

Cover Page for Supporting Information

Title:

Metal-free Synthesis of Cyclic Di-oxoguanidines via One-pot Sequential Transformation of Amines, Carbodiimides and Acid Dichlorides

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Contents:

1) Experimental Details and Characterization Data	S2-S10
2) X-ray Crystallographic Studies for 1e, 1i and 4c	S11-S24
3) ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of All New Compounds	S25-S59

1) Experimental Details and Characterization Data

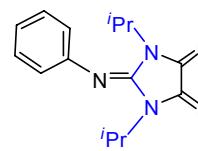
General Method

All the reactions were carried out under nitrogen atmosphere using standard Schlenk technique. All the starting materials were purchased from Acros, Aldrich, TCI and Alfa Aesar without further purification. Solvents were purified by an Mbraun SPS-800 Solvent Purification System and stored under nitrogen. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 200-300 mesh.

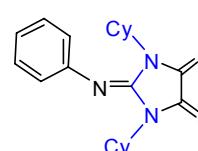
^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR were recorded on a JEOL 300 MHz spectrometer (FT, 300 MHz for ^1H ; 75 MHz for ^{13}C) or a Bruker AVANCE III 400 spectrometer (FT, 400 MHz for ^1H ; 100 MHz for ^{13}C) at room temperature with CDCl_3 or C_6D_6 as the solvent and tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts were reported in units (ppm) by assigning TMS resonance in the ^1H spectrum as 0.00 ppm and CDCl_3 resonance in the ^{13}C spectrum as 77.0 ppm, or C_6D_6 resonance in the ^{13}C spectrum as 128.0 ppm. All coupling constants (J values) were reported in Hertz (Hz). Infrared spectra (IR) were recorded on a Thermo Nicolet Avatar 330 FT-IR spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Bruker Apex IV FTMS mass spectrometer using ESI (electrospray ionization).

Typical Procedures for Metal-free One-pot Synthesis of Cyclic Di-oxoguanidines.

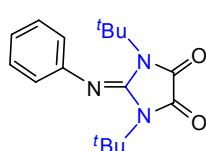
Preparation of 1a–x: To an Et_2O solution of N,N' -diisopropylcarbodiimide (126 mg, 1.0 mmol) was charged with oxalyl chloride (140 mg, 1.1 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and the 2,2-dichloro-imidazolidindione intermediate was precipitated from the solution. This precipitation was resolved by charging THF into the reaction. Then aniline (102 mg, 1.1 mmol) and Et_3N (202 mg, 2.0 mmol) were added with a syringe and the whole reaction mixture was allowed to stir for another 12 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was quenched by brine and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic solution was dried over Na_2SO_4 . After filtration, the solution was concentrated under vacuum and the product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (treated with Et_3N before used). The product **1a** was obtained as yellow oil, and slowly turned to yellow solid at low temperature.



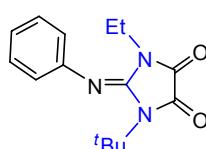
1a: Yellow solid, isolated yield 91% (248 mg); m.p. 42-43 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.37 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 4.10-4.32 (m, 2H, CH), 6.85-6.87 (m, 2H, CH), 7.09-7.12 (m, 1H, CH), 7.31-7.35 (m, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.02 (4 CH_3), 46.44 (2 CH), 118.94 (2 CH), 123.72 (1 CH), 129.16 (2 CH), 136.06 (1 quat. C), 144.95 (1 quat. C), 157.27 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1776 (C=O), 1693 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 274.1550; found 274.1550.



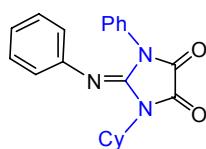
1b: Yellow solid, isolated yield 75% (265 mg); m.p. 126-127 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 0.94-2.20 (m, 20H, CH_2), 3.47-3.95 (m, 2H, CH), 6.84-6.86 (m, 2H, CH), 7.12-7.14 (m, 1H, CH), 7.31-7.35 (m, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 24.54 (2 CH_2), 25.59 (4 CH_2), 28.55 (4 CH_2), 54.00 (2 CH), 118.76 (2 CH), 123.55 (1 CH), 129.02 (2 CH), 136.42 (1 quat. C), 145.20 (1 quat. C), 157.08 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1776 (C=O), 1685 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 354.2176; found 354.2179.



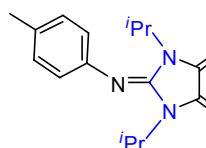
1c: Yellow solid, isolated yield 57% (172 mg); m.p. 98-99 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.49 (s, 18H, CH_3), 6.79-6.81 (m, 2H, CH), 7.06-7.10 (m, 1H, CH), 7.32-7.35 (m, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 28.74 (6 CH_3), 60.47 (2 quat. C), 120.42 (2 CH), 123.46 (1 CH), 129.16 (2 CH), 137.41 (1 quat. C), 146.18 (1 quat. C), 158.44 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1774 (C=O), 1676 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$: 324.1682; found 324.1680.



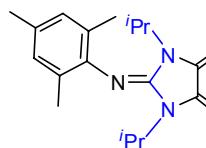
1d: Yellow solid, isolated yield 97% (265 mg); m.p. 147-148 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 0.88 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H, CH_3), 1.76 (s, 9H, CH_3), 3.30 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H, CH_2), 6.86-6.89 (m, 2H, CH), 7.07-7.12 (m, 1H, CH), 7.30-7.35 (m, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 13.23 (1 CH_3), 29.21 (3 CH_3), 36.95 (1 CH_2), 60.59 (1 quat. C), 119.22 (2 CH), 123.53 (1 CH), 128.93 (2 CH), 136.79 (1 quat. C), 144.44 (1 quat. C), 156.49 (1 quat. C), 158.29 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1784 (C=O), 1684 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 274.1550; found 274.1550.



