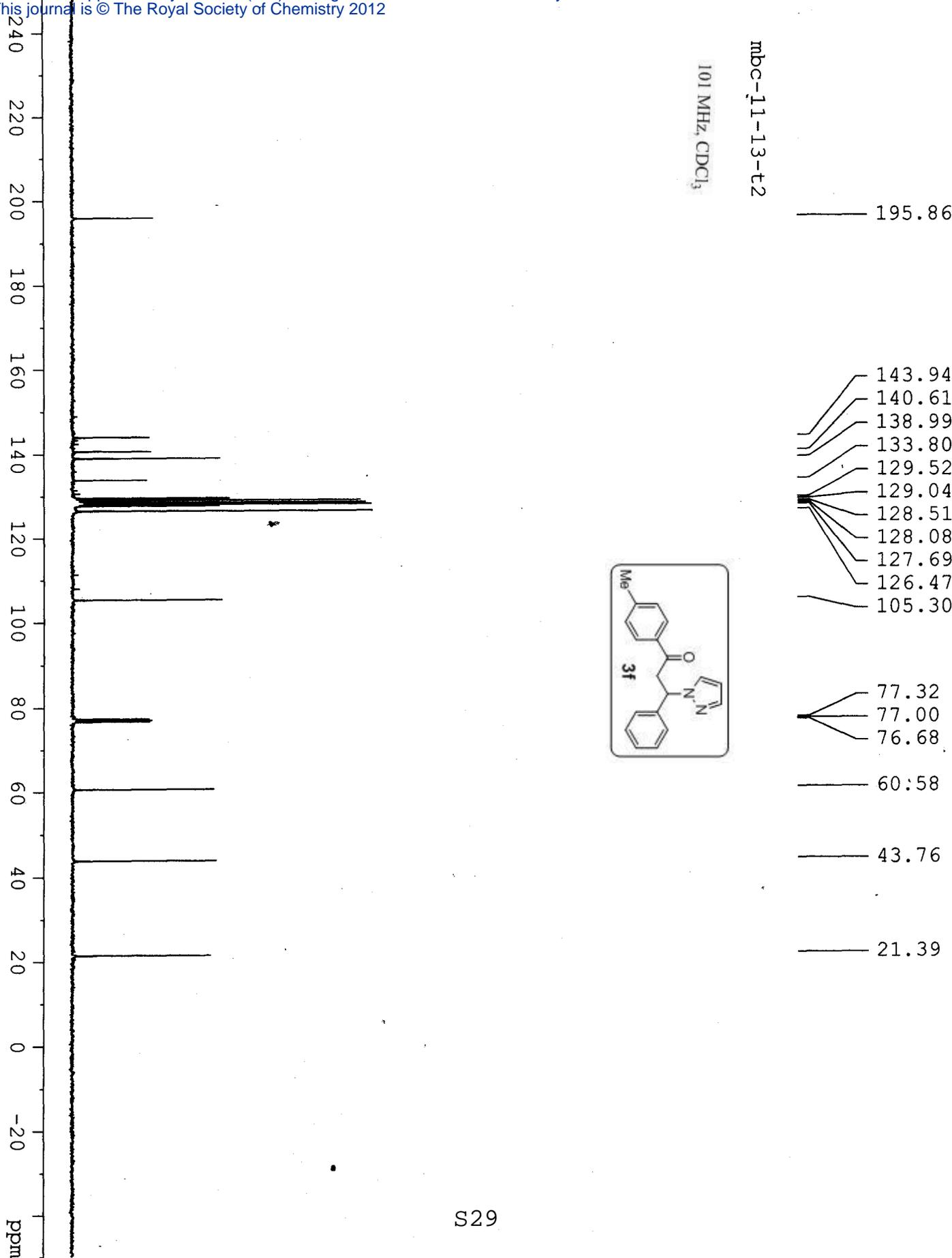
mbc-11-61
101 MHz, CDCl₃



mbc-11-13-t2

400 MHz, CDCl₃





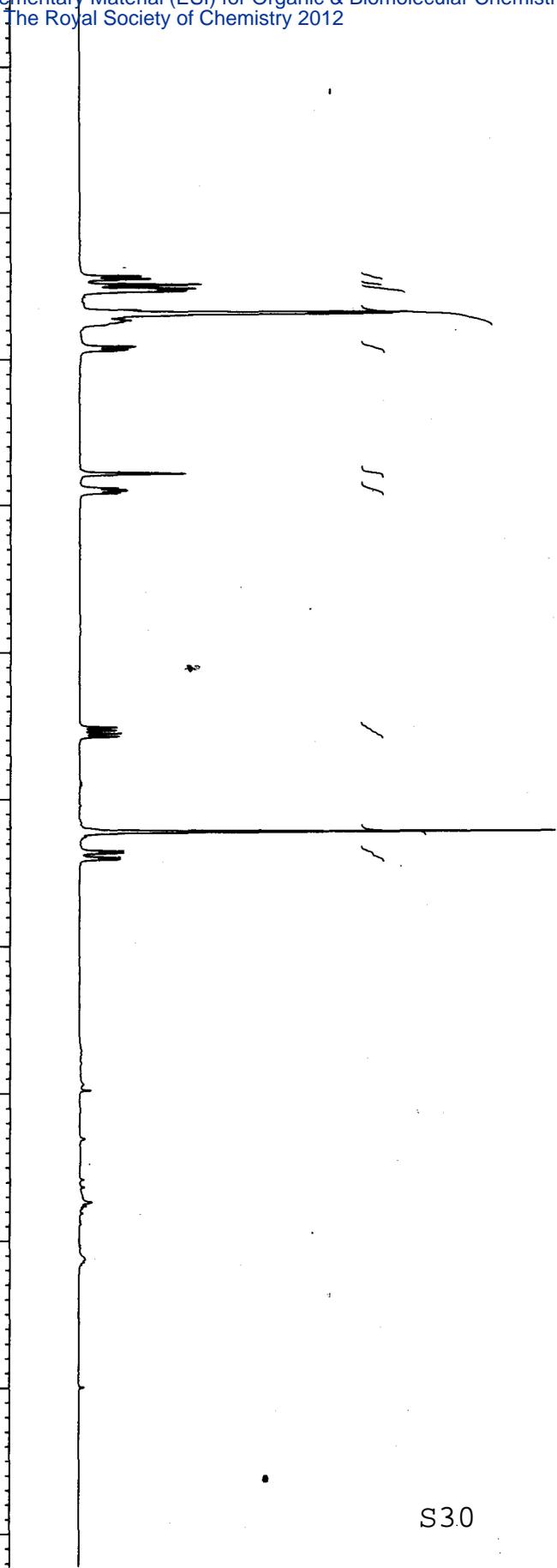
0.98
0.95
2.05
6.22
1.06

0.99
1.00

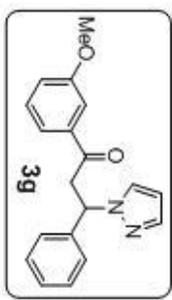
1.00

3.04
1.04

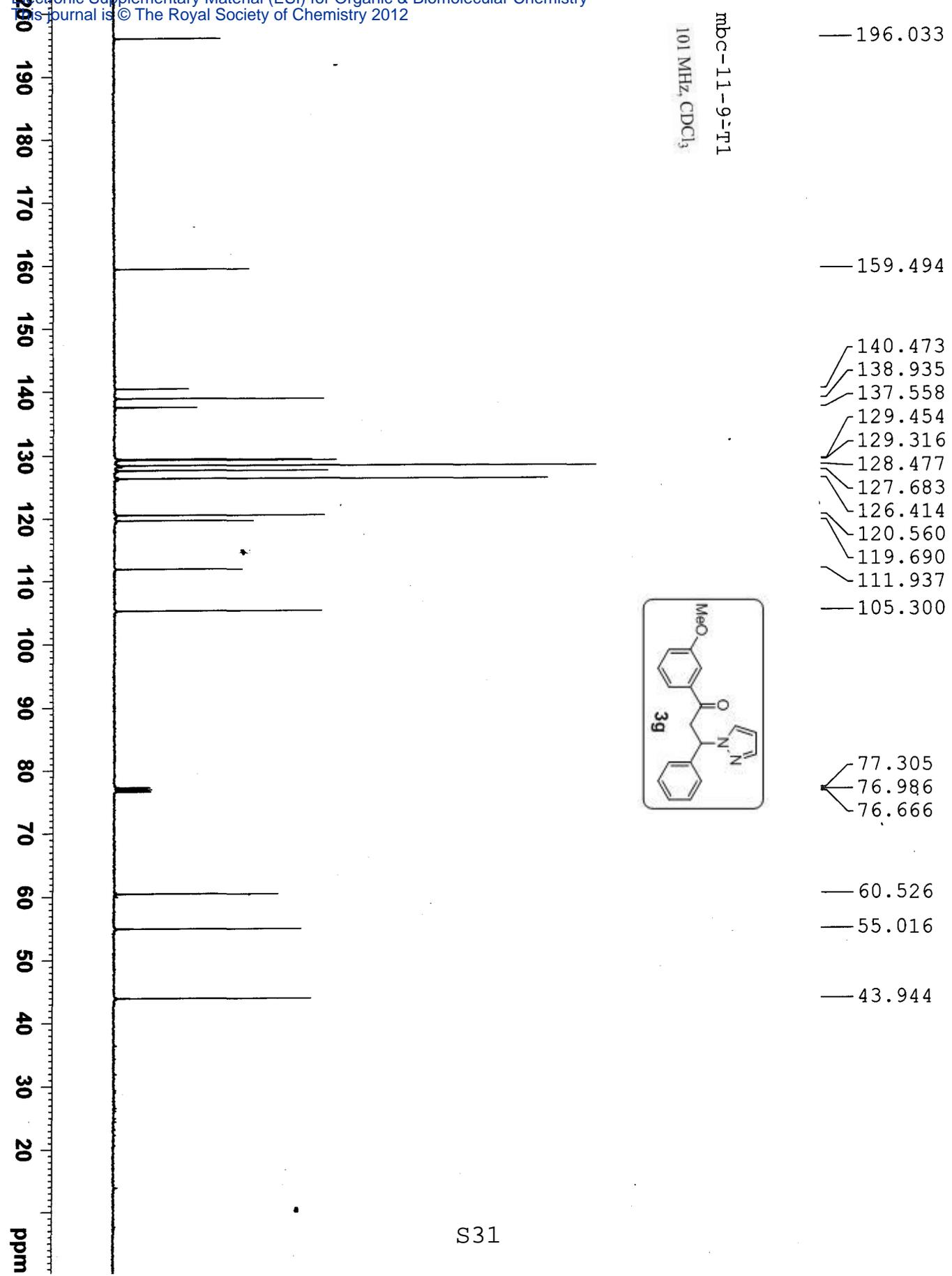
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
ppm

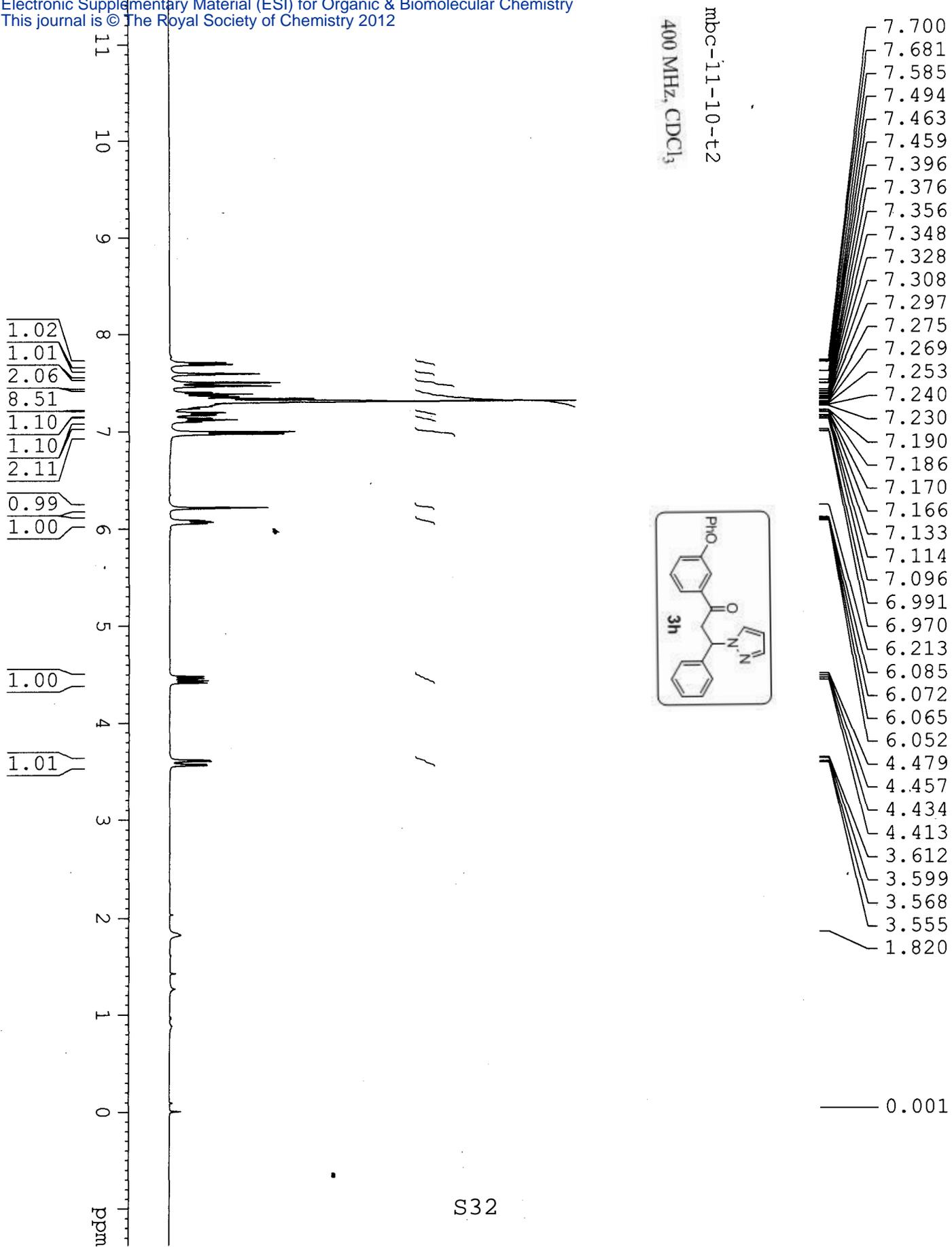


MBC-11-9-T1
400 MHz, CDCl₃



7.562
7.543
7.503
7.474
7.460
7.331
7.313
7.304
7.282
7.269
7.260
7.252
7.248
7.083
7.078
7.063
7.058
6.212
6.114
6.101
6.094
6.081
4.488
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4.443
4.422
3.776
3.647
3.634
3.603
3.590

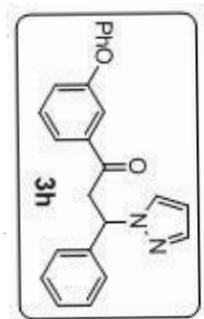


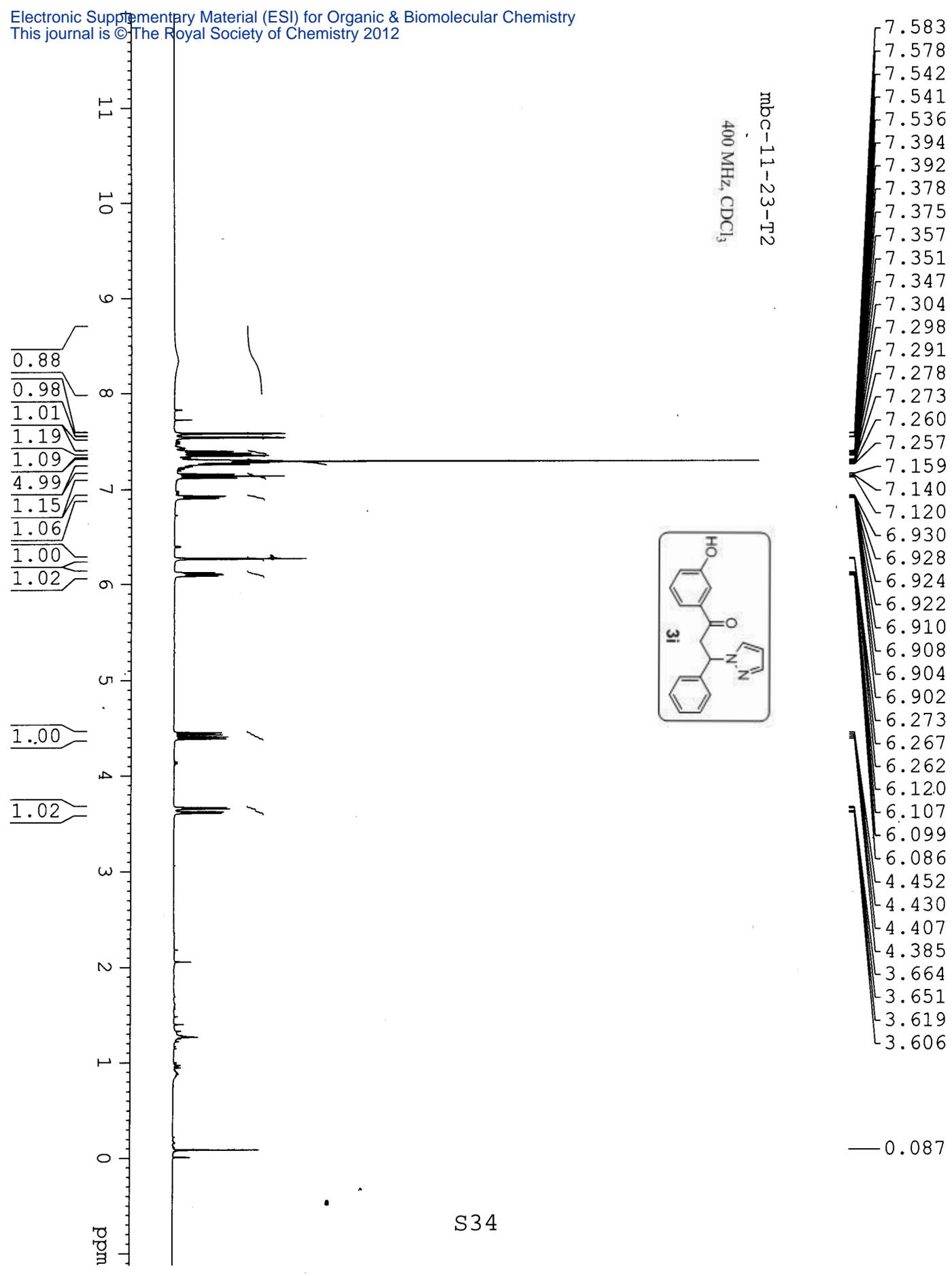


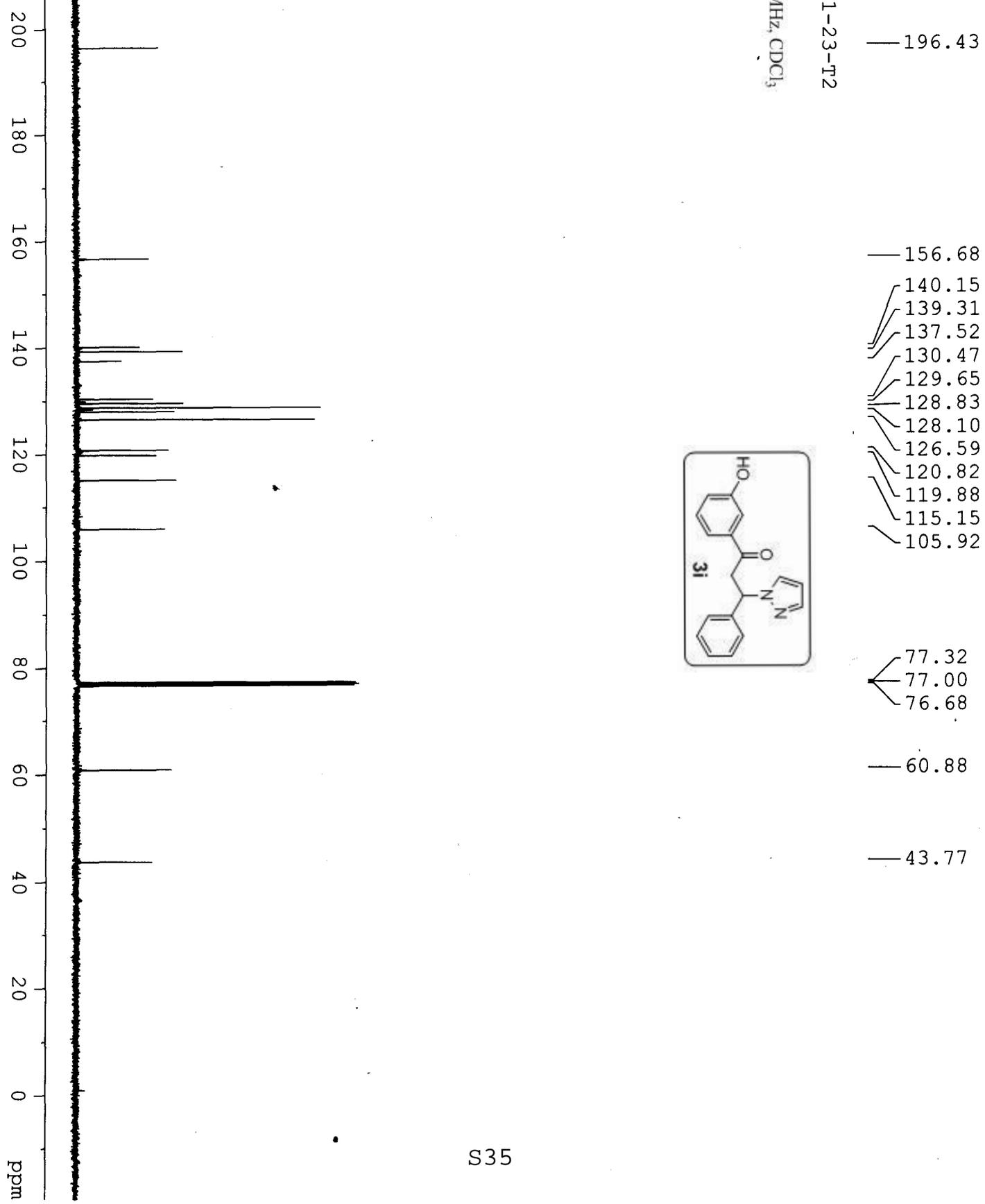
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180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
ppm

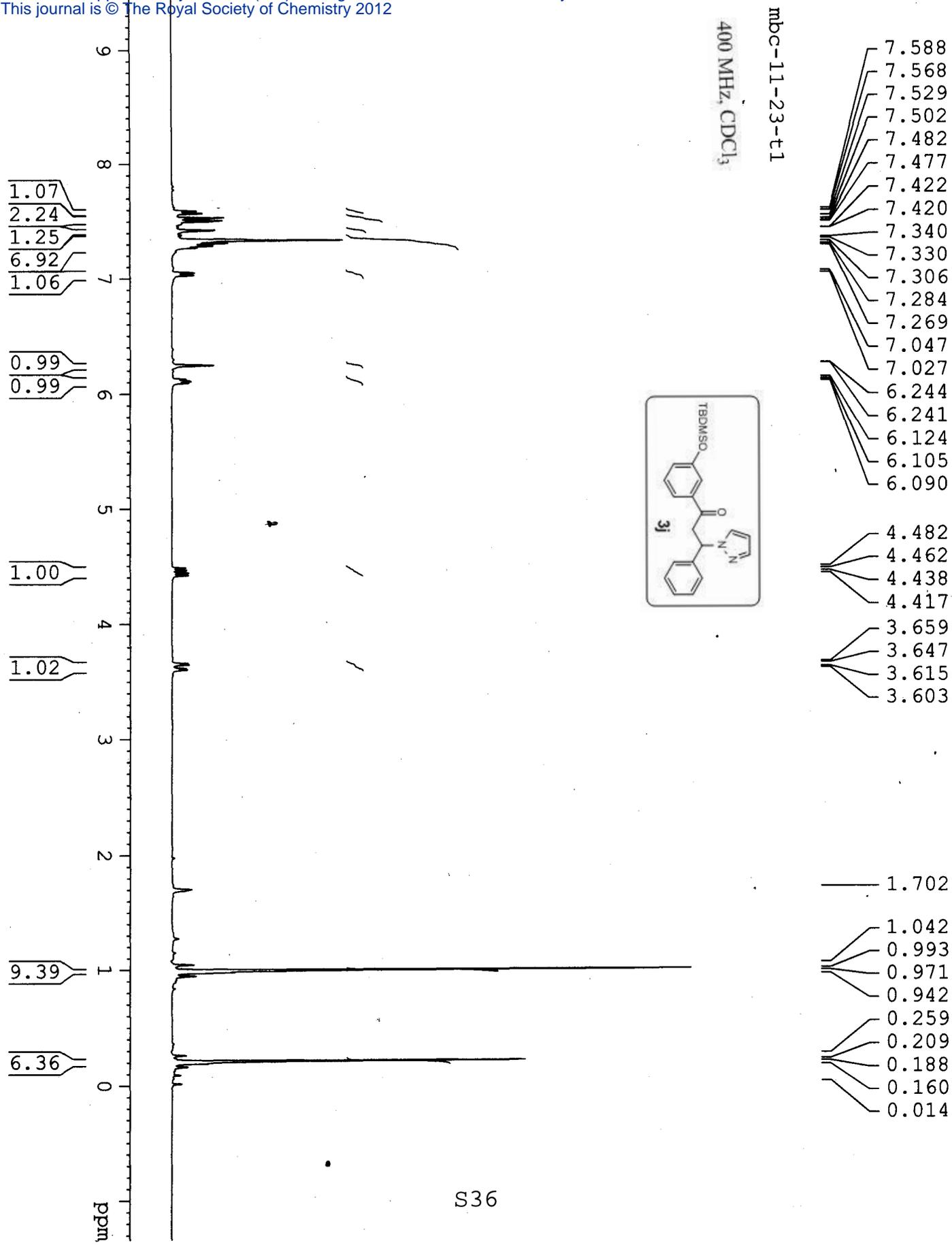
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101 MHz, CDCl₃

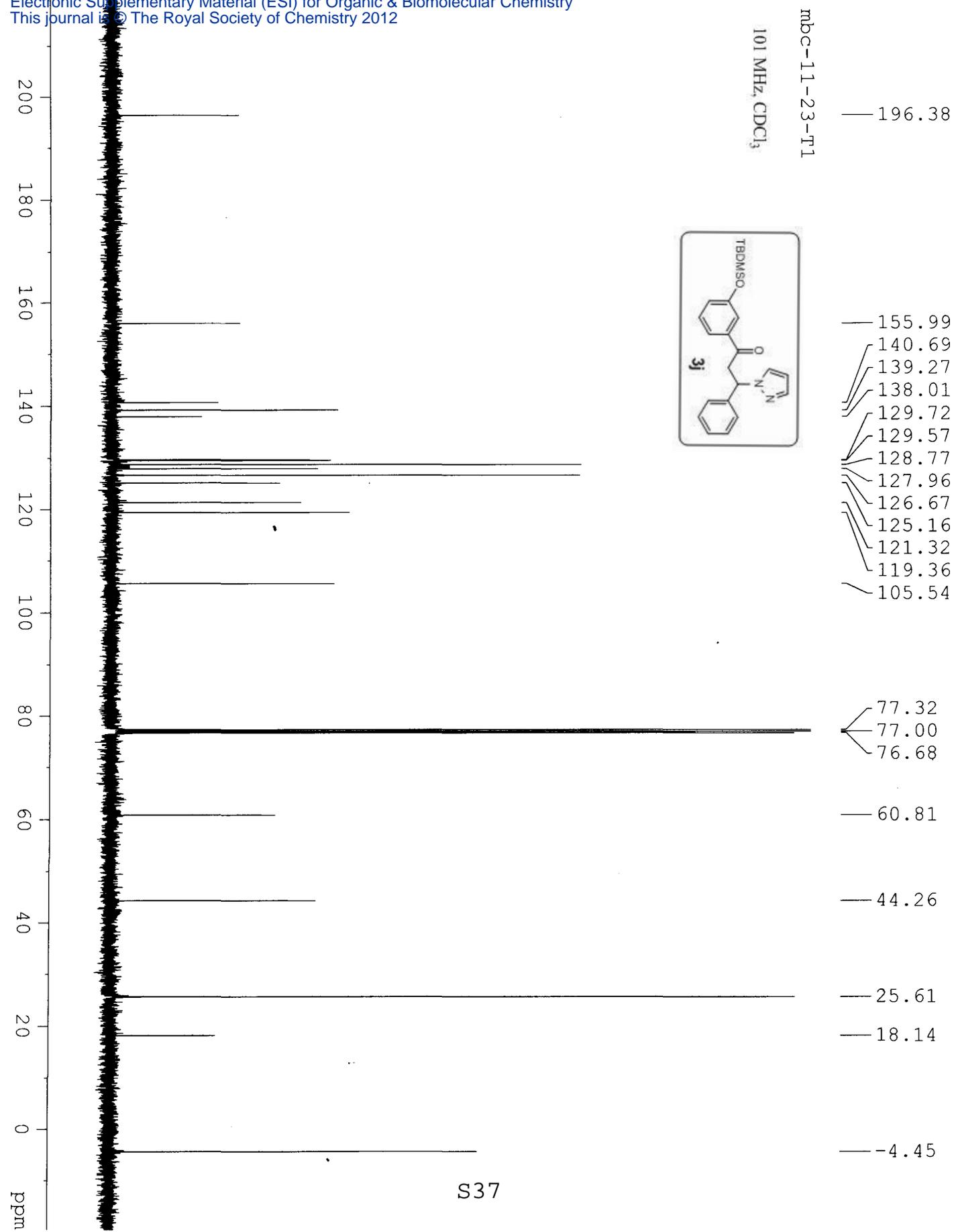
- 195.709
- 157.530
- 156.294
- 140.468
- 139.001
- 138.067
- 129.780
- 129.736
- 129.519
- 128.571
- 127.789
- 126.459
- 123.622
- 123.342
- 122.771
- 118.902
- 117.728
- 105.420
- 77.319
- 77.003
- 76.683
- 60.544
- 44.078





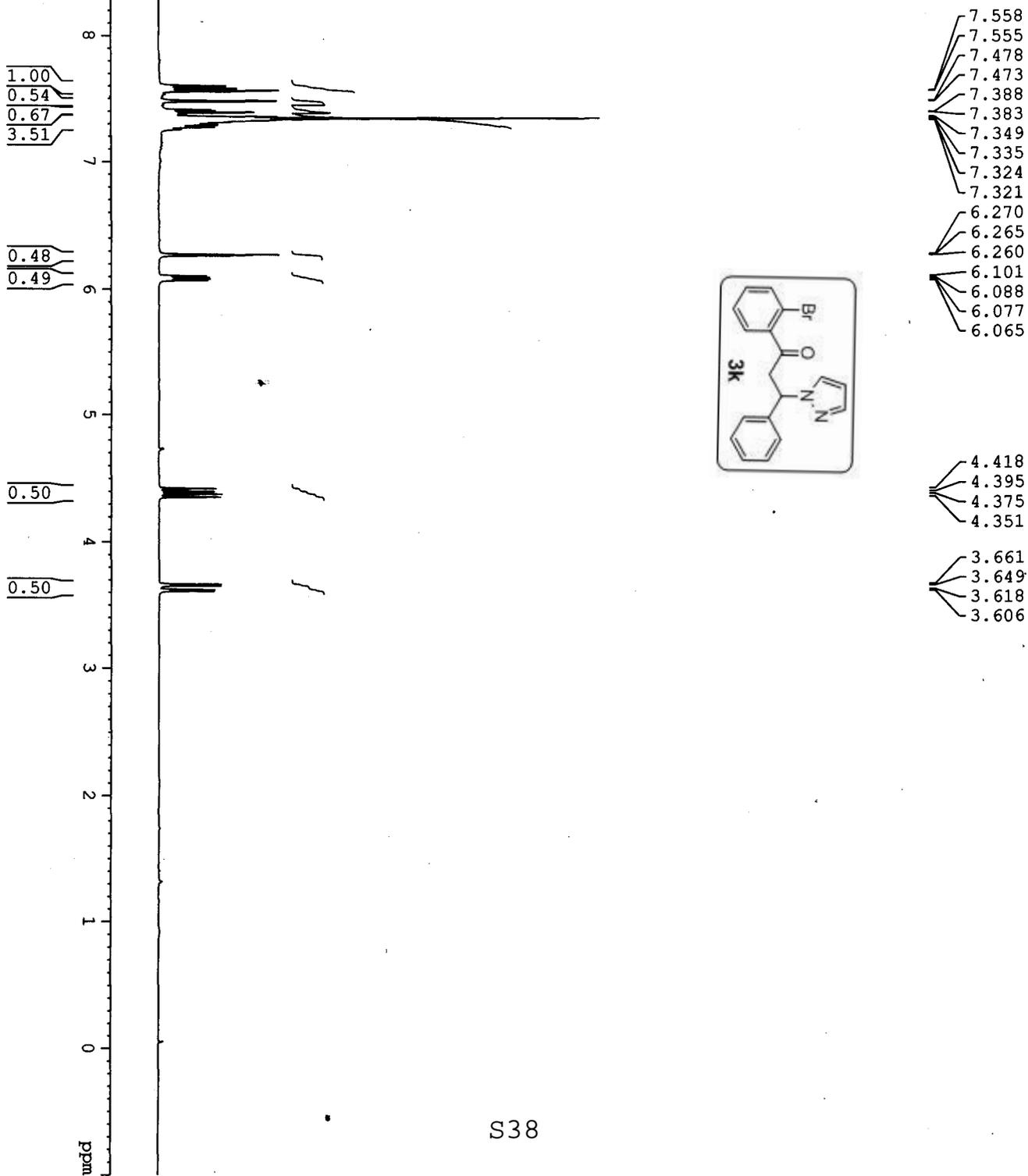


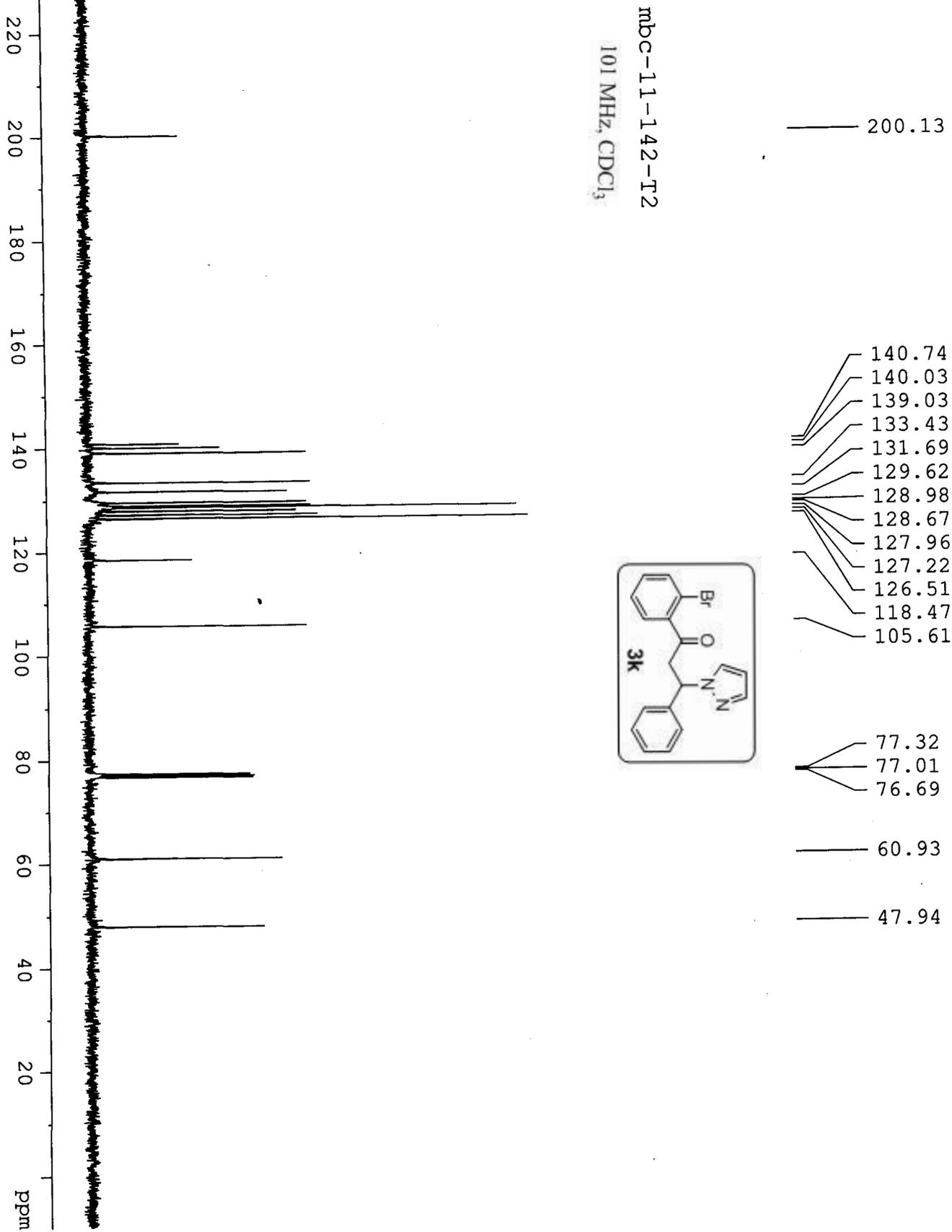


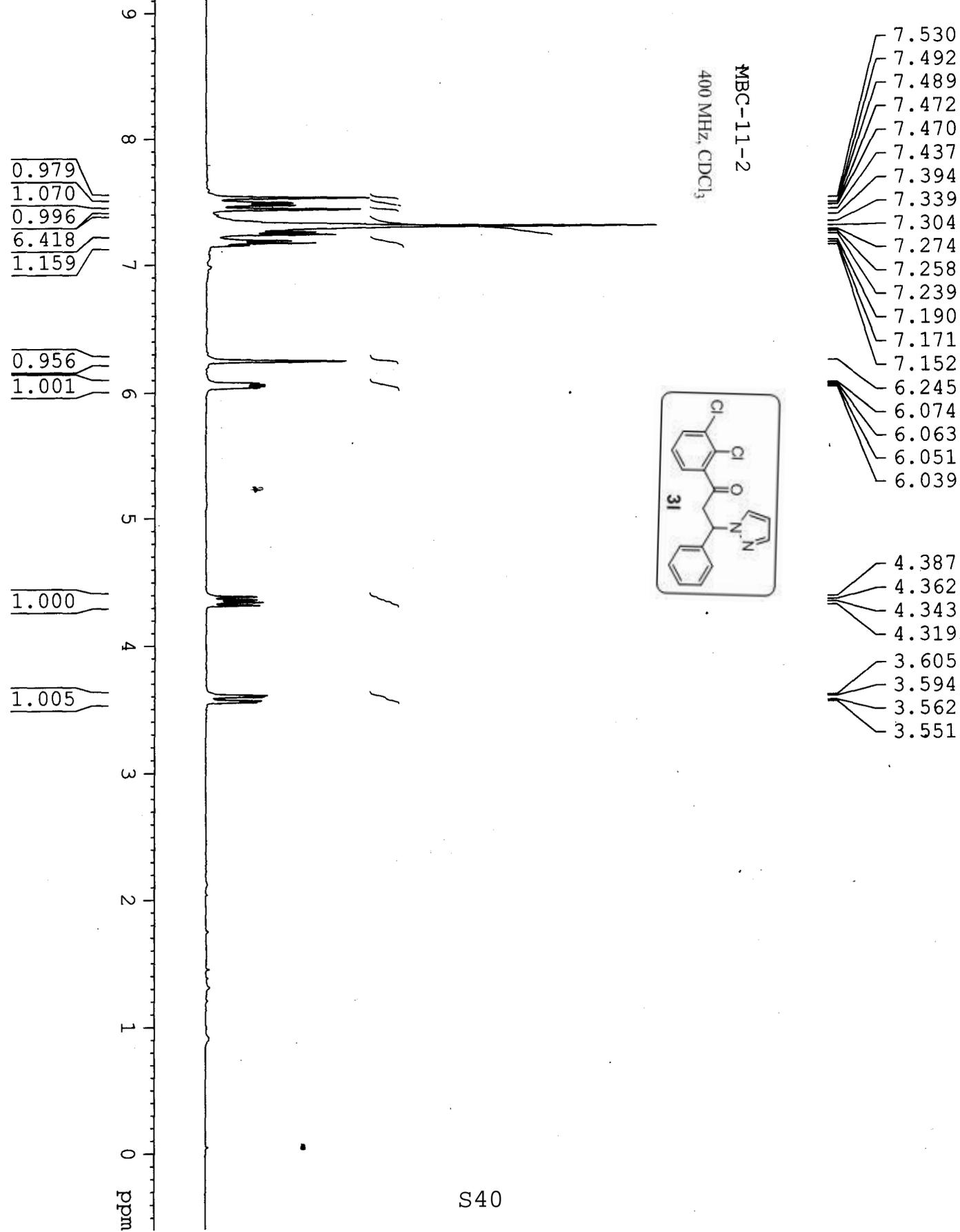


400 MHz, CDCl₃

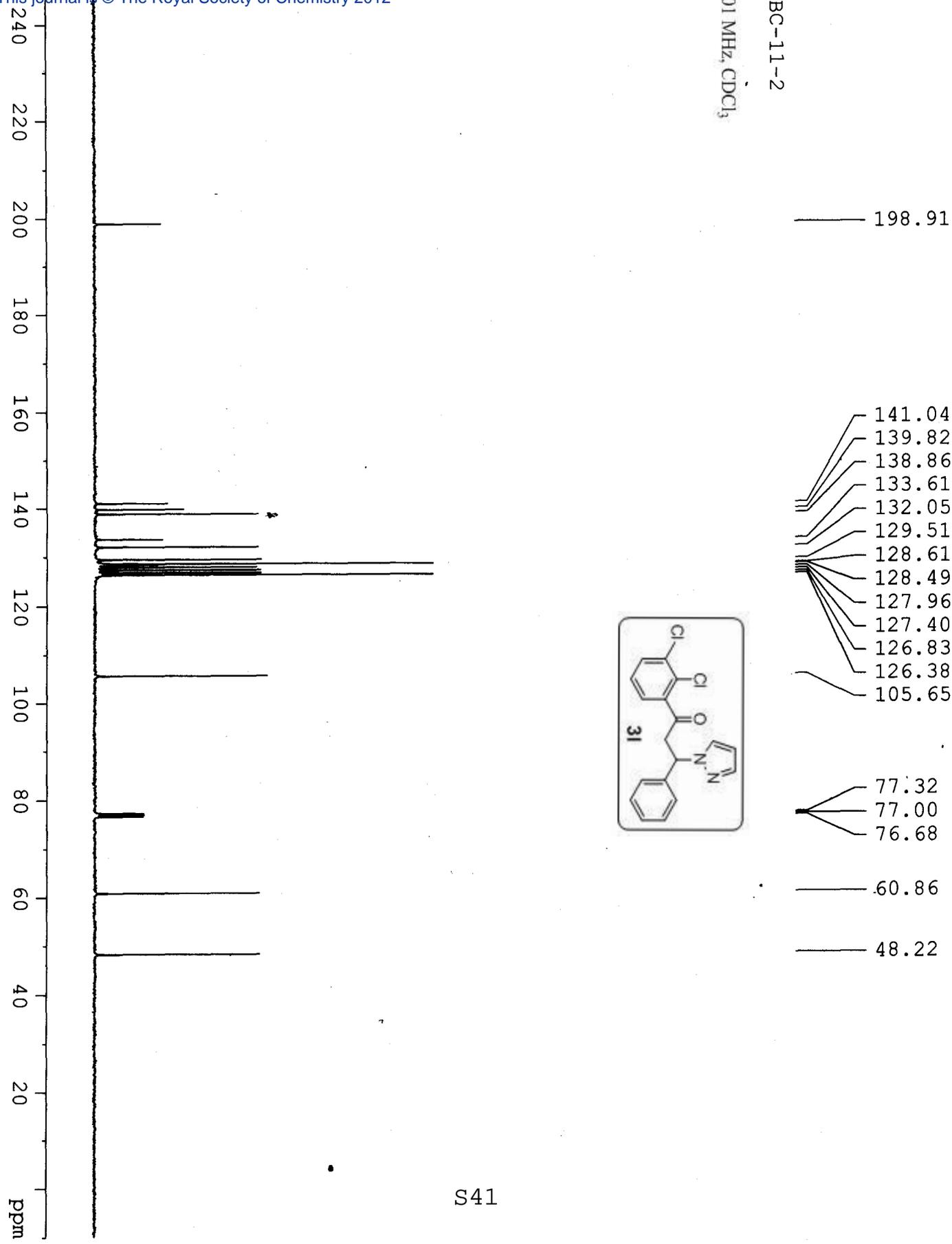
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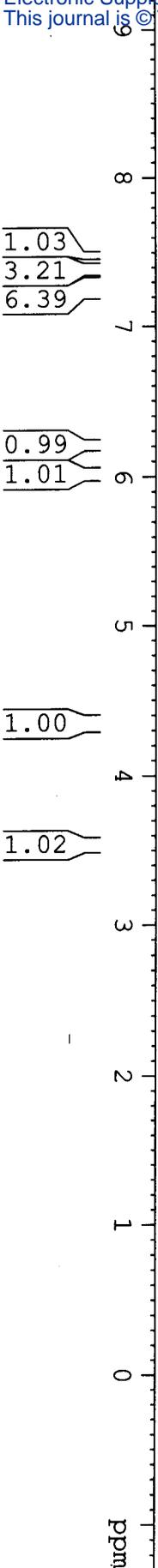
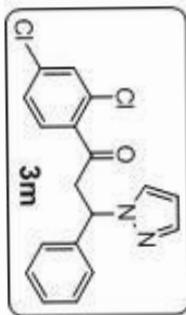


