

Desymmetrizing Reductive Aldol Cyclizations of Enethioate Derivatives of 1, 3-Diones Catalyzed by Chiral Copper Hydride

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1. General Experimental

Preparative: All reactions were performed in oven-dried round-bottomed flasks under a positive pressure of dry argon. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using E. Merck silica gel plates, Kieselgel 60 F₂₅₄ with 0.2 mm thickness. Components were visualized by illumination with short-wavelength ultra-violet light and/or staining. Flash column chromatography was performed with E. Merck silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh ASTM). Solvents and chemicals were purified according to standard procedures. HPLC grade dichloromethane (DCM) was used as received. Toluene was distilled from CaH₂ under argon. Reagents were used as received.

Analytical: All ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in deuteriochloroform (CDCl₃), with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard at ambient temperature on a Bruker DPX 400, or 500 MHz Fourier Transform Spectrometer, operating at 400 MHz, or 500 MHz respectively for ¹H, and at 100 MHz, or 125 MHz respectively for ¹³C. All spectra were calibrated at δ 7.26 ppm for ¹H and δ 77.03 ppm for ¹³C. Spectral features are designated as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet and br = broad. IR absorption spectra were recorded as a solution in CH₂Cl₂ on a BioRad Fourier Transform 165 Spectrophotometer from 4000 cm⁻¹ to 400 cm⁻¹. Mass Spectra were recorded on a Finnigan MAT 95 mass spectrometer or API QSTAR PULSAR LC/MS/TOF System for both low resolution and high resolution, with accurate mass reported for the molecular ion (M⁺) or next largest fragment thereof. Optical rotations were obtained on a Perkin Elmer polarimeter operating at 589 nm. Analytical HPLC was carried out on a Waters HPLC system equipped with a 1525 Binary HPLC Pump, Waters 2707 autosampler with a Waters 2489 variable wavelength UV/Visible detector or Waters 2998 PDA detector, operated using Breeze2 software. The enantiomeric excesses of the products were determined using a Daicel CHIRALCEL AS-3 column.

A. General procedure for the preparation of keto-enethioates **3**

The thioester derived phosphoranes were prepared as previously described.¹

To a solution of 1,3-dione **1** (1.0 equiv.) in H₂O/THF (30 mL, 1:1) was added acrolein (2.0 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred for 24-48 h. The solvent was removed to give the crude aldehyde, which was used in the next reaction without further purification.

To the crude aldehyde in CH₂Cl₂ was added the phosphorane **2** (1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The solvent was removed by *in vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding enethioates **3** as mixture of (*E*)- and (*Z*)-isomers.

The preparation of enethioates **3a-e, i-j**, have been previously reported.²

(E)-3f: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1a** (0.499 g, 4.46 mmol), and acrolein (0.445 g, 8.92 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2f** (2.58 g, 5.35 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3f** (0.54 g, 32% yield, *E*: *Z* >98:2) was obtained as white solid. **(E)-3f:** mp = 92-93 °C; *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.43; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2978, 1720 (C=O, ketone), 1666 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 2.88-2.51 (m, 4H), 2.12-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.14 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 215.8, 189.1, 150.2, 143.5, 134.3, 129.1, 128.5, 125.6, 56.1, 34.9, 34.5, 32.6, 32.5, 31.3, 27.3, 20.1 ppm. LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 372.1 (M⁺, 6), 193.1 (M⁺-SC₁₁H₁₅, 9), 165.1 (M⁺-COSC₁₁H₁₅, 11); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₂H₂₈O₃S (M⁺), 372.1759, found 372.1754.

(E)-3g: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1a** (0.499 g, 4.46 mmol), and acrolein (0.445 g, 8.92 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2g** (2.51 g, 5.35 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3g** (1.05 g, 66% yield, *E*: *Z* >98:2) was obtained as a yellow oil. **(E)-3g:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.44; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3063, 2985, 1720 (C=O, ketone), 1666 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.26 (s, 2H), 6.73 (td, *J* = 15.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 2.84-2.69 (m, 4H), 2.29 (s, 6H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.08 (td, *J* = 15.2, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.14 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 215.8, 190.1, 143.3, 137.2, 137.0, 129.2, 129.0, 56.1, 34.9, 32.6, 28.0, 27.3, 20.9, 20.0, 19.8 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 358.1 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₁H₂₆O₃S (M⁺), 358.1603, found 358.1597.

(E)-3h: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1a** (1.14 g, 10.2 mmol), and acrolein (1.14 g, 20.4 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2d** (4.85 g, 11.0 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3h** (2.13 g, 64% yield, *E*: *Z* >95:5) was obtained as a yellow oil. **(E)-3h:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.44; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2985, 1720 (C=O, ketone), 1658 (C=O, unsaturated thioester) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.30-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.53 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.84-2.66 (m, 4H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.10 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 215.8, 192.8, 138.6, 137.7, 136.9, 128.9, 128.6, 127.2, 56.2, 35.1, 35.0, 34.6, 33.2, 32.9, 23.9, 20.0, 12.4 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 330.2 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₉H₂₂O₃S (M⁺), 330.1284, found 330.1284.

(E)-3k: To a 10 mL EtOH solution of 3-bromobenzaldehyde (0.56 g, 3.0 mmol) and 1,3-indanedione (0.44 g, 3.0 mmol) was added *L*-proline (69 mg, 0.60 mmol) and diethyl 2,6-dimethyl-1,4-dihdropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (0.76 g, 3 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred for 12 h, after which the volatiles were removed, and the crude product was purified by flash chromatography to afford 2-(3-bromobenzyl)-1H-indene-1,3(2H)-dione (**1k**) as a yellow oil (0.47 g, 50% yield). **1k:** *R*_f (10% EtOAc in hexane): 0.32; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.93-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.35-3.27 (m, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 199.4, 142.3, 139.5, 135.7, 132.5, 129.8, 128.2, 123.2, 122.3, 54.8, 31.5 ppm, LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 314.0 (M⁺, 62), 316.0 (M⁺, 57); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₆H₁₁⁷⁹BrO₂ (M⁺), 313.9942, C₁₆H₁₁⁸¹BrO₂ (M⁺), 315.9922, found 313.9950, 315.9937.

According to the general procedure A, the reaction of acrolein (0.18 g, 3.0 mmol) and **1k** (0.47 g, 1.5 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2d** (0.78 g, 1.8 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3k** (0.57 g, 73% yield, *E*: *Z* >95:5) was obtained as a yellow oil. **(E)-3k:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.45; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3067, 2995, 2093, 1736, 1715, 1565 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.79-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.68(dt, *J* = 8.7, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 3.07 (s, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 203.7, 189.4, 144.0, 142.9, 138.3, 138.0, 136.6, 136.4, 133.4, 130.7, 130.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.2, 127.9, 123.5, 122.8, 60.1, 41.4, 33.8, 33.6, 28.3 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 518.1 (M⁺, 2.4), 520.1 (M⁺, 2.6); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₈H₂₃⁷⁹BrO₃S (M⁺) 518.0551, C₂₈H₂₃⁸¹BrO₃S (M⁺) 520.0531; found 518.0536, 520.0540.

(E)-3l: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1l** (1.28 g, 10.2 mmol), and acrolein (1.14 g, 20.4 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2d** (5.10 g, 12.0 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3l** (2.42 g, 73% yield, *E*: *Z* = 9:1) was obtained as a yellow oil. **(E)-3l:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.25; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2978, 1728 (C=O, ketone), 1697 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.30-1.23 (m, 5H), 6.80 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 6.7, Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dt, *J* = 15.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 2.69-2.63 (m, 4H), 2.04-1.90 (m, 6H), 1.28 (m, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 209.8, 189.1, 144.2, 137.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 64.8, 37.9, 34.1, 33.7, 32.9, 27.6, 21.7, 17.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 330.1 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₉H₂₂O₃S (M⁺), 330.1290, found 330.1286.

(E)-3m: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1l** (0.76 g, 6.0 mmol), and acrolein (0.67 g, 12 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2f** (3.5 g, 7.2 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3m** (1.53 g, 66% yield, *E*: *Z* >95:5) was obtained as a white solid. **(E)-3m:** mp = 79-81 °C; *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.35; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2970, 1728 (C=O, ketone), 1697 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H) 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.8, 2H), 6.82 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 6.4, 1H), 6.07 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 1.5, 1H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 2.73-2.58 (m, 4H), 2.06-1.90 (m, 6H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 209.8, 189.2, 150.2, 144.1, 134.4, 128.8, 128.5, 125.6, 64.8, 37.9, 34.5, 33.8, 32.6, 31.3, 27.6, 21.6, 17.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 386.2 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₃H₃₀O₃S (M⁺), 386.1916, found 386.1910.

(E)-3n: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1l** (0.76 g, 6.0 mmol), and acrolein (0.67 g, 12 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2a** (2.63 g, 7.2 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3n** (1.0 g, 62% yield, *E*: *Z* >95:5) was obtained as a yellow oil. **(E)-3n:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.22; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2985, 1728 (C=O, ketone), 1666 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.76 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 6.4, Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.69-2.63 (m, 4H), 2.06-1.90 (m, 6H), 1.26-1.24 (m, 6H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 209.9, 189.9, 143.5, 129.2, 64.8, 37.9, 33.8, 27.5, 23.1, 21.5, 21.5, 17.5, 14.8 ppm. LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 268.1 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₄H₂₀O₃S (M⁺), 268.1133, found 268.1126.

(E)-3o: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of **1o** (0.81 g, 4.0 mmol), and acrolein (0.45 g, 8.0 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2d** (2.1 g, 4.8 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3o** (0.5 g, 30 % yield, *E*: *Z* >98:2) was obtained as a yellow oil. **(E)-3o:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.35; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2978, 1722 (C=O, ketone), 1669 (C=O, unsaturated thioester) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.23 (m, 8H), 7.01-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.77 (dt, *J*=15.5, 6.7, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J*=15.6, 1H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.07 (s, 2H), 2.46 (dd, *J*=7.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, *J*=7.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (dd, *J*=9.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (dd, *J*=9.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.64 (dtt, *J*=14.1, 9.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.38-1.31 (m, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.5, 189.7, 144.5, 138.3, 136.5, 134.7, 134.6, 130.5, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 69.5, 46.6, 41.4, 35.9, 33.6, 28.7, 16.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 406.2 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₅H₂₆O₃S (M⁺), 406.1597, found 406.1596.

(E)-3p: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of acrolein (1.36 g, 24.0 mmol) and 3-allylpentane-2,4-dione³ (1.73 g, 12.4 mmol) produced aldehyde (2.43 g, 12.4 mmol) which was treated with phosphorane **2d** (5.80 g, 13.6 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3p** (1.0 g, 55 % yield, *E*: *Z* >95:5) was obtained as a pale yellow oil. **(E)-3p:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.45; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2986, 1697, 1666 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1635 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.86 (dt, *J*=15.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J*=16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (ddt, *J*=16.0, 11, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.15-5.09 (m, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 2.66 (d, *J*=7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 6H), 2.04-1.94 (m, 4H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 205.7, 189.0, 143.8, 137.6, 131.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.3, 119.4, 69.9, 34.9, 32.9, 28.7, 26.9, 26.3 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 344.2 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₀H₂₄O₃S (M⁺), 344.1446, found 344.1437.

(E)-3t: According to the general procedure A, the reaction of acrolein (1.36 g, 24.0 mmol) and 2-allyl-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione⁴ (1.8 g, 10.0 mmol) produced a crude aldehyde which was treated with phosphorane **2d** (5.2 g, 12.0 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (40 mL). After purification by chromatography, **3n** (2.0 g, 52% yield, *E*: *Z* >95:5) was obtained as an orange oil. **(E)-3t:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.40; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2962, 1720 (C=O, ketone), 1689 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1635 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.30-7.21 (m, 5H), 6.86 (dt, *J*=15.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dt, *J*=15.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (ddt, *J*=17.4, 10.1, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.11-5.06 (m, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 2.16-2.46 (m, 6H), 2.05-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 0.92 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 208.5, 189.2, 144.6, 131.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 127.3,

119.9, 67.9, 51.6, 40.8, 32.9, 30.7, 30.5, 29.5, 27.7, 27.2 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 384.2; HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₃H₂₈O₃S (M⁺), 384.1754, found 384.1759.

(E)-3u: To a solution of **3a** (0.805 g, 3.00 mmol) in acetone (100 mL) was added Pd(OAc)₂ (0.067 g, 0.3 mmol) under Ar, then Et₃SiH (2.1 g, 18.0 mmol) was added by syringe. After stirring for 2 h at RT, MeOH was added to quench the reaction. The volatiles were removed in vacuo to give an aldehyde, which was treated with phosphorane **2f** (1.24 g, 2.56 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (40 mL). After workup and purification by flash chromatography, **3u** (0.620 g, 50% yield over two steps, *E*: *Z* = 100:0) was obtained as an orange oil. **(E)-3u:** *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.42; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 2962, 1720 (C=O, ketone), 1689 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.33-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dt, *J* = 16.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dt, *J* = 16.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 2.71-2.58 (m, 4H), 2.16 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.03-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.37 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.18-1.09 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 210.3, 189.4, 150.2, 145.1, 134.5, 128.5, 128.5, 125.6, 65.4, 38.0, 36.7, 34.5, 32.6, 31.8, 31.3, 28.2, 24.4, 19.9, 17.6 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 414.3; HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₅H₃₄O₃S (M⁺), 414.2229, found 414.2224.

B. General procedure for the synthesis of 3q-3s

To a solution of **1r** or **1s** (1.0 equiv.) in THF (22 mL) and H₂O (4.5 mL) was added OsO₄ (0.1 eq.) in *t*BuOH (0.5 mL). When the reaction mixture turned black, NMO (2.0 eq.) was added in portions to the reaction mixture. The black color faded and stirring was continued overnight at room temperature. The crude mixture was filtered through a Celite pad (1 inch). The filtrate was extracted with Et₂O (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo.

To the crude residue in DCM (15 mL) and H₂O (6 mL) was added NaIO₄ (2.2 eq.). The reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The mixture was filtered through a Celite pad (1 inch). The filtrate was extracted with DCM (3 × 3 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo.

The residue dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ was treated with phosphorane **2c** or **2d** (0.55 eq.). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the residue was subjected to flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding enethioates **3q-s**.

(E)-3q: 2.0 g, 26% yield over steps; orange solid; mp = 45-48 °C; R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.45; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3039, 2978, 1728 (C=O, ketone), 1674 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1635 (C=C) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.30-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.63 (dt, J = 16.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dt, J = 15.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 2.87-2.64 (m, 4H), 2.47 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 214.9, 188.6, 137.6, 137.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.3, 56.1, 36.7, 35.1, 33.1, 20.1 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 302.1 (M^+ , 3); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 302.0974, found 302.0971.

(E)-3r: 1.1 g, 13% yield over 3 steps; orange solid; mp = 68-71 °C; R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.45; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3047, 2986, 1728 (C=O, ketone), 1697 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1635 (C=C) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.65 (dt, J = 16.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dt, J = 15.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.75 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 9.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (dd, J = 7.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, J = 7.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.1, 188.9, 139.7, 137.5, 131.5, 128.9, 128.6, 127.3, 64.6, 37.9, 36.9, 33.0, 23.0, 17.3 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 316.2 (M^+ , 5); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 316.1128, found 316.1142.

(E)-3s: 2.0 g, 26% yield over 3 steps; orange oil; R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.55; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3047, 2985, 1728 (C=O, ketone), 1697 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1627 (C=C) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.63 (dt, J = 20.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, J = 20 Hz, 1H), 2.78-2.55 (m, 6H), 2.08-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.1, 190.3, 137.6, 132.6, 64.6, 48.06, 37.9, 37.1, 29.8, 22.5, 17.3 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 282.2 (M^+ , 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 282.1284, found 282.1282.

C. General procedure for asymmetric reductive aldol cyclizations

$\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.015 mmol), **L8** (TaniaPhos SL-T001-1, 0.015 mmol) and bipy (0.015 mmol) were transferred into an oven-dried 5 mL round-bottomed flask, to which anhydrous PhMe (1.0 mL) and phenylsilane (0.75 mmol) were added under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until a characteristic greenish-yellow color was observed. The reaction mixture was cooled to -20 °C. Substrate **3** (0.15 mmol) in PhMe (1.0 mL) was added to the reaction mixture via cannula. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction was quenched by the addition of 1 M HCl (1.0 mL). The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was back-extracted with EtOAc (3 x 5 mL). The combined organics were dried over

anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. Flash chromatography of the residue on silica gel using 5%-20% EtOAc in hexane afforded the aldol products.

The corresponding reductive aldol reactions to obtain racemic products were similarly executed, but using either BDP or dppf as achiral ligands.

The reductions of **3a-c, e, i** have been previously reported.²

Reduction of 3d: According to general procedure C, **L8** (10.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.3 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhSiH₃ (76.0 µL, 0.60 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe at -20 °C were treated with **3d** (94.8 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.5 mL) at -20 °C for 18 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4d** was obtained as a colourless oil (77 mg, 81% yield, 91% ee). **4d**: [α]_D²⁰ = -58.7 (c = 1, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AY-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 30.890 min (major), 38.272 min (minor); *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.40; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3053, 1739 (C=O, cyclopentanone), 1652 (C=O, thioester) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33-7.24 (m, 5H), 4.27 (br s, 1H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (ddd, *J* = 19.7, 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, *J* = 19.2, 10.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (dt, *J* = 13.5, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 9.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dm, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dtd, *J* = 12.7, 12.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (dm, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.37 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 13.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (dtt, *J* = 13.3, 13.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 217.7, 204.2, 136.6, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 77.9, 56.2, 53.8, 34.5, 33.5, 30.9, 28.3, 26.0, 22.5, 19.1 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 318.2 (M⁺, 3), 195.1 (M⁺-SC₇H₇, 5), 167.1 (M⁺-COSC₇H₇, 18); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₈H₂₂O₃S (M⁺), 318.1284, found 318.1285.

Reduction of 3f: According to general procedure C, **L8** (10.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.3 mg, 0.015 mol) and PhSiH₃ (76 µL, 0.6 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe at -20 °C were treated with **3f** (55.9 mg, 0.15 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.3 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 15 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4f** was obtained as a pale-yellow solid (105 mg, 94% yield, 90% ee). **4f**: mp = 76-78 °C; [α]_D²⁰ = -34.9 (c = 2, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL OD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 16.538 min (minor), 17.324 min (major); *R*_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.50; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3680 (OH), 3487 (hydrogen-bonded OH), 3047, 2970, 1735 (C=O, ketone), 1658 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.30 (br, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.55 (ddd, *J* = 19.7, 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, *J* = 19.2, 10.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (dt, *J* = 13.5, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (ddd, *J* = 13.2,

9.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dm, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dtd, J = 12.7, 12.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.75-1.72 (m, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.37 (ddd, J = 13.6, 13.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.19 (dtt, J = 13.3, 13.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 217.8, 204.4, 150.6, 133.4, 128.4, 125.7, 77.9, 56.1, 53.8, 34.5, 33.1, 31.3, 30.9, 28.4, 26.0, 22.5, 19.1 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 374.2 (M^+ , 6), 195.1 ($\text{M}^+ - \text{SC}_7\text{H}_7$, 5); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 374.1910, found 374.1901.

Reduction of 3g: According to general procedure C, **L8** (10.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), $\text{Cu(OAc)}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.3 mg, 0.015 mol) and PhSiH_3 (76 μL , 0.6 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe at -20 °C were treated with **3g** (112.0 mg, 0.31 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.6 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 15 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4g** was obtained as a colourless oil (107 mg, 93% yield, 93% ee). **4g**: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -30.4$ ($c=1$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL OD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 15.572 min (minor), 27.364 min (major); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.65; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3680 (OH), 3487 (hydrogen-bonded OH), 2939, 1735 (C=O, ketone), 1658 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.85 (s, 2H), 4.26 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (ddd, J = 19.7, 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (dd, J = 11.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.23 (ddd, J = 19.2, 10.0, 9.6 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (dt, J = 13.5, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (ddd, J = 13.2, 9.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dm, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dtd, J = 12.7, 12.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (dm, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.37 (ddd, J = 13.6, 13.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (dtt, J = 13.3, 13.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.03 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 217.7, 205.1, 137.4, 137.1, 129.2, 128.6, 77.9, 56.2, 53.8, 34.5, 30.9, 28.3, 28.2, 26.1, 22.5, 20.9, 19.8, 19.1 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 360.1 (M^+ , 3); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 360.1754, found 360.1751.

Reduction of 3j: According to general procedure C, $\text{Cu(OAc)}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (4.0 mg, 0.020 mmol), **L8** (14.0 mg, 0.020 mmol), bipyridine (3.0 mg, 0.019 mol) and PhSiH_3 (100 μL , 0.80 mmol) in anhydrous PhMe (3.0 mL) were treated with **3j** (153.4 mg, 0.39 mmol) in PhMe (1.0 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 48 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4j** was obtained as a yellow oil (80.1 mg, 52% yield, 95% ee), and **6j** was obtained as a yellow oil (12.6 mg, 8 % yield, 73 % ee). **4j**: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -137.8$ ($c = 1$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AS-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 9.29 min (major), 28.43 min (minor); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.55; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3456 (OH), 2939, 2862, 1712 (C=O, ketone), 1651 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.23 (m, 8H), 5.55 (dd, J = 23.4, 15.0, 8.4, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.3, (s, 1H), 4.90 (dd, J =

10.1, 0.78 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, J = 16.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 14.2, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dt, J = 14.2, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.21 (dd, J = 12.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.73 (m, 3H), 1.53 (td, J = 14.1, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.30-1.21 (m, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 204.8, 203.8, 155.9, 136.7, 134.1, 133.9, 133.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.5, 123.7, 123.5, 117.7, 78.7, 62.5, 60.2, 41.9, 33.4, 26.7, 25.9, 22.7 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 392.1 (M^+ , 0.6), 268.1 ($M^+ - \text{SC}_7\text{H}_7$, 2.59); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 392.1446, found 392.1441. **6j**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -65.9$ ($c = 0.88$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 67.504 min (minor), 72.897 min (major); R_f (10% EtOAc in hexane): 0.23; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 2955, 1713 (ketone, C=O), 1643 (thioester, C=O), 1604 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (ddt, J = 16.0, 12.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.14 (dd, J = 13.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.91 (dt, J = 14.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.01-0.91 (m, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 205.9, 203.2, 152.1, 137.0, 135.9, 134.8, 134.6, 129.5, 129.1, 128.6, 127.4, 125.4, 122.9, 117.6, 81.2, 59.2, 56.5, 39.2, 33.5, 26.5, 20.4, 18.0 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 392.1 (M^+ , 2), 268.1 ($M^+ - \text{SC}_7\text{H}_7$, 7.1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 392.1446, found 392.1439.

Reduction of 3k: According to the general procedure, **L8** (10.3 mg, 0.015 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.3 mg, 0.015 mol), and PhSiH_3 (76.0 μL , 0.60 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe were treated with **3k** (155.4 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 \times 0.5 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 30 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4k** was obtained as a yellow oil (80.0 mg, 51% yield, 98% ee) and **6k** was obtained as a yellow oil (22.5 mg, 14% yield, 91% ee). **4k**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -133.4$ ($c = 1$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 48.097 min (major), 59.360 min (minor); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.56; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3688 (OH), 3063, 2985, 2306, 1712 (C=O, ketone), 1651 (C=O, thioester), 1604, 1550 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 7.68-7.66 (m, 1 H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.05 (t, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 4.14 (d, J = 13.9, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 13.9, 1H), 2.87 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (d, J = 13.6, 1H), 2.20 (dd, J = 12.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dm, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 1.90-1.73 (m, 3H), 1.63 (dt, J = 13.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 1.27-1.20 (m, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): 205.5, 203.7, 156.5, 139.8, 137.3, 134.9, 134.7, 134.0, 130.1, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.2, 124.3, 124.1, 122.3, 79.3, 63.5, 62.4, 43.8, 34.1, 27.9, 26.7, 23.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 520.1 (5.4), 522.1 (5.8); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}^{79}\text{BrO}_3\text{S}$: 520.0708,

$C_{28}H_{25}^{81}\text{BrO}_3\text{S}$ 522.0687; found 520.0706, 522.0694. **6k**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.3$ ($c = 0.5$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention times: 92.032 min (major), 102.633 min (minor); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.56; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 7.65 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.21 (m, 10H), 7.09-7.00 (m, 3H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 4.12 (d, $J = 7.1$, 2H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 13.2$, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.88 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.10-0.90 (m, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): 205.8, 204.7, 152.4, 140.4, 137.4, 136.3, 135.2, 134.7, 130.4, 130.0, 129.9, 129.7, 129.3, 128.2, 125.9, 123.9, 122.3, 81.7, 60.9, 57.2, 39.7, 34.1, 27.3, 21.1, 19.2 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 520.1 (M^+ , 1.6), 522.1 (M^+ , 1.9); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $C_{28}H_{25}^{79}\text{BrO}_3\text{S}$ 520.0708, $C_{28}H_{25}^{81}\text{BrO}_3\text{S}$ 522.0687; found 520.0692, 522.0676.

Reduction of 3l: According to the general procedure, **L8** (10.3 mg, 0.015 mmol), $\text{Cu(OAc)}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), and PhSiH_3 (76.0 μL , 0.60 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe were treated with **3l** (99 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.6 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 15 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4l** (72.3 mg, 72%, 93% ee) was obtained as a pale-yellow oil: **4l**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -2.4$ ($c = 0.7$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AS-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention times: 11.555 min (minor), 4.674 min (major); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.65; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3680 (OH), 3502 (hydrogen-bonded OH), 3063, 2955, 1705 (C=O, ketone), 1651 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33-7.23 (m, 5H), 4.13 (d, $J = 2.7$, 2H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.26 (ddt, $J = 16.0$, 4.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (td, $J = 16.0$, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.01-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.09-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.45 (m, 6H), 1.19 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 213.3, 204.1, 136.7, 128.7, 127.5, 75.4, 55.3, 54.4, 36.4, 33.3, 32.1, 28.9, 26.6, 22.4, 21.7, 19.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 332.1 (M^+ , 3); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $C_{19}H_{24}\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 332.1441, found 332.1444.

Reduction of 3m According to the general procedure, **L8** (10.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), $\text{Cu(OAc)}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.3 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhSiH_3 (76.0 μL , 0.60 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe at -10 °C were treated with **3m** (116 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.5 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 20 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4m** was obtained as a pale-yellow oil (89.2 mg, 77% yield, 88% ee) and **6m** was obtained as a pale-yellow oil (10.8 mg, 9% yield, 74% ee); **4m**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11.8$ ($c = 2$, CH_2Cl_2); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AS-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention times: 16.910 min (minor), 21.141 min(major); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.79; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3688 (OH), 3063,

2962, 1705 (C=O, ketone), 1643 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.81 (m, 3H), 1.75-1.50 (m, 6H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 213.2, 204.2, 150.5, 133.4, 128.3, 125.6, 75.3, 55.2, 54.4, 36.4, 34.5, 32.9, 32.0, 31.3, 28.9, 26.5, 22.4, 21.7, 19.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 388.3 (M⁺, 2); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₃H₃₂O₃S (M⁺), 388.2067, found 388.2070. **6m**: [α]_D²⁰ = -1.9 (c = 1, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL OD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 40.865 min (minor), 46.578 min (major); *R_f* (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.76; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (s, 1H), 2.92 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 14.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.31-2.25 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.90 (ddd, *J* = 27.4, 13.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 214.1, 203.5, 150.5, 133.7, 128.5, 125.7, 78.0, 56.5, 54.7, 36.9, 34.5, 33.9, 33.0, 31.3, 28.0, 25.3, 20.3, 19.9, 14.7 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 388.2 (M⁺, 5); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₃H₃₂O₃S 388.2067, found 388.2061.

Reduction of 3o: According to the general procedure, **L8** (10 mg, 0.015 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.30 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhSiH₃ (76 μL, 0.6 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe were treated with **3o** (121 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.5 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 20 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **3o** was obtained as a colorless oil (80 mg, 66% yield, 93% ee). **4o**: [α]_D²⁰ = -4.5 (c = 1, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention times: 42.577 min (minor), 45.459 min (major); *R_f* (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.70; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3688 (OH), 3063, 2993, 2337, 1705 (C=O, ketone), 1658 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93, (s, 1H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (ddd, *J* = 21.9, 13.7, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.00- 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.79 (ddt, *J* = 32.9, 14.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (dm, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (dm, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 1.54-1.35 (m, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 211.5, 204.2, 136.7, 136.6, 130.0, 128.7, 128.0, 127.5, 126.6, 75.9, 58.8, 55.6, 39.6, 37.6, 33.4, 31.9, 26.4, 26.2, 21.4, 19.9 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 408.2 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₅H₂₈O₃S (M⁺), 408.1754, found 408.1753.

Reduction of 3p: According to the general procedure, **L8** (5.0 mg, 0.0075 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (1.5 mg, 0.0075 mmol) and PhSiH₃ (38 μL, 0.3 mmol) in 1.0 mL PhMe at -10 °C

were treated with **3p** (51.7 mg, 0.15 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.3 mL) and stirred at -10 °C for 18 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4p** was obtained as a colorless oil (17.6 mg, 35% yield, 68% ee) and conjugate reduction product **3p-H₂** as a colorless oil (8.4 mg, 17% yield). **4p**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +4.8$ ($c = 1.2$, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AS-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention times: 10.603 min (minor), 13.602 min (major); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.55; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3680 (OH), 3479 (hydrogen-bonded OH), 3047, 2985, 1681 (C=O, ketone), 1604 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31-7.21 (m, 5H), 5.49 (ddt, $J = 17.4, 10.1, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.11-5.06 (m, 2H), 4.16 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (ddd, $J = 14.3, 6.8, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, $J = 12.9, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, $J = 14.3, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.89 (dm, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (dm, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.47 (tt, $J = 13.7, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 216.2, 202.2, 137.2, 133.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.3, 118.8, 74.7, 58.6, 56.5, 33.6, 30.3, 26.5, 257, 20.9, 19.7 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 346.2 (M⁺, 5); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₀H₂₆O₃S (M⁺) 346.1597, found 346.1596. **3p-H₂**: IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3047, 2970, 1740, 1657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31-7.22 (m, 5H), 5.49 (ddt, $J = 17.4, 10.1, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.11-5.06 (m, 2H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 2.61 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.56 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.07 (s, 6H), 1.88-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.67 (q, $J = 7.4$, 2H), 1.11-1.04 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 206.2, 198.3, 137.6, 132.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.3, 119.0, 70.4, 43.2, 34.8, 33.2, 30.9, 30.0, 29.7, 26.9, 25.8, 22.8, 14.1 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 346.2 (M⁺, 10); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₀H₂₆O₃S 346.1597, found 346.1602.

Reduction of 3q: According to the general procedure, **L8** (10 mg, 0.015 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.30 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhSiH₃ (76 μ L, 0.6 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe were treated with **3q** (91.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.3 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 15 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **4q** was obtained as a colorless oil (52.6 mg, 56% yield, 27% ee). **4q**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -17.2$ ($c = 0.92$, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AS-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention times: 34.123 min (minor), 41.514 min (major); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.55; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3680 (OH), 2970, 1735 (C=O, ketone), 1666 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33-7.24 (m, 5H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.32 (s, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J = 10.0, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (ddd, $J = 19.2, 10.4, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (ddd, $J = 10.5, 10.5, 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.24 (ddd, $J = 13.3, 9.0, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.19-1.91 (m, 4H), 1.70 (ddd, $J = 10.4, 9.7, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.10 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 201.2, 136.7, 128.8, 128.7, 127.5, 88.0, 60.2, 59.8, 35.5, 33.5, 33.1, 31.1, 28.1, 16.4 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 304.1 (M⁺, 3); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₇H₂₀O₃S (M⁺) 304.1128, found

304.1119.

Reduction of 3r: According to the general procedure, **L8** (10 mg, 0.015 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.30 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PhSiH₃ (76 µL, 0.6 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe were treated with **3r** (95.0 mg, 0.30 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.3 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 15 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, **3r** was obtained as a colorless oil (41.8 mg, 44% yield, 59% ee). **4r:** $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -6.3$ ($c = 1$, CH₂Cl₂); DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD-3, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 96/4, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention times: 44.257 min (minor), 57.504 min (major); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.56; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3680 (OH), 3502 (hydrogen-bonded OH), 3063, 2947, 1705 (C=O, ketone), 1666 (C=O, thioester), 1604 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32-7.23 (m, 5H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 1H), 2.85 (t, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (ddd, $J = 13.8, 9.6, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 (ddd, $J = 14.2, 14.2, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.27 (dm, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.05-1.88 (m, 5H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.6, 202.2, 136.7, 128.8, 128.7, 127.5, 84.4, 62.2, 56.1, 36.7, 33.4, 30.6, 29.5, 25.1, 20.2, 18.5 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 318.1 (M⁺, 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₁₈H₂₂O₃S (M⁺), 318.1284, found 318.1283.

Reduction of 3u: According to the general procedure, **L8** (10 mg, 0.015 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂•H₂O (3.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), bipyridine (2.3 mg, 0.0015 mmol) and PhSiH₃ (76 µL, 0.6 mmol) in 2.0 mL PhMe at -20 °C were treated with **3u** (47.4 mg, 0.15 mmol) in PhMe (2 x 0.5 mL) and stirred at -20 °C for 18 h. After workup and chromatographic purification, conjugate reduction product **3u-H₂** was obtained as a colorless oil (95.4 mg, 76% yield). **3u-H₂:** R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.55; IR (CH₂Cl₂): 2939, 1720 (C=O, ketone), 1689 (C=O, unsaturated thioester) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.09 (s, 2H), 2.69-2.60 (m, 4H), 2.53 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.23 (m, 13H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.12-1.08 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 210.3, 198.8, 150.1, 134.4, 128.4, 125.5, 65.6, 43.7, 37.9, 37.4, 34.5, 32.7, 31.3, 29.5, 28.6, 25.4, 24.5, 19.1, 17.7 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 416.3 (M⁺, 3); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₂₅H₃₆O₃S (M⁺), 416.2380, found 416.2375.

D. Other synthetic procedures

Synthesis of 7d: To a solution of **4d** (38 mg, 0.12 mmol) in acetone (4 mL) was added Pd(OAc)₂ (8.8 mg, 0.039 mmol) under Ar, then Et₃SiH (195 mg, 1.70 mmol) was added by

syringe. After stirring for 15 min at room temperature, MeOH was added to quench the reaction. The volatiles were removed in vacuo to give a residue which was purified by flash chromatography to furnish the aldehyde **7d** as colorless oil (20.3 mg, 86% yield). **7d**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +13.4$ ($c = 0.25$, CH_2Cl_2); R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.10; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.75 (d, $J = 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 1H), 2.59-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.83 (m, 3H), 1.62-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.03 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 218.3, 205.2, 78.5, 54.0, 53.8, 34.0, 31.2, 29.9, 22.5, 21.0, 17.5 ppm. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data of **7d** were identical to that previously reported for racemic **7d**.⁵

Synthesis of 8d: To a DCM solution of **7d** (20.3 mg, 0.100 mmol) was added phosphorane **2a** (55.0 mg, 0.150 mmol). The reaction was stirred for 12 h, and the volatiles were removed in vacuo. The residue was subjected to flash chromatography and yielded **8d** as a white solid (25.1 mg, 89% yield). **8d**: mp = 67-69 °C; R_f (25% EtOAc in hexane): 0.45; IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3670 (OH), 3600 (hydrogen-bonded OH), 2060, 2984, 1736 (C=O, ketone), 1680 (C=O, unsaturated thioester), 1637 (C=C) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.06 (dd, $J = 15.6, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (dd, $J = 15.7, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 (q, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.55 (ddd, $J = 19.7, 10.5, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.27 (dd, $J = 18.3, 9$ Hz, 1H), 2.17-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.35-1.20 (m, 5H), 1.03 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 218.1, 190.1, 144.2, 130.5, 78.5, 53.7, 46.4, 34.1, 30.9, 29.1, 26.7, 23.2, 21.3, 19.2, 14.7 ppm; LRMS (EI, 20 eV): m/z 282.1 (M^+ , 1); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ (M^+), 282.1206, found 282.1204.

Synthesis of 9: TaniaPhos (SL-T001-1, **L8**) (350 mg, 0.510 mmol) and $\text{CuBr}\bullet\text{SMe}_2$ (102 mg, 0.510 mmol) were introduced to a round-bottomed flask under Ar. The addition of CH_3CN (6 mL) produced a clear solution. After stirring for 5 minutes, a yellow suspension started to form, and stirring was continued for 1 h. After removing the volatiles in vacuo, **9** (448 mg, 0.500 mmol) was obtained as yellow solid.

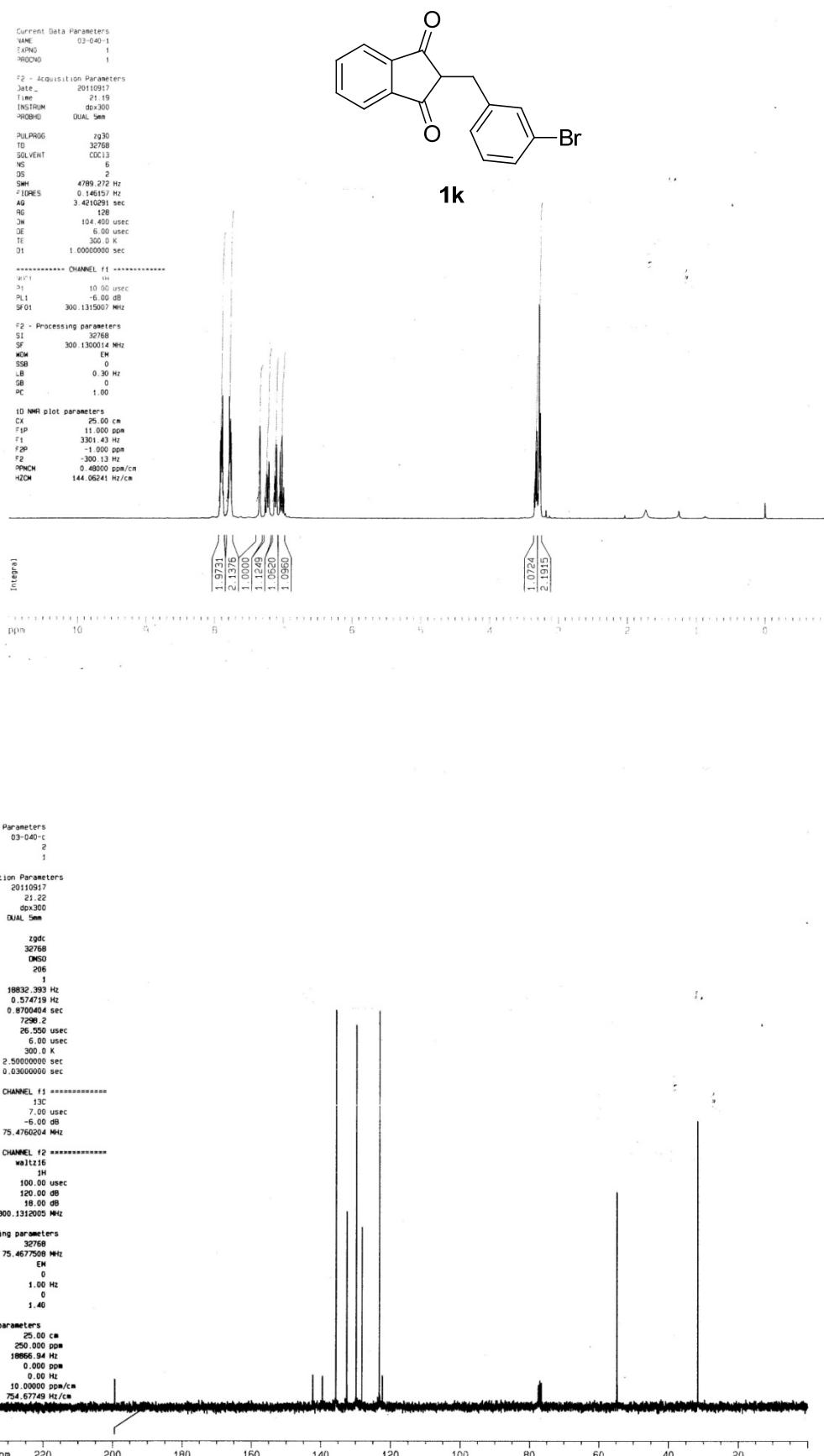
The crude **9** was dissolved in 2.0 mL DCM, then 4.0 mL CH_3CN was layered on. After slow evaporation over 1-2 days, orange crystals of **9** were obtained, which were subjected to X-ray diffraction analysis. **9**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +139.5$ ($c = 0.47$, CH_2Cl_2); IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3047, 2955, 2777, 2739, 1473, 1427, 1311, 1257, 1149, 1095, 1026 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.21 (brs, 2H), 8.06 (brs, 2H), 7.45 (brs, 6H), 7.34 (brs, 1H), 7.17 (brs, 1H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (s, 3H), 6.98 (brs, 2H), 6.75 (brs, 1H), 6.28 (brs, 3H), 5.68 (brs, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 4.96 (brs, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 4.13 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 4H), 1.98 (brs, 6H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.1, 136.2, 136.1, 133.2, 133.1, 131.0, 130.9, 10.8, 130.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 100.2, 71.2, 70.6, 69.9, 67.2, 67.1, 66.4, 53.4, 45.3, 41.0 ppm; LRMS (FAB): m/z 829.1

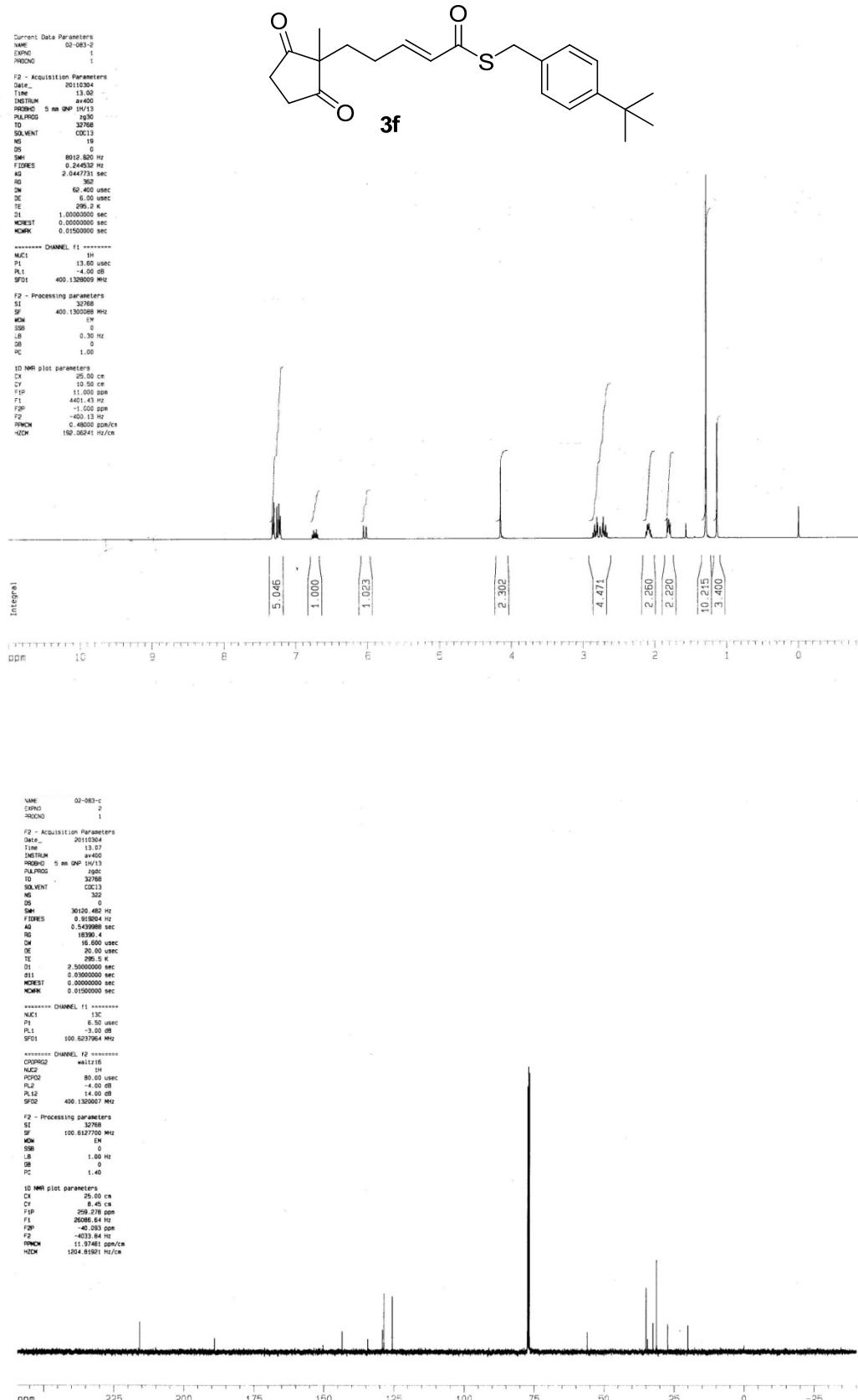
(M⁺, 10); HRMS (EI, 20 eV): calcd for C₄₃H₃₉⁷⁹BrCuFeNP₂ 829.0387, C₄₃H₆₃⁸¹BrCuFeNP₂ 831.0366, found 829.0371, 831.0408.