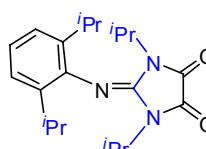
1e: Yellow solid, isolated yield 64% (222 mg); m.p. 124-125 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.26-2.31 (m, 10H, CH_2), 4.28-4.44 (m, 1H, CH), 6.49-7.08 (m, 10H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 24.76 (1 CH_2), 25.69 (2 CH_2), 28.87 (2 CH_2), 53.31 (1 CH), 120.49 (1 CH), 123.17 (1 CH), 127.24 (2 CH), 128.05 (2 CH), 128.34 (2 CH), 128.58 (2 CH), 131.54 (1 quat. C), 135.79 (1 quat. C), 143.44 (1 quat. C), 155.52 (1 quat. C), 157.50 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1781 (C=O), 1681 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 348.1706; found 348.1707.



1f: Yellow solid, isolated yield 99% (284 mg); m.p. 148-149 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.37 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH_3), 2.34 (s, 3H, CH_3), 4.03-4.43 (m, 2H, CH), 6.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.12 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 18.95 (4 CH_3), 20.69 (1 CH_3), 46.30 (2 CH), 118.70 (2 CH), 129.66 (2 CH), 133.15 (1 quat. C), 135.81 (1 quat. C), 142.16 (1 quat. C), 157.26 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1777 (C=O), 1685 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 288.1706; found 288.1707.

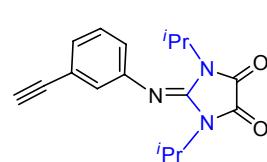


1g: Yellow solid, isolated yield 74% (233 mg); m.p. 111-112 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.39 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH_3), 2.09 (s, 6H, CH_3), 2.27 (s, 3H, CH_3), 4.18-4.33 (m, 2H, CH), 6.86 (s, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 18.01 (2 CH_3), 19.38 (4 CH_3), 20.44 (1 CH_3), 46.00 (2 CH), 125.52 (2 quat. C), 128.47 (2 CH), 132.39 (1 quat. C), 135.49 (1 quat. C), 139.54 (1 quat. C), 156.90 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1779 (C=O), 1690 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 316.2020; found 316.2020.

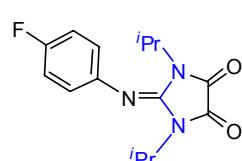


1h: Yellow solid, isolated yield 67% (239 mg); m.p. 84-85 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.21 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH_3), 1.37 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 12H, CH_3), 2.70-2.84 (m, 2H, CH), 4.22-4.32 (m, 2H, CH), 7.04-7.14 (m, 3H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.45 (4 CH_3), 22.37 (4 CH_3), 28.98 (2 CH), 46.10 (2 CH), 122.86 (2 CH), 123.84 (1 CH), 134.49 (1 quat. C), 136.08 (2 quat. C),

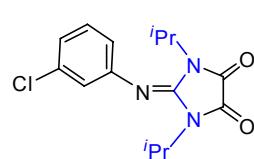
139.97 (1 quat. C), 157.20 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1779 (C=O), 1696 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 358.2489; found 358.2492.



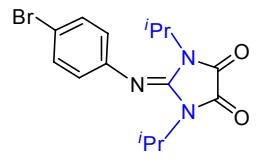
1i: Yellow solid, isolated yield 71% (211 mg); m.p. 176-177 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH₃), 3.10 (s, 1H, CH), 4.13-4.27 (m, 2H, CH), 6.83-6.87 (m, 1H, CH), 7.00-7.01 (m, 1H, CH), 7.22-7.32 (m, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 19.10 (4 CH₃), 46.66 (2 CH), 77.92 (1 quat. C), 82.73 (1 CH), 119.73 (1 CH), 122.49 (1 CH), 123.17 (1 quat. C), 127.53 (1 CH), 129.31 (1 CH), 136.80 (1 quat. C), 145.03 (1 quat. C), 157.20 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1770 (C=O), 1679 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₇H₂₀N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 298.1550; found 298.1547.



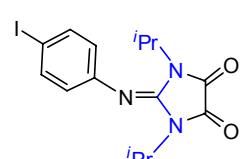
1j: Yellow solid, isolated yield 82% (239 mg); m.p. 71-72 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 12H, CH₃), 4.08-4.33 (m, 2H, CH), 6.82-6.87 (m, 2H, CH), 7.02-7.07 (m, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 18.93 (4 CH₃), 46.42 (2 CH), 115.91 (d, *J* = 22.3 Hz, 2 CH), 120.16 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 CH), 136.67 (1 quat. C), 141.00 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1 quat. C), 157.14 (2 quat. C), 159.18 (d, *J* = 241.0 Hz, 1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1778 (C=O), 1684 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₉FN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 292.1456; found 292.1456.



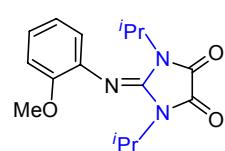
1k: Yellow solid, isolated yield 95% (293 mg); m.p. 121-122 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH₃), 4.13-4.30 (m, 2H, CH), 6.76-6.79 (m, 1H, CH), 6.90-6.92 (m, 1H, CH), 7.08-7.11 (m, 1H, CH), 7.25-7.30 (m, 1H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 19.00 (4 CH₃), 46.58 (2 CH), 117.35 (1 CH), 119.27 (1 CH), 123.76 (1 CH), 130.22 (1 CH), 134.82 (1 quat. C), 136.88 (1 quat. C), 146.10 (1 quat. C), 157.03 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1780 (C=O), 1685 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₉ClN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 308.1160; found 308.1163.