MBC-11-2
101 MHz, CDCl₃

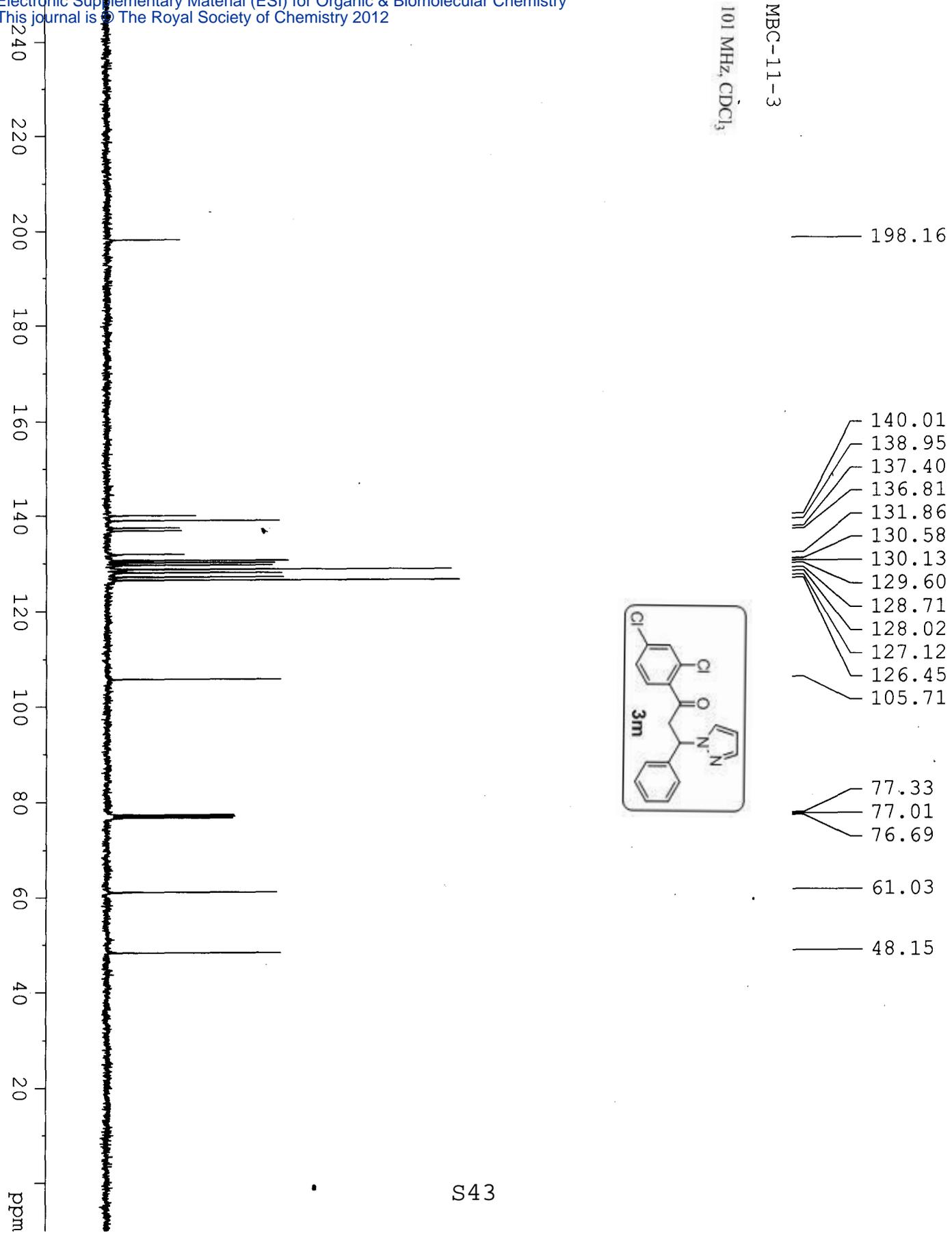


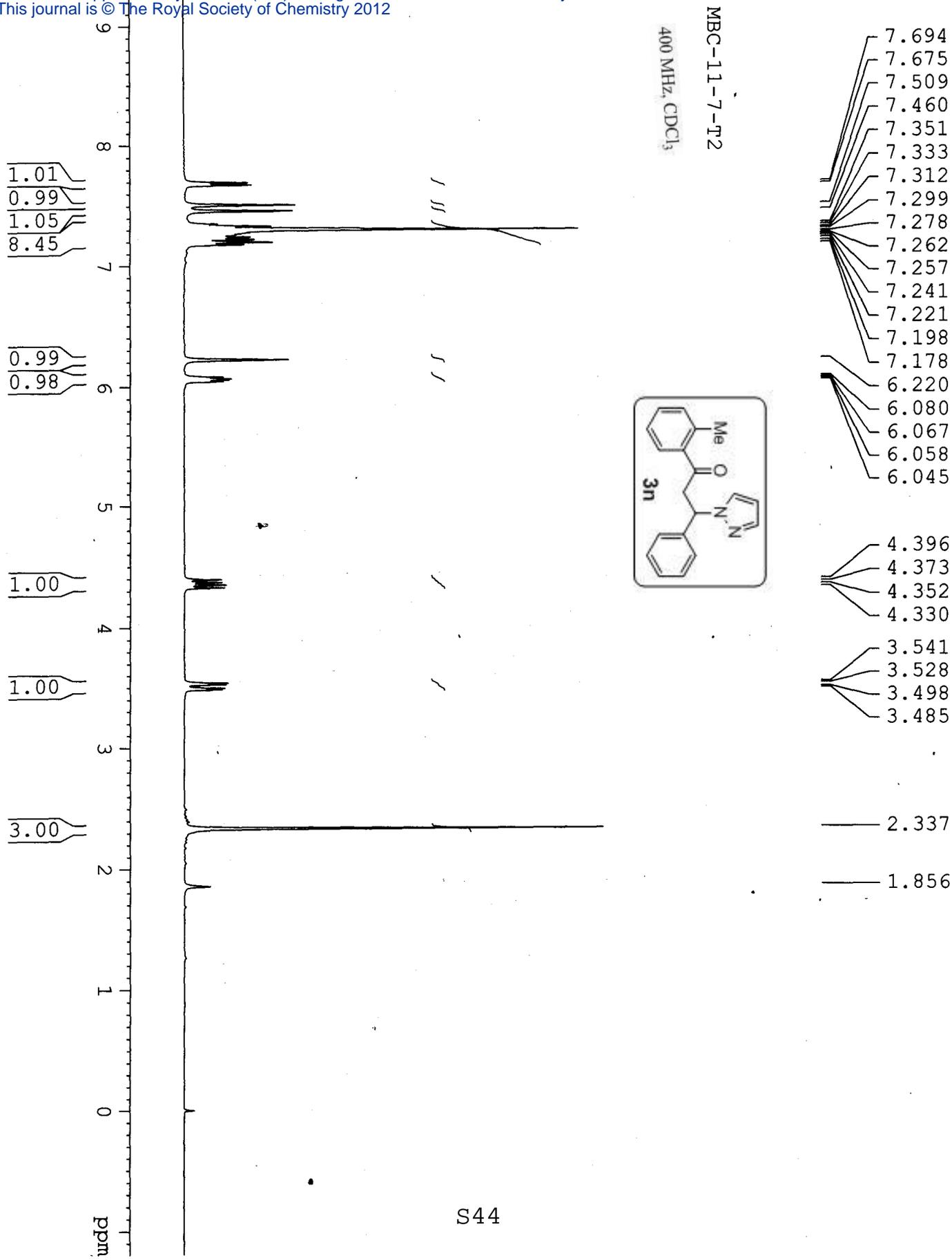
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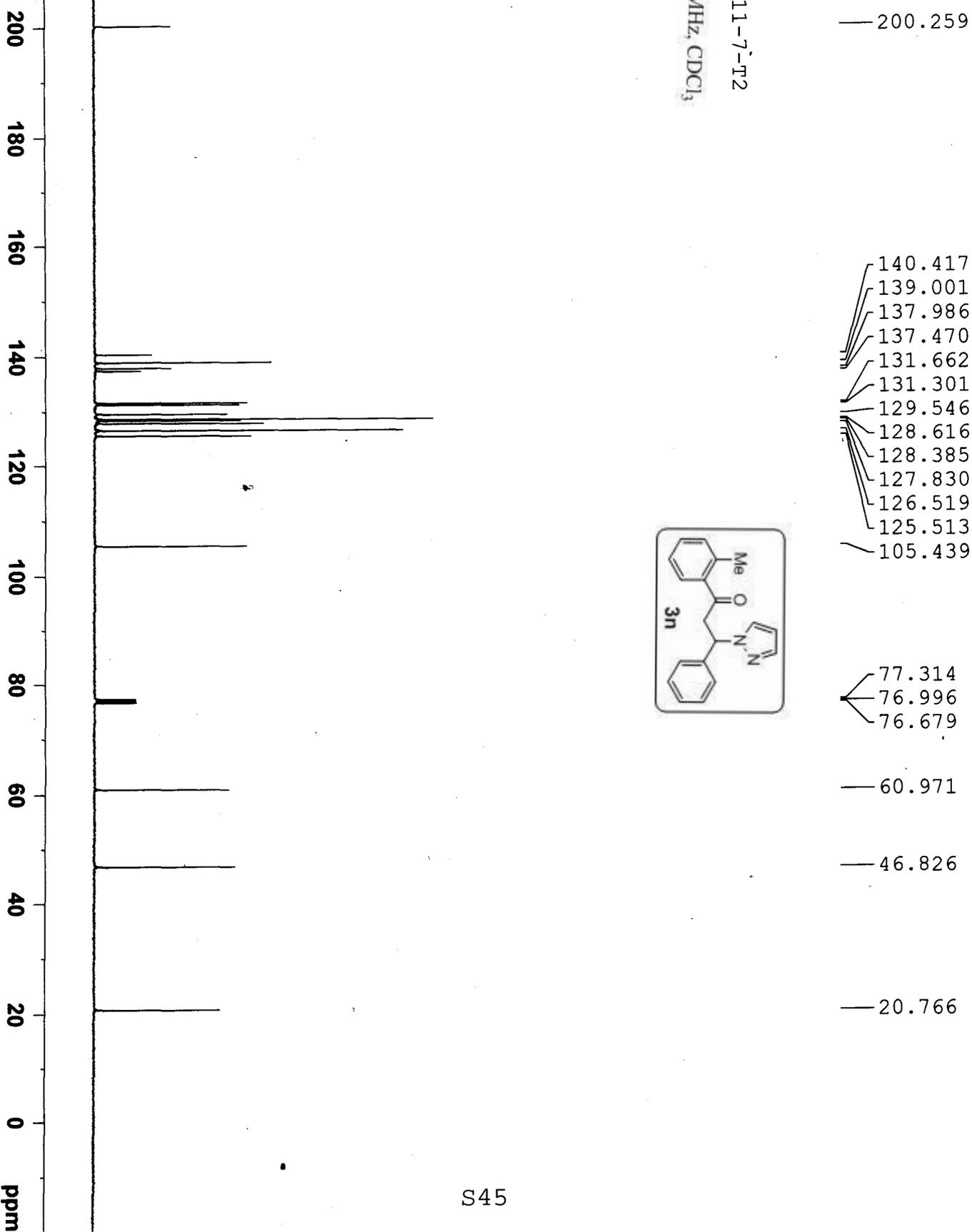
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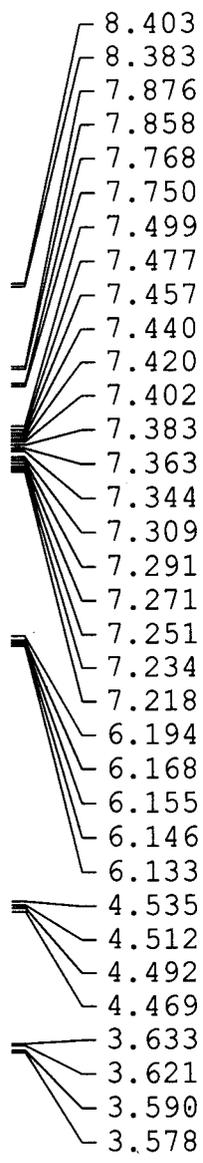
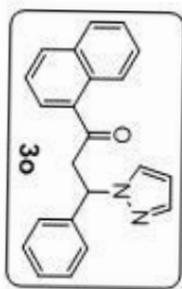
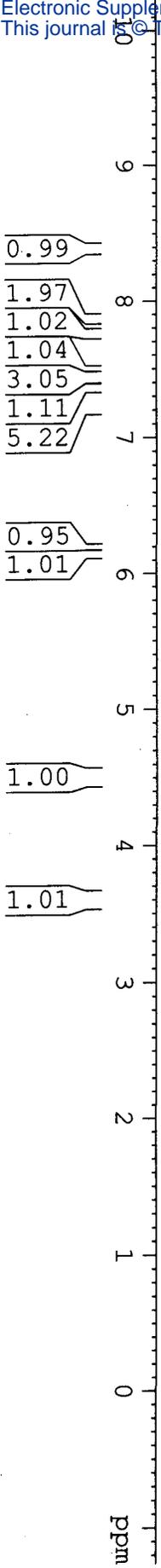
- 7.477
- 7.402
- 7.395
- 7.373
- 7.367
- 7.317
- 7.296
- 7.292
- 7.282
- 7.266
- 7.248
- 7.232
- 7.228
- 7.220
- 7.212
- 7.207
- 6.211
- 6.206
- 6.201
- 6.035
- 6.023
- 6.011
- 5.999
- 4.383
- 4.359
- 4.340
- 4.316
- 3.561
- 3.549
- 3.518
- 3.506







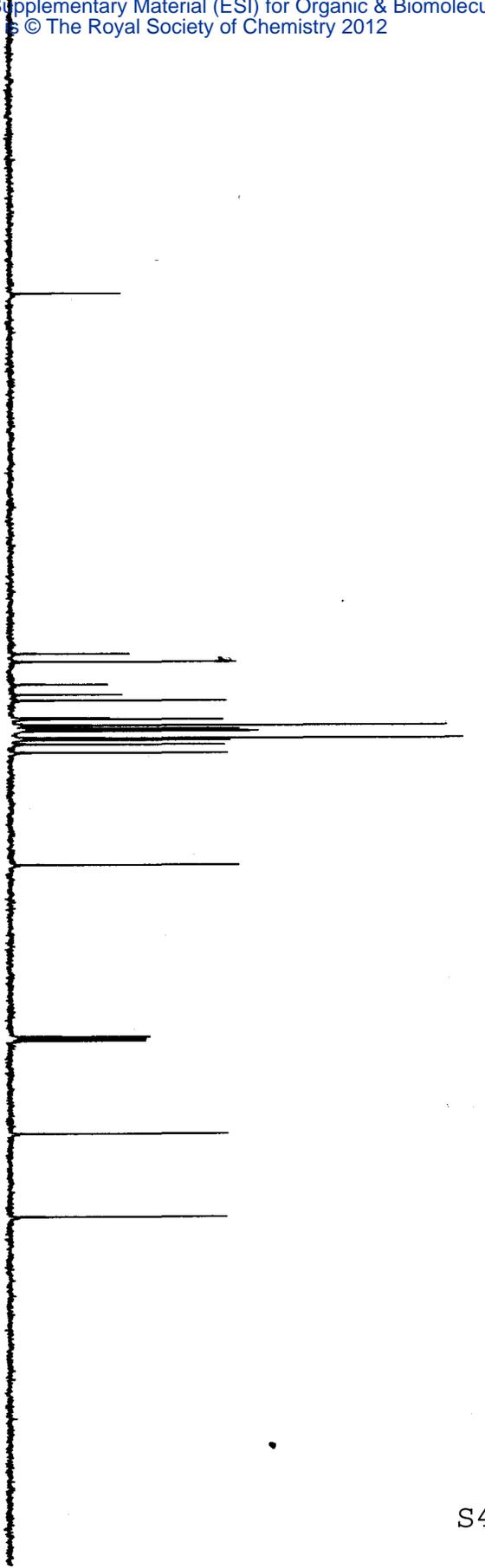
MBC-11-4
400 MHz, CDCl₃



MBC-11-4

101 MHz, CDCl₃

240
220
200
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
ppm



200.25

140.40

139.07

135.33

133.65

132.71

129.87

129.65

128.65

128.16

127.86

127.79

127.71

126.54

126.26

125.52

124.18

105.51

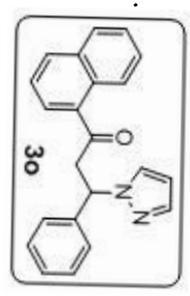
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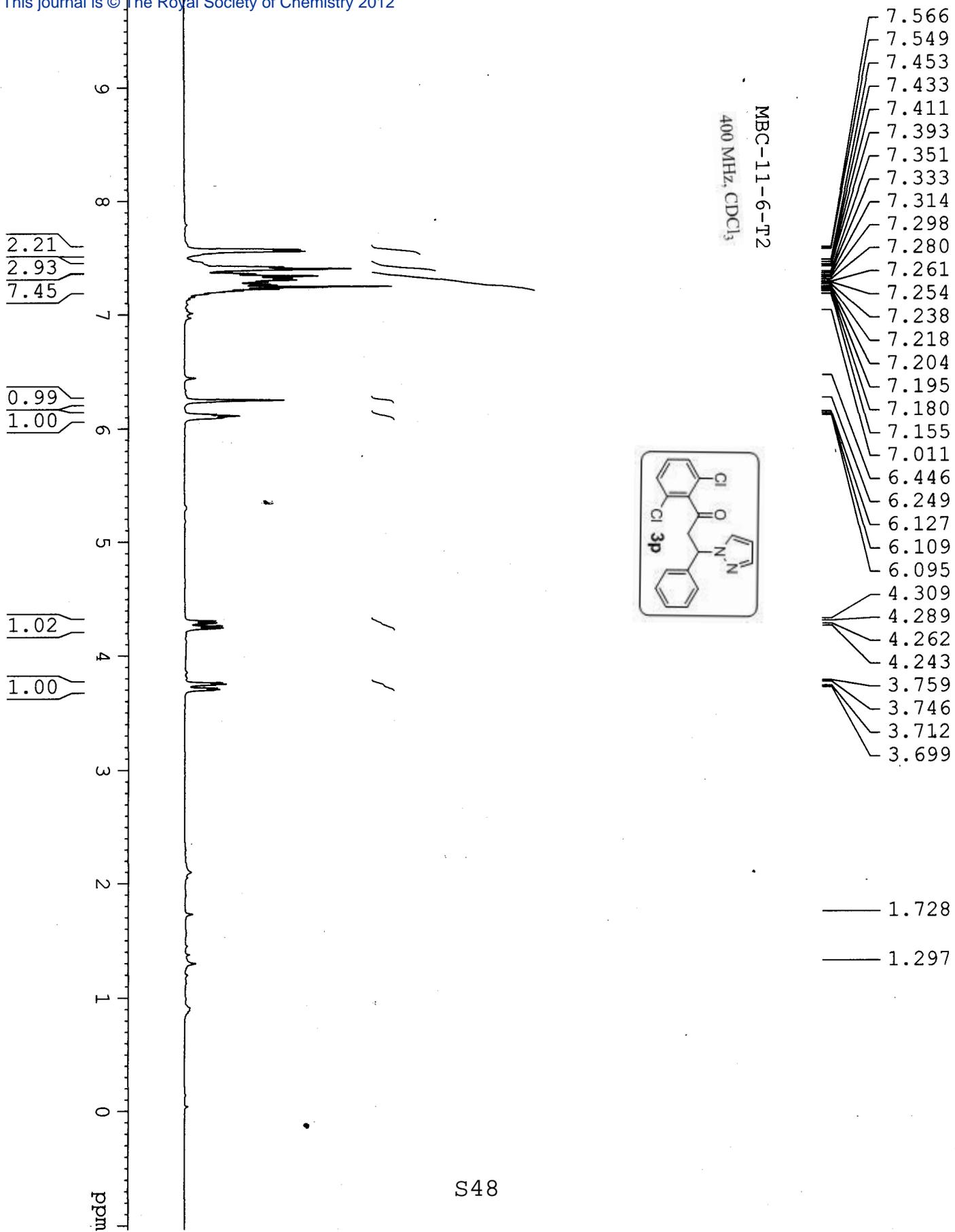
77.00

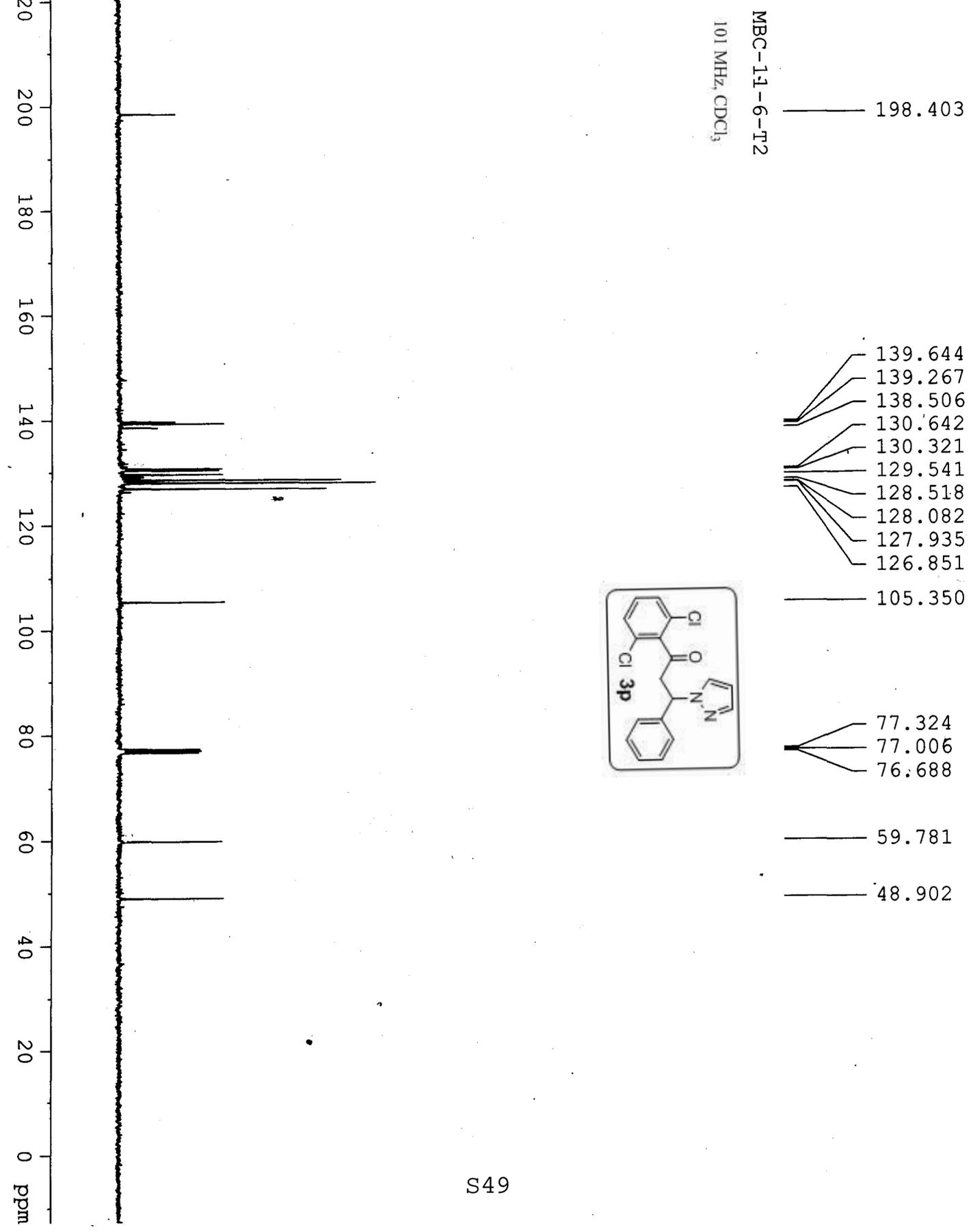
76.69

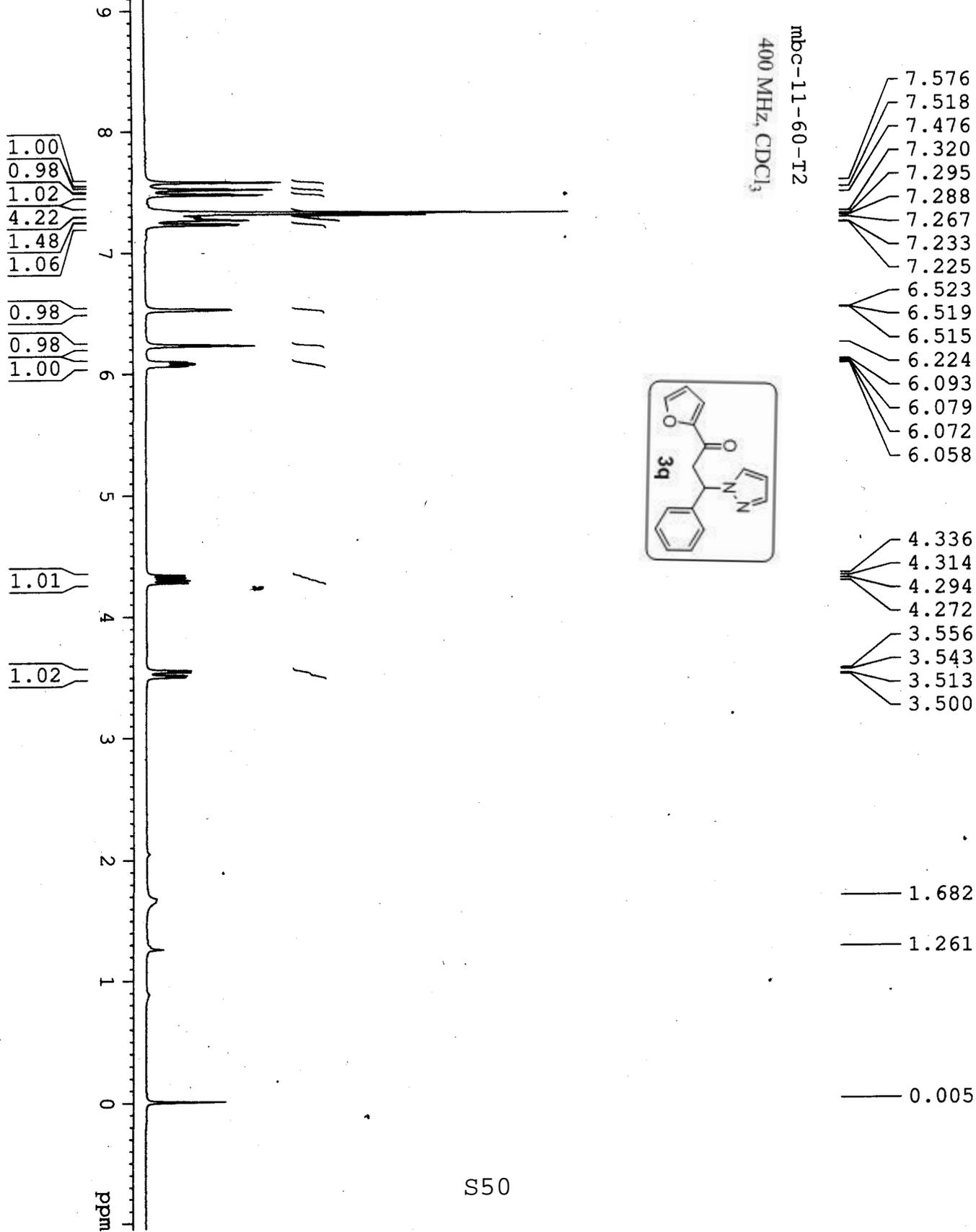
61.08

47.32

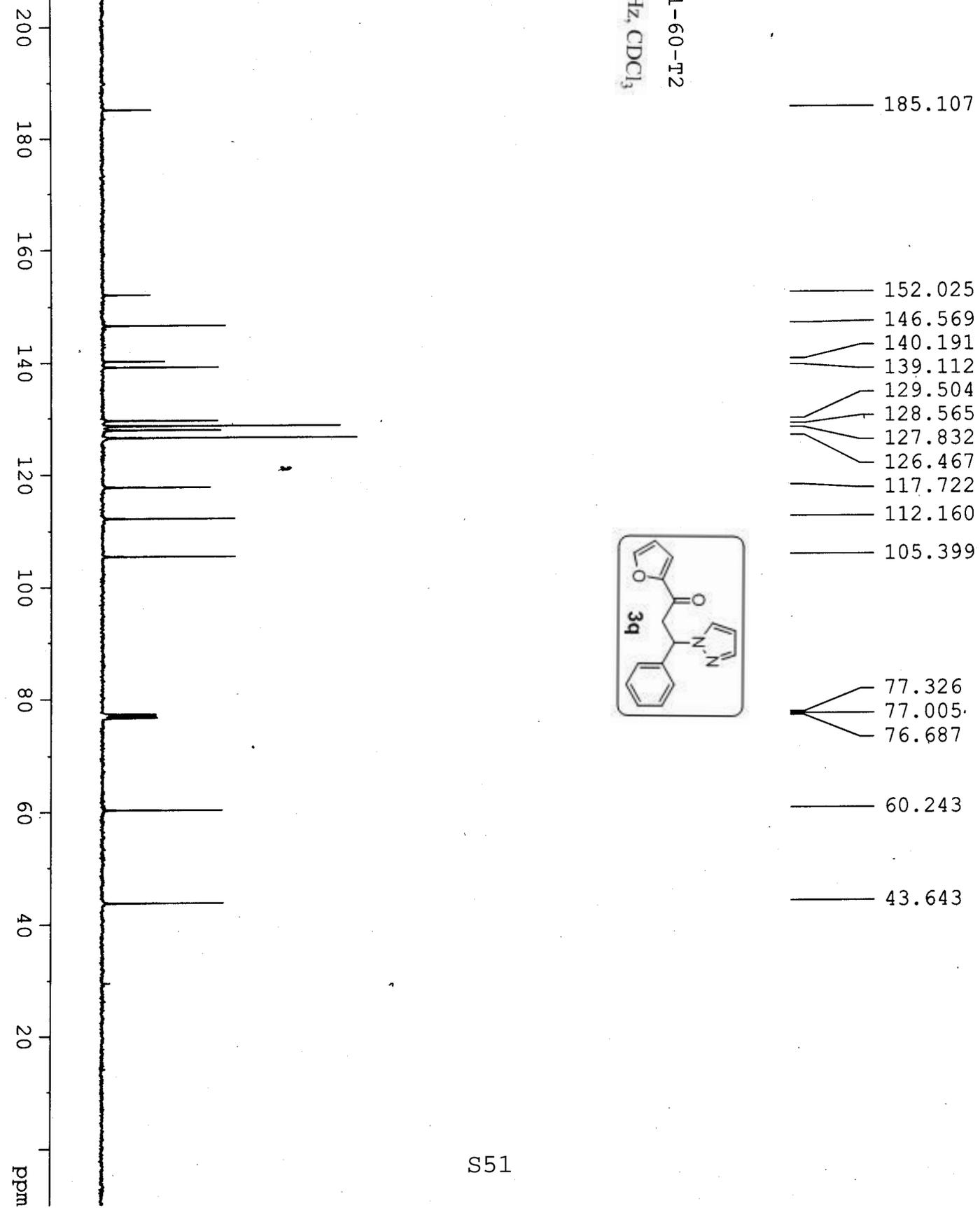








mbc-11-60-T2
101 MHz, CDCl₃



mbc-11-59-T4

400 MHz, CDCl₃

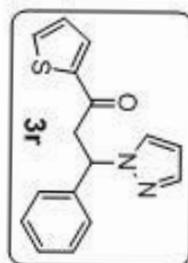
- 7.763
- 7.754
- 7.594
- 7.582
- 7.508
- 7.466
- 7.463
- 7.315
- 7.305
- 7.274
- 7.265
- 7.254
- 7.243
- 7.081
- 7.072
- 7.062
- 6.207
- 6.090
- 6.076
- 6.069
- 6.055

- 4.410
- 4.389
- 4.368
- 4.346

- 3.622
- 3.609
- 3.579
- 3.566

- 2.029

- 1.258

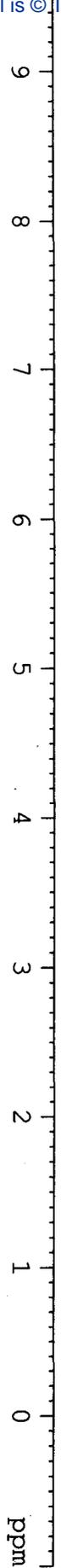


- 1.07
- 1.09
- 1.06
- 1.10
- 5.32
- 1.12

- 0.98
- 1.00

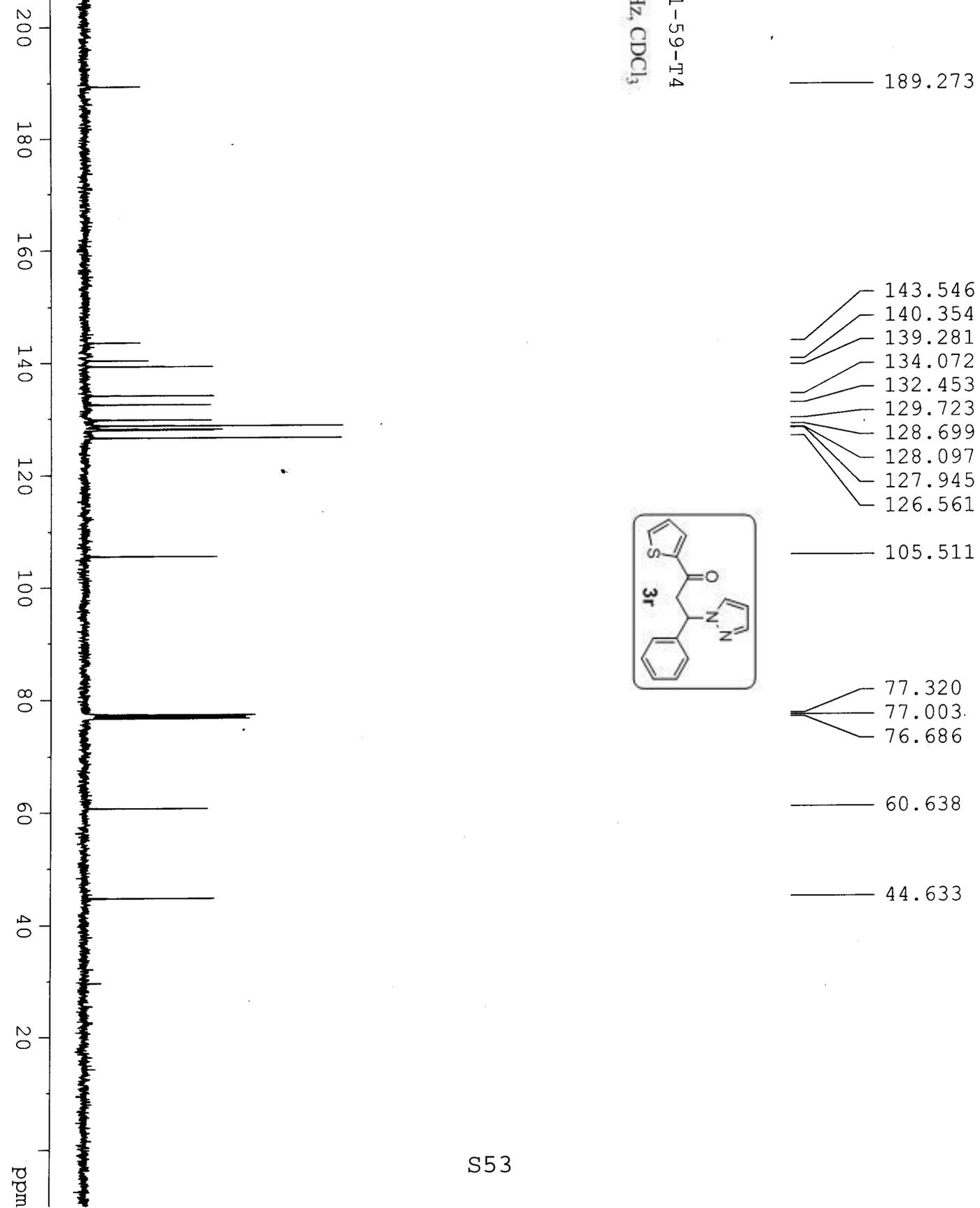
- 1.00

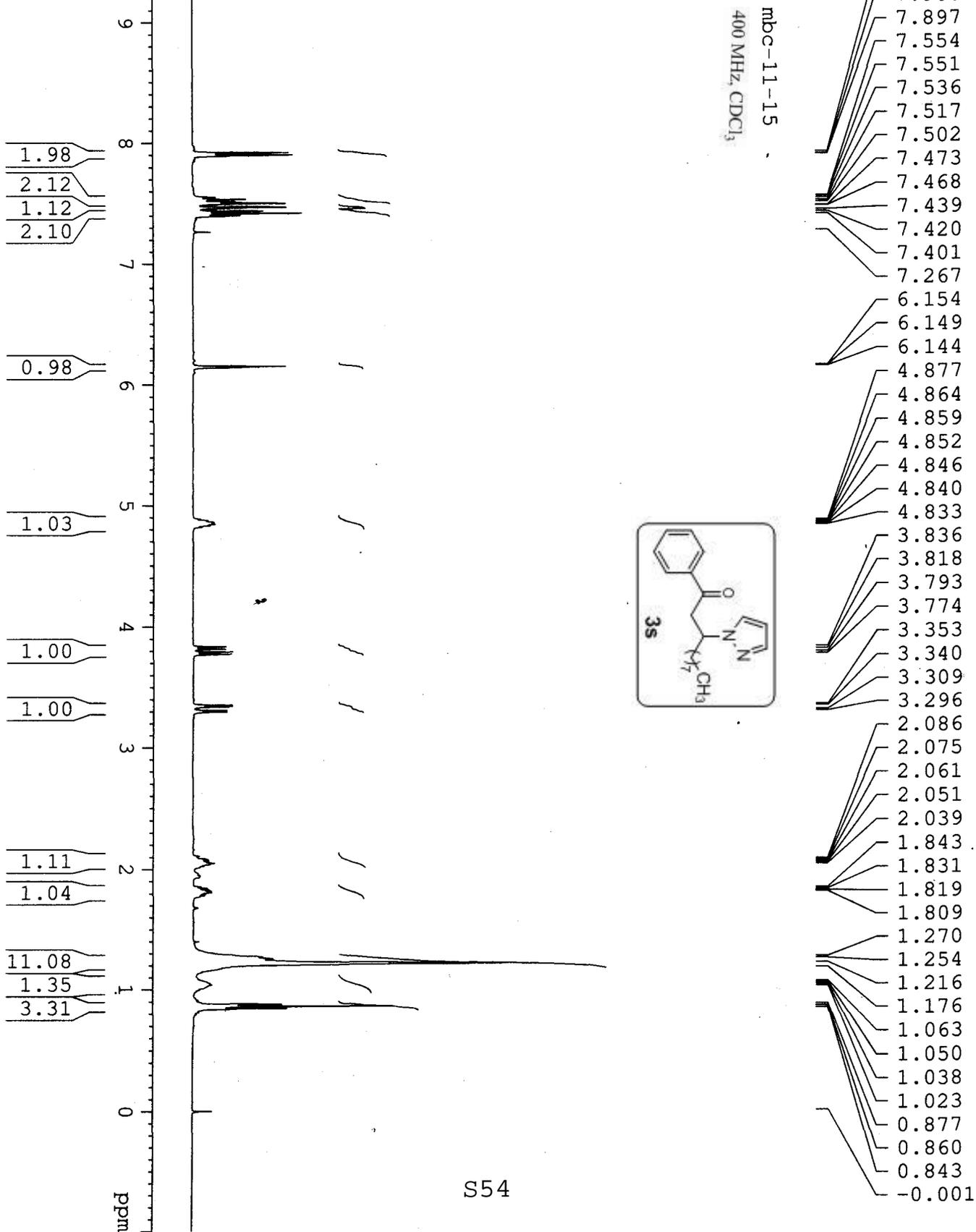
- 1.00

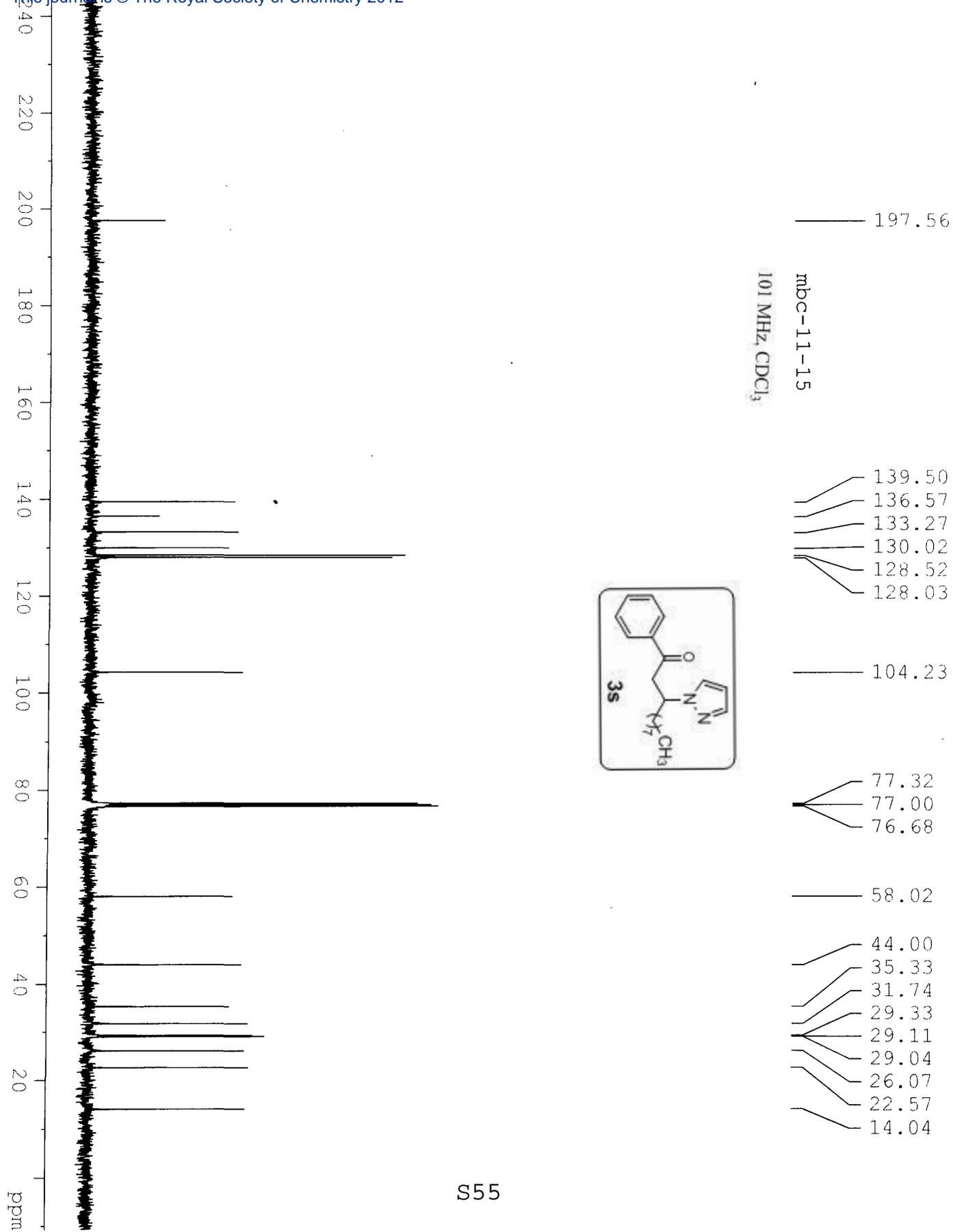


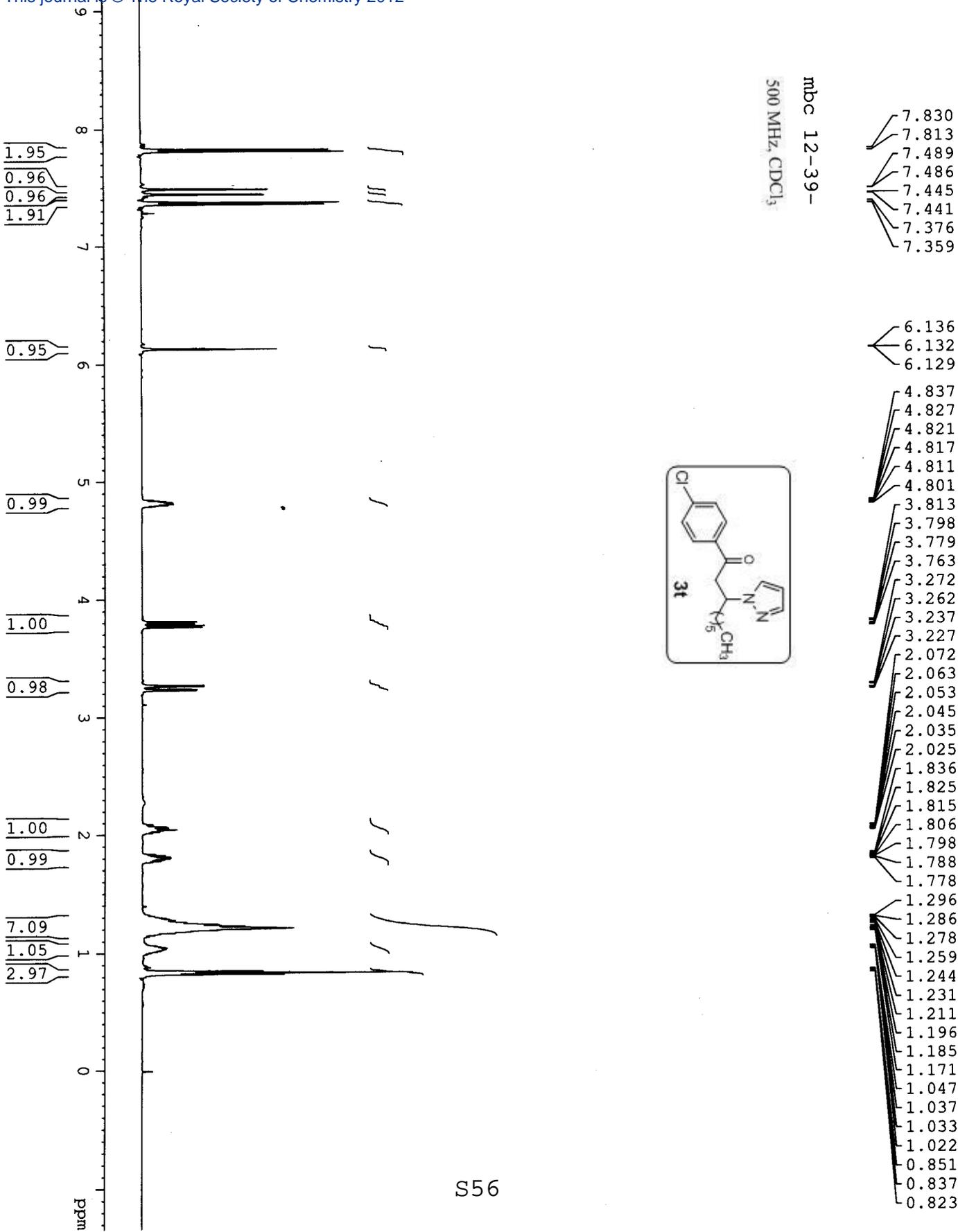
101 MHz, CDCl₃

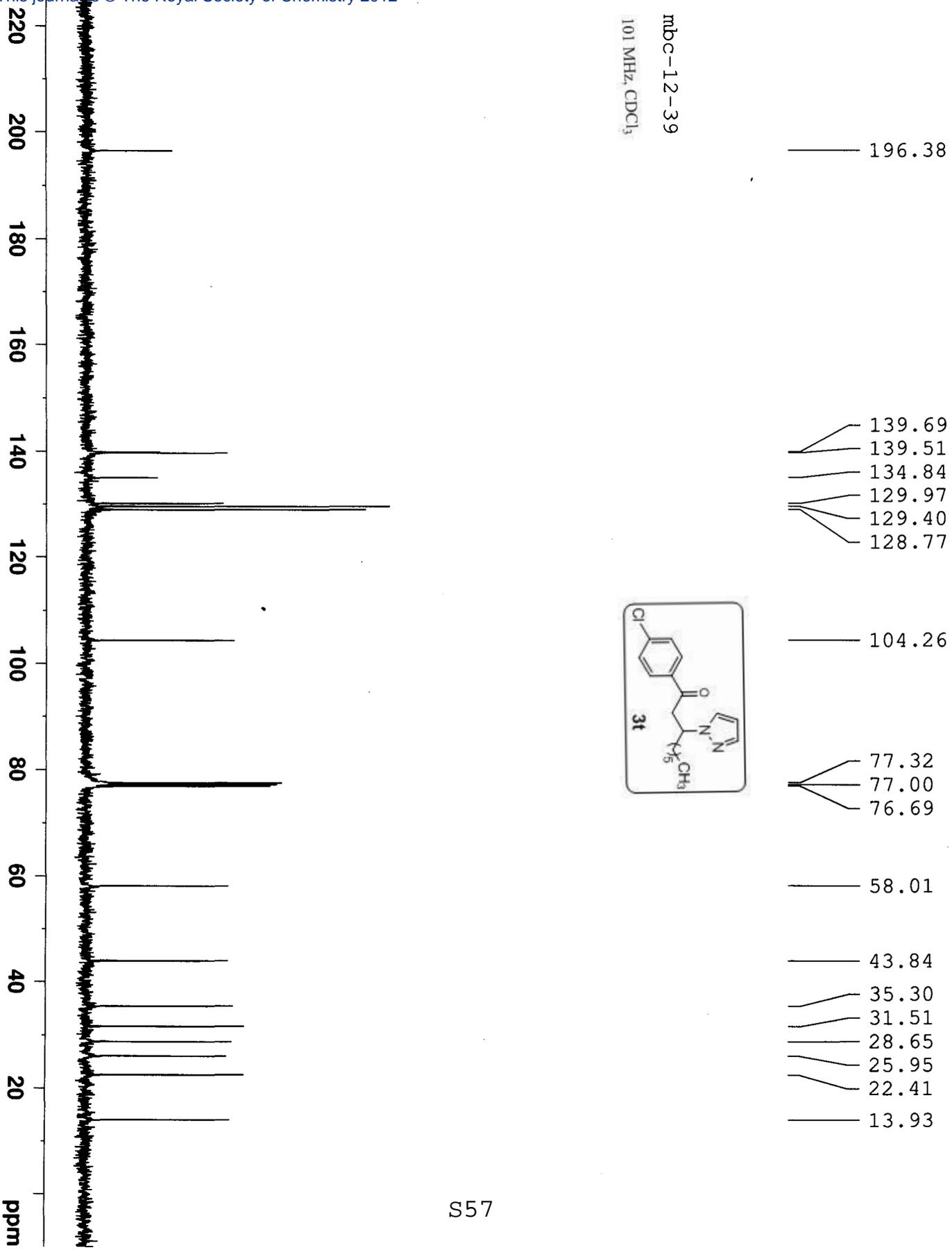
mbc-11-59-T4



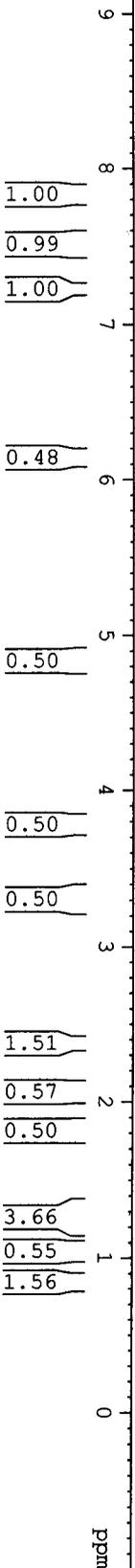
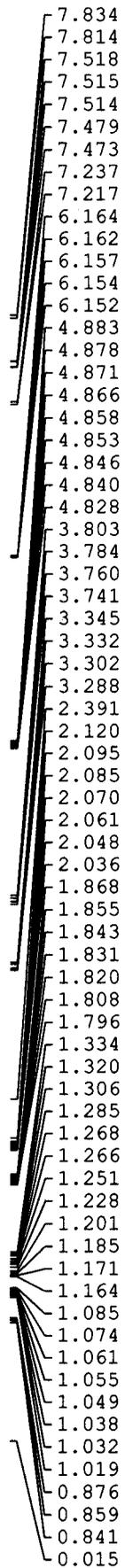
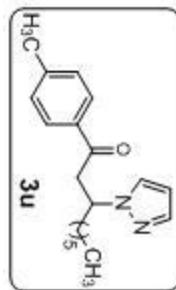