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NMR data of all new compounds





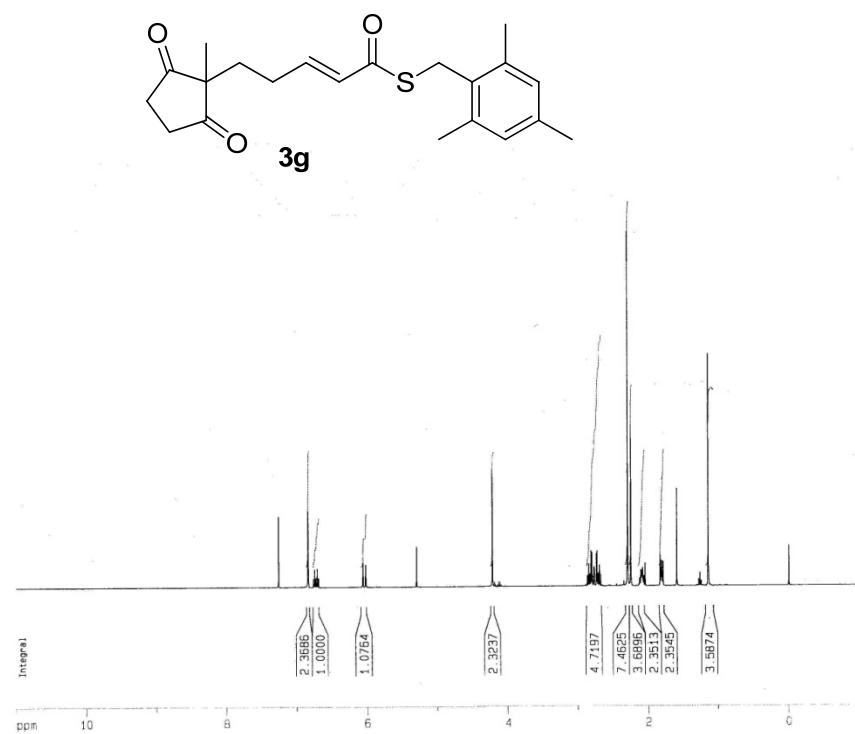
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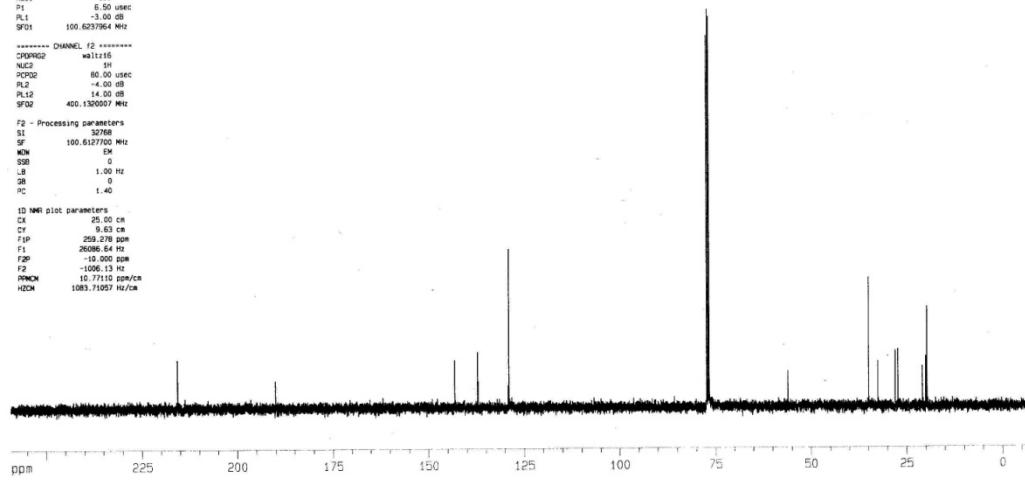
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DS: 0
SW1: 30120.482 Hz
FIDRES: 0.915004 Hz
AQ: 0.5439688 sec
RG: 1839.4
DW: 16.665 usec
DE: 20.00 usec
TE: 296.6 K
D1: 2.5000000 sec
D11: 0.0300000 sec
DRWST: 0.0000000 sec
D1REST: 0.0150000 sec
DRWST: 0.0150000 sec

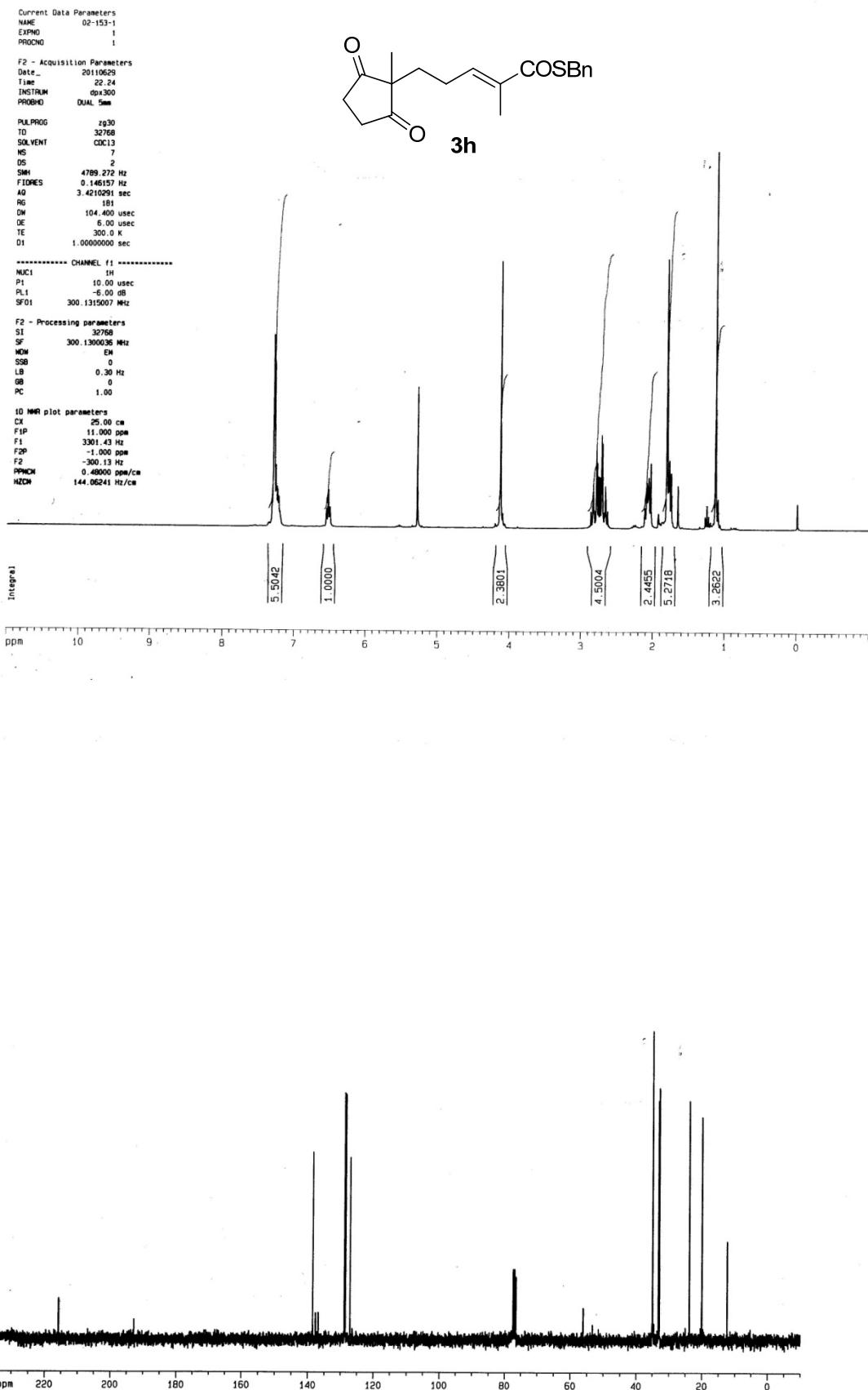
***** CHANNEL f1 *****
NUC1: 1H
SI: 6.50 usec
PL1: -3.00 dB
SF1: 100.6237945 MHz

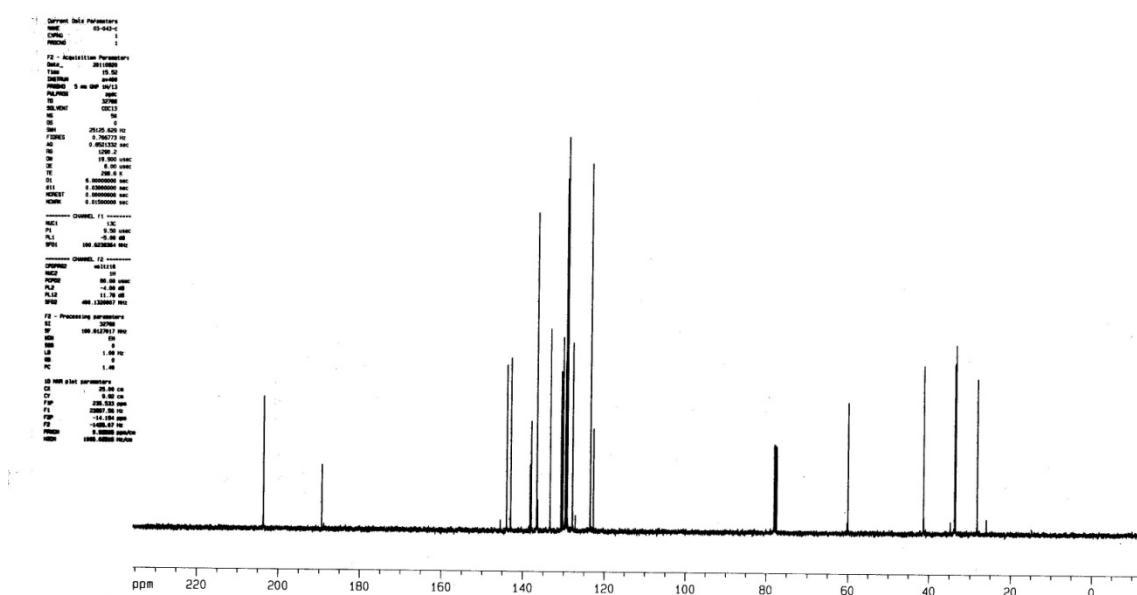
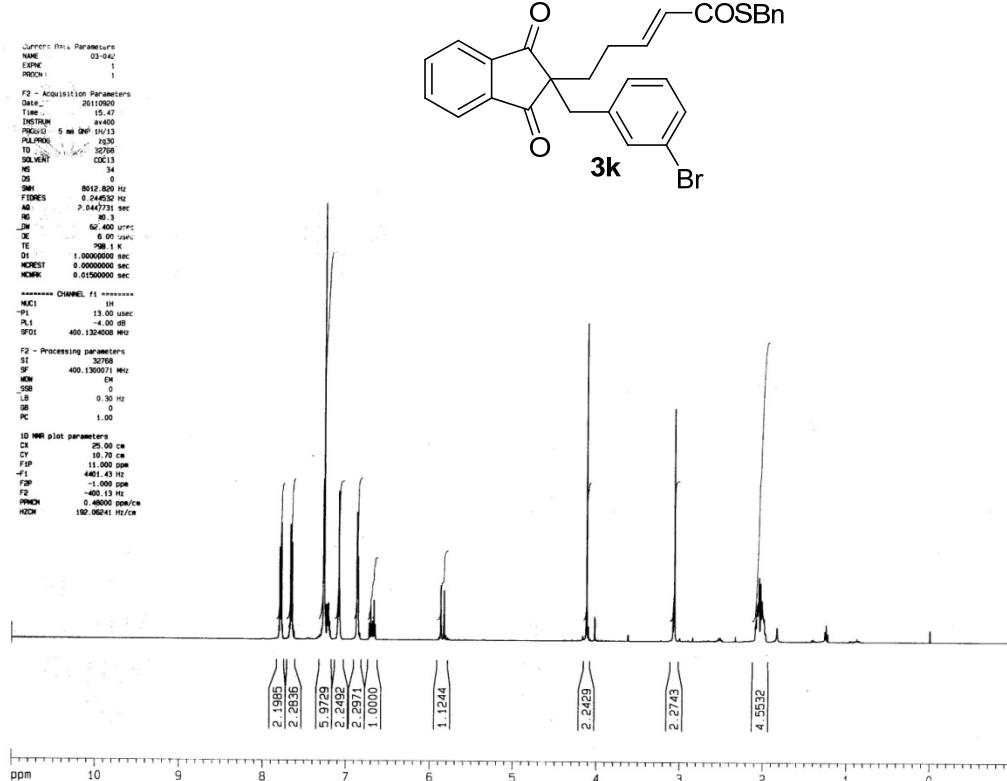
***** CHANNEL f2 *****
CPDPRG2: waltz16
NUC2: 13C
PCP02: 80.00 usec
PL2: -4.00 dB
PL12: 1.00 usec
SF2: 400.1300097 MHz

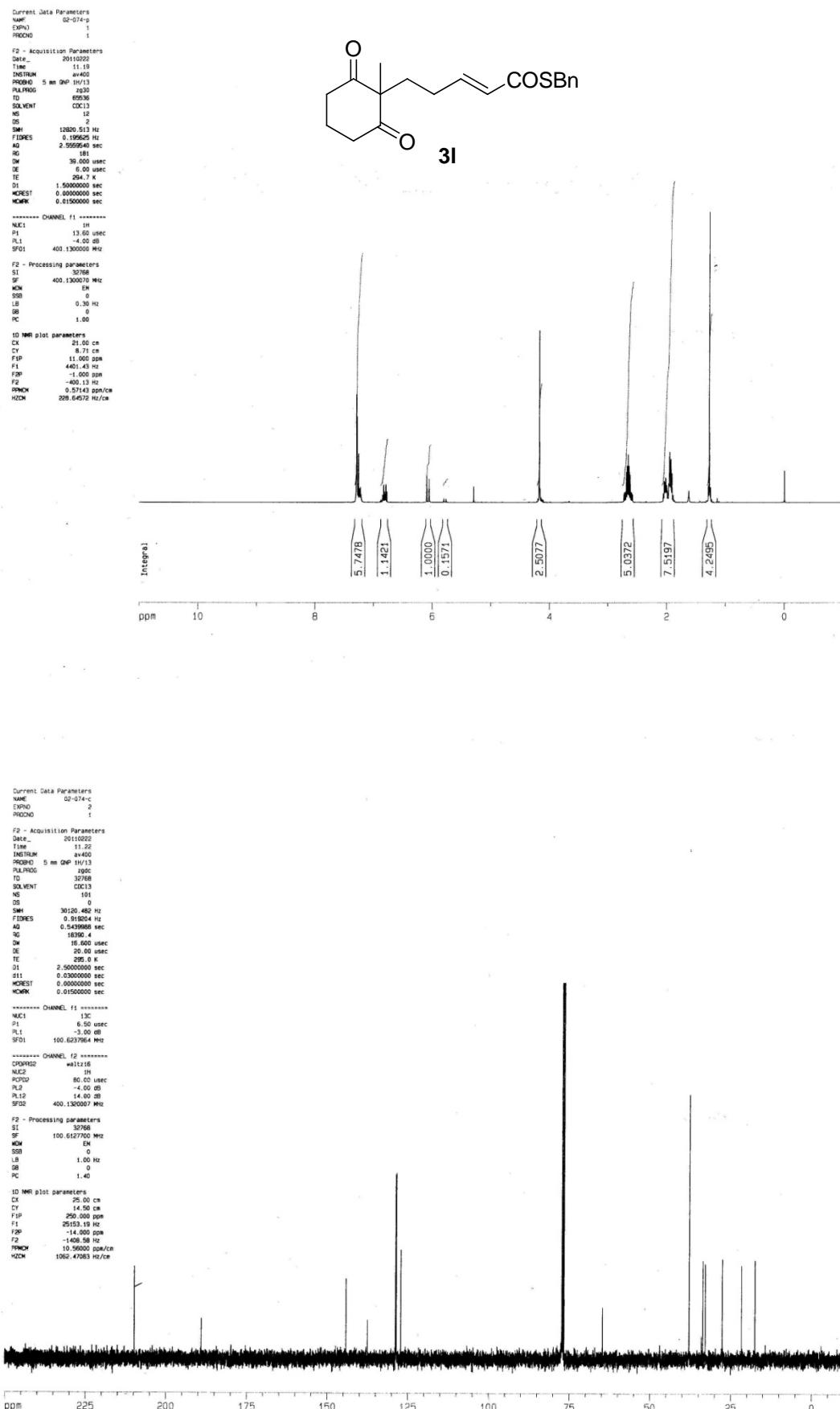
F2 - Processing parameters
SI: 32768
SF: 100.6127700 MHz
DM: 0
LB: 1.00 Hz
RR: 0
TC: 1.40