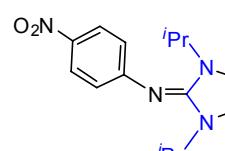
11: Yellow solid, isolated yield 89% (313 mg); m.p. 122–123 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH₃), 4.14–4.30 (m, 2H, CH), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.45 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 18.89 (4 CH₃), 46.38 (2 CH), 116.30 (1 quat. C), 120.67 (2 CH), 132.03 (2 CH), 136.44 (1 quat. C), 143.92 (1 quat. C), 156.95 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1778 (C=O), 1686 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₉BrN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 352.0655; found 352.0659.



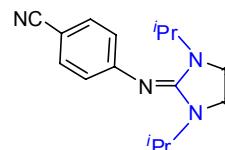
1m: Yellow solid, isolated yield 93% (371 mg); m.p. 135–136 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 12H, CH₃), 4.14–4.32 (m, 2H, CH), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 19.08 (4 CH₃), 46.59 (2 CH), 86.94 (1 quat. C), 121.19 (2 CH), 136.52 (1 quat. C), 138.14 (2 CH), 144.68 (1 quat. C), 157.12 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1778 (C=O), 1685 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₉IN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 400.0516; found 400.0516.



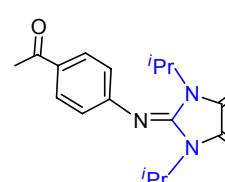
1n: Yellow solid, isolated yield 87% (264 mg); m.p. 51-52 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.37 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH_3), 4.22-4.32 (m, 2H, CH), 6.85-6.97 (m, 3H, CH), 7.04-7.10 (m, 1H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.00 (4 CH_3), 46.07 (2 CH), 55.28 (1 CH_3), 110.85 (1 CH), 120.00 (1 CH), 120.92 (1 CH), 124.33 (1 CH), 133.67 (1 quat. C), 136.97 (1 quat. C), 148.41 (1 quat. C), 157.12 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1777 (C=O), 1686 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 304.1656; found 304.1654.



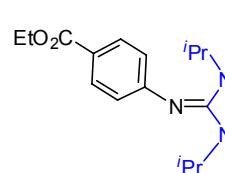
1o: Yellow solid, isolated yield 61% (194 mg); m.p. 161-162 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.41 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 4.13-4.22 (m, 2H, CH), 7.03 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2H, CH), 8.25 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.02 (4 CH_3), 46.79 (2 CH), 119.50 (2 CH), 125.24 (2 CH), 137.27 (1 quat. C), 143.58 (1 quat. C), 151.21 (1 quat. C), 156.74 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1784 (C=O), 1690 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 319.1401; found 319.1401.



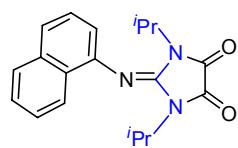
1p: Yellow solid, isolated yield 71% (282 mg); m.p. 134-135 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.40 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 4.12-4.22 (m, 2H, CH), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 18.88 (4 CH_3), 46.56 (2 CH), 106.67 (1 quat. C), 118.64 (1 quat. C), 119.82 (2 CH), 133.26 (2 CH), 136.98 (1 quat. C), 149.12 (1 quat. C), 156.75 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 2223 (C≡N), 1779 (C=O), 1674 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 299.1502; found 299.1500.



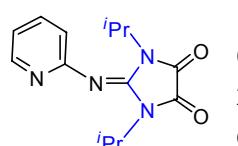
1q: Yellow solid, isolated yield 82% (258 mg); m.p. 126-127 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.39 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 2.62 (s, 3H, CH_3), 4.10-4.26 (m, 2H, CH), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.08 (4 CH_3), 26.38 (1 CH_3), 46.67 (2 CH), 119.05 (2 CH), 129.90 (2 CH), 132.72 (1 quat. C), 136.58 (1 quat. C), 149.53 (1 quat. C), 156.99 (2 quat. C), 196.73 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1785 (C=O), 1686 (C=O), 1672 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 316.1656; found 316.1655.



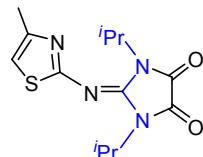
1r: Yellow solid, isolated yield 82% (283 mg); m.p. 125-126 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.37-1.44 (m, 15H, CH_3), 4.15-4.22 (m, 2H, CH), 4.39 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 14.26 (1 CH_3), 19.04 (4 CH_3), 46.61 (2 CH), 60.94 (1 CH_2), 118.84 (2 CH), 125.75 (1 quat. C), 130.89 (2 CH), 136.47 (1 quat. C), 149.21 (1 quat. C), 157.01 (2 quat. C), 166.02 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1778 (C=O), 1751 (C=O), 1692 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 346.1761; found 346.1760.