400 MHz, CDCl₃



210
200
190
180
170
160
150
140
130
120
110
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
ppm

101 MHz, CDCl₃

— 197.215

— 144.158
— 139.518
— 134.224
— 130.018
— 129.255
— 128.216

— 104.258

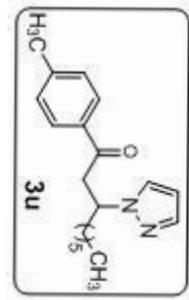
— 77.394
— 77.076
— 76.758

— 58.172

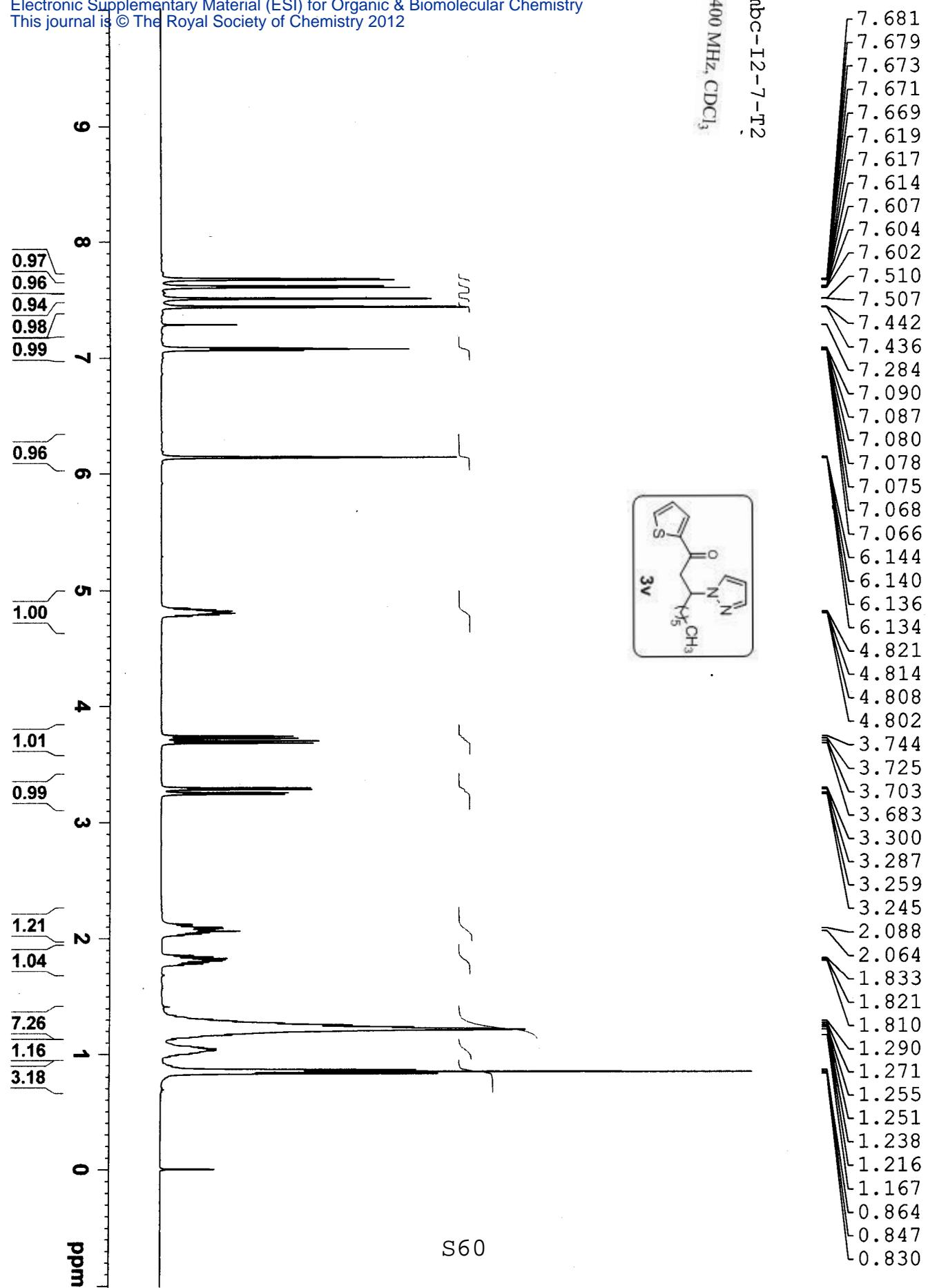
— 43.967

— 35.392
— 31.636
— 28.772
— 26.095
— 22.522
— 21.625

— 14.027

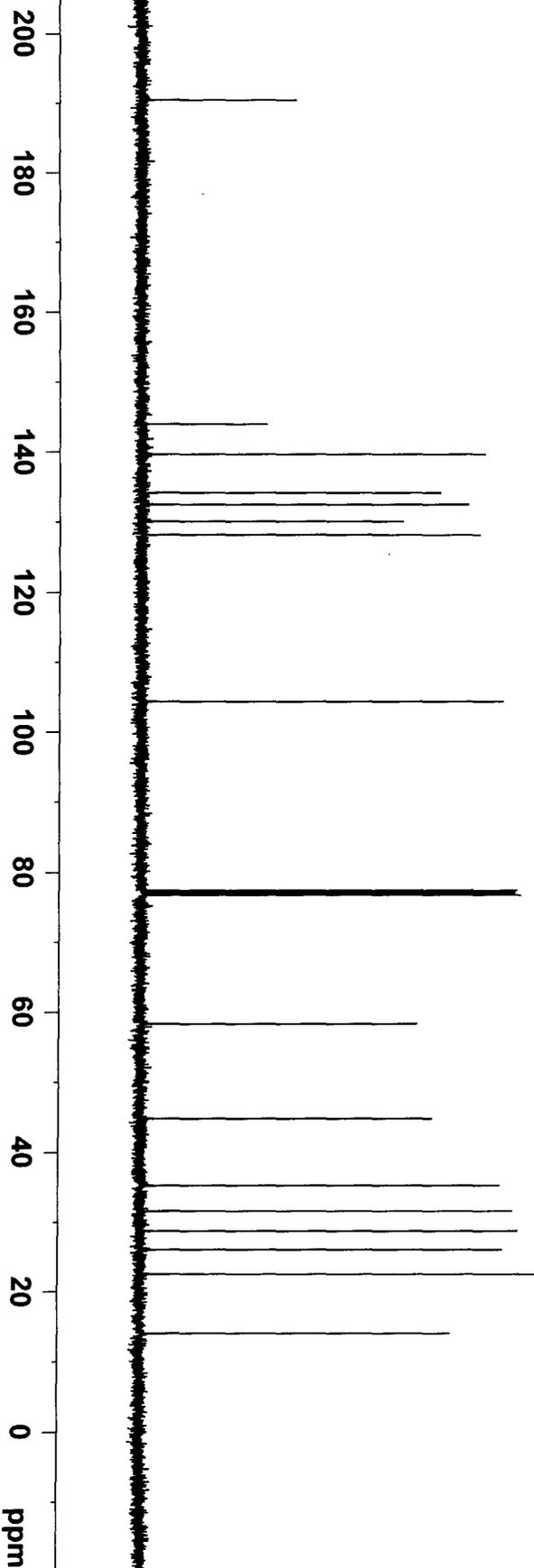


400 MHz, CDCl₃
mbc-I2-7-T2



101 MHz, CDCl₃

mbc-I2-7-T2



— 190.448

— 143.967

— 139.641

— 134.138

— 132.466

— 130.079

— 128.159

— 104.344

— 77.405

— 77.087

— 76.769

— 58.275

— 44.785

— 35.267

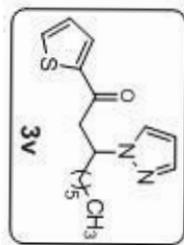
— 31.606

— 28.733

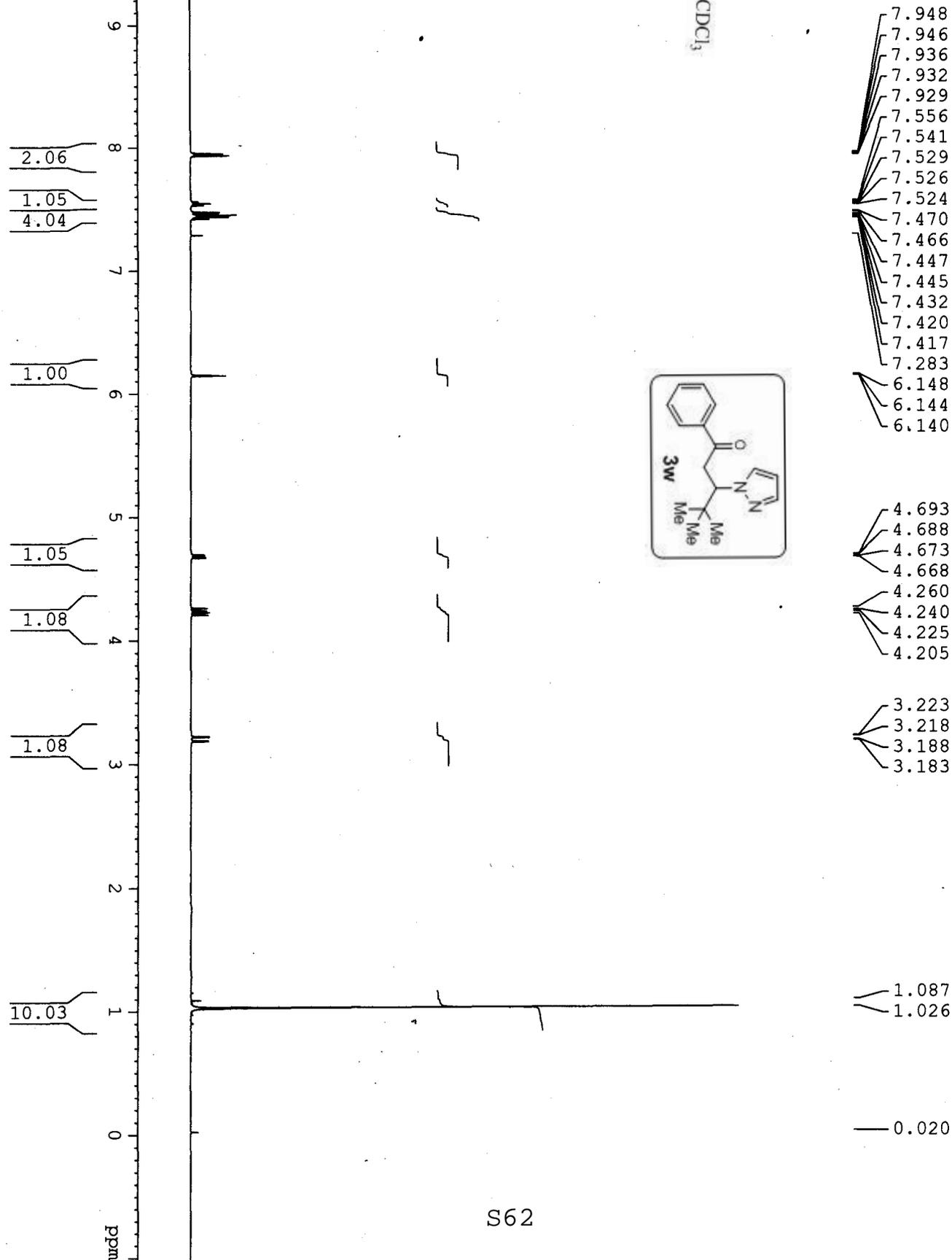
— 26.036

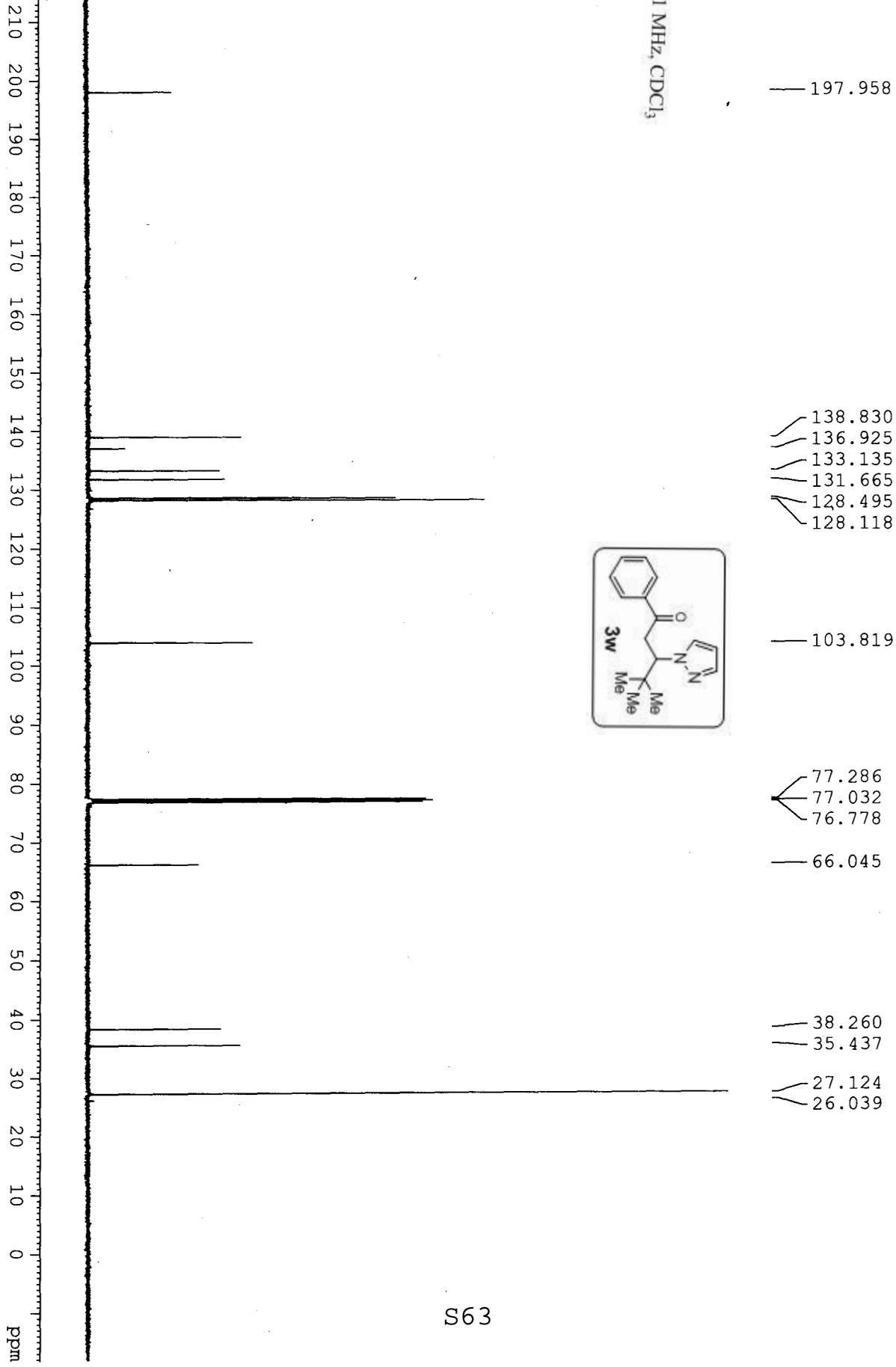
— 22.507

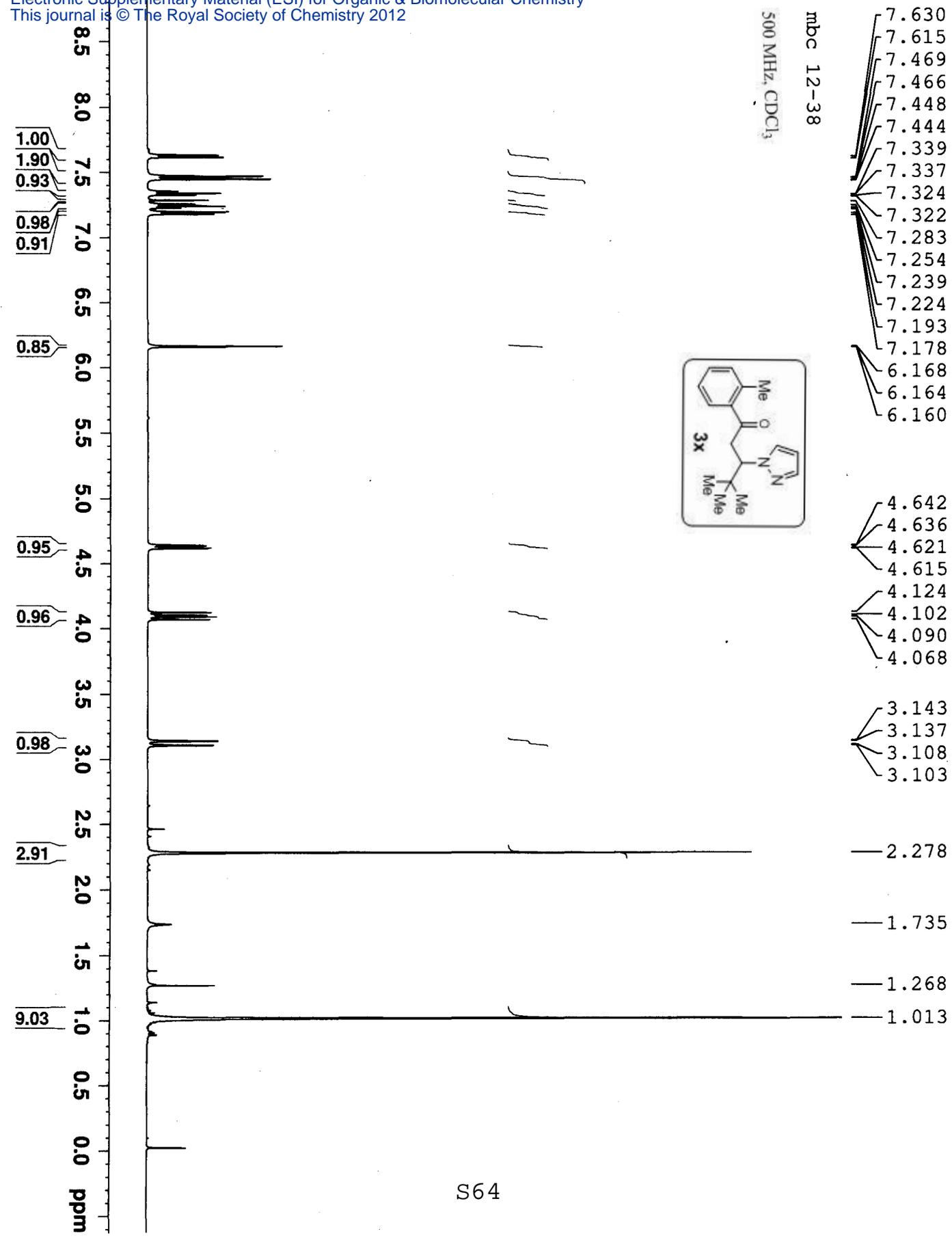
— 14.024

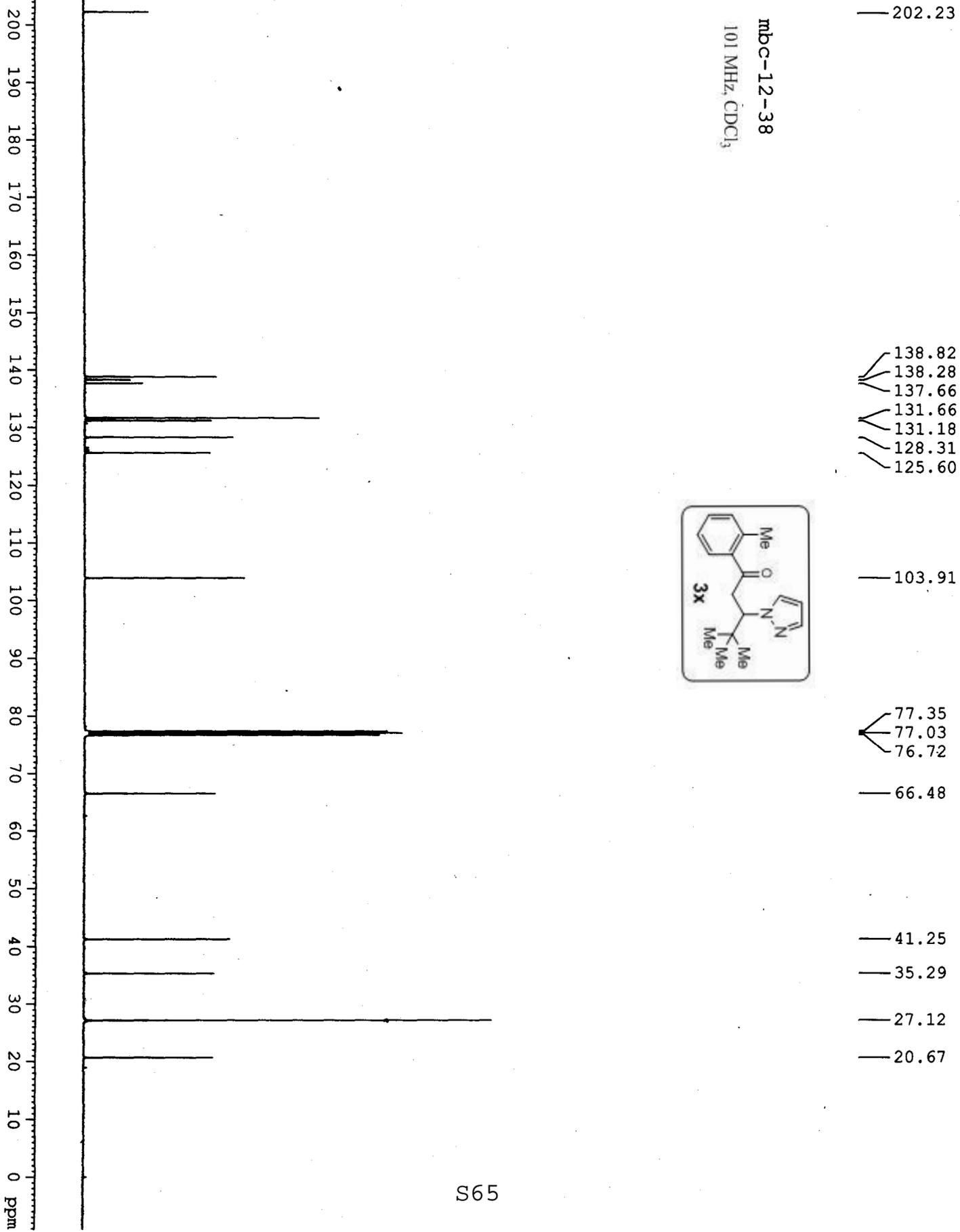


400 MHz, CDCl₃



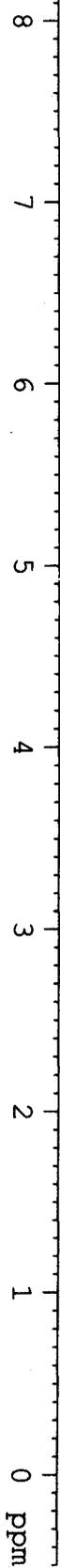
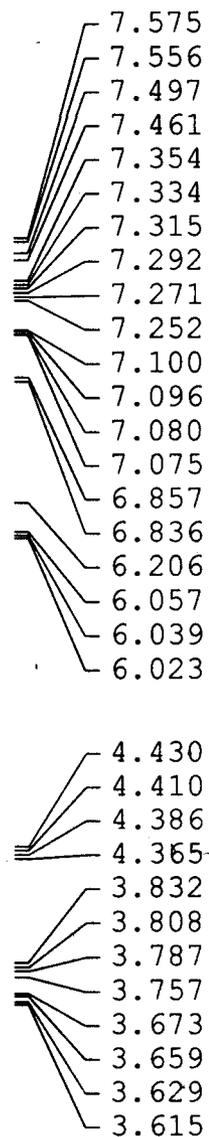
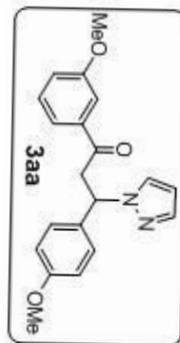
101 MHz, CDCl₃

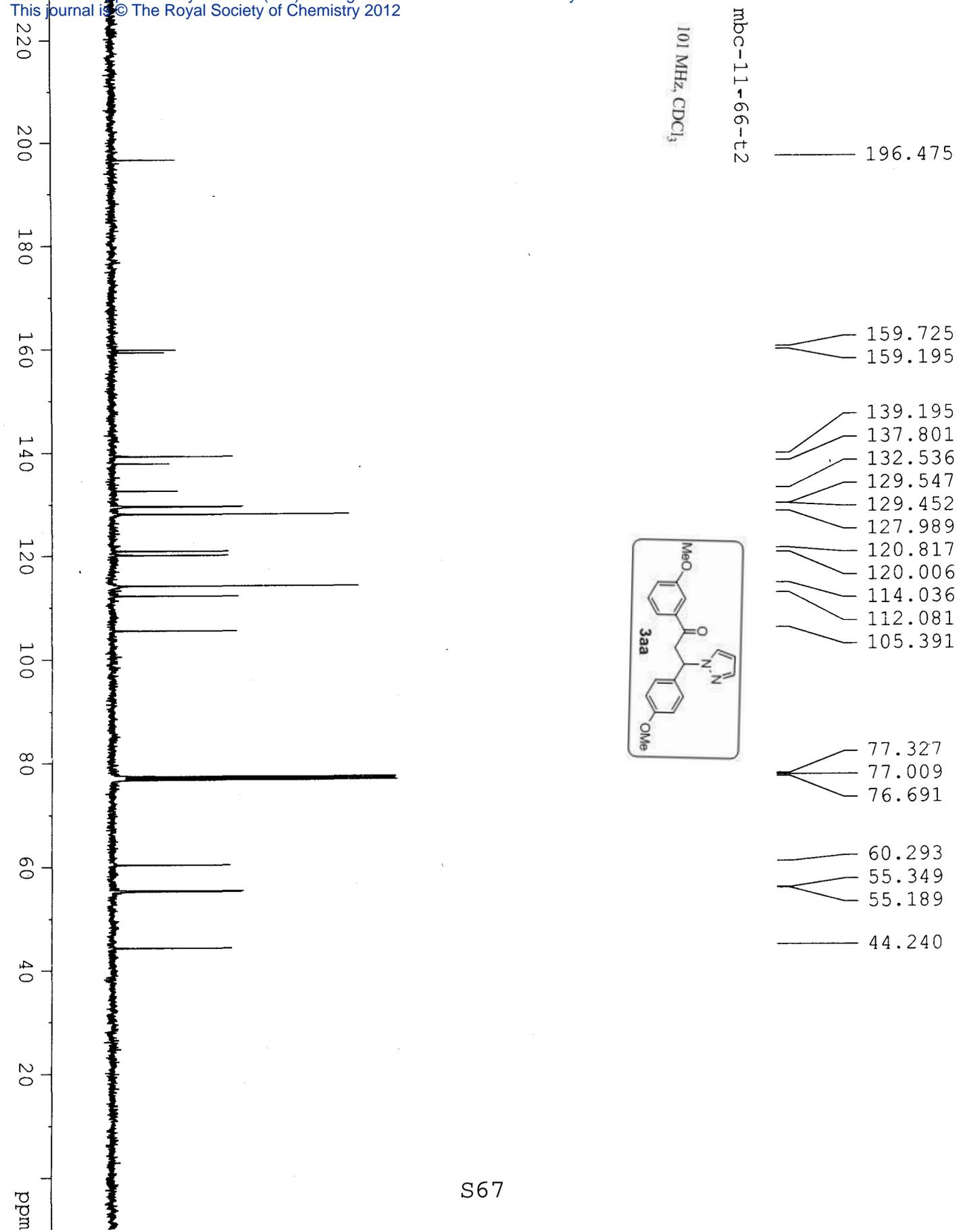


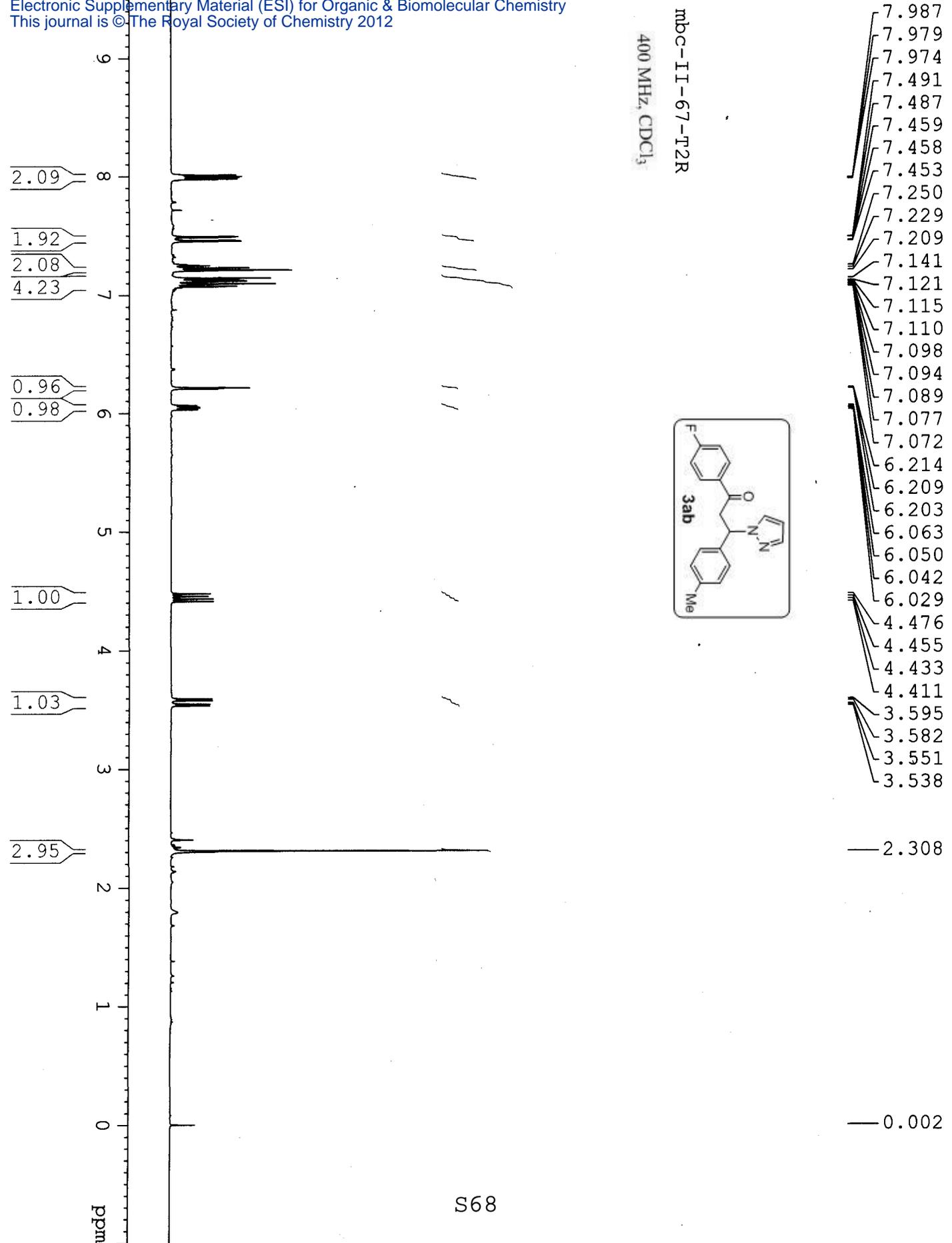


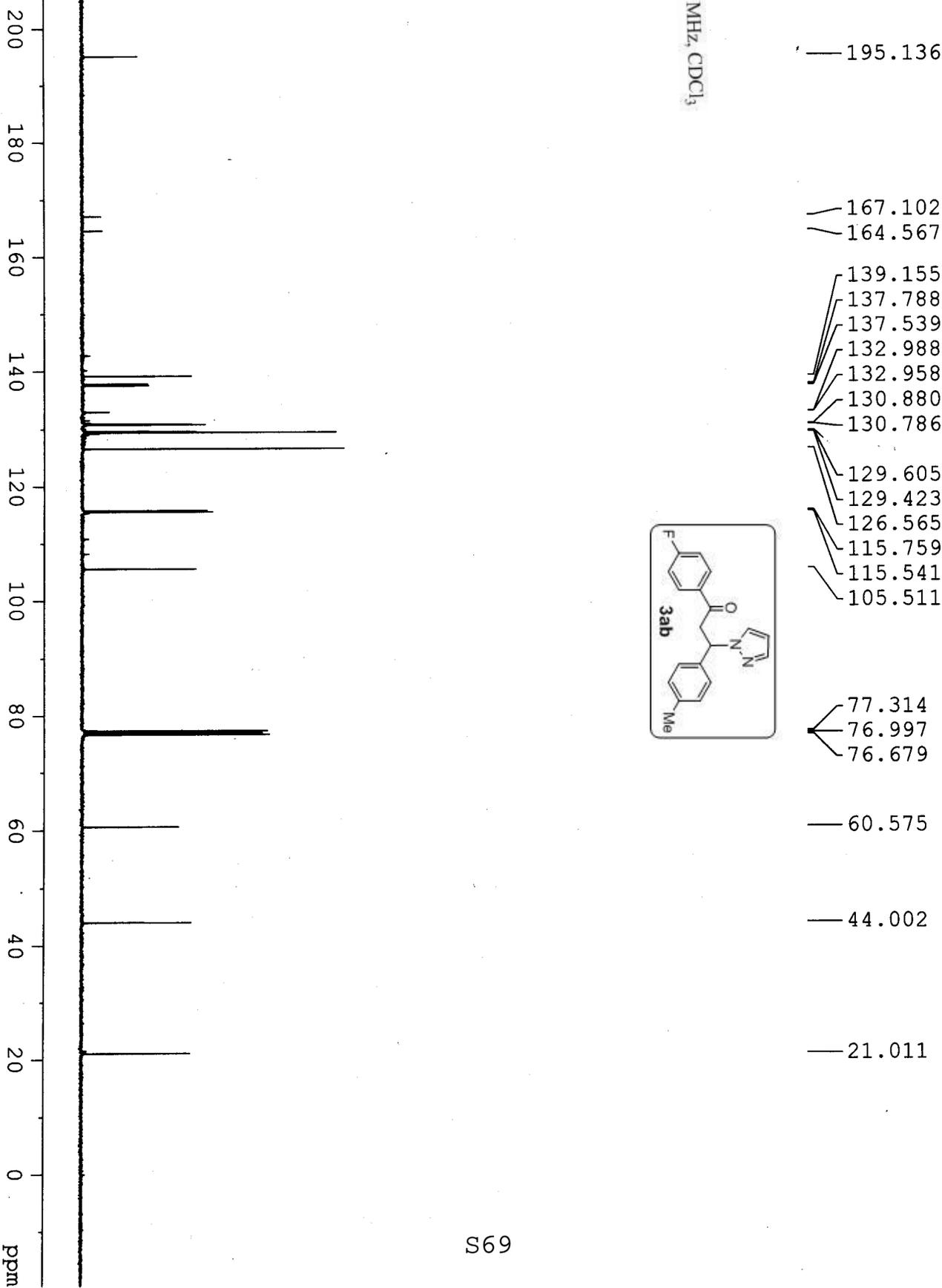
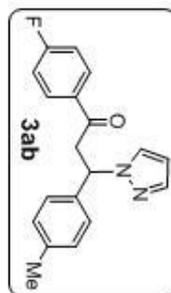
mbc-11-66-t2

400 MHz, CDCl₃



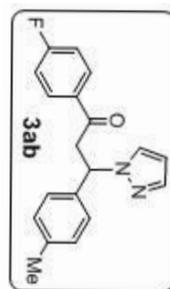




101 MHz, CDCl₃

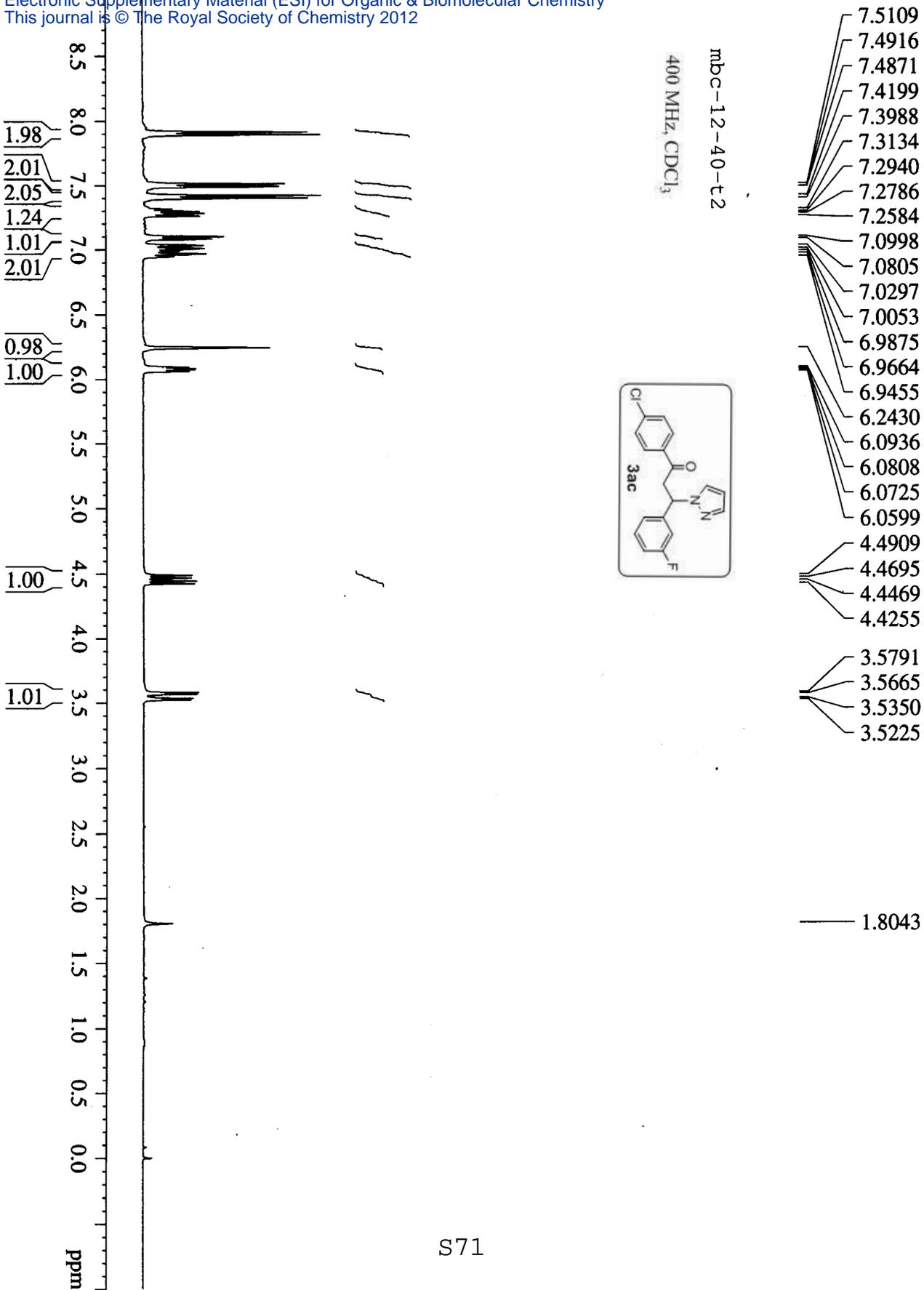
mbc-11-67-T2R

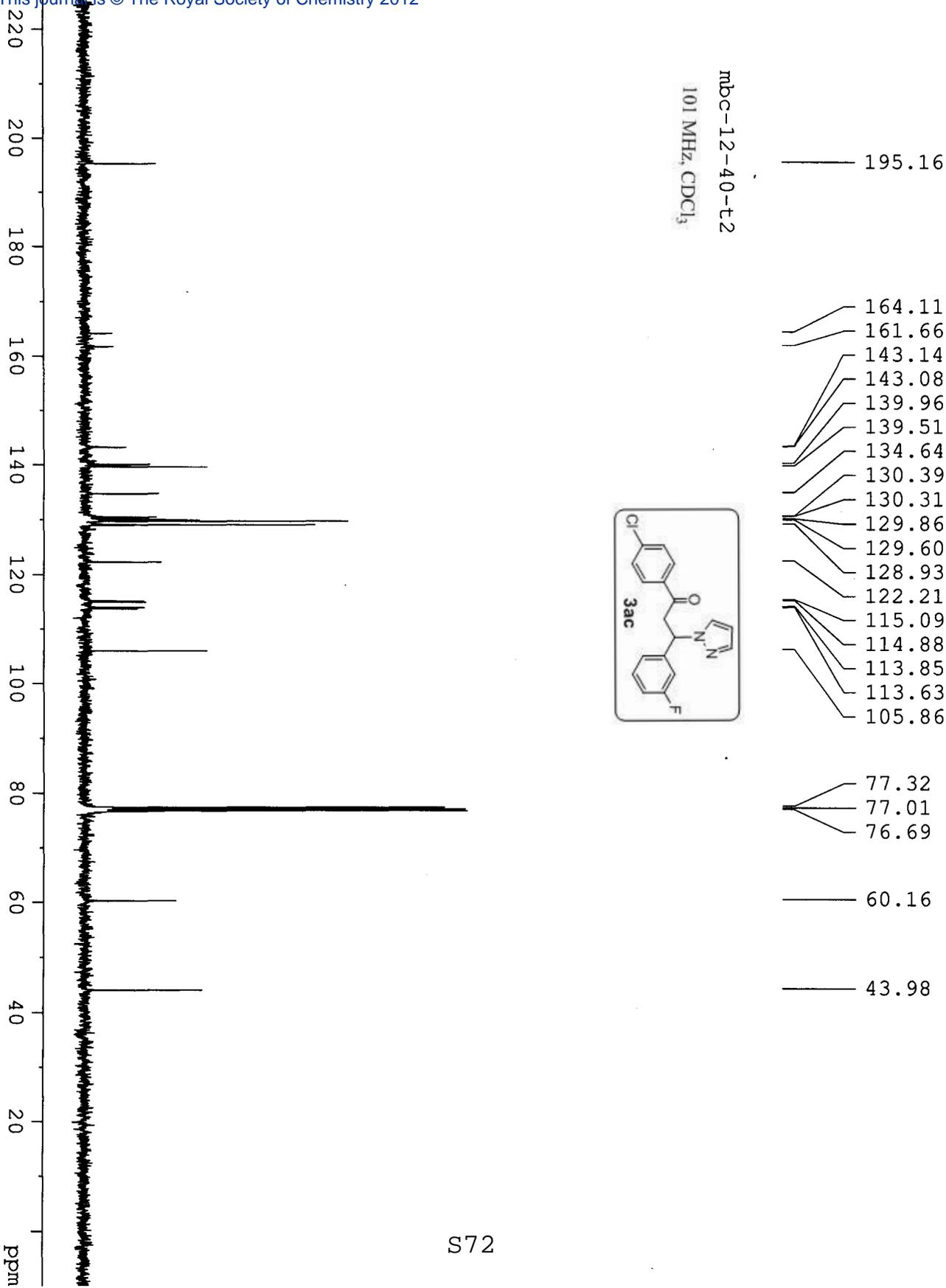
376 MHz, CDCl₃



-104.630
-104.648
-104.654
-104.667
-104.678
-104.683
-104.703

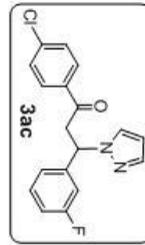
0
-20
-40
-60
-80
-100
-120
-140
-160
-180
-200
ppm