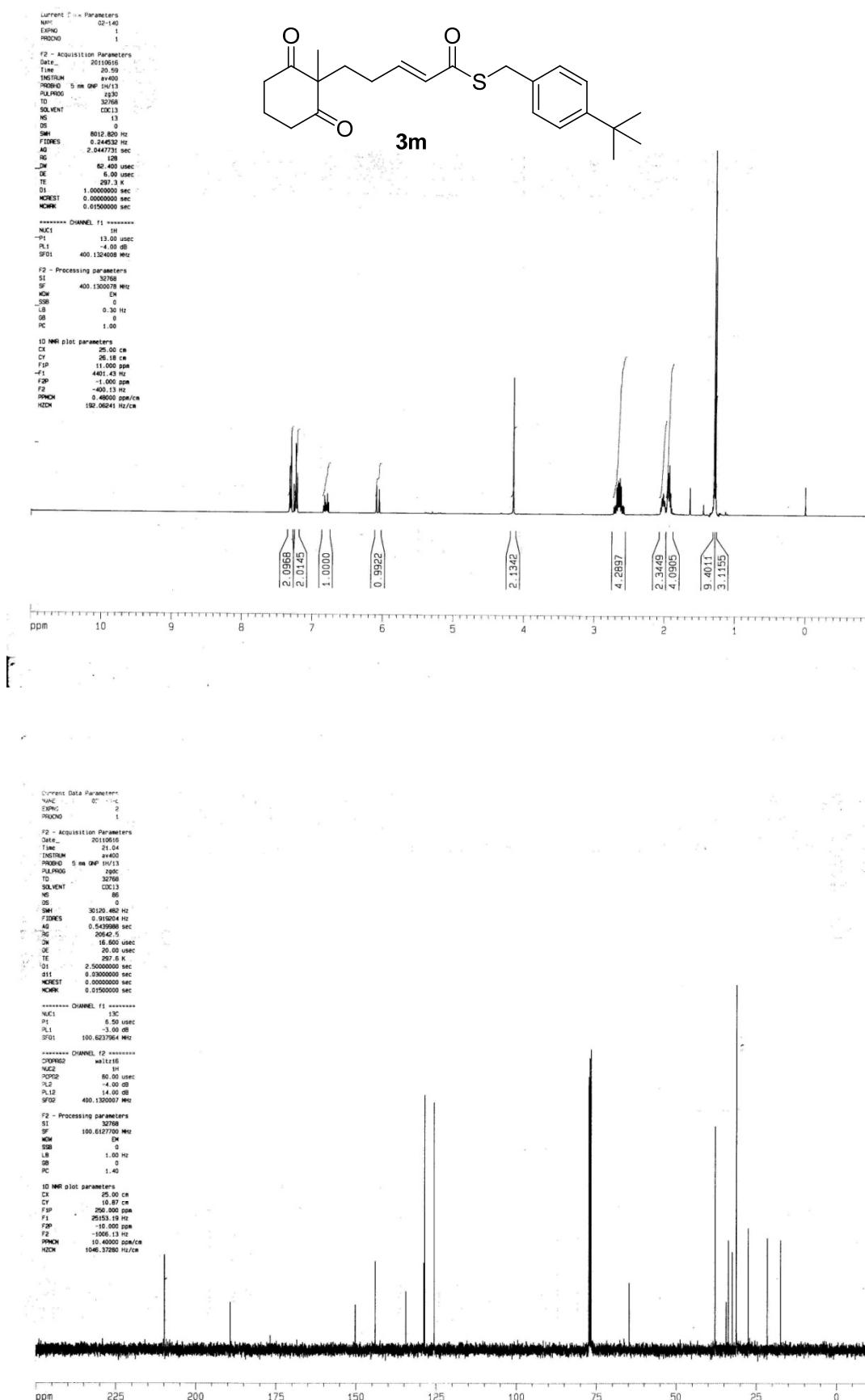
1D NMR plot parameters
CX: 25.00 ppm
CY: 9.63 ppm
CP: 259.276 ppm
F1: 2048.00 Hz
F2P: -10.000 ppm
F2: -1096.13 Hz
RHO1: 10.77110 ppm/cm
RHO2: 1083.71057 Hz/cm
```

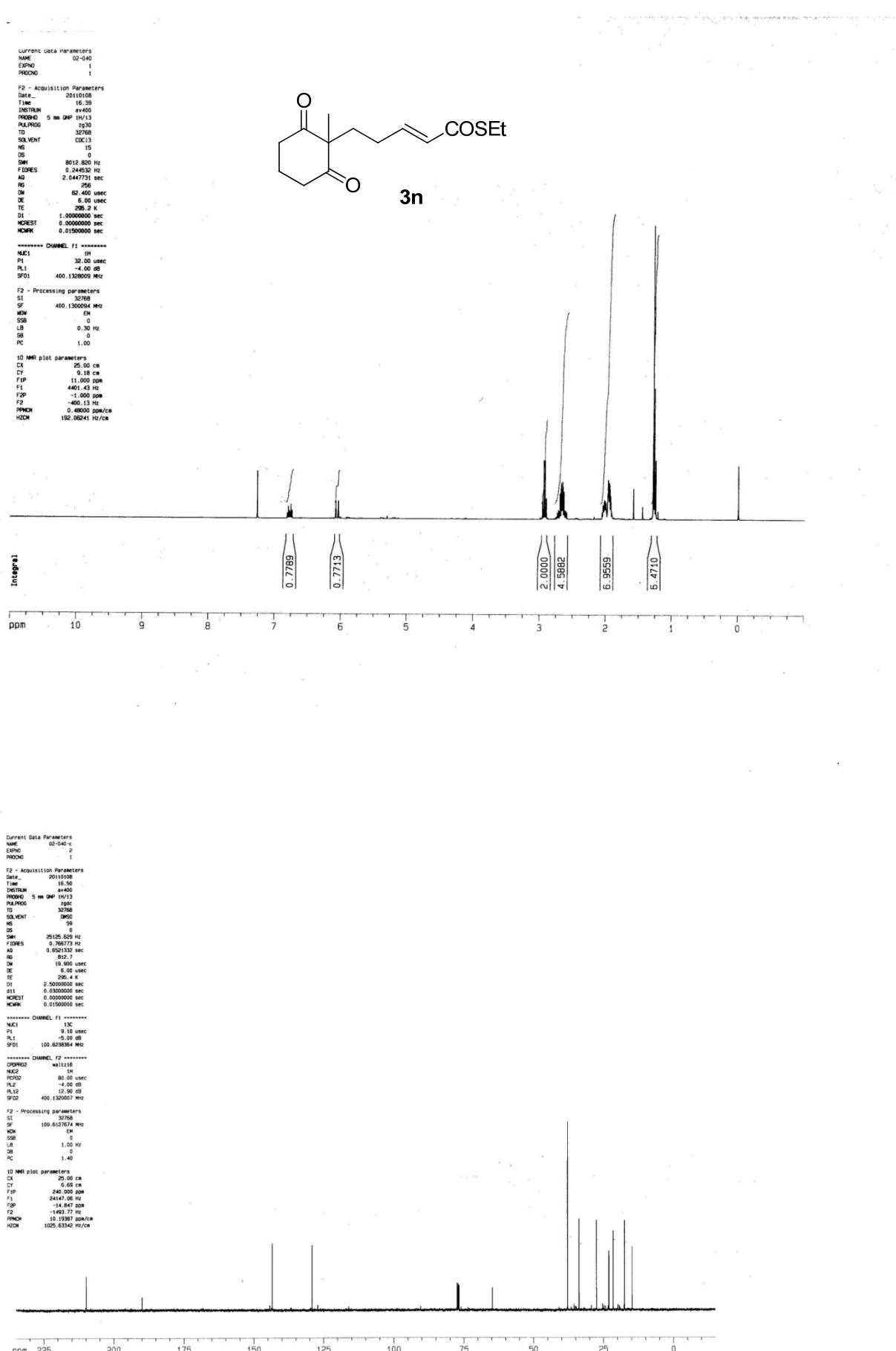




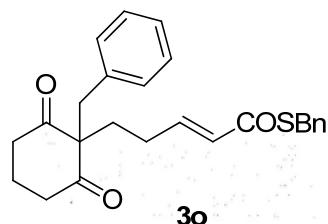




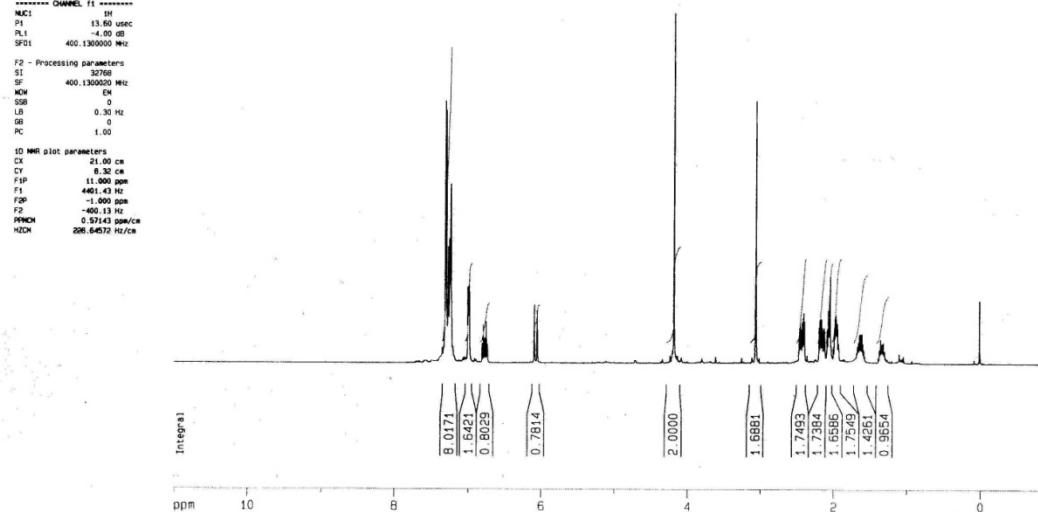




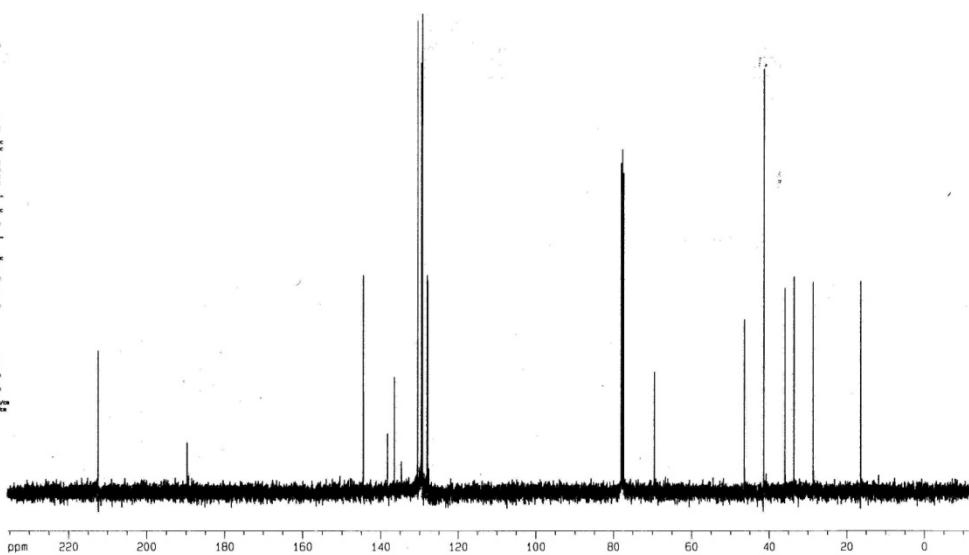
Current Data Set: 03-subm2
NAME: 03-subm2
EXPTNO: 1
PROCNO: 1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date: 20110906
Time: 11:23
INSTRUM: av400
PROBPC: 5 mm QNP-13
PULPROG: zg30
TD: 65536
SOLVENT: CDCl3
NS: 14
DS: 2
SWH: 16384.03 Hz
FIDRES: 0.250000 Hz
AQ: 2.559540 sec
RG: 143.7
DW: 30.00 usec
DE: 6.00 usec
TE: 299.0 K
D1: 1.5000000 sec
MIXPRESS: 0.020000 sec
MIXNCT: 0.4150000 sec
T1: 0.4150000 sec
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1: 1H
PI: 13.60 usec
PL1: -4.00 dB
SF01: 400.1300000 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
SI: 32768
SF: 400.1300020 MHz
DM: EX
RB: 0
LB: 0.30 Hz
GB: 0
PC: 1.00
1D NMR plot parameters
CX: 21.00 ppm
CY: 0.40 ppm
F1P: 11.000 ppm
F1: -4401.43 Hz
F2P: 0.00 Hz
F2: -400.13 Hz
PR1CH: 0.57143 pw/ce
HZCH: 208.64572 Hz/cn

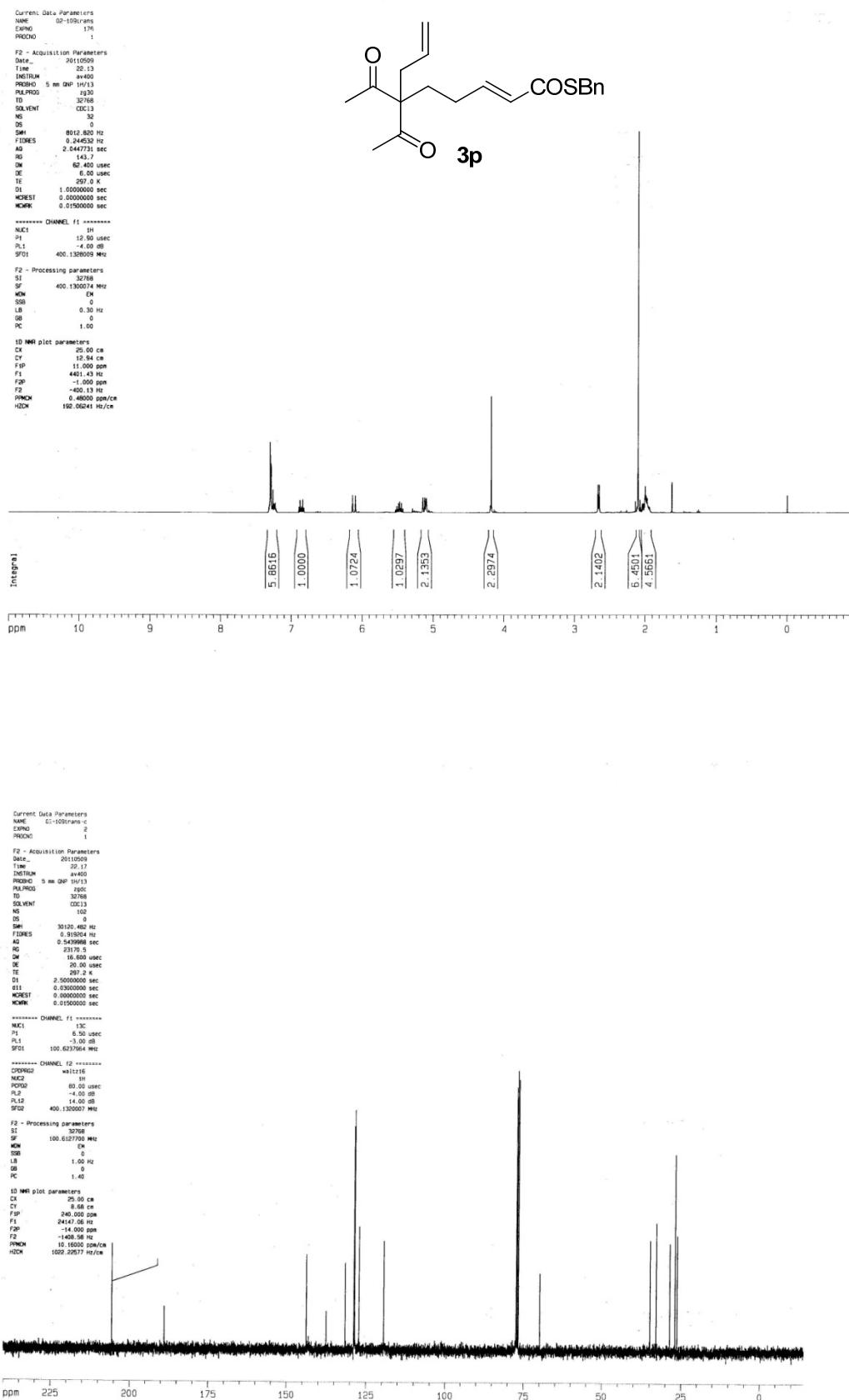


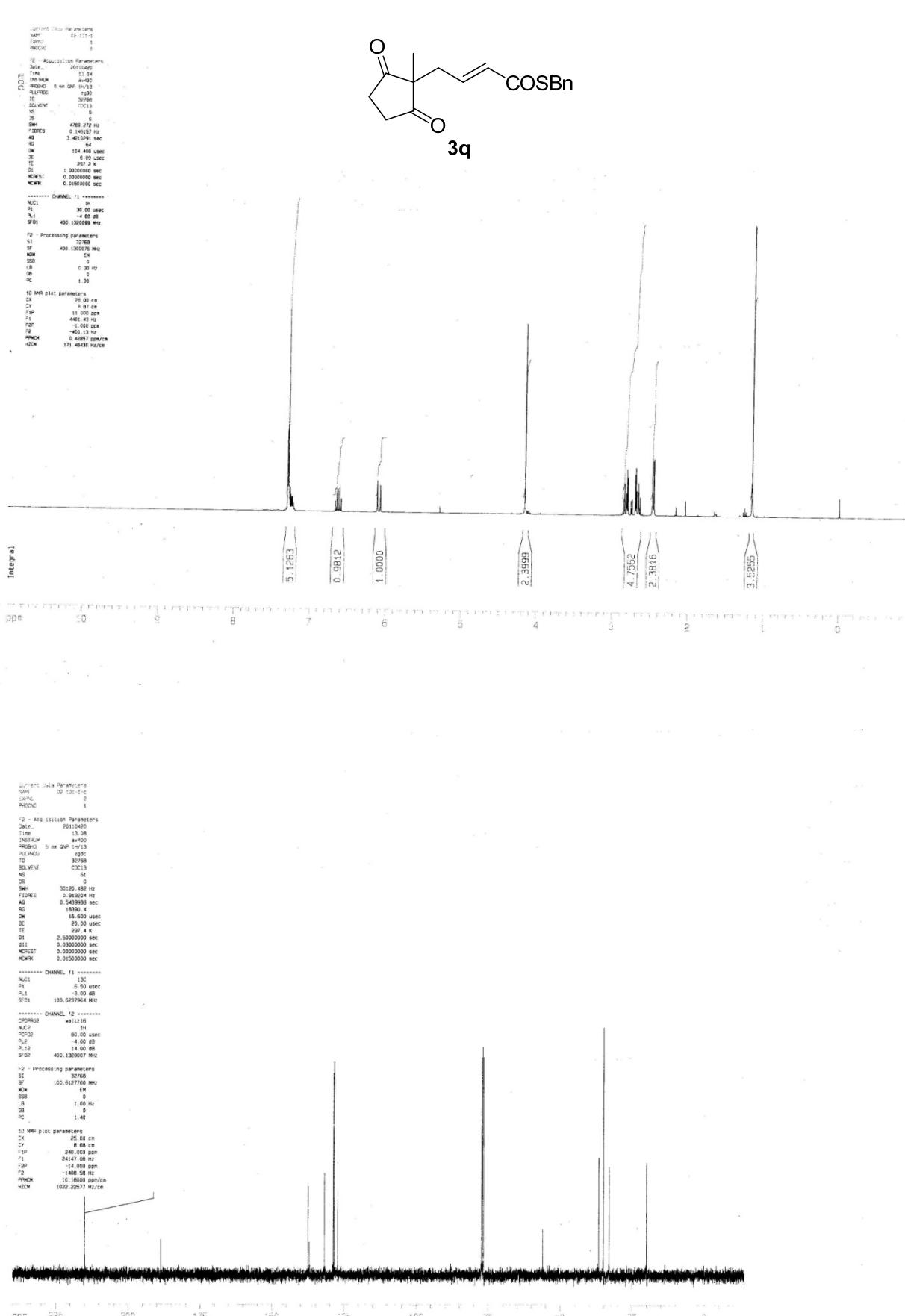
3o

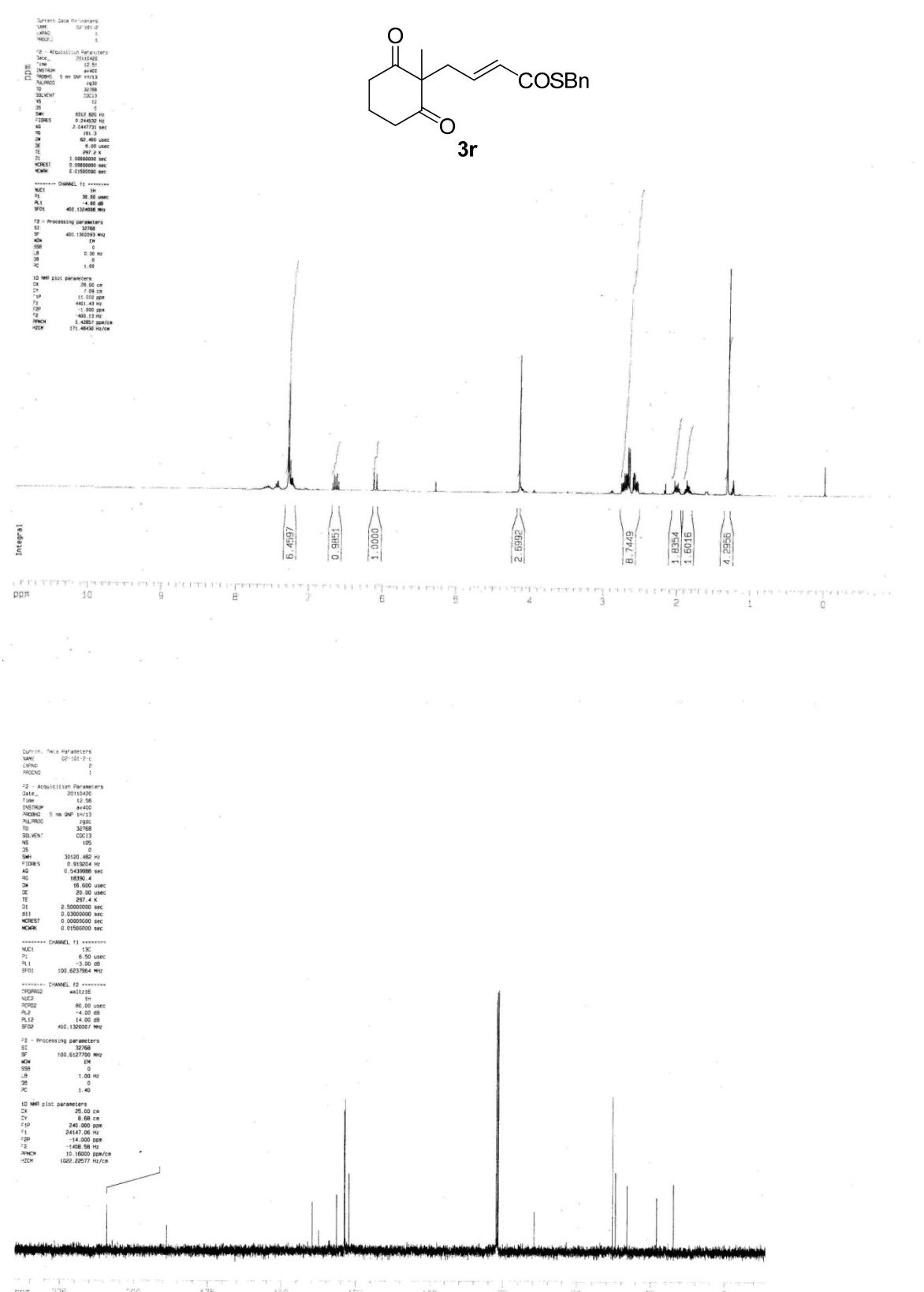


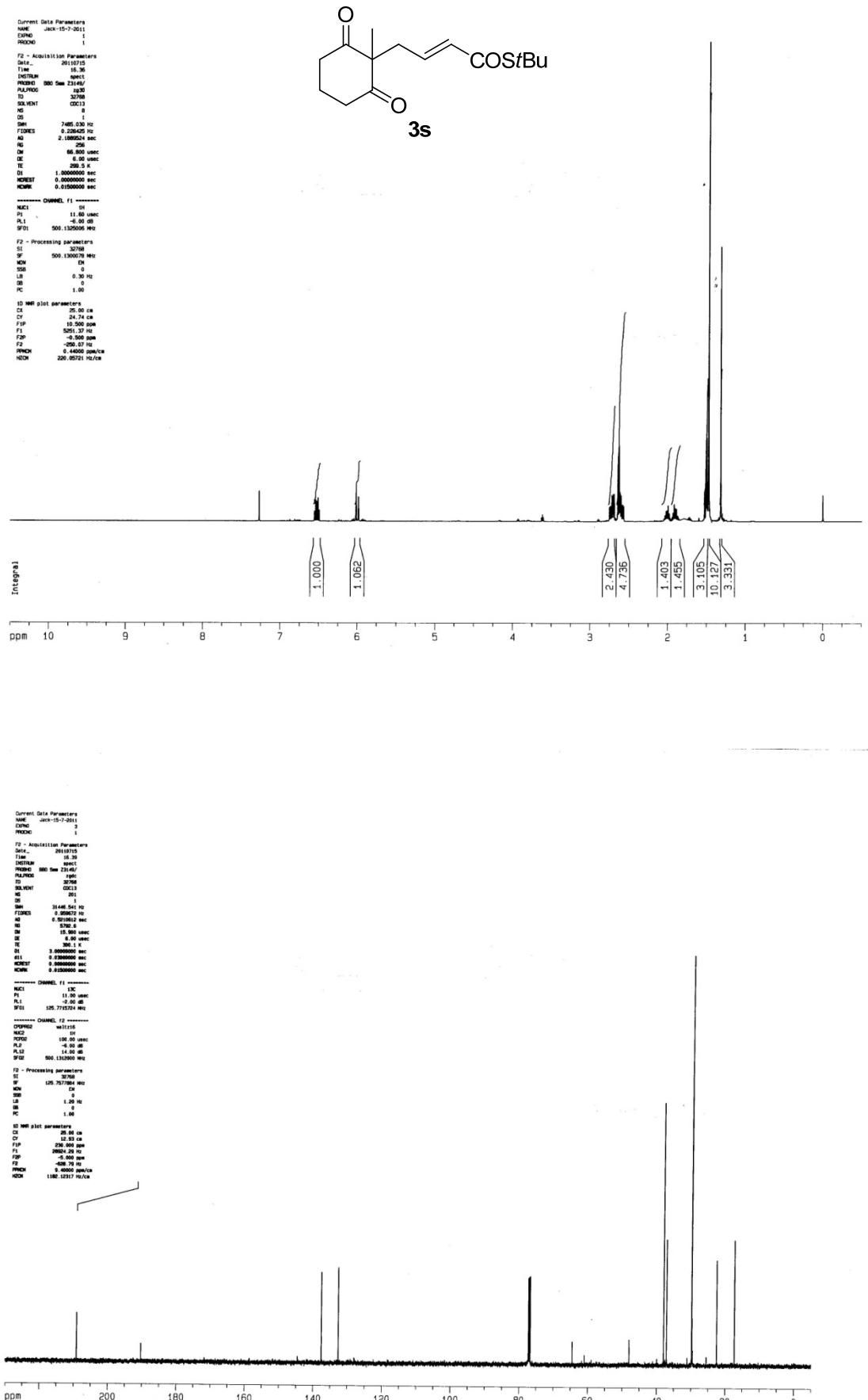
Current Data Parameters
NAME: 03-subm2
EXPTNO: 1
PROCNO: 1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date: 20110906
Time: 11:23
INSTRUM: av400
PROBPC: 5 mm QNP-13
PULPROG: zg30
TD: 65536
SOLVENT: CDCl3
NS: 14
DS: 2
SWH: 16384.03 Hz
FIDRES: 0.250000 Hz
AQ: 2.559540 sec
RG: 143.7
DW: 30.00 usec
DE: 6.00 usec
TE: 299.0 K
D1: 1.5000000 sec
MIXPRESS: 0.020000 sec
MIXNCT: 0.4150000 sec
T1: 0.4150000 sec
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1: 1H
PI: 13.60 usec
PL1: -4.00 dB
SF01: 400.1300000 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
SI: 32768
SF: 400.1300020 MHz
DM: EX
RB: 0
LB: 0.30 Hz
GB: 0
PC: 1.00
----- CHANNEL f2 -----
NUC1: 13C
PI: 6.20 usec
PL1: -0.30 dB
SF01: 100.82717 MHz
F1P: 11.000 ppm
F1: -4401.43 Hz
F2P: 0.00 Hz
F2: -400.13 Hz
PR1CH: 0.57143 pw/ce
HZCH: 208.64572 Hz/cn

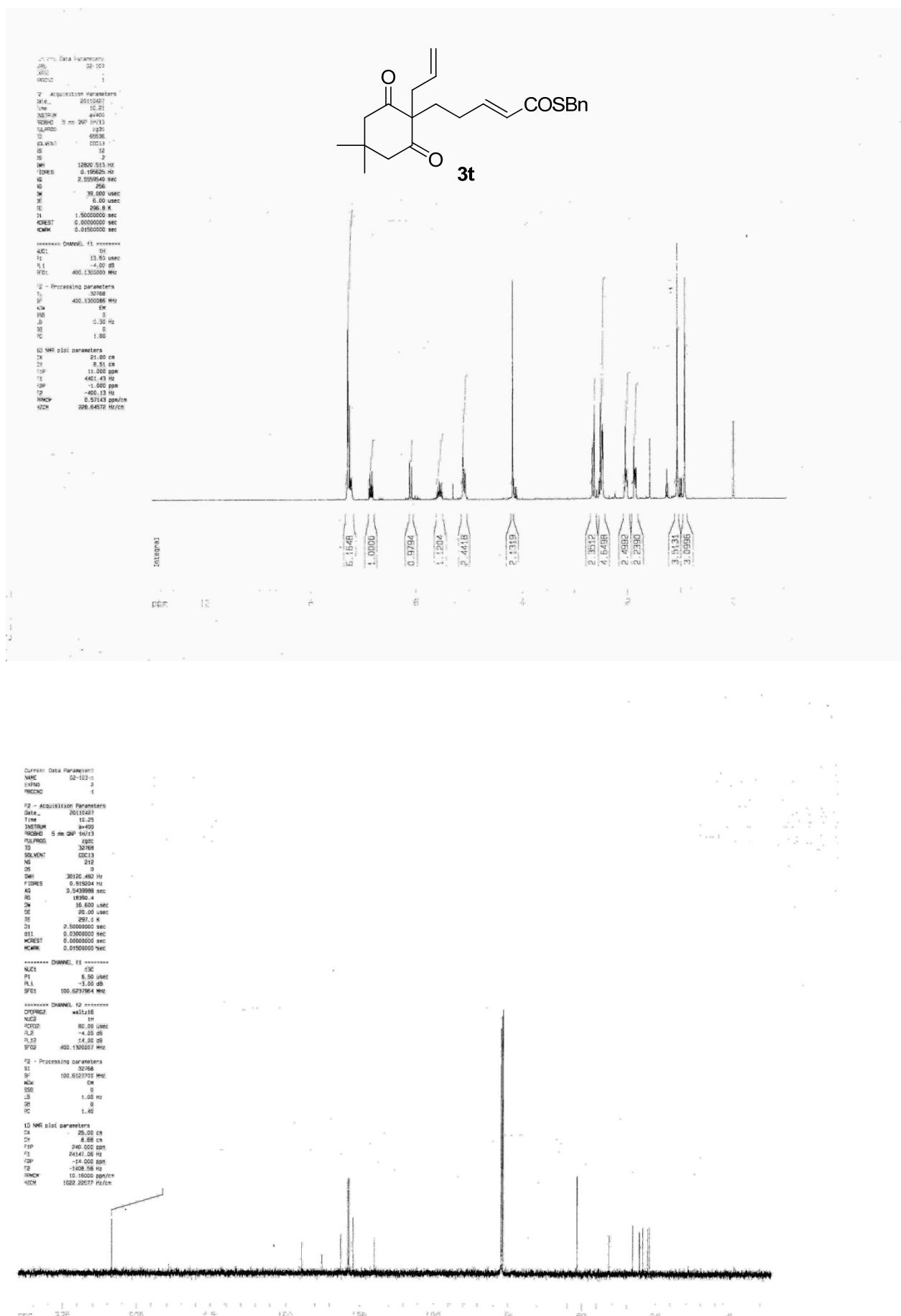


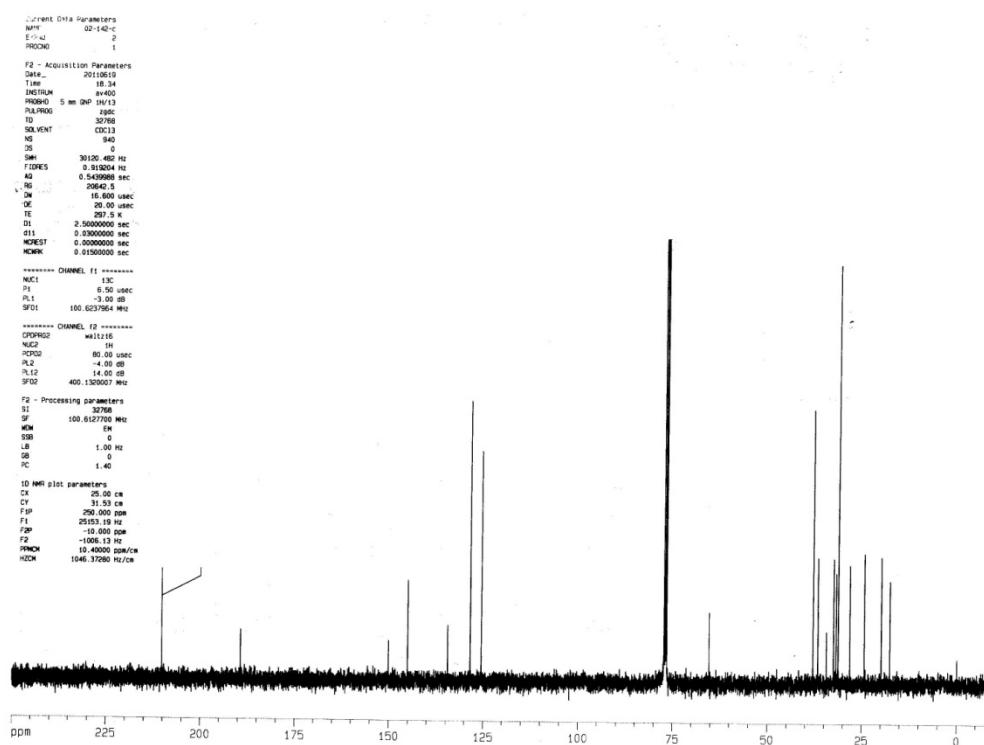


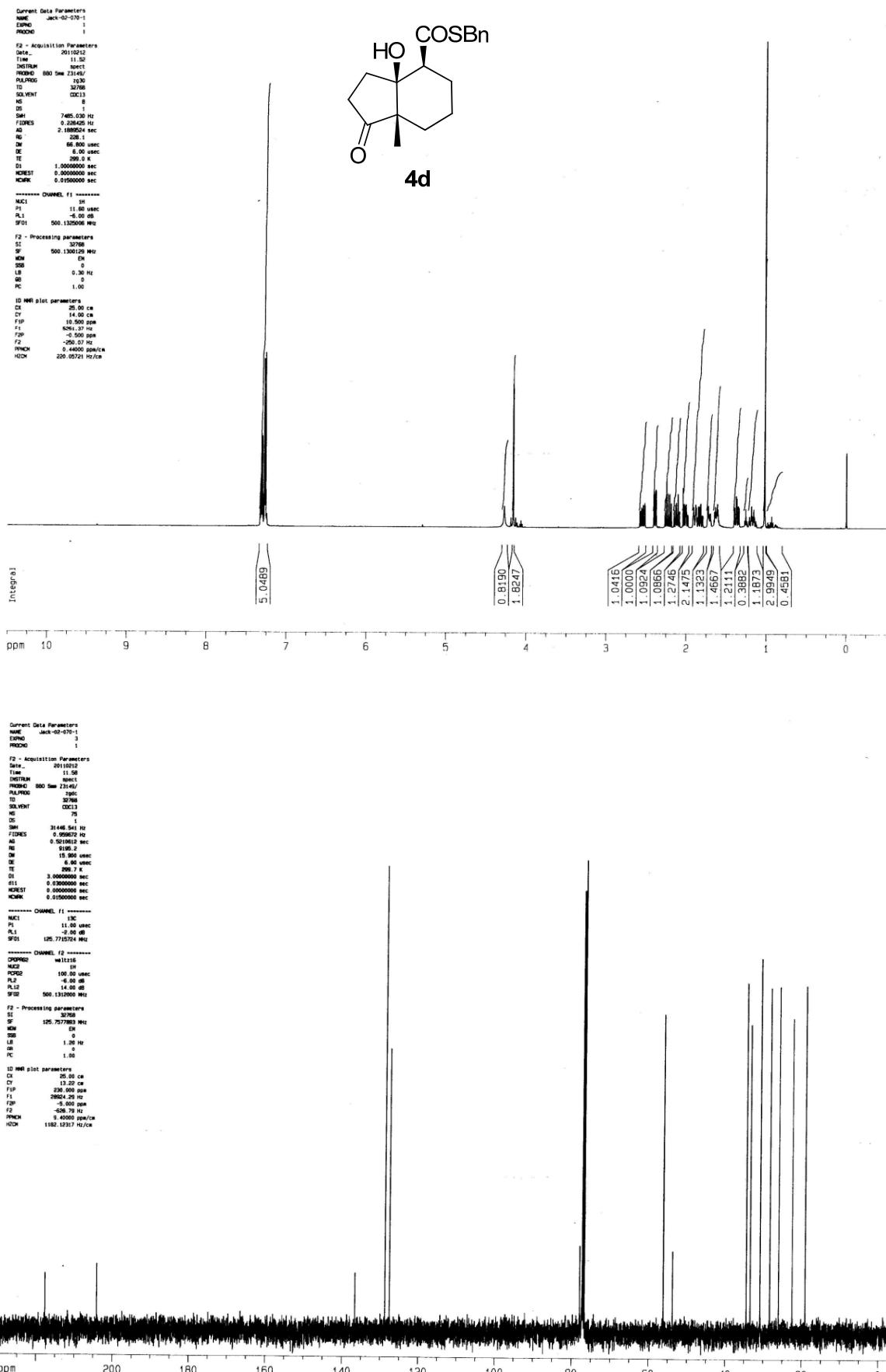




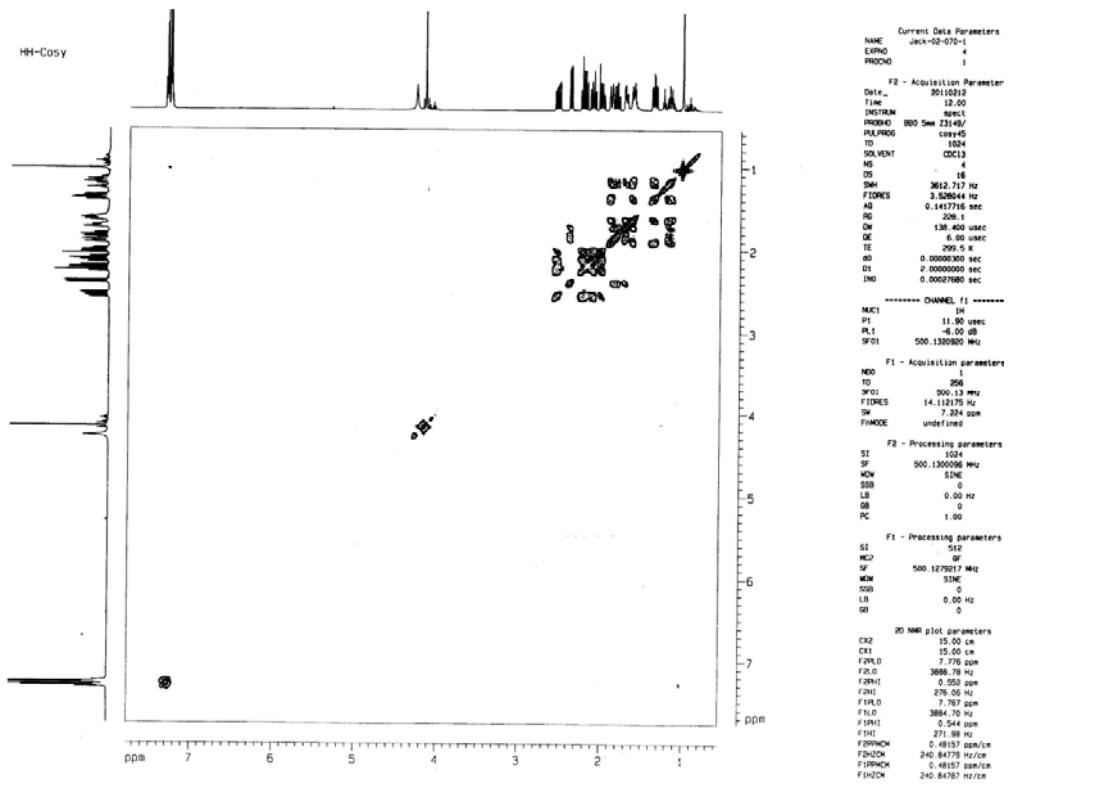




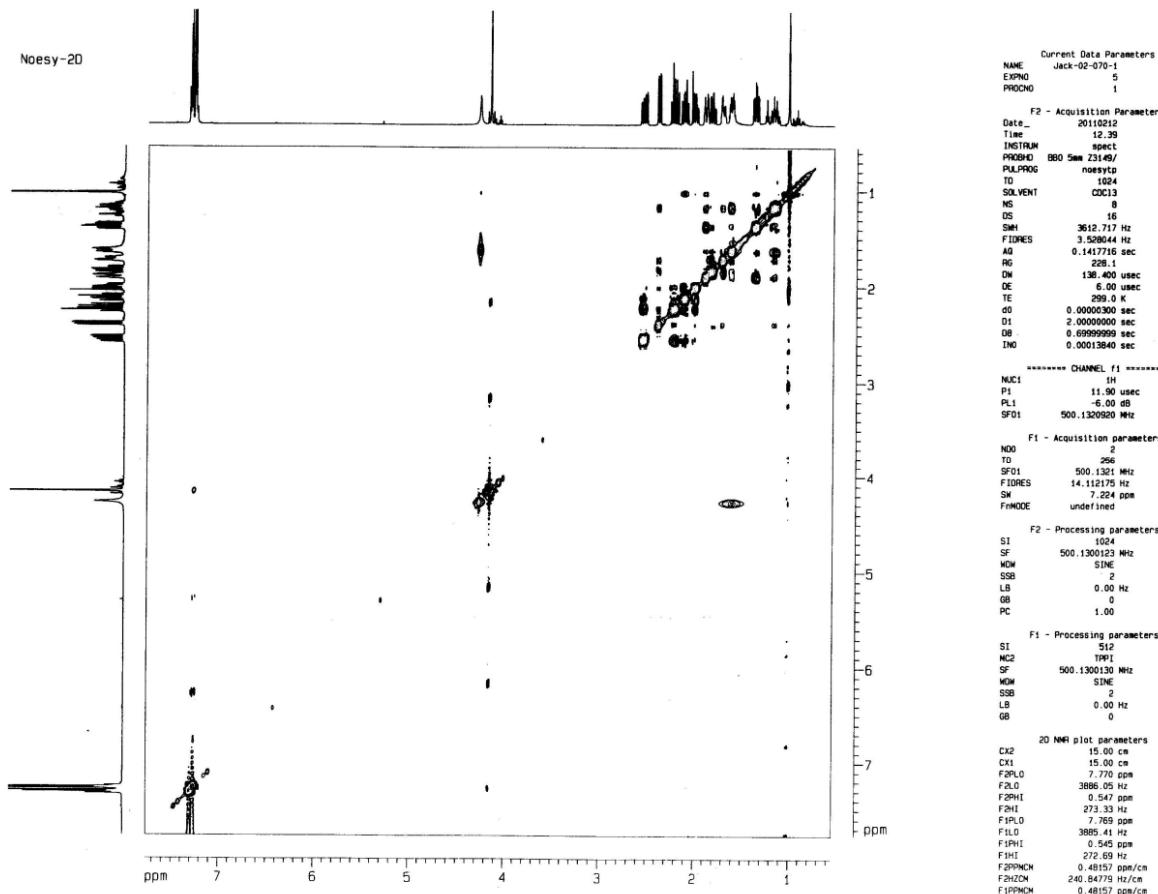




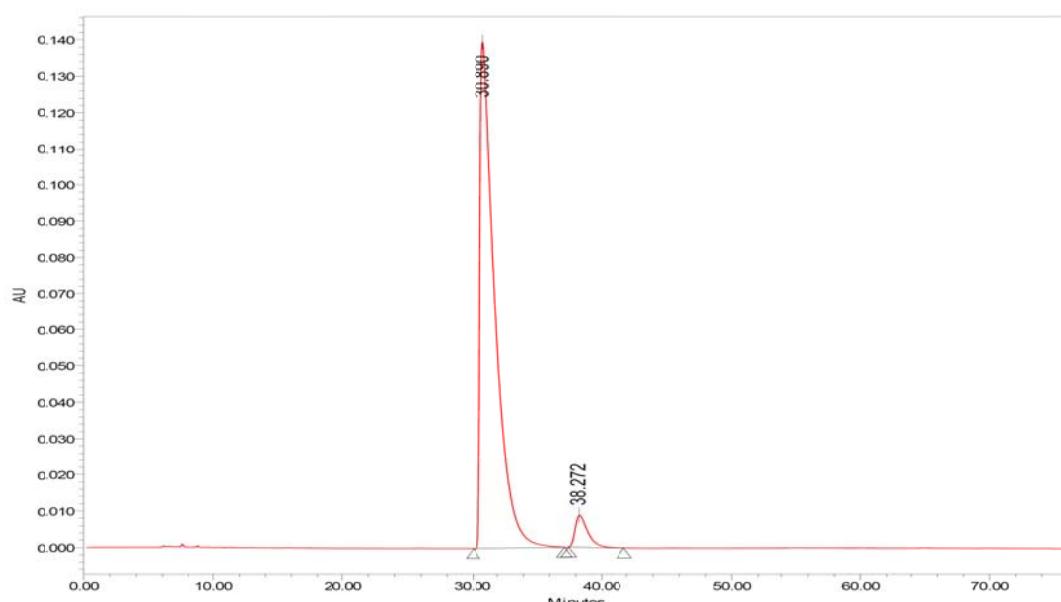
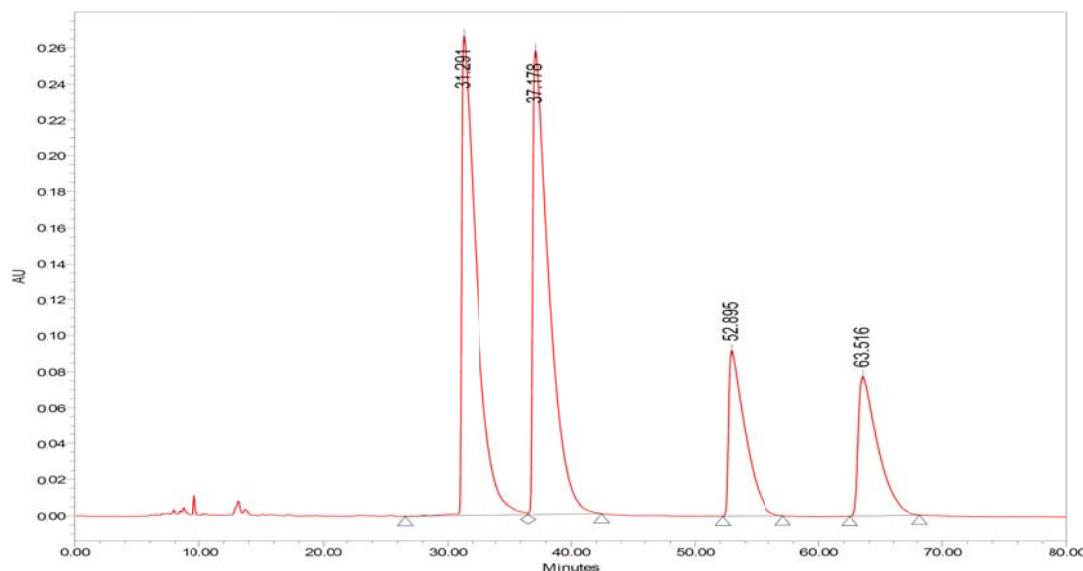
HH-COSY of 4d



HH-NOESY of 4d



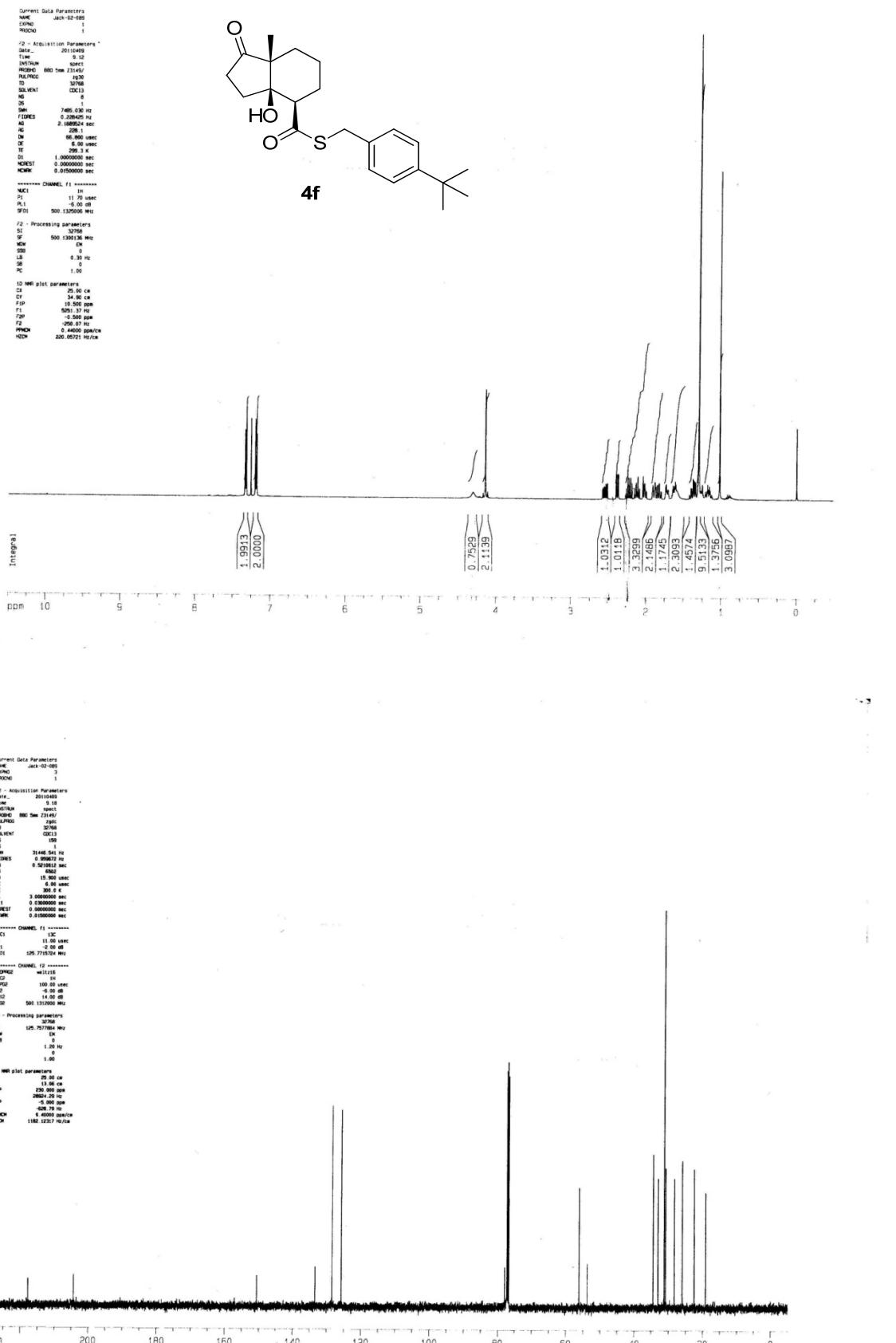
HPLC data for **4d**



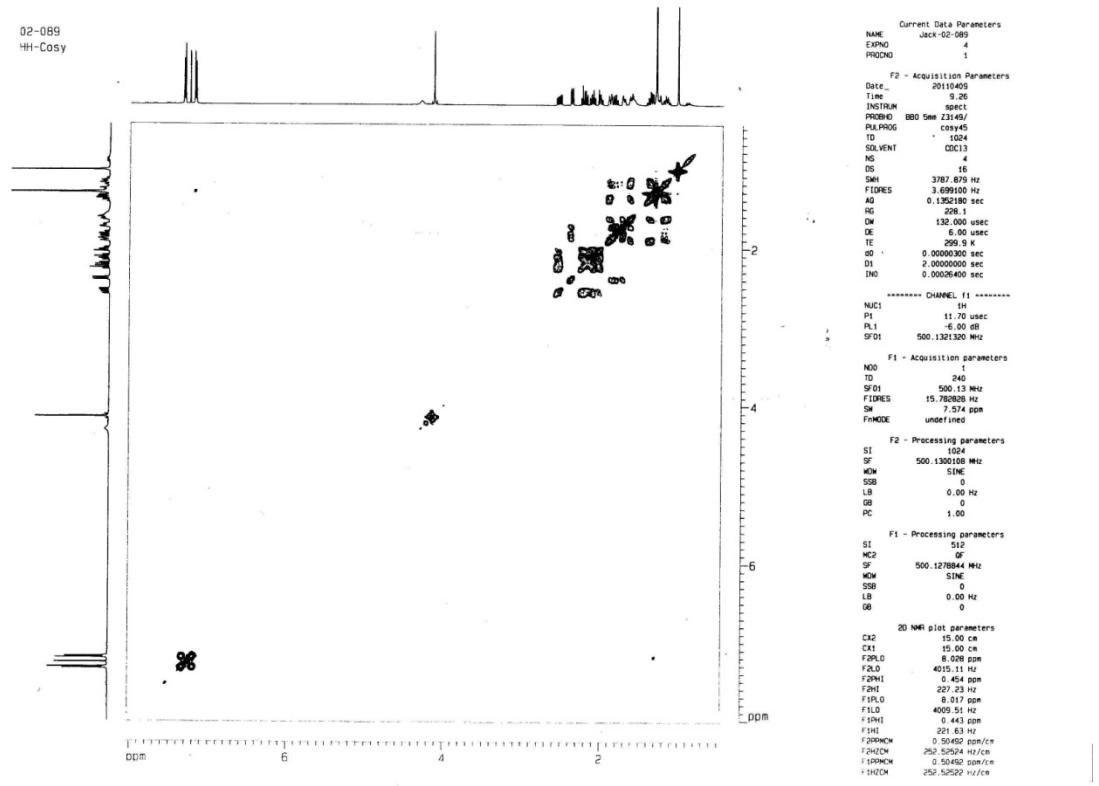
Peak Summary with Statistics

Peak Name:

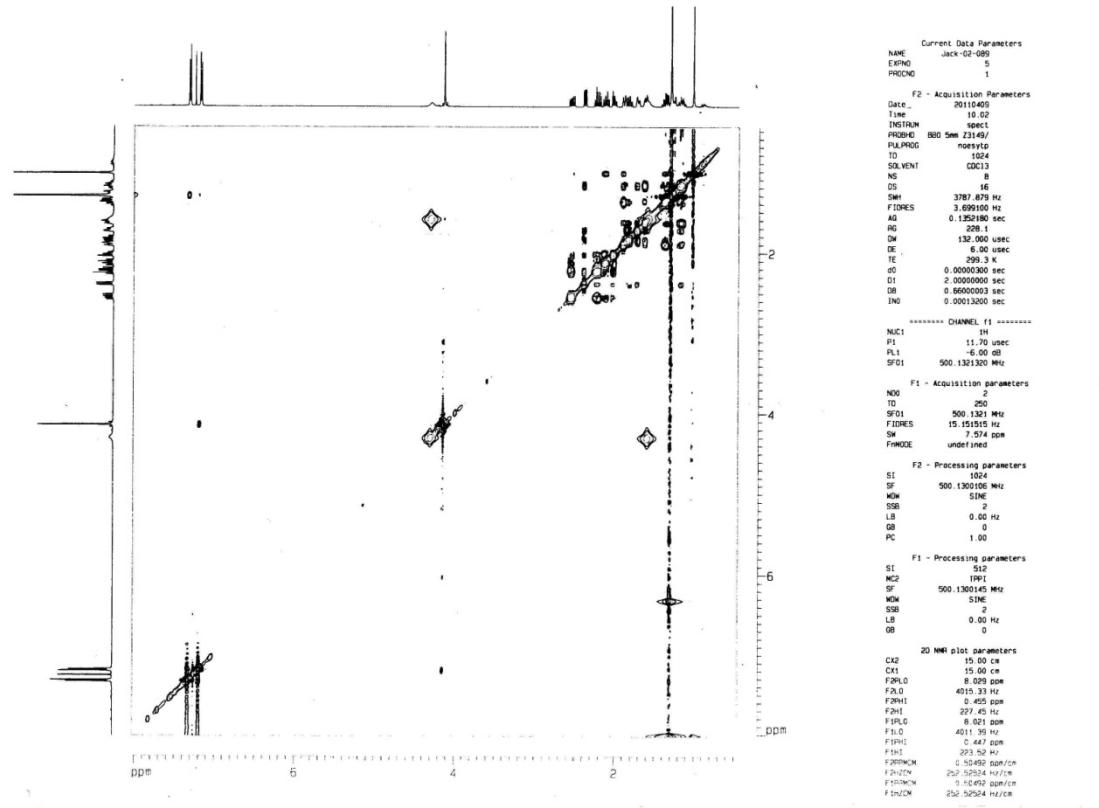
	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area (猩*sec)	% Area	Height (猩)
1	02-073-2	1:B,1	1	38.272	582787	4.97	8786
2	02-073-2	1:B,1	1	30.890	11142957	95.03	139600
Mean				34.581	5862872.169		74193.056
Std. Dev.				5.220	7467167.627		92499.40
% RSD				15.09	127.36		124.674



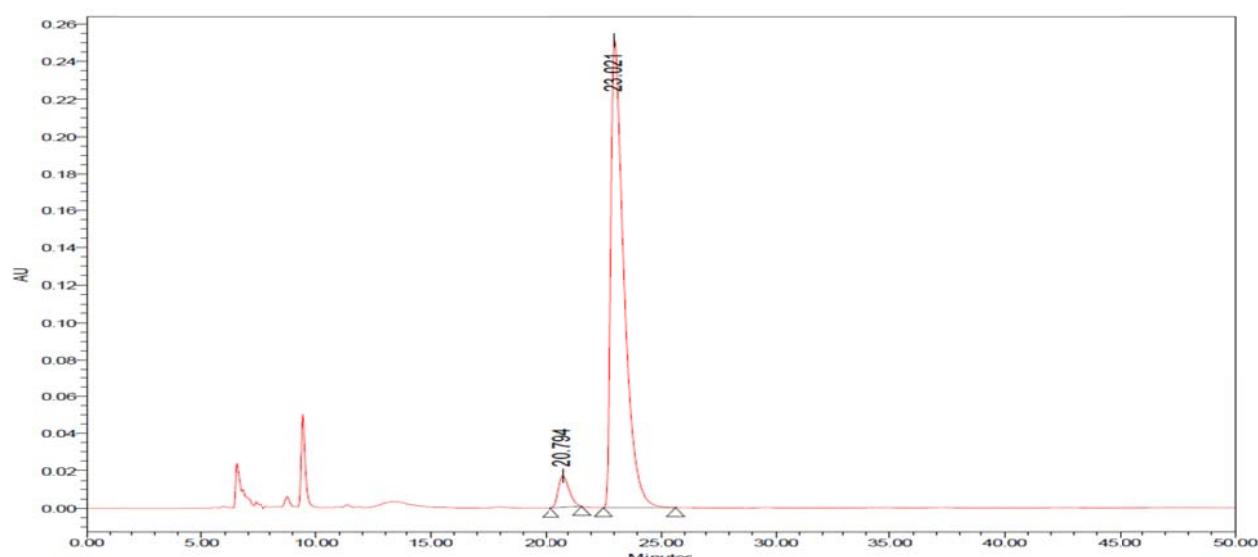
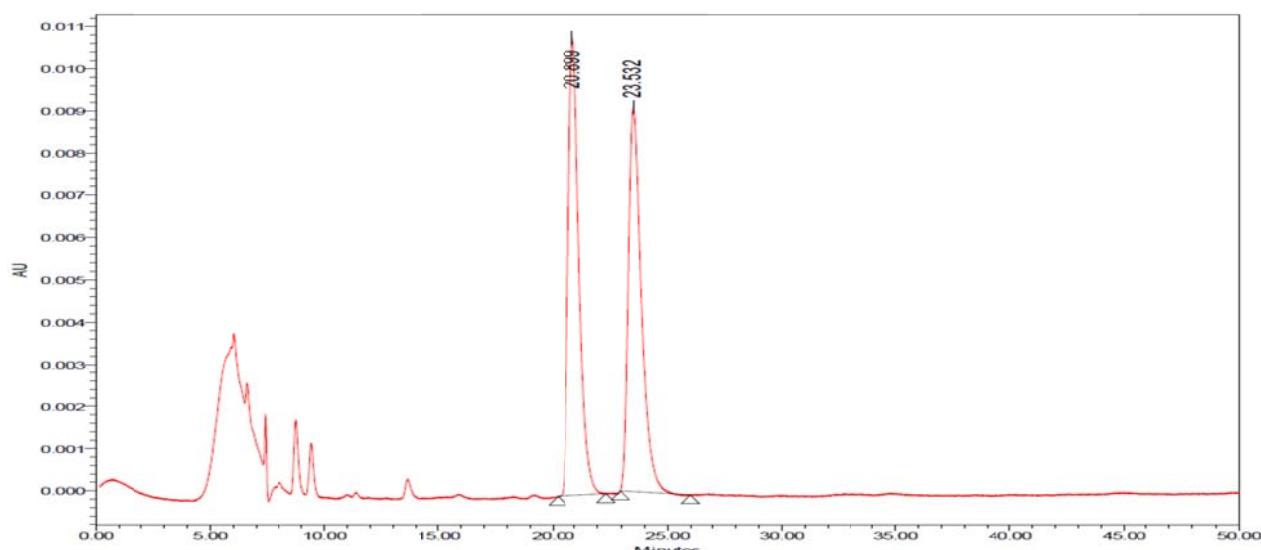
HH-COSY of 4f



NOESY of 4f



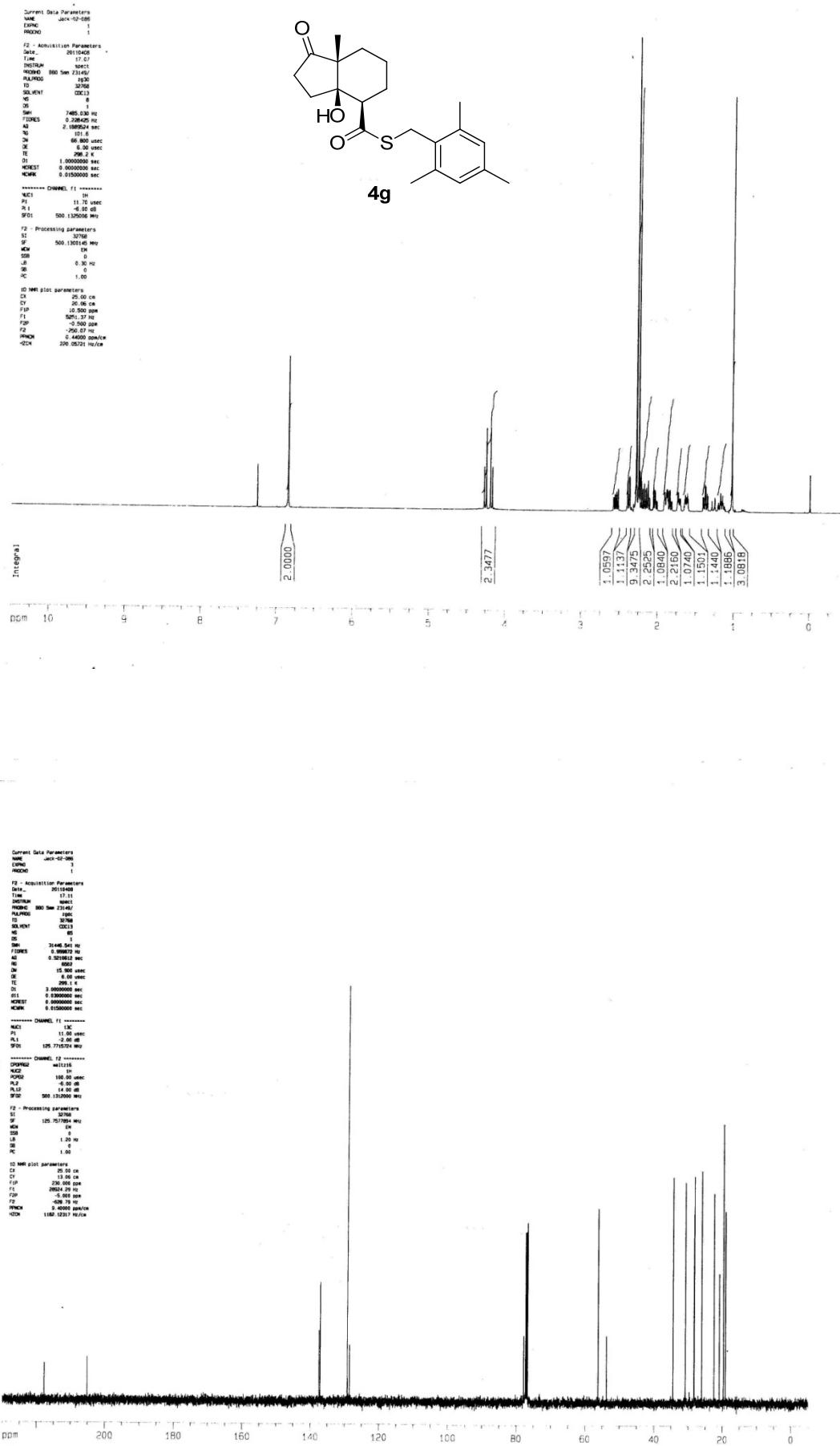
HPLC data for **4g**



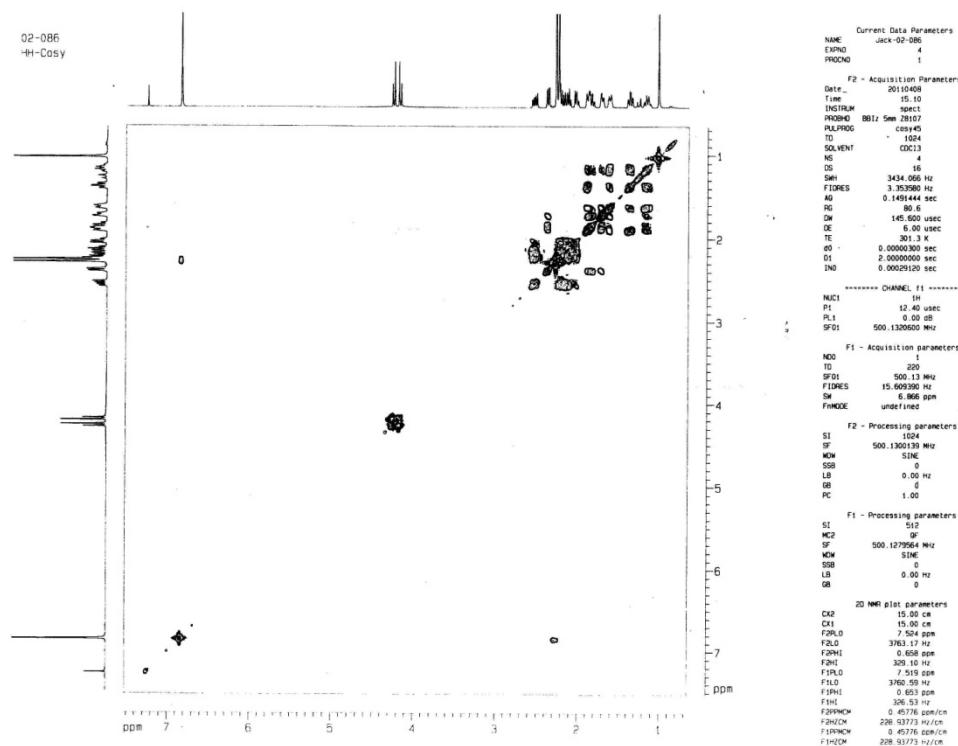
Peak Summary with Statistics

Peak Name:

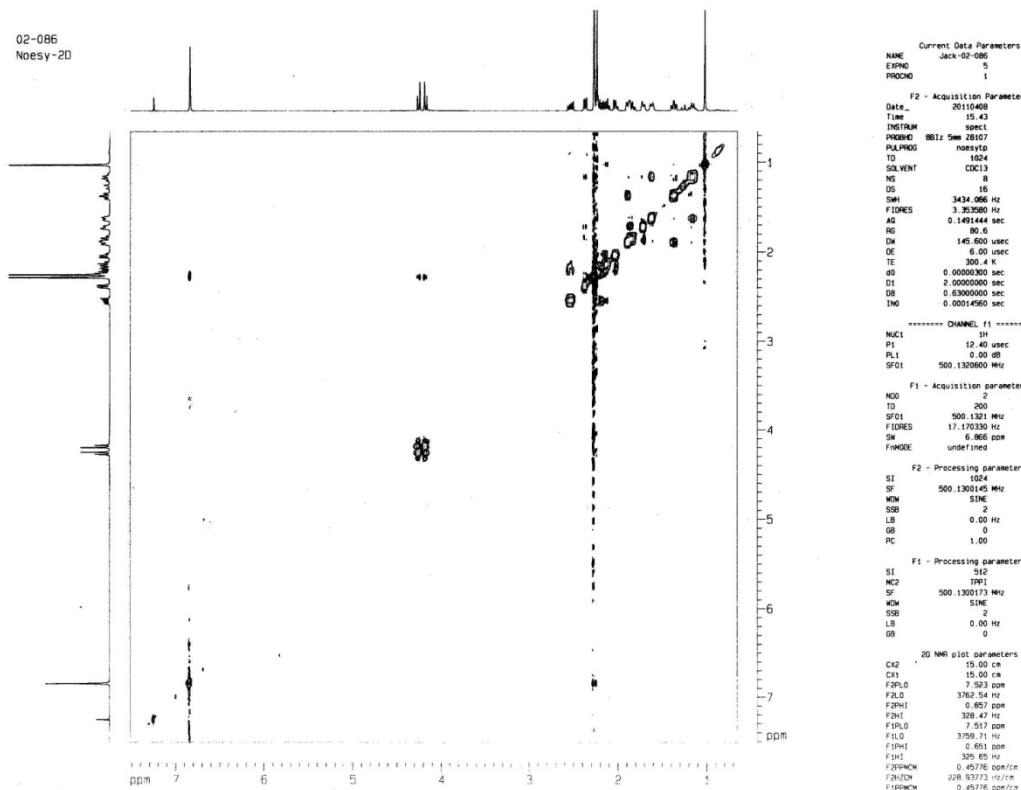
	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	02-135	1:D,2	1	23.021	9823667	94.82	250912
2	02-135	1:D,2	1	20.794	536944	5.18	16641
Mean				21.907	5180305.815		133776.516
Std. Dev.				1.575	6566704.876		165654.22
% RSD				7.19	126.76		123.829



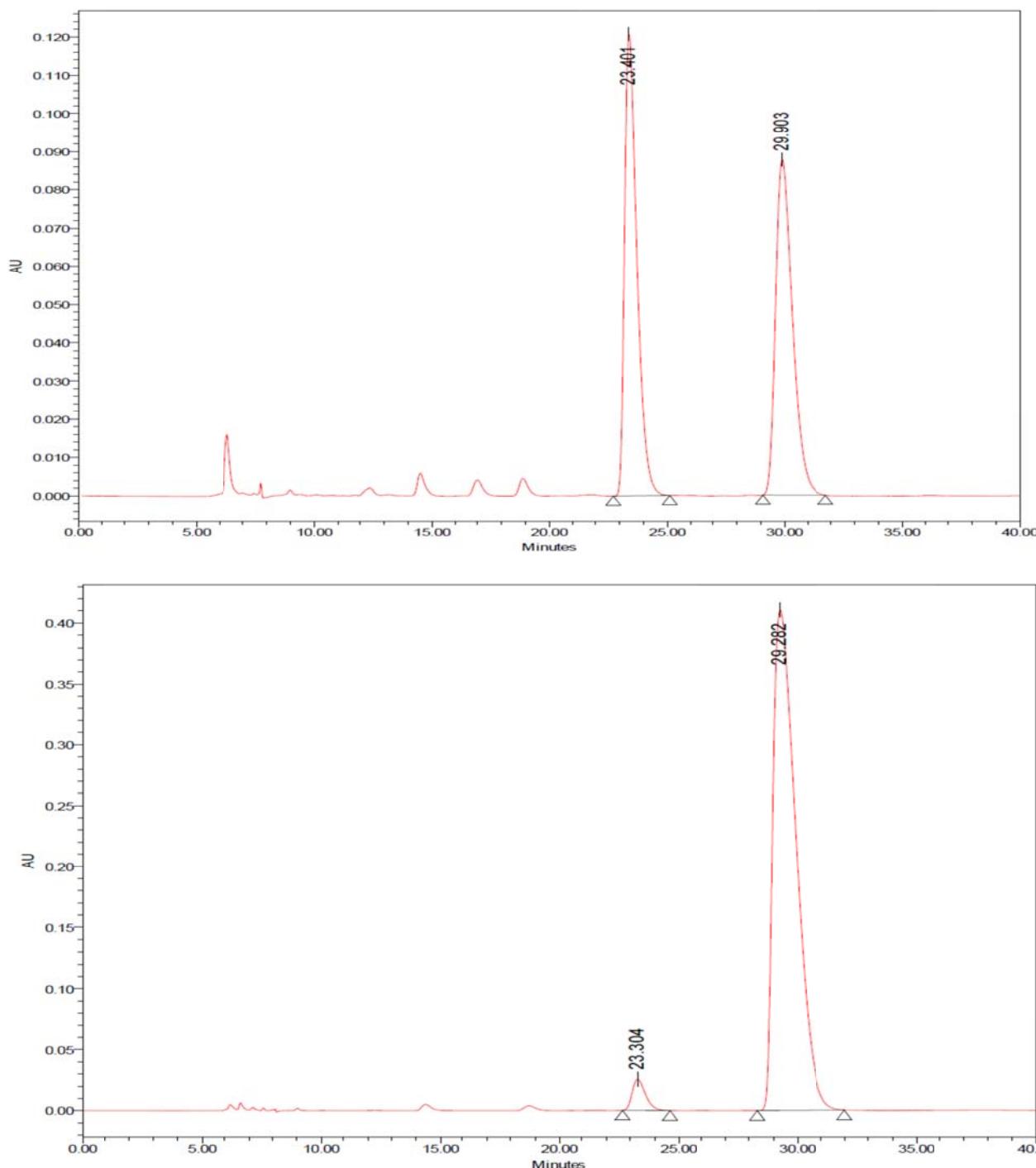
HH-COSY of 4g



NOESY of 4g



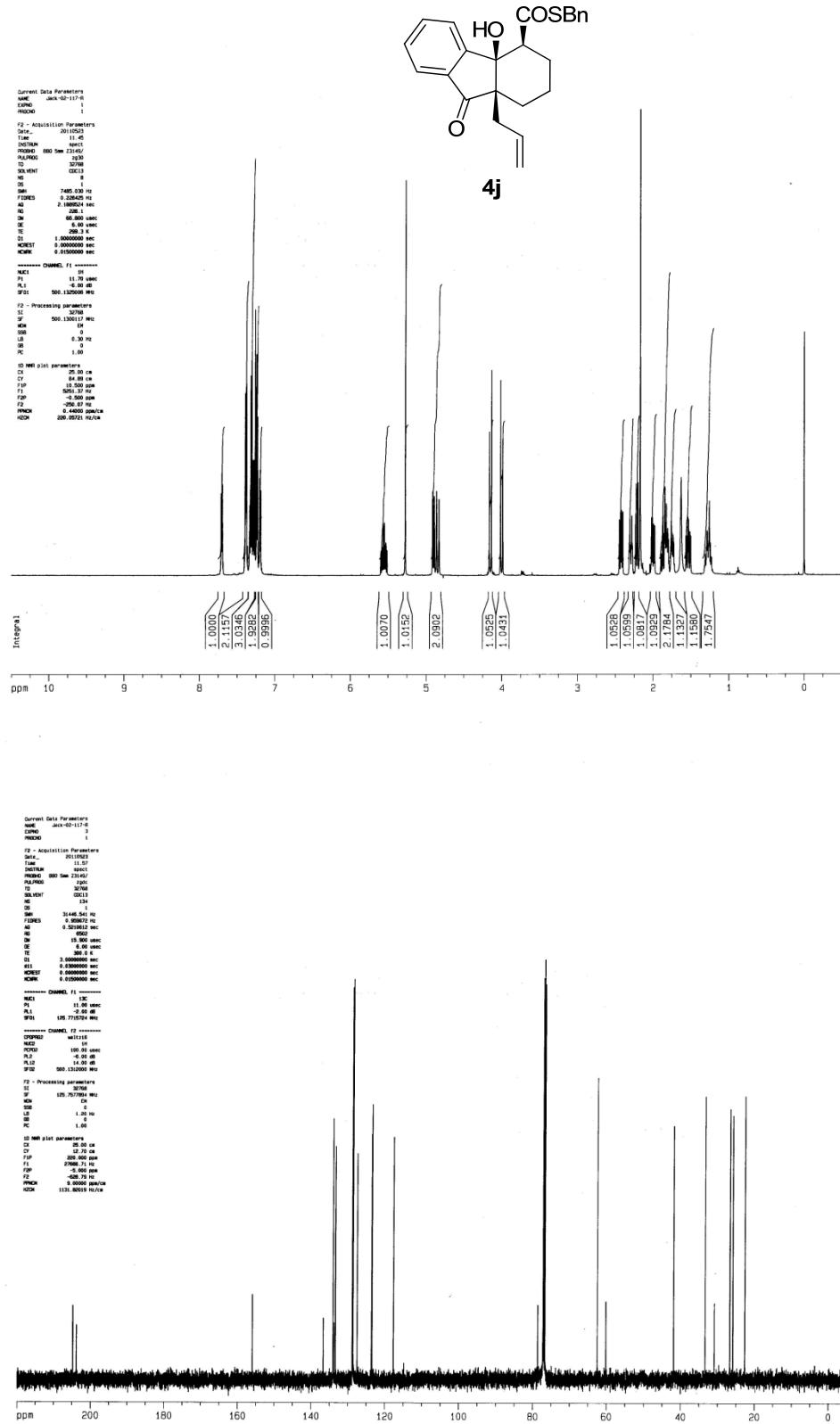
HPLC data for 4g



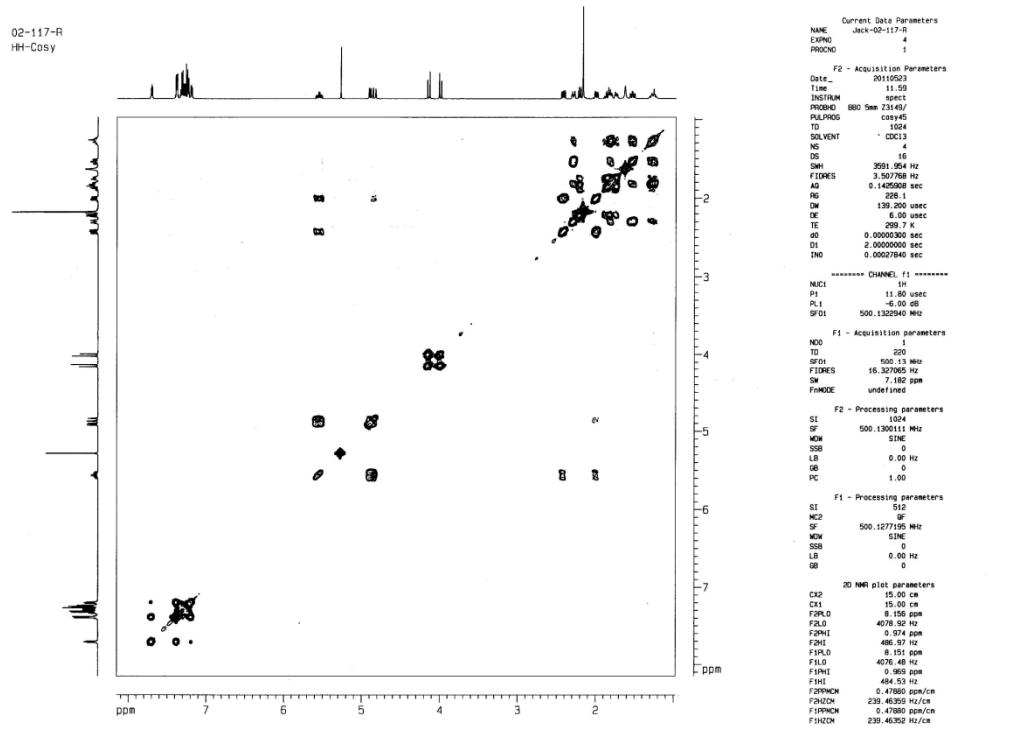
Peak Summary with Statistics

Peak Name:

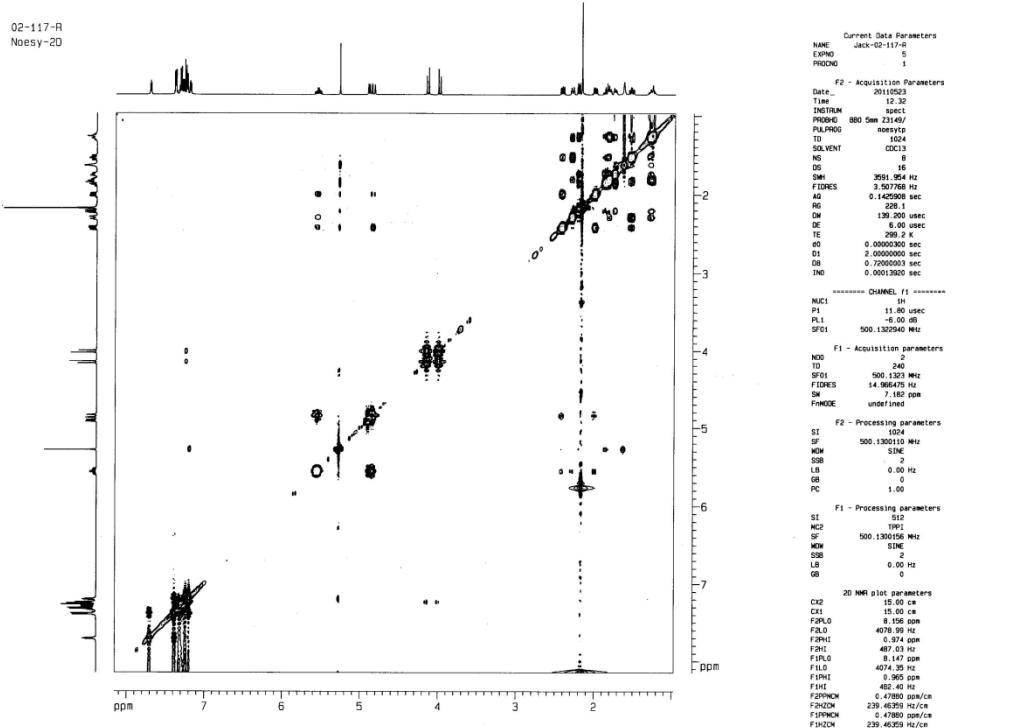
	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	02-137c	1:D,2	1	29.282	27240195	96.59	410363
2	02-137c	1:D,2	1	23.304	960429	3.41	25353
Mean				26.293	14100312.267		217858.197
Std. Dev.				4.227	18582600.605		272243.53
% RSD				16.08	131.79		124.964



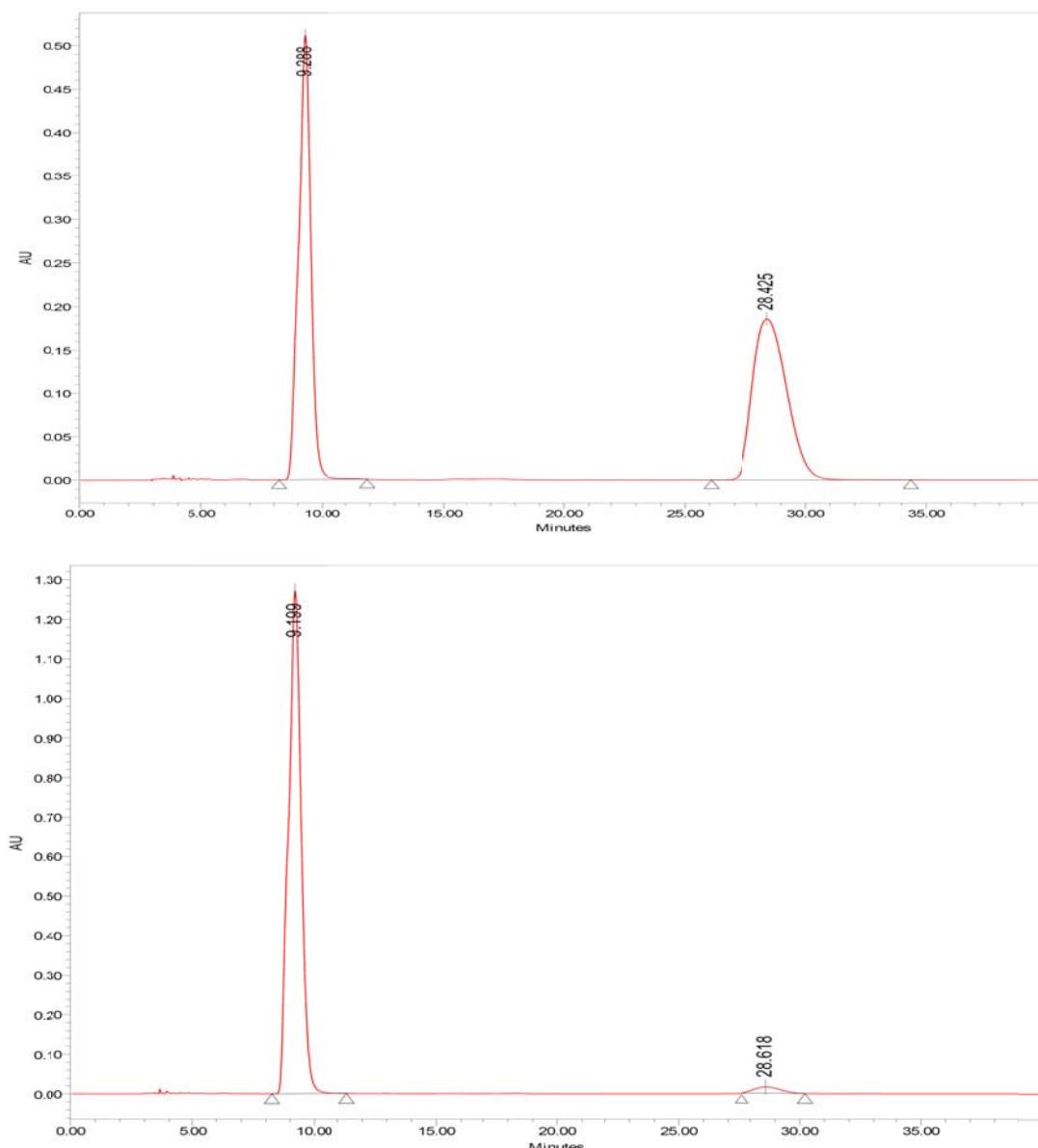
H-H COSY of 4j



NOESY of 4j



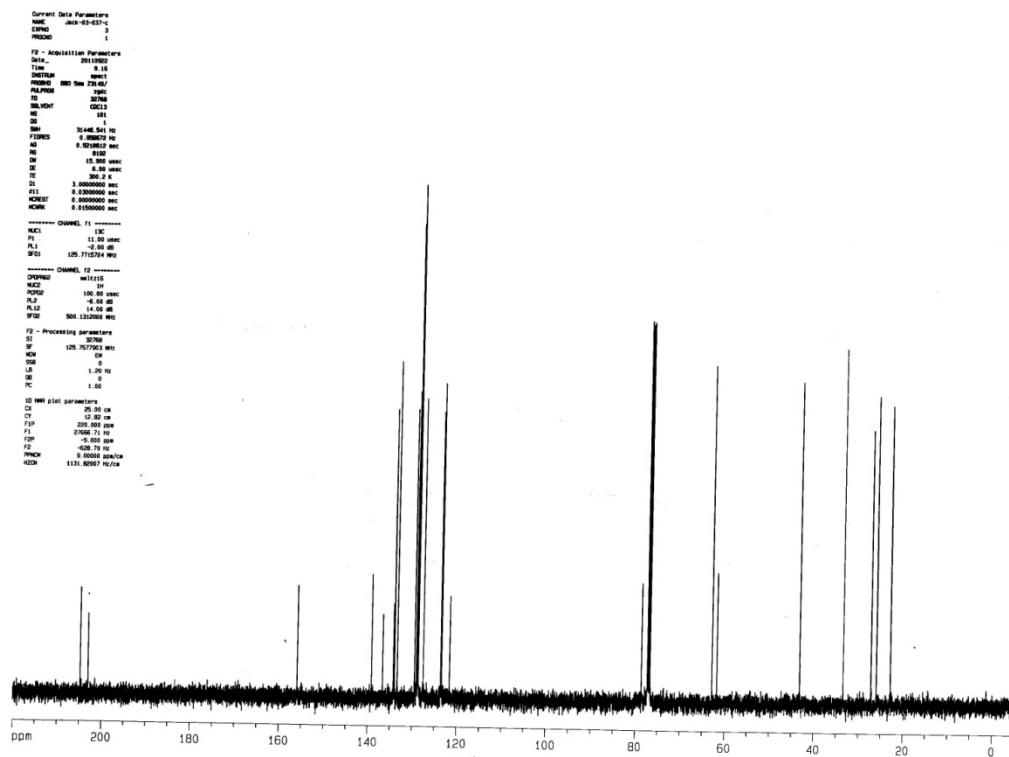
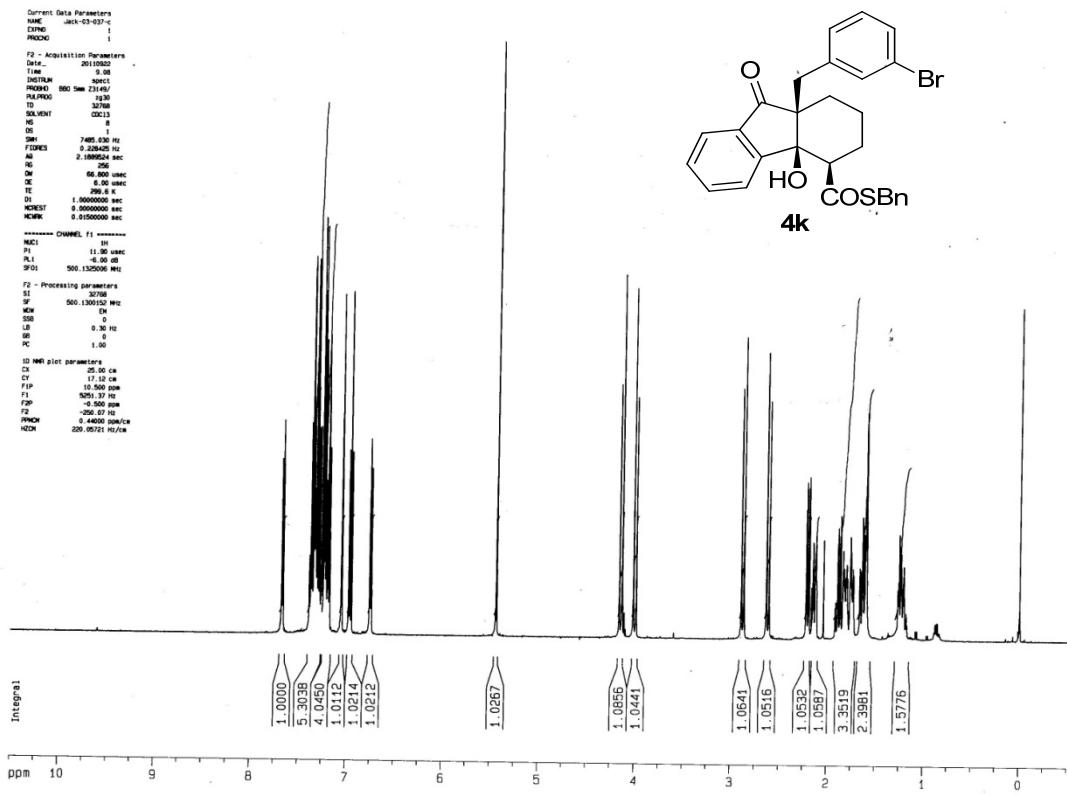
HPLC data of **4j**

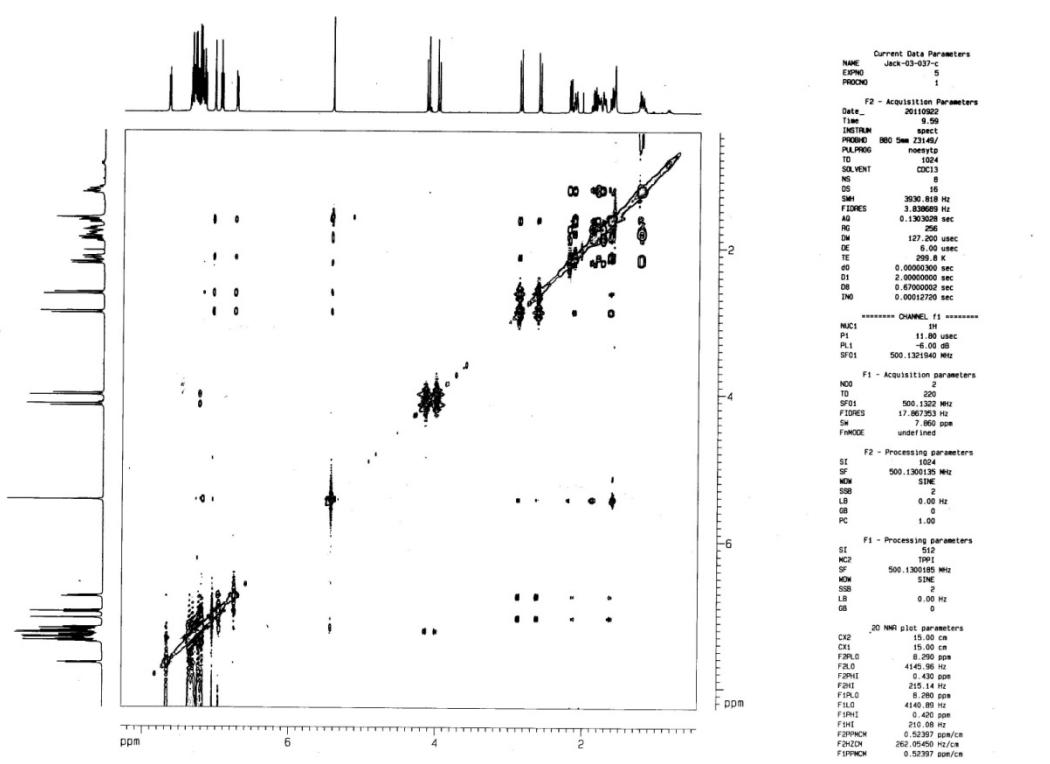
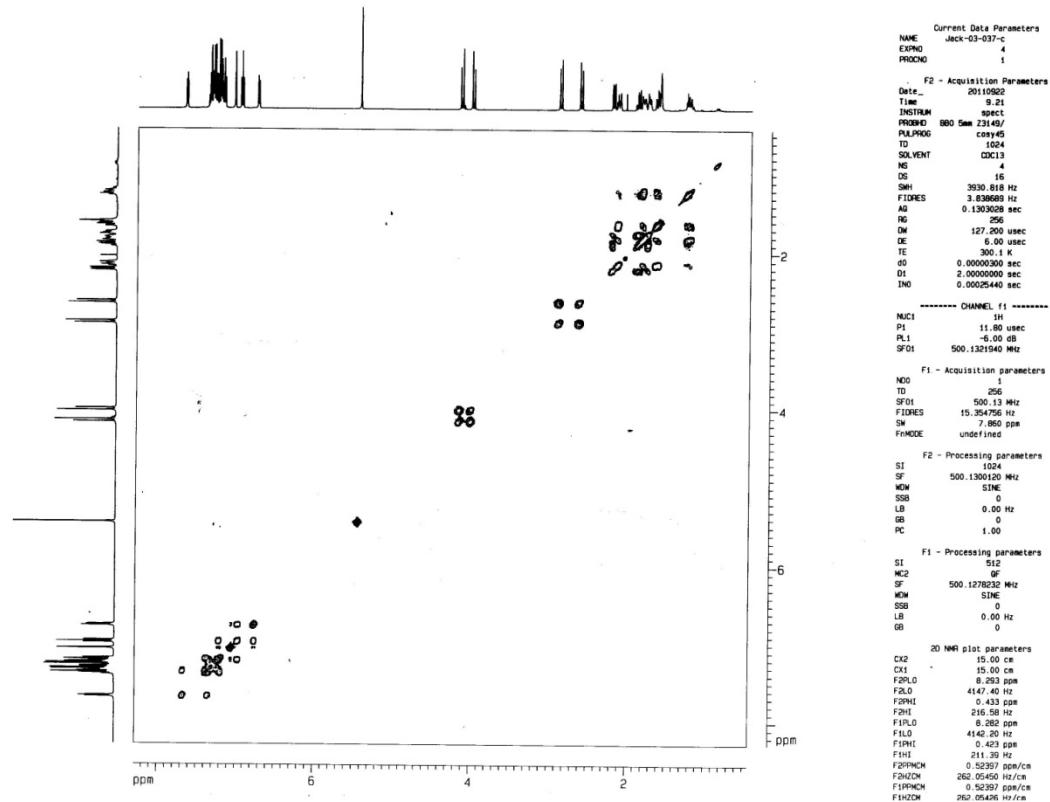


Peak Summary with Statistics

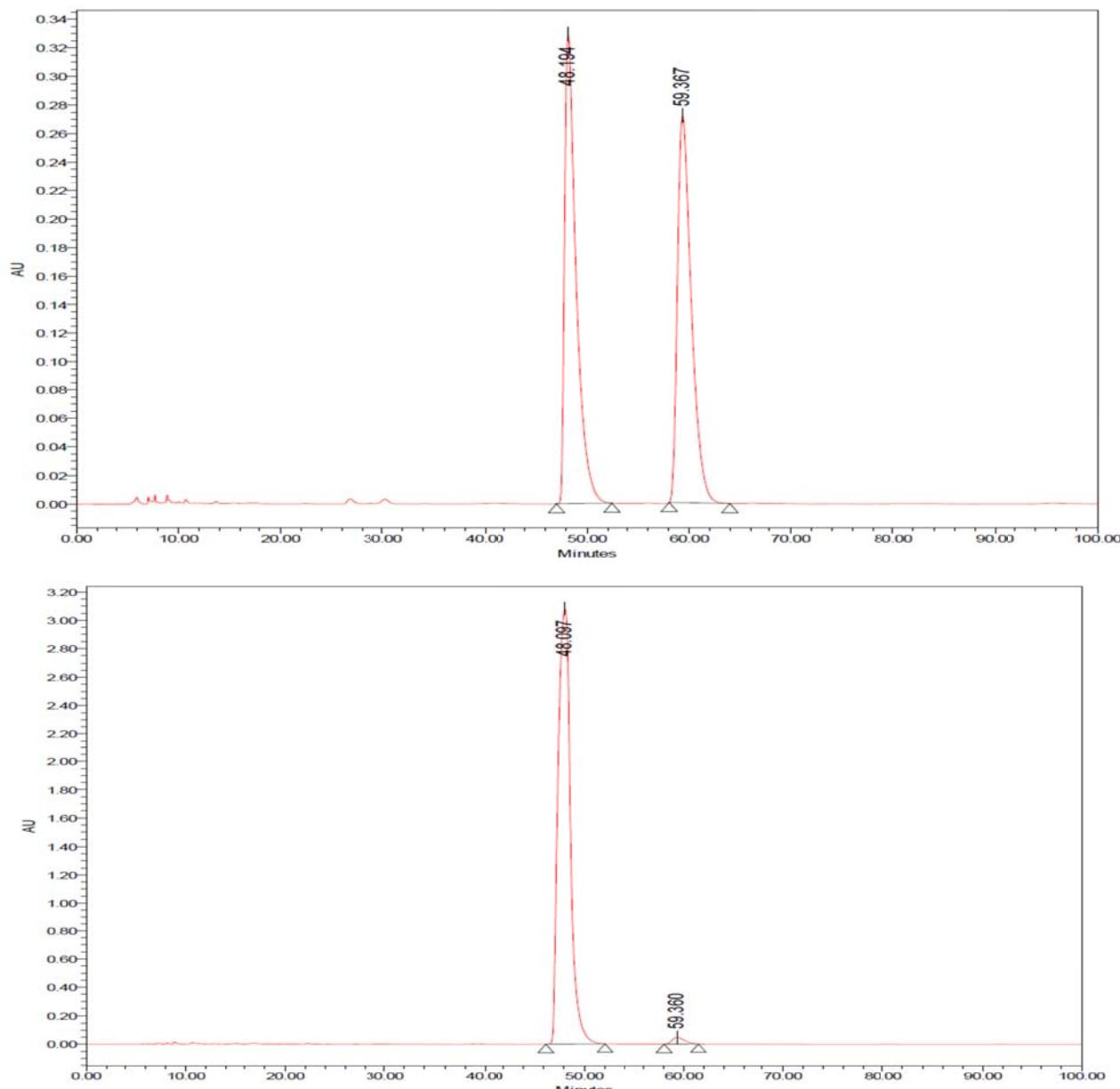
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	02-132C	1:D,2	1	28.618	1197737	2.55	15896
2	02-132C	1:D,2	1	9.199	45795210	97.45	1271689
Mean				18.908	23496473.239		643792.570
Std. Dev.				13.731	31535175.333		887980.27
% RSD				72.62	134.21		137.930





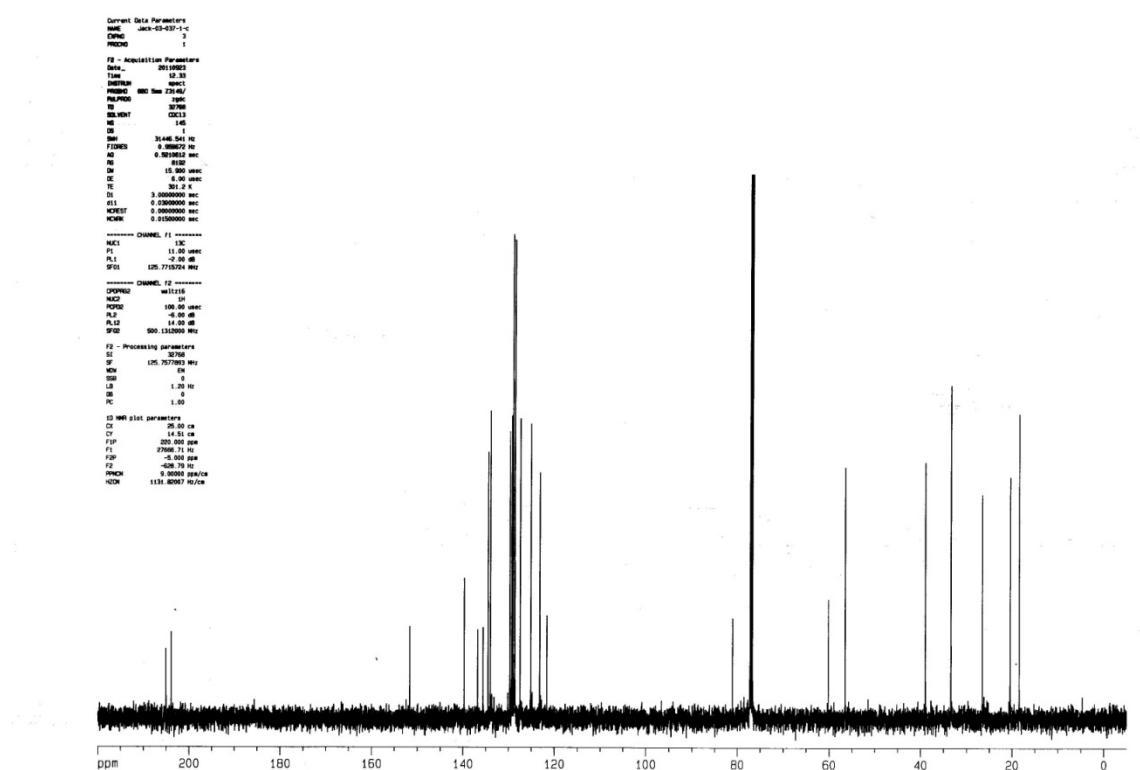
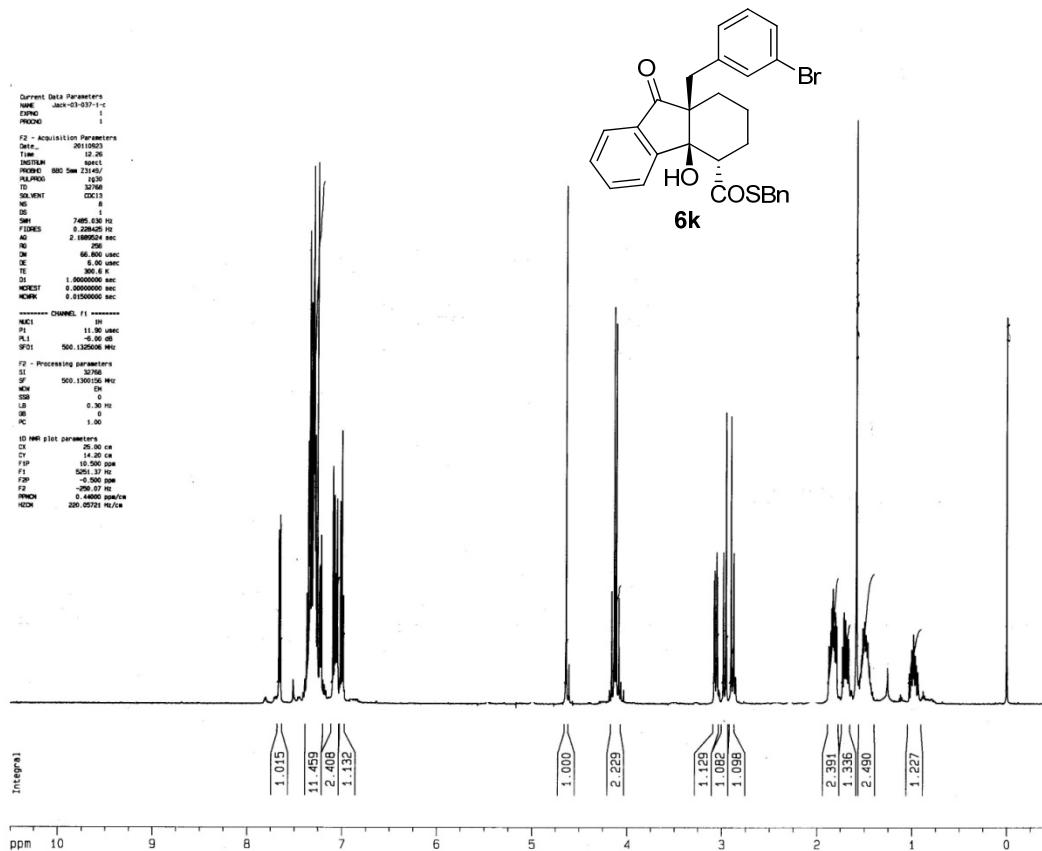
HPLC data of **4k**

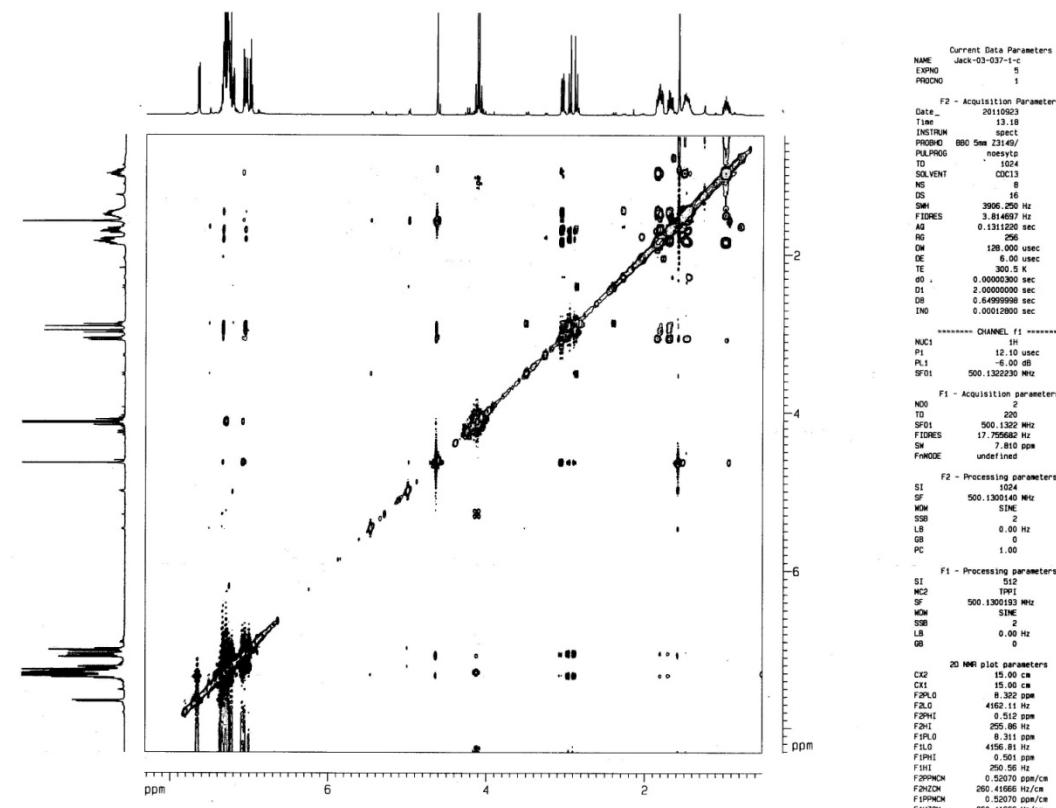
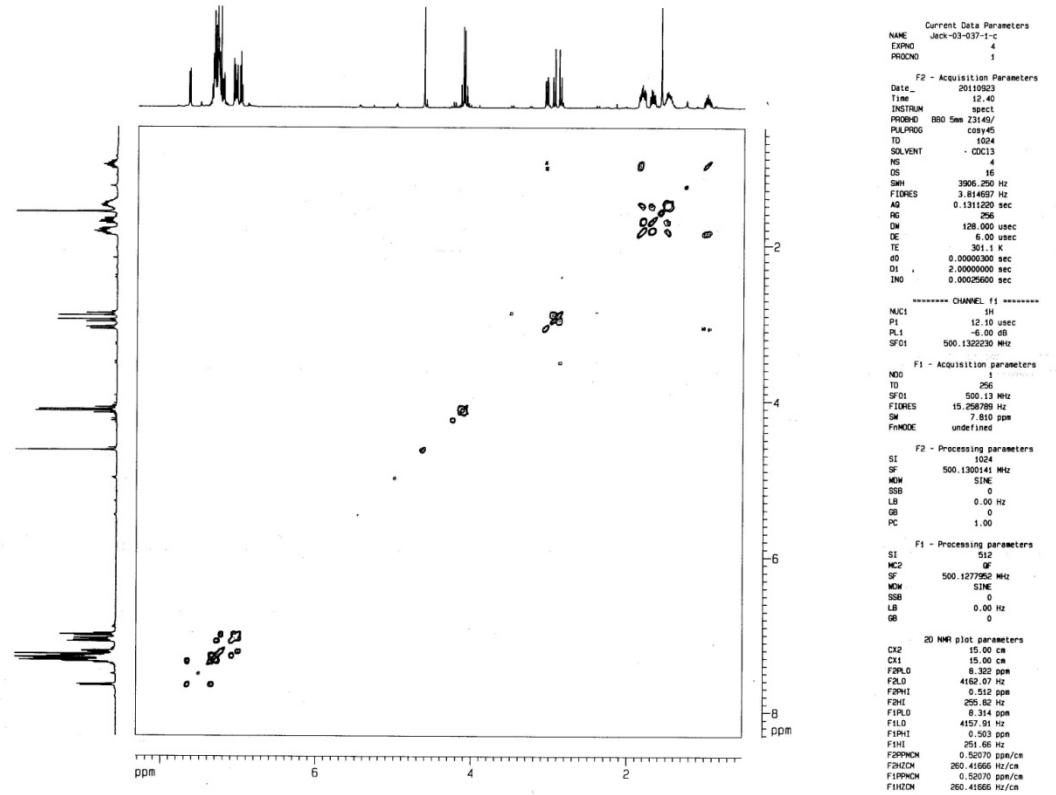


Peak Summary with Statistics

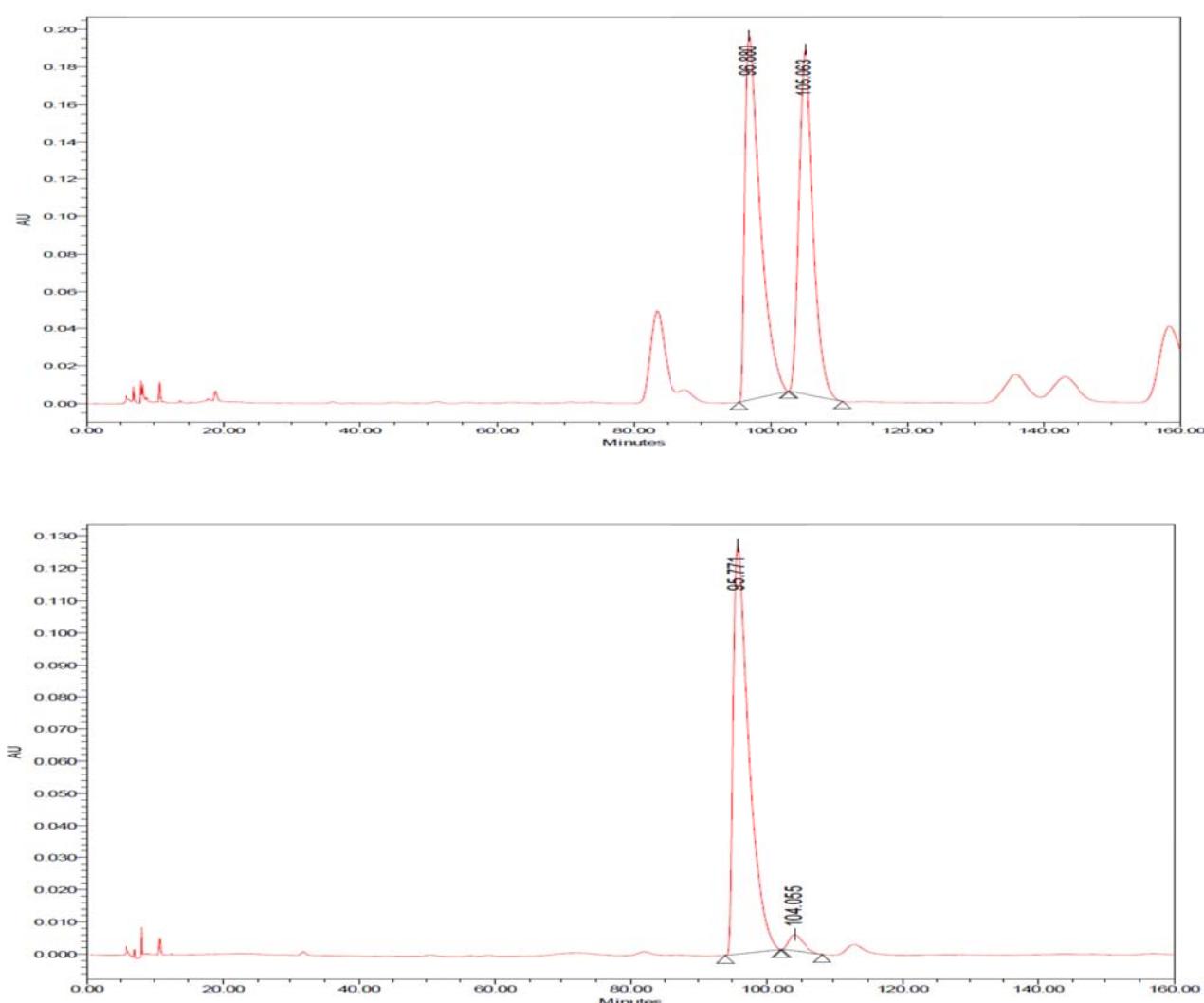
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	03-037-c	1:D,2	1	59.360	3995855	1.50	47580
2	03-037-c	1:D,2	1	48.097	263225297	98.50	3083520
Mean				53.728	133610575.985		1565549.899
Std. Dev.				7.964	183302895.688		2146733.63
% RSD				14.82	137.19		137.123





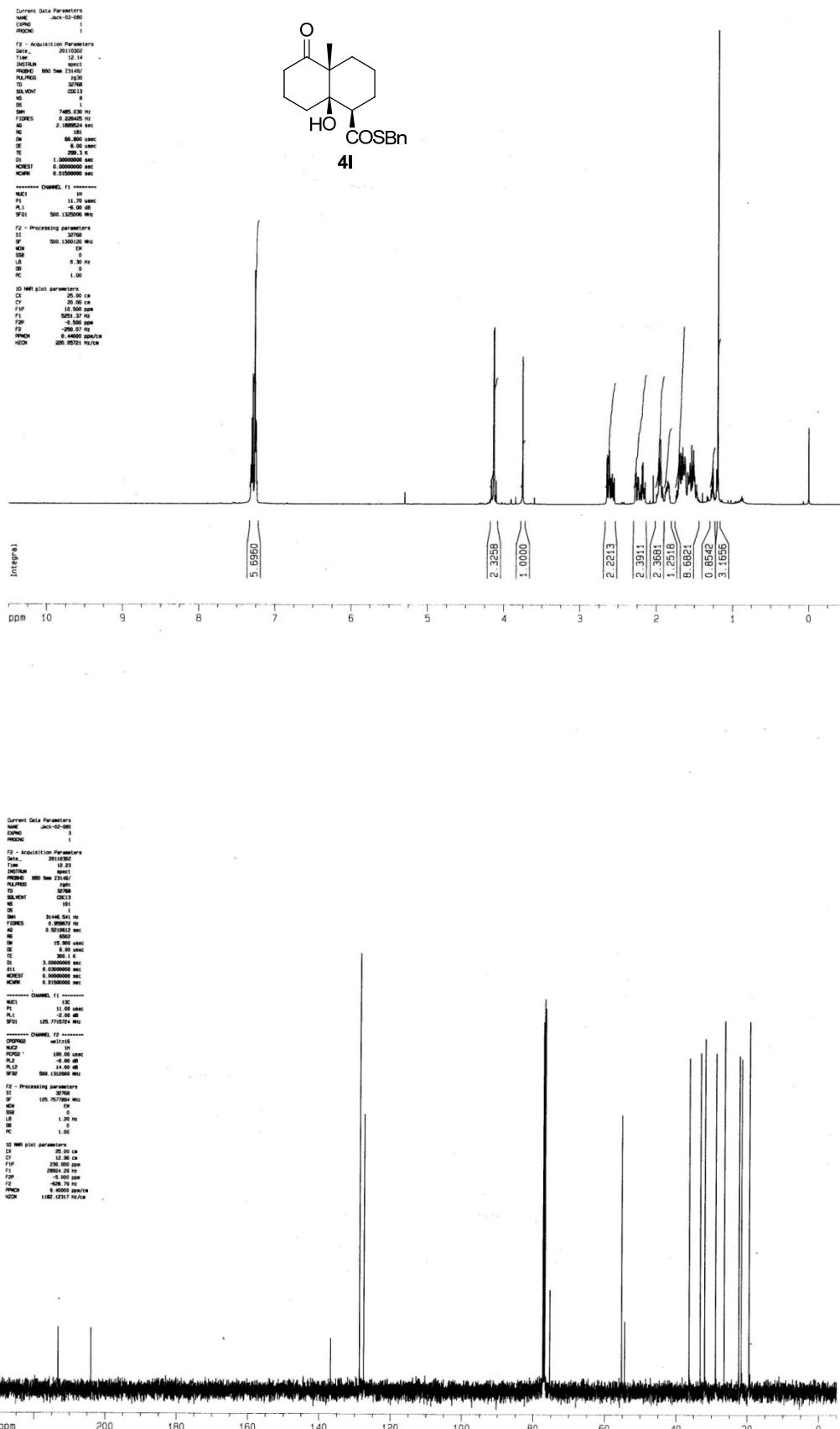
HPLC data of **6k**

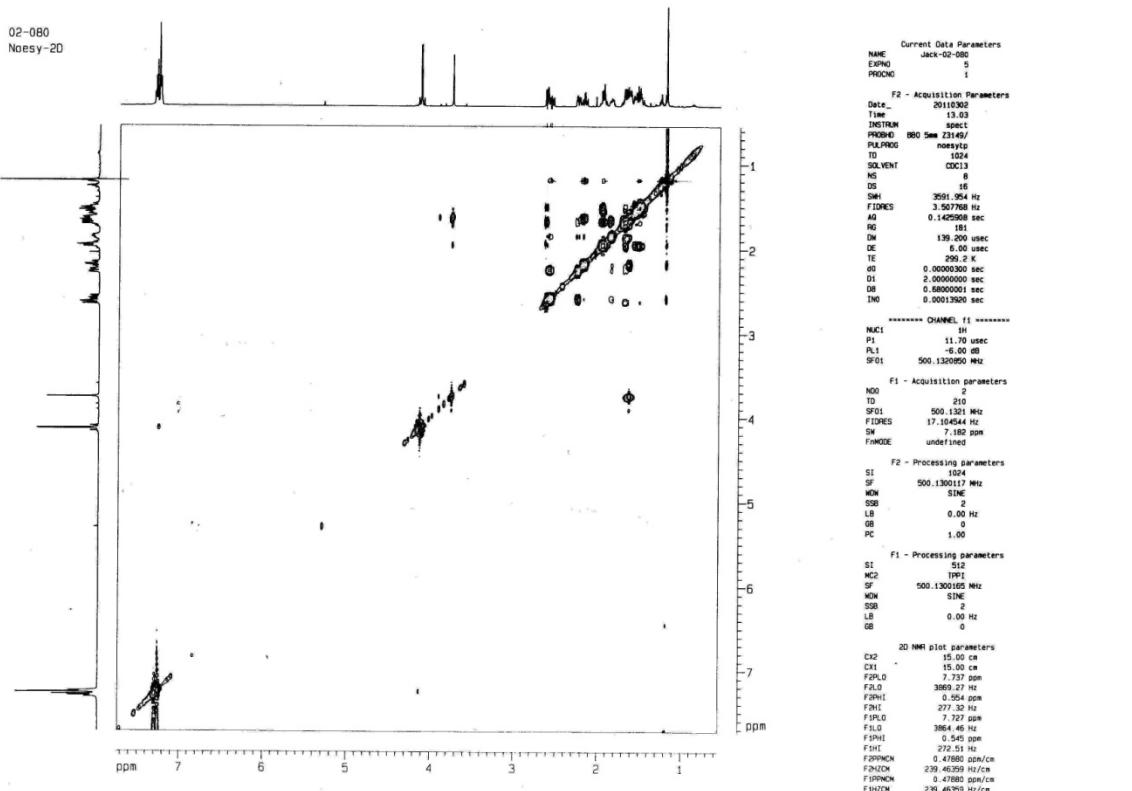
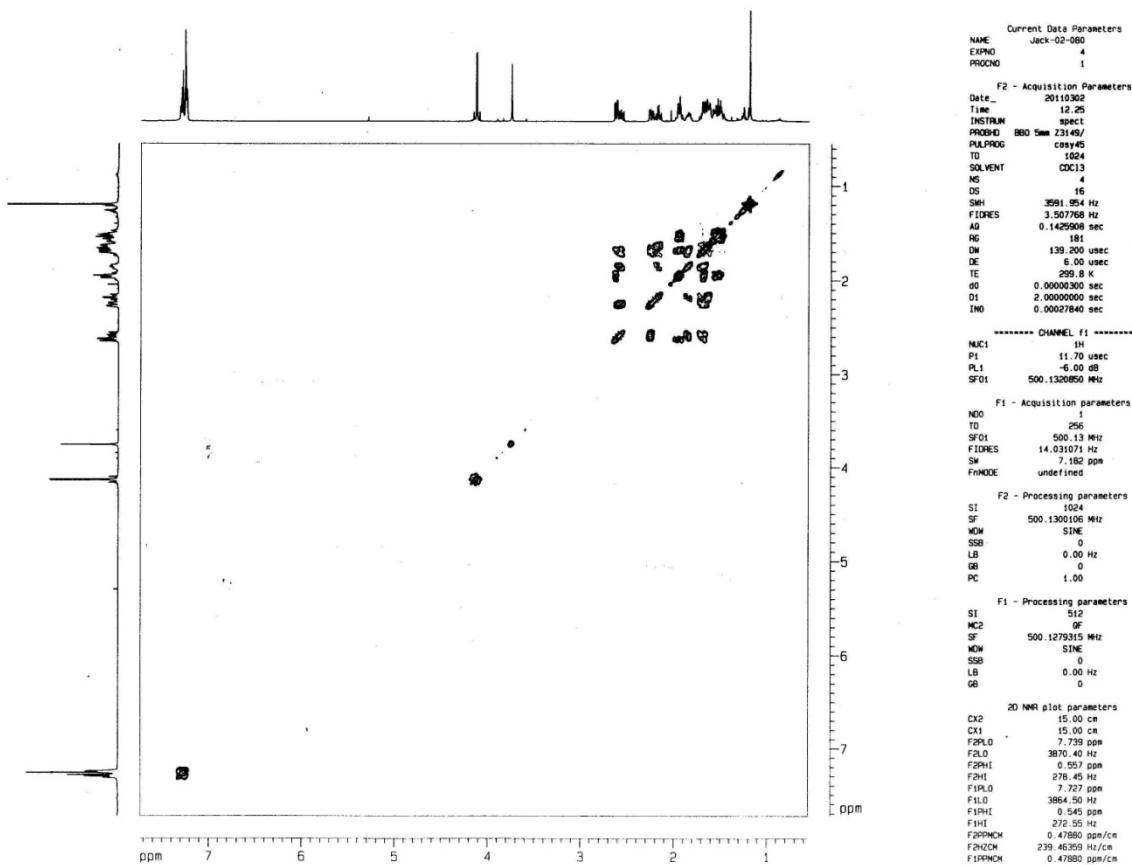


Peak Summary with Statistics

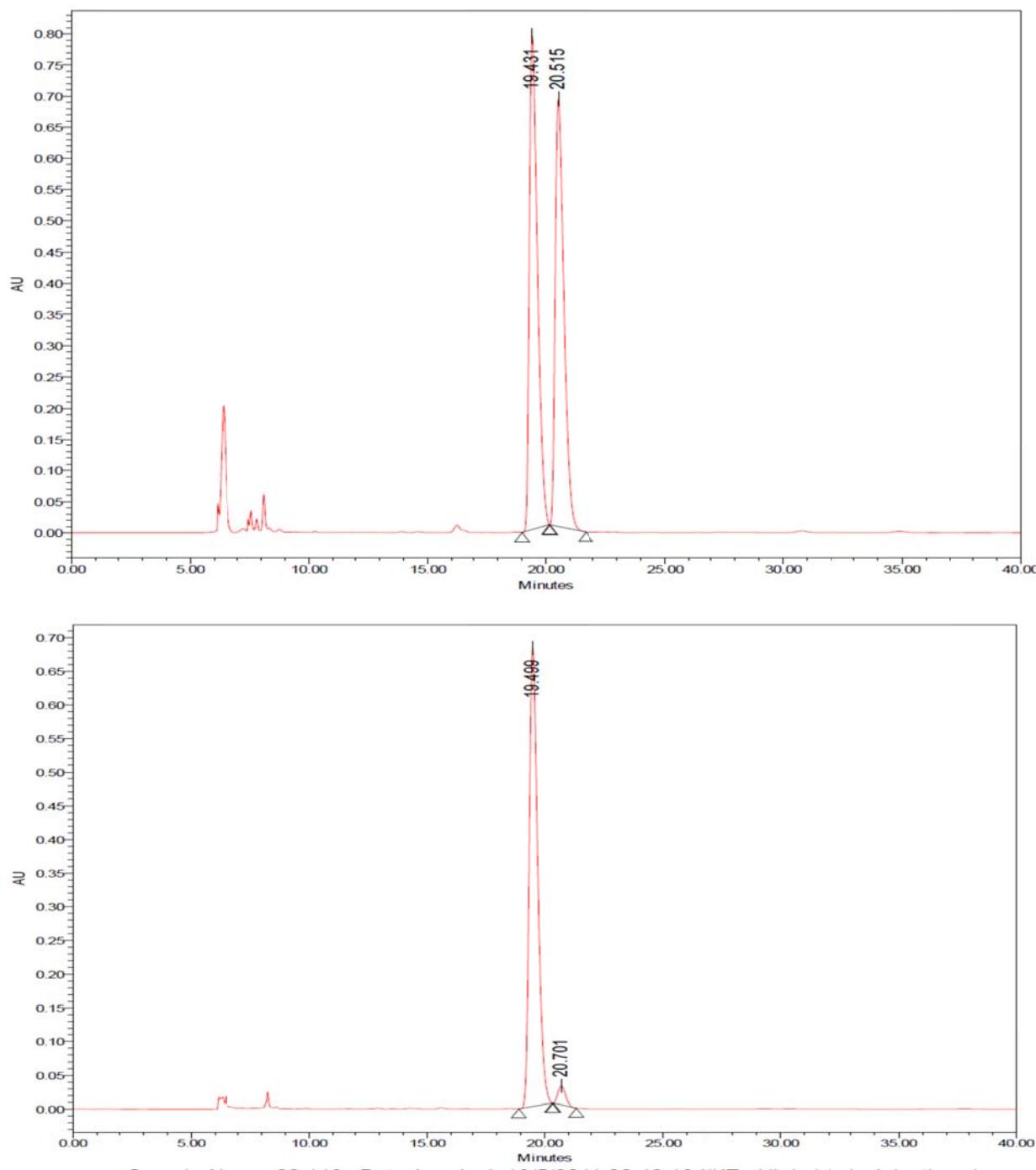
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	03-037-1-C	1:D,2	1	104.055	761393	3.66	5075
2	03-037-1-C	1:D,2	1	95.771	20017595	96.34	126806
Mean				99.913	10389494.014		65940.446
Std. Dev.				5.858	13616190.459		86076.87
% RSD				5.86	131.06		130.537





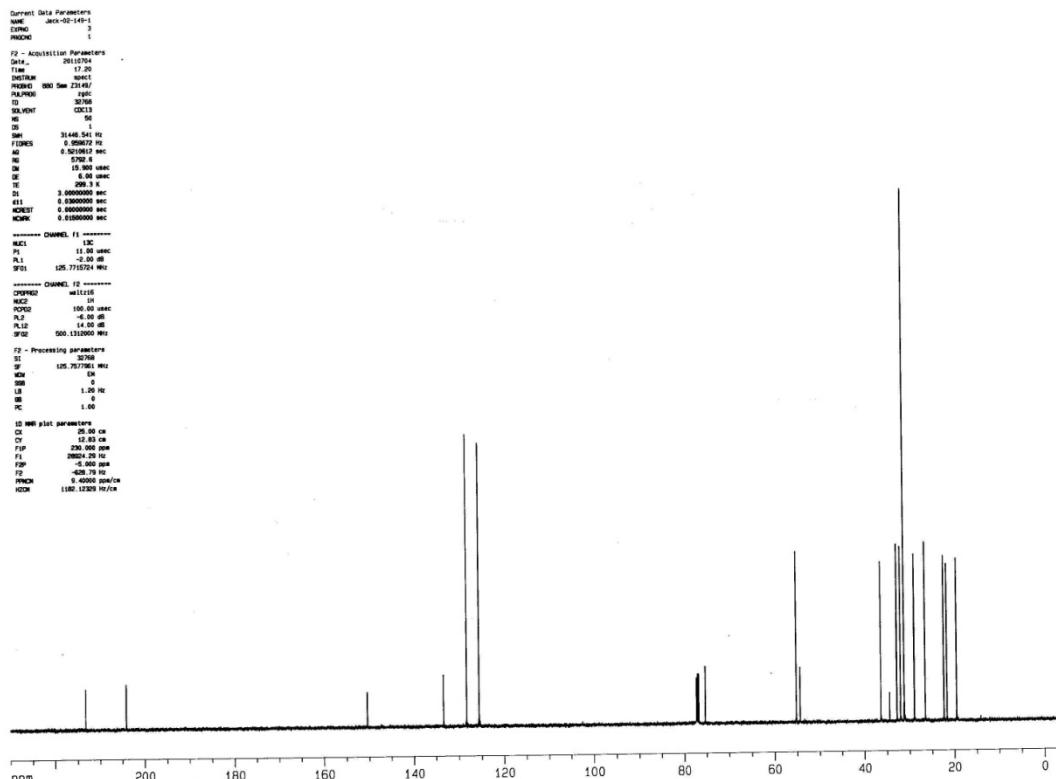
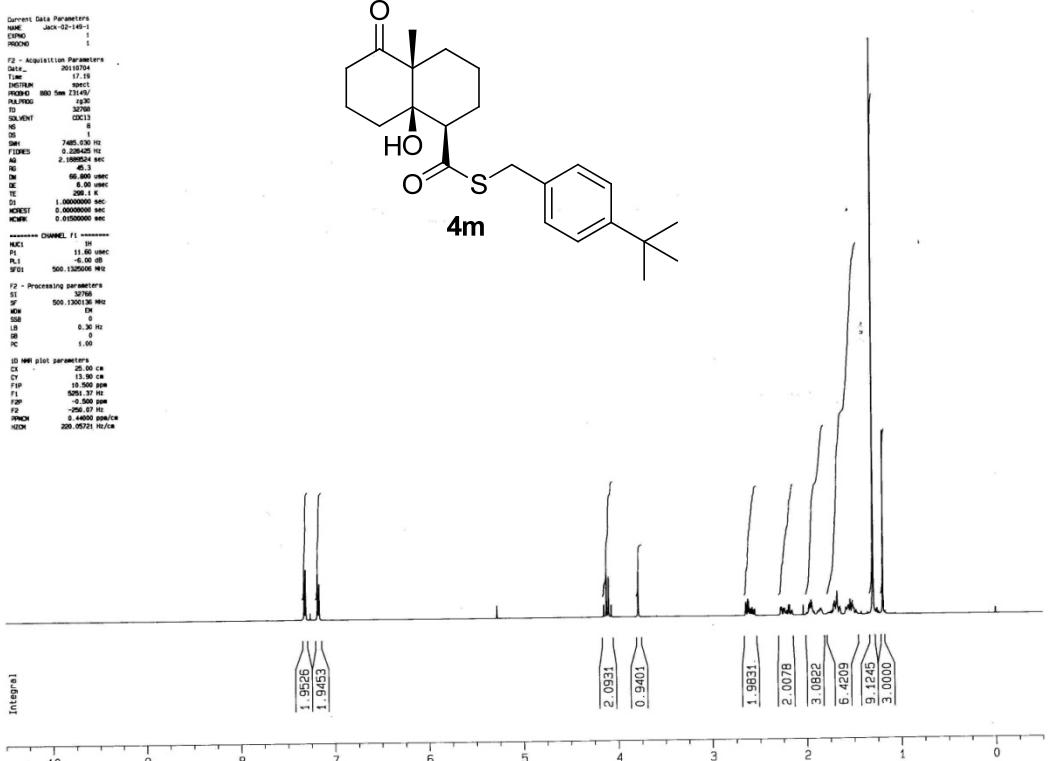
HPLC data for **4l**

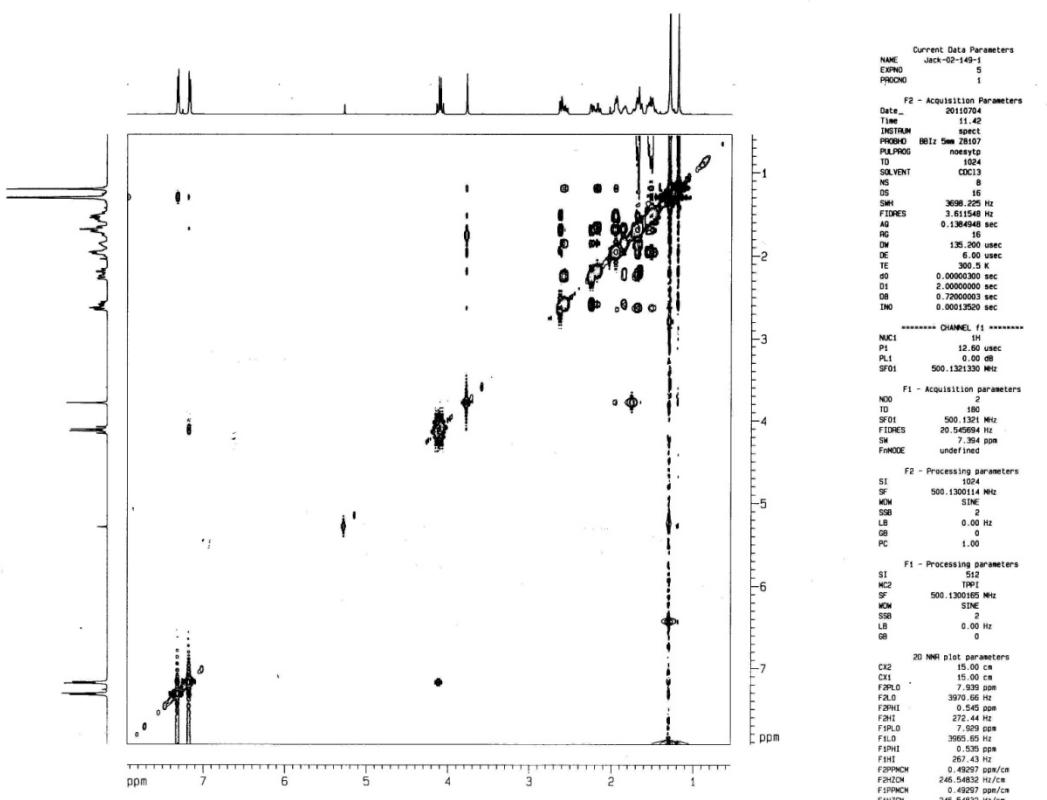
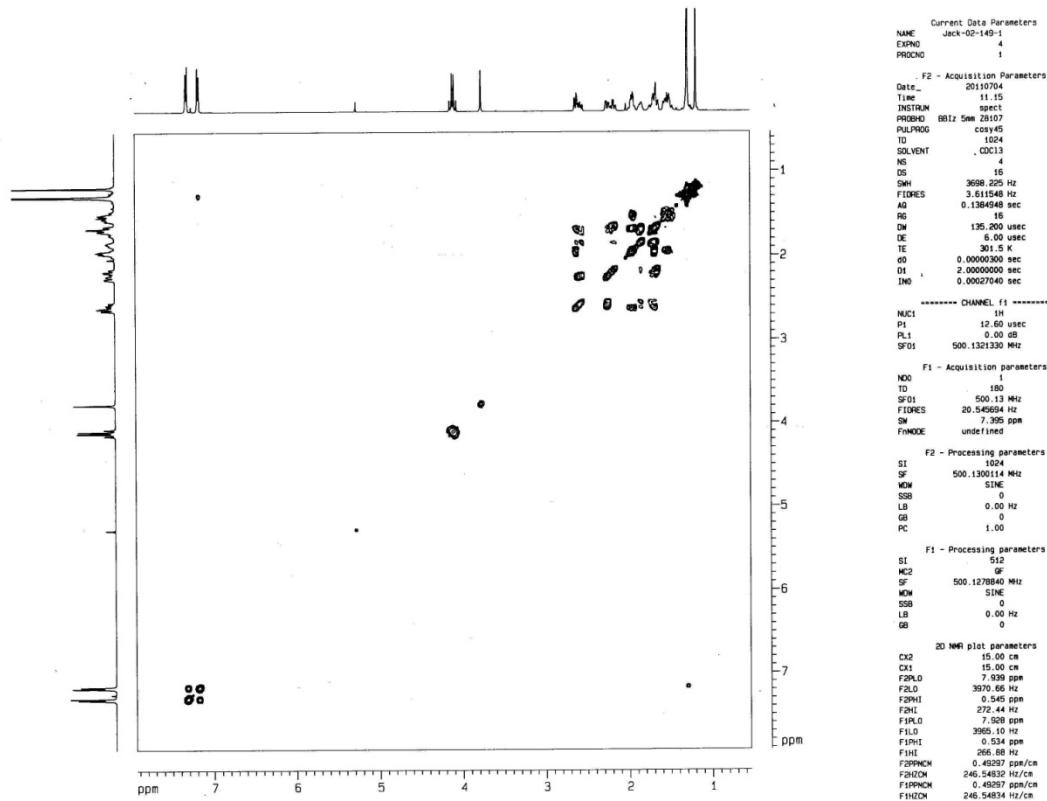


Peak Summary with Statistics

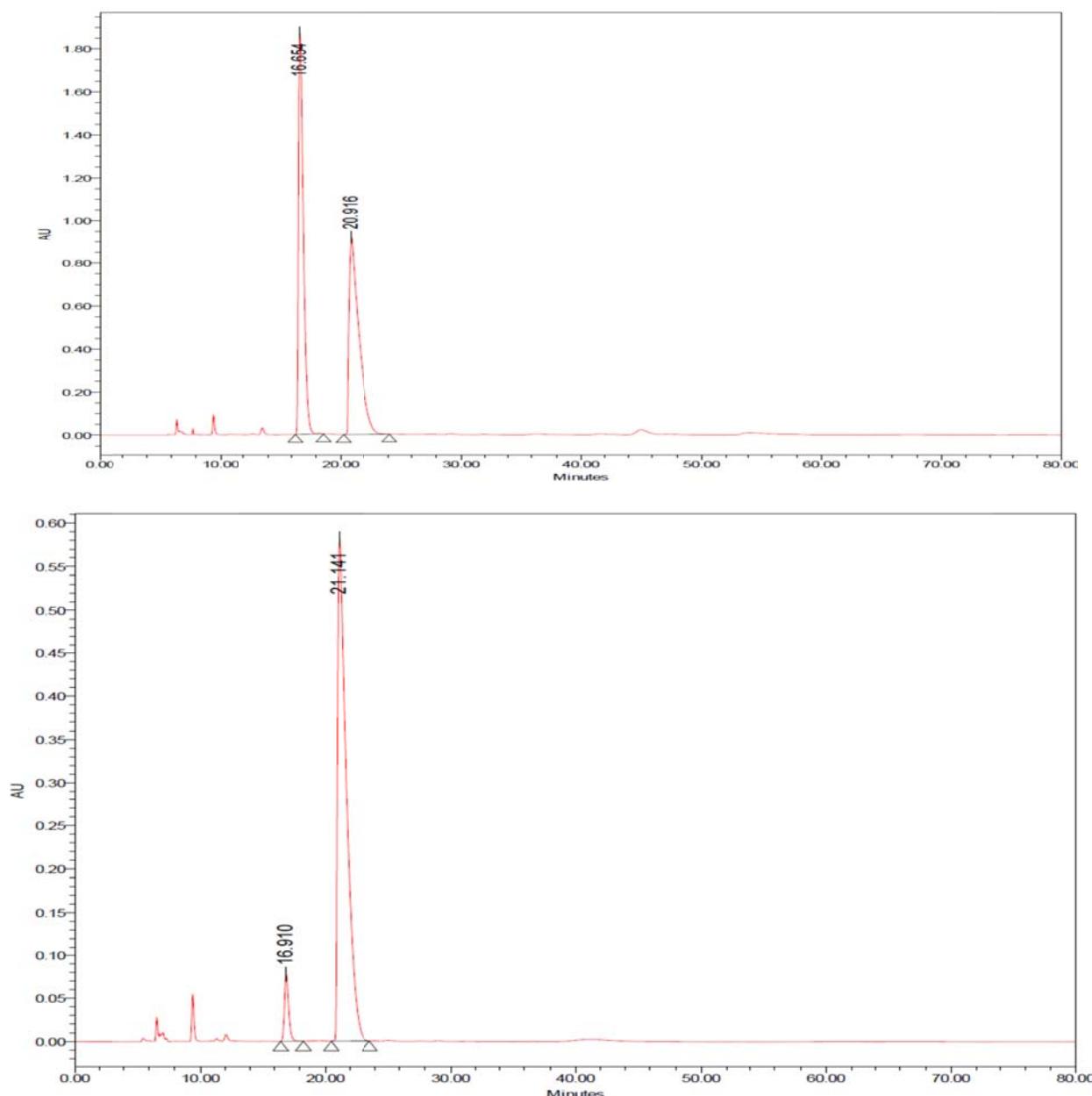
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area (Å²·sec)	% Area	Height (Å)
1	02-119	1:b,1	1	20.701	616850	3.55	27843
2	02-119	1:b,1	1	19.499	16771820	96.45	681028
Mean				20.100	8694335.001		354435.464
Std. Dev.				0.850	11423288.798		461871.48
% RSD				4.23	131.39		130.312





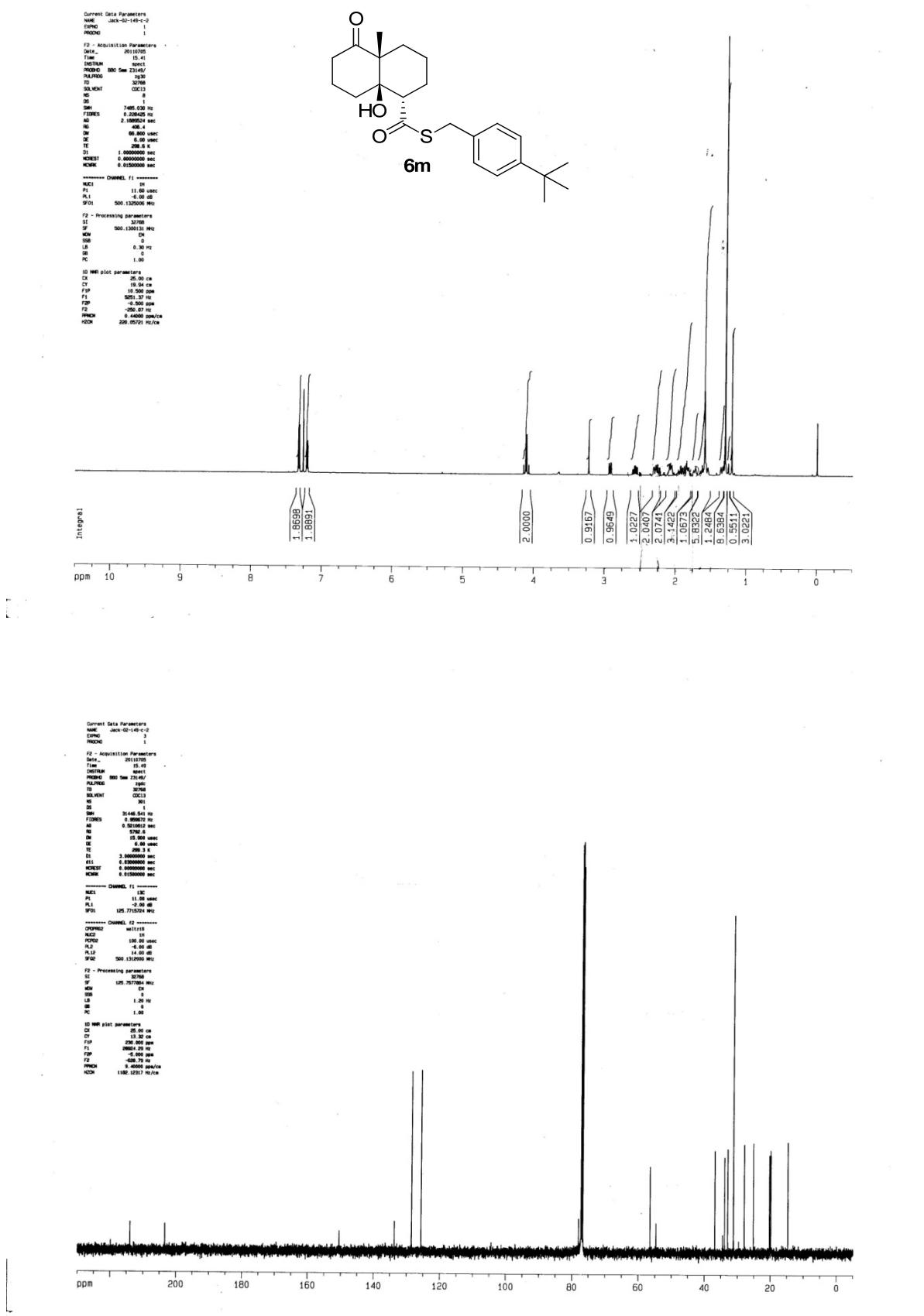
HPLC data for **4m**

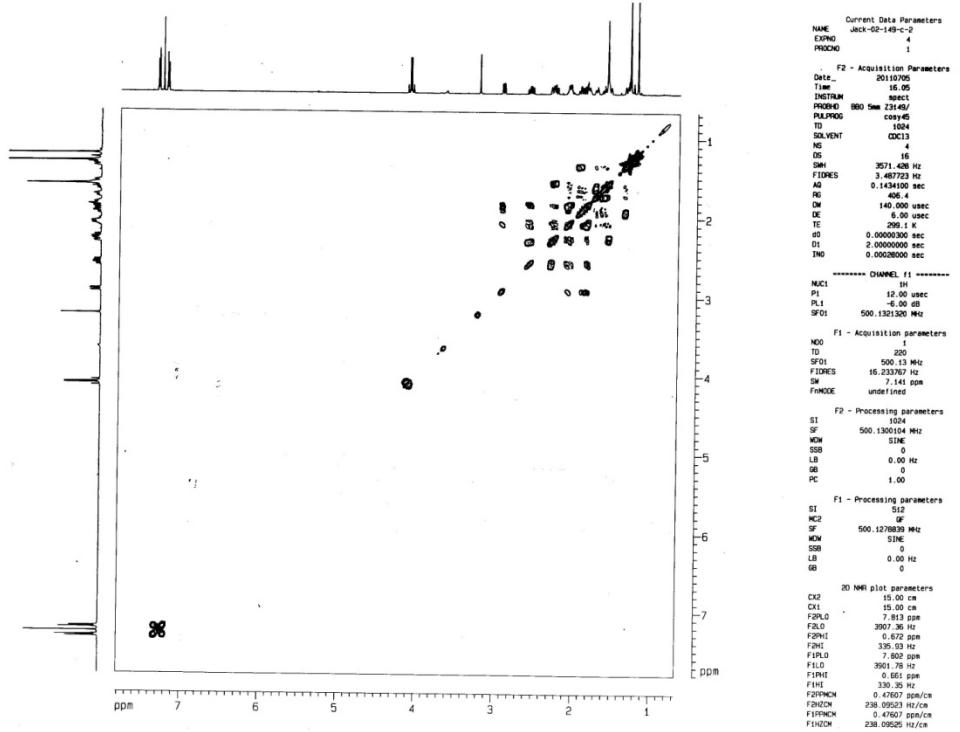


Peak Summary with Statistics

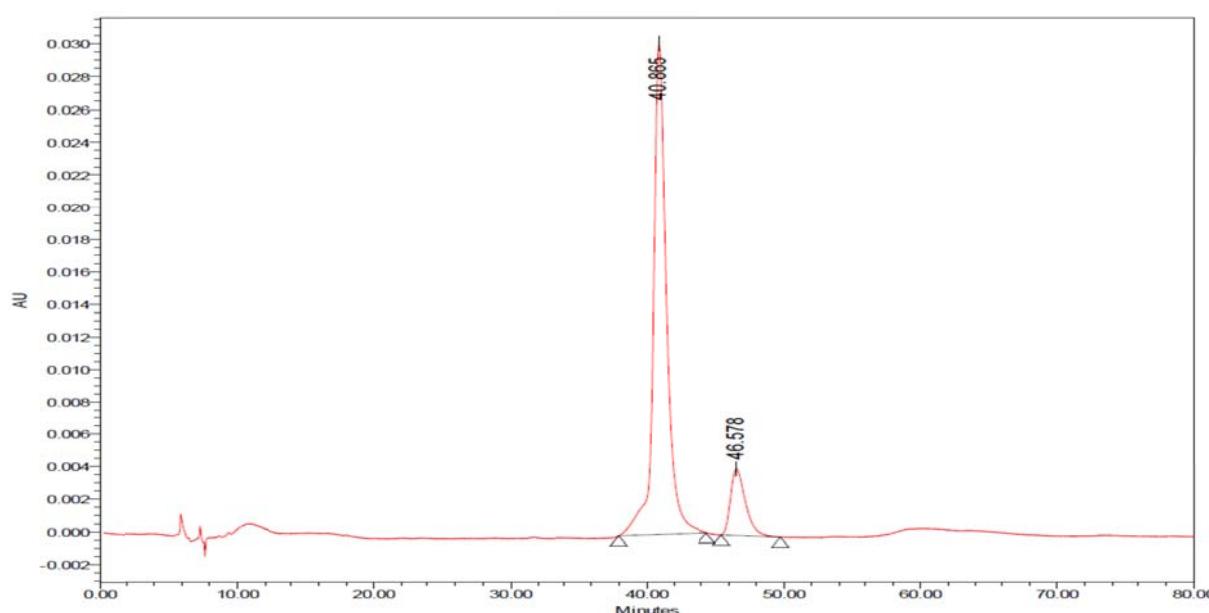
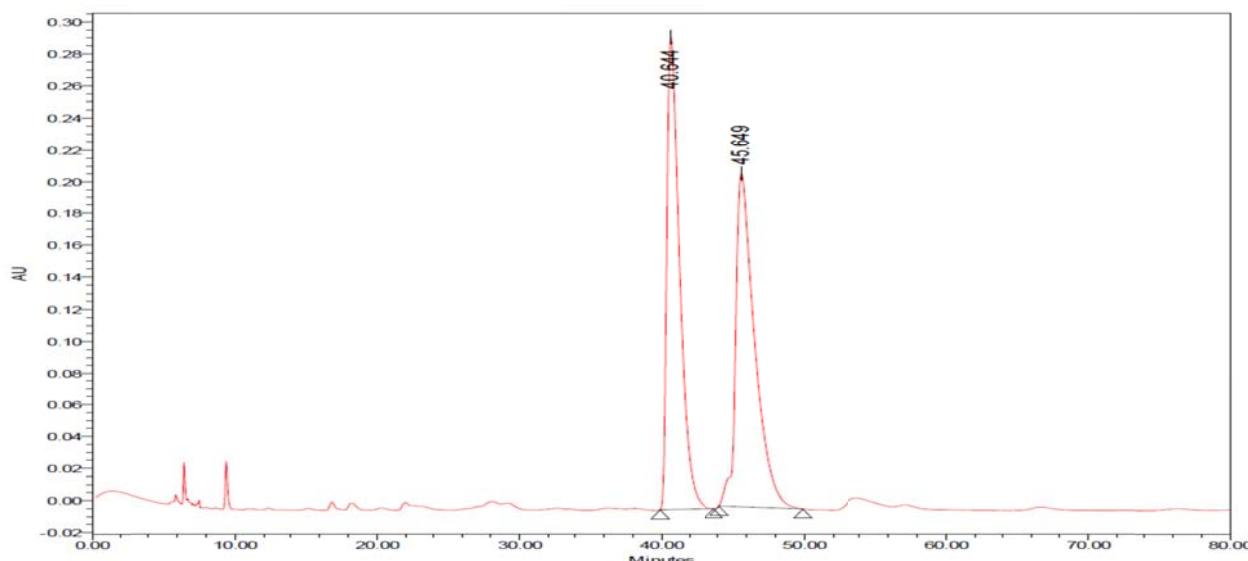
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Irj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	02-149-C-1	1:d,4	1	21.141	28743386	94.29	581074
2	02-149-C-1	1:d,4	1	16.910	1740957	5.71	77202
Mean				19.025	15242171.221		329138.242
Std. Dev.				2.992	19093600.450		356291.21
% RSD				15.73	125.27		108.250





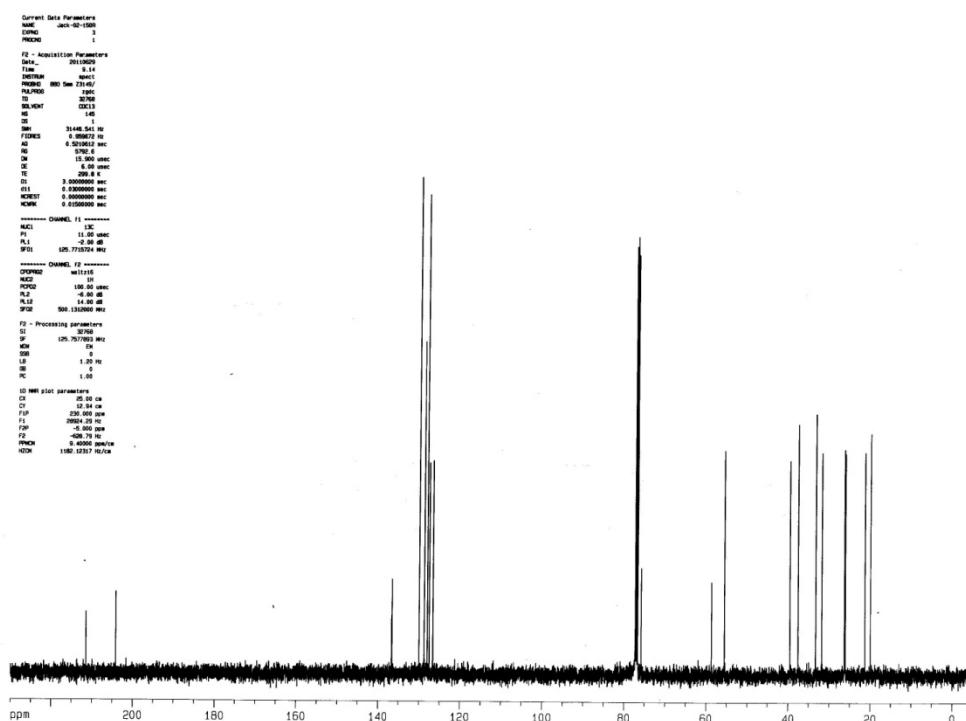
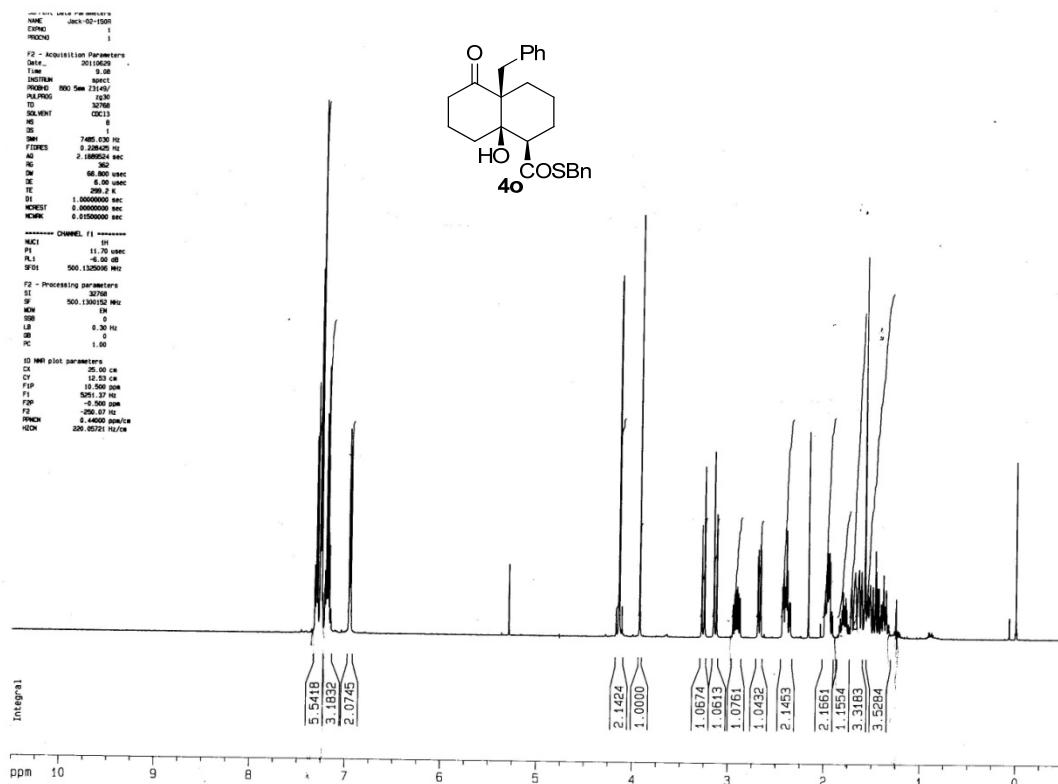
HPLC data for **6m**

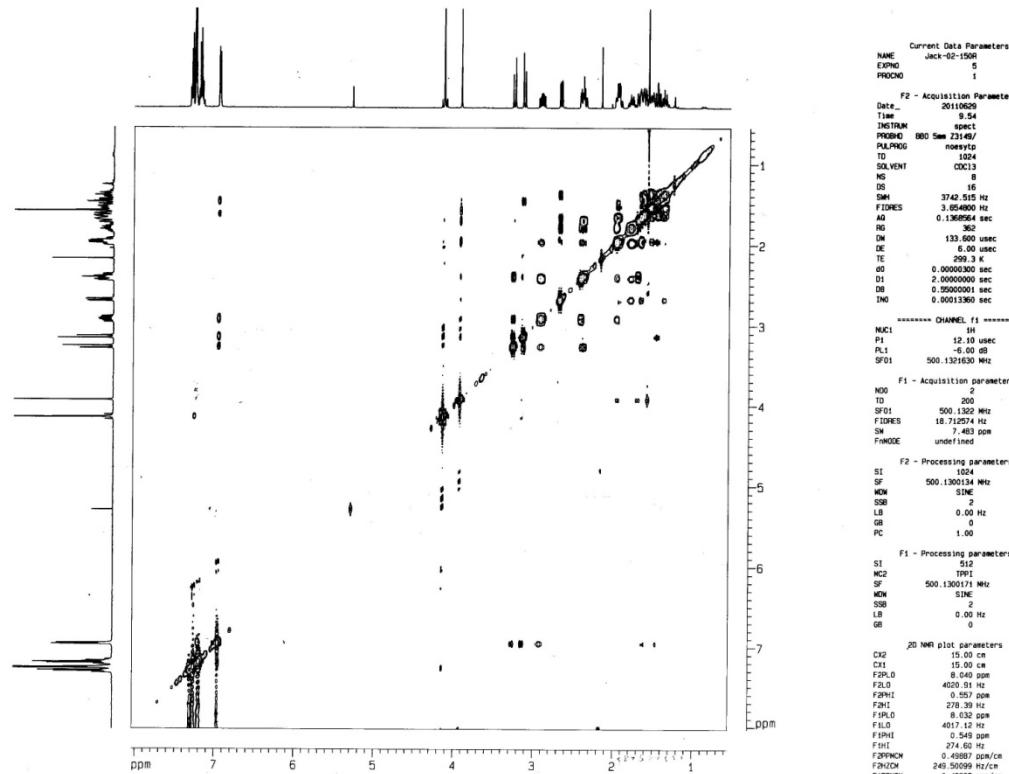
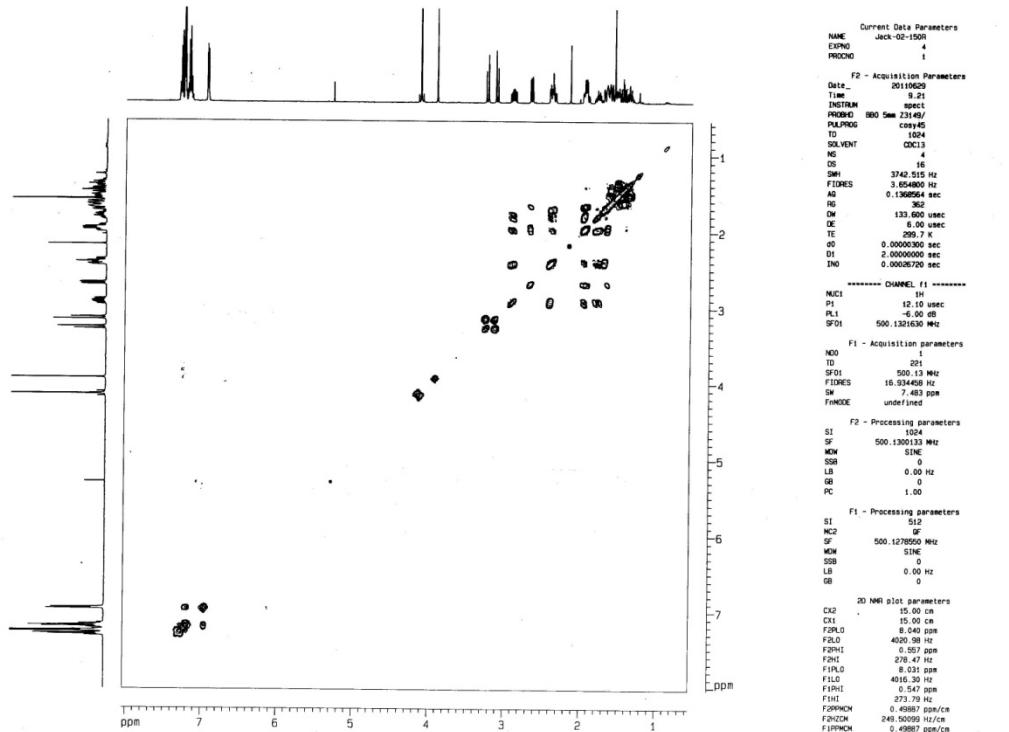


Peak Summary with Statistics

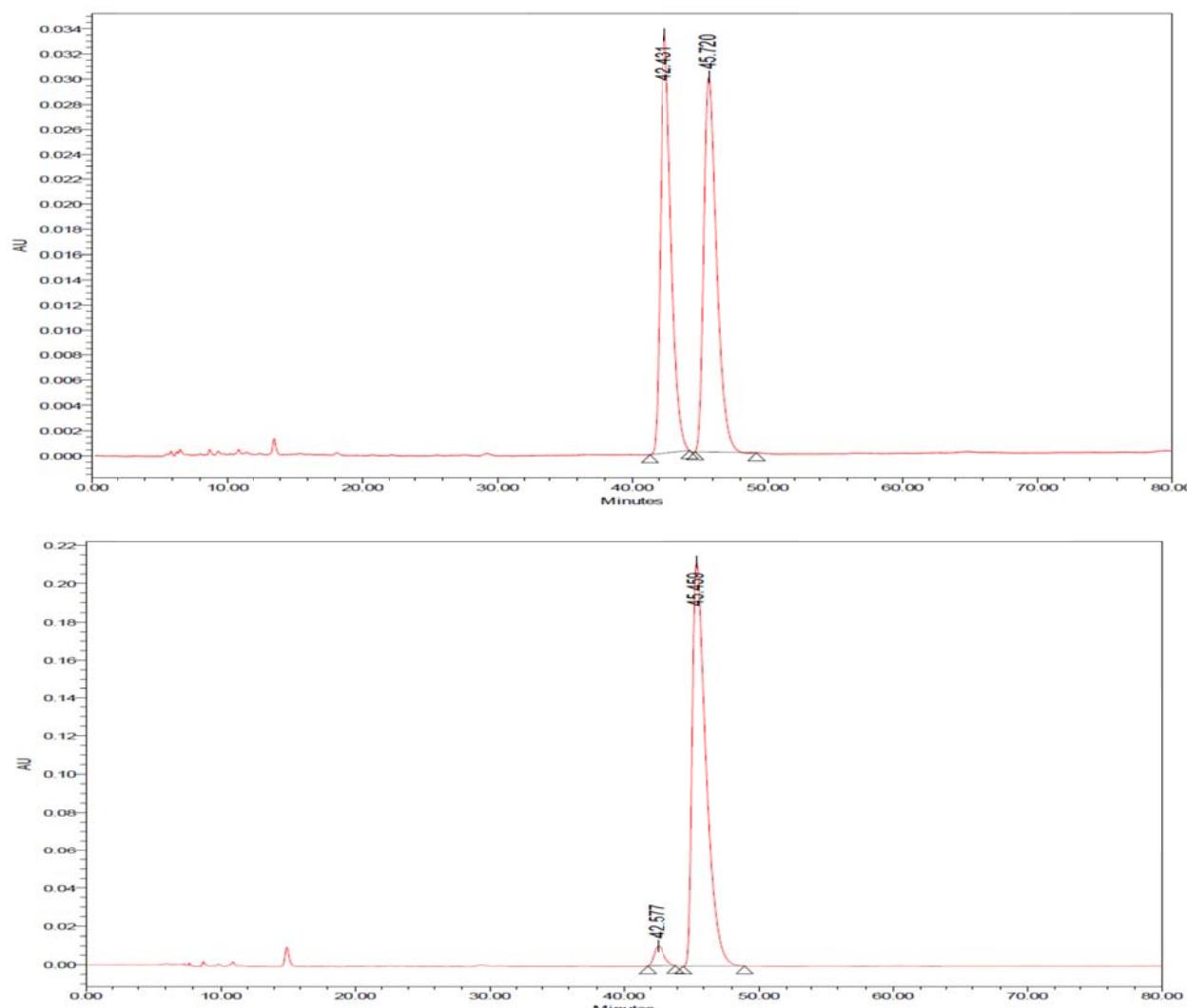
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	02-149-C-2	1:d,6	1	46.578	302759	13.16	4098
2	02-149-C-2	1:d,6	1	40.865	1998293	36.84	30219
Mean				43.722	1150525.885		17158.500
Std. Dev.				4.040	1198923.290		18470.99
% RSD				9.24	104.21		107.649





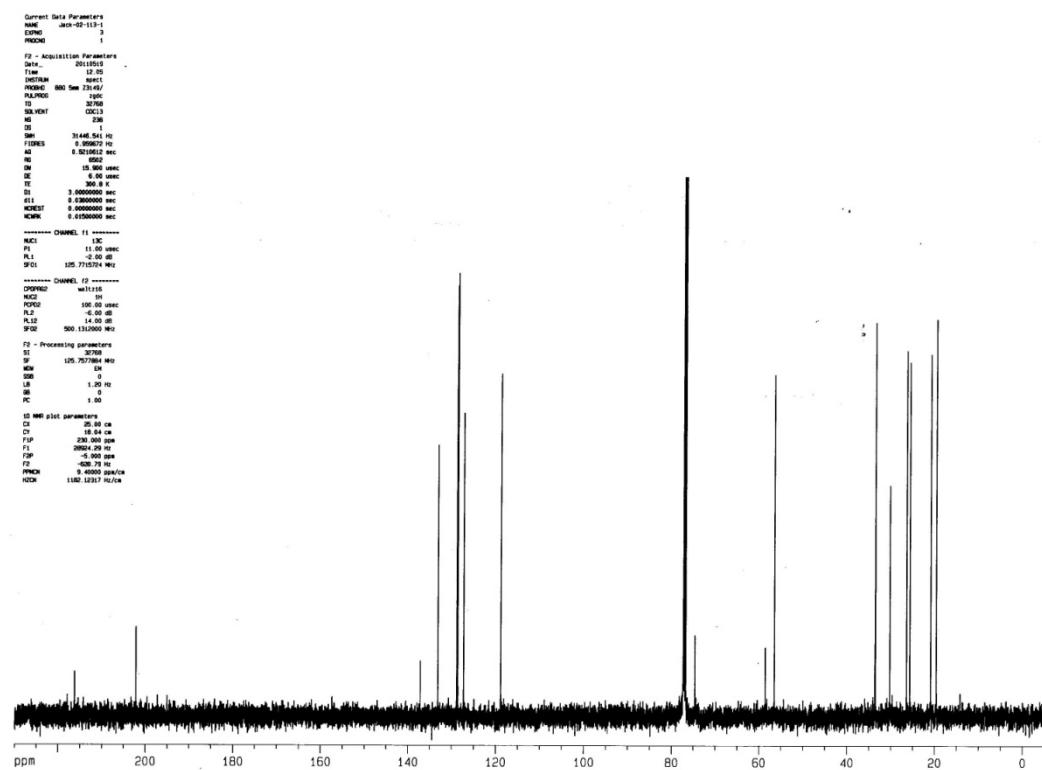
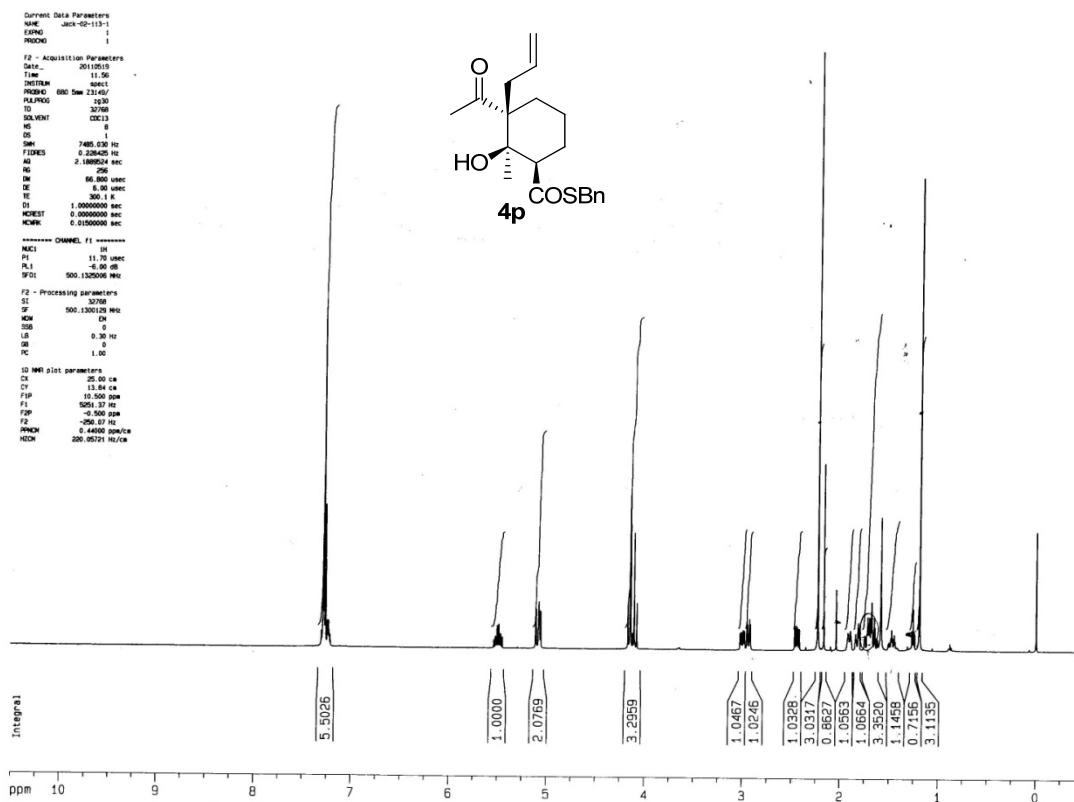
HPLC data for **4o**

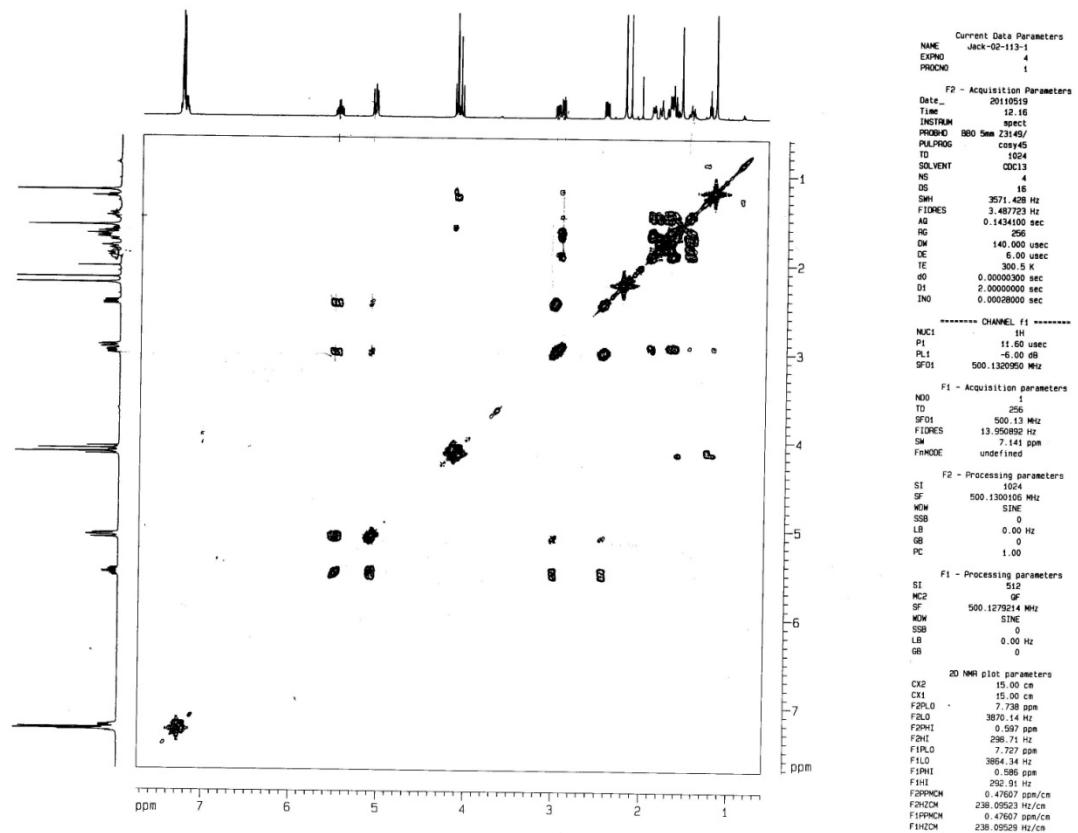


Peak Summary with Statistics

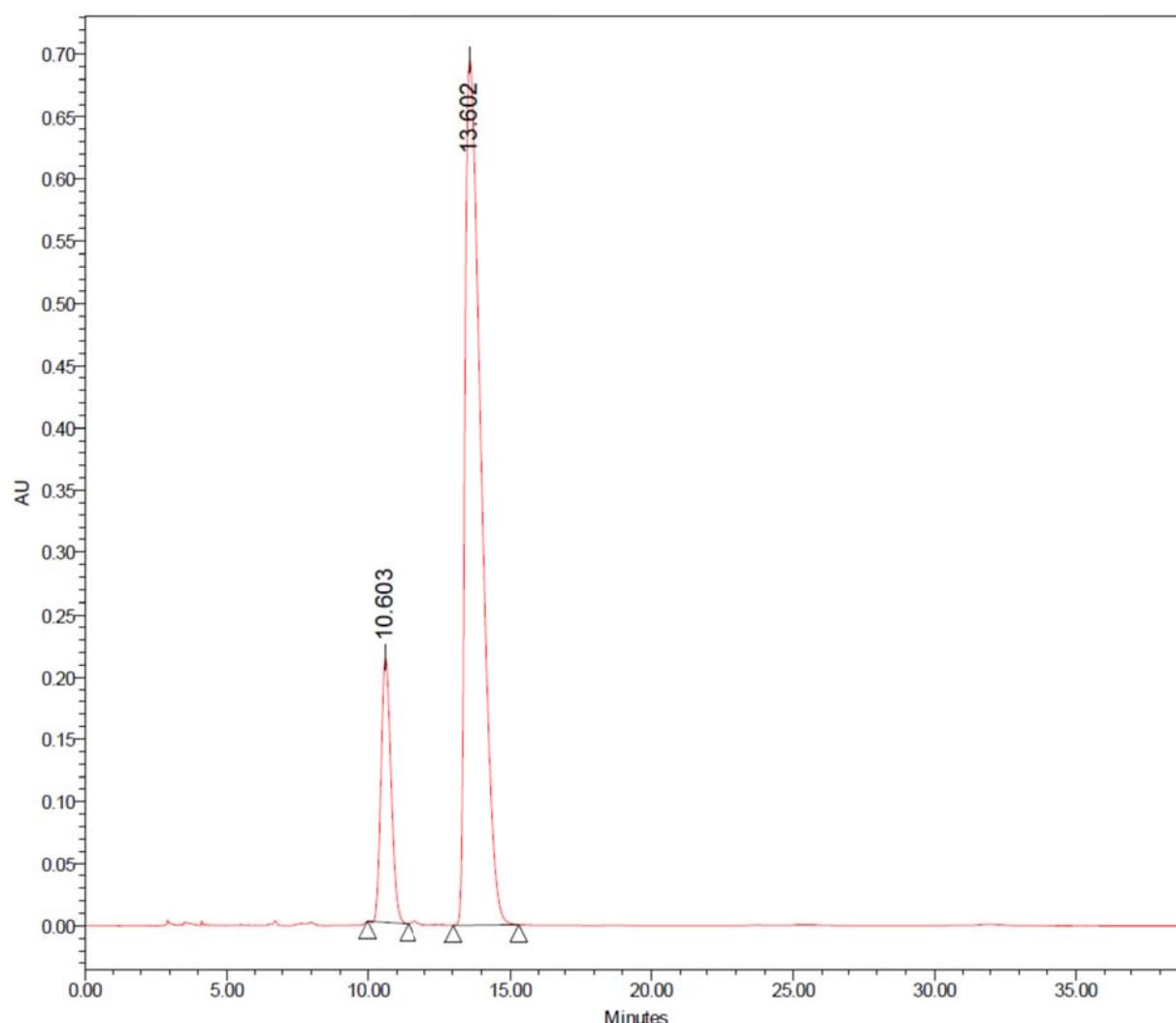
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area ($\mu\text{V}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height (μV)
1	02-122C	1:d,2	1	45.459	14779761	96.36	211945
2	02-122C	1:d,2	1	42.577	557593	3.64	10386
Mean				44.018	7668676.694		111165.60
Std. Dev.				2.038	10056591.265		142523.34
% RSD				4.63	131.14		128.208





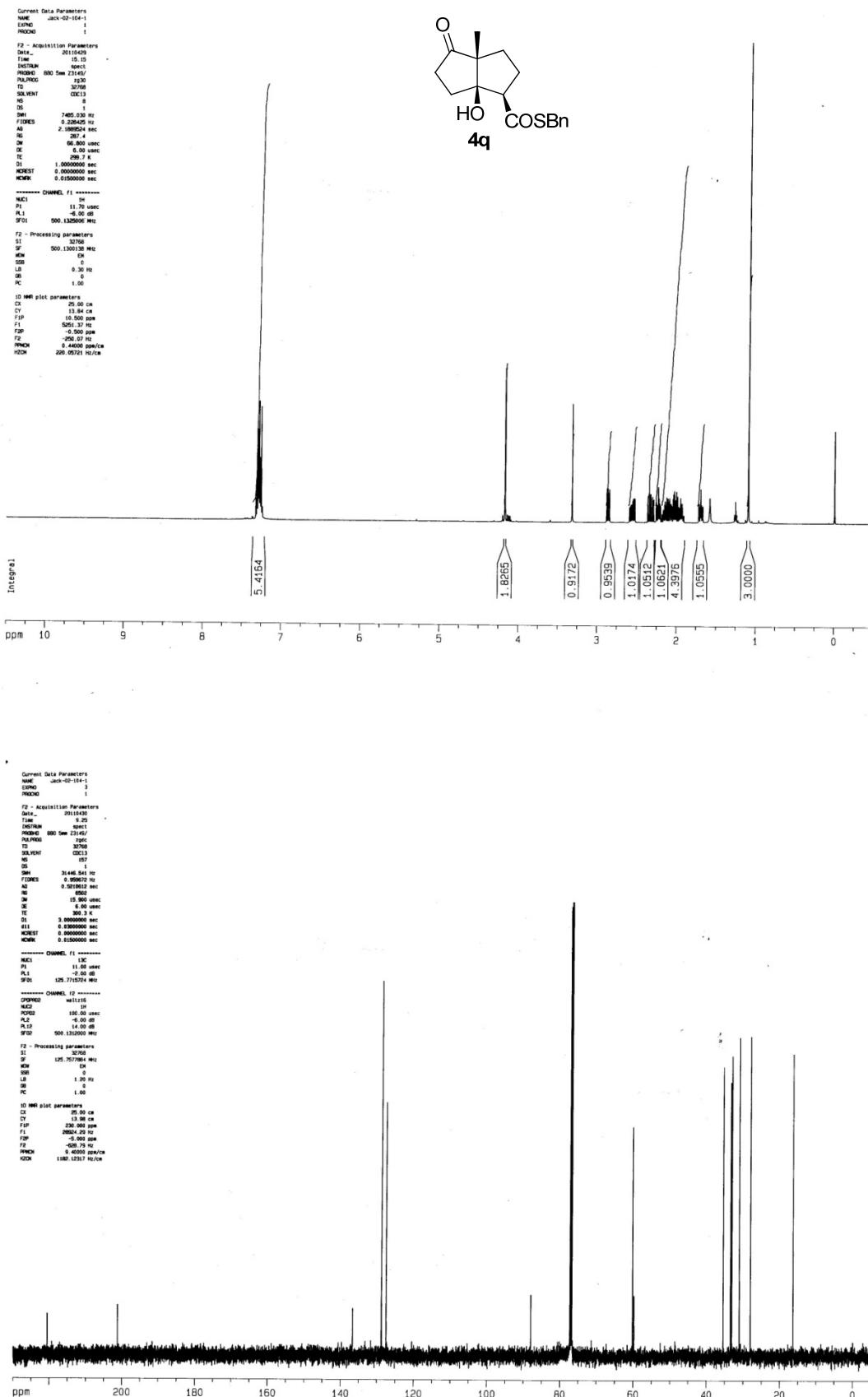
HPLC data for **4p**

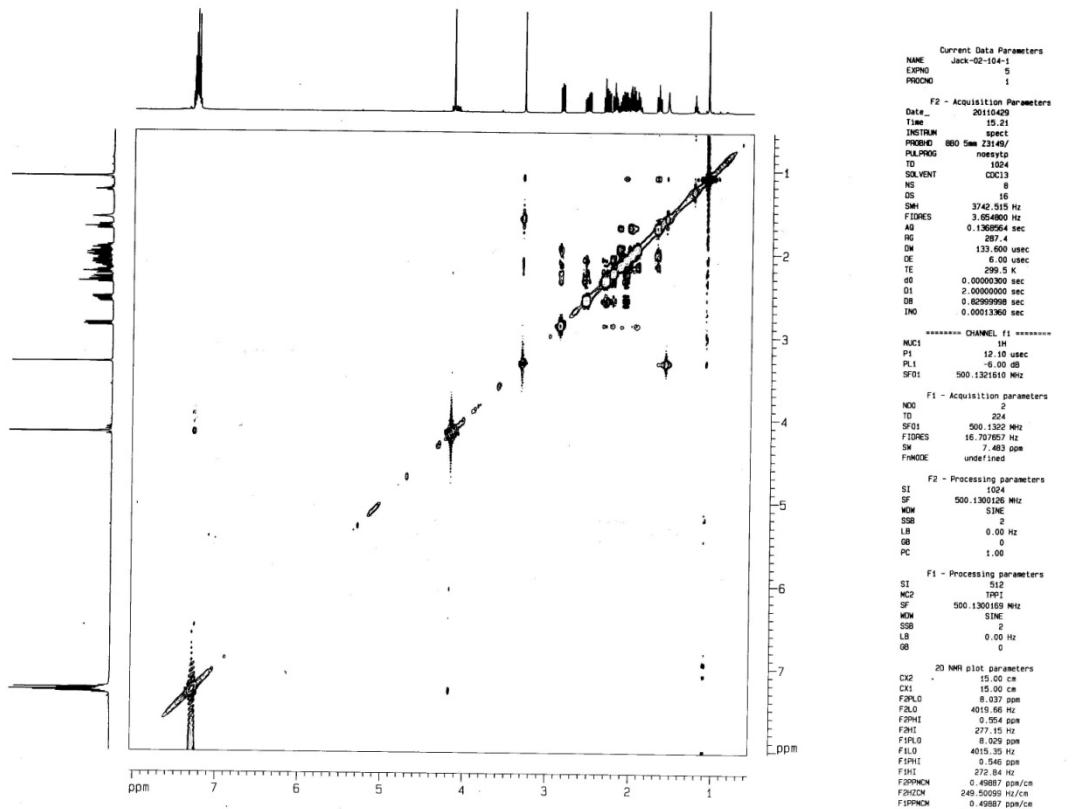
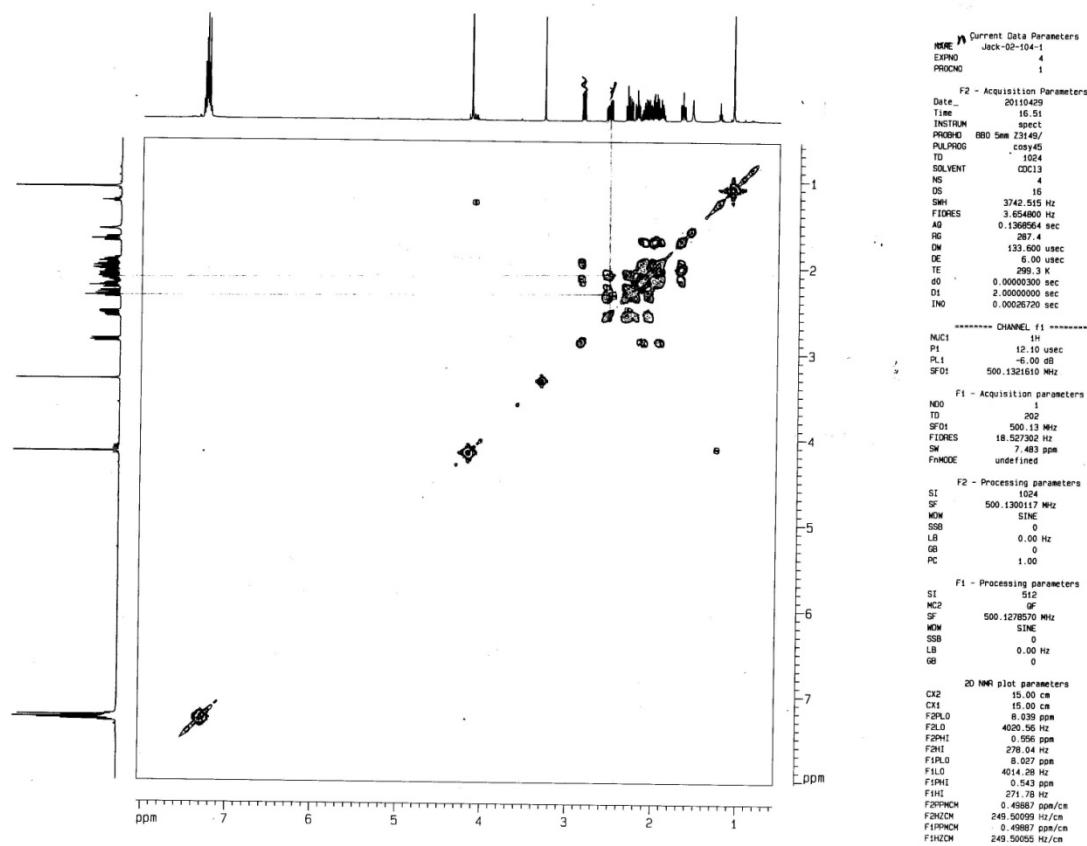


Peak Summary with Statistics

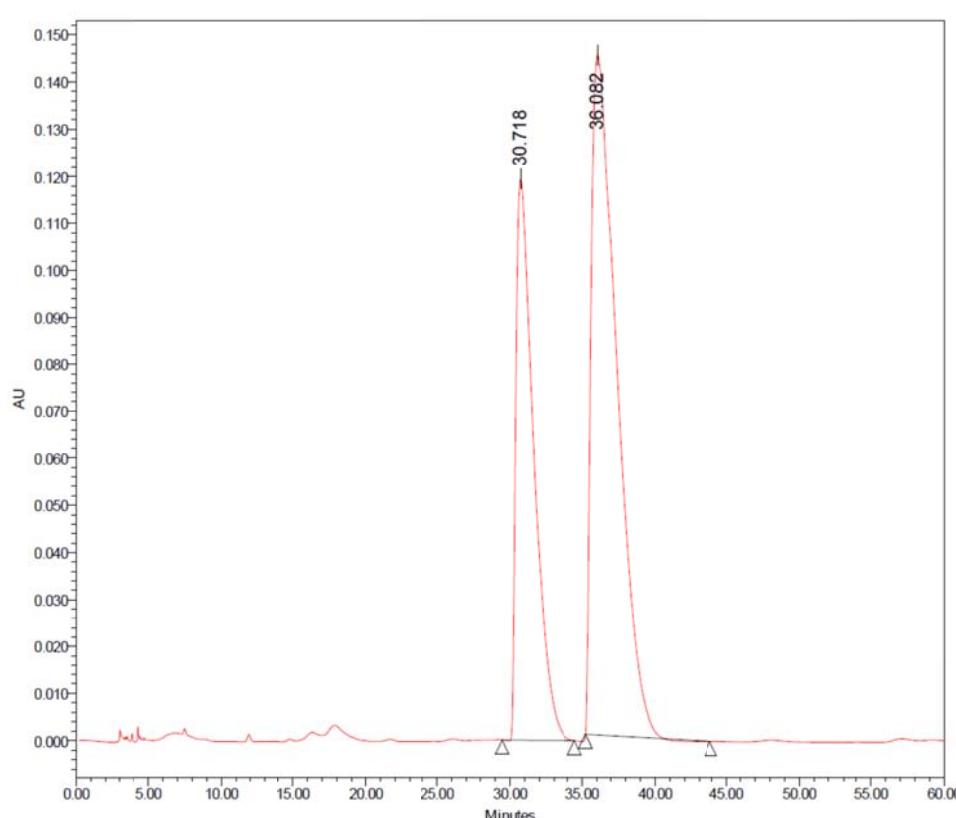
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area (Å*sec)	% Area	Height (Å)
1	02-113-c-1	1:b,3	1	13.602	26939465	83.91	695673
2	02-113-c-1	1:b,3	1	10.603	5165224	16.09	213398
Mean				12.102	16052344.561		454535.593
Std. Dev.				2.121	15396713.679		341020.37
% RSD				17.52	95.92		75.026





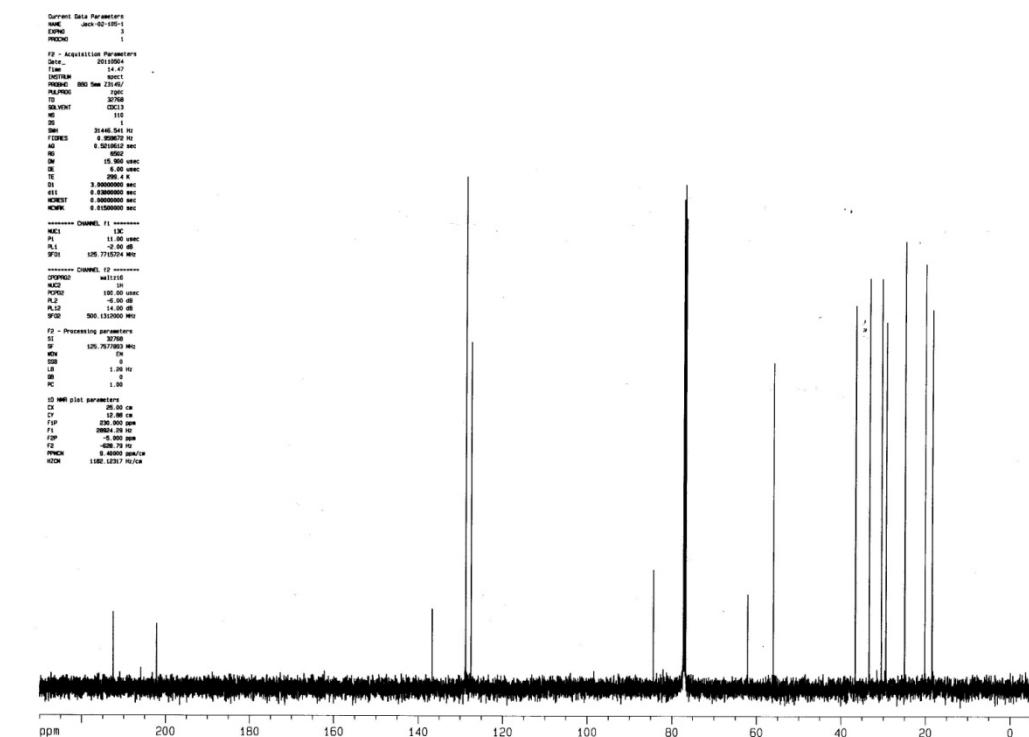
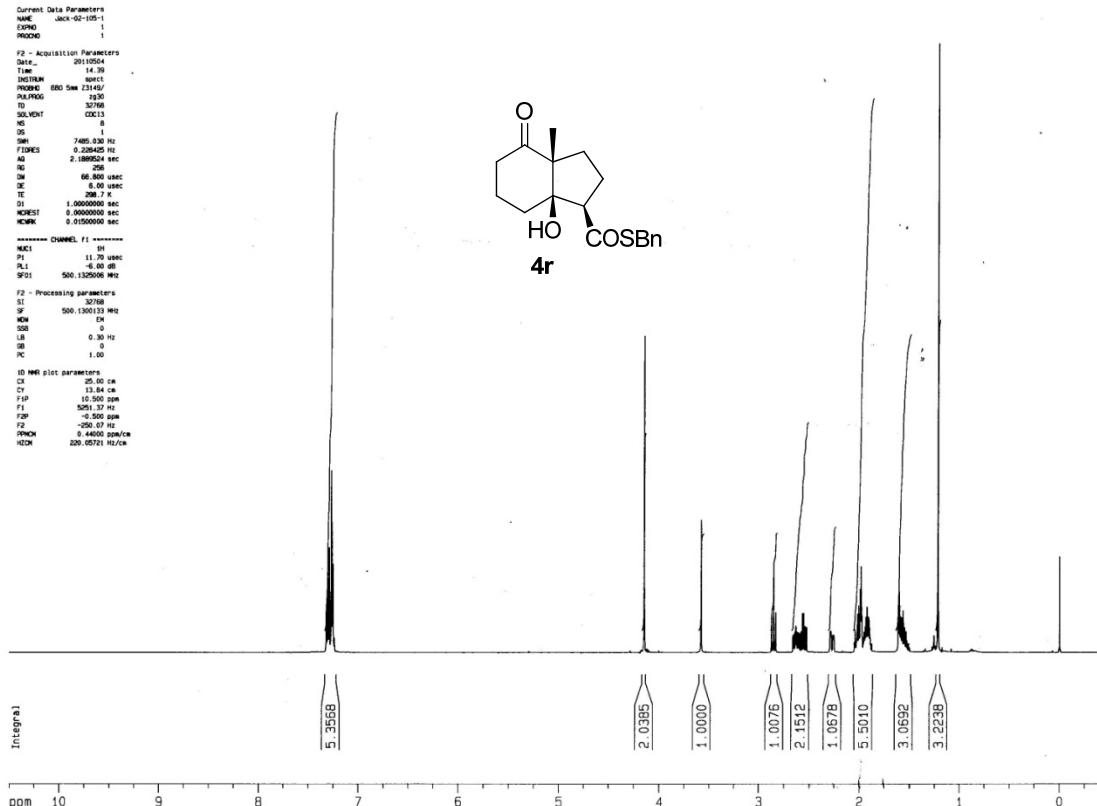
HPLC data of **4r**



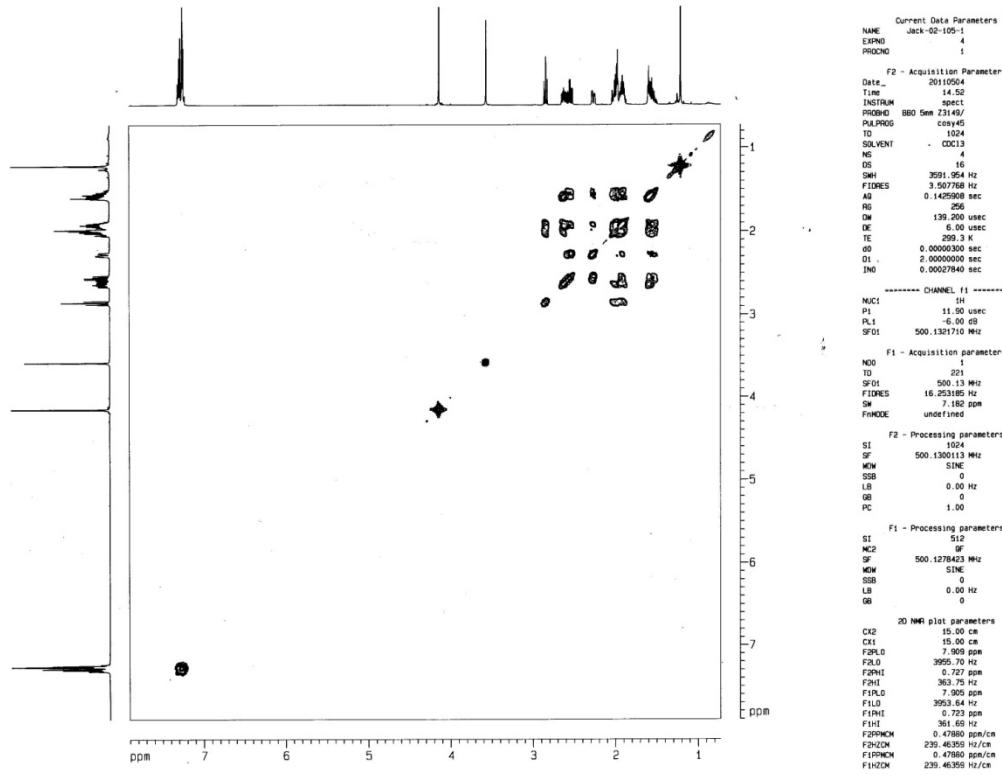
Peak Summary with Statistics

Peak Name:

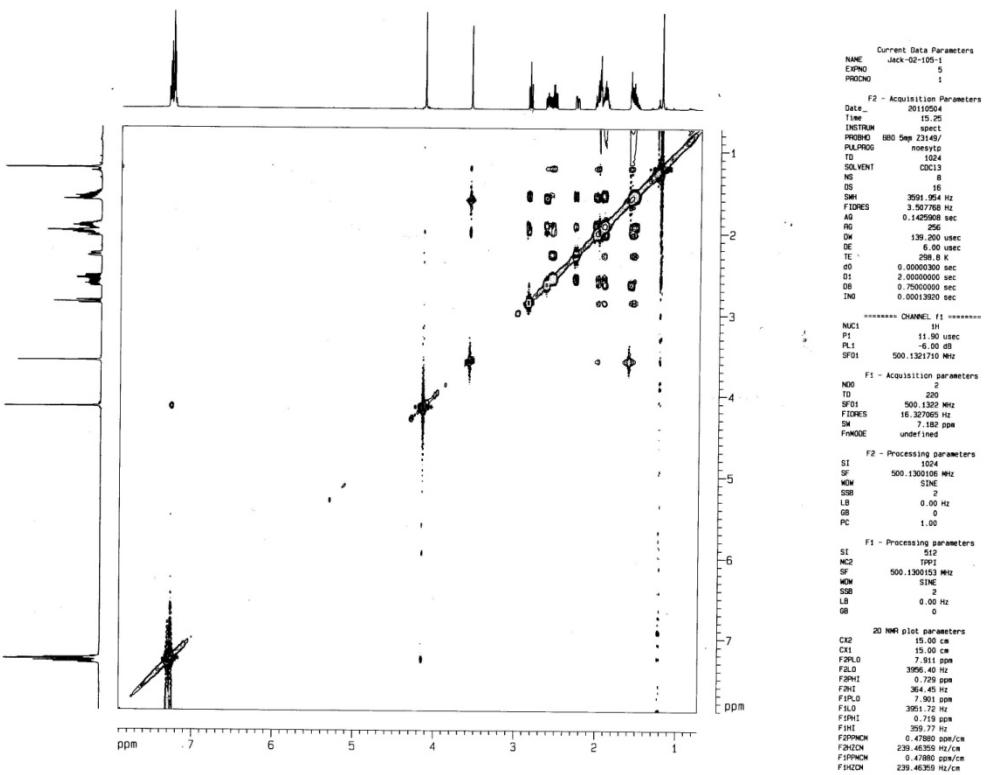
	Sample Name	Vial	Inj.	RT (min)	Area (Å*sec)	% Area	Height (Å)
1	02-121-C	1B,2	1	36.082	17707962	63.47	144627
2	02-121-C	1B,2	1	30.718	10190904	36.53	119274
Mean				33.400	13949432.977	131950.329	
Std. Dev.				3.793	5315362.327	17927.15	
% RSD				11.36	38.10	13.586	



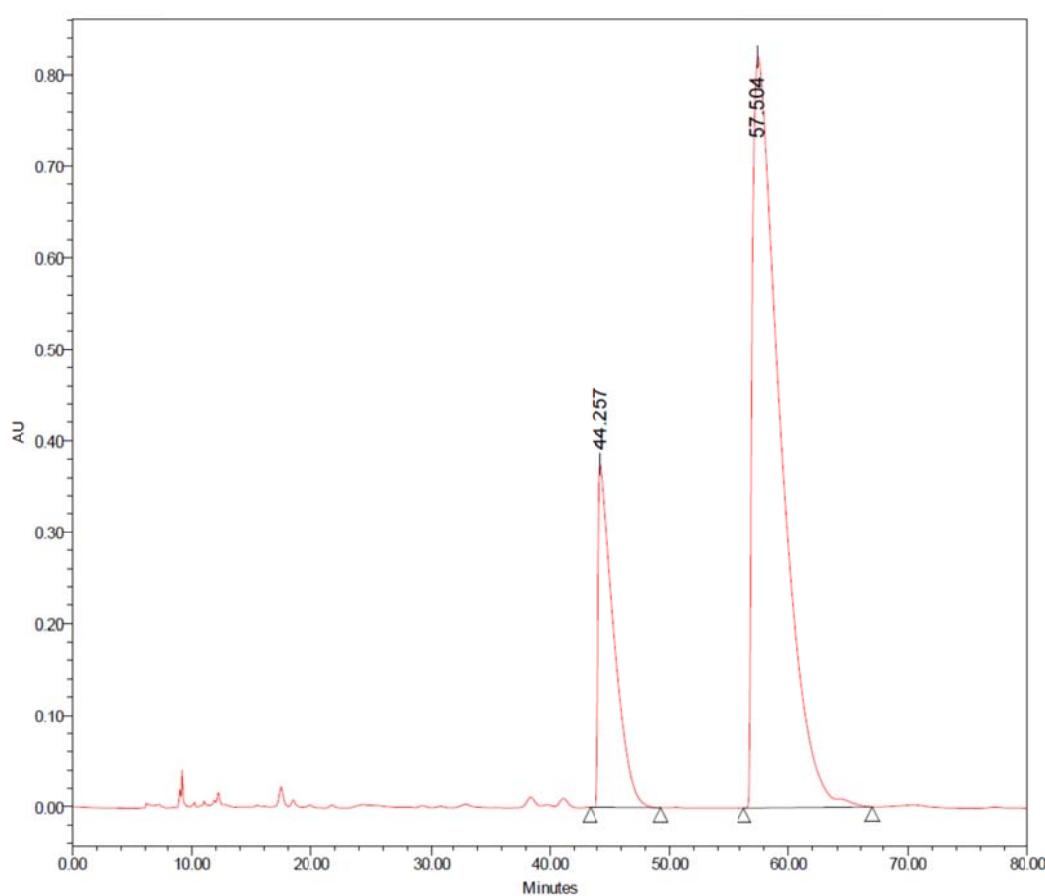
HH-COSY of 4r



NOESY of 4r



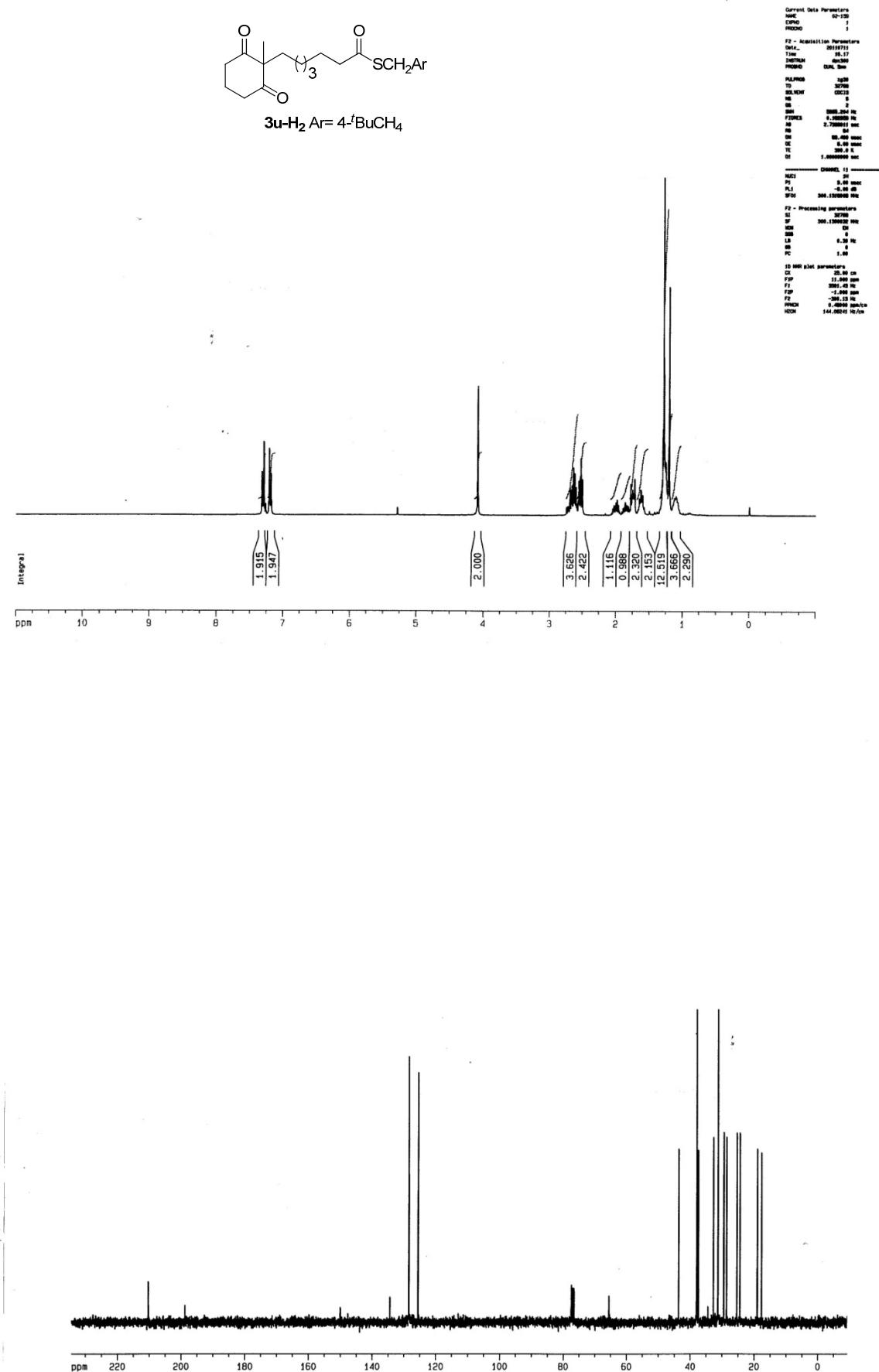
HPLC data of **4s**

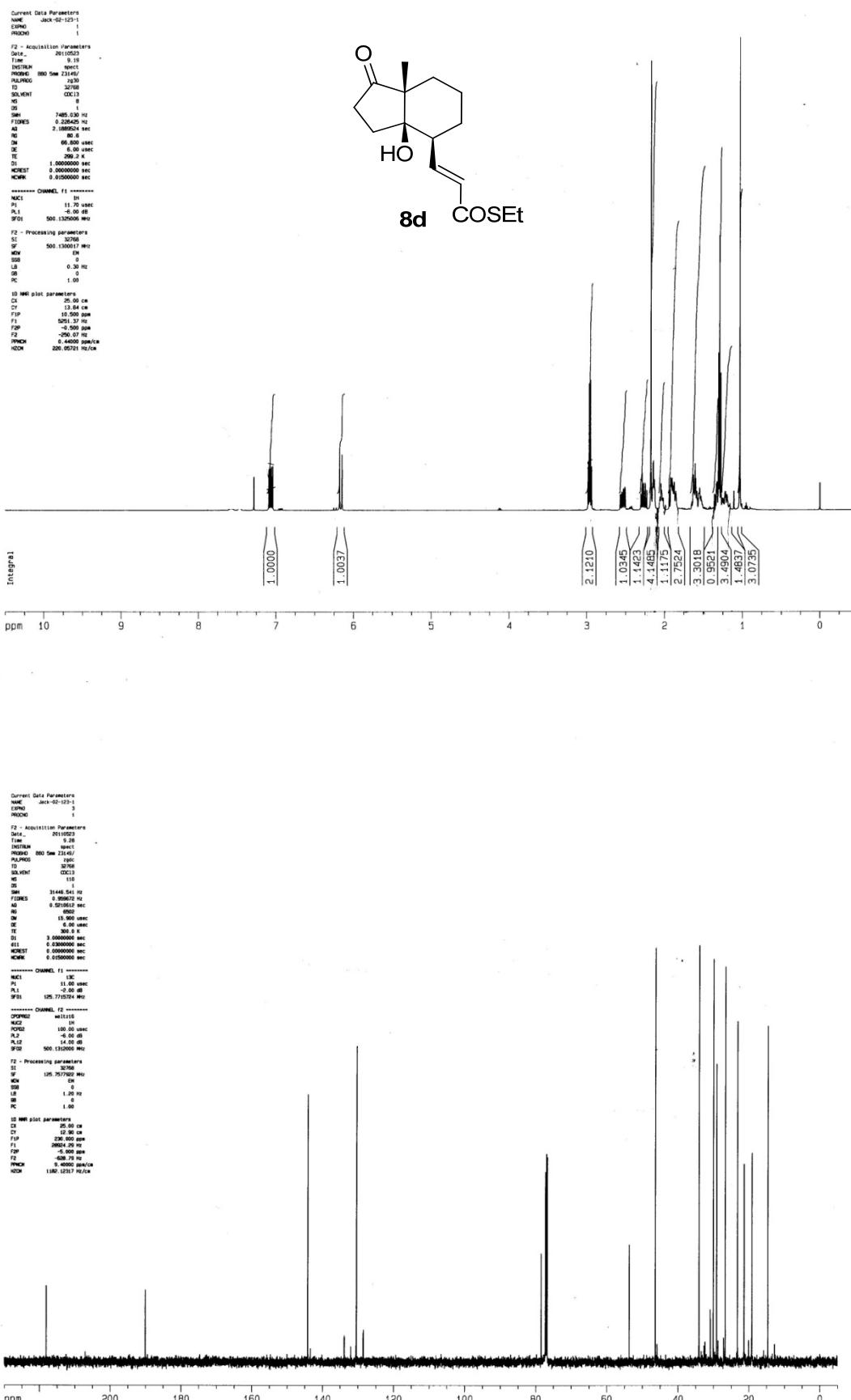


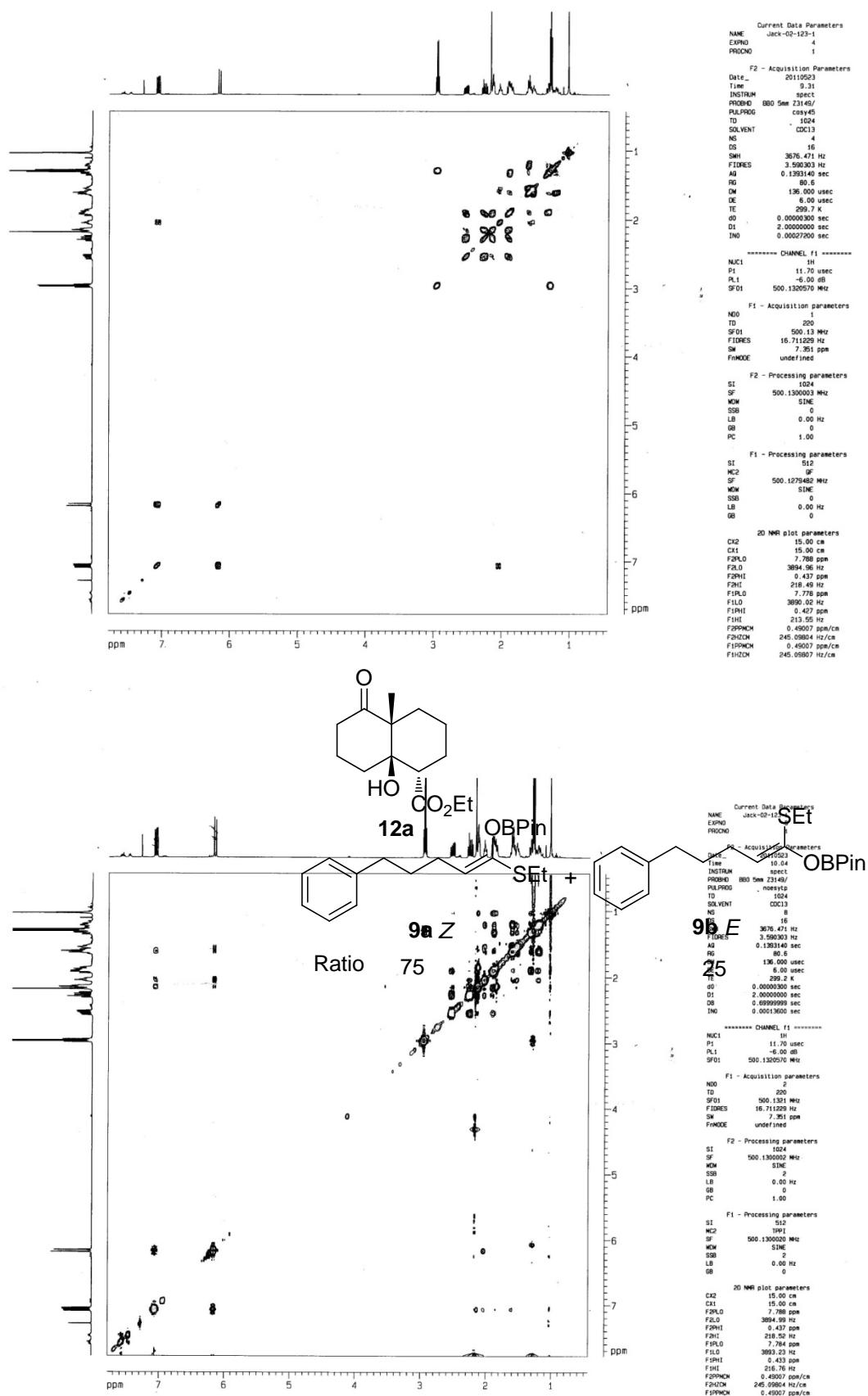
Peak Summary with Statistics

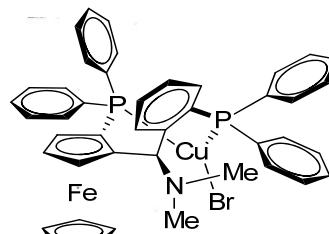
Peak Name:

	Sample Name	Vial	Irj.	RT (min)	Area ($\lambda\mu\text{g}^*\text{sec}$)	% Area	Height ($\lambda\mu\text{g}$)
1	02-120c	1:b,2	1	57.504	132016430	79.71	821253
2	02-120c	1:b,2	1	44.257	33605839	20.29	375321
Mean				50.881	82811134.665		598287.257
Std. Dev.				9.367	69586796.660		315321.43
% RSD				18.41	84.03		52.704

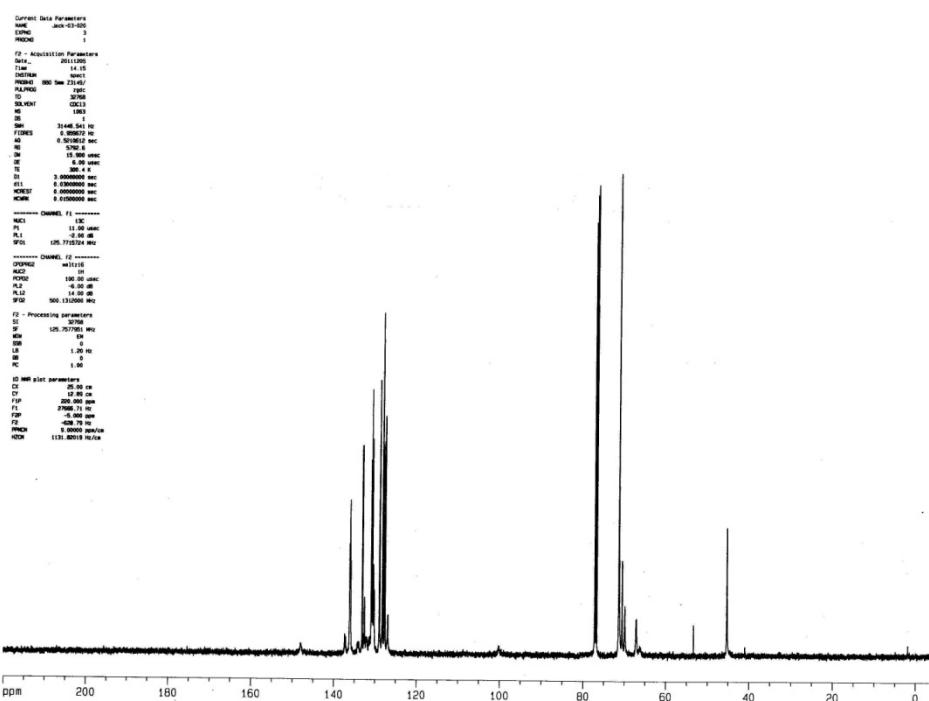
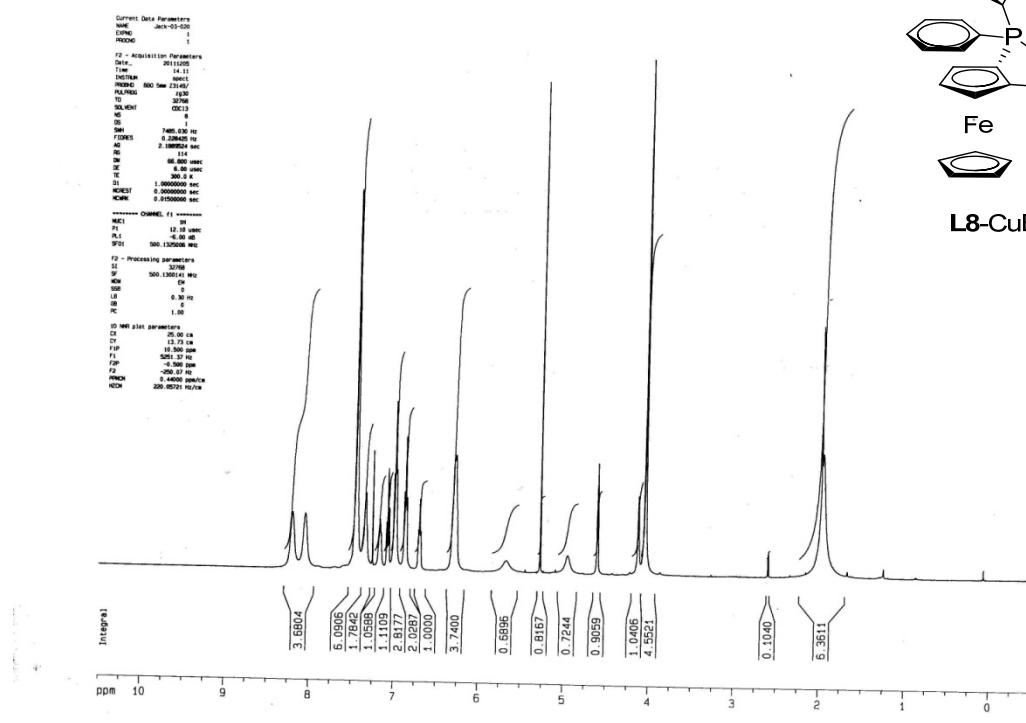




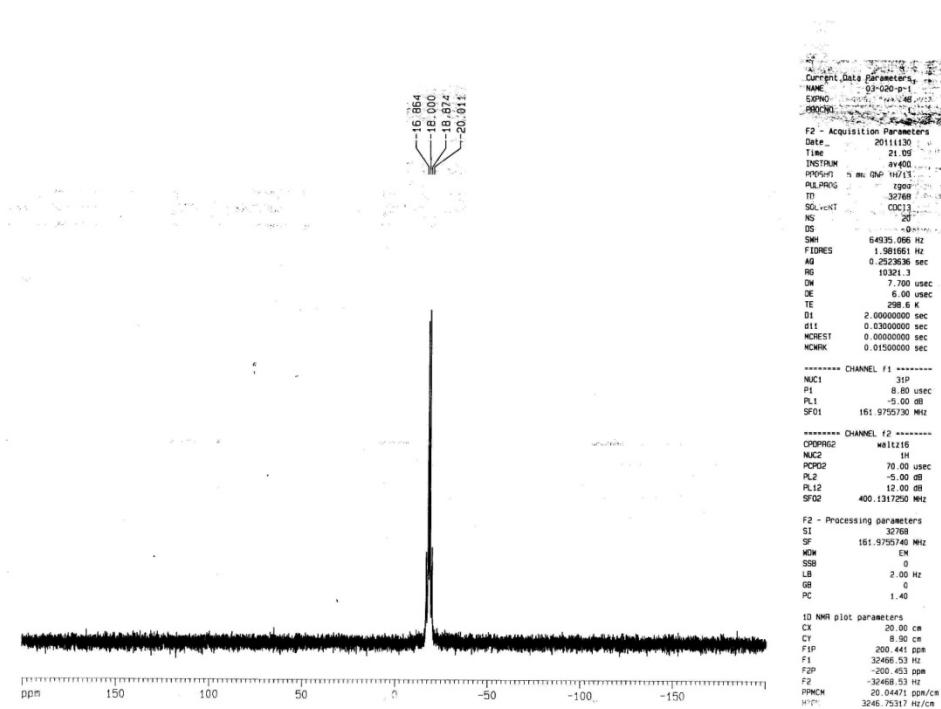




L8-CuBr complex 9



³¹P NMR for **L8**-copper bromide complex **9** in CDCl₃



Crystallographic Analyses

General: X-ray crystallographic data was either collected on a Bruker *SMART 1000* CCD diffractometer or Bruker *SMART Apex II* CCD diffractometer with graphite monochromated Mo-K α radiation. Diffraction data were corrected for absorption. The data reduction was performed with either Bruker *SMART*¹ program package or Bruker *APEX*² suite package. Structure solutions were found with the SHELXS97³ package and were refined with SHELXL97⁴ package against F^2 . All C-bound H-atoms were could be located from difference Fourier map but were placed at calculated positions with C-H = 0.93, 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 Å for vinyl/phenyl, methyl, methylene and methine H-atoms respectively. All C-bound H-atoms were refined using riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$. The O-bound hydrogen atoms were located from difference Fourier map and also refined using riding model of $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$.

¹ Bruker AXS Inc. (2006). *SMART*, Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

² Bruker AXS Inc. (2007). *APEX II*, Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

³ Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). *SHELX* programs. *SHELXL97 & SHELXS97*. *Acta Cryst. E64*, 112-122.

⁴ Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). *SHELX* programs. *SHELXL97 & SHELXS97*. *Acta Cryst. E64*, 112-122.

X-ray data for L8-copper bromide complex 9

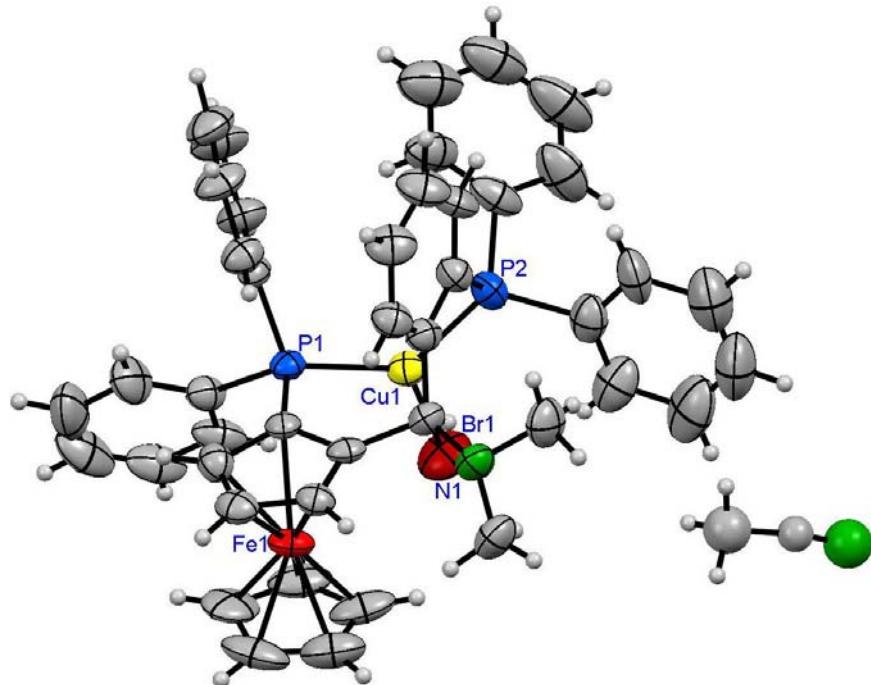


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for PC_03_020.

Identification code	pc_03_020
Empirical formula	C88 H81 Br2 Cu2 Fe2 N3 P4
Formula weight	1703.04
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, P 21 21 21
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 9.3018(3)$ Å $\alpha = 90$ deg. $b = 16.8469(5)$ Å $\beta = 90$ deg. $c = 25.9616(8)$ Å $\gamma = 90$ deg.
Volume	4068.4(2) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.390 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	1.971 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1740
Crystal size	0.52 x 0.40 x 0.36 mm
Theta range for data collection	2.62 to 26.37 deg.
Limiting indices	-11<=h<=11, -21<=k<=20, -32<=l<=32
Reflections collected / unique	47426 / 8295 [R(int) = 0.0634]
Completeness to theta = 26.37	99.6 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.5371 and 0.4271
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	8295 / 57 / 457

Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.072
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0566, wR2 = 0.1375
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0811, wR2 = 0.1487
Absolute structure parameter	0.044(15)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.555 and -0.320 e.A^-3

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for PC_03_020. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Fe(1)	1110(1)	-792(1)	4517(1)	59(1)
Cu(1)	-1534(1)	131(1)	3304(1)	54(1)
Br(1)	-2027(1)	-1134(1)	2988(1)	99(1)
P(1)	-1624(2)	428(1)	4148(1)	45(1)
P(2)	-647(2)	1137(1)	2818(1)	58(1)
N(1)	3293(6)	409(3)	3470(2)	63(1)
C(1)	1072(10)	-1737(4)	4014(5)	101(3)
C(2)	2176(11)	-1814(5)	4379(5)	102(3)
C(3)	1587(13)	-1847(4)	4856(5)	110(4)
C(4)	11(13)	-1737(4)	4821(5)	109(3)
C(5)	-235(9)	-1687(4)	4285(5)	91(3)
C(6)	1972(7)	29(3)	5010(3)	63(2)
C(7)	455(7)	117(4)	4955(2)	59(1)
C(8)	140(6)	294(3)	4424(2)	46(1)
C(9)	1499(6)	285(2)	4156(2)	46(1)