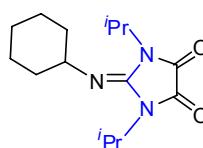
1s: Yellow solid, isolated yield 75% (242 mg); m.p. 119-120 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.28-1.39 (m, 12H, CH_3), 4.01-4.43 (m, 2H, CH), 6.89-6.92 (m, 1H, CH), 7.39-7.88 (m, 6H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.10 (4 CH_3), 46.52 (2 CH), 113.47 (1 CH), 122.91 (1 CH), 123.73 (1 CH), 125.50 (1 quat. C), 125.54 (1 CH), 126.06 (1 CH), 126.61 (1 CH), 128.11 (1 CH), 133.84 (1 quat. C), 137.02 (1 quat. C), 141.21 (1 quat. C), 157.18 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1781 (C=O), 1685 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 324.1706; found 324.1705.



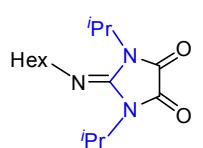
1t: Yellow solid, isolated yield 71% (194 mg); m.p. 117-118 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.41 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 3.93-4.19 (m, 2H, CH), 6.96-7.12 (m, 2H, CH), 7.72-7.77 (m, 1H, CH), 8.39-8.41 (m, 1H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 18.77 (4 CH_3), 46.55 (2 CH), 115.02 (1 CH), 119.17 (1 CH), 137.93 (1 CH), 138.26 (1 quat. C), 148.35 (1 quat. C), 156.67 (2 quat. C), 156.98 (1 CH); IR (neat): ν 1780 (C=O), 1685 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 275.1502; found 275.1502.



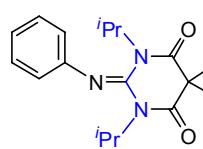
1u: Orange solid, isolated yield 54% (159 mg); m.p. 128-129 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.45 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 2.36 (s, 3H, CH_3), 4.17-4.27 (m, 2H, CH), 6.66 (s, 1H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 17.24 (1 CH_3), 19.12 (4 CH_3), 47.39 (2 CH), 110.50 (1 CH), 141.83 (1 quat. C), 149.85 (1 quat. C), 156.56 (2 quat. C), 164.72 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1773 (C=O), 1661 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 295.1223; found 295.1223.



1v: Colorless solid, isolated yield 93% (259 mg); m.p. 39-40 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.05-1.76 (m, 22H, CH_3 and CH_2), 3.59-3.68 (m, 1H, CH), 3.89-3.98 (m, 1H, CH), 4.36-4.50 (m, 1H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 18.87 (2 CH_3), 24.02 (2 CH_3), 24.32 (2 CH_2), 25.32 (1 CH_2), 32.88 (2 CH_2), 45.65 (1 CH), 46.84 (1 CH), 57.15 (1 CH), 138.97 (1 quat. C), 140.56 (1 quat. C), 156.70 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1728 (C=O), 1701 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 280.2020; found 280.2018.



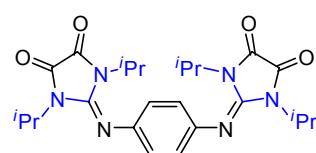
1w: Colorless liquid, isolated yield 87% (244 mg); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 0.87 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H, CH_3), 1.12-1.49 (m, 18H, CH_3 and CH_2), 1.65-1.75 (m, 2H, CH_2), 3.53 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 3.98-4.06 (m, 1H, CH), 4.46-4.56 (m, 1H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 13.97 (1 CH_3), 18.88 (2 CH_3), 22.47 (1 CH_2), 23.97 (2 CH_3), 26.96 (1 CH_2), 29.75 (1 CH_2), 31.39 (1 CH_2), 45.66 (1 CH), 46.89 (1 CH), 48.48 (1 CH_2), 138.83 (1 quat. C), 141.94 (1 quat. C), 156.47 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1774 (C=O), 1672 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 282.2176; found 282.2175.



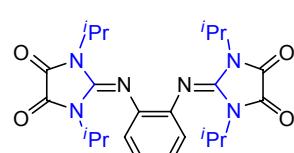
1x: Colorless solid, isolated yield 77% (243 mg); m.p. 73-74 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.29 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 12H, CH_3), 1.50 (s, 6H, CH_3), 4.21-4.48 (m, 2H, CH), 6.88-6.90 (m, 2H, CH), 7.08-7.12 (m, 1H, CH), 7.34-7.38 (m, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.55 (4

CH_3), 21.88 (2 CH_3), 48.62 (2 CH), 51.24 (1 quat. C), 120.13 (2 CH), 123.97 (1 CH), 129.35 (2 CH), 141.52 (1 quat. C), 145.73 (1 quat. C), 171.77 (2 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1725 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$), 1641 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 316.2020; found 316.2014. It is noted that Et_3N was added before aniline during the second step of preparation of **1x**.

Preparation of 2a and 2b: To an Et_2O solution of N,N' -diisopropylcarbodiimide (252 mg, 2.0 mmol) was charged with oxalyl chloride (280 mg, 2.2 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and the 2,2-dichloro-imidazolidindione intermediate was precipitated from the solution. This precipitation was resolved by charging THF into the reaction. Then 1,4- or 1,2-diaminobenzene (119 mg, 1.1 mmol) and Et_3N (404 mg, 4.0 mmol) were added with a syringe and the whole reaction mixture was allowed to stirred for another 12 h at room temperature. The products **2a** or **2b** was obtained as yellow solid in a manner analogous to that described for the synthesis of **1a**.

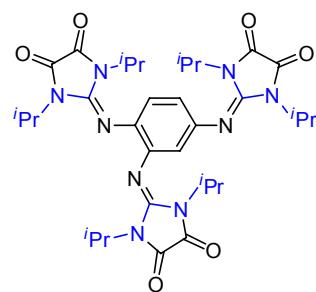


2a: Yellow solid, isolated yield 73% (342 mg); m.p. 97-98 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.41 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 24H, CH_3), 4.22-4.38 (m, 4H, CH), 6.87 (s, 4H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.10 (8 CH_3), 46.51 (4 CH), 119.97 (4 CH), 136.53 (2 quat. C), 140.95 (2 quat. C), 157.19 (4 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1735 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$), 1680 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_6\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 469.2558; found 469.2563.