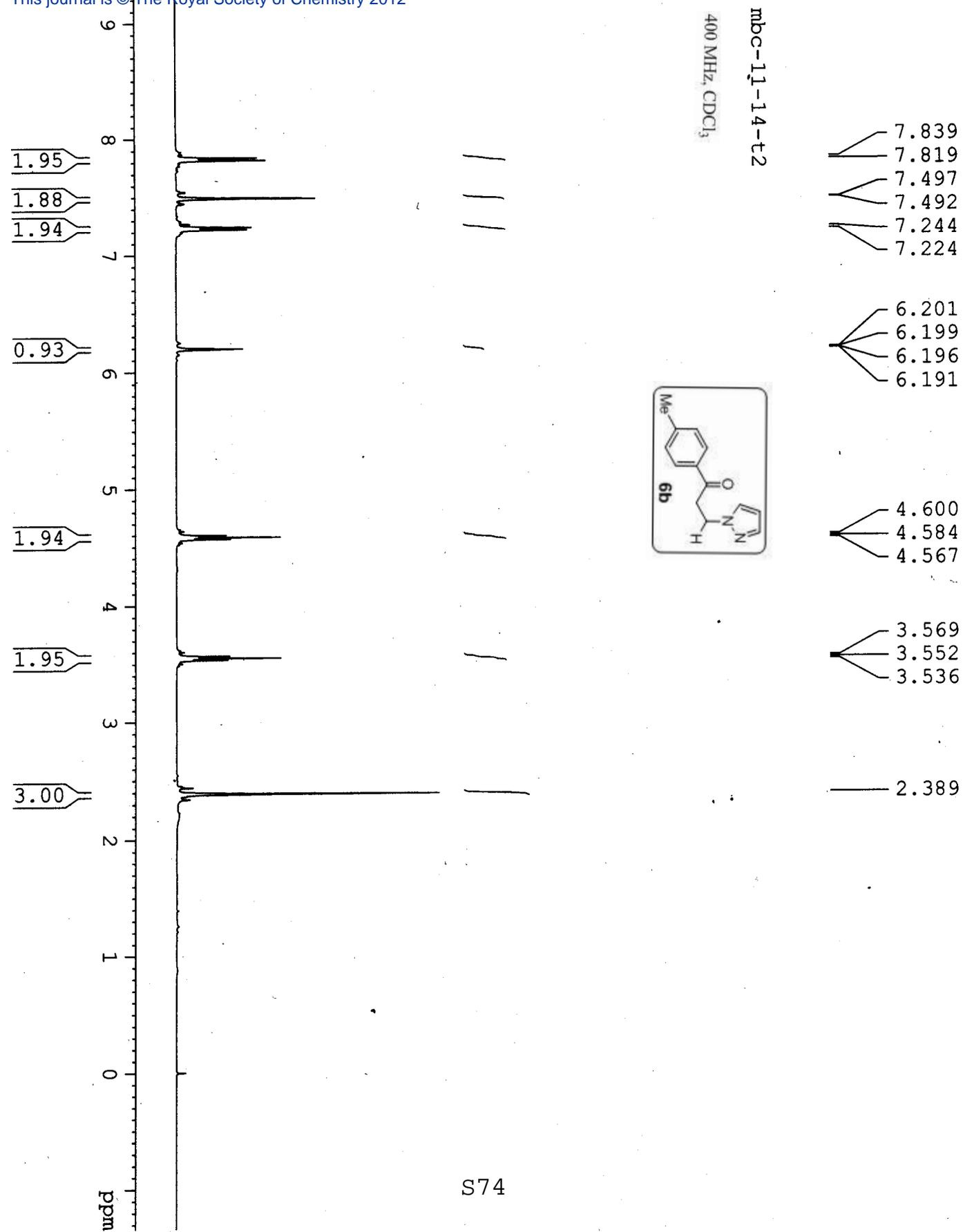
mbc-12-40-T2

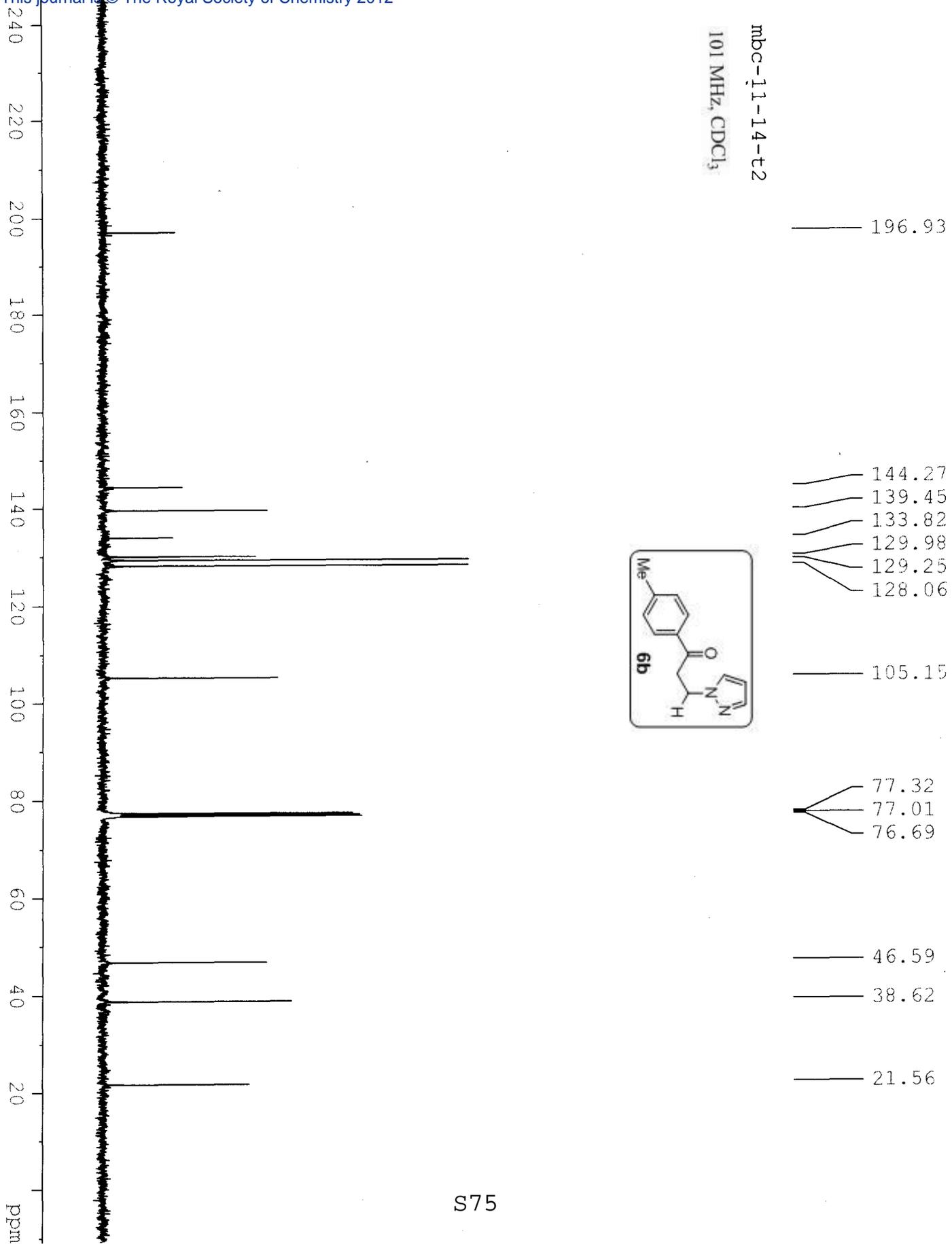
376 MHz, CDCl₃

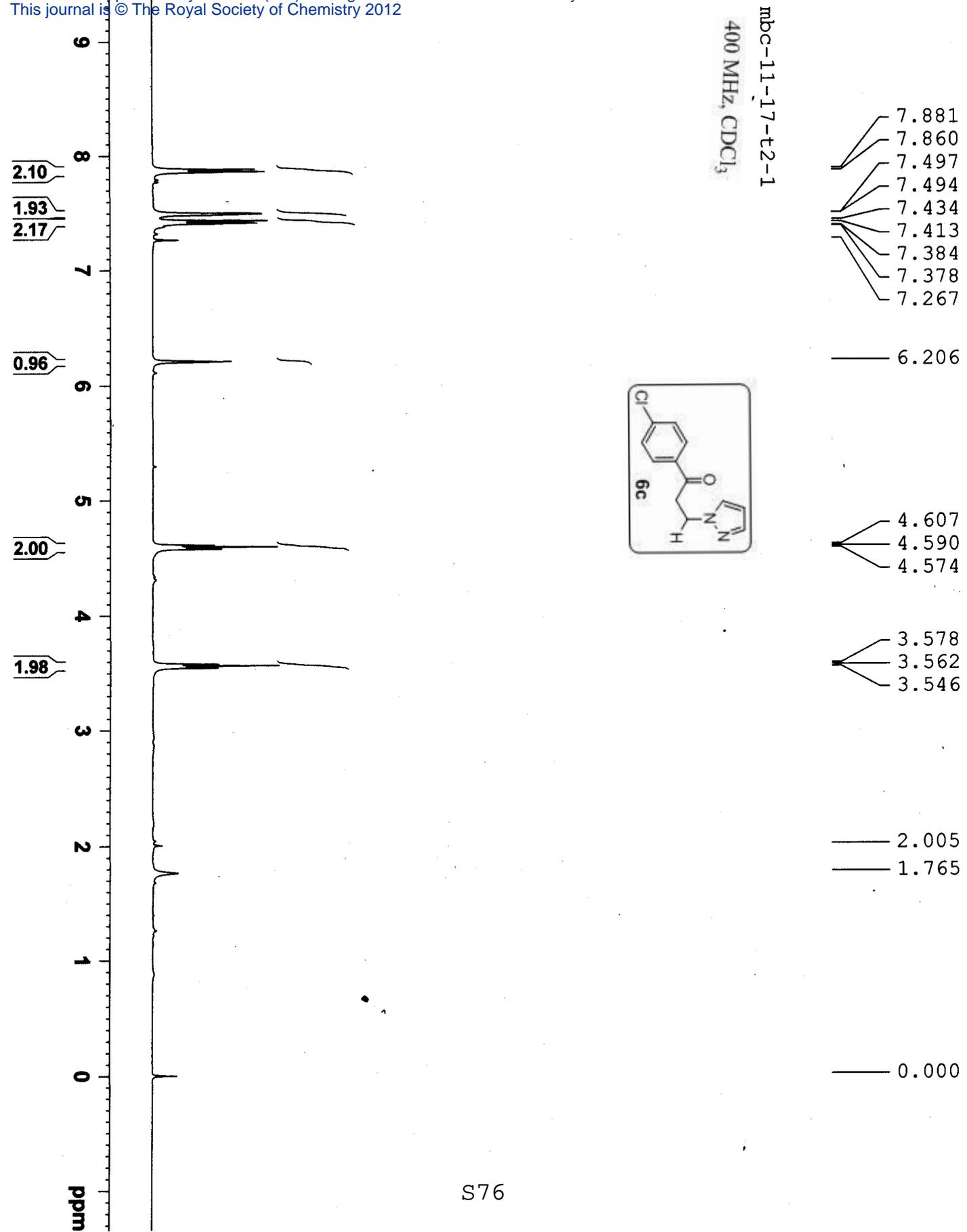


--111.800
--111.816
--111.823
--111.839
--111.846
--111.863









240
220
200
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
ppm

101 MHz, CDCl₃

mbc-11-17-t2

196.174

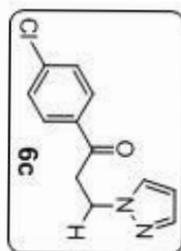
139.892
139.595
134.588
130.020
129.370
128.922

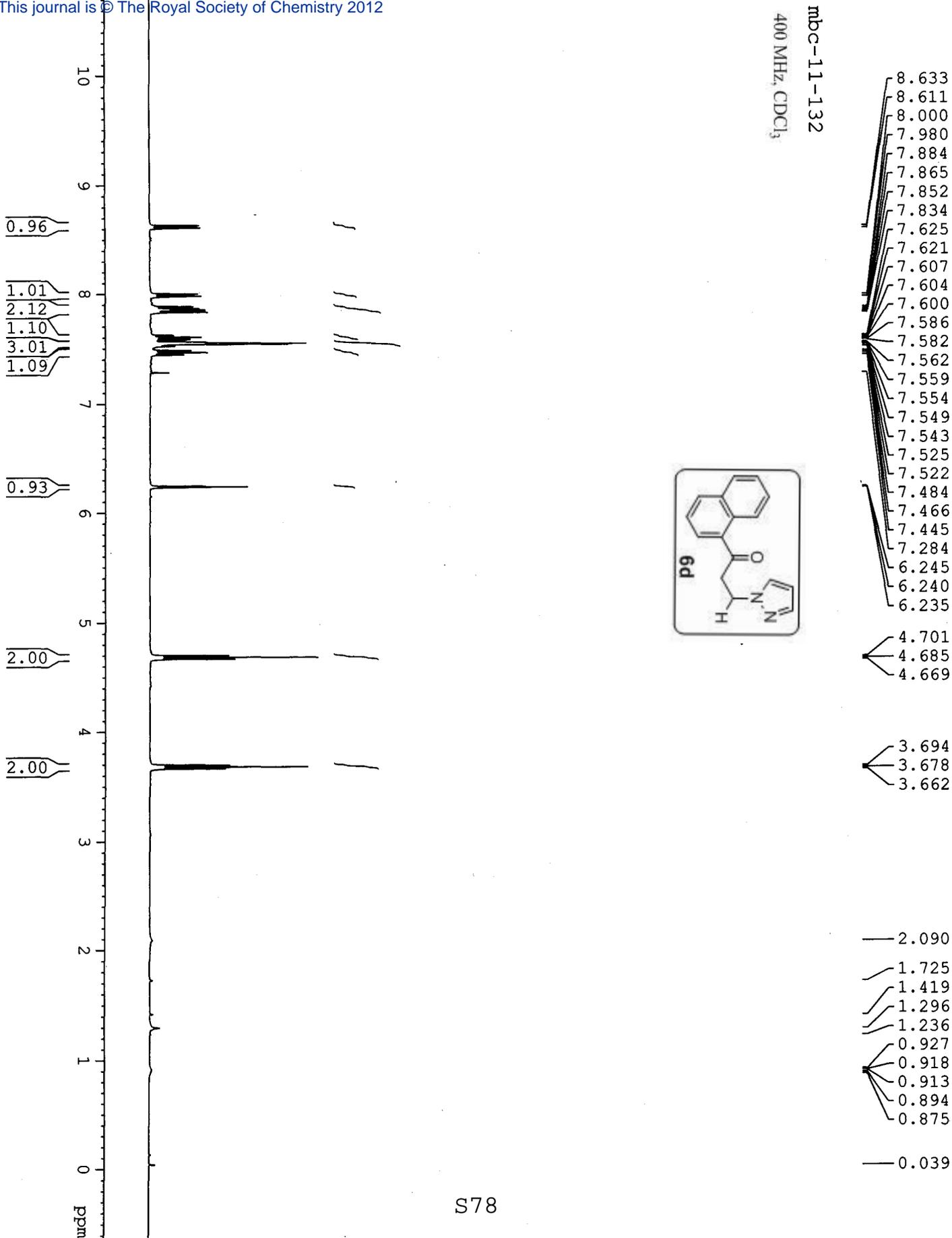
105.250

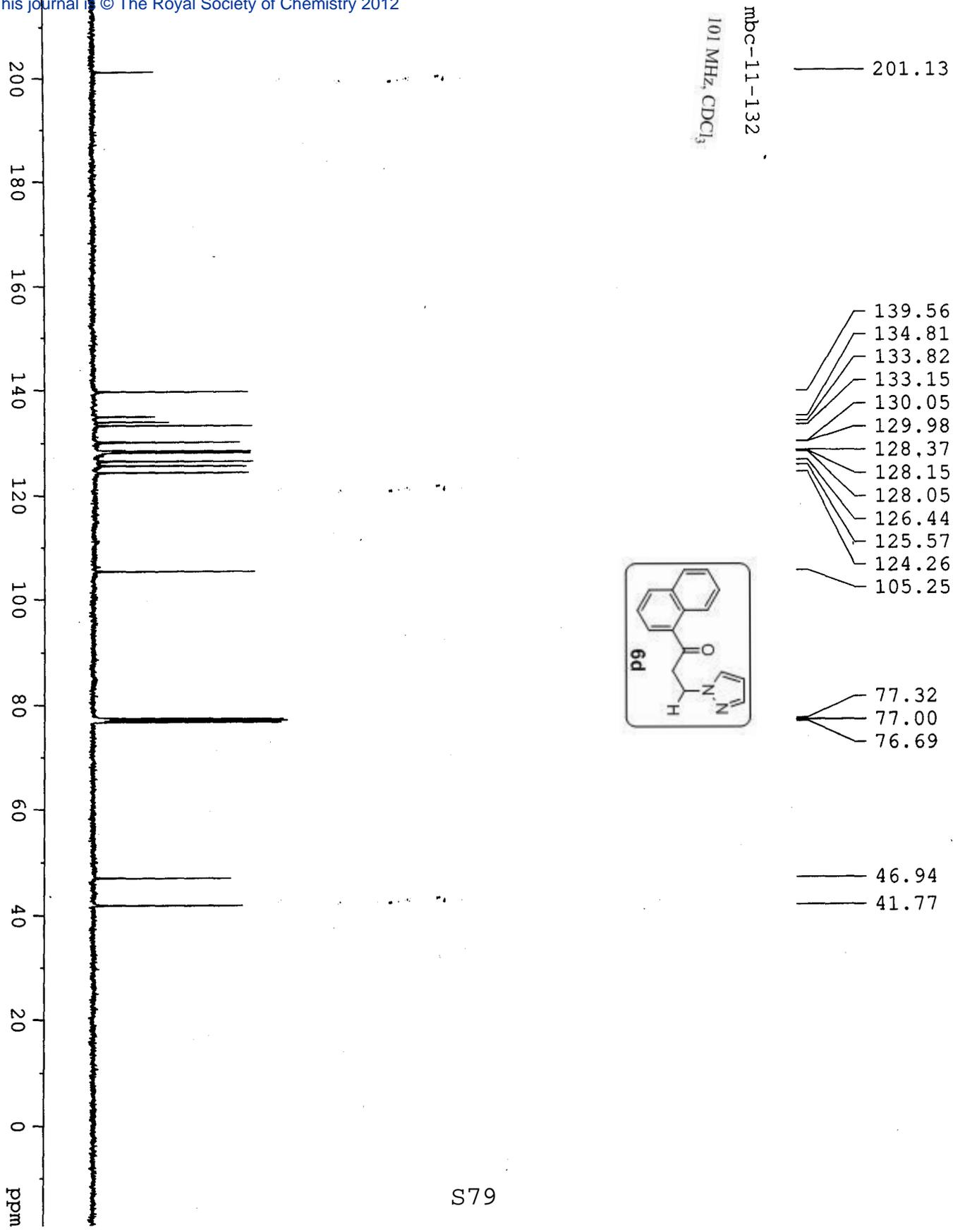
77.320
77.002
76.684

46.443

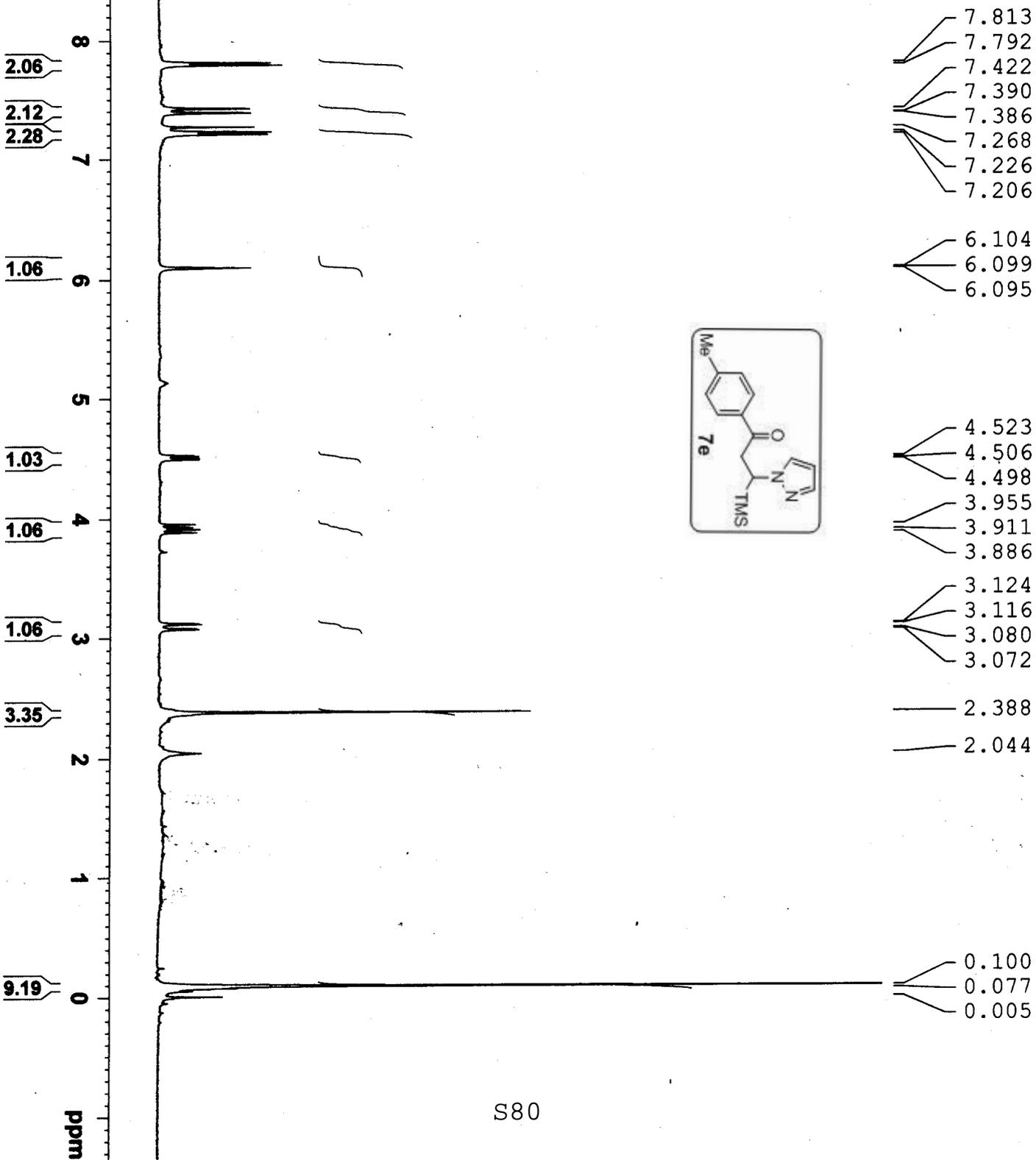
38.666



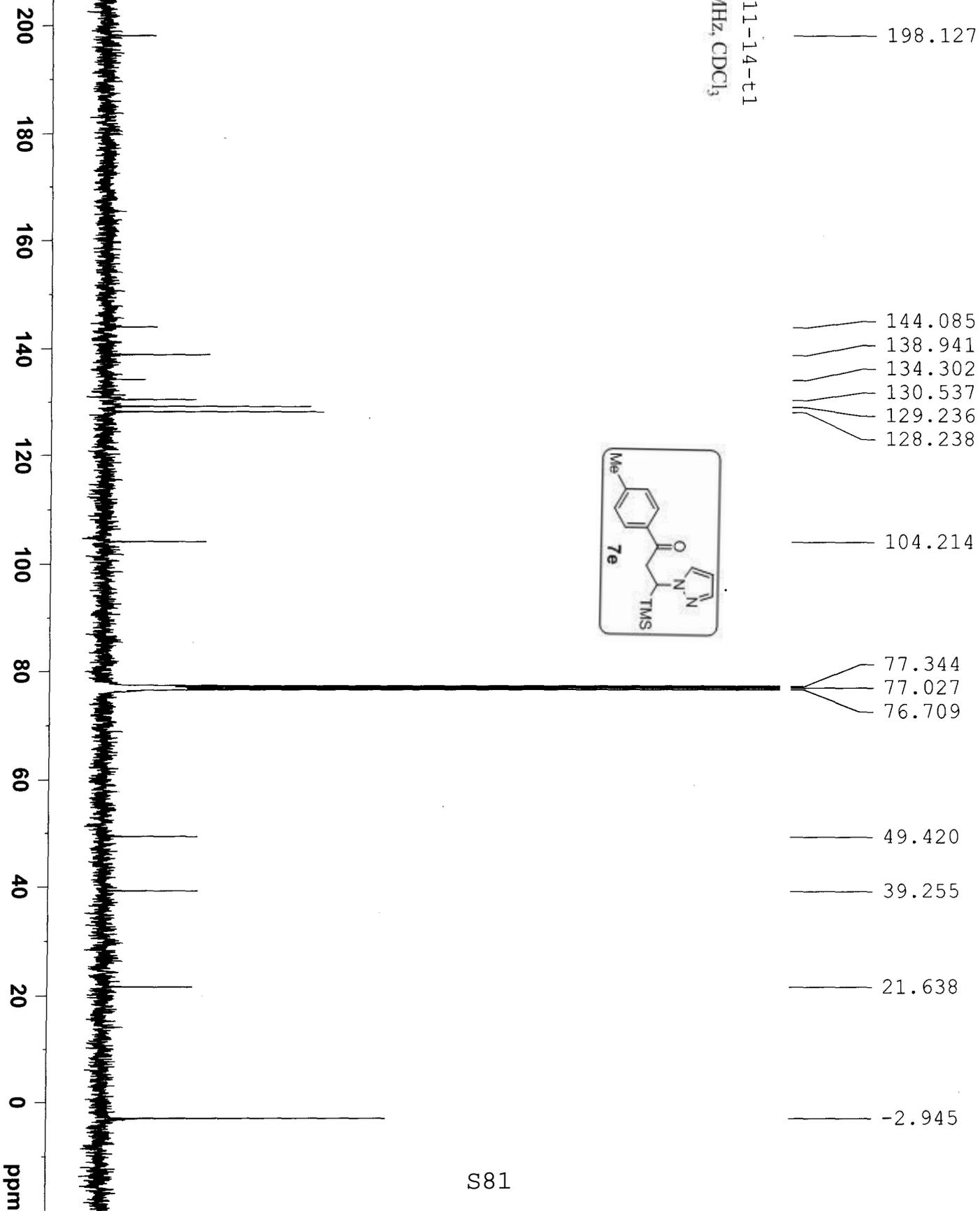




mbc-11-14-t1
400 MHz, CDCl₃

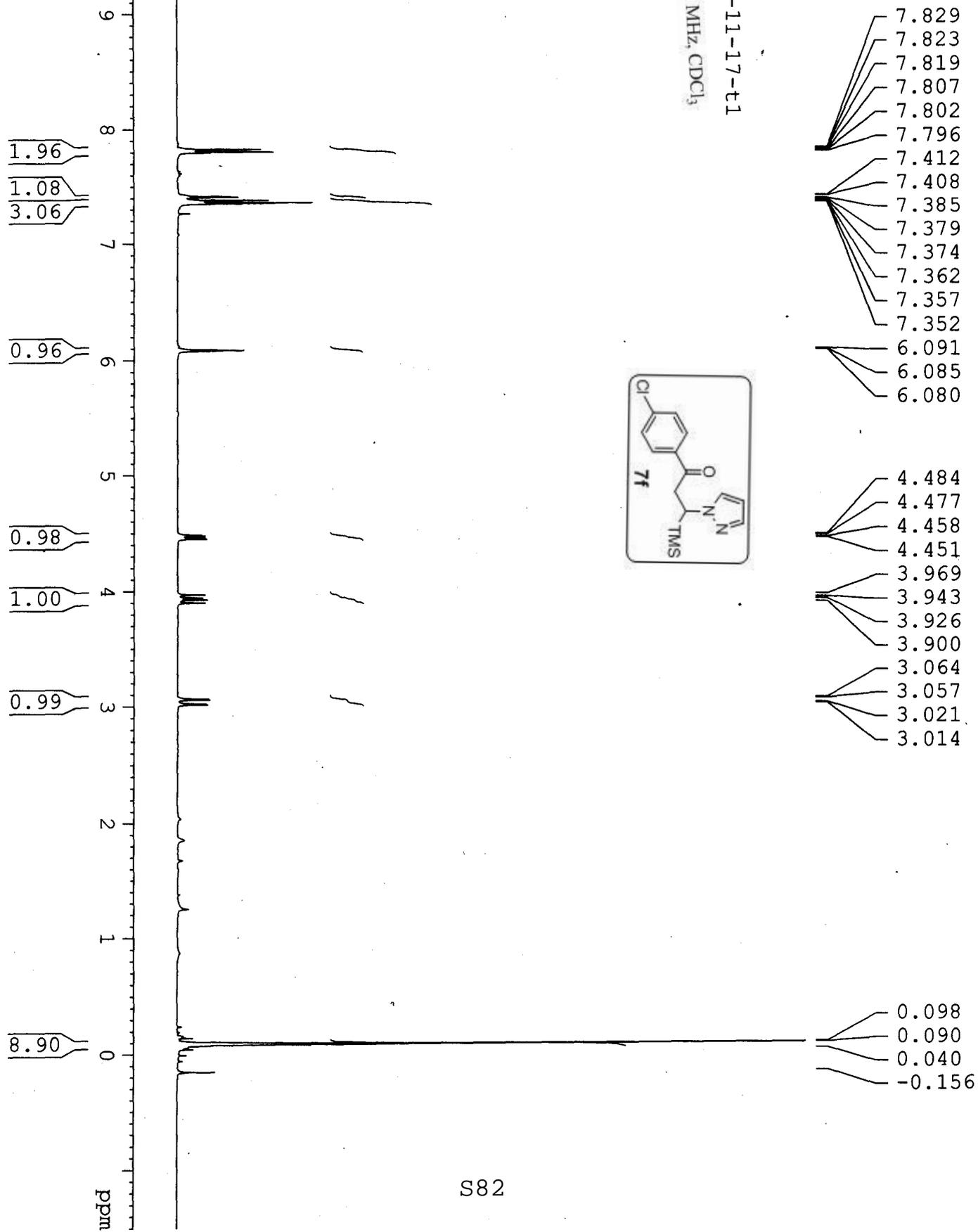


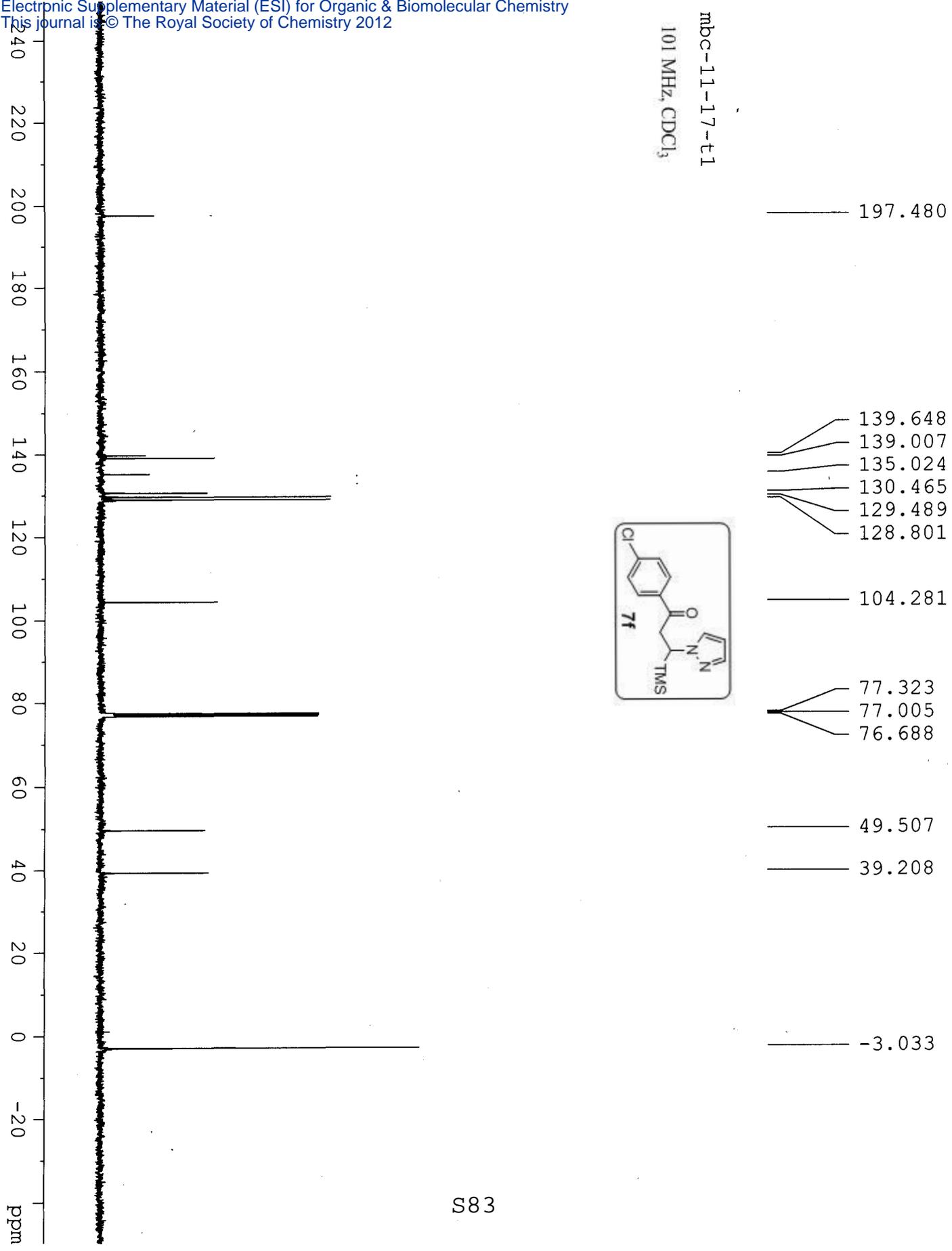
mbc-11-14-t1
101 MHz, CDCl₃

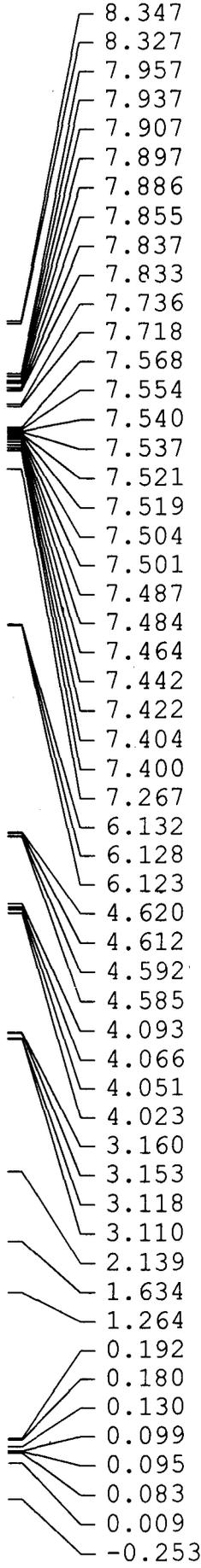
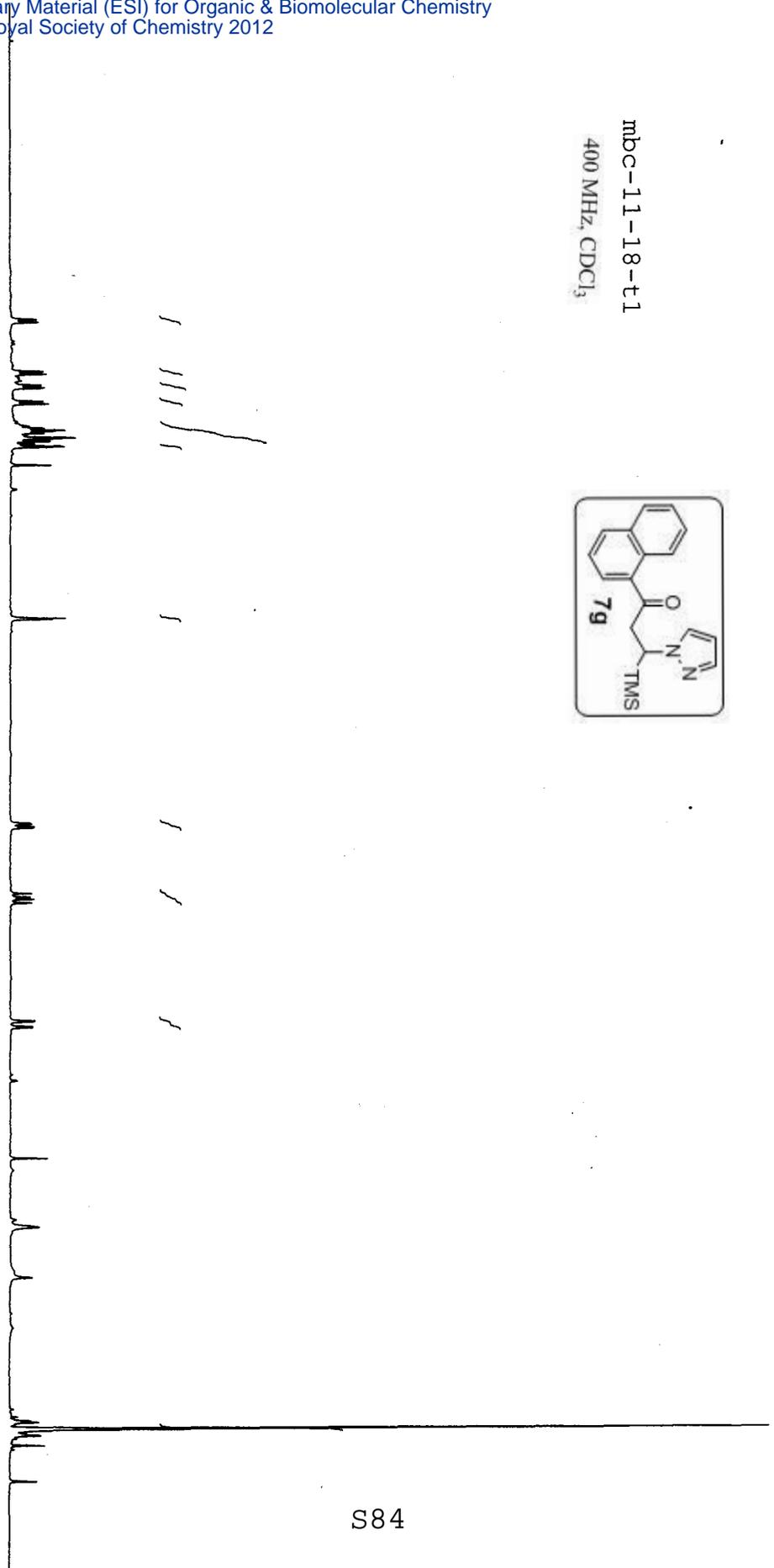
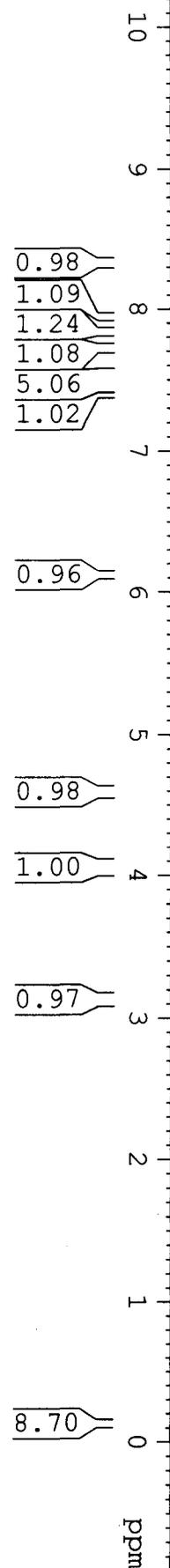