C(10)	2577(6)	123(3)	4526(2)	51(1)
C(11)	-2847(6)	-100(3)	4577(3)	58(1)
C(12)	-3449(6)	-812(4)	4411(3)	73(2)
C(13)	-4250(7)	-1252(5)	4762(5)	90(3)
C(14)	-4484(10)	-1017(7)	5239(5)	113(4)
C(15)	-3981(11)	-343(8)	5406(4)	119(4)
C(16)	-3084(8)	158(5)	5080(3)	88(2)
C(17)	-2093(6)	1459(3)	4307(2)	49(1)
C(18)	-3493(7)	1692(4)	4202(3)	71(2)
C(19)	-3901(9)	2469(5)	4293(4)	98(3)
C(20)	-2947(10)	2999(4)	4481(4)	92(2)
C(21)	-1570(9)	2760(4)	4603(3)	81(2)
C(22)	-1136(7)	1977(3)	4514(3)	63(2)
C(23)	1775(6)	554(3)	3611(2)	50(1)
C(24)	3547(8)	-434(5)	3374(3)	81(2)
C(25)	3791(8)	865(5)	3023(3)	81(2)
C(26)	1447(6)	1437(3)	3573(2)	51(1)
C(27)	490(6)	1773(4)	3215(2)	55(1)
C(28)	395(8)	2597(4)	3185(3)	71(2)
C(29)	1206(9)	3089(4)	3513(3)	86(2)
C(30)	2060(9)	2763(4)	3870(3)	79(2)
C(31)	2226(7)	1939(4)	3898(3)	61(2)
C(32)	-2062(8)	1781(4)	2567(3)	78(2)

C(33)	-2409(10)	1790(7)	2045(4)	116(4)
C(34)	-3619(13)	2210(8)	1886(5)	136(5)
C(35)	-4452(13)	2616(8)	2243(6)	130(4)
C(36)	-4117(12)	2597(7)	2746(6)	130(4)
C(37)	-2917(9)	2173(5)	2910(4)	99(3)
C(38)	477(8)	932(4)	2260(3)	77(2)
C(39)	625(8)	144(5)	2099(3)	94(2)
C(40)	1562(11)	-28(9)	1687(4)	134(5)
C(41)	2282(14)	596(8)	1457(4)	131(4)
C(42)	2084(12)	1376(8)	1597(4)	124(4)
C(43)	1196(9)	1549(6)	2021(3)	95(3)
N(1A)	5678(17)	-673(10)	1132(6)	100(4)
C(1A)	5765(13)	-403(7)	1520(5)	54(3)
C(2A)	5780(20)	-187(11)	2008(7)	95(5)

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg] for PC_03_020.

Fe(1)-C(7)	2.002(6)
Fe(1)-C(2)	2.019(8)
Fe(1)-C(3)	2.033(7)
Fe(1)-C(6)	2.047(6)
Fe(1)-C(4)	2.051(8)
Fe(1)-C(5)	2.051(7)
Fe(1)-C(8)	2.054(5)
Fe(1)-C(10)	2.058(5)
Fe(1)-C(1)	2.061(8)
Fe(1)-C(9)	2.073(5)
Cu(1)-P(1)	2.2484(16)
Cu(1)-P(2)	2.2687(17)
Cu(1)-Br(1)	2.3292(9)
P(1)-C(8)	1.805(6)
P(1)-C(11)	1.824(6)
P(1)-C(17)	1.837(5)
P(2)-C(38)	1.820(7)
P(2)-C(27)	1.824(6)
P(2)-C(32)	1.827(7)
N(1)-C(24)	1.461(9)
N(1)-C(25)	1.468(9)
N(1)-C(23)	1.479(8)
C(1)-C(2)	1.405(14)
C(1)-C(5)	1.407(13)
C(1)-H(1A)	0.9800
C(2)-C(3)	1.356(15)
C(2)-H(2A)	0.9800
C(3)-C(4)	1.480(15)
C(3)-H(3A)	0.9800
C(4)-C(5)	1.414(14)
C(4)-H(4A)	0.9800
C(5)-H(5A)	0.9800
C(6)-C(10)	1.386(9)
C(6)-C(7)	1.426(10)
C(6)-H(6A)	0.9800
C(7)-C(8)	1.440(8)
C(7)-H(7A)	0.9800
C(8)-C(9)	1.443(8)
C(9)-C(10)	1.414(8)
C(9)-C(23)	1.509(8)
C(10)-H(10A)	0.9800
C(11)-C(12)	1.392(9)

C(11)-C(16)	1.394(11)
C(12)-C(13)	1.391(11)
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9300
C(13)-C(14)	1.317(15)
C(13)-H(13A)	0.9300
C(14)-C(15)	1.303(16)
C(14)-H(14A)	0.9300
C(15)-C(16)	1.457(13)
C(15)-H(15A)	0.9300
C(16)-H(16A)	0.9300
C(17)-C(22)	1.359(8)
C(17)-C(18)	1.387(9)
C(18)-C(19)	1.383(10)
C(18)-H(18A)	0.9300
C(19)-C(20)	1.351(12)
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9300
C(20)-C(21)	1.380(12)
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9300
C(21)-C(22)	1.398(9)
C(21)-H(21A)	0.9300
C(22)-H(22A)	0.9300
C(23)-C(26)	1.521(8)
C(23)-H(23A)	0.9800
C(24)-H(24A)	0.9600
C(24)-H(24B)	0.9600
C(24)-H(24C)	0.9600
C(25)-H(25A)	0.9600
C(25)-H(25B)	0.9600
C(25)-H(25C)	0.9600
C(26)-C(31)	1.398(8)
C(26)-C(27)	1.406(8)
C(27)-C(28)	1.394(9)
C(28)-C(29)	1.407(10)
C(28)-H(28A)	0.9300
C(29)-C(30)	1.338(11)
C(29)-H(29A)	0.9300
C(30)-C(31)	1.399(9)
C(30)-H(30A)	0.9300
C(31)-H(31A)	0.9300
C(32)-C(37)	1.364(12)
C(32)-C(33)	1.392(12)
C(33)-C(34)	1.392(15)
C(33)-H(33A)	0.9300

C(34)-C(35)	1.389(18)
C(34)-H(34A)	0.9300
C(35)-C(36)	1.342(17)
C(35)-H(35A)	0.9300
C(36)-C(37)	1.392(14)
C(36)-H(36A)	0.9300
C(37)-H(37A)	0.9300
C(38)-C(43)	1.383(9)
C(38)-C(39)	1.397(9)
C(39)-C(40)	1.410(10)
C(39)-H(39)	0.9300
C(40)-C(41)	1.383(11)
C(40)-H(40A)	0.9300
C(41)-C(42)	1.376(11)
C(41)-H(41A)	0.9300
C(42)-C(43)	1.405(10)
C(42)-H(42A)	0.9300
C(43)-H(43)	0.9300
N(1A)-C(1A)	1.108(17)
C(1A)-C(2A)	1.32(2)
C(2A)-H(2AA)	0.9600
C(2A)-H(2AB)	0.9600
C(2A)-H(2AC)	0.9600
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(2)	154.5(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(3)	119.3(4)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(3)	39.1(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(6)	41.2(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(6)	119.6(3)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(6)	103.5(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(4)	102.9(4)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(4)	69.5(5)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(4)	42.5(4)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(4)	118.6(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(5)	122.9(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(5)	67.7(3)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(5)	67.5(4)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(5)	156.9(4)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(5)	40.3(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(8)	41.6(2)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(8)	162.7(4)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(8)	157.7(4)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(8)	69.1(2)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(8)	121.2(3)

C(5)-Fe(1)-C(8)	110.6(3)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(10)	67.9(2)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(10)	108.4(3)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(10)	120.4(3)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(10)	39.5(2)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(10)	155.2(4)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(10)	163.4(4)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(10)	68.0(2)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(1)	161.1(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(1)	40.3(4)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(1)	66.6(4)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(1)	157.7(3)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(1)	68.6(4)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(1)	40.0(4)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(1)	127.3(3)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(1)	126.7(3)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(9)	68.9(2)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(9)	125.5(4)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(9)	157.3(4)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(9)	67.9(2)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(9)	160.1(4)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(9)	128.1(3)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(9)	40.9(2)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(9)	40.0(2)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(9)	113.1(3)
P(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)	112.90(6)
P(1)-Cu(1)-Br(1)	122.70(5)
P(2)-Cu(1)-Br(1)	123.96(6)
C(8)-P(1)-C(11)	105.3(3)
C(8)-P(1)-C(17)	104.2(2)
C(11)-P(1)-C(17)	100.1(3)
C(8)-P(1)-Cu(1)	109.00(18)
C(11)-P(1)-Cu(1)	120.6(2)
C(17)-P(1)-Cu(1)	115.99(19)
C(38)-P(2)-C(27)	103.2(3)
C(38)-P(2)-C(32)	104.0(4)
C(27)-P(2)-C(32)	105.7(3)
C(38)-P(2)-Cu(1)	120.7(3)
C(27)-P(2)-Cu(1)	109.60(19)
C(32)-P(2)-Cu(1)	112.3(2)
C(24)-N(1)-C(25)	108.8(6)
C(24)-N(1)-C(23)	110.9(5)
C(25)-N(1)-C(23)	114.2(5)

C(2)-C(1)-C(5)	107.4(10)
C(2)-C(1)-Fe(1)	68.3(5)
C(5)-C(1)-Fe(1)	69.6(5)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1A)	126.3
C(5)-C(1)-H(1A)	126.3
Fe(1)-C(1)-H(1A)	126.3
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	109.0(9)
C(3)-C(2)-Fe(1)	71.0(5)
C(1)-C(2)-Fe(1)	71.5(4)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2A)	125.5
C(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	125.5
Fe(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	125.5
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	109.8(10)
C(2)-C(3)-Fe(1)	69.9(5)
C(4)-C(3)-Fe(1)	69.4(4)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3A)	125.1
C(4)-C(3)-H(3A)	125.1
Fe(1)-C(3)-H(3A)	125.1
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	103.2(10)
C(5)-C(4)-Fe(1)	69.8(5)
C(3)-C(4)-Fe(1)	68.1(5)
C(5)-C(4)-H(4A)	128.3
C(3)-C(4)-H(4A)	128.3
Fe(1)-C(4)-H(4A)	128.3
C(1)-C(5)-C(4)	110.4(9)
C(1)-C(5)-Fe(1)	70.3(4)
C(4)-C(5)-Fe(1)	69.8(5)
C(1)-C(5)-H(5A)	124.8
C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	124.8
Fe(1)-C(5)-H(5A)	124.8
C(10)-C(6)-C(7)	107.4(6)
C(10)-C(6)-Fe(1)	70.7(3)
C(7)-C(6)-Fe(1)	67.7(4)
C(10)-C(6)-H(6A)	126.3
C(7)-C(6)-H(6A)	126.3
Fe(1)-C(6)-H(6A)	126.3
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	108.6(6)
C(6)-C(7)-Fe(1)	71.1(4)
C(8)-C(7)-Fe(1)	71.2(3)
C(6)-C(7)-H(7A)	125.7
C(8)-C(7)-H(7A)	125.7
Fe(1)-C(7)-H(7A)	125.7
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	106.3(5)

C(7)-C(8)-P(1)	126.3(4)
C(9)-C(8)-P(1)	127.3(4)
C(7)-C(8)-Fe(1)	67.3(3)
C(9)-C(8)-Fe(1)	70.3(3)
P(1)-C(8)-Fe(1)	123.9(3)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	107.2(5)
C(10)-C(9)-C(23)	125.0(5)
C(8)-C(9)-C(23)	126.7(5)
C(10)-C(9)-Fe(1)	69.4(3)
C(8)-C(9)-Fe(1)	68.8(3)
C(23)-C(9)-Fe(1)	135.7(3)
C(6)-C(10)-C(9)	110.5(5)
C(6)-C(10)-Fe(1)	69.8(3)
C(9)-C(10)-Fe(1)	70.6(3)
C(6)-C(10)-H(10A)	124.8
C(9)-C(10)-H(10A)	124.8
Fe(1)-C(10)-H(10A)	124.8
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)	119.7(6)
C(12)-C(11)-P(1)	118.8(5)
C(16)-C(11)-P(1)	121.2(5)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	118.2(8)
C(13)-C(12)-H(12A)	120.9
C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)	120.9
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	122.9(8)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13A)	118.5
C(12)-C(13)-H(13A)	118.5
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	121.1(8)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14A)	119.5
C(13)-C(14)-H(14A)	119.5
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	121.2(10)
C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)	119.4
C(16)-C(15)-H(15A)	119.4
C(11)-C(16)-C(15)	116.9(9)
C(11)-C(16)-H(16A)	121.5
C(15)-C(16)-H(16A)	121.5
C(22)-C(17)-C(18)	120.7(5)
C(22)-C(17)-P(1)	122.8(5)
C(18)-C(17)-P(1)	116.5(4)
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	119.5(7)
C(19)-C(18)-H(18A)	120.3
C(17)-C(18)-H(18A)	120.3
C(20)-C(19)-C(18)	120.5(7)
C(20)-C(19)-H(19A)	119.7

C(18)-C(19)-H(19A)	119.7
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	120.0(7)
C(19)-C(20)-H(20A)	120.0
C(21)-C(20)-H(20A)	120.0
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	120.4(7)
C(20)-C(21)-H(21A)	119.8
C(22)-C(21)-H(21A)	119.8
C(17)-C(22)-C(21)	118.9(6)
C(17)-C(22)-H(22A)	120.6
C(21)-C(22)-H(22A)	120.6
N(1)-C(23)-C(9)	110.1(5)
N(1)-C(23)-C(26)	109.7(5)
C(9)-C(23)-C(26)	108.6(4)
N(1)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.5
C(9)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.5
C(26)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.5
N(1)-C(24)-H(24A)	109.5
N(1)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.5
H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.5
N(1)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5
H(24A)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5
H(24B)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5
N(1)-C(25)-H(25A)	109.5
N(1)-C(25)-H(25B)	109.5
H(25A)-C(25)-H(25B)	109.5
N(1)-C(25)-H(25C)	109.5
H(25A)-C(25)-H(25C)	109.5
H(25B)-C(25)-H(25C)	109.5
C(31)-C(26)-C(27)	118.9(5)
C(31)-C(26)-C(23)	116.7(5)
C(27)-C(26)-C(23)	124.3(5)
C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	118.6(6)
C(28)-C(27)-P(2)	121.1(5)
C(26)-C(27)-P(2)	120.2(5)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	121.2(6)
C(27)-C(28)-H(28A)	119.4
C(29)-C(28)-H(28A)	119.4
C(30)-C(29)-C(28)	119.7(7)
C(30)-C(29)-H(29A)	120.1
C(28)-C(29)-H(29A)	120.1
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	120.6(7)
C(29)-C(30)-H(30A)	119.7
C(31)-C(30)-H(30A)	119.7

C(26)-C(31)-C(30)	120.7(6)
C(26)-C(31)-H(31A)	119.6
C(30)-C(31)-H(31A)	119.6
C(37)-C(32)-C(33)	119.6(8)
C(37)-C(32)-P(2)	118.4(6)
C(33)-C(32)-P(2)	121.4(8)
C(32)-C(33)-C(34)	118.8(12)
C(32)-C(33)-H(33A)	120.6
C(34)-C(33)-H(33A)	120.6
C(35)-C(34)-C(33)	120.2(11)
C(35)-C(34)-H(34A)	119.9
C(33)-C(34)-H(34A)	119.9
C(36)-C(35)-C(34)	120.5(11)
C(36)-C(35)-H(35A)	119.7
C(34)-C(35)-H(35A)	119.7
C(35)-C(36)-C(37)	119.7(13)
C(35)-C(36)-H(36A)	120.1
C(37)-C(36)-H(36A)	120.1
C(32)-C(37)-C(36)	121.1(11)
C(32)-C(37)-H(37A)	119.5
C(36)-C(37)-H(37A)	119.5
C(43)-C(38)-C(39)	122.1(7)
C(43)-C(38)-P(2)	119.5(6)
C(39)-C(38)-P(2)	118.3(6)
C(38)-C(39)-C(40)	118.9(9)
C(38)-C(39)-H(39)	120.6
C(40)-C(39)-H(39)	120.6
C(41)-C(40)-C(39)	118.1(11)
C(41)-C(40)-H(40A)	120.9
C(39)-C(40)-H(40A)	120.9
C(42)-C(41)-C(40)	123.1(11)
C(42)-C(41)-H(41A)	118.4
C(40)-C(41)-H(41A)	118.4
C(41)-C(42)-C(43)	118.9(10)
C(41)-C(42)-H(42A)	120.6
C(43)-C(42)-H(42A)	120.6
C(38)-C(43)-C(42)	118.7(9)
C(38)-C(43)-H(43)	120.7
C(42)-C(43)-H(43)	120.7
N(1A)-C(1A)-C(2A)	171.0(16)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{A}^2 \times 10^3$) for PC_03_020.

The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:

$$-2 \pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12}]$$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Fe(1)	61(1)	32(1)	84(1)	7(1)	-11(1)	2(1)
Cu(1)	56(1)	45(1)	62(1)	-6(1)	-6(1)	-2(1)
Br(1)	110(1)	70(1)	117(1)	-40(1)	-7(1)	-18(1)
P(1)	48(1)	32(1)	56(1)	0(1)	4(1)	-2(1)
P(2)	57(1)	62(1)	54(1)	9(1)	-5(1)	-2(1)
N(1)	54(3)	64(3)	70(3)	0(2)	5(3)	11(2)