2b: Yellow solid, isolated yield 74% (346 mg); m.p. 203-204 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.35 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 24H, CH_3), 3.97-4.46 (m, 4H, CH), 6.87-6.90 (m, 2H, CH), 7.10-7.13 (m, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 18.98 (8 CH_3), 46.24 (4 CH), 119.56 (2 CH), 124.50 (2 CH), 134.93 (2 quat. C), 136.74 (2 quat. C), 156.62 (4 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1779 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$), 1672 ($\text{C}=\text{N}$) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_6\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 469.2558; found 469.2568.

Preparation of 2c: To an Et_2O solution of N,N' -diisopropylcarbodiimide (378 mg, 3.0 mmol) was charged with oxalyl chloride (419 mg, 3.3 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and the 2,2-dichloro-imidazolidindione intermediate was precipitated from the solution. This precipitation was resolved by charging THF into the reaction. Then 1,2,4-triaminobenzene (135 mg, 1.1 mmol) and Et_3N (606 mg, 6.0 mmol) were added with a syringe and the whole reaction mixture was allowed to stirred for another 12 h at room temperature. The product **2c** was obtained as yellow solid in a manner analogous to that described for the synthesis of **1a**.

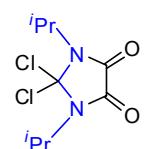


2c: Yellow solid, isolated yield 46% (305 mg); m.p. 135-136 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 1.37-1.44 (m, 36H, CH_3) 4.21-4.47 (m, 6H, CH), 6.58 (s, 1H, CH), 6.66 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H, CH), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.11 (8 CH_3), 19.14 (4 CH_3), 46.48 (6 CH), 110.94 (1 CH), 115.12 (1 CH), 120.33 (1 CH), 131.07 (1 quat. C), 136.32 (1

quat. C), 136.60 (1 quat. C), 137.34 (1 quat. C), 137.55 (1 quat. C), 141.80 (1 quat. C), 157.03 (6 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1778 (C=O), 1676 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_9\text{O}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$]⁺: 664.3566; found 664.3563.

Isolation of 2,2-Dichloro-imidazolidindione 3.

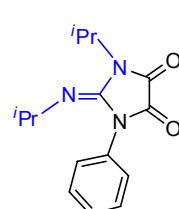
To a 40 mL Et₂O solution of *N,N'*-diisopropylcarbodiimide (1.6 mL, 10 mmol) was slowly charged with oxalyl chloride (0.94 mL, 11 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction was highly exothermic and required keeping cool at 0 °C for several minutes. Then the reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature. After 2 days, the reaction was put into the glovebox. The solvent and excess acid dichloride were removed under vacuum. The residue was washed by hexane and dried under vacuum. 2,2-Dichloro-imidazolidindione 3 was obtained quantitatively as white powder.



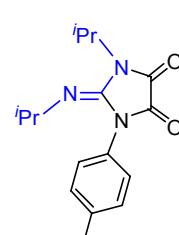
3: Colorless solid, isolated yield 99% (2.53 g); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6): δ 1.26 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 12H, CH_3) 3.64-3.74 (m, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6): δ 18.94 (4 CH_3), 49.25 (2 CH), 103.28 (1 quat. C), 154.29 (2 quat. C).

Typical Procedure for the AlMe₃-Catalyzed One-pot Synthesis of Cyclic Di-oxoguanidines 4.

General procedure for AlMe₃ catalyzed guanylation between anilines and carbodiimides were performed according to the literature.¹ In the glovebox, a solution of aniline (188 mg, 2.02 mmol) in benzene (3 mL) was added to a solution of AlMe₃ (40 μ L, 0.04 mmol) in a Schlenk tube. *N,N'*-Diisopropylcarbodiimide (252 mg, 2.00 mmol) was then added to the above reaction mixture. The Schlenk tube was taken out of the glovebox, and the reaction was carried out at room temperature for 1 h. White solid was precipitated from the solution. This precipitation was resolved by charging 3 mL of THF into the reaction. Then oxalyl chloride (254 mg, 2.2 mmol) and Et₃N (202 mg, 2.0 mmol) were added and the reaction was allowed to stir for another 12 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was quenched by brine and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic solution was dried over Na₂SO₄. After filtration, the solution was concentrated under vacuum and the product **4a** was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (treated with Et₃N before chromatography) as a colorless solid.

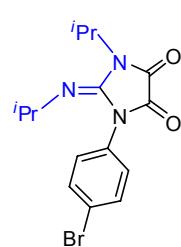


4a: Colorless solid, isolated yield 92% (251 mg); m.p. 140-141 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me₄Si): δ 0.90 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 3.32-3.41 (m, 1H, CH), 4.68-4.79 (m, 1H, CH), 7.30-7.33 (m, 2H, CH), 7.49-7.51 (m, 3H, CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me₄Si): δ 19.26 (2 CH_3), 24.04 (2 CH_3), 44.72 (1 CH), 46.13 (1 CH), 127.56 (2 CH), 129.67 (2 CH), 129.69 (1 CH), 132.30 (1 quat. C), 133.72 (1 quat. C), 155.47 (1 quat. C), 158.31 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1777 (C=O), 1692 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$]⁺: 274.1550; found 274.1546.