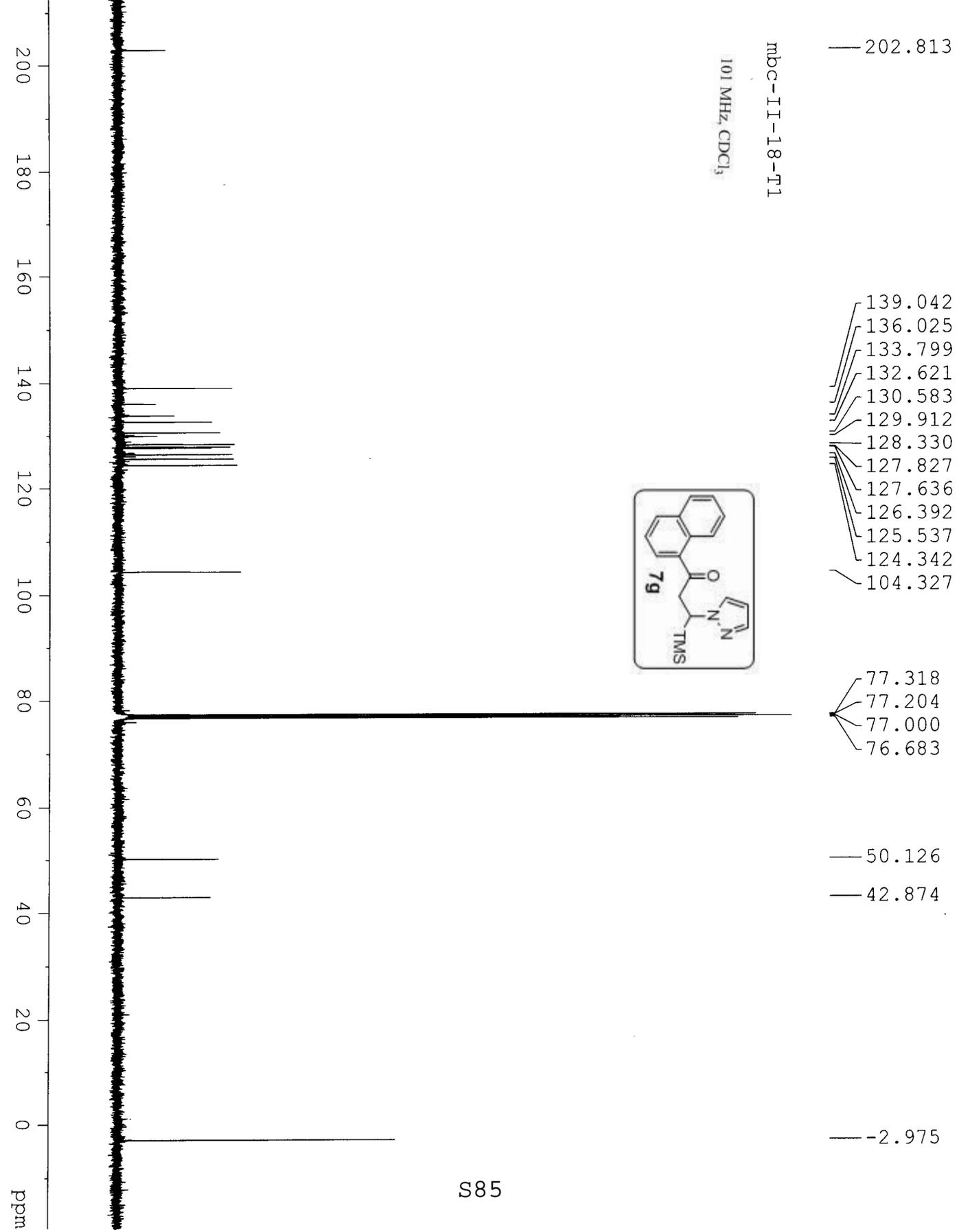
400 MHz, CDCl₃

mbc-11-17-t1

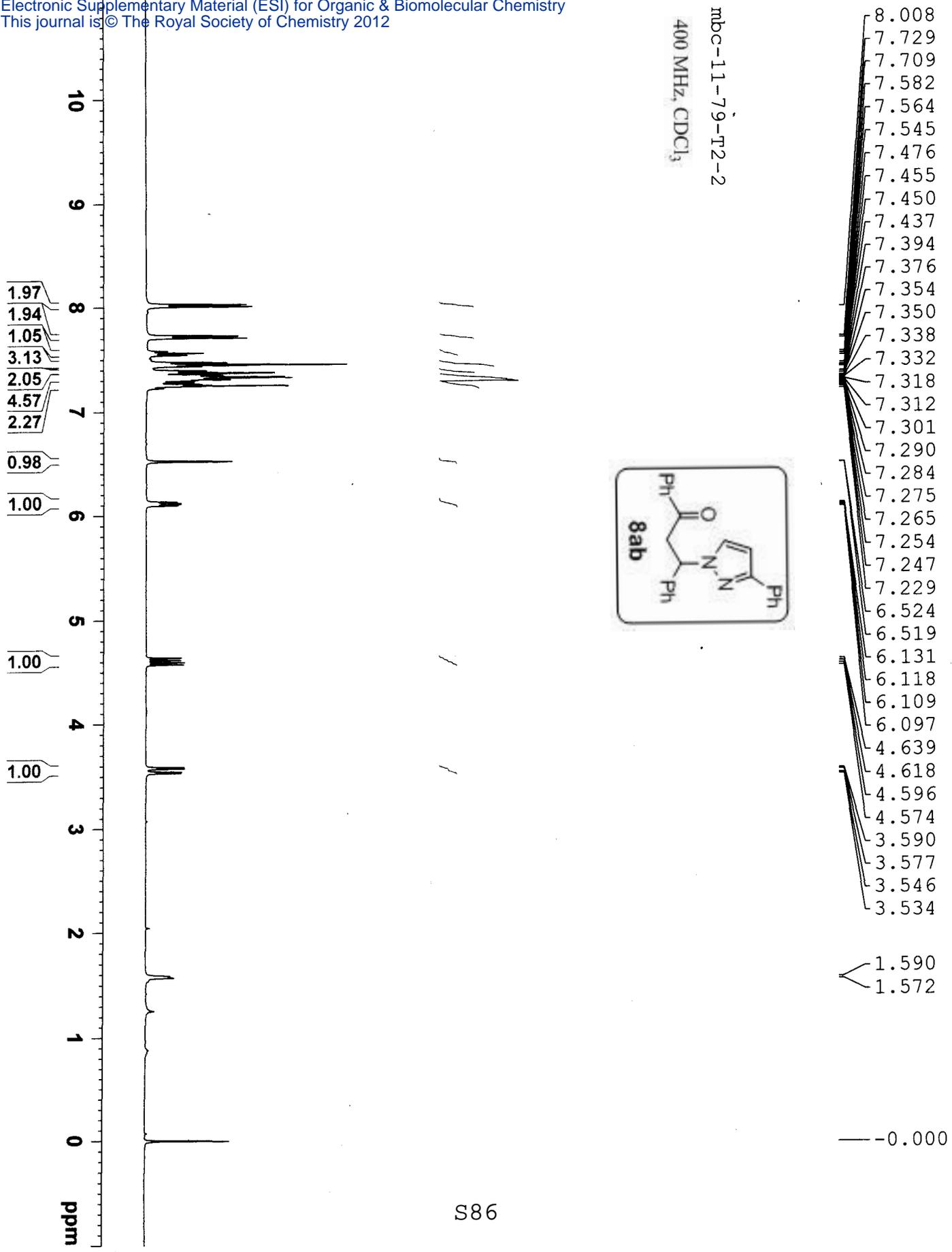




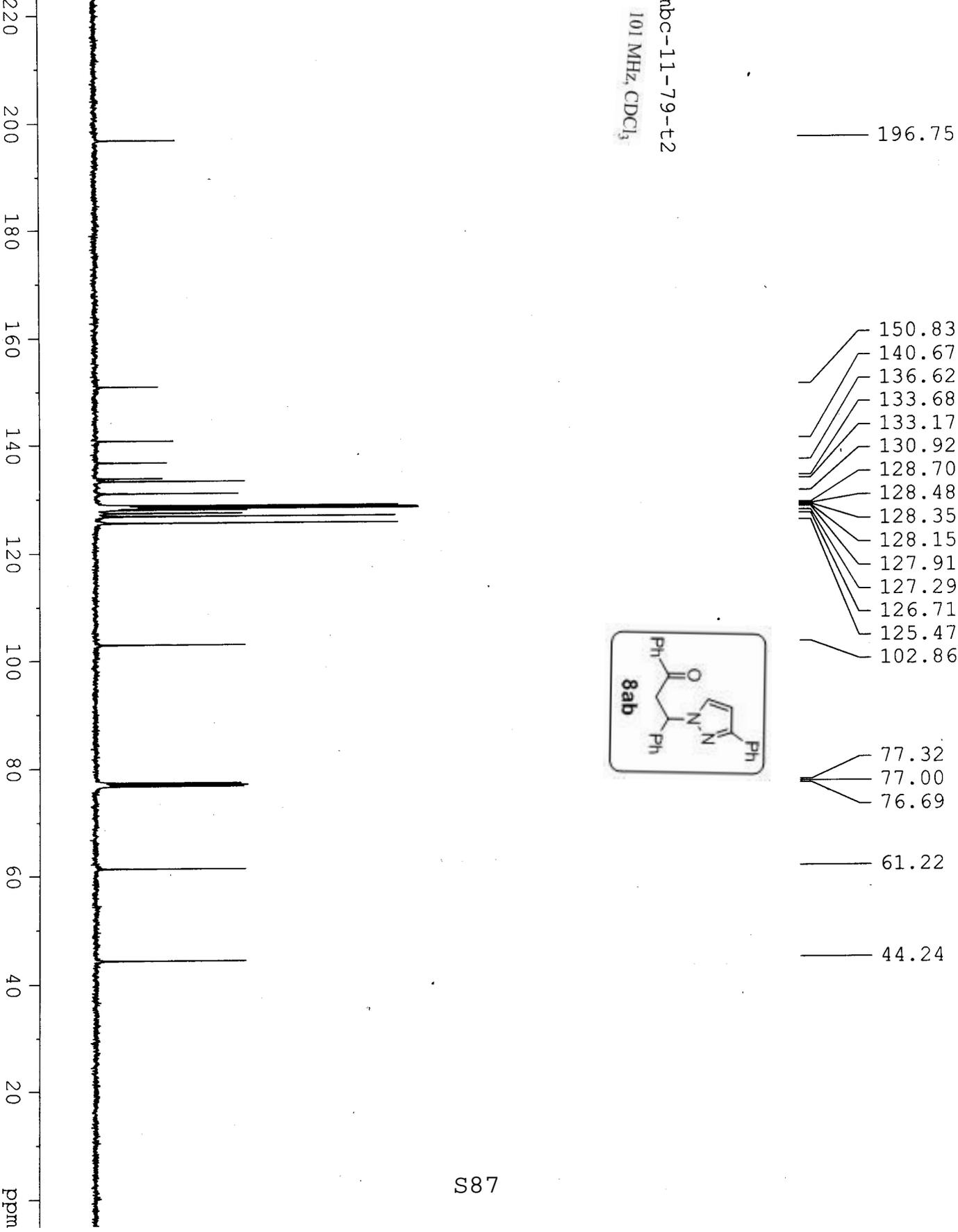




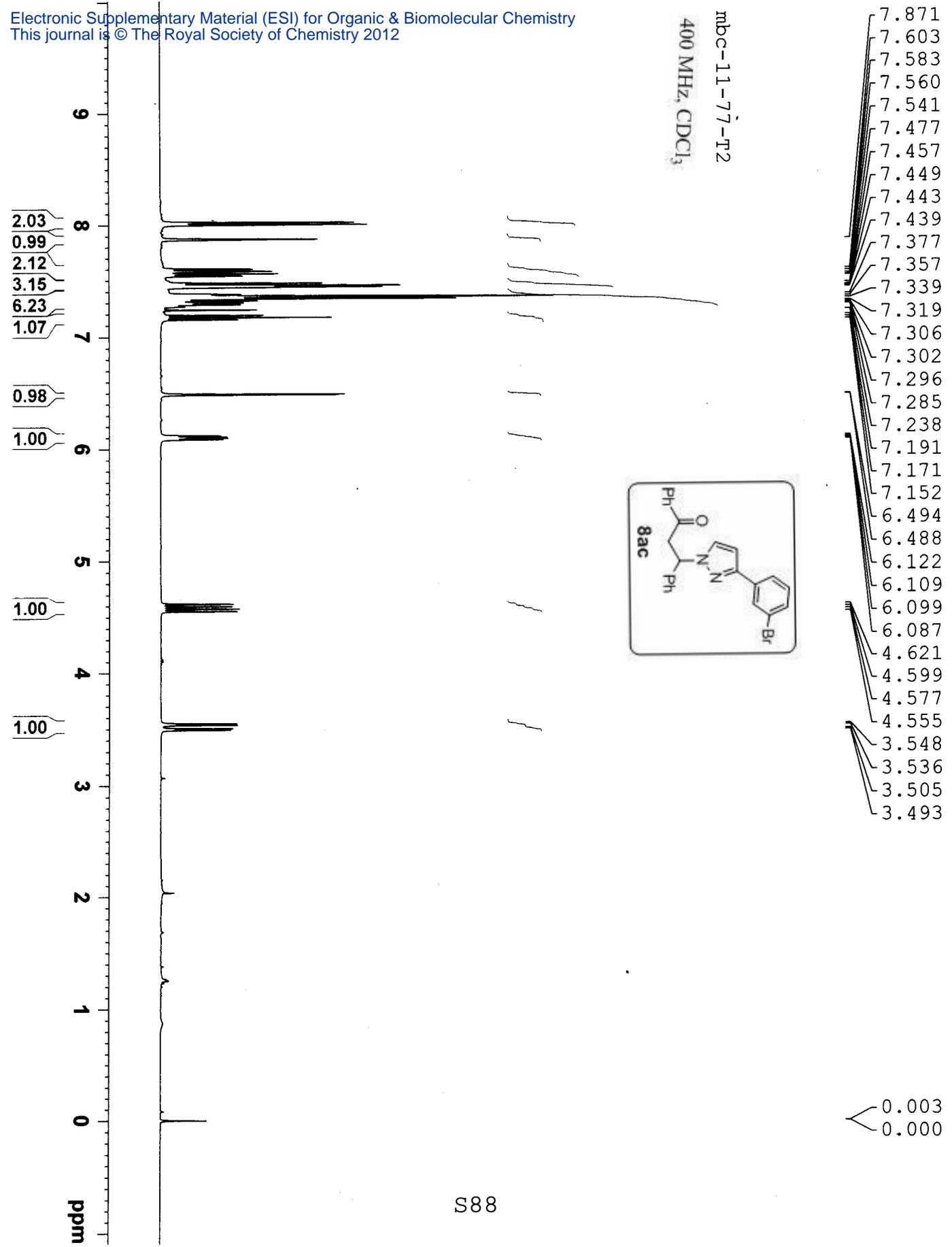
mbc-11-79-T2-2
400 MHz, CDCl₃



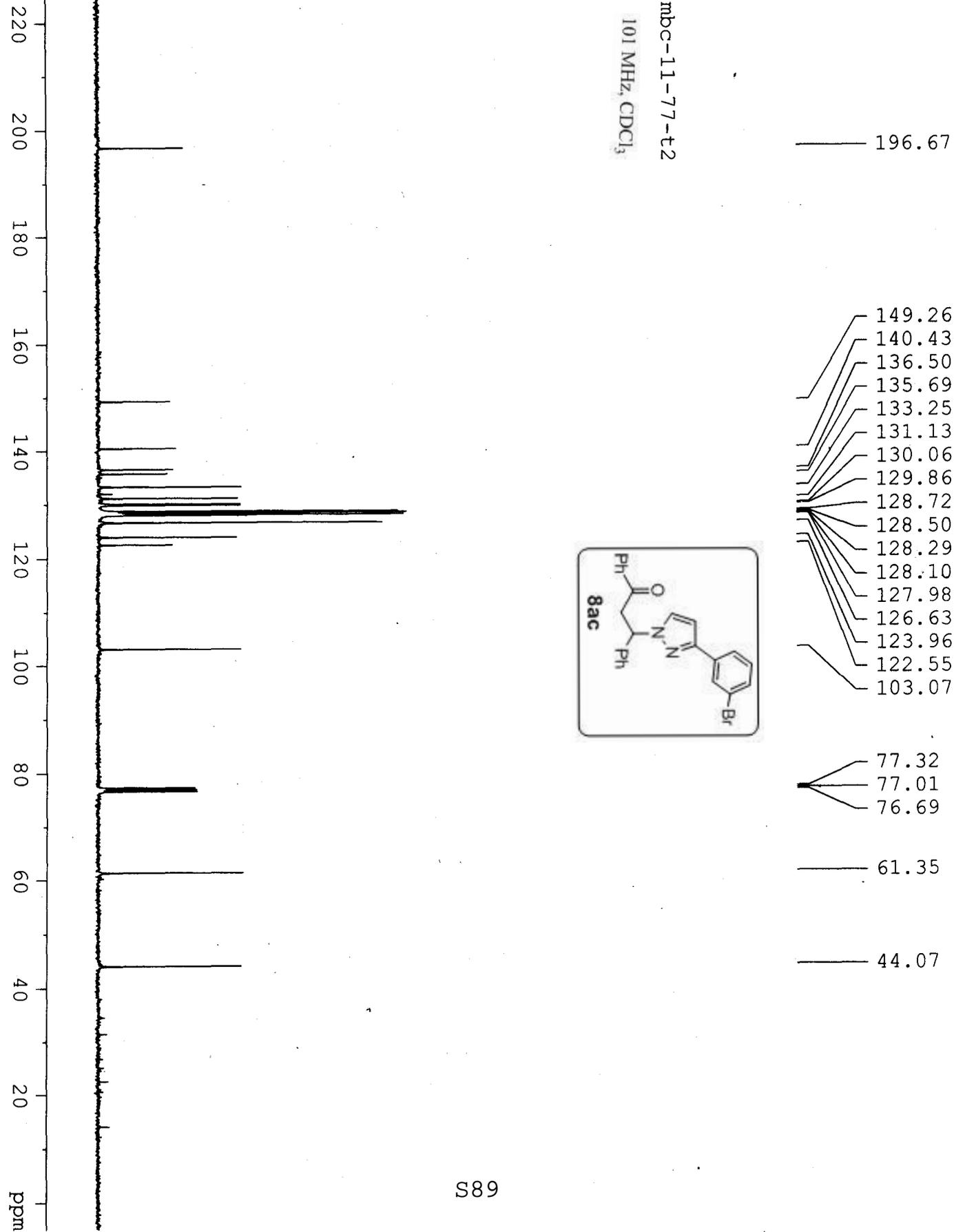
mbc-11-79-t2
101 MHz, CDCl₃

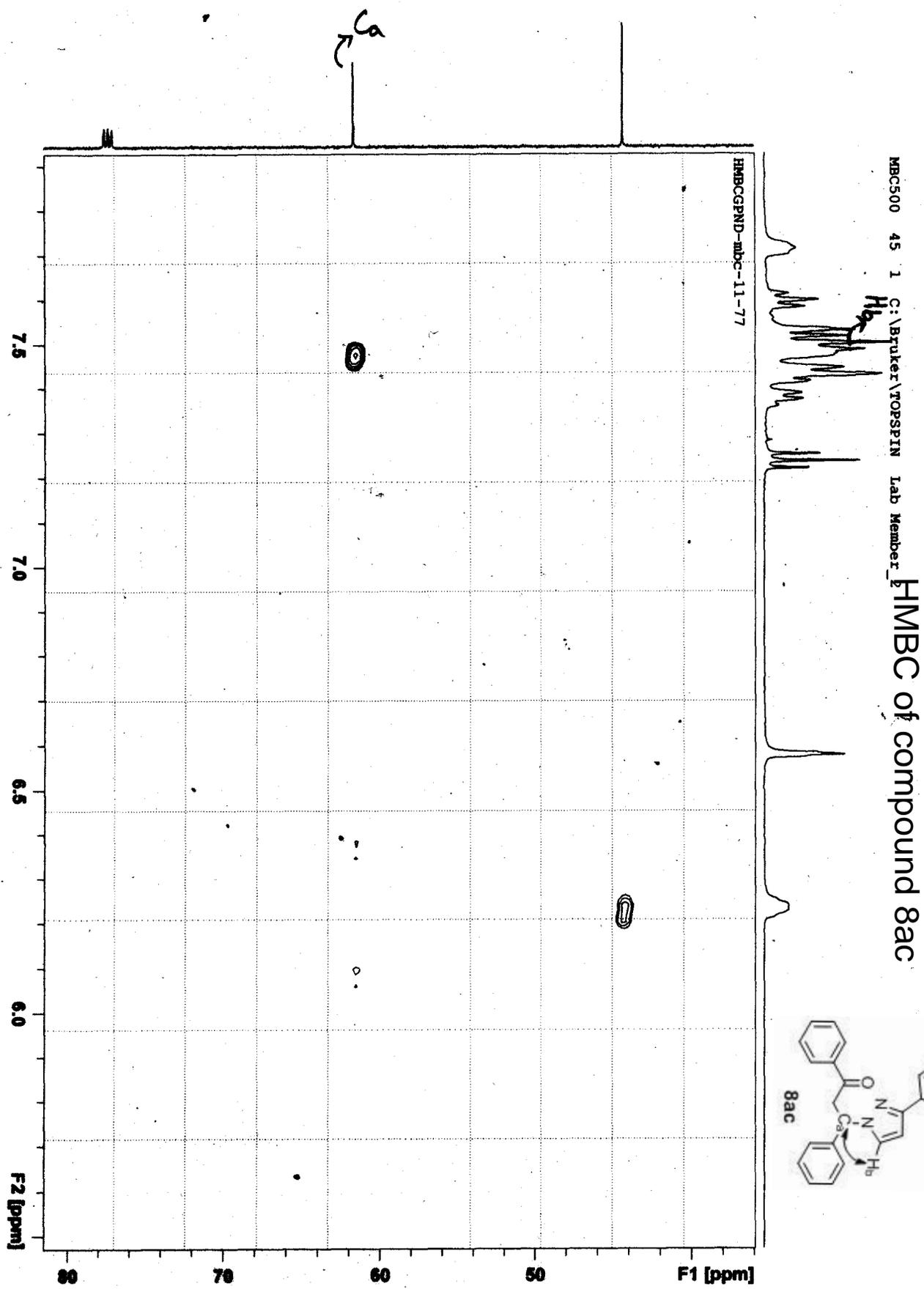


mbc-11-77-T2
400 MHz, CDCl₃



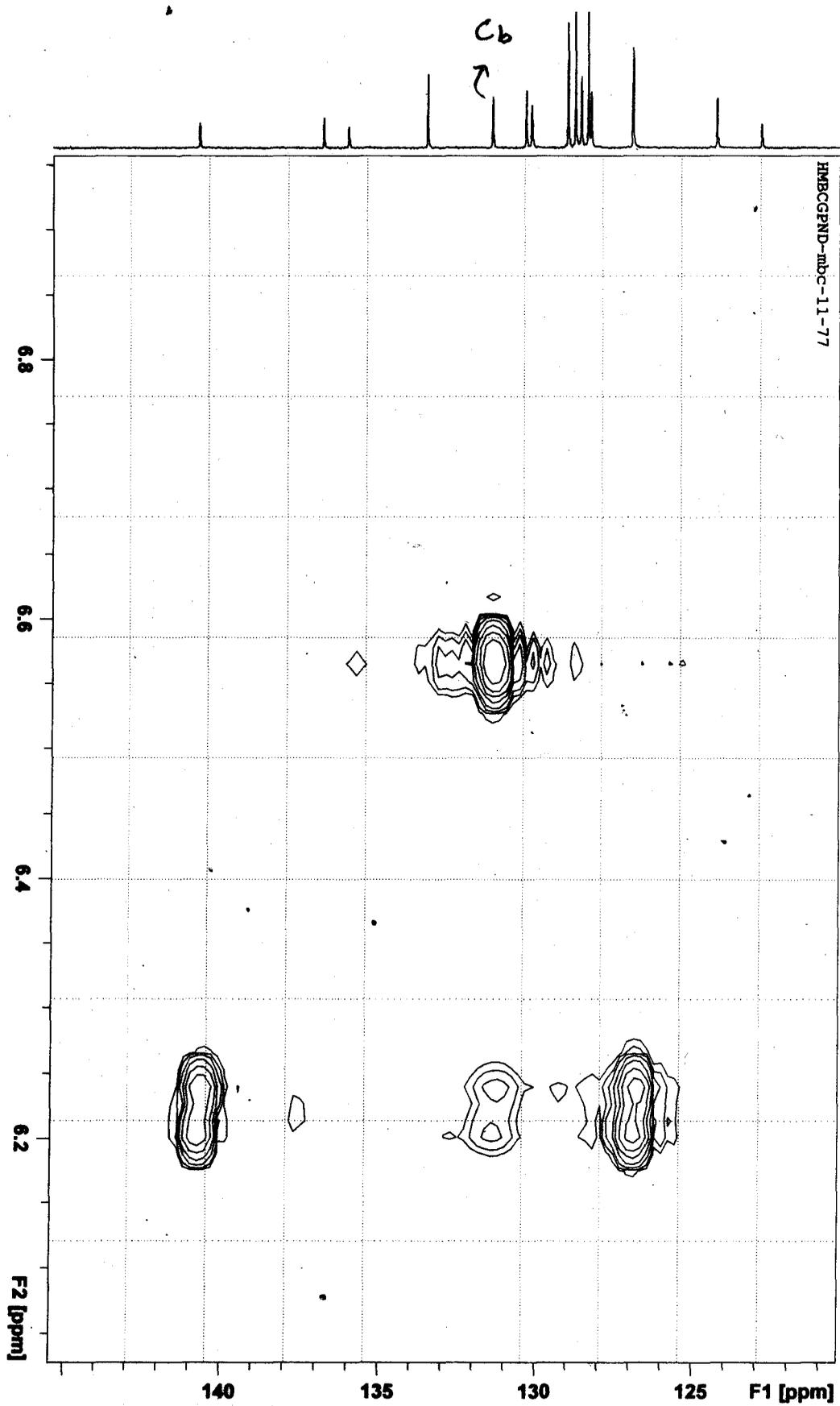
mbc-11-77-t2
101 MHz, CDCl₃

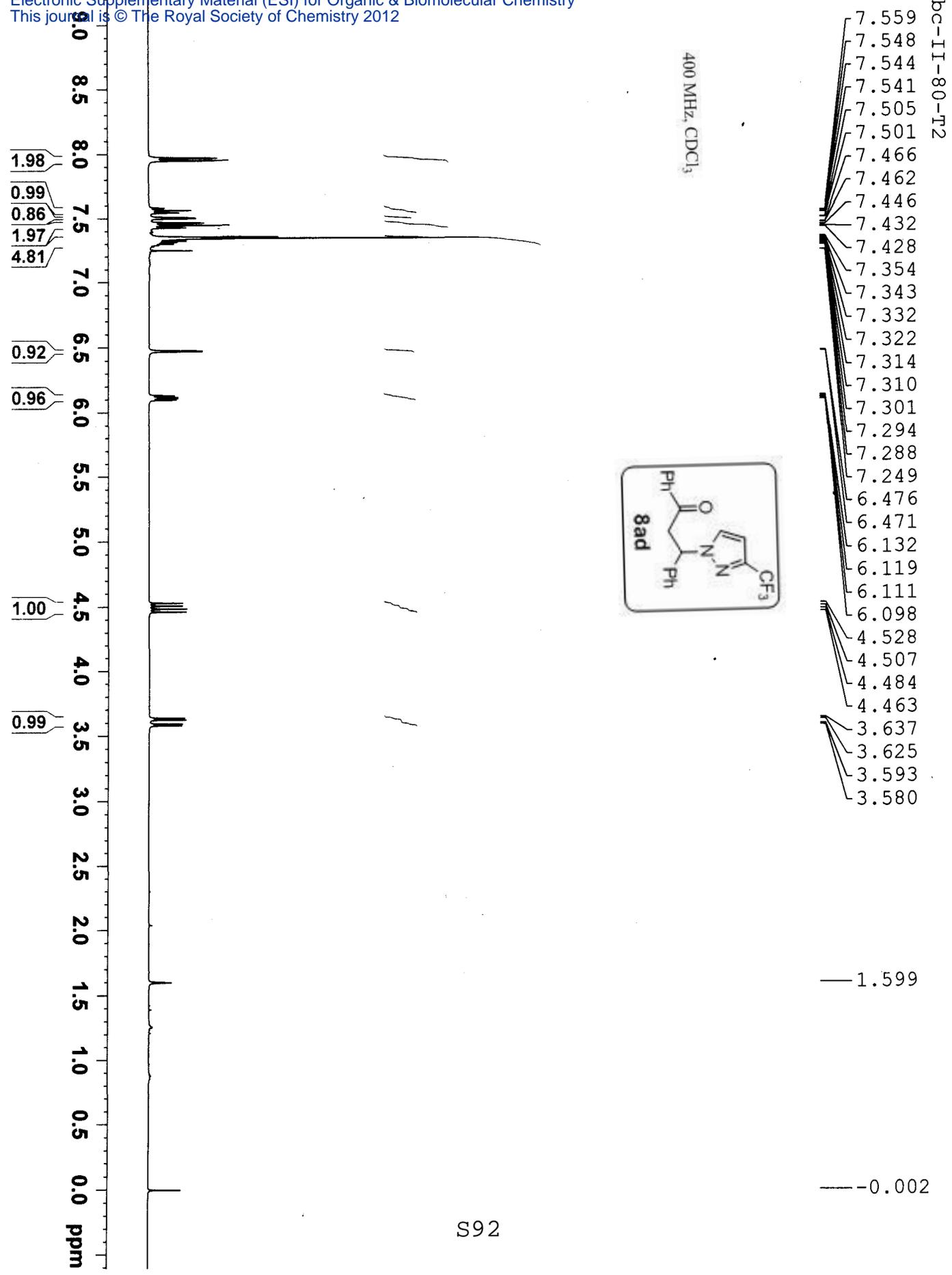


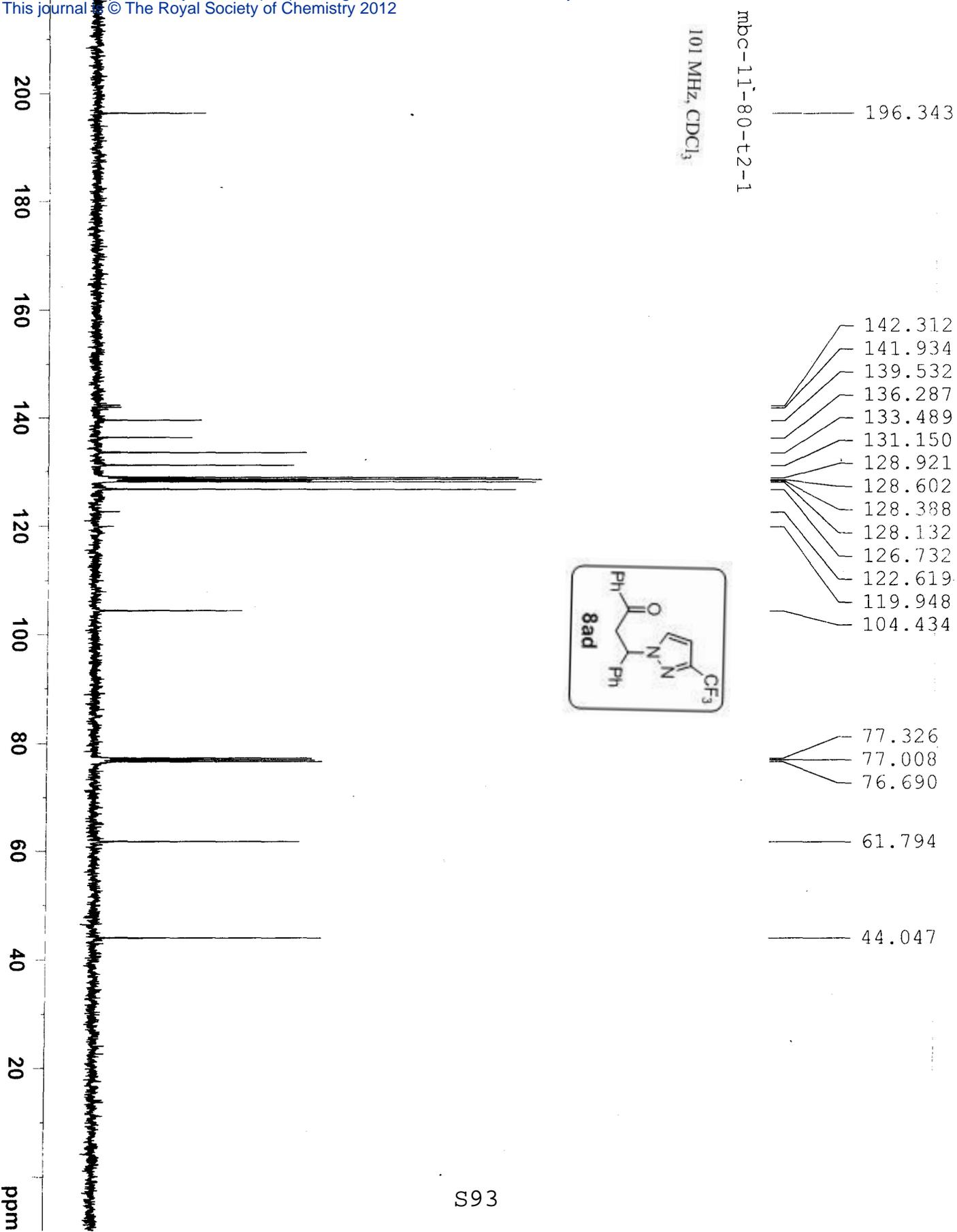


HMBC of compound 8ac

MBC500 45 1 C:\Bruker\TOPSPIN Lab Member_2



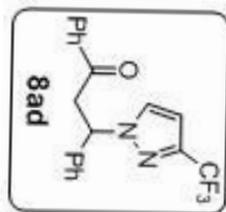




MBC-11-80T₂

F19

376 MHz, CDCl₃



—66.543

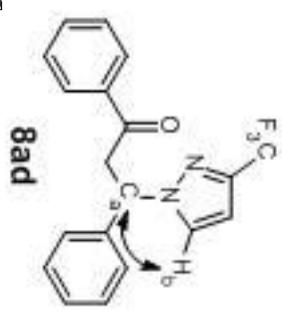
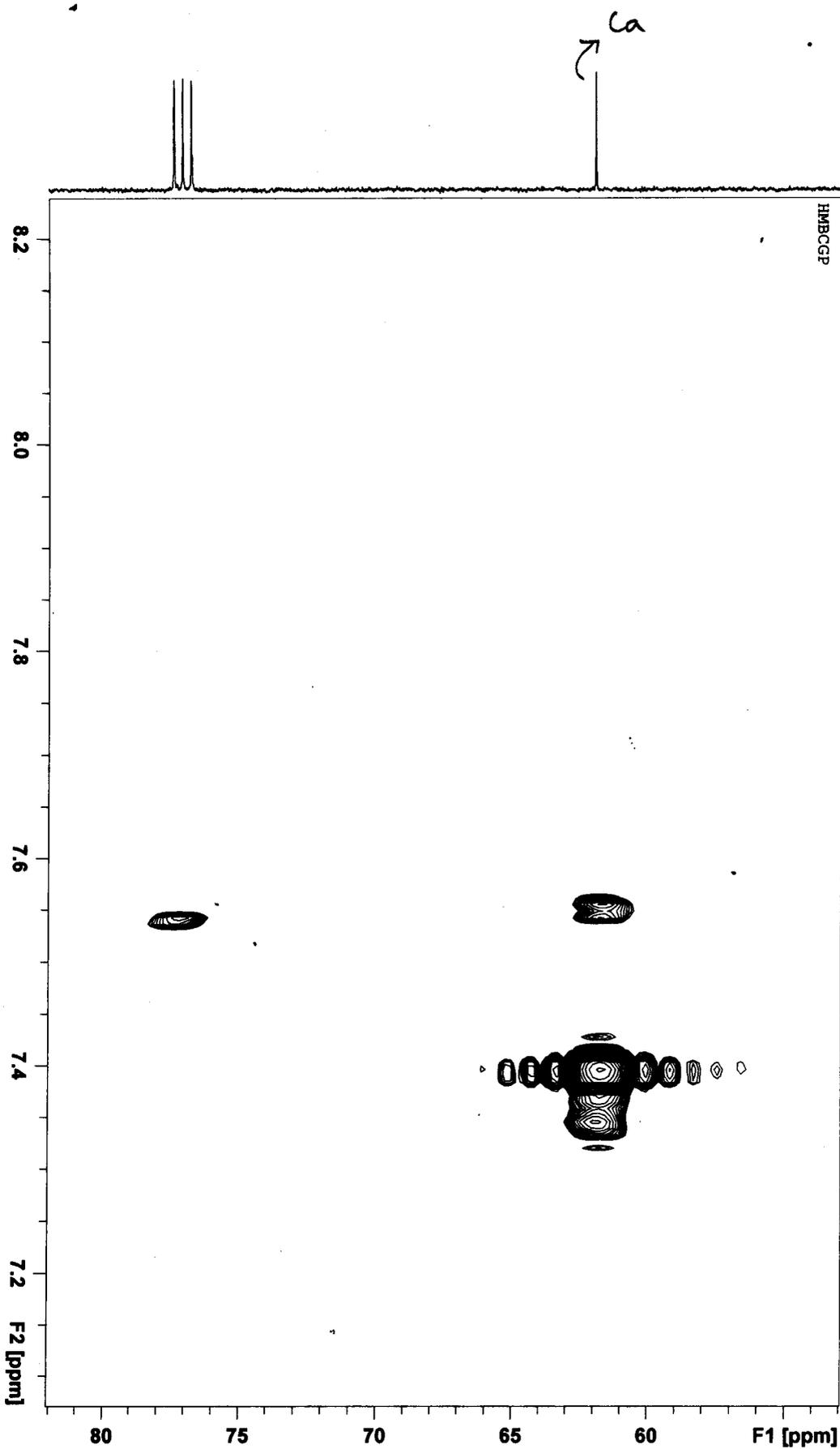
0
-20
-40
-60
-80
-100
-120
-140
-160
-180
-200
ppm

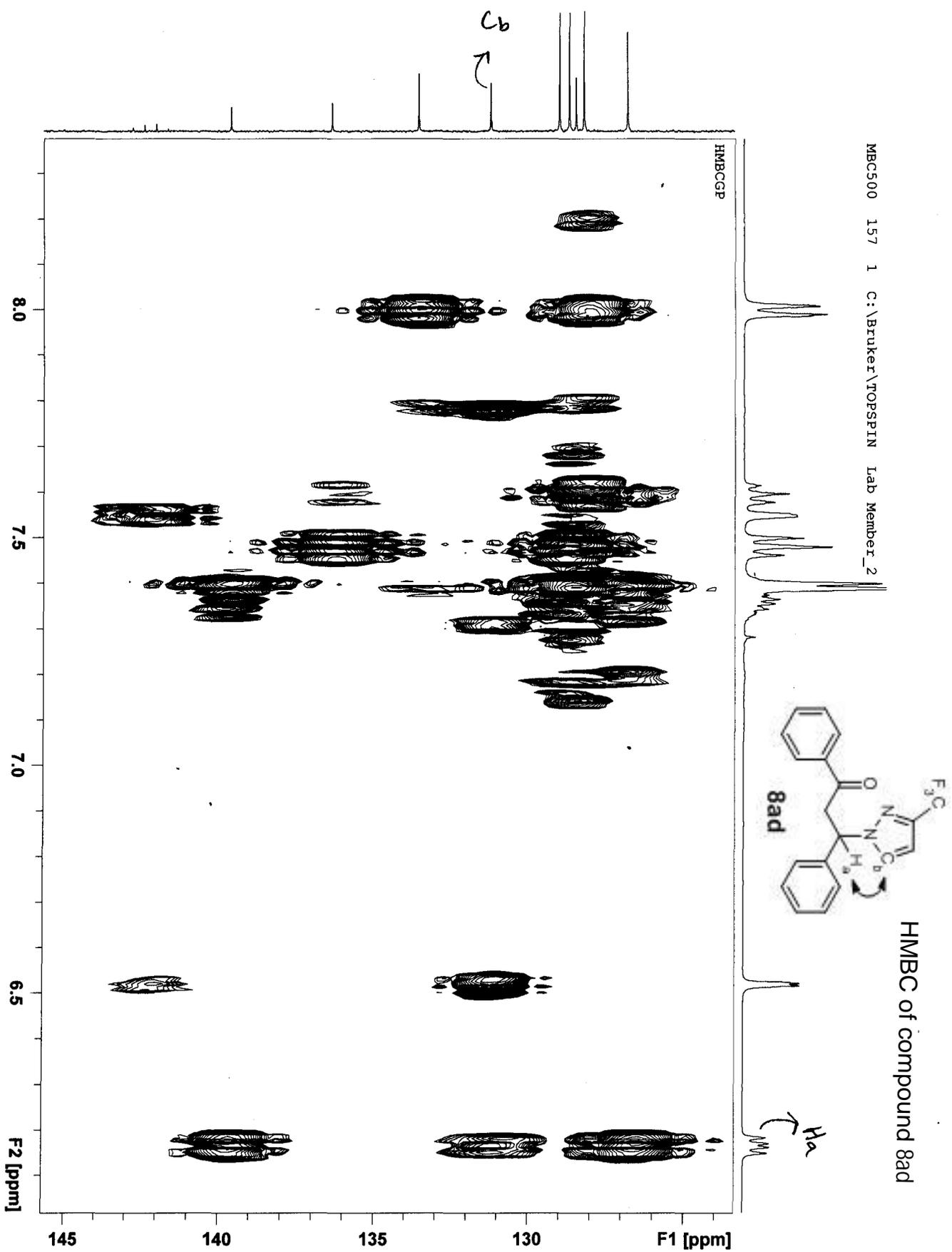
MBC500 157 1 C:\Bruker\TOPSPIN Lab Member_2

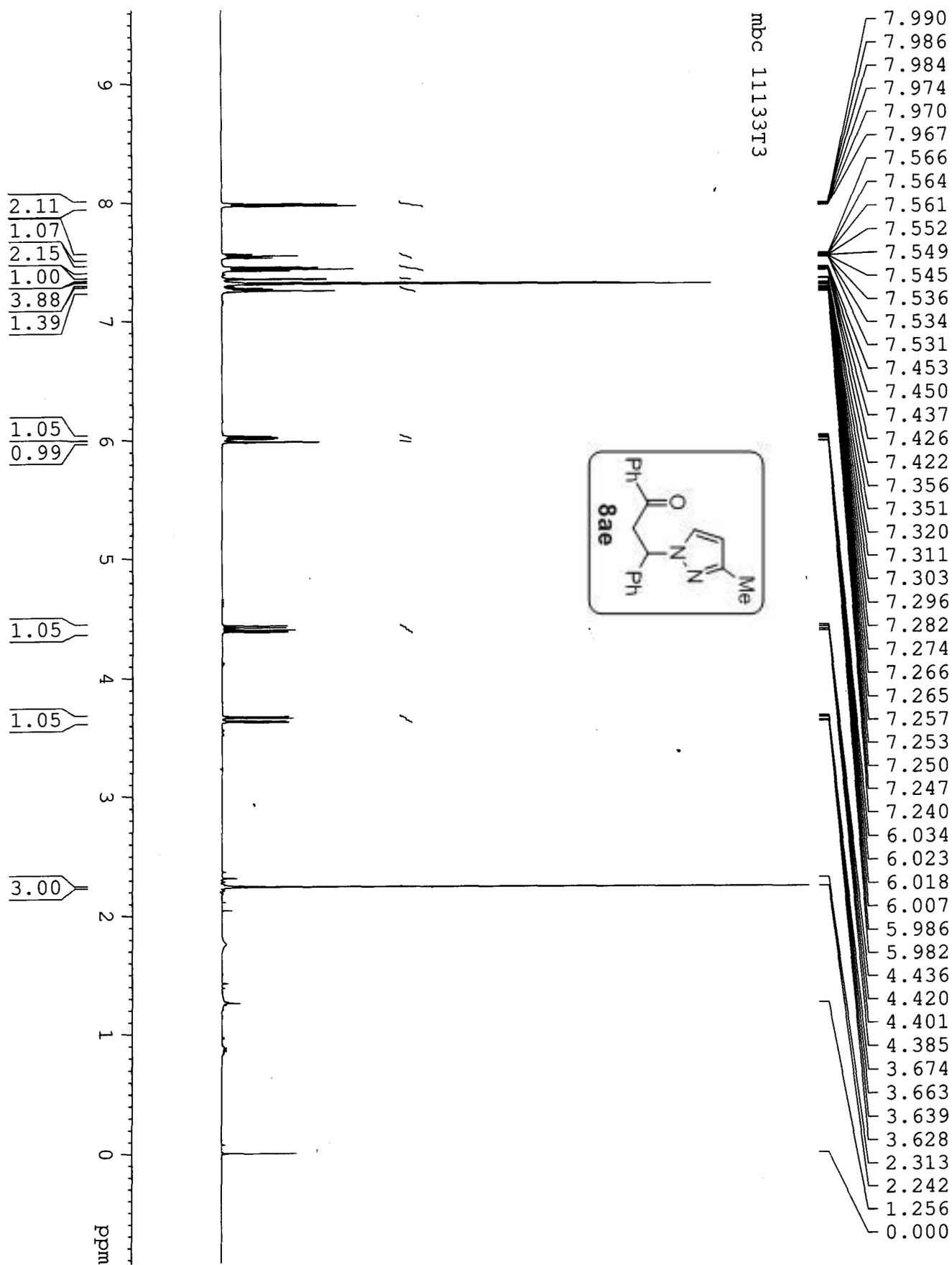
HMBC of compound 8ad

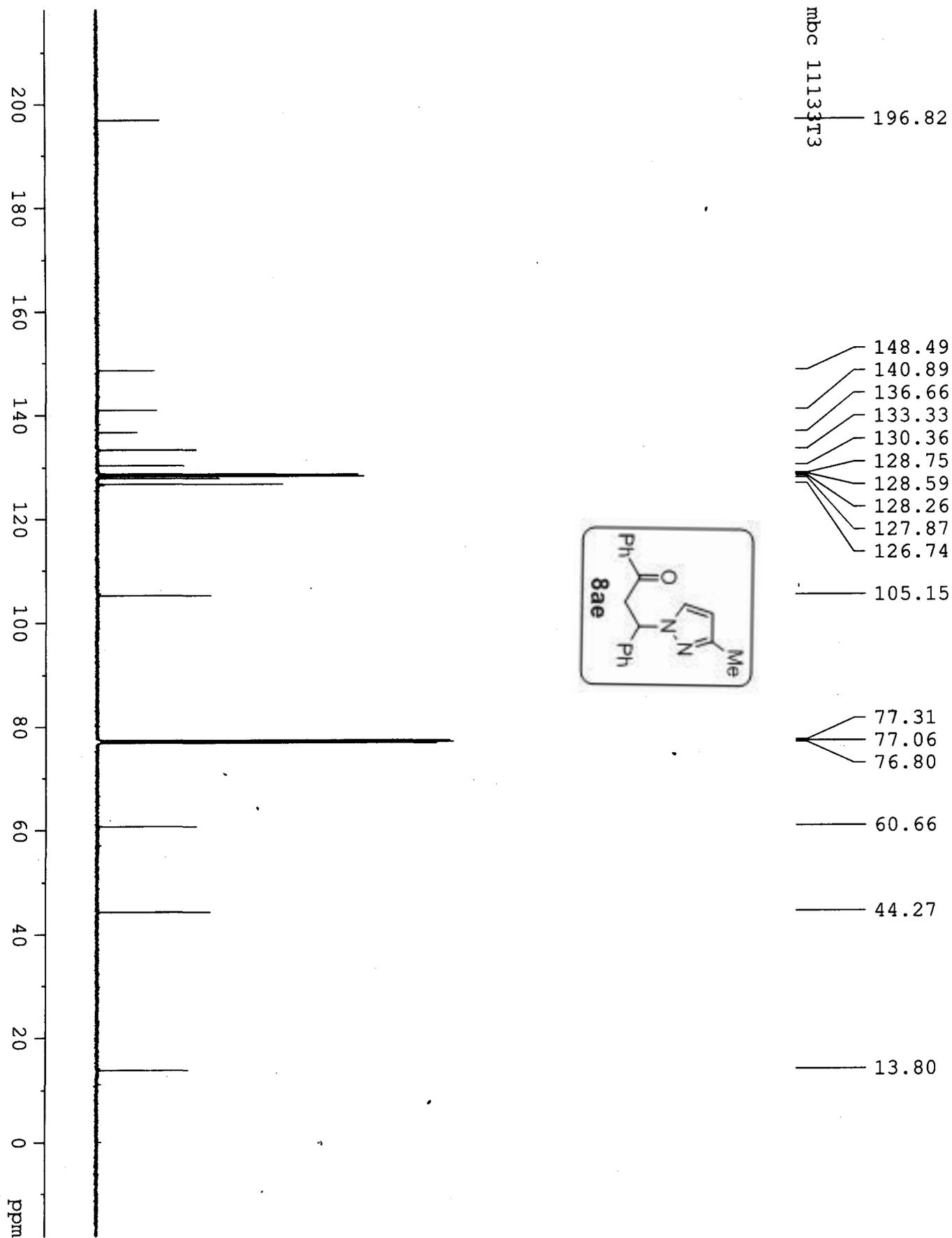
H_b

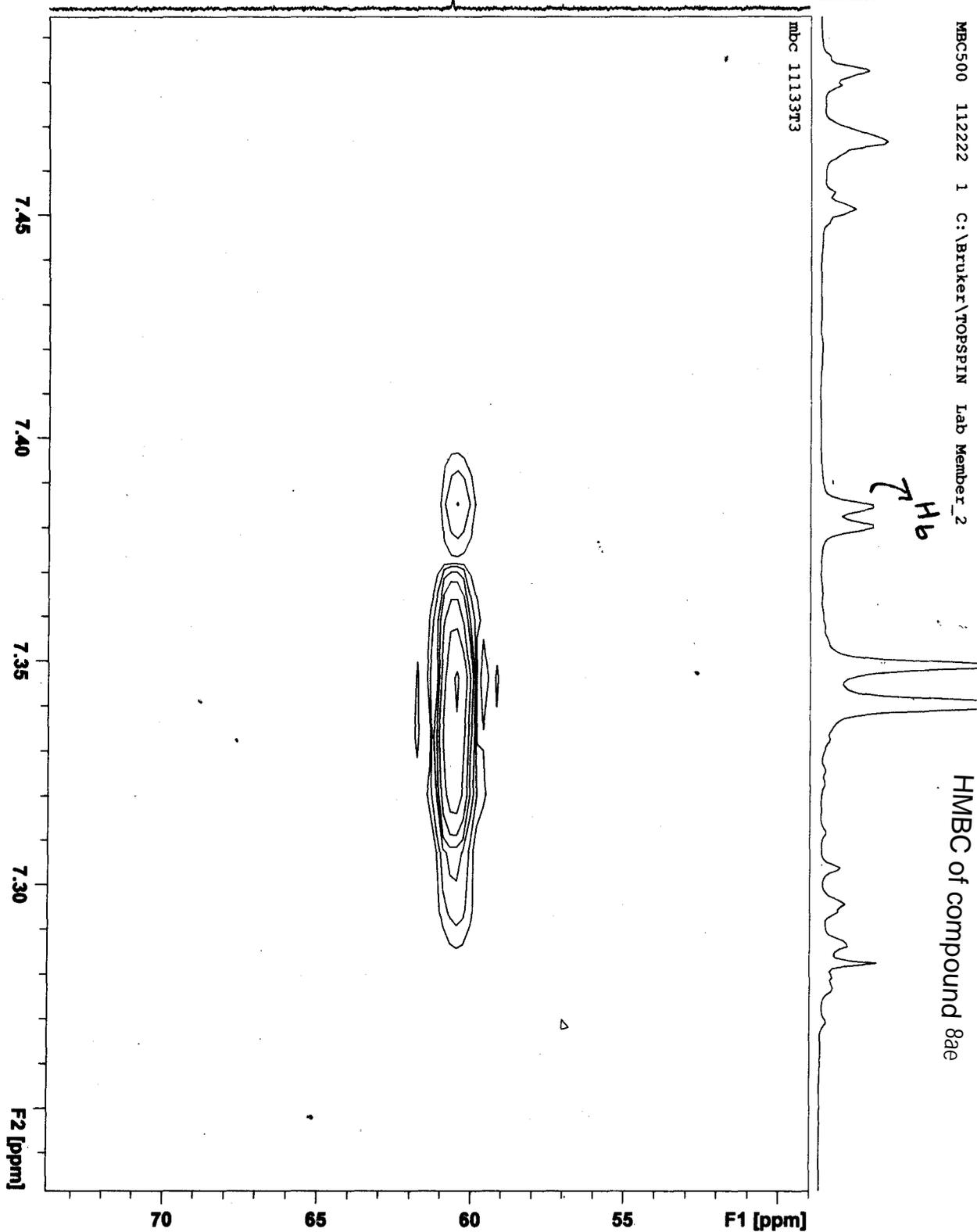
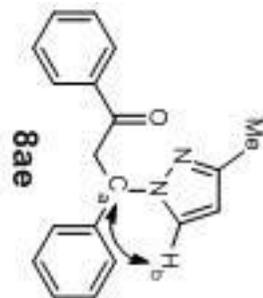
Ca