C(1)	82(5)	42(3)	179(9)	-29(4)	-16(6)	11(3)
C(2)	86(5)	56(4)	163(8)	-10(5)	-27(6)	15(4)
C(3)	128(8)	47(4)	156(10)	36(5)	-54(8)	-7(5)
C(4)	142(9)	32(3)	152(9)	29(4)	19(7)	-1(4)
C(5)	73(5)	34(3)	167(9)	-5(4)	-17(5)	-5(3)
C(6)	76(4)	40(3)	74(4)	-1(3)	-6(3)	-4(3)
C(7)	69(4)	55(3)	54(3)	0(3)	3(3)	-7(3)
C(8)	58(3)	27(2)	53(3)	-1(2)	2(3)	3(2)
C(9)	49(3)	25(2)	65(3)	-1(2)	-1(3)	2(2)
C(10)	55(3)	38(2)	61(3)	3(2)	-4(3)	-5(2)
C(11)	48(3)	49(3)	77(4)	11(3)	11(3)	-3(2)
C(12)	47(3)	51(3)	123(6)	25(4)	-12(4)	-7(3)
C(13)	49(4)	60(4)	160(8)	36(5)	-4(5)	-19(3)
C(14)	72(5)	114(7)	153(9)	73(7)	5(6)	-27(5)
C(15)	110(7)	161(11)	85(6)	27(6)	40(6)	16(7)
C(16)	81(5)	88(5)	96(6)	26(4)	30(4)	-14(4)
C(17)	59(3)	37(2)	52(3)	-3(2)	14(3)	-3(2)
C(18)	57(4)	54(3)	102(5)	-10(3)	-4(4)	10(3)
C(19)	68(4)	69(5)	156(8)	-4(5)	9(5)	28(4)
C(20)	103(6)	56(4)	116(6)	-16(4)	27(5)	14(4)
C(21)	83(5)	44(3)	117(6)	-24(3)	8(5)	-1(3)
C(22)	58(3)	51(3)	79(4)	-8(3)	5(3)	-4(3)
C(23)	47(3)	47(3)	55(3)	-5(2)	1(2)	6(2)
C(24)	68(4)	87(5)	87(5)	-15(4)	13(4)	17(4)
C(25)	60(4)	102(5)	81(5)	2(4)	23(4)	-5(4)
C(26)	47(3)	45(3)	62(3)	4(2)	7(3)	0(2)
C(27)	56(3)	56(3)	54(3)	7(3)	1(3)	-2(3)
C(28)	76(4)	51(3)	87(5)	27(3)	-10(4)	-1(3)
C(29)	90(5)	51(3)	116(6)	17(4)	-11(5)	-12(4)
C(30)	75(4)	55(4)	107(6)	-3(4)	-9(4)	-15(3)
C(31)	60(3)	53(3)	70(4)	6(3)	-1(3)	-7(3)

C(32)	58(4)	75(4)	103(6)	42(4)	-16(4)	-15(3)
C(33)	80(6)	172(10)	96(6)	46(7)	-24(5)	-14(6)
C(34)	102(8)	161(11)	146(10)	71(9)	-47(8)	-20(8)
C(35)	89(6)	127(8)	173(10)	63(8)	-22(7)	-1(6)
C(36)	98(6)	106(7)	186(10)	33(7)	1(7)	11(6)
C(37)	67(5)	88(5)	142(8)	31(5)	21(5)	15(4)
C(38)	70(4)	107(6)	54(4)	-7(4)	-6(3)	2(4)
C(39)	72(4)	118(7)	92(6)	-37(5)	-6(4)	-8(5)
C(40)	121(8)	202(13)	79(6)	-53(8)	-22(6)	15(9)
C(41)	113(7)	204(11)	76(6)	-10(7)	22(5)	-4(8)
C(42)	111(7)	180(10)	81(6)	12(6)	7(5)	-18(7)
C(43)	97(6)	142(8)	46(4)	19(4)	6(4)	-7(6)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{Å}^2 \times 10^3$) for PC_03_020.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1A)	1192	-1710	3639	121
H(2A)	3204	-1858	4301	122
H(3A)	2128	-1909	5178	132
H(4A)	-697	-1737	5100	130
H(5A)	-1179	-1607	4125	109
H(6A)	2491	-84	5330	76
H(7A)	-251	85	5234	71
H(10A)	3603	67	4448	62
H(12A)	-3320	-988	4075	88
H(13A)	-4638	-1734	4655	108
H(14A)	-5017	-1337	5459	136
H(15A)	-4197	-179	5739	143
H(16A)	-2688	629	5202	106
H(18A)	-4152	1329	4071	85
H(19A)	-4840	2627	4225	117
H(20A)	-3218	3526	4528	110
H(21A)	-927	3121	4746	98
H(22A)	-208	1815	4595	75
H(23A)	1146	261	3375	60
H(24A)	4486	-503	3227	121
H(24B)	2835	-631	3139	121
H(24C)	3487	-721	3693	121
H(25A)	4724	679	2920	122
H(25B)	3848	1417	3112	122
H(25C)	3127	797	2743	122
H(28A)	-215	2827	2943	86
H(29A)	1149	3638	3481	103
H(30A)	2548	3088	4101	95
H(31A)	2861	1723	4137	73
H(33A)	-1844	1520	1808	139
H(34A)	-3869	2220	1539	163
H(35A)	-5249	2903	2133	156
H(36A)	-4684	2866	2984	156
H(37A)	-2695	2156	3259	119
H(39)	113	-259	2261	112
H(40A)	1692	-547	1574	160
H(41A)	2931	483	1194	157
H(42A)	2531	1782	1415	149

H(43)	1094	2067	2138	114
H(2AA)	5950	374	2031	142
H(2AB)	6525	-467	2186	142
H(2AC)	4865	-309	2162	142

Table 6. Torsion angles [deg] for PC_03_020.

P(2)-Cu(1)-P(1)-C(8)	-80.56(18)
Br(1)-Cu(1)-P(1)-C(8)	92.10(18)
P(2)-Cu(1)-P(1)-C(11)	157.6(2)
Br(1)-Cu(1)-P(1)-C(11)	-29.7(2)
P(2)-Cu(1)-P(1)-C(17)	36.6(2)
Br(1)-Cu(1)-P(1)-C(17)	-150.8(2)
P(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)-C(38)	144.0(3)
Br(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)-C(38)	-28.6(3)
P(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)-C(27)	24.4(2)
Br(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)-C(27)	-148.1(2)
P(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)-C(32)	-92.7(3)
Br(1)-Cu(1)-P(2)-C(32)	94.7(3)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-149.4(10)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-37.1(6)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	30.4(13)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-83.2(7)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	-119.5(9)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	163.2(6)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	74.3(8)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)	118.2(7)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	-29.9(14)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	119.5(9)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	82.4(7)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	149.8(8)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	36.2(6)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	-77.4(7)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	-166.3(5)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)	-122.3(6)
C(5)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	2.6(9)
Fe(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	61.4(6)
C(5)-C(1)-C(2)-Fe(1)	-58.8(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	38.9(11)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	74.2(7)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-37.9(7)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-81.3(7)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-169.2(9)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	115.8(6)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-118.6(9)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)	156.9(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	157.5(7)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	118.6(9)

C(6)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	-167.2(6)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	80.7(7)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	37.3(6)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	-50.6(13)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	-125.6(6)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(2)-C(1)	-84.5(7)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-3.7(10)
Fe(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	58.0(6)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-Fe(1)	-61.7(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	-161.9(5)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	-120.7(6)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	121.5(10)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	81.8(6)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	171.6(7)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	-81.8(6)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	38.2(6)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(2)	-56.1(12)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	76.5(7)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	-121.5(10)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	117.8(7)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	-39.7(6)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	50.0(12)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	156.6(6)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	-83.3(7)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)	-177.6(7)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	3.3(9)
Fe(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	61.6(5)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-Fe(1)	-58.3(6)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	126.3(5)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-79.2(6)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-114.2(9)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	167.4(5)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	85.6(6)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-168.9(6)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	-36.0(5)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)	63.1(13)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-119.5(7)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	35.0(6)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-78.4(8)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	114.2(9)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-160.1(6)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	-54.7(11)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	78.2(7)

C(9)-Fe(1)-C(4)-C(3)	177.3(9)
C(2)-C(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-0.4(8)
Fe(1)-C(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-58.4(5)
C(2)-C(1)-C(5)-Fe(1)	58.0(5)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(1)	-1.7(8)
Fe(1)-C(4)-C(5)-C(1)	58.7(5)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-Fe(1)	-60.4(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	168.9(5)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	-37.5(6)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	-79.9(7)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	-151.0(7)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	-121.7(8)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	124.0(5)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	41.9(12)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(1)	80.9(6)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-69.4(6)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	84.3(7)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	41.8(7)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-29.2(10)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-114.3(6)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	163.6(9)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	121.7(8)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-157.3(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	-119.1(5)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	83.1(6)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	121.7(5)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	164.6(4)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	-174.3(7)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	-80.4(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	61.0(10)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)	-36.2(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-157.8(5)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-119.2(5)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-76.3(5)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-55.2(9)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	38.7(4)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	119.1(5)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	-179.9(9)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)	82.9(4)
C(10)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-1.8(7)
Fe(1)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-61.6(4)
C(10)-C(6)-C(7)-Fe(1)	59.8(4)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	49.6(10)

C(3)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	76.6(5)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	119.0(5)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	157.4(5)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	-118.2(5)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	-36.8(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	179.9(11)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(6)	-80.0(4)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	167.8(8)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	-165.2(4)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	118.2(5)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	-122.8(5)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	-84.4(5)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	81.4(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	-61.9(12)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)	38.2(3)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	1.9(6)
Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-59.7(3)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-P(1)	177.8(4)
Fe(1)-C(7)-C(8)-P(1)	116.2(4)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-Fe(1)	61.6(4)
C(11)-P(1)-C(8)-C(7)	-23.3(5)
C(17)-P(1)-C(8)-C(7)	81.5(5)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(8)-C(7)	-154.1(4)
C(11)-P(1)-C(8)-C(9)	151.8(4)
C(17)-P(1)-C(8)-C(9)	-103.3(4)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(8)-C(9)	21.1(5)
C(11)-P(1)-C(8)-Fe(1)	61.8(4)
C(17)-P(1)-C(8)-Fe(1)	166.7(3)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(8)-Fe(1)	-68.9(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	-162.2(10)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	36.0(9)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	-38.4(4)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	73.2(5)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	116.8(5)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	-80.9(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	158.9(5)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(7)	-118.3(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	118.3(5)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	-43.9(11)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	154.2(8)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	79.8(3)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	-168.5(5)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	-124.9(4)