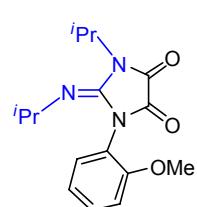


4b: Colorless solid, isolated yield 96% (276 mg); m.p. 131-132 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me₄Si): δ 0.91 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 1.50 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH_3), 2.41 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.38-3.47 (m, 1H, CH), 4.67-4.78 (m, 1H, CH), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me₄Si): δ 19.32 (2 CH_3), 21.13 (1 CH_3), 24.13 (2 CH_3), 44.72 (1 CH),

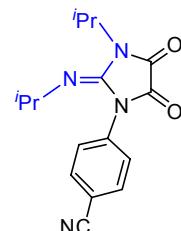
46.07 (1 CH), 127.32 (2 CH), 130.36 (2 CH), 131.06 (1 quat. C), 132.51 (1 quat. C), 139.94 (1 quat. C), 155.58 (1 quat. C), 158.54 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1785 (C=O), 1686 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₂₂N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 288.1706; found 288.1707.



4c: Colorless solid, isolated yield 85% (299 mg); m.p. 115-116 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 0.93 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.48 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 3.37-3.45 (m, 1H, CH), 4.66-4.75 (m, 1H, CH), 7.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.62 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 19.14 (2 CH₃), 23.96 (2 CH₃), 44.73 (1 CH), 46.18 (1 CH), 123.64 (1 quat. C), 129.14 (2 CH), 131.80 (1 quat. C), 132.66 (1 quat. C), 132.81 (2 CH), 155.11 (1 quat. C), 158.05 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1777 (C=O), 1691 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₉BrN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 352.0655; found 352.0654.



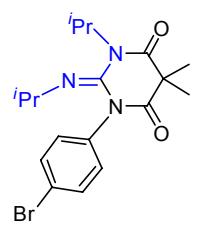
4d: Colorless liquid, isolated yield 75% (227 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 0.85-0.89 (m, 6H, CH₃), 1.49-1.52 (m, 6H, CH₃), 3.39-3.45 (m, 1H, CH), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH₃), 4.70-4.76 (m, 1H, CH), 6.98-7.06 (m, 2H, CH), 7.27-7.29 (m, 1H, CH), 7.43-7.47 (m, 1H, CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 19.35 (1 CH₃), 19.41 (1 CH₃), 24.08 (1 CH₃), 24.36 (1 CH₃), 44.68 (1 CH), 45.90 (1 CH), 55.60 (1 CH₃), 111.79 (1 CH), 121.05 (1 CH), 122.53 (1 quat. C), 129.47 (1 CH), 131.40 (1 CH), 132.45 (1 quat. C), 155.01 (1 quat. C), 155.82 (1 quat. C), 158.62 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1776 (C=O), 1692 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₂₂N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 304.1656; found 304.1656.



4e: Colorless solid, isolated yield 73% (218 mg); m.p. 114-115 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 0.95 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.50 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 3.29-3.37 (m, 1H, CH), 4.67-4.79 (m, 1H, CH), 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 19.38 (2 CH₃), 24.13 (2 CH₃), 45.33 (1 CH), 46.97 (1 CH), 113.69 (1 quat. C), 117.64 (1 quat. C), 128.69 (2 CH), 131.68 (1 quat. C), 133.67 (2 CH), 137.99 (1 quat. C), 155.20 (1 quat. C), 157.98 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 2231 (C≡N), 1778 (C=O), 1693 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₁₉N₄O₂ [M+H]⁺: 299.1502; found 299.1501.



4f: Colorless solid, isolated yield 66% (233 mg); m.p. 131-132 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 0.72-0.78 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.07-1.85 (m, 16H, CH₂), 2.25-2.33 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.92-2.94 (m, 1H, CH), 4.27-4.34 (m, 1H, CH), 7.32-7.47 (m, 5H, CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 23.38 (2 CH₂), 24.70 (1 CH₂), 24.86 (1 CH₂), 25.50 (2 CH₂), 28.56 (2 CH₂), 33.65 (2 CH₂), 52.22 (1 CH), 53.52 (1 CH), 127.44 (2 CH), 129.25 (2 CH), 129.32 (1 CH), 132.15 (1 quat. C), 132.56 (1 quat. C), 155.24 (1 quat. C), 157.94 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1776 (C=O), 1691 (C=N) cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₂₁H₂₈N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 354.2176; found 354.2178.



4g: Colorless solid, isolated yield 78% (307 mg); m.p. 175-176 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, Me₄Si): δ 0.87 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 6H, CH₃), 1.48-1.49 (m, 12H, CH₃), 3.30-3.36 (m, 1H, CH), 4.89-4.96 (m, 1H, CH), 7.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H,

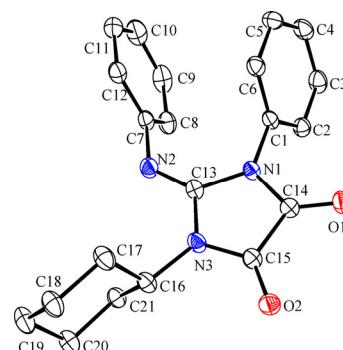
CH), 7.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , Me_4Si): δ 19.52 (2 CH₃), 21.70 (2 CH₃), 22.82 (2 CH₃), 48.34 (1 CH), 48.45 (1 CH), 48.65 (1 quat. C), 121.06 (1 quat. C), 127.79 (2 CH), 132.22 (2 CH), 136.33 (1 quat. C), 137.15 (1 quat. C), 170.35 (1 quat. C), 171.00 (1 quat. C); IR (neat): ν 1730 (C=O), 1654 (C=N) cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_2$ [M+H]⁺: 394.1125; found 394.1123.