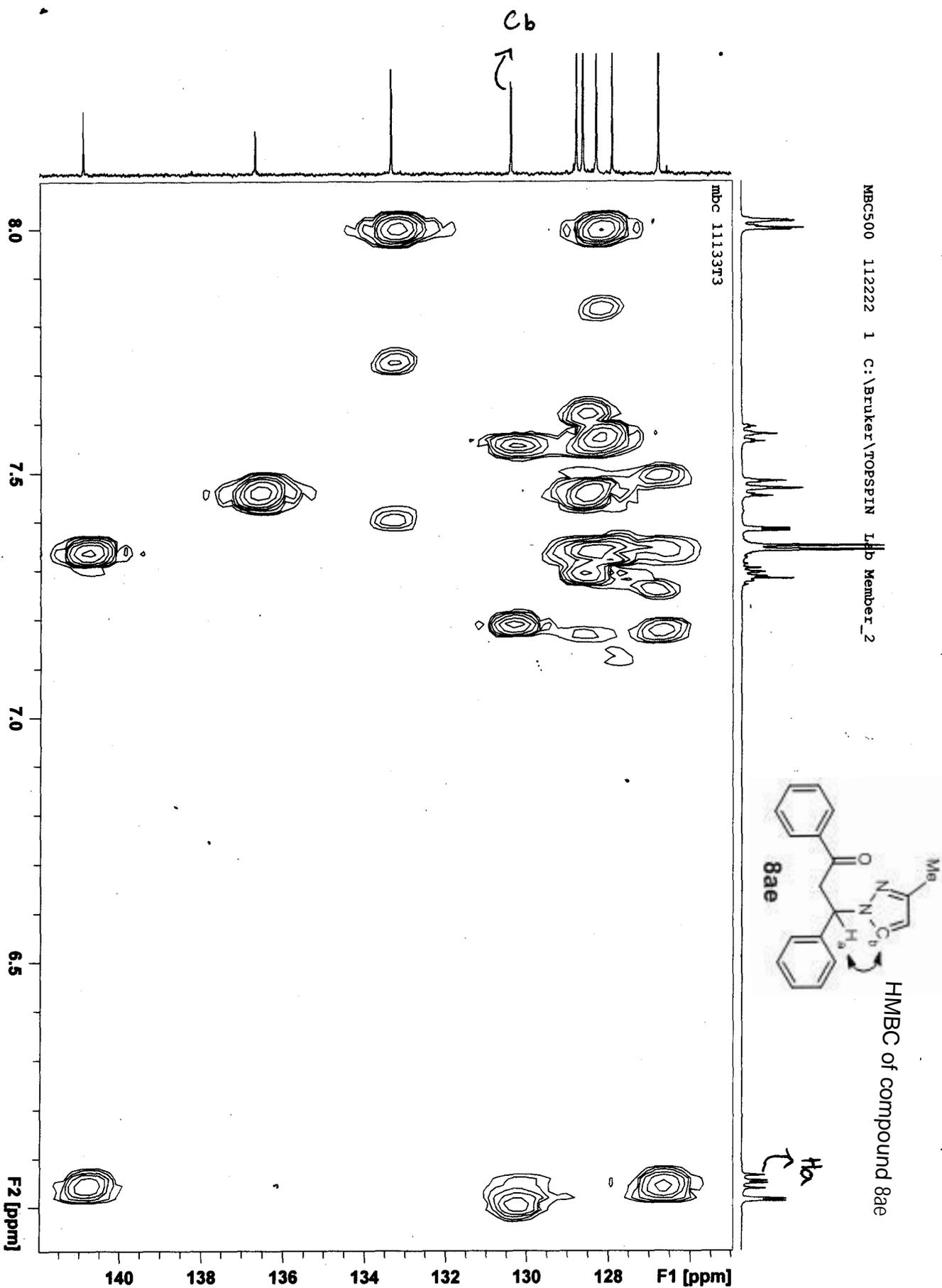


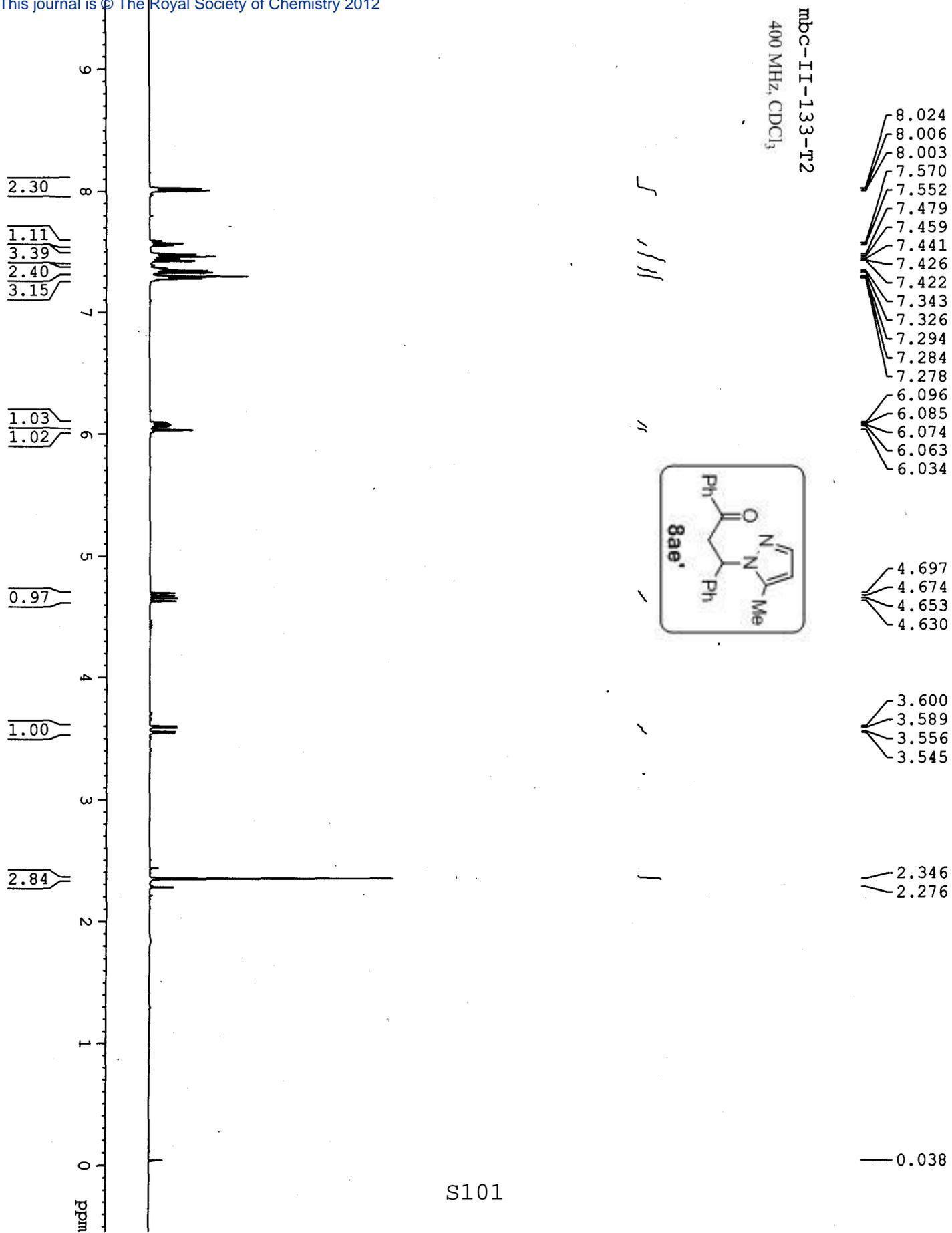












mbc-II-133-T2

101 MHz, CDCl₃

200
190
180
170
160
150
140
130
120
110
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0 ppm

— 196.923

141.004
138.777
138.146
136.562
133.246
128.746
128.526
128.192
127.630
126.467

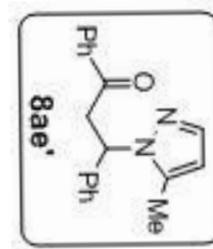
— 105.479

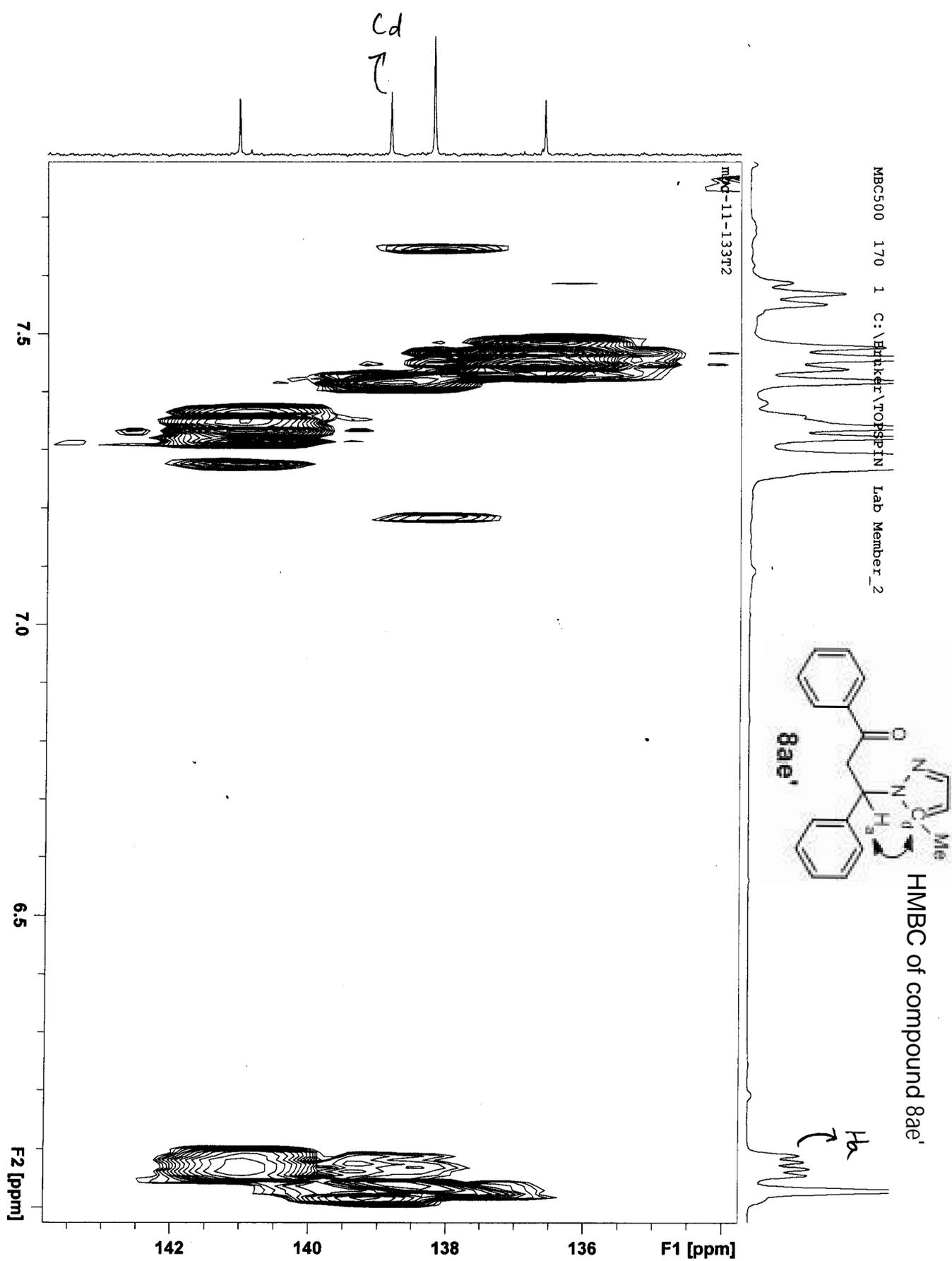
77.320
77.001
76.684

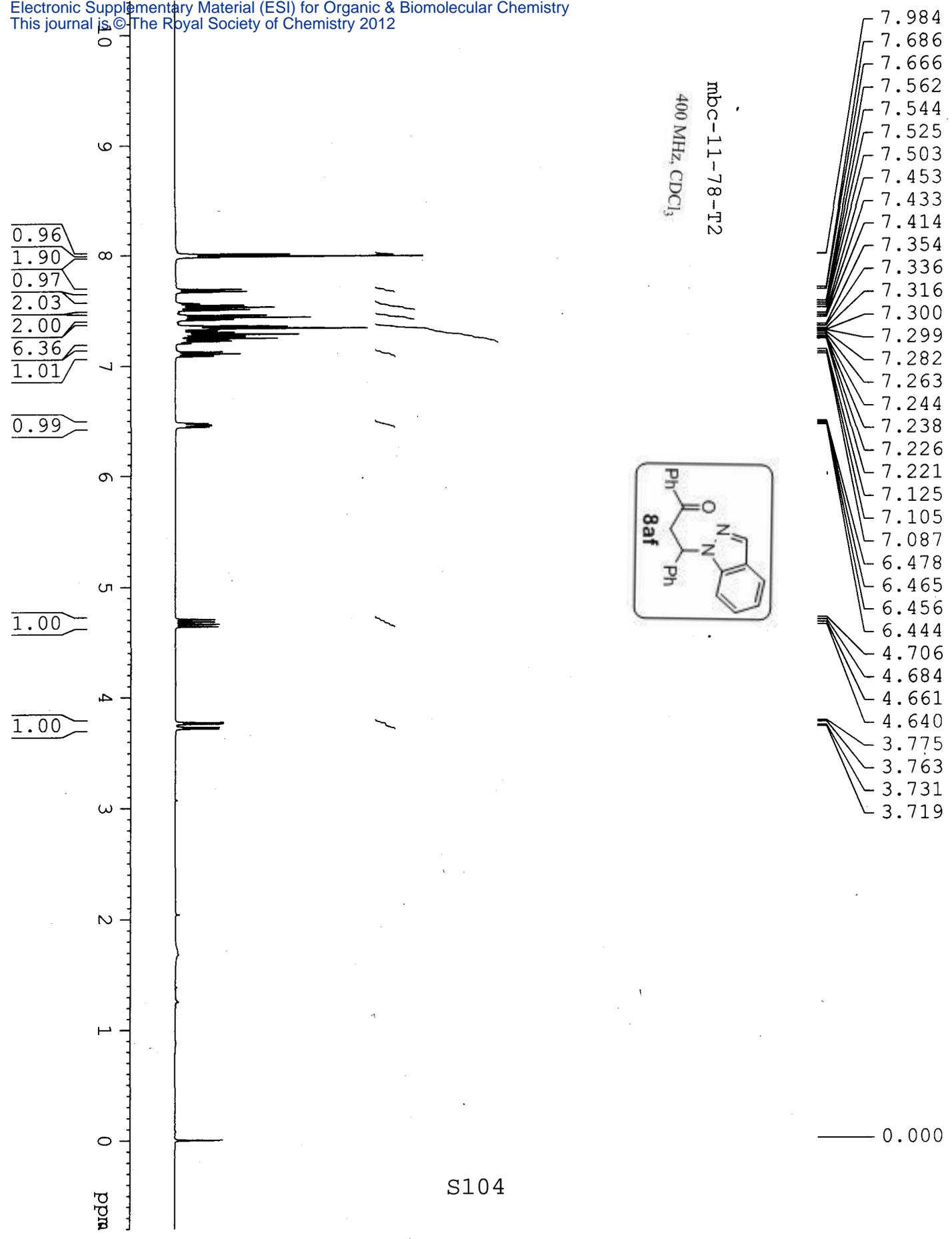
— 56.999

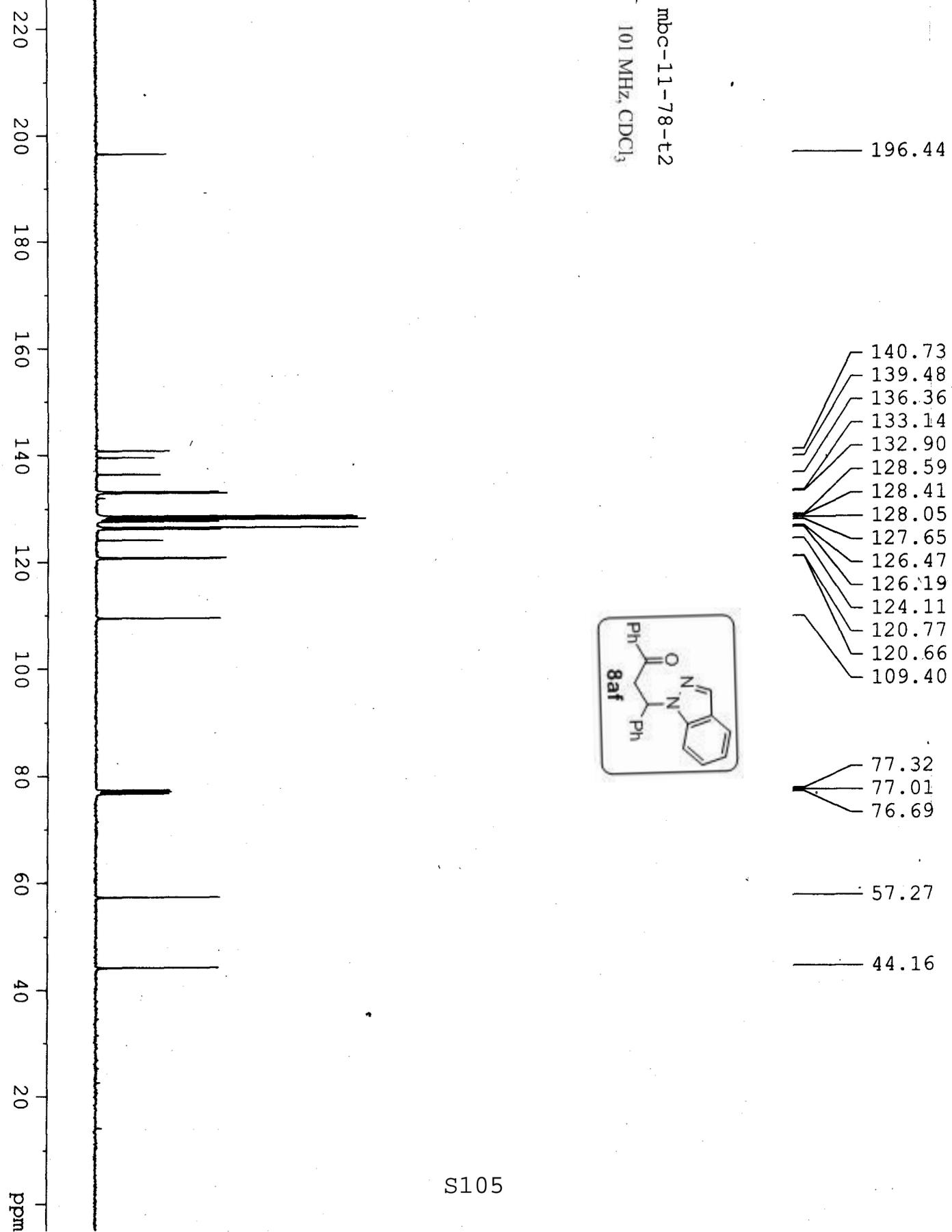
— 44.698

— 11.051



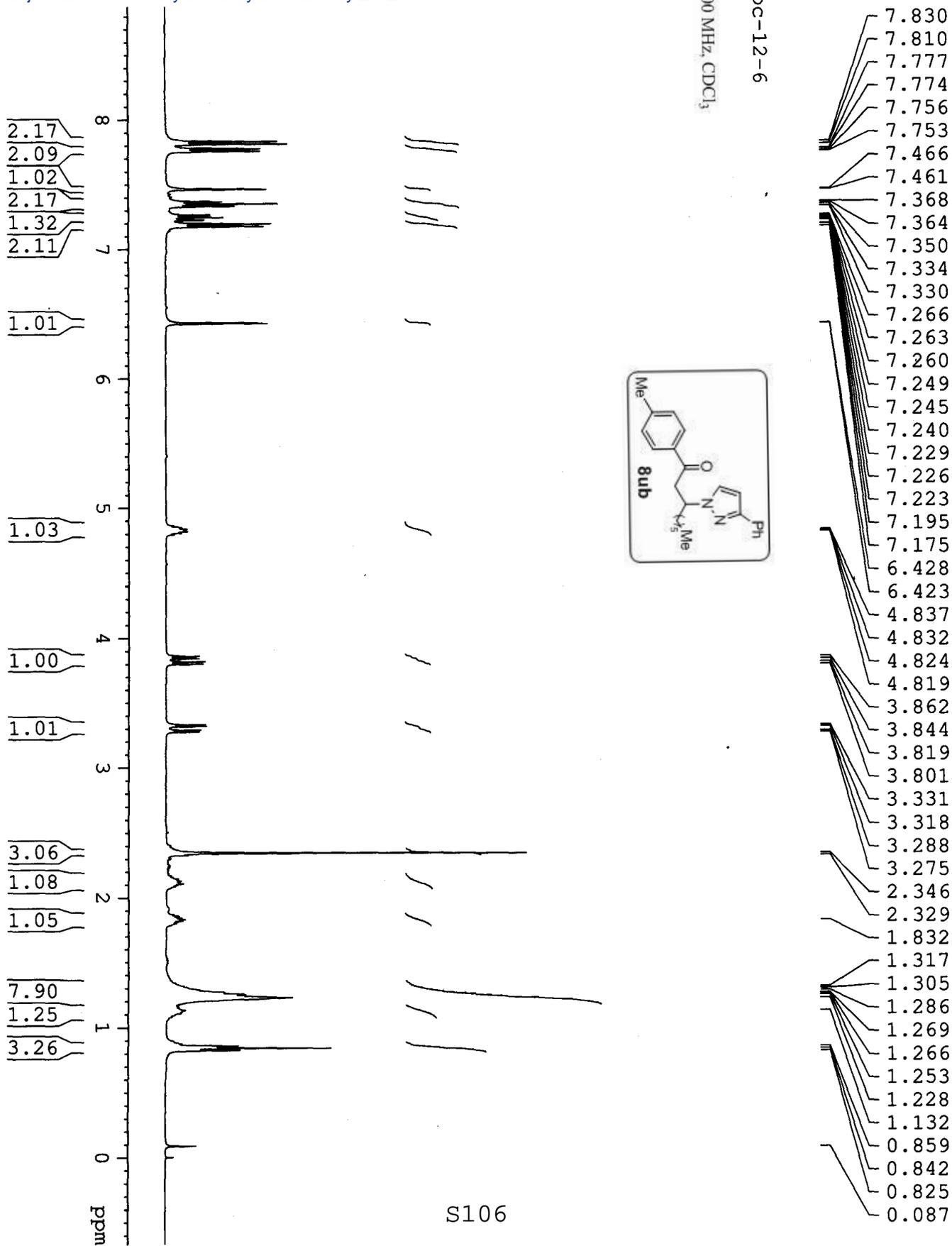




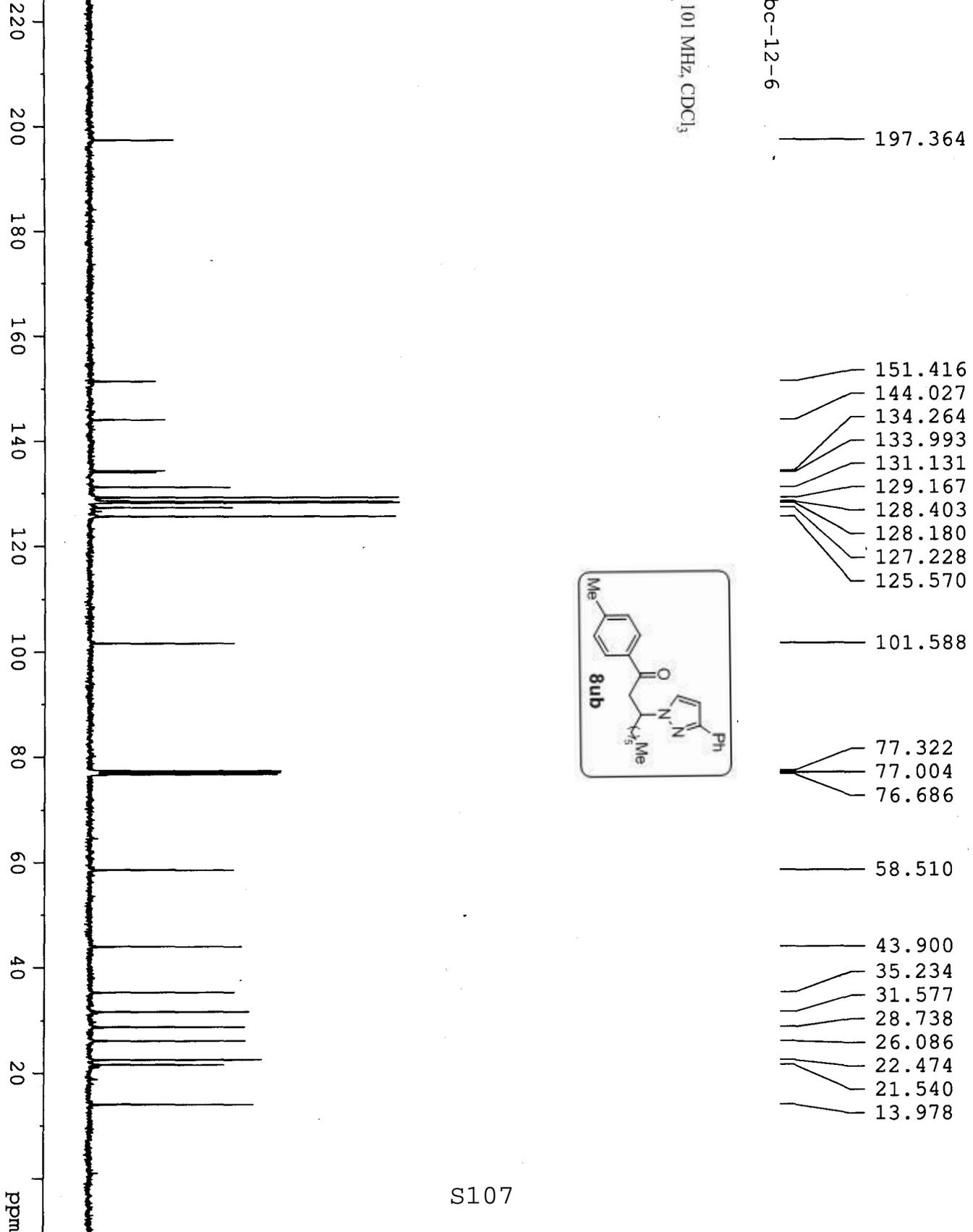


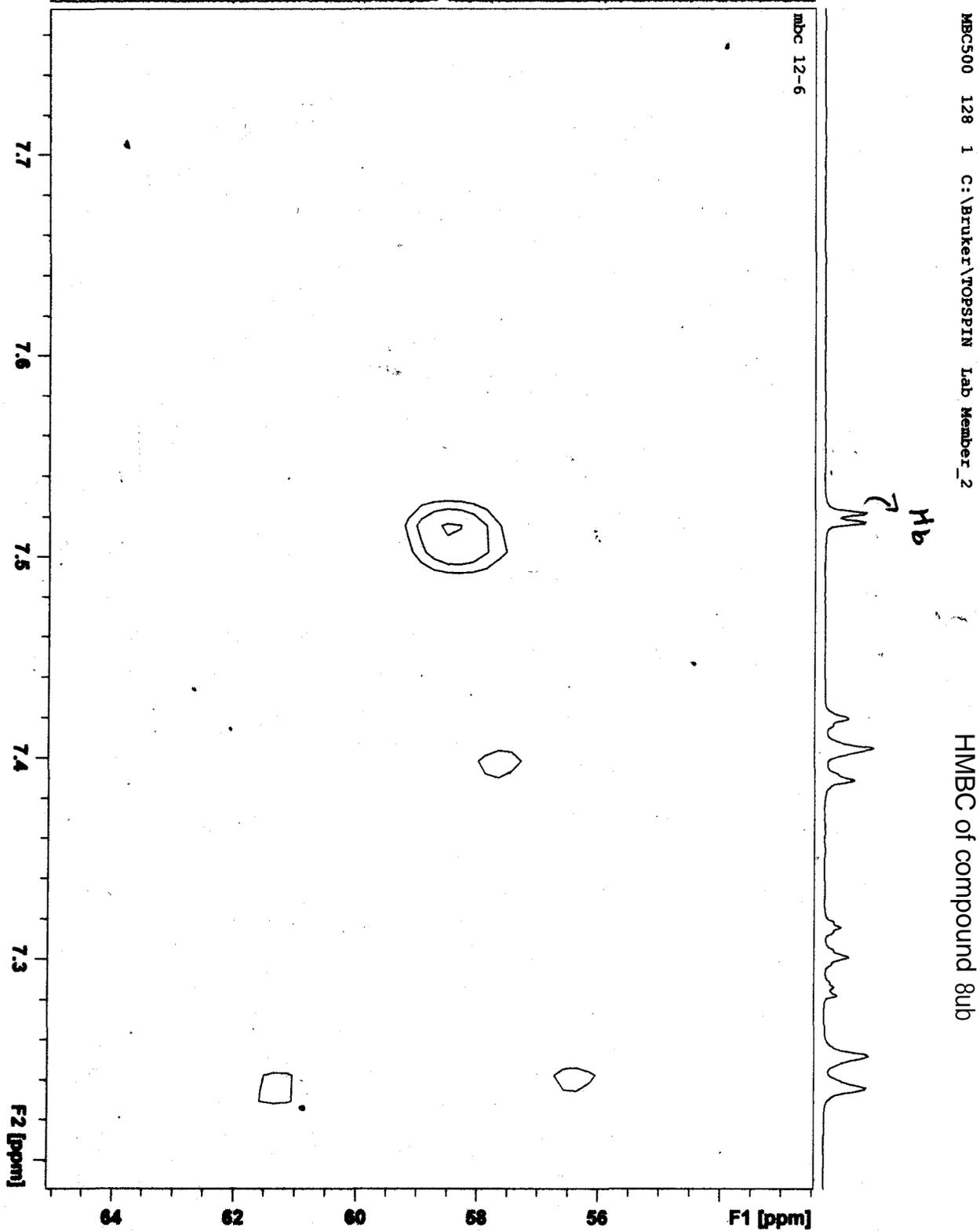
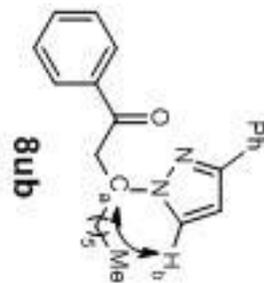
mbc-12-6