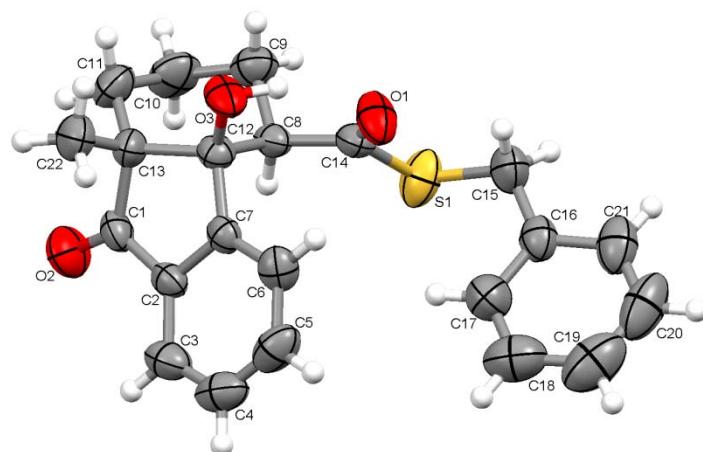
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	37.3(3)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)	-82.8(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	-119.4(5)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	78.4(11)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	-83.4(9)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	-157.8(4)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	-46.2(6)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	-2.6(5)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	159.7(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	39.5(6)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(8)-P(1)	122.3(5)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-1.2(5)
P(1)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-177.1(4)
Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-59.0(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(23)	-170.2(5)
P(1)-C(8)-C(9)-C(23)	13.9(7)
Fe(1)-C(8)-C(9)-C(23)	132.0(5)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-Fe(1)	57.8(4)
P(1)-C(8)-C(9)-Fe(1)	-118.1(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	80.2(4)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-75.7(5)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-35.7(11)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	35.7(3)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	149.0(11)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-163.8(4)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	119.0(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-120.1(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-38.8(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	165.3(4)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-154.7(10)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-83.2(4)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	30.0(12)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	77.2(5)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-119.0(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(8)	120.9(4)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	-160.2(6)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	43.9(7)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	83.9(12)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	155.3(6)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	-91.4(12)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	-44.2(7)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	-121.4(7)
C(10)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	119.6(7)

C(1)-Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)	-0.5(6)
C(7)-C(6)-C(10)-C(9)	1.1(6)
Fe(1)-C(6)-C(10)-C(9)	59.0(4)
C(7)-C(6)-C(10)-Fe(1)	-57.9(4)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(6)	0.1(6)
C(23)-C(9)-C(10)-C(6)	169.3(5)
Fe(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(6)	-58.5(4)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-Fe(1)	58.6(3)
C(23)-C(9)-C(10)-Fe(1)	-132.1(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	38.4(4)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	-114.6(5)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	-73.5(6)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	-33.7(9)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	172.1(9)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	83.5(4)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	-155.5(5)
C(9)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(6)	121.6(5)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	-83.2(3)
C(2)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	123.8(5)
C(3)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	164.9(5)
C(6)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	-121.6(5)
C(4)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	-155.4(8)
C(5)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	50.5(10)
C(8)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	-38.2(3)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(10)-C(9)	82.8(5)
C(8)-P(1)-C(11)-C(12)	-107.5(5)
C(17)-P(1)-C(11)-C(12)	144.6(5)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(11)-C(12)	16.1(6)
C(8)-P(1)-C(11)-C(16)	66.7(6)
C(17)-P(1)-C(11)-C(16)	-41.1(6)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(11)-C(16)	-169.7(5)
C(16)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	-1.4(9)
P(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	173.0(5)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	1.4(11)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	0.8(15)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	-2.9(16)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)-C(15)	-0.6(11)
P(1)-C(11)-C(16)-C(15)	-174.8(6)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(11)	2.8(14)
C(8)-P(1)-C(17)-C(22)	9.0(6)
C(11)-P(1)-C(17)-C(22)	117.7(5)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(17)-C(22)	-110.7(5)
C(8)-P(1)-C(17)-C(18)	-171.3(5)

C(11)-P(1)-C(17)-C(18)	-62.6(5)
Cu(1)-P(1)-C(17)-C(18)	68.9(5)
C(22)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	2.2(11)
P(1)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	-177.5(6)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	0.3(13)
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	-2.7(14)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	2.6(14)
C(18)-C(17)-C(22)-C(21)	-2.2(10)
P(1)-C(17)-C(22)-C(21)	177.4(6)
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-C(17)	-0.2(12)
C(24)-N(1)-C(23)-C(9)	75.0(6)
C(25)-N(1)-C(23)-C(9)	-161.6(5)
C(24)-N(1)-C(23)-C(26)	-165.4(5)
C(25)-N(1)-C(23)-C(26)	-42.1(7)
C(10)-C(9)-C(23)-N(1)	15.9(7)
C(8)-C(9)-C(23)-N(1)	-177.0(5)
Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)-N(1)	-80.1(6)
C(10)-C(9)-C(23)-C(26)	-104.3(5)
C(8)-C(9)-C(23)-C(26)	62.9(6)
Fe(1)-C(9)-C(23)-C(26)	159.7(4)
N(1)-C(23)-C(26)-C(31)	-61.8(7)
C(9)-C(23)-C(26)-C(31)	58.6(7)
N(1)-C(23)-C(26)-C(27)	114.1(6)
C(9)-C(23)-C(26)-C(27)	-125.4(6)
C(31)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	2.4(9)
C(23)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	-173.4(6)
C(31)-C(26)-C(27)-P(2)	-175.3(5)
C(23)-C(26)-C(27)-P(2)	8.8(8)
C(38)-P(2)-C(27)-C(28)	94.3(6)
C(32)-P(2)-C(27)-C(28)	-14.7(6)
Cu(1)-P(2)-C(27)-C(28)	-135.9(5)
C(38)-P(2)-C(27)-C(26)	-88.1(5)
C(32)-P(2)-C(27)-C(26)	163.0(5)
Cu(1)-P(2)-C(27)-C(26)	41.7(5)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	-1.7(10)
P(2)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	176.0(6)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	-1.6(12)
C(28)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	4.1(13)
C(27)-C(26)-C(31)-C(30)	0.0(9)
C(23)-C(26)-C(31)-C(30)	176.2(6)
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)-C(26)	-3.4(12)
C(38)-P(2)-C(32)-C(37)	-166.8(6)
C(27)-P(2)-C(32)-C(37)	-58.4(7)

Cu(1)-P(2)-C(32)-C(37)	61.0(7)
C(38)-P(2)-C(32)-C(33)	22.4(7)
C(27)-P(2)-C(32)-C(33)	130.8(7)
Cu(1)-P(2)-C(32)-C(33)	-109.8(7)
C(37)-C(32)-C(33)-C(34)	0.8(14)
P(2)-C(32)-C(33)-C(34)	171.5(8)
C(32)-C(33)-C(34)-C(35)	0.4(16)
C(33)-C(34)-C(35)-C(36)	-1.1(19)
C(34)-C(35)-C(36)-C(37)	0.5(18)
C(33)-C(32)-C(37)-C(36)	-1.4(13)
P(2)-C(32)-C(37)-C(36)	-172.4(7)
C(35)-C(36)-C(37)-C(32)	0.7(16)
C(27)-P(2)-C(38)-C(43)	-46.7(7)
C(32)-P(2)-C(38)-C(43)	63.4(7)
Cu(1)-P(2)-C(38)-C(43)	-169.4(5)
C(27)-P(2)-C(38)-C(39)	130.9(6)
C(32)-P(2)-C(38)-C(39)	-118.9(6)
Cu(1)-P(2)-C(38)-C(39)	8.2(7)
C(43)-C(38)-C(39)-C(40)	1.5(12)
P(2)-C(38)-C(39)-C(40)	-176.1(6)
C(38)-C(39)-C(40)-C(41)	-0.7(14)
C(39)-C(40)-C(41)-C(42)	-2.6(17)
C(40)-C(41)-C(42)-C(43)	5.1(18)
C(39)-C(38)-C(43)-C(42)	1.0(12)
P(2)-C(38)-C(43)-C(42)	178.6(7)
C(41)-C(42)-C(43)-C(38)	-4.2(15)

X-ray data for 4i



Comment

The compound, 4a-hydroxy-9a-methyl-9-oxo-2,3,4,4a,9,9a-hexahydro-1*H*-fluorene-4-carbothioic acid *S*-benzyl ester, crystallizes in a chiral primitive triclinic space group, *P*1 (#1). The compound is chiral. There are 2 asymmetric units in the unit cell.

The cyclo-hexyl ring is in the chair form, and the five-membered ring in the envelop form. The atoms C8, C13, C30 and C35 are of the same configuration, all *R*, while C12 and C34 are *S*-configurations. All the bonding parameters were within the normal ranges.

Intra-molecular, O3—H3O \cdots O1 and O6—H6O \cdots O4; and inter-molecular, O3—H3O \cdots O4, H-bond inter-actions are present in the crystal lattice that connects the molecules into dimer. Weak C—H \cdots inter-actions (Table 2) are also observed.

The Flack parameter of 0.10(14) indicated that the current configuration is correct. (Inverting the structure resulted in a Flack parameter of close to one.)

Experimental

A colourless block crystal of C₂₂H₂₂O₃S, having approximate dimensions of 0.16 x 0.34 x 0.76 mm was mounted in glass capillary. All measurements were made on a Bruker *Apex II* CCD detector with graphite monochromated Mo—K α radiation. The crystal-to-detector distance was 55.00 mm.

Cell constants and an orientation matrix for data collection corresponded to a primitive monoclinic cell with dimensions:

$$\begin{array}{lll} a = 8.6495(6)\text{\AA} & b = 8.6869(6)\text{\AA} & c = 13.4401(9)\text{\AA} \quad V = 958.09(11)\text{\AA}^3 \\ = 72.062(4)^\circ & = 89.472(4)^\circ & = 85.803(5)^\circ \end{array}$$

For Z = 2 and F.W. = 366.46, the calculated density is 1.270 g/cm³. Based on a statistical analysis of intensity distribution, and the successful solution and refinement of the structure, the space group was determined to be: *P*1 (#1)

The data were collected at a temperature of 23 (1) $^\circ$ C to a maximum 2 θ value of 50.05 $^\circ$. The exposure rate was 20.0 [sec./ $^\circ$]. The crystal-to-detector distance was 55.00 mm.

Of the 13175 reflections that were collected, 5970 reflections were unique. ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0479$); equivalent reflections were merged.

Refinement

The structure was solved by direct methods (*SHELXS-97*) and expanded using Fourier techniques. All non-H atoms were refined anisotropically.

All of the C-bound H atoms were observable from difference Fourier map but were all placed at geometrical positions with C—H = 0.93, 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 Å for phenyl, methyl, methyl-ene and methine H-atoms respectively. All C-bound H-atoms were refined using riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$. The O-bound hydrogen atoms were located from difference Fourier map and also refined using riding model of $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$.

Floating origin restraints (three) were used.

Highest peak is 0.42 at (0.0238, 0.5878, 0.5136) [1.00 Å from C32] Deepest hole is -0.32 at (0.0916, 0.1768, 0.7216) [0.52 Å from H22A]

(PC-O2-145-C-shelxl)

Crystal data

C ₂₂ H ₂₂ O ₃ S	Z = 2
$M_r = 366.46$	$F(000) = 388$
Triclinic, P1	$D_x = 1.270 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Hall symbol: P 1	Mo K radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
$a = 8.6495 (6) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 13175 reflections
$b = 8.6869 (6) \text{ \AA}$	$= 2.8\text{--}25.0^\circ$
$c = 13.4401 (9) \text{ \AA}$	$= 0.19 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\alpha = 72.062 (4)^\circ$	$T = 296 \text{ K}$
$\beta = 89.472 (4)^\circ$	Block, colourless
$\gamma = 85.803 (5)^\circ$	$0.76 \times 0.34 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$
$V = 958.09 (11) \text{ \AA}^3$	

Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD diffractometer	5970 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	4860 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$
& scans	$\max = 25.0^\circ, \min = 2.8^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan SADABS (Sheldrick, 2008)	$h = -10 \text{--} 10$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.871, T_{\text{max}} = 0.971$	$k = -10 \text{--} 10$
13175 measured reflections	$l = -15 \text{--} 15$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.071$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.236$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.11$	$w = 1/[\frac{2(F_o^2)}{(F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3} + (0.1452P)^2 + 0.2104P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
5970 reflections	$(\sigma / I)_{\text{max}} = 0.005$
472 parameters	$\chi^2_{\text{min}} = 0.42 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
3 restraints	$\chi^2_{\text{min}} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Flack parameter: 0.10 (14)	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2596 Friedel pairs

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

The structure was solved by direct methods (*SHELXS-97*) and expanded using Fourier techniques. All non-H atoms were refined anisotropically.

All of the C-bound H atoms were observable from difference Fourier map but were all placed at geometrical positions with C—H = 0.93, 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 Å for phenyl, methyl, methyl-ene and methine H-atoms respectively. All C-bound H-atoms were refined using riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$. The O-bound hydrogen atoms were located from difference Fourier map and also refined using riding model of $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$.