Reference:

1. W.-X. Zhang, D. Li, Z. Wang, Z. Xi, *Organometallics*, 2009, **28**, 882.

2) X-ray Crystallographic Studies for **1e**, **1i** and **4c**.

Single crystals of **1e** suitable for X-ray analysis were grown in CH₂Cl₂/hexane at room temperature for 1 days. Single crystals of **1i** suitable for X-ray analysis were grown in CH₂Cl₂/hexane at room temperature for 1 day. Single crystals of **4c** suitable for X-ray analysis were grown in CH₂Cl₂/hexane at room temperature for 1 days. Data collections for **1i** and **4c** were performed at 20 °C on a Rigaku RAXIS RAPID IP diffractometer, using graphite-monochromated Mo K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). Data collections for **1e** were performed at -100 °C on a RIGAKU CCD SATURN 724 diffractometer, using graphite-monochromated Mo K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). The determination of crystal class and unit cell parameters was carried out by Rapid-AUTO (Rigaku 2000) program package for **1i** and **4c** or the CrystalClear (Rigaku Inc., 2007) for **1e**. The raw frame data was processed using Crystal Structure (Rigaku/MSC 2000) for **1i** and **4c** or Crystal Clear (Rigaku Inc., 2007) for **1e** to yield the reflection data file. The structures of **1e**, **1i**, and **4c** were solved by use of SHELXTL program. Refinement was performed on F^2 anisotropically for all the non-hydrogen atoms by the full-matrix least-squares method. The hydrogen atoms were placed at the calculated positions and were included in the structure calculation without further refinement of the parameters. Crystallographic data (excluding structure factors) have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publication nos. CCDC-857963 (**1e**), CCDC-857966 (**1i**), and CCDC-857964 (**4c**). Copies of these data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



SFigure 1. ORTEP drawing of **1e** with 30% thermal ellipsoids.

STable 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1e**.

Identification code	1e
Empirical formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₁ N ₃ O ₂
Formula weight	347.41
Temperature	173(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	P-1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.086(2) Å $\alpha = 73.23(3)^\circ$

	$b = 12.727(3)$ Å	$\beta = 84.08(3)^\circ$
	$c = 13.649(3)$ Å	$\gamma = 83.37(3)^\circ$
Volume	$1826.4(6)$ Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.263 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.083 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	736	
Crystal size	0.26 x 0.24 x 0.23 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.50 to 25.00°	
Index ranges	-12≤h≤13, -15≤k≤15, -16≤l≤16	
Reflections collected	13045	
Independent reflections	6362 [R(int) = 0.0389]	
Completeness to theta = 25.00°	99.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.6891	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	6362 / 0 / 469	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.143	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0655, wR2 = 0.1300	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0755, wR2 = 0.1364	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.380 and -0.217 e. Å ⁻³	

STable 2. Atomic coordinates (x 10⁴) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å² x 10³) for **1e**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
O(1)	10042(2)	5308(1)	1020(1)	40(1)
O(2)	12030(2)	3512(1)	1597(1)	41(1)
O(3)	12518(2)	6522(2)	1114(1)	42(1)
O(4)	10745(2)	7756(1)	-355(1)	41(1)
N(1)	8871(2)	3874(2)	1852(1)	30(1)
N(2)	8417(2)	2036(2)	2900(2)	37(1)
N(3)	10387(2)	2542(2)	2350(2)	35(1)
N(4)	10952(2)	6883(2)	2273(1)	32(1)
N(5)	9102(2)	7493(2)	2986(2)	35(1)
N(6)	9597(2)	7835(2)	1143(1)	31(1)
C(1)	7693(2)	4484(2)	1688(2)	30(1)
C(2)	7352(2)	4871(2)	693(2)	35(1)
C(3)	6216(2)	5441(2)	523(2)	45(1)
C(4)	5448(2)	5603(2)	1340(2)	49(1)
C(5)	5811(2)	5221(2)	2326(2)	45(1)
C(6)	6953(2)	4669(2)	2502(2)	37(1)
C(7)	7128(2)	2174(2)	2892(2)	33(1)