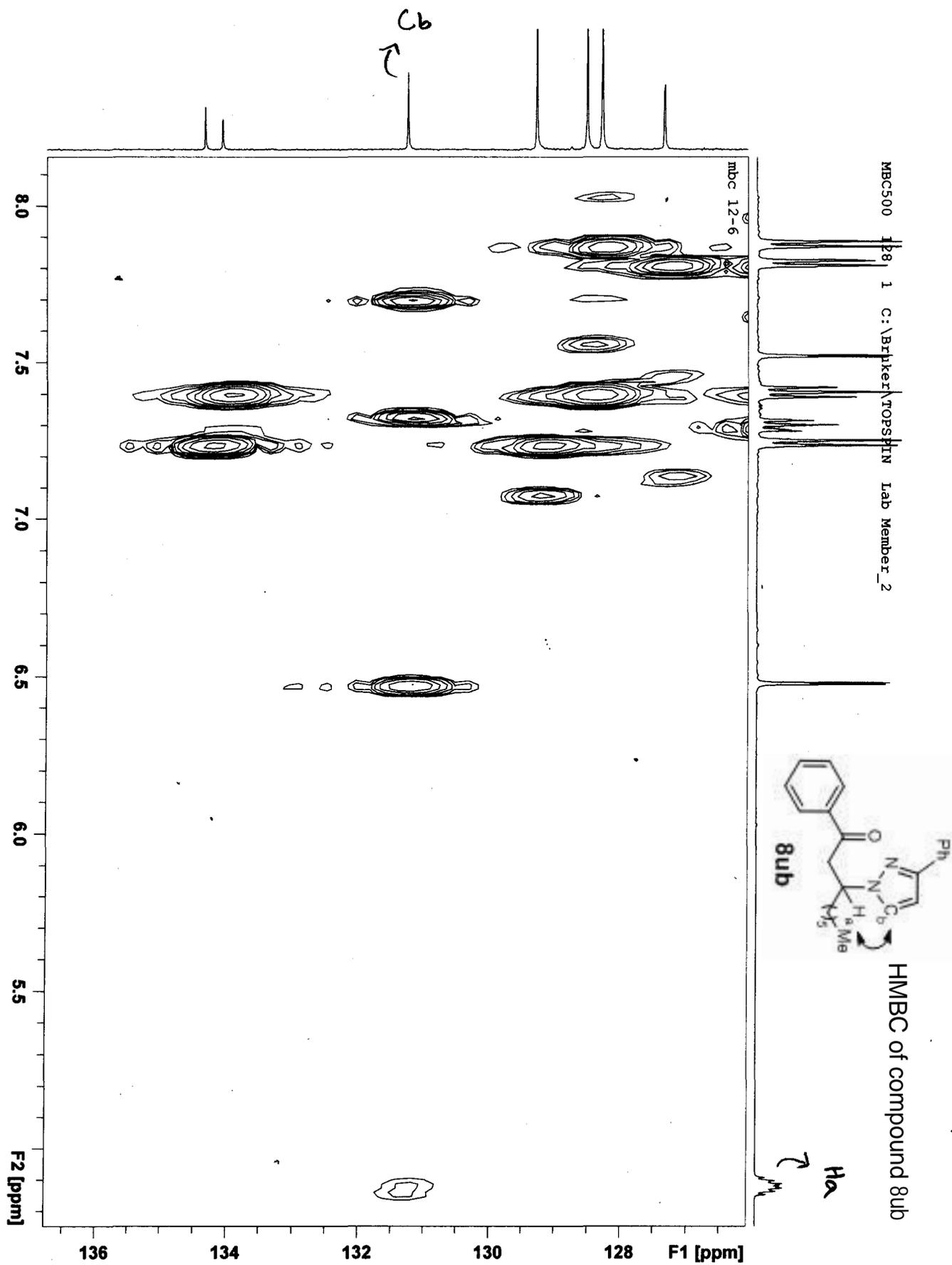
400 MHz, CDCl₃

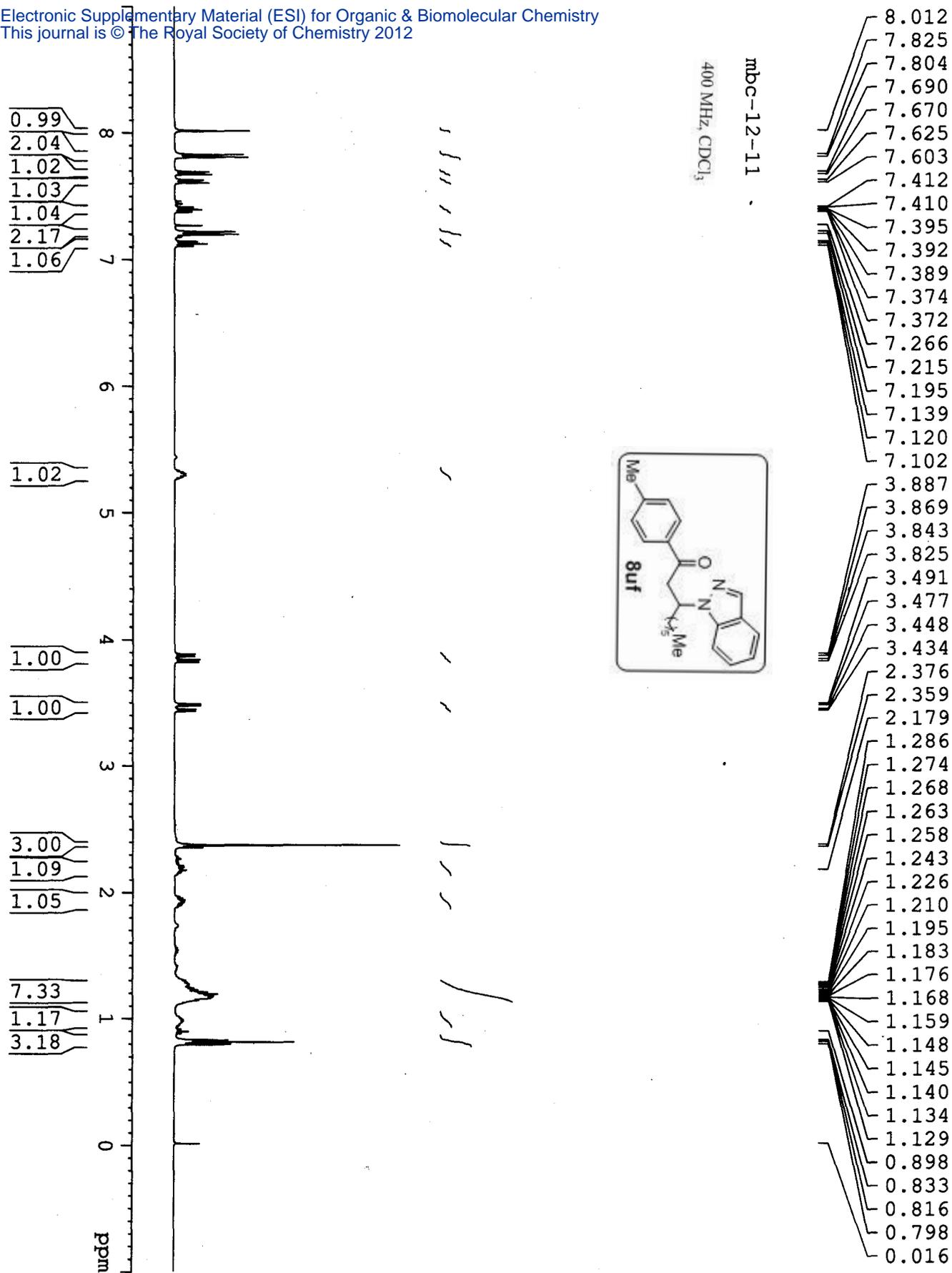


S106



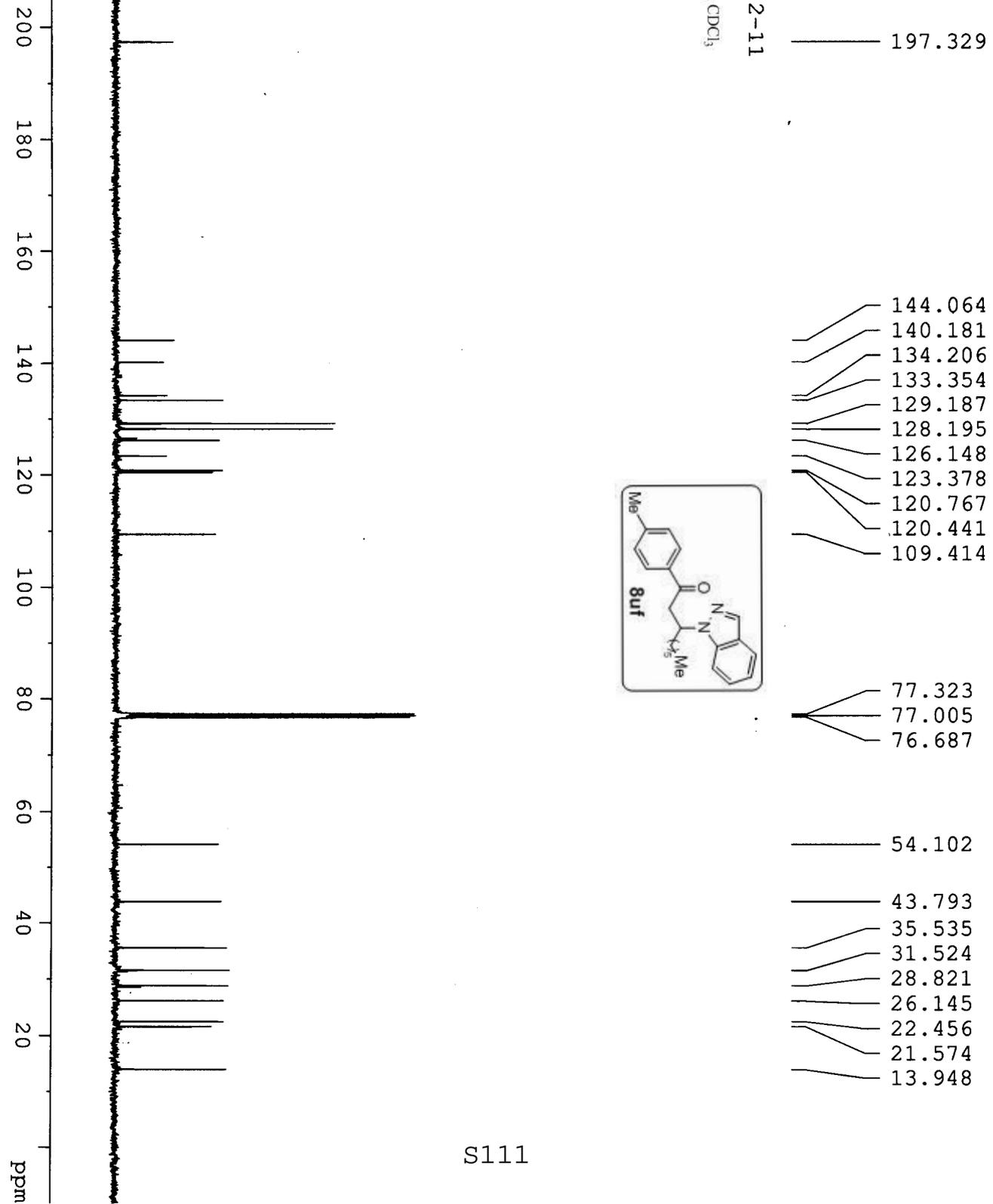


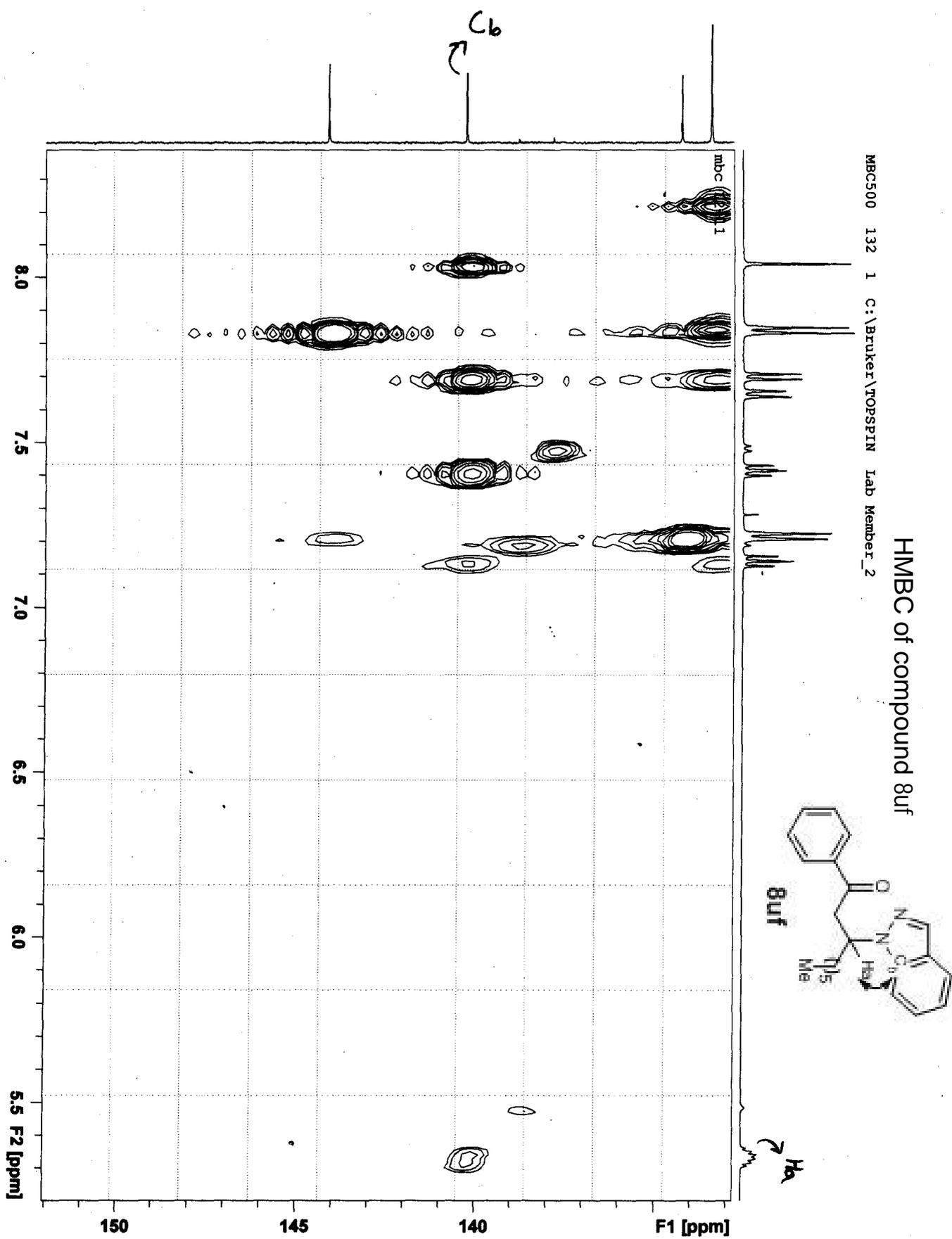


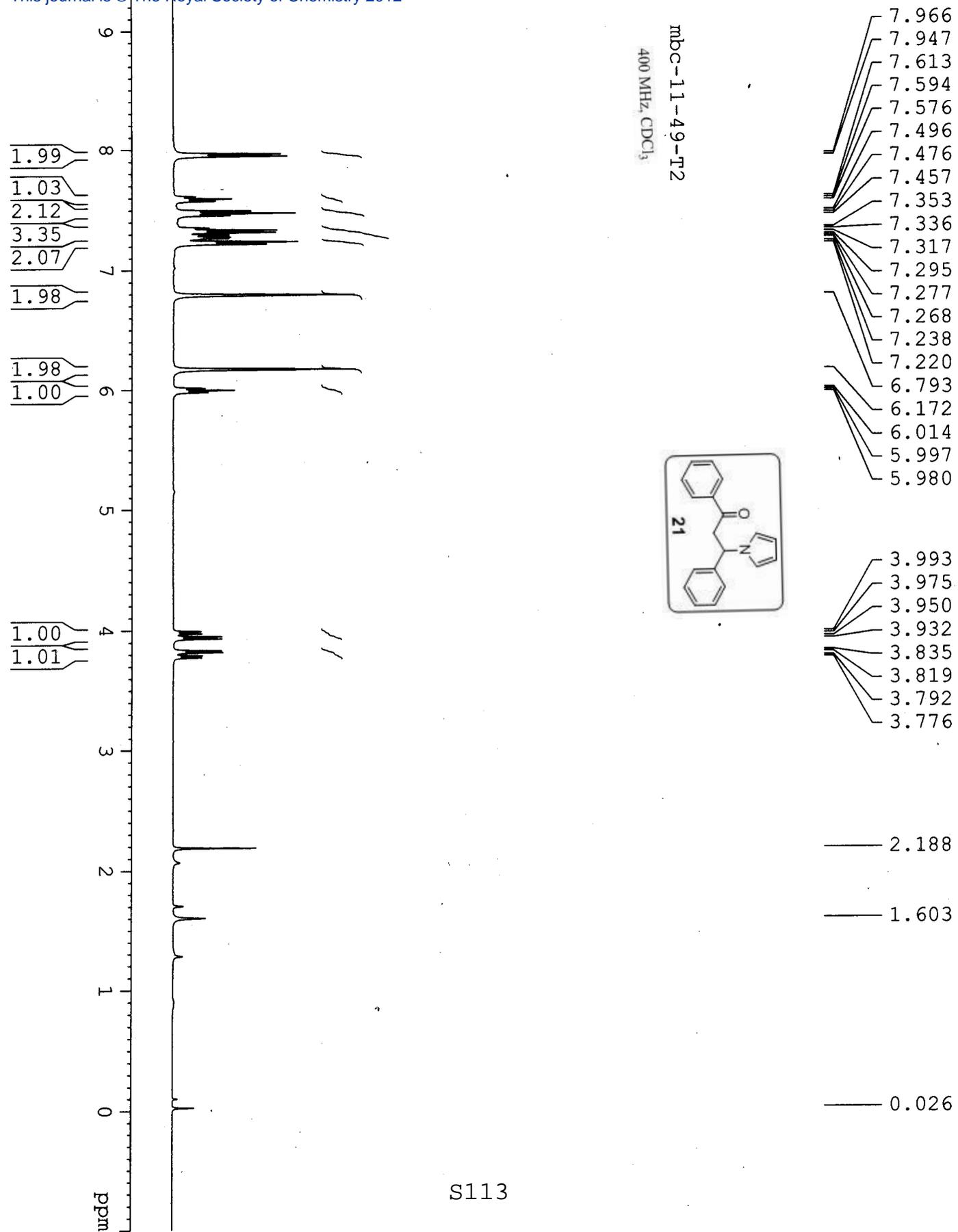


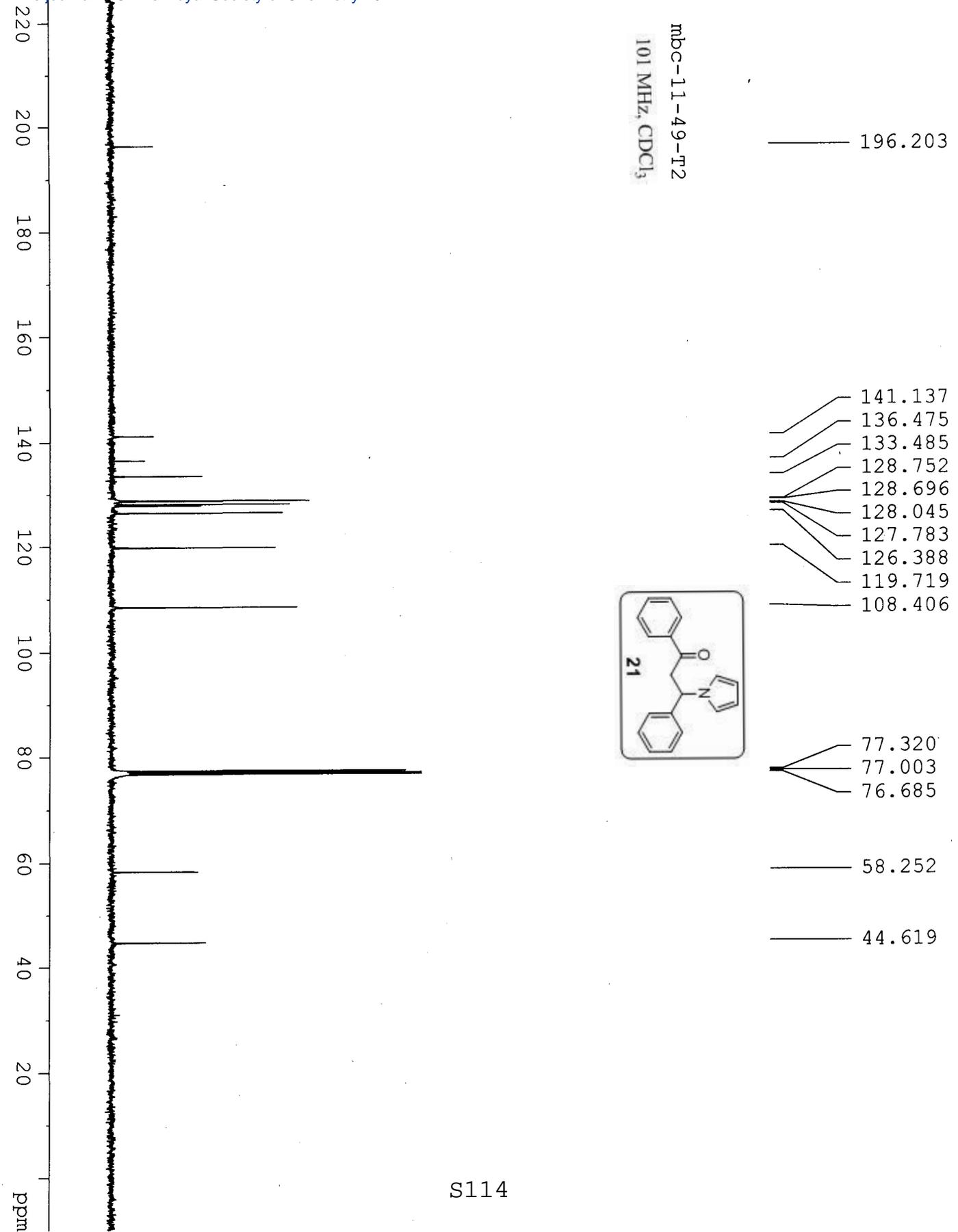
101 MHz, CDCl₃

mbc-12-11

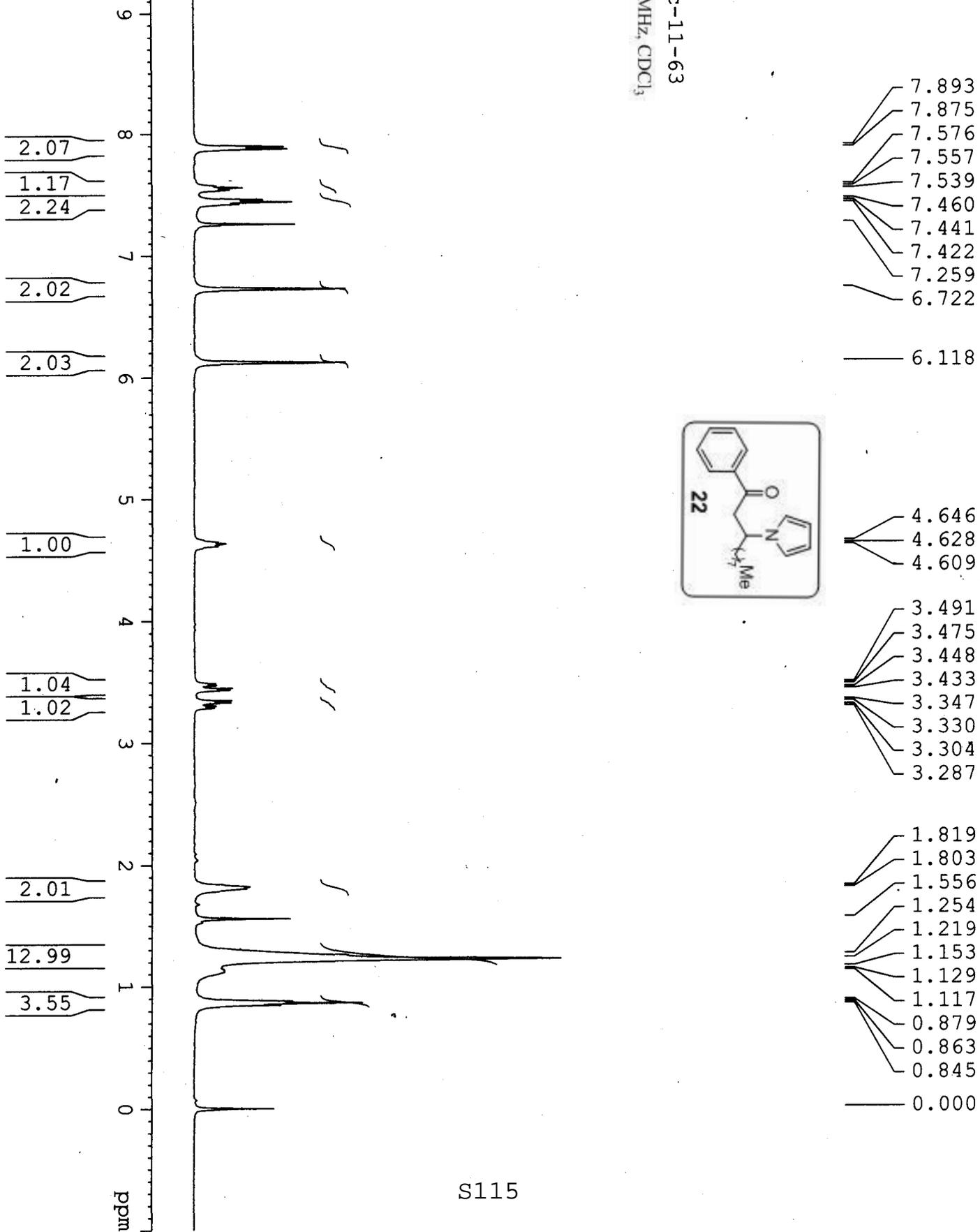






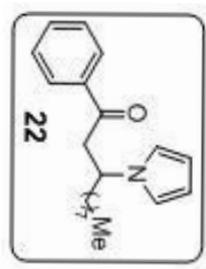


mbc-11-63
400 MHz, CDCl₃

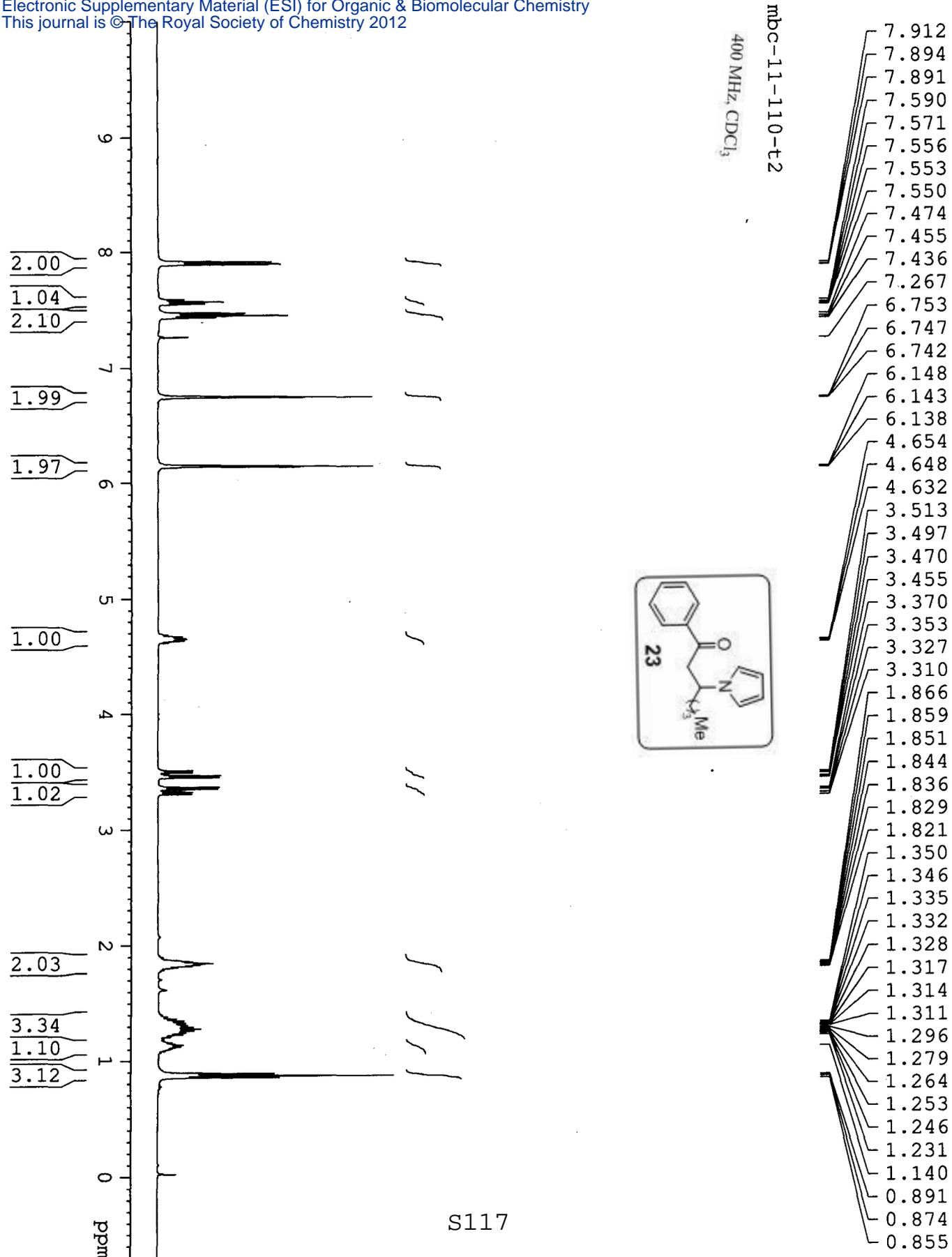


200
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
ppm

mbc-11-53
101 MHz, CDCl₃



- 197.39
- 136.69
- 133.30
- 128.60
- 127.96
- 118.94
- 107.83
- 77.32
- 77.01
- 76.69
- 55.75
- 45.74
- 36.22
- 31.78
- 29.35
- 29.18
- 26.15
- 22.61
- 14.08



mbc-11-110-t2
101 MHz, CDCl₃

197.36

136.68

133.28

128.59

127.94

118.92

107.82

77.32

77.00

76.68

55.73

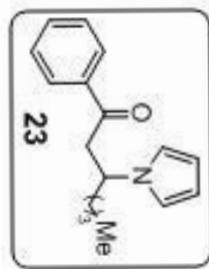
45.73

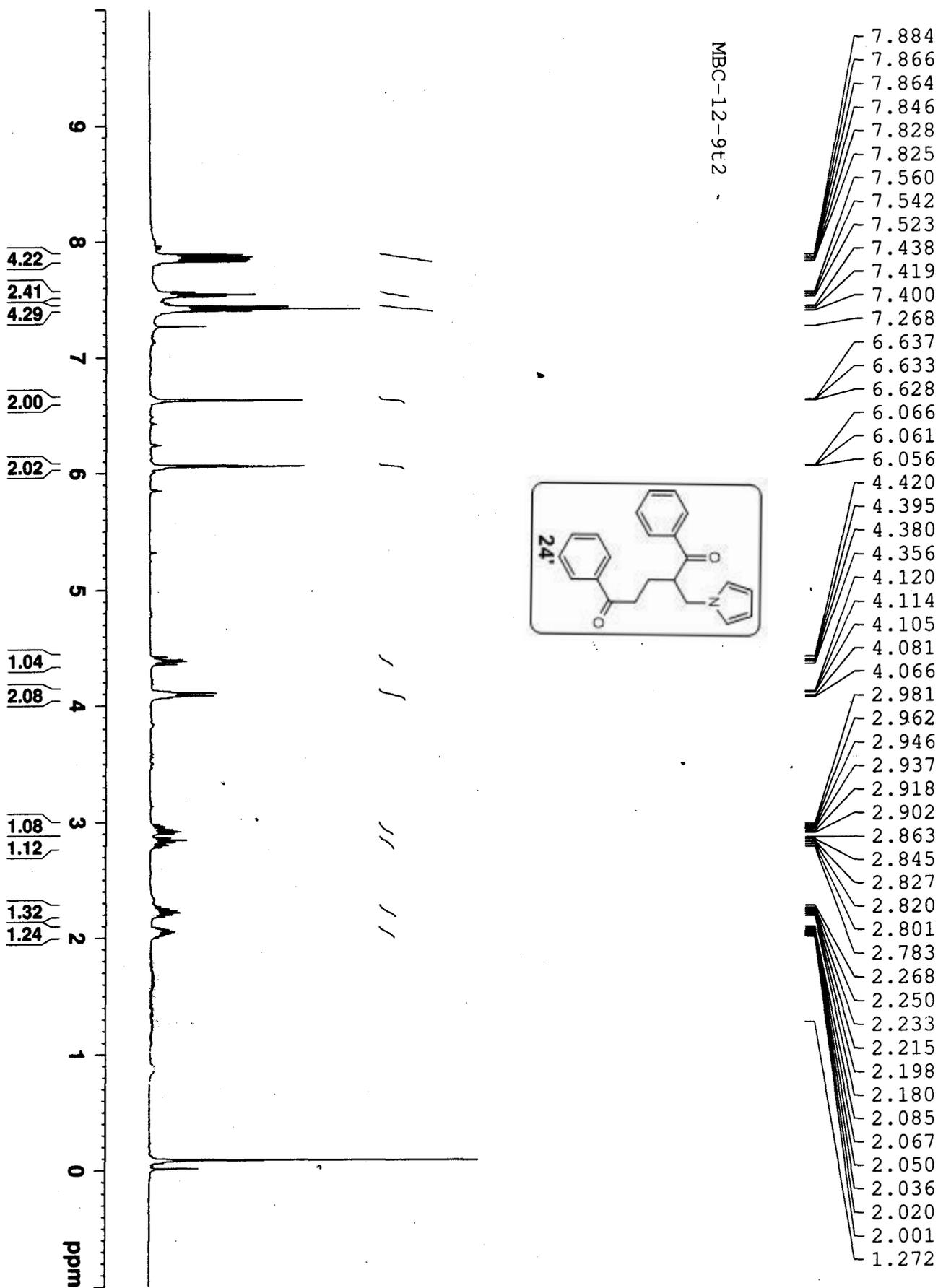
35.90

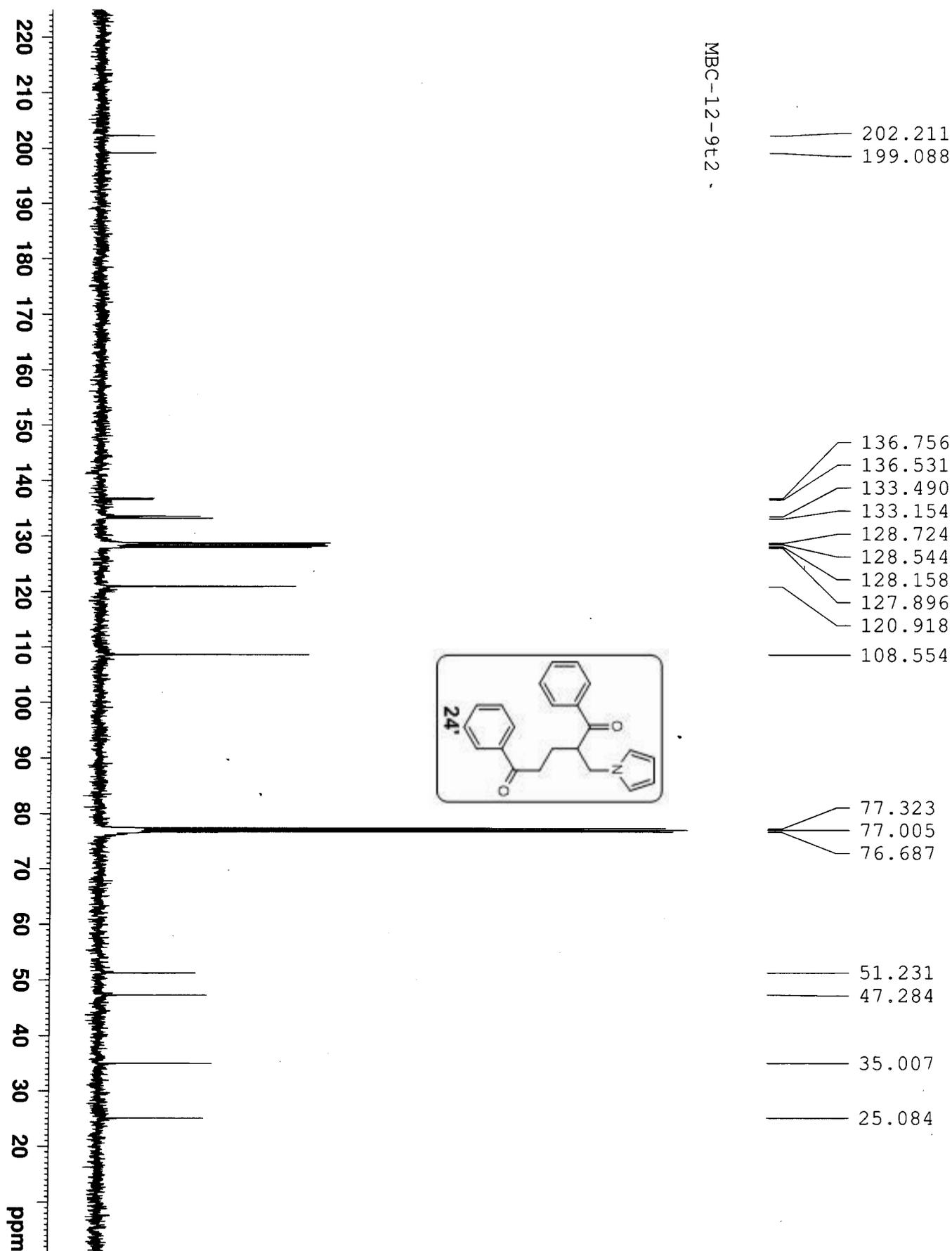
28.26

22.25

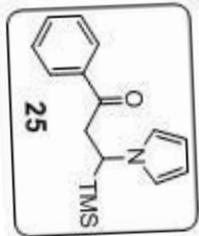
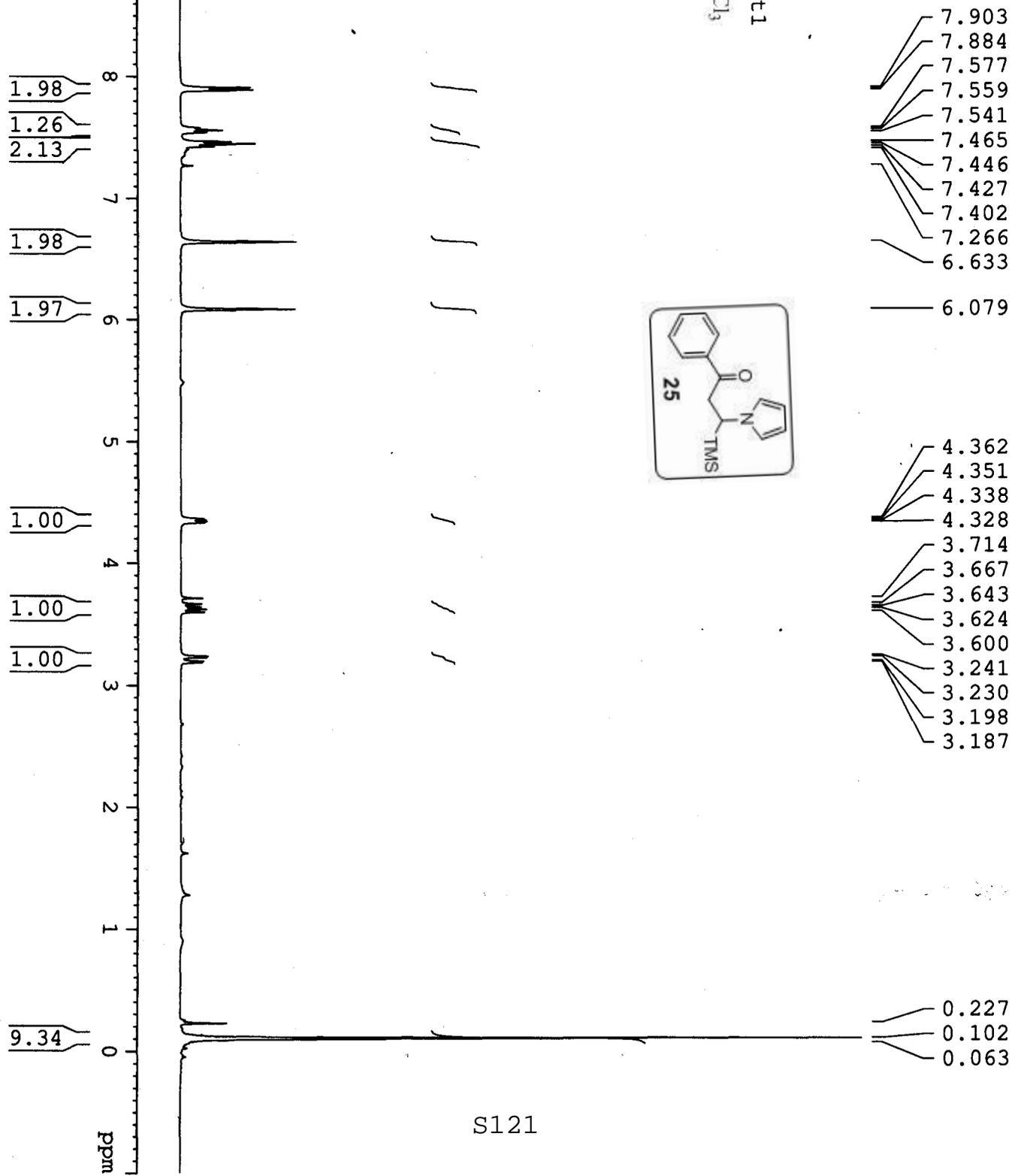
13.86

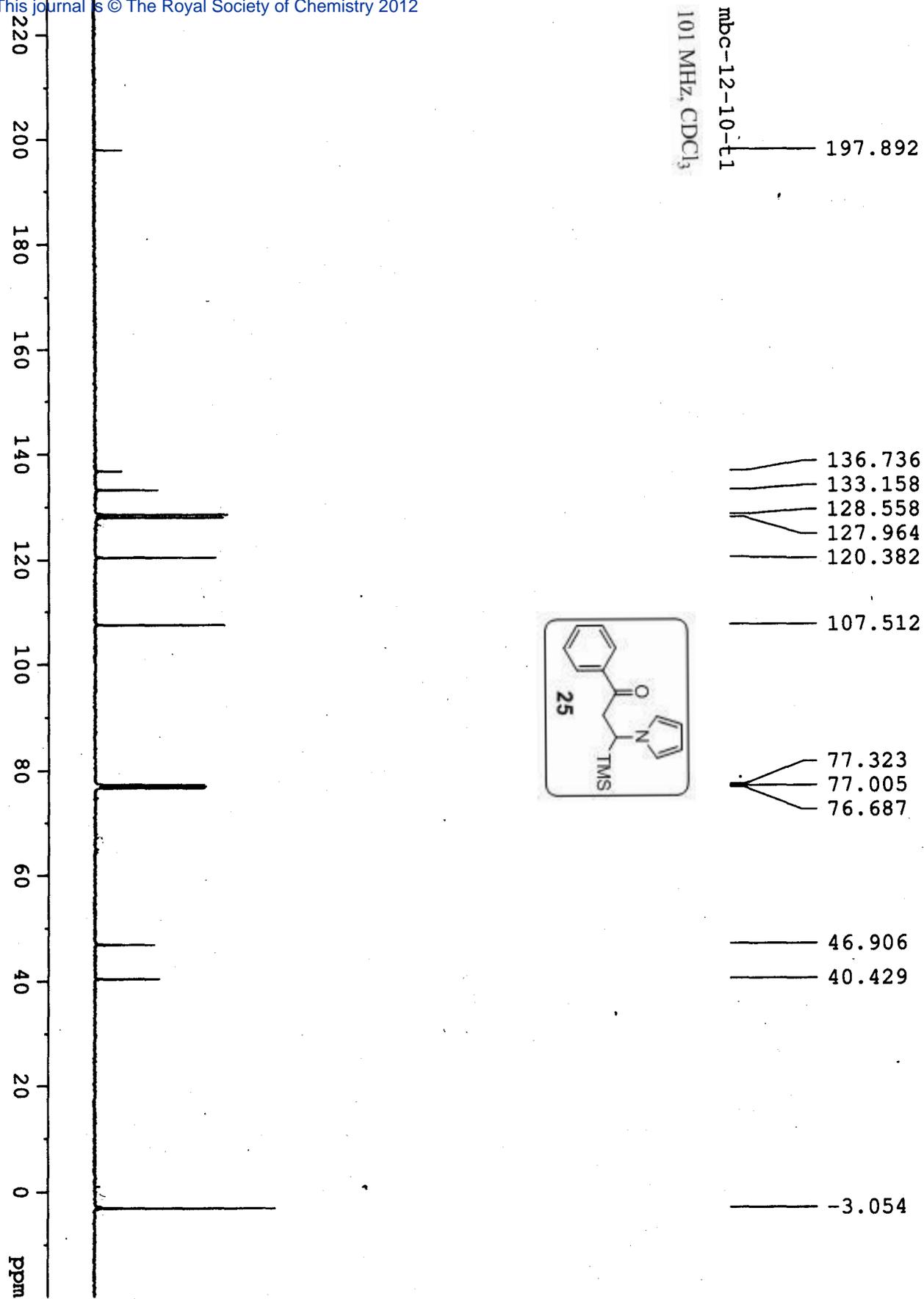


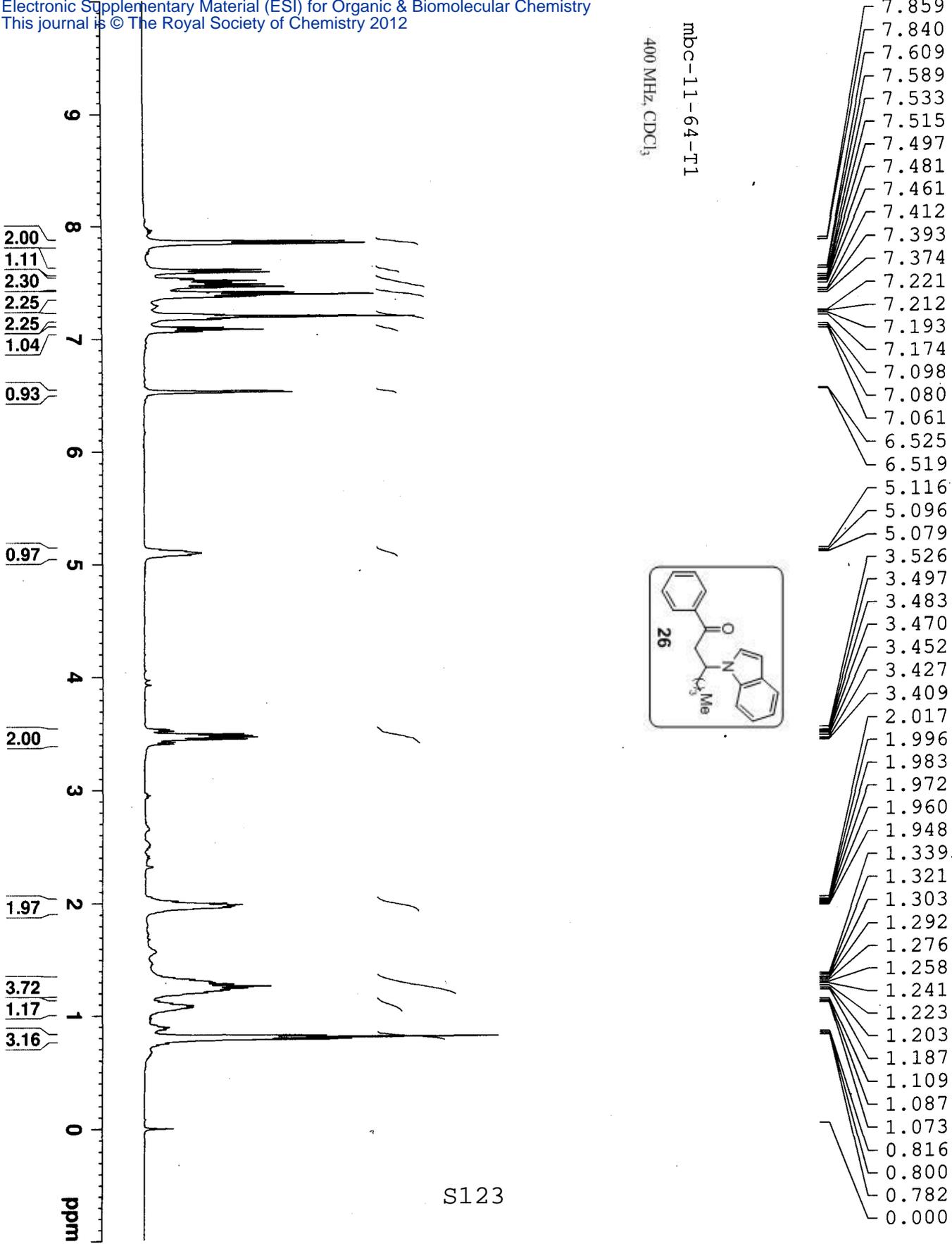




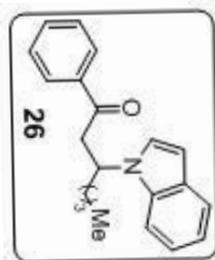
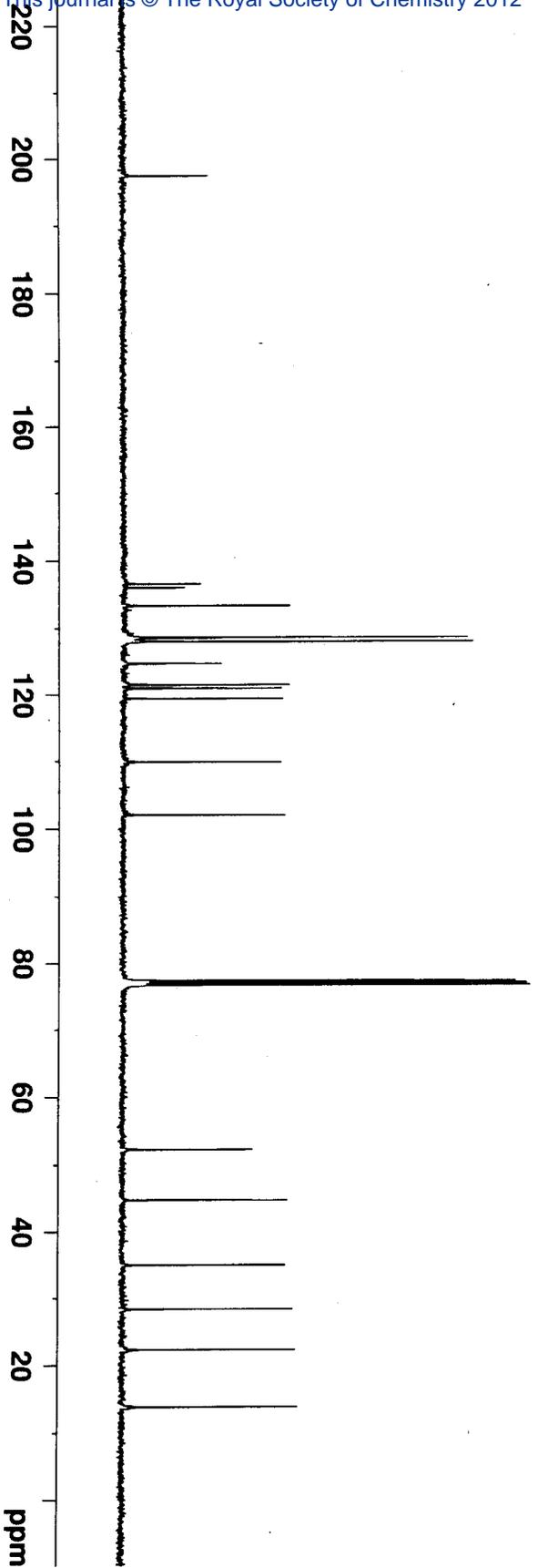
mbc-12-10-t1
400 MHz, CDCl₃