Floating origin restraints (three) were used.

Highest peak is 0.42 at (0.0238, 0.5878, 0.5136) [1.00 Å from C32] Deepest hole is -0.32 at (0.0916, 0.1768, 0.7216) [0.52 Å from H22A]

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
S1	0.76747 (18)	0.30429 (18)	0.82338 (15)	0.0742 (5)
S2	0.62126 (18)	0.4288 (2)	0.30329 (16)	0.0792 (6)
O1	0.5731 (5)	0.4779 (5)	0.6769 (3)	0.0744 (13)
O2	0.2139 (6)	-0.1345 (5)	0.8744 (4)	0.0795 (13)
O3	0.3258 (5)	0.3521 (5)	0.6150 (3)	0.0621 (10)
H3O	0.4192	0.3978	0.6155	0.075*

O4	0.5166 (6)	0.5569 (6)	0.4457 (3)	0.0725 (12)
O5	1.0393 (5)	0.9972 (6)	0.2396 (4)	0.0726 (12)
O6	0.6741 (5)	0.7816 (5)	0.5005 (3)	0.0594 (10)
H6O	0.5932	0.7358	0.4948	0.071*
C1	0.2343 (6)	0.0091 (6)	0.8296 (4)	0.0496 (11)
C2	0.2228 (5)	0.1413 (6)	0.8751 (4)	0.0449 (10)
C3	0.1576 (7)	0.1484 (8)	0.9705 (4)	0.0634 (15)
H3	0.1176	0.0575	1.0168	0.076*
C4	0.1545 (8)	0.2892 (10)	0.9930 (5)	0.0728 (17)
H4	0.1124	0.2944	1.0560	0.087*
C5	0.2115 (8)	0.4248 (9)	0.9258 (6)	0.0713 (17)
H5	0.2085	0.5198	0.9441	0.086*
C6	0.2743 (6)	0.4230 (6)	0.8300 (5)	0.0542 (12)
H6	0.3108	0.5162	0.7837	0.065*
C7	0.2809 (5)	0.2779 (6)	0.8056 (4)	0.0426 (10)
C8	0.5284 (5)	0.1938 (6)	0.7390 (4)	0.0444 (10)
H8	0.5388	0.1208	0.8109	0.053*
C9	0.6054 (7)	0.1036 (8)	0.6667 (5)	0.0654 (15)
H9A	0.5902	0.1688	0.5941	0.078*
H9B	0.7160	0.0840	0.6813	0.078*
C10	0.5321 (9)	-0.0563 (9)	0.6862 (6)	0.0786 (19)
H10A	0.5814	-0.1155	0.6425	0.094*
H10B	0.5500	-0.1212	0.7586	0.094*
C11	0.3625 (8)	-0.0327 (8)	0.6637 (5)	0.0681 (16)
H11A	0.3200	-0.1380	0.6872	0.082*
H11B	0.3472	0.0092	0.5885	0.082*
C12	0.3552 (6)	0.2333 (6)	0.7139 (3)	0.0433 (10)
C13	0.2696 (7)	0.0804 (6)	0.7130 (4)	0.0526 (12)
C14	0.6094 (6)	0.3446 (7)	0.7338 (4)	0.0519 (12)
C15	0.8297 (8)	0.5075 (9)	0.7943 (6)	0.0742 (18)
H15A	0.9421	0.5006	0.7937	0.089*
H15B	0.7938	0.5688	0.7241	0.089*
C16	0.7778 (7)	0.6005 (7)	0.8655 (5)	0.0579 (13)
C17	0.6382 (9)	0.5736 (9)	0.9214 (6)	0.0767 (18)
H17	0.5803	0.4896	0.9174	0.092*
C18	0.5865 (12)	0.6666 (12)	0.9807 (6)	0.097 (2)
H18	0.4955	0.6453	1.0183	0.116*
C19	0.6719 (16)	0.7956 (13)	0.9849 (9)	0.112 (3)
H19	0.6352	0.8630	1.0233	0.134*
C20	0.8093 (14)	0.8232 (9)	0.9326 (8)	0.101 (3)

H20	0.8671	0.9066	0.9378	0.122*
C21	0.8615 (9)	0.7287 (8)	0.8731 (6)	0.0778 (19)
H21	0.9538	0.7496	0.8371	0.093*
C22	0.1108 (8)	0.1289 (9)	0.6594 (6)	0.0716 (16)
H22A	0.0525	0.1998	0.6907	0.086*
H22B	0.0564	0.0334	0.6674	0.086*
H22C	0.1238	0.1839	0.5863	0.086*
C23	0.9196 (6)	0.9631 (6)	0.2844 (4)	0.0488 (11)
C24	0.7631 (6)	0.9985 (6)	0.2383 (4)	0.0482 (11)
C25	0.7091 (9)	1.1059 (7)	0.1434 (5)	0.0671 (16)
H25	0.7776	1.1655	0.0957	0.080*
C26	0.5507 (9)	1.1232 (8)	0.1208 (6)	0.0739 (18)
H26	0.5145	1.1941	0.0569	0.089*
C27	0.4459 (8)	1.0375 (8)	0.1908 (6)	0.0675 (15)
H27	0.3404	1.0510	0.1747	0.081*
C28	0.5018 (6)	0.9298 (6)	0.2867 (5)	0.0555 (13)
H28	0.4329	0.8717	0.3349	0.067*
C29	0.6567 (5)	0.9097 (5)	0.3097 (4)	0.0425 (10)
C30	0.7774 (5)	0.6278 (5)	0.3859 (4)	0.0427 (10)
H30	0.8179	0.6487	0.3150	0.051*
C31	0.8994 (8)	0.5168 (7)	0.4602 (5)	0.0662 (15)
H31A	0.9105	0.4121	0.4481	0.079*
H31B	0.8687	0.5002	0.5321	0.079*
C32	1.0538 (8)	0.5975 (8)	0.4401 (7)	0.0781 (18)
H32A	1.1332	0.5283	0.4867	0.094*
H32B	1.0854	0.6100	0.3688	0.094*
C33	1.0391 (8)	0.7629 (9)	0.4576 (6)	0.0744 (17)
H33A	1.0294	0.7468	0.5320	0.089*
H33B	1.1339	0.8158	0.4351	0.089*
C34	0.7457 (5)	0.7943 (5)	0.4042 (3)	0.0392 (9)
C35	0.9028 (6)	0.8754 (6)	0.4009 (4)	0.0509 (12)
C36	0.6280 (6)	0.5450 (6)	0.3889 (4)	0.0484 (11)
C37	0.4401 (7)	0.3365 (7)	0.3413 (6)	0.0668 (15)
H37A	0.4537	0.2241	0.3427	0.080*
H37B	0.4172	0.3371	0.4120	0.080*
C38	0.3028 (7)	0.4161 (6)	0.2724 (5)	0.0544 (12)
C39	0.2907 (10)	0.5753 (8)	0.2063 (6)	0.0778 (19)
H39	0.3742	0.6396	0.1985	0.093*
C40	0.1494 (13)	0.6384 (10)	0.1508 (6)	0.102 (3)
H40	0.1404	0.7444	0.1060	0.123*

C41	0.0274 (9)	0.5447 (11)	0.1629 (6)	0.083 (2)
H41	-0.0645	0.5863	0.1257	0.099*
C42	0.0389 (7)	0.3918 (9)	0.2283 (6)	0.0694 (16)
H42	-0.0463	0.3296	0.2379	0.083*
C43	0.1717 (8)	0.3283 (8)	0.2799 (5)	0.0635 (14)
H43	0.1771	0.2209	0.3226	0.076*
C44	0.8804 (9)	1.0139 (8)	0.4511 (5)	0.0730 (18)
H44A	0.7926	1.0855	0.4191	0.088*
H44B	0.9716	1.0733	0.4407	0.088*
H44C	0.8631	0.9685	0.5247	0.088*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0628 (9)	0.0665 (9)	0.0968 (12)	0.0042 (7)	-0.0300 (8)	-0.0313 (8)
S2	0.0564 (9)	0.0939 (12)	0.1169 (15)	-0.0133 (8)	0.0062 (9)	-0.0742 (11)
O1	0.072 (3)	0.067 (3)	0.066 (2)	-0.025 (2)	-0.018 (2)	0.011 (2)
O2	0.102 (4)	0.049 (2)	0.082 (3)	-0.026 (2)	0.011 (3)	-0.008 (2)
O3	0.061 (2)	0.071 (2)	0.0399 (19)	-0.0170 (18)	-0.0089 (16)	0.0069 (17)
O4	0.086 (3)	0.083 (3)	0.060 (2)	-0.043 (2)	0.036 (2)	-0.031 (2)
O5	0.060 (3)	0.082 (3)	0.079 (3)	-0.032 (2)	0.025 (2)	-0.024 (2)
O6	0.071 (2)	0.072 (2)	0.0465 (19)	-0.0283 (19)	0.0220 (17)	-0.0303 (18)
C1	0.048 (3)	0.045 (2)	0.051 (3)	-0.017 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C2	0.036 (2)	0.053 (3)	0.042 (2)	-0.0072 (19)	0.0047 (18)	-0.009 (2)
C3	0.057 (3)	0.079 (4)	0.047 (3)	-0.005 (3)	0.007 (2)	-0.009 (3)
C4	0.066 (4)	0.099 (5)	0.056 (3)	0.009 (3)	0.001 (3)	-0.032 (3)
C5	0.066 (4)	0.079 (4)	0.083 (4)	0.011 (3)	-0.009 (3)	-0.049 (4)
C6	0.044 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.073 (4)	0.003 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.021 (2)
C7	0.033 (2)	0.047 (2)	0.046 (2)	-0.0034 (18)	0.0003 (18)	-0.012 (2)
C8	0.042 (2)	0.054 (3)	0.036 (2)	-0.0045 (19)	0.0037 (18)	-0.011 (2)
C9	0.058 (3)	0.085 (4)	0.060 (3)	0.000 (3)	0.004 (3)	-0.033 (3)
C10	0.086 (5)	0.080 (4)	0.085 (5)	0.007 (3)	0.009 (4)	-0.051 (4)
C11	0.083 (4)	0.070 (4)	0.063 (3)	-0.013 (3)	-0.003 (3)	-0.037 (3)
C12	0.049 (3)	0.042 (2)	0.036 (2)	-0.0037 (19)	0.0003 (19)	-0.0069 (19)
C13	0.062 (3)	0.053 (3)	0.049 (3)	-0.020 (2)	0.005 (2)	-0.021 (2)
C14	0.054 (3)	0.060 (3)	0.039 (2)	-0.013 (2)	0.007 (2)	-0.011 (2)
C15	0.058 (4)	0.092 (5)	0.083 (4)	-0.026 (3)	0.005 (3)	-0.037 (4)
C16	0.053 (3)	0.058 (3)	0.060 (3)	-0.010 (2)	-0.010 (2)	-0.012 (3)
C17	0.082 (5)	0.080 (4)	0.072 (4)	-0.020 (3)	0.011 (3)	-0.026 (4)
C18	0.104 (6)	0.112 (7)	0.074 (5)	0.013 (5)	0.004 (4)	-0.033 (5)

C19	0.142 (10)	0.097 (6)	0.105 (7)	0.022 (6)	-0.032 (7)	-0.050 (5)
C20	0.131 (8)	0.059 (4)	0.117 (7)	-0.003 (4)	-0.049 (6)	-0.032 (4)
C21	0.074 (4)	0.066 (4)	0.087 (5)	-0.013 (3)	-0.026 (4)	-0.013 (3)
C22	0.061 (4)	0.091 (4)	0.069 (4)	-0.022 (3)	-0.004 (3)	-0.030 (3)
C23	0.053 (3)	0.043 (2)	0.054 (3)	-0.017 (2)	0.011 (2)	-0.017 (2)
C24	0.054 (3)	0.040 (2)	0.051 (3)	-0.008 (2)	0.008 (2)	-0.015 (2)
C25	0.090 (4)	0.052 (3)	0.057 (3)	-0.015 (3)	0.012 (3)	-0.013 (3)
C26	0.081 (4)	0.065 (4)	0.068 (4)	0.002 (3)	-0.022 (3)	-0.010 (3)
C27	0.061 (3)	0.064 (3)	0.079 (4)	0.007 (3)	-0.012 (3)	-0.027 (3)
C28	0.047 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.074 (4)	0.003 (2)	-0.004 (2)	-0.023 (3)
C29	0.048 (3)	0.036 (2)	0.045 (2)	-0.0080 (18)	0.0048 (19)	-0.0142 (19)
C30	0.048 (3)	0.043 (2)	0.037 (2)	-0.0081 (19)	0.0037 (19)	-0.0109 (19)
C31	0.082 (4)	0.045 (3)	0.066 (4)	0.007 (3)	-0.007 (3)	-0.012 (3)
C32	0.065 (4)	0.071 (4)	0.095 (5)	0.015 (3)	-0.018 (3)	-0.025 (4)
C33	0.054 (4)	0.091 (5)	0.078 (4)	-0.013 (3)	-0.005 (3)	-0.024 (4)
C34	0.042 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.035 (2)	-0.0068 (18)	0.0051 (17)	-0.0138 (18)
C35	0.052 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.051 (3)	-0.021 (2)	-0.004 (2)	-0.019 (2)
C36	0.055 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.047 (3)	-0.006 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C37	0.065 (4)	0.045 (3)	0.094 (4)	-0.010 (2)	-0.006 (3)	-0.026 (3)
C38	0.059 (3)	0.049 (3)	0.061 (3)	-0.009 (2)	0.004 (2)	-0.024 (2)
C39	0.092 (5)	0.051 (3)	0.076 (4)	-0.007 (3)	0.015 (4)	0.001 (3)
C40	0.150 (9)	0.070 (4)	0.065 (4)	0.027 (5)	0.023 (5)	0.004 (4)
C41	0.071 (4)	0.109 (6)	0.069 (4)	0.007 (4)	-0.002 (3)	-0.030 (4)
C42	0.054 (3)	0.084 (4)	0.081 (4)	-0.006 (3)	0.004 (3)	-0.042 (4)
C43	0.065 (4)	0.059 (3)	0.071 (4)	-0.005 (3)	0.002 (3)	-0.026 (3)
C44	0.100 (5)	0.071 (4)	0.062 (3)	-0.037 (3)	0.010 (3)	-0.035 (3)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

S1—C14	1.773 (6)	C20—C21	1.364 (14)
S1—C15	1.808 (7)	C20—H20	0.9300
S2—C36	1.753 (6)	C21—H21	0.9300
S2—C37	1.810 (6)	C22—H22A	0.9600
O1—C14	1.196 (7)	C22—H22B	0.9600
O2—C1	1.232 (6)	C22—H22C	0.9600
O3—C12	1.421 (6)	C23—C24	1.466 (8)
O3—H3O	0.9272	C23—C35	1.527 (7)
O4—C36	1.242 (7)	C24—C25	1.388 (9)
O5—C23	1.202 (6)	C24—C29	1.412 (7)
O6—C34	1.407 (6)	C25—C26	1.394 (10)

O6—H6O	0.8453	C25—H25	0.9300
C1—C2	1.455 (8)	C26—C27	1.383 (10)
C1—C13	1.535 (7)	C26—H26	0.9300
C2—C7	1.389 (7)	C27—C28	1.405 (9)
C2—C3	1.412 (8)	C27—H27	0.9300
C3—C4	1.346 (10)	C28—C29	1.364 (7)
C3—H3	0.9300	C28—H28	0.9300
C4—C5	1.367 (11)	C29—C34	1.527 (7)
C4—H4	0.9300	C30—C36	1.518 (7)
C5—C6	1.397 (9)	C30—C31	1.522 (8)
C5—H5	0.9300	C30—C34	1.545 (6)
C6—C7	1.394 (7)	C30—H30	0.9800
C6—H6	0.9300	C31—C32	1.537 (10)
C7—C12	1.525 (7)	C31—H31A	0.9700
C8—C14	1.513 (7)	C31—H31B	0.9700
C8—C12	1.529 (7)	C32—C33	1.522 (11)
C8—C9	1.543 (8)	C32—H32A	0.9700
C8—H8	0.9800	C32—H32B	0.9700
C9—C10	1.517 (10)	C33—C35	1.521 (9)
C9—H9A	0.9700	C33—H33A	0.9700
C9—H9B	0.9700	C33—H33B	0.9700
C10—C11	1.487 (10)	C34—C35	1.571 (6)
C10—H10A	0.9700	C35—C44	1.550 (8)
C10—H10B	0.9700	C37—C38	1.501 (9)
C11—C13	1.524 (9)	C37—H37A	0.9700
C11—H11A	0.9700	C37—H37B	0.9700
C11—H11B	0.9700	C38—C39	1.392 (8)
C12—C13	1.570 (7)	C38—C43	1.398 (9)
C13—C22	1.526 (9)	C39—C40	1.421 (14)
C15—C16	1.478 (10)	C39—H39	0.9300
C15—H15A	0.9700	C40—C41	1.358 (13)
C15—H15B	0.9700	C40—H40	0.9300
C16—C21	1.401 (9)	C41—C42	1.346 (11)
C16—C17	1.413 (9)	C41—H41	0.9300
C17—C18	1.351 (11)	C42—C43	1.339 (10)
C17—H17	0.9300	C42—H42	0.9300
C18—C19	1.401 (15)	C43—H43	0.9300
C18—H18	0.9300	C44—H44A	0.9600
C19—C20	1.374 (16)	C44—H44B	0.9600
C19—H19	0.9300	C44—H44C	0.9600

C14—S1—C15	99.1 (3)	H22A—C22—H22C	109.5
C36—S2—C37	100.4 (3)	H22B—C22—H22C	109.5
C12—O3—H3O	93.4	O5—C23—C24	126.8 (5)
C34—O6—H6O	101.5	O5—C23—C35	126.0 (5)
O2—C1—C2	126.9 (5)	C24—C23—C35	107.2 (4)
O2—C1—C13	125.0 (5)	C25—C24—C29	119.5 (5)
C2—C1—C13	108.0 (4)	C25—C24—C23	130.7 (5)
C7—C2—C3	120.4 (5)	C29—C24—C23	109.8 (4)
C7—C2—C1	109.4 (4)	C24—C25—C26	119.1 (6)
C3—C2—C1	130.1 (5)	C24—C25—H25	120.5
C4—C3—C2	118.8 (6)	C26—C25—H25	120.5
C4—C3—H3	120.6	C27—C26—C25	121.7 (6)
C2—C3—H3	120.6	C27—C26—H26	119.2
C3—C4—C5	121.7 (6)	C25—C26—H26	119.2
C3—C4—H4	119.2	C26—C27—C28	118.7 (6)
C5—C4—H4	119.2	C26—C27—H27	120.6
C4—C5—C6	121.1 (6)	C28—C27—H27	120.6
C4—C5—H5	119.4	C29—C28—C27	120.4 (6)
C6—C5—H5	119.4	C29—C28—H28	119.8
C7—C6—C5	118.3 (5)	C27—C28—H28	119.8
C7—C6—H6	120.9	C28—C29—C24	120.6 (5)
C5—C6—H6	120.9	C28—C29—C34	130.2 (4)
C2—C7—C6	119.7 (5)	C24—C29—C34	109.1 (4)
C2—C7—C12	109.5 (4)	C36—C30—C31	111.3 (4)
C6—C7—C12	130.6 (4)	C36—C30—C34	110.9 (4)
C14—C8—C12	111.5 (4)	C31—C30—C34	113.4 (4)
C14—C8—C9	111.4 (4)	C36—C30—H30	106.9
C12—C8—C9	111.0 (4)	C31—C30—H30	106.9
C14—C8—H8	107.6	C34—C30—H30	106.9
C12—C8—H8	107.6	C30—C31—C32	108.2 (5)
C9—C8—H8	107.6	C30—C31—H31A	110.1
C10—C9—C8	108.4 (5)	C32—C31—H31A	110.1
C10—C9—H9A	110.0	C30—C31—H31B	110.1
C8—C9—H9A	110.0	C32—C31—H31B	110.1
C10—C9—H9B	110.0	H31A—C31—H31B	108.4
C8—C9—H9B	110.0	C33—C32—C31	111.1 (6)
H9A—C9—H9B	108.4	C33—C32—H32A	109.4
C11—C10—C9	112.1 (6)	C31—C32—H32A	109.4
C11—C10—H10A	109.2	C33—C32—H32B	109.4

C9—C10—H10A	109.2	C31—C32—H32B	109.4
C11—C10—H10B	109.2	H32A—C32—H32B	108.0
C9—C10—H10B	109.2	C35—C33—C32	114.9 (5)
H10A—C10—H10B	107.9	C35—C33—H33A	108.5
C10—C11—C13	116.4 (5)	C32—C33—H33A	108.5
C10—C11—H11A	108.2	C35—C33—H33B	108.5
C13—C11—H11A	108.2	C32—C33—H33B	108.5
C10—C11—H11B	108.2	H33A—C33—H33B	107.5
C13—C11—H11B	108.2	O6—C34—C29	114.1 (4)
H11A—C11—H11B	107.4	O6—C34—C30	112.4 (4)
O3—C12—C7	114.3 (4)	C29—C34—C30	108.8 (4)
O3—C12—C8	112.6 (4)	O6—C34—C35	109.0 (4)
C7—C12—C8	107.3 (4)	C29—C34—C35	102.7 (4)
O3—C12—C13	106.9 (4)	C30—C34—C35	109.3 (4)
C7—C12—C13	102.7 (4)	C33—C35—C23	117.6 (5)
C8—C12—C13	112.6 (4)	C33—C35—C44	107.0 (5)
C11—C13—C22	109.6 (5)	C23—C35—C44	104.3 (4)
C11—C13—C1	116.0 (5)	C33—C35—C34	115.5 (4)
C22—C13—C1	104.7 (4)	C23—C35—C34	102.4 (4)
C11—C13—C12	114.0 (5)	C44—C35—C34	109.3 (5)
C22—C13—C12	111.4 (5)	O4—C36—C30	124.4 (5)
C1—C13—C12	100.6 (4)	O4—C36—S2	120.9 (4)
O1—C14—C8	125.1 (5)	C30—C36—S2	114.6 (4)
O1—C14—S1	122.3 (4)	C38—C37—S2	115.5 (5)
C8—C14—S1	112.6 (4)	C38—C37—H37A	108.4
C16—C15—S1	117.0 (5)	S2—C37—H37A	108.4
C16—C15—H15A	108.0	C38—C37—H37B	108.4
S1—C15—H15A	108.0	S2—C37—H37B	108.4
C16—C15—H15B	108.0	H37A—C37—H37B	107.5
S1—C15—H15B	108.0	C39—C38—C43	116.7 (6)
H15A—C15—H15B	107.3	C39—C38—C37	125.2 (6)
C21—C16—C17	117.5 (7)	C43—C38—C37	117.9 (5)
C21—C16—C15	120.1 (6)	C38—C39—C40	119.1 (7)
C17—C16—C15	122.2 (5)	C38—C39—H39	120.4
C18—C17—C16	121.8 (7)	C40—C39—H39	120.4
C18—C17—H17	119.1	C41—C40—C39	120.3 (7)
C16—C17—H17	119.1	C41—C40—H40	119.8
C17—C18—C19	119.1 (10)	C39—C40—H40	119.8
C17—C18—H18	120.5	C42—C41—C40	120.2 (7)
C19—C18—H18	120.5	C42—C41—H41	119.9

C20—C19—C18	120.4 (9)	C40—C41—H41	119.9
C20—C19—H19	119.8	C43—C42—C41	120.7 (7)
C18—C19—H19	119.8	C43—C42—H42	119.7
C21—C20—C19	120.3 (8)	C41—C42—H42	119.7
C21—C20—H20	119.8	C42—C43—C38	122.9 (6)
C19—C20—H20	119.8	C42—C43—H43	118.6
C20—C21—C16	120.9 (8)	C38—C43—H43	118.6
C20—C21—H21	119.6	C35—C44—H44A	109.5
C16—C21—H21	119.6	C35—C44—H44B	109.5
C13—C22—H22A	109.5	H44A—C44—H44B	109.5
C13—C22—H22B	109.5	C35—C44—H44C	109.5
H22A—C22—H22B	109.5	H44A—C44—H44C	109.5
C13—C22—H22C	109.5	H44B—C44—H44C	109.5

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

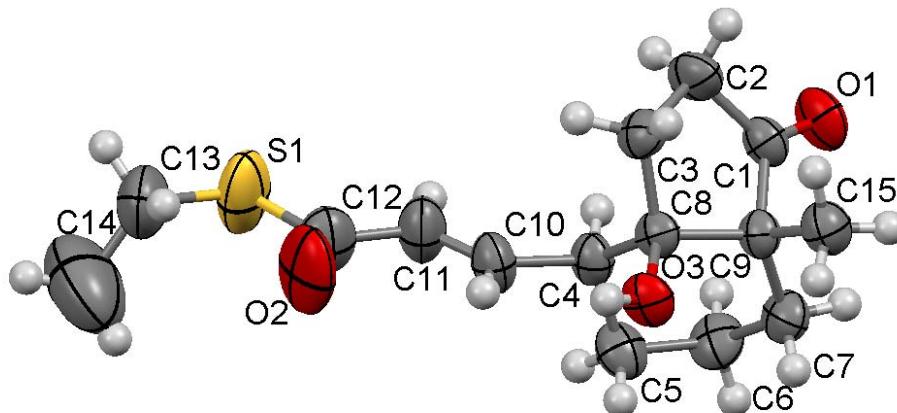
$D—H\cdots A$	$D—H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D—H\cdots A$
O3—H3O···O1	0.93	1.86	2.720 (5)	153.9
O3—H3O···O4	0.93	2.45	2.989 (5)	116.8
O6—H6O···O4	0.85	2.02	2.739 (6)	142.5

Figures

Fig. 1. The compound was shown at 50% probability thermal ellipsoids with the atom numbering scheme.

Fig. 2. The unit cell packing diagram of the compound projected along the *a*-axis and showing the H-bonding interactions (cyan lines).

X-ray data for 8d



Comment

The compound, 3(3a-hydroxy-7a-methyl-1-oxo-octa- hydro-inden-4-yl)-thio-acrylic acid *S*-ethyl ester, crystallizes in a chiral primitive monoclinic space group, $P2_1$ (#4). The compound is chiral. There are 2 asymmetric units in the unit cell.

The cyclo-hexyl ring is in the chair form, and the five-membered ring in the envelop form. The atoms C8 and C9 are *R*-configuration, while atom C4 is *S*-configurations. All the bonding parameters were within the normal ranges.

Inter-molecular, O3—H₃O···O1 H-bond inter-action is present in the crystal lattice that connects the molecules into 1-D chain along *a*-axis.

The Flack parameter of the current configuration was found to be 0.1(2), and for the inverted configuration was 0.9(2) which indicated that the current configuration is the correct one.

Experimental

A colourless block crystal of $C_{22}H_{22}O_3S$, having approximate dimensions of 0.16mm \times 0.34mm \times 0.76mm was mounted in glass capillary. All measurements were made on a Bruker *Apex II* CCD detector with graphite monochromated Mo—K radiation. The crystal-to-detector distance was 55.00 mm.

Cell constants and an orientation matrix for data collection corresponded to a primitive monoclinic cell with dimensions:

$$a = 6.8058(3)\text{\AA} \quad b = 8.7130(4)\text{\AA} \quad c = 13.1696(5)\text{\AA} \quad V = 780.58 (6) \text{ \AA}^3 \\ = 91.746 (3)^\circ.$$

For $Z = 2$ and F.W. = 282.40, the calculated density is 1.201 g/cm³. Based on a statistical analysis of intensity distribution, and the successful solution and refinement of the structure, the space group was determined to be: $P2_1$ (#4)

The data were collected at a temperature of 23(1)°C to a maximum 2θ value of 50.05°. The exposure rate was 20.0 [sec./°]. The crystal-to-detector distance was 55.00 mm.

Of the 7329 reflections that were collected, 2515 reflections were unique. ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0291$); equivalent reflections were merged.

Refinement

The structure was solved by direct methods (*SHELXS-97*) and expanded using Fourier techniques. All

non-H atoms were refined anisotropically.

All of the C-bound H atoms were observable from difference Fourier map but were all placed at geometrical positions with C—H = 0.93, 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 Å for vinyl, methyl, methylene and methine H-atoms respectively. All C-bound H-atoms were refined using riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$. The O-bound hydrogen atoms were located from difference Fourier map and also refined using riding model of $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Carrier})$.

The thio-ethyl group was refined as two disordered groups and their occupancies were found to be 0.728(9) and 0.272(9) respectively.

Seventeen restraints have been used during the refinement. Twelve restraints used in the anisotropic refinement of atoms C14 and C14' using isotropic restraints of standard deviation of 0.01 (six restraints for each atom). One restraint used to fix the C13—C14 distance to be 1.53(1) Å. The bond distances of the disordered group, thio-ethyl, were refined with same distance restraints which accounted for three restraints. The final restraint was used for the floating origin restraint.

Highest peak 0.39 at (-0.0007, 0.2208, 0.9729) [0.93 Å from C12] Deepest hole -0.28 at (0.1489, 0.6169, 0.9039) [0.72 Å from S1']

(PC-O2-123-1_2-shelxl)

Crystal data

C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O ₃ S	$F(000) = 304$
$M_r = 282.39$	$D_x = 1.201 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: P 2yb	Cell parameters from 7329 reflections
$a = 6.8058 (3) \text{ \AA}$	$\beta = 2.8\text{--}25.0^\circ$
$b = 8.7130 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$c = 0.21 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 13.1696 (5) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 296 \text{ K}$
$\gamma = 91.746 (3)^\circ$	Plate, colourless
$V = 780.58 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.44 \times 0.22 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$
$Z = 2$	

Data collection

Bruker Apex CCD diffractometer	2515 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	1908 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$
scans	$\max = 25.0^\circ, \min = 2.8^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan SADABS (Sheldrick, 2008)	$h = -8 \text{--} 8$
$T_{\min} = 0.914, T_{\max} = 0.992$	$k = -10 \text{--} 10$
7329 measured reflections	$l = -15 \text{--} 14$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2(F^2)] = 0.062$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$wR(F^2) = 0.185$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.10$	$w = 1/[\frac{2}{P} (F_o^2) + (0.110P)^2 + 0.0373P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
2515 reflections	$(\sigma / I)_{\text{max}} = 0.008$
198 parameters	$\sigma_{\text{max}} = 0.39 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
17 restraints	$\sigma_{\text{min}} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Flack parameter: 0.1(2)	Absolute structure: Flack (1983). 1908 Friedel pairs

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
S1	0.1253 (5)	0.7768 (8)	-0.0727 (2)	0.1228 (16)	0.728 (9)
C13	-0.1352 (13)	0.8031 (12)	-0.0975 (7)	0.110 (3)	0.728 (9)
H13A	-0.1960	0.8330	-0.0348	0.132*	0.728 (9)
H13B	-0.1539	0.8865	-0.1456	0.132*	0.728 (9)
C14	-0.237 (2)	0.6641 (19)	-0.1386 (16)	0.202 (8)	0.728 (9)
H14A	-0.1615	0.6201	-0.1916	0.242*	0.728 (9)
H14B	-0.3649	0.6922	-0.1655	0.242*	0.728 (9)
H14C	-0.2513	0.5903	-0.0851	0.242*	0.728 (9)
S1'	0.1301 (15)	0.6874 (19)	-0.0692 (8)	0.1228 (16)	0.272 (9)
C13'	-0.121 (3)	0.653 (3)	-0.1059 (14)	0.096 (8)	0.272 (9)
H13C	-0.1227	0.5810	-0.1623	0.115*	0.272 (9)
H13D	-0.1830	0.6019	-0.0498	0.115*	0.272 (9)
C14'	-0.243 (5)	0.785 (4)	-0.136 (4)	0.166 (14)	0.272 (9)
H14D	-0.2288	0.8641	-0.0854	0.199*	0.272 (9)
H14E	-0.3783	0.7539	-0.1416	0.199*	0.272 (9)
H14F	-0.2020	0.8235	-0.2001	0.199*	0.272 (9)

O1	1.0541 (3)	0.8743 (4)	0.3625 (2)	0.0700 (8)	
O2	-0.0213 (5)	0.7338 (7)	0.1014 (3)	0.1238 (17)	
O3	0.4024 (3)	0.7104 (3)	0.42017 (19)	0.0574 (7)	
H3O	0.2848	0.7336	0.4158	0.069*	
C1	0.8752 (5)	0.8724 (5)	0.3662 (3)	0.0505 (8)	
C2	0.7459 (5)	0.9979 (5)	0.3230 (4)	0.0683 (12)	
H2A	0.7631	1.0086	0.2505	0.082*	
H2B	0.7759	1.0953	0.3558	0.082*	
C3	0.5378 (5)	0.9474 (4)	0.3448 (3)	0.0576 (10)	
H3A	0.4486	0.9724	0.2884	0.069*	
H3B	0.4916	0.9966	0.4057	0.069*	
C4	0.5537 (5)	0.6900 (5)	0.2553 (3)	0.0512 (9)	
H4	0.6518	0.7412	0.2141	0.061*	
C5	0.6162 (6)	0.5214 (5)	0.2675 (3)	0.0631 (11)	
H5A	0.5260	0.4687	0.3113	0.076*	
H5B	0.6112	0.4711	0.2017	0.076*	
C6	0.8211 (6)	0.5122 (5)	0.3126 (3)	0.0647 (11)	
H6A	0.9117	0.5609	0.2671	0.078*	
H6B	0.8591	0.4054	0.3200	0.078*	
C7	0.8346 (6)	0.5899 (5)	0.4147 (3)	0.0582 (9)	
H7A	0.9715	0.5924	0.4374	0.070*	
H7B	0.7642	0.5281	0.4629	0.070*	
C8	0.5522 (4)	0.7722 (4)	0.3595 (2)	0.0450 (8)	
C9	0.7537 (4)	0.7528 (4)	0.4172 (2)	0.0447 (8)	
C10	0.3587 (6)	0.7042 (5)	0.2003 (3)	0.0645 (11)	
H10	0.2487	0.6888	0.2392	0.077*	
C11	0.3247 (7)	0.7351 (7)	0.1056 (3)	0.0784 (14)	
H11	0.4304	0.7536	0.0642	0.094*	
C12	0.1196 (8)	0.7423 (7)	0.0601 (4)	0.0854 (15)	
C15	0.7420 (6)	0.8069 (6)	0.5285 (3)	0.0612 (10)	
H15A	0.8679	0.7941	0.5623	0.073*	
H15B	0.6456	0.7471	0.5626	0.073*	
H15C	0.7052	0.9133	0.5299	0.073*	

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
S1	0.0968 (12)	0.203 (5)	0.0679 (9)	-0.031 (2)	-0.0167 (8)	0.050 (2)
C13	0.113 (7)	0.125 (8)	0.089 (6)	-0.007 (6)	-0.038 (5)	0.010 (5)
C14	0.176 (13)	0.180 (13)	0.245 (15)	-0.003 (11)	-0.058 (11)	-0.077 (12)

S1'	0.0968 (12)	0.203 (5)	0.0679 (9)	-0.031 (2)	-0.0167 (8)	0.050 (2)
C13'	0.117 (19)	0.13 (2)	0.042 (9)	-0.010 (16)	-0.009 (10)	-0.001 (10)
C14'	0.18 (2)	0.136 (19)	0.18 (2)	-0.020 (17)	-0.030 (17)	0.036 (17)
O1	0.0303 (13)	0.0912 (19)	0.0885 (19)	-0.0047 (13)	0.0043 (11)	-0.0091 (16)
O2	0.0384 (17)	0.203 (5)	0.130 (3)	-0.009 (2)	-0.0089 (19)	0.021 (3)
O3	0.0354 (12)	0.0716 (17)	0.0659 (16)	-0.0042 (12)	0.0146 (10)	0.0008 (12)
C1	0.0363 (18)	0.059 (2)	0.056 (2)	-0.0047 (16)	0.0040 (14)	-0.0052 (17)
C2	0.041 (2)	0.065 (3)	0.099 (3)	-0.0117 (18)	0.002 (2)	0.017 (2)
C3	0.0423 (19)	0.054 (2)	0.077 (3)	0.0084 (17)	-0.0007 (17)	0.009 (2)
C4	0.0362 (17)	0.067 (2)	0.0508 (19)	-0.0030 (16)	0.0012 (14)	0.0016 (16)
C5	0.060 (2)	0.067 (3)	0.063 (2)	0.003 (2)	0.0023 (18)	-0.0193 (19)
C6	0.056 (2)	0.062 (2)	0.076 (3)	0.018 (2)	0.0046 (19)	-0.006 (2)
C7	0.045 (2)	0.059 (2)	0.070 (2)	0.0083 (17)	-0.0030 (17)	0.0005 (19)
C8	0.0273 (15)	0.051 (2)	0.0571 (19)	0.0027 (13)	0.0065 (13)	0.0037 (16)
C9	0.0335 (16)	0.052 (2)	0.0488 (17)	0.0036 (14)	0.0019 (13)	-0.0012 (15)
C10	0.046 (2)	0.087 (3)	0.061 (2)	-0.007 (2)	-0.0057 (16)	-0.005 (2)
C11	0.060 (3)	0.116 (4)	0.059 (2)	-0.010 (3)	-0.0075 (18)	0.011 (3)
C12	0.076 (3)	0.116 (4)	0.065 (3)	-0.010 (3)	0.009 (2)	0.012 (3)
C15	0.058 (2)	0.069 (2)	0.057 (2)	-0.0035 (19)	0.0015 (16)	-0.0042 (18)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

S1—C12	1.776 (6)	C3—C8	1.542 (5)
S1—C13	1.808 (9)	C3—H3A	0.9700
C13—C14	1.490 (9)	C3—H3B	0.9700
C13—H13A	0.9700	C4—C10	1.498 (5)
C13—H13B	0.9700	C4—C5	1.536 (6)
C14—H14A	0.9600	C4—C8	1.549 (5)
C14—H14B	0.9600	C4—H4	0.9800
C14—H14C	0.9600	C5—C6	1.502 (5)
S1'—C12	1.773 (13)	C5—H5A	0.9700
S1'—C13'	1.787 (16)	C5—H5B	0.9700
C13'—C14'	1.468 (19)	C6—C7	1.505 (6)
C13'—H13C	0.9700	C6—H6A	0.9700
C13'—H13D	0.9700	C6—H6B	0.9700
C14'—H14D	0.9600	C7—C9	1.523 (5)
C14'—H14E	0.9600	C7—H7A	0.9700
C14'—H14F	0.9600	C7—H7B	0.9700
O1—C1	1.220 (4)	C8—C9	1.556 (4)
O2—C12	1.119 (6)	C9—C15	1.545 (5)

O3—C8	1.420 (4)	C10—C11	1.289 (6)
O3—H3O	0.8259	C10—H10	0.9300
C1—C9	1.502 (5)	C11—C12	1.504 (6)
C1—C2	1.505 (6)	C11—H11	0.9300
C2—C3	1.519 (5)	C15—H15A	0.9600
C2—H2A	0.9700	C15—H15B	0.9600
C2—H2B	0.9700	C15—H15C	0.9600
C12—S1—C13	98.6 (4)	C6—C5—H5B	109.7
C14—C13—S1	114.0 (9)	C4—C5—H5B	109.7
C14—C13—H13A	108.8	H5A—C5—H5B	108.2
S1—C13—H13A	108.8	C5—C6—C7	111.1 (3)
C14—C13—H13B	108.8	C5—C6—H6A	109.4
S1—C13—H13B	108.8	C7—C6—H6A	109.4
H13A—C13—H13B	107.7	C5—C6—H6B	109.4
C12—S1'—C13'	103.9 (9)	C7—C6—H6B	109.4
C14'—C13'—S1'	118 (2)	H6A—C6—H6B	108.0
C14'—C13'—H13C	107.8	C6—C7—C9	115.2 (3)
S1'—C13'—H13C	107.8	C6—C7—H7A	108.5
C14'—C13'—H13D	107.8	C9—C7—H7A	108.5
S1'—C13'—H13D	107.8	C6—C7—H7B	108.5
H13C—C13'—H13D	107.2	C9—C7—H7B	108.5
C13'—C14'—H14D	109.5	H7A—C7—H7B	107.5
C13'—C14'—H14E	109.5	O3—C8—C3	113.7 (3)
H14D—C14'—H14E	109.5	O3—C8—C4	110.3 (3)
C13'—C14'—H14F	109.5	C3—C8—C4	110.4 (3)
H14D—C14'—H14F	109.5	O3—C8—C9	108.7 (3)
H14E—C14'—H14F	109.5	C3—C8—C9	102.7 (3)
C8—O3—H3O	125.4	C4—C8—C9	110.6 (2)
O1—C1—C9	126.3 (4)	C1—C9—C7	115.6 (3)
O1—C1—C2	123.2 (4)	C1—C9—C15	104.9 (3)
C9—C1—C2	110.5 (3)	C7—C9—C15	109.5 (3)
C1—C2—C3	104.8 (3)	C1—C9—C8	101.3 (3)
C1—C2—H2A	110.8	C7—C9—C8	113.9 (3)
C3—C2—H2A	110.8	C15—C9—C8	111.1 (3)
C1—C2—H2B	110.8	C11—C10—C4	128.0 (4)
C3—C2—H2B	110.8	C11—C10—H10	116.0
H2A—C2—H2B	108.9	C4—C10—H10	116.0
C2—C3—C8	104.8 (3)	C10—C11—C12	122.1 (4)
C2—C3—H3A	110.8	C10—C11—H11	119.0

C8—C3—H3A	110.8	C12—C11—H11	119.0
C2—C3—H3B	110.8	O2—C12—C11	127.1 (5)
C8—C3—H3B	110.8	O2—C12—S1'	120.6 (6)
H3A—C3—H3B	108.9	C11—C12—S1'	107.9 (5)
C10—C4—C5	111.6 (3)	O2—C12—S1	122.3 (5)
C10—C4—C8	111.1 (3)	C11—C12—S1	110.6 (4)
C5—C4—C8	111.0 (3)	C9—C15—H15A	109.5
C10—C4—H4	107.6	C9—C15—H15B	109.5
C5—C4—H4	107.6	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C8—C4—H4	107.6	C9—C15—H15C	109.5
C6—C5—C4	110.0 (3)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C6—C5—H5A	109.7	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C4—C5—H5A	109.7		

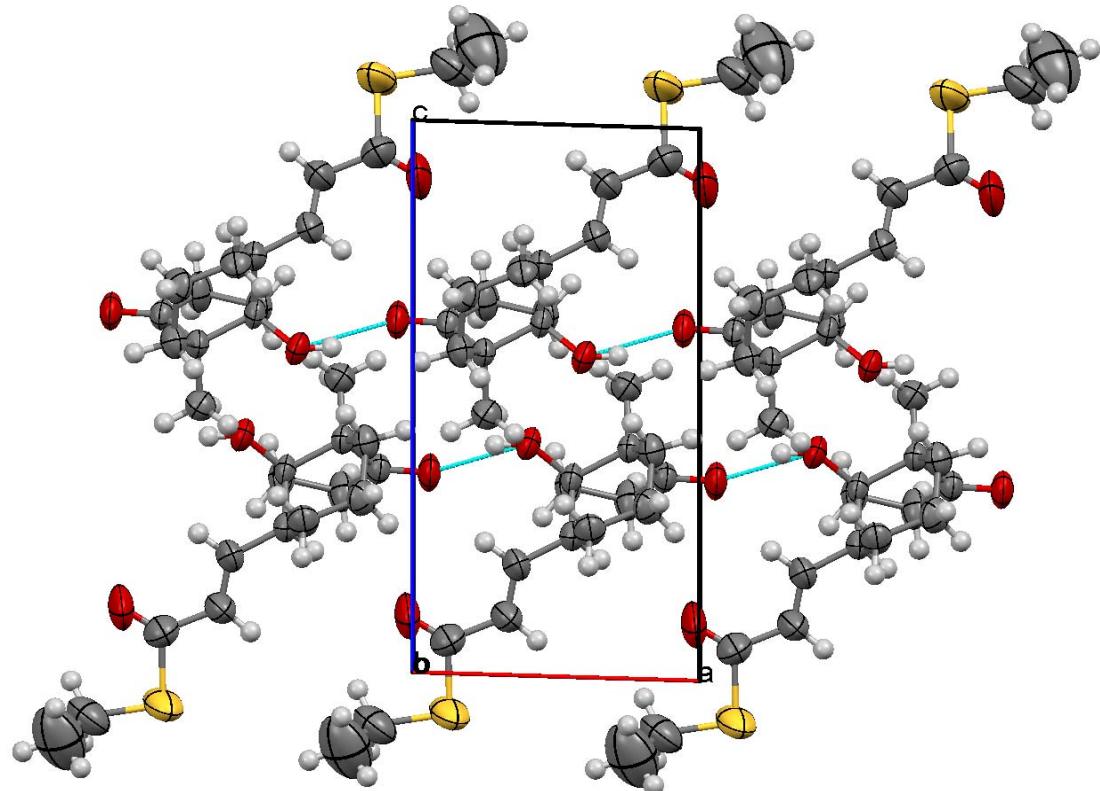
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D\text{—H}\cdots A$	$D\text{—H}$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\text{—H}\cdots A$
O3—H3O \cdots O1 ⁱ	0.83	2.10	2.851 (4)	151.8

Symmetry code: (i) $x-1, y, z$.

Figures

The unit cell packing diagram of the compound projected along the b -axis and showing the H-bonding interactions (cyan lines) connect the molecules into 1-D chain along a -axis (showing major component only).



X-ray References

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