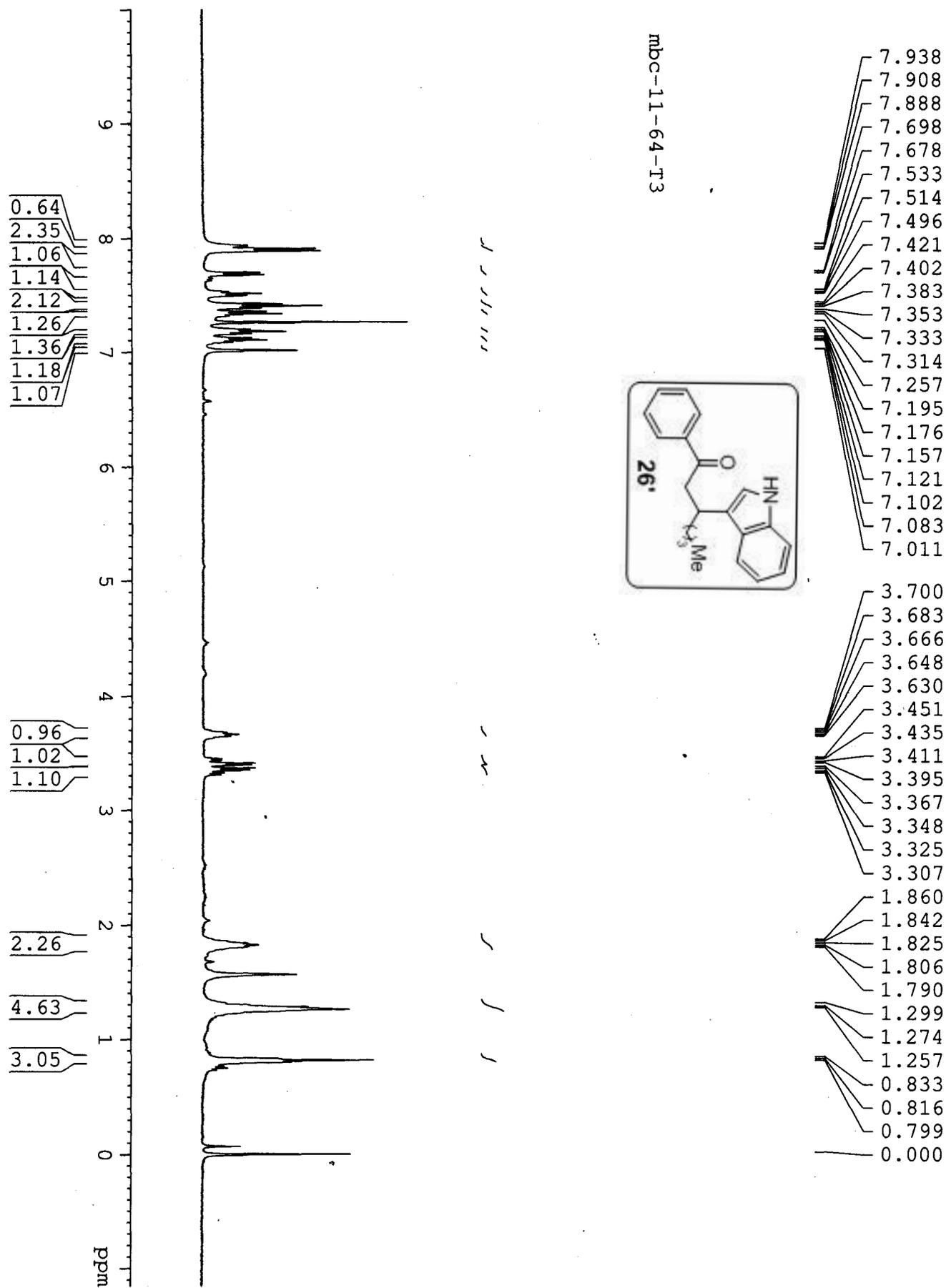




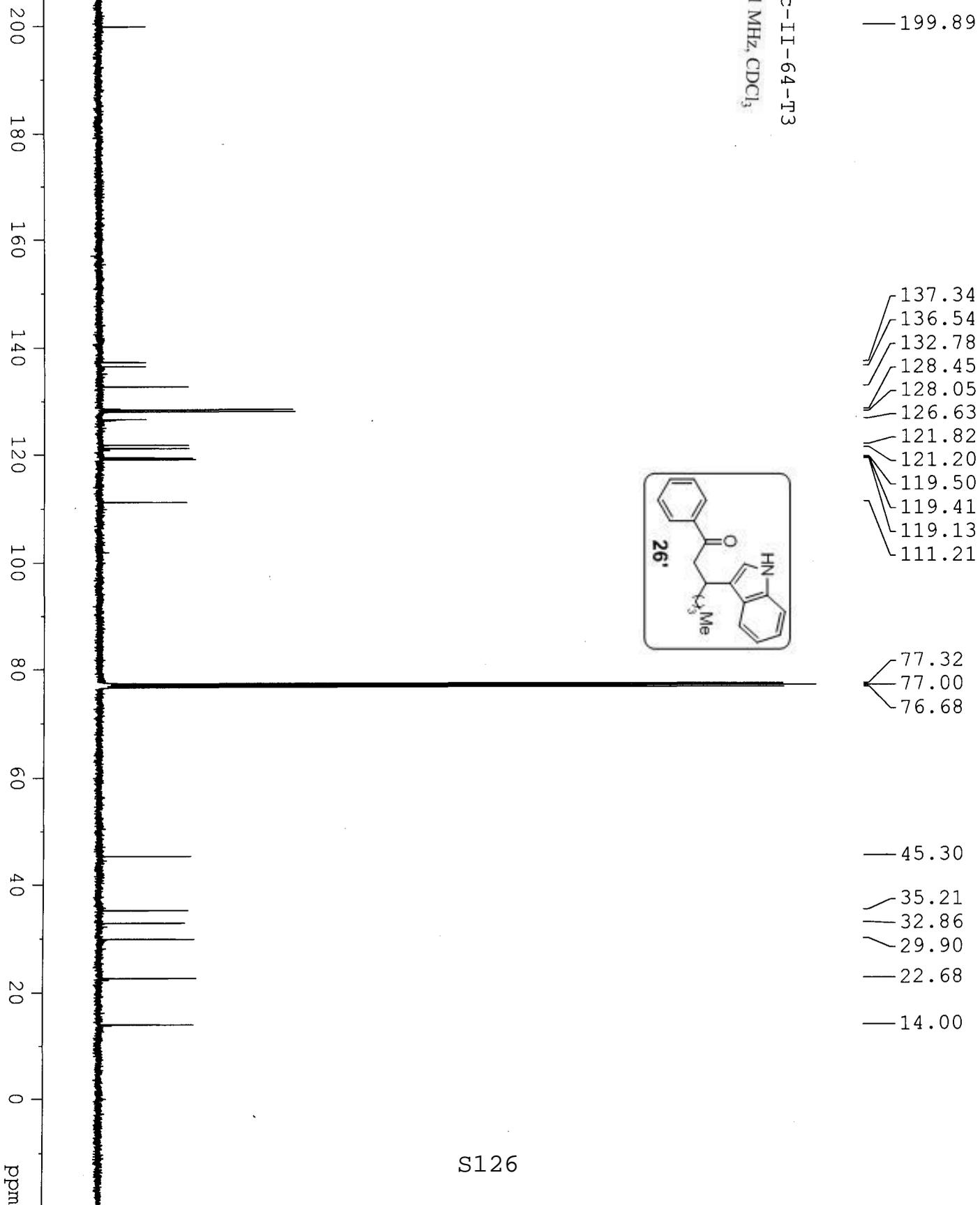
mbc-11-64-T1
101 MHz, CDCl₃



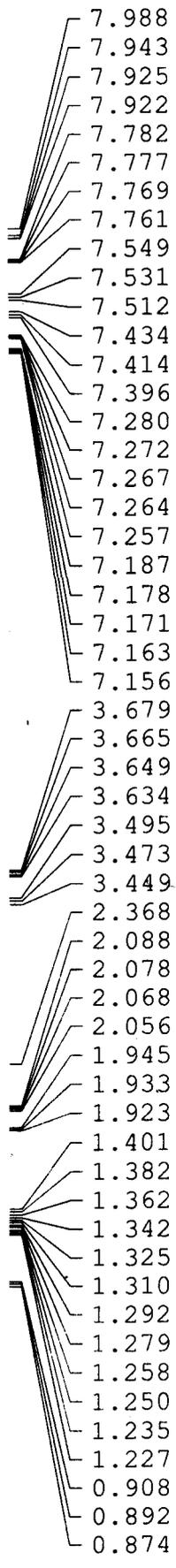
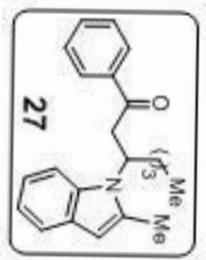
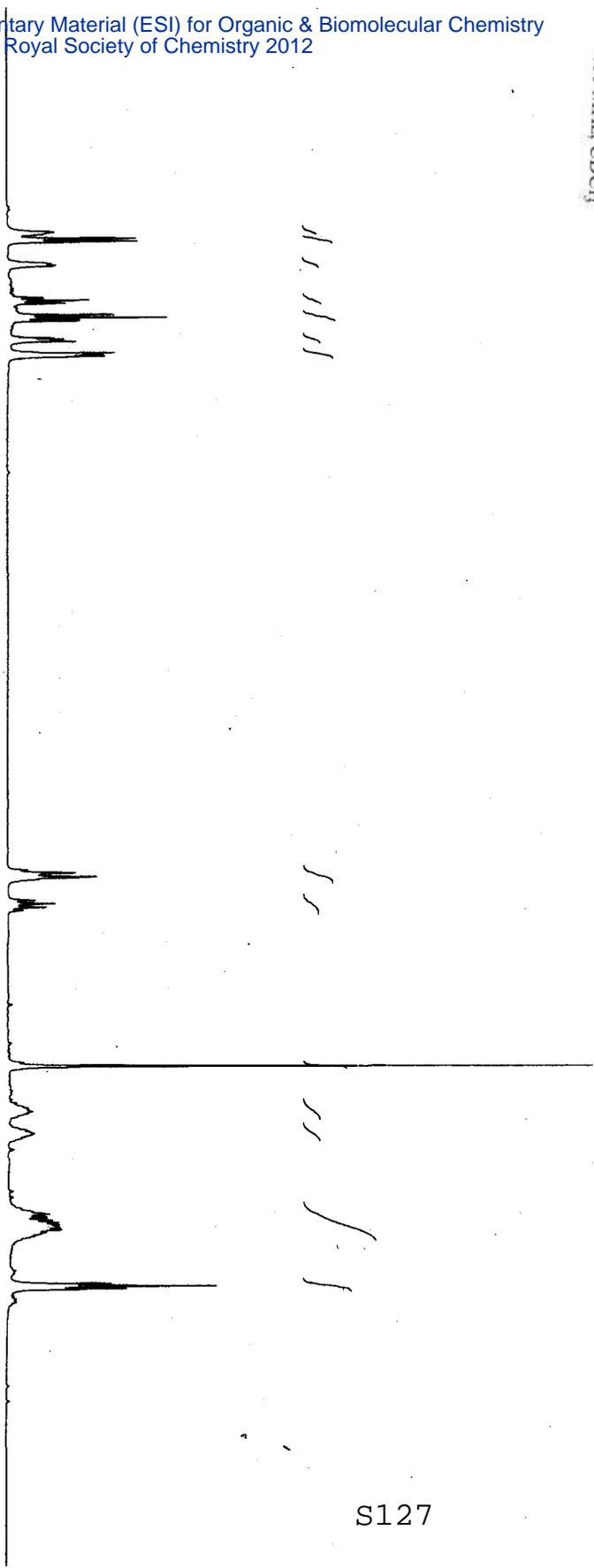
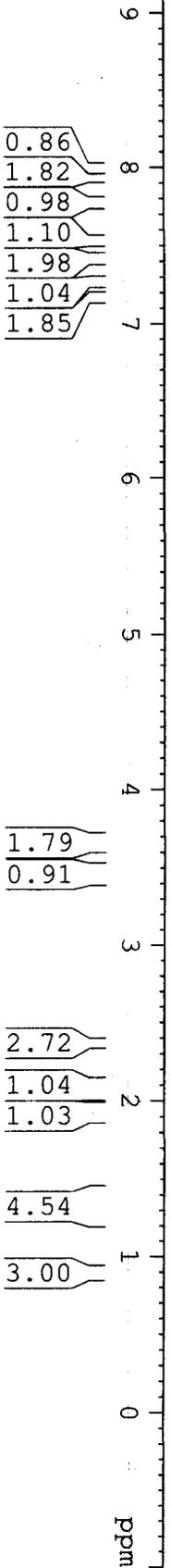
- 197.343
- 136.557
- 135.976
- 133.314
- 128.587
- 128.460
- 127.948
- 124.670
- 121.445
- 120.894
- 119.338
- 109.799
- 101.958
- 77.321
- 77.004
- 76.686
- 52.212
- 44.703
- 34.951
- 28.318
- 22.269
- 13.818



mbc-I I-64-T3
101 MHz, CDCl₃



mbc-11-121-t1
400 MHz, CDCl₃



mbc-11-121-t1

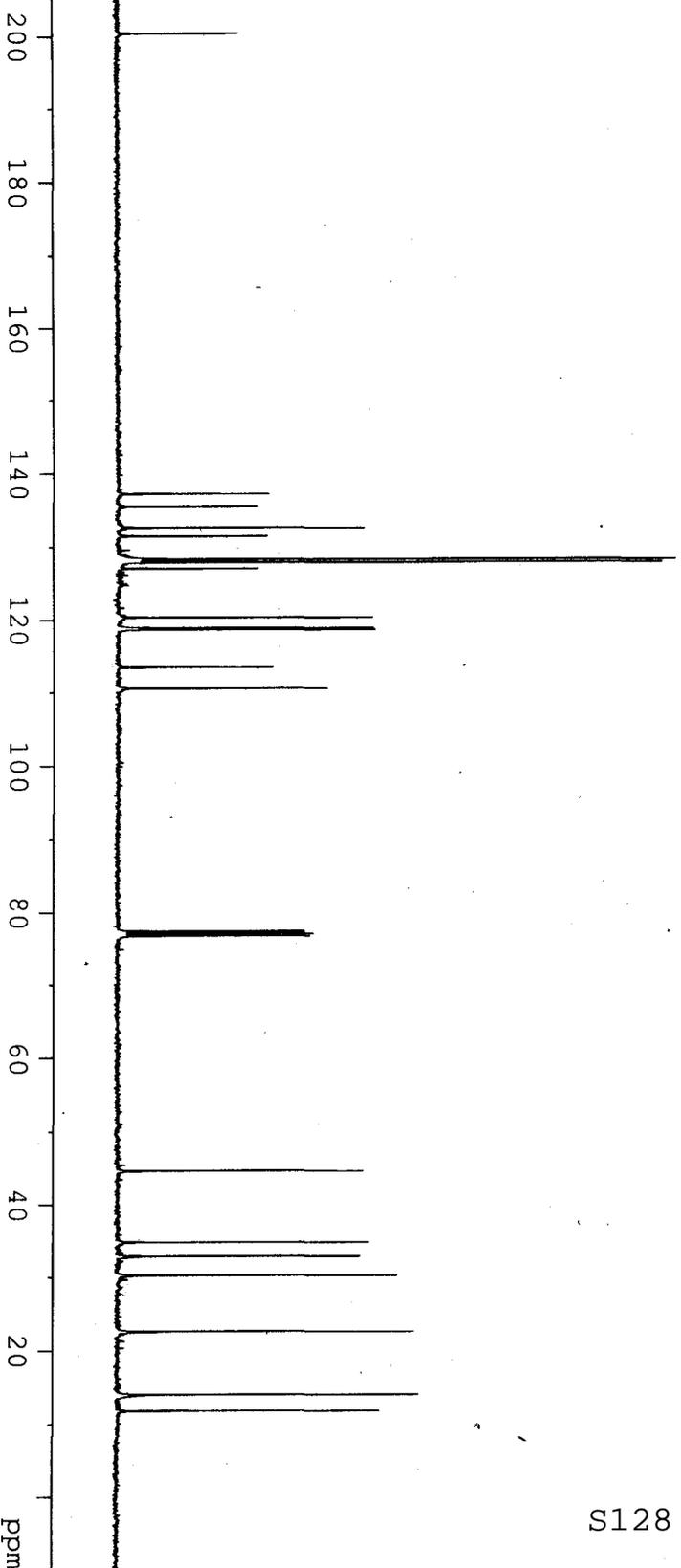
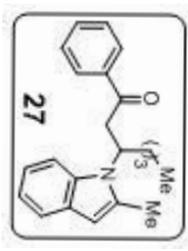
101 MHz, CDCl₃

200.37

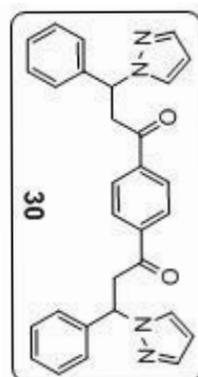
137.17
135.52
132.63
131.44
128.28
127.90
127.04
120.31
118.83
118.63
113.36
110.47

77.32
77.00
76.69

44.58
34.74
32.79
30.16
22.51
13.95
11.77



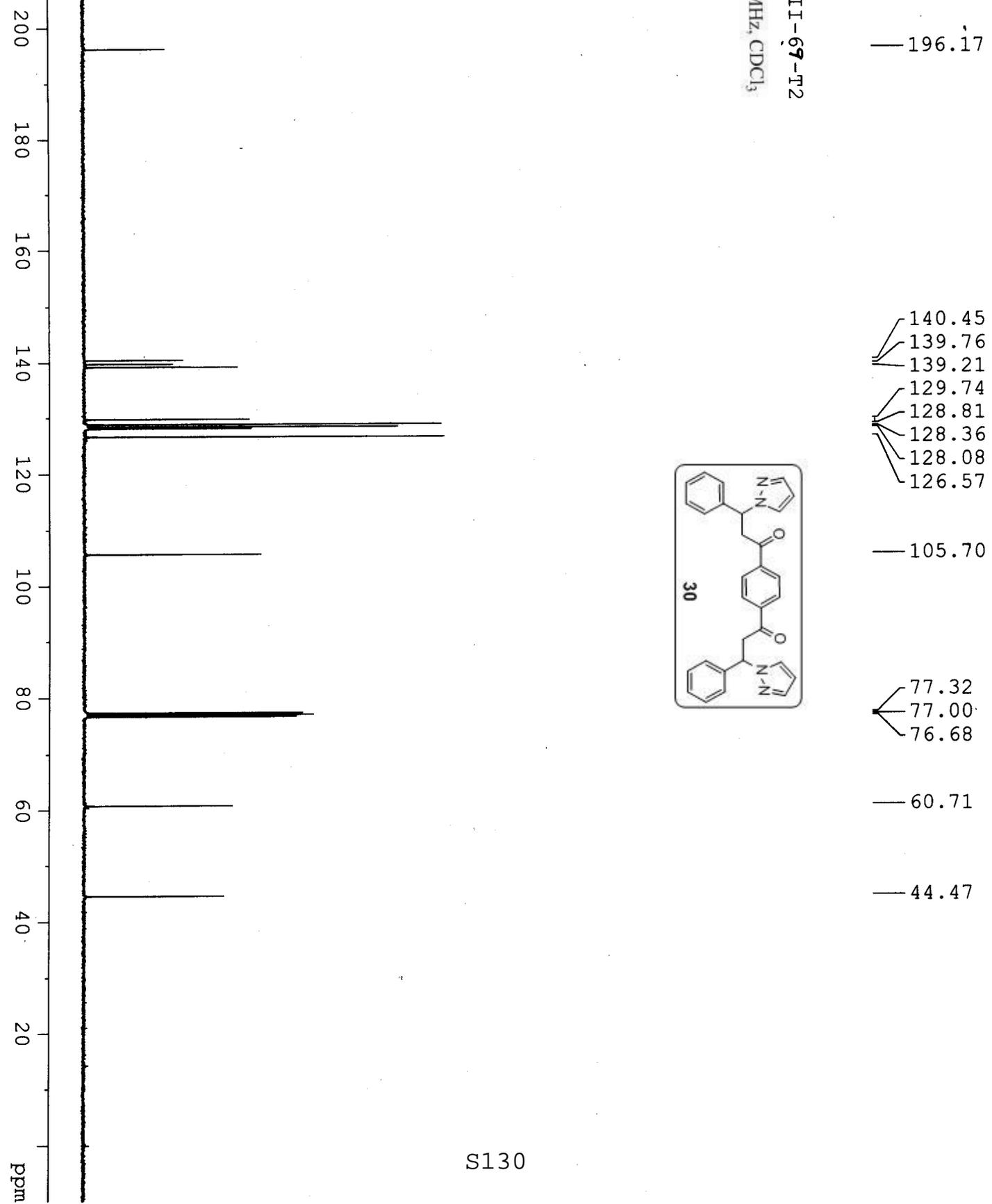
mbc-II-69-T2
400 MHz, CDCl₃

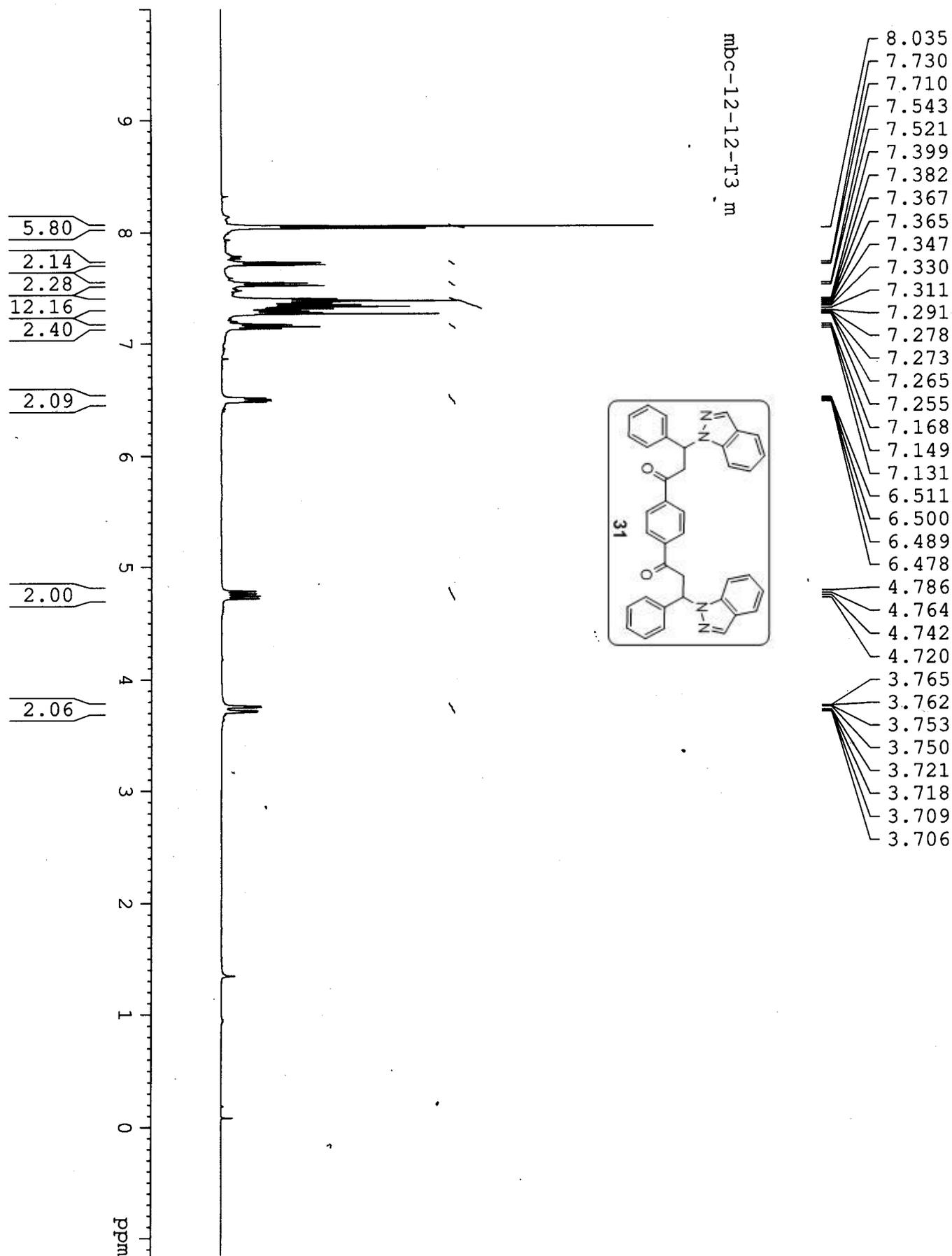


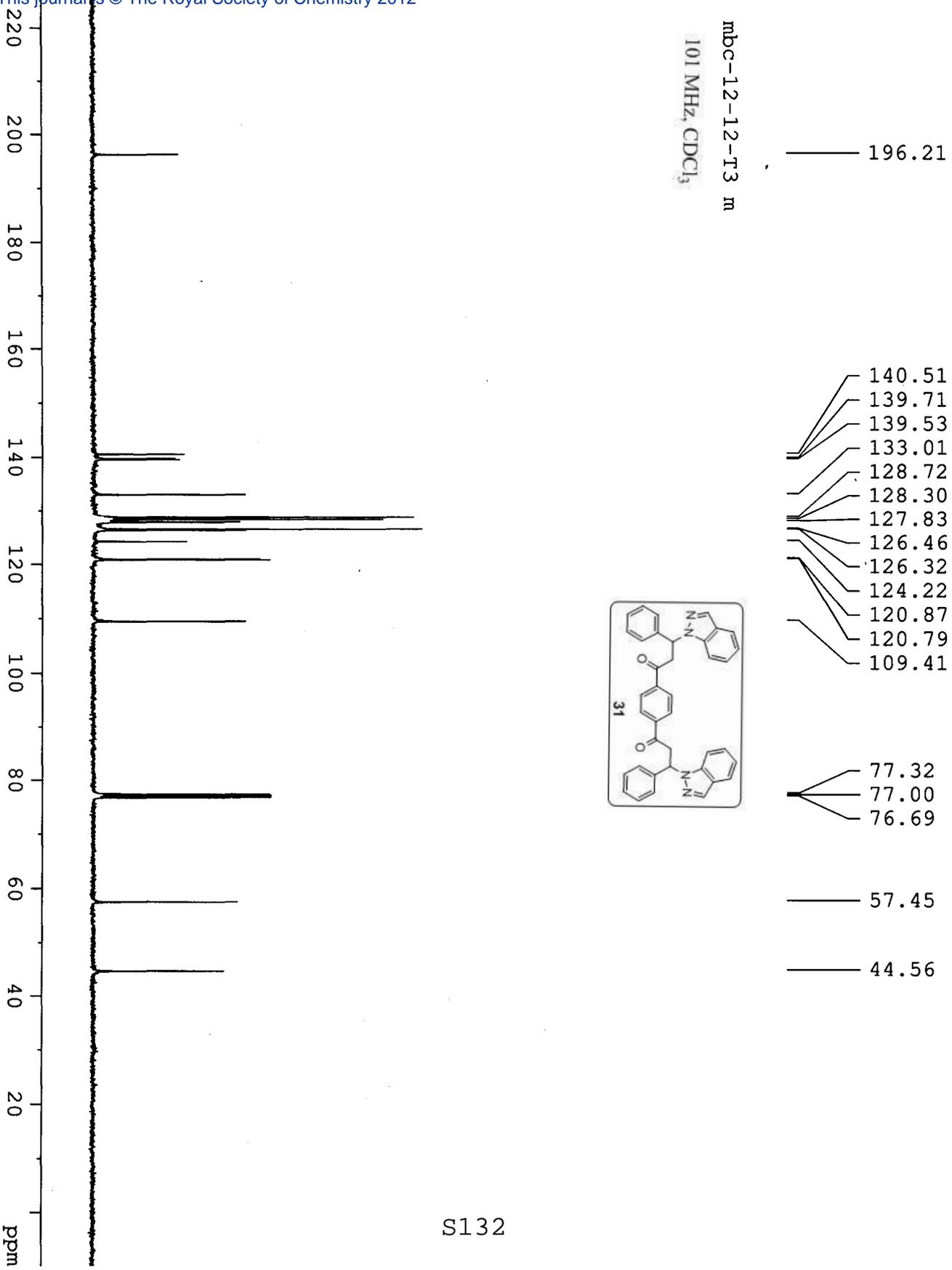
- 8.007
- 7.489
- 7.485
- 7.464
- 7.459
- 7.328
- 7.326
- 7.311
- 7.293
- 7.290
- 7.280
- 7.272
- 7.250
- 6.228
- 6.223
- 6.217
- 6.096
- 6.084
- 6.075
- 6.062
- 4.553
- 4.531
- 4.509
- 4.487
- 3.611
- 3.598
- 3.567
- 3.554

9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
ppm

- 1.97
- 2.06
- 5.53
- 1.00
- 1.02
- 1.00
- 1.03







X-ray crystallography: Single crystal X-ray data for the compound **8ab**, **8ac** and **8af** were collected using the detector system [$\lambda(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$] at 298K, graphite monochromator with a ω scan width of 0.3° , crystal-detector distance 60 mm, collimator 0.5 mm. The SMART software^{S1} was used for the intensity data acquisition and the SAINTPLUS Software^{S1} was used for the data extraction. In each case, absorption correction was performed with the help of SADABS program,^{S1} an empirical absorption correction using equivalent reflections was performed with the program. The structure was solved using SHELXS-97,^{S2} and full-matrix least-squares refinement against F^2 was carried out using SHELXL-97.^{S2} All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Aromatic and methyl hydrogens were introduced on calculated positions and included in the refinement riding on their respective parent atoms.

1) X-ray crystal structure and data for **8ab**:

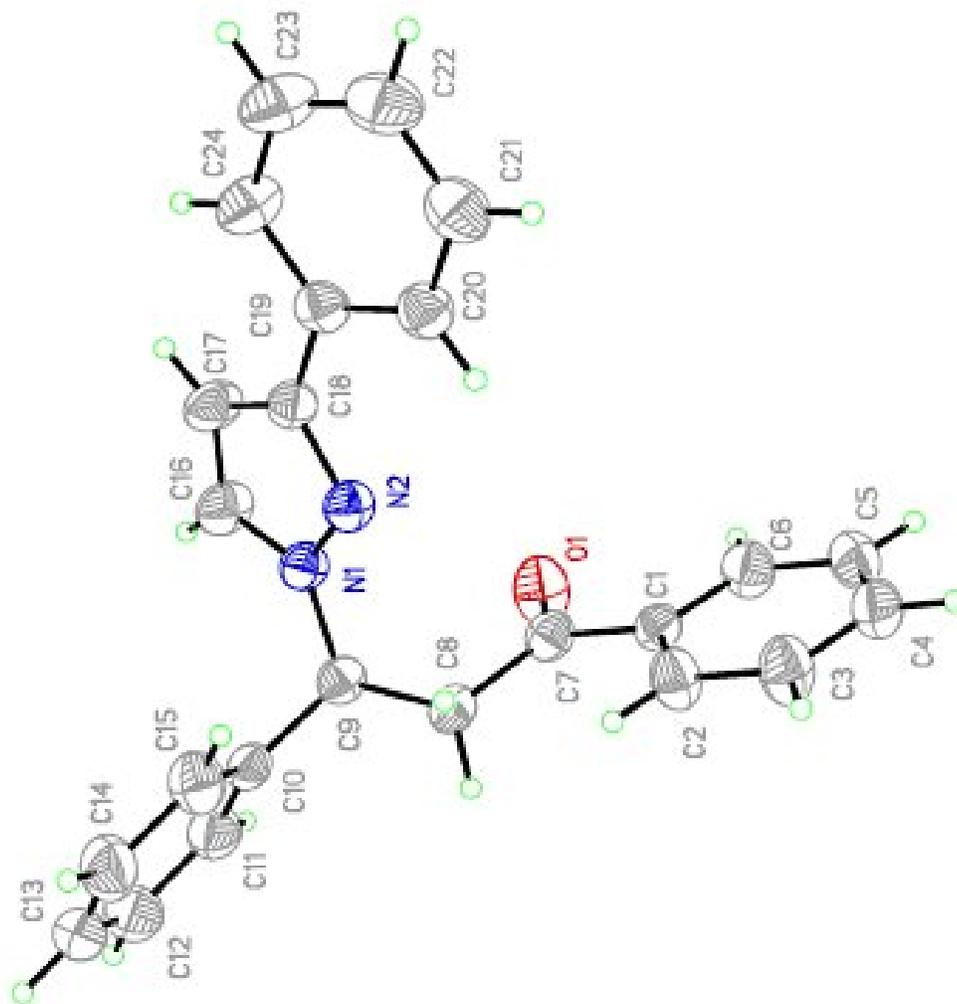


Figure 1. Thermal ellipsoidal plot of compound **8ab** with atom labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level except for the H atoms, which are shown as circles of arbitrary radius.

2) X-ray crystal structure and data for **8ac**:

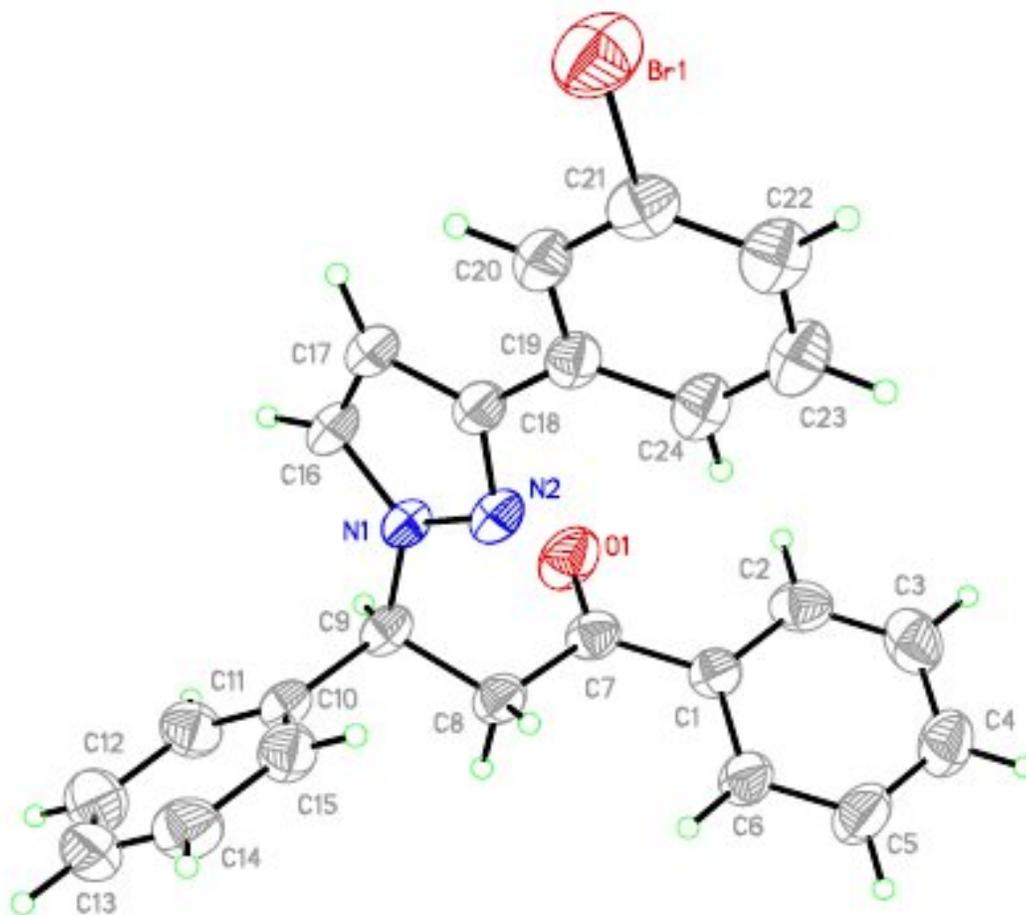


Figure 2. Thermal ellipsoidal plot of compound **8ac** with atom labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level except for the H atoms, which are shown as circles of arbitrary radius.

3) X-ray crystal structure and data for **8af**:

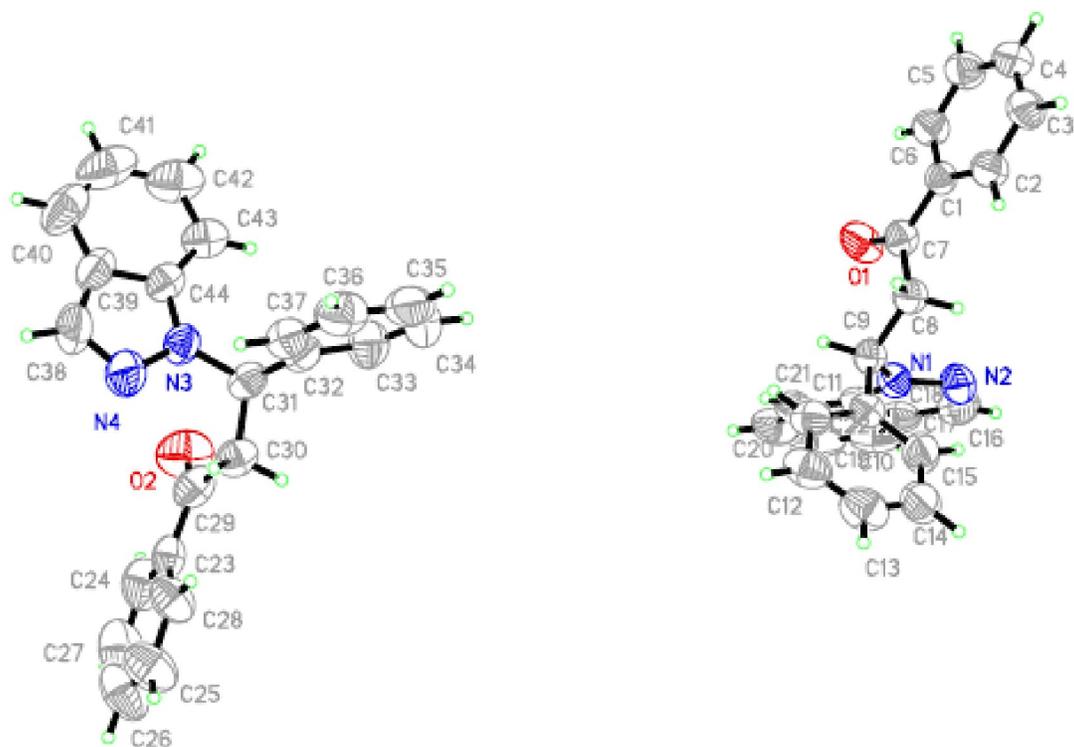


Figure 3. Thermal ellipsoidal plot of compound **8af** with atom labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level except for the H atoms, which are shown as circles of arbitrary radius.

Table 1. Crystal data.

	Compound1	Compound2	Compound3
Identification code	8ab	8ac	8af
Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₀ N ₂ O	C ₂₄ H ₁₉ BrN ₂ O	C ₂₂ H ₁₈ N ₂ O
<i>F_w</i>	352.42	431.31	326.38
<i>T</i> (K)	298(2)	298(2)	298(2)
λ (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	orthorhombic
Space group	<i>P2₁/c</i>	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>Pca2₁</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.9862(9)	8.4392(16)	19.7487(16)
<i>b</i> (Å)	19.4309(13)	9.3575(16)	9.7599(8)
<i>c</i> (Å)	9.9118(9)	13.599(3)	18.4670(12)
α (°)	90.00	103.140(16)	90.00
β (°)	115.173(10)	91.434(16)	90.00
γ (°)	90.00	104.756(15)	90.00
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1914.9(3)	1007.4(3)	3559.4(5)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	8
ρ_{calcd} (Mg m ⁻³)	1.222	1.422	1.218
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.075	2.057	0.076
<i>F</i> (000)	744.0	440.0	1376.0
Crystal Size (mm)	0.20 × 0.18 × 0.16	0.22 × 0.18 × 0.12	0.24 × 0.22 × 0.18
2 θ range/deg	3.09 / 24.68	2.83 / 28.95	2.93 / 29.15
Reflections collected	3254	4434	6639
Unique reflections	2181	1946	3376
Completeness to 2 θ (%)	24.68 (100)	28.95 (100.0)	29.15 (100)
<i>T</i> _{max} , <i>T</i> _{min}	1.00000, 0.91047	1.00000, 0.66383	0.9865, 0.9821
Parameters	248	253	460
GOF (<i>F</i> ²)	1.068	0.983	1.040
<i>RI</i> , <i>wR2</i> [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0962, 0.1026	0.1253, 0.1669	0.0918, 0.1178
<i>RI</i> , <i>wR2</i> (all data)	0.0371, 0.0620	0.0634, 0.1573	0.0554, 0.1286
Largest diff. Peak and hole (e \cdot Å ⁻³)	0.118 and -0.114	0.288 and -0.514	0.097 and -0.104

Check CIF/ Platon report (full structure check) for 8ab:

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0024 Å Wavelength=0.71073
Cell: a=10.9862(9) b=19.4309(13) c=9.9118(9)
alpha=90 beta=115.173(10) gamma=90
Temperature: 298 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1914.9(3)	1914.9(3)
Space group	P 21/c	P21/c
Hall group	-P 2ybc	?
Moiety formula	C24 H20 N2 O	?
Sum formula	C24 H20 N2 O	C24 H20 N2 O
Mr	352.42	352.42
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.222	1.222
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.075	0.075
F000	744.0	744.0
F000'	744.28	
h,k,lmax	12,22,11	12,22,11
Nref	3261	3254
Tmin,Tmax	0.985,0.988	0.910,1.000
Tmin'	0.985	

Correction method= MULTI-SCAN
Data completeness= 0.998 Theta(max)= 24.680
R(reflections)= 0.0371(2181) wR2(reflections)= 0.1026(3254)
S = 1.068 Npar= 248

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

Alert level A

[SHFSU01_ALERT_2_A](#) The absolute value of parameter shift to su ratio > 0.20
Absolute value of the parameter shift to su ratio given 4.308
Additional refinement cycles may be required.
[PLAT080_ALERT_2_A](#) Maximum Shift/Error 4.31

Alert level C

[THETM01_ALERT_3_C](#) The value of sine(theta_max)/wavelength is less than 0.590
Calculated sin(theta_max)/wavelength = 0.5875
[PLAT166_ALERT_4_C](#) S.U's Given on Coordinates for calc-flagged H9
[PLAT230_ALERT_2_C](#) Hirshfeld Test Diff for C12 -- C13 .. 5.5
su

Alert level G

[PLAT005_ALERT_5_G](#) No _iucr_refine_instructions_details in CIF ?
[PLAT793_ALERT_4_G](#) The Model has Chirality at C9 (Verify) S

Check CIF/ Platon report (full structure check) for 8ac:

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0072 Å Wavelength=0.71073
Cell: a=8.4392(16) b=9.3575(16) c=13.599(3)
alpha=103.140(16) beta=91.434(16) gamma=104.756(15)
Temperature: 298 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1007.4(4)	1007.4(3)
Space group	P -1	P-1
Hall group	-P 1	?
Moiety formula	C24 H19 Br N2 O	?
Sum formula	C24 H19 Br N2 O	C24 H19 Br N2 O
Mr	431.31	431.32
Dx, g cm-3	1.422	1.422
Z	2	2
Mu (mm-1)	2.057	2.057
F000	440.0	440.0
F000'	439.58	
h,k,lmax	11,12,18	11,12,17
Nref	5342	4434
Tmin,Tmax	0.648,0.781	0.664,1.000
Tmin'	0.630	

Correction method= MULTI-SCAN
Data completeness= 0.830 Theta(max)= 28.950
R(reflections)= 0.0634(1946) wR2(reflections)= 0.1669(4434)
S = 0.983 Npar= 253

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
[test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level](#).
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

Alert level A

[REFLT03_ALERT_3_A](#) Reflection count < 85% complete (theta max?)
From the CIF: `_diffn_refl_theta_max` 28.95
From the CIF: `_diffn_refl_theta_full` 28.95
From the CIF: `_reflns_number_total` 4434
TEST2: Reflns within `_diffn_refl_theta_max`
Count of symmetry unique reflns 5342
Completeness (`_total/calc`) 83.00%

[PLAT029_ALERT_3_A](#) `_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_full` Low 0.830

Alert level B

[PLAT093_ALERT_1_B](#) No su's on H-atoms, but refinement reported as . mixed

Alert level C

[PLAT026_ALERT_3_C](#) Ratio Observed / Unique Reflections too Low 44
Perc.
[PLAT341_ALERT_3_C](#) Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds 0.0072
Ang

Alert level G

[PLAT005_ALERT_5_G](#) No `_iucr_refine_instructions_details` in CIF ?
[PLAT793_ALERT_4_G](#) The Model has Chirality at C9 (Verify) S

Check CIF/ Platon report (full structure check) for 8af:

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0068 Å Wavelength=0.71073
Cell: a=19.7487(16) b=9.7599(8) c=18.4670(12)
alpha=90 beta=90 gamma=90
Temperature: 298 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	3559.4(5)	3559.4(5)
Space group	P c a 21	Pca2(1)
Hall group	P 2c -2ac	?
Moiety formula	C22 H18 N2 O	C22 H18 N2 O
Sum formula	C22 H18 N2 O	C22 H18 N2 O
Mr	326.38	326.38
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.218	1.218
Z	8	8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.076	0.076
F000	1376.0	1376.0
F000'	1376.52	
h,k,lmax	27,13,25	24,12,24
Nref	4948[9605]	6639
Tmin,Tmax	0.982,0.986	0.982,0.987
Tmin'	0.982	
Correction method=	EMPIRICAL	
Data completeness=	1.34/0.69	Theta(max)= 29.150
R(reflections)=	0.0554(3376)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1178(6639)
S =	1.040	Npar= 460

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
[test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level](#).
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

Alert level A

[PLAT029_ALERT_3_A](#) `_diffn_measured_fraction_theta_full` Low 0.868

Alert level C

[ABSTY02_ALERT_1_C](#) An `_exptl_absorpt_correction_type` has been given without
a literature citation. This should be contained in the
`_exptl_absorpt_process_details` field.

Absorption correction given as empirical

[STRVA01_ALERT_4_C](#) Flack parameter is too small

From the CIF: `_refine_ls_abs_structure_Flack` -0.900

From the CIF: `_refine_ls_abs_structure_Flack_su` 1.700

[PLAT230_ALERT_2_C](#) Hirshfeld Test Diff for C16 -- C17 .. 5.8
su

[PLAT230_ALERT_2_C](#) Hirshfeld Test Diff for C27 -- C28 .. 6.7
su

PLAT230_ALERT_2_C	Hirshfeld Test Diff for	C39	--	C40	..	5.5
su						
PLAT234_ALERT_4_C	Large Hirshfeld Difference	C18	--	C19	..	0.16
Ang.						
PLAT234_ALERT_4_C	Large Hirshfeld Difference	C23	--	C28	..	0.16
Ang.						
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C16
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C19
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C27
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C34
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C38
PLAT241_ALERT_2_C	Check High	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C40
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C1
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C10
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C23
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C32
PLAT242_ALERT_2_C	Check Low	Ueq as Compared to Neighbors for				C39
PLAT331_ALERT_2_C	Small Average Phenyl	C-C Dist. C10		-C15		1.37
Ang.						
PLAT331_ALERT_2_C	Small Average Phenyl	C-C Dist. C23		-C28		1.36
Ang.						
PLAT331_ALERT_2_C	Small Average Phenyl	C-C Dist. C32		-C37		1.37
Ang.						
PLAT340_ALERT_3_C	Low Bond Precision on	C-C Bonds				0.0068
Ang						

●Alert level G

REFLT03_ALERT_1_G	ALERT: Expected hkl max differ from CIF values					
	From the CIF: <code>_diffrn_reflns_theta_max</code>	29.15				
	From the CIF: <code>_reflns_number_total</code>	6639				
	From the CIF: <code>_diffrn_reflns_limit_max_hkl</code>	24.	7.	14.		
	From the CIF: <code>_diffrn_reflns_limit_min_hkl</code>	-18.	-12.	-24.		
	TEST1: Expected hkl limits for theta max					
	Calculated maximum hkl	27.	13.	25.		
	Calculated minimum hkl	-27.	-13.	-25.		
REFLT03_ALERT_4_G	ALERT: MoKa measured Friedel data cannot be used to determine absolute structure in a light-atom study EXCEPT under VERY special conditions. It is preferred that Friedel data is merged in such cases.					
	From the CIF: <code>_diffrn_reflns_theta_max</code>	29.15				
	From the CIF: <code>_reflns_number_total</code>	6639				
	Count of symmetry unique reflns	4948				
	Completeness (<code>_total/calc</code>)	134.18%				
	TEST3: Check Friedels for noncentro structure					
	Estimate of Friedel pairs measured	1691				
	Fraction of Friedel pairs measured	0.342				
	Are heavy atom types Z>Si present	no				
PLAT005_ALERT_5_G	No <code>_iucr_refine_instructions_details</code> in CIF					?
PLAT032_ALERT_4_G	Std. Uncertainty on Flack Parameter Value High .					1.700
PLAT194_ALERT_1_G	Missing <code>_cell_measurement_reflns_used</code> datum					?
PLAT195_ALERT_1_G	Missing <code>_cell_measurement_theta_max</code> datum					?
PLAT196_ALERT_1_G	Missing <code>_cell_measurement_theta_min</code> datum					?
PLAT792_ALERT_1_G	Note: The Model has Chirality at C9 (Verify)					R
PLAT792_ALERT_1_G	Note: The Model has Chirality at C31 (Verify)					R
PLAT950_ALERT_5_G	Reported and Calculated Hmax Values Differ by ..					3

References:

- S1. Bruker SMART V5.630 and SAINT-PLUS V6.45, Bruker-Nonius Analytical X-ray Systems Inc.:Madison, Wisconsin, USA 2003. SADABS, Empirical absorption correction program, Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA 1997.
- S2. Sheldrick G M, *Acta Crystallogr* 64A (2008) 112.