C(8)	6559(2)	2315(2)	1996(2)	41(1)
C(9)	5302(3)	2422(2)	2028(2)	53(1)
C(10)	4608(3)	2368(2)	2937(3)	58(1)
C(11)	5172(3)	2192(2)	3832(2)	51(1)
C(12)	6432(2)	2086(2)	3806(2)	39(1)
C(13)	9113(2)	2752(2)	2406(2)	32(1)
C(14)	9937(2)	4357(2)	1479(2)	32(1)
C(15)	10954(2)	3438(2)	1796(2)	33(1)
C(16)	11077(2)	1462(2)	2763(2)	36(1)
C(17)	11033(3)	1138(2)	3919(2)	44(1)
C(18)	11835(3)	65(2)	4328(2)	46(1)
C(19)	11487(3)	-845(2)	3908(2)	50(1)
C(20)	11533(2)	-493(2)	2754(2)	42(1)
C(21)	10711(2)	562(2)	2355(2)	35(1)
C(22)	8558(2)	8508(2)	670(2)	31(1)
C(23)	7823(2)	8045(2)	177(2)	42(1)
C(24)	6854(2)	8706(3)	-313(2)	54(1)
C(25)	6630(2)	9795(3)	-313(2)	53(1)
C(26)	7375(2)	10240(2)	177(2)	47(1)
C(27)	8358(2)	9598(2)	663(2)	36(1)
C(28)	7880(2)	7964(2)	2986(2)	33(1)
C(29)	6974(2)	7525(2)	2642(2)	39(1)
C(30)	5786(2)	7978(2)	2692(2)	49(1)
C(31)	5483(3)	8868(2)	3085(2)	52(1)
C(32)	6379(3)	9293(2)	3439(2)	50(1)
C(33)	7567(2)	8841(2)	3402(2)	41(1)
C(34)	9768(2)	7423(2)	2200(2)	30(1)
C(35)	10601(2)	7541(2)	567(2)	33(1)
C(36)	11512(2)	6898(2)	1331(2)	33(1)
C(37)	11420(2)	6274(2)	3277(2)	35(1)
C(38)	11314(3)	5040(2)	3502(2)	46(1)
C(39)	11749(3)	4426(3)	4564(2)	58(1)
C(40)	13037(3)	4662(2)	4659(2)	54(1)
C(41)	13142(3)	5892(2)	4407(2)	48(1)
C(42)	12730(2)	6493(2)	3336(2)	39(1)

STable 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **1e**.

O(1)-C(14)	1.205(3)	N(1)-C(13)	1.419(3)
O(2)-C(15)	1.204(3)	N(1)-C(1)	1.443(3)
O(3)-C(36)	1.205(3)	N(2)-C(13)	1.258(3)
O(4)-C(35)	1.206(3)	N(2)-C(7)	1.421(3)
N(1)-C(14)	1.378(3)	N(3)-C(15)	1.356(3)

N(3)-C(13)	1.405(3)	C(37)-C(38)	1.527(3)
N(3)-C(16)	1.480(3)	C(38)-C(39)	1.533(4)
N(4)-C(36)	1.364(3)	C(39)-C(40)	1.518(4)
N(4)-C(34)	1.409(3)	C(40)-C(41)	1.518(4)
N(4)-C(37)	1.480(3)	C(41)-C(42)	1.530(3)
N(5)-C(34)	1.256(3)		
N(5)-C(28)	1.417(3)	C(14)-N(1)-C(13)	110.96(18)
N(6)-C(35)	1.375(3)	C(14)-N(1)-C(1)	121.96(18)
N(6)-C(34)	1.411(3)	C(13)-N(1)-C(1)	127.07(19)
N(6)-C(22)	1.443(3)	C(13)-N(2)-C(7)	124.4(2)
C(1)-C(6)	1.372(3)	C(15)-N(3)-C(13)	112.39(19)
C(1)-C(2)	1.381(3)	C(15)-N(3)-C(16)	121.5(2)
C(2)-C(3)	1.384(3)	C(13)-N(3)-C(16)	125.9(2)
C(3)-C(4)	1.380(4)	C(36)-N(4)-C(34)	111.89(18)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500	C(36)-N(4)-C(37)	126.28(19)
C(4)-C(5)	1.378(4)	C(34)-N(4)-C(37)	121.44(19)
C(5)-C(6)	1.383(3)	C(34)-N(5)-C(28)	125.1(2)
C(7)-C(12)	1.381(3)	C(35)-N(6)-C(34)	110.80(18)
C(7)-C(8)	1.390(3)	C(35)-N(6)-C(22)	121.61(19)
C(8)-C(9)	1.382(4)	C(34)-N(6)-C(22)	127.57(19)
C(9)-C(10)	1.379(4)	C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	121.9(2)
C(10)-C(11)	1.378(4)	C(6)-C(1)-N(1)	120.3(2)
C(11)-C(12)	1.386(4)	C(2)-C(1)-N(1)	117.7(2)
C(14)-C(15)	1.526(3)	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	118.5(2)
C(16)-C(17)	1.509(3)	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	120.1(2)
C(16)-C(21)	1.519(3)	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	120.5(2)
C(17)-C(18)	1.532(3)	C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	119.9(2)
C(18)-C(19)	1.533(4)	C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	119.0(2)
C(19)-C(20)	1.506(3)	C(12)-C(7)-C(8)	119.6(2)
C(20)-C(21)	1.526(3)	C(12)-C(7)-N(2)	119.0(2)
C(22)-C(27)	1.377(3)	C(8)-C(7)-N(2)	121.2(2)
C(22)-C(23)	1.384(3)	C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	119.2(3)
C(23)-C(24)	1.387(4)	C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	121.0(3)
C(24)-C(25)	1.380(4)	C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	119.8(3)
C(25)-C(26)	1.374(4)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	119.6(3)
C(26)-C(27)	1.388(3)	C(7)-C(12)-C(11)	120.7(2)
C(28)-C(29)	1.385(3)	N(2)-C(13)-N(3)	122.5(2)
C(28)-C(33)	1.388(3)	N(2)-C(13)-N(1)	131.6(2)
C(29)-C(30)	1.379(3)	N(3)-C(13)-N(1)	105.80(19)
C(30)-C(31)	1.381(4)	O(1)-C(14)-N(1)	127.1(2)
C(31)-C(32)	1.374(4)	O(1)-C(14)-C(15)	127.5(2)
C(32)-C(33)	1.377(4)	N(1)-C(14)-C(15)	105.35(19)
C(35)-C(36)	1.520(3)	O(2)-C(15)-N(3)	128.1(2)
C(37)-C(42)	1.524(3)	O(2)-C(15)-C(14)	126.5(2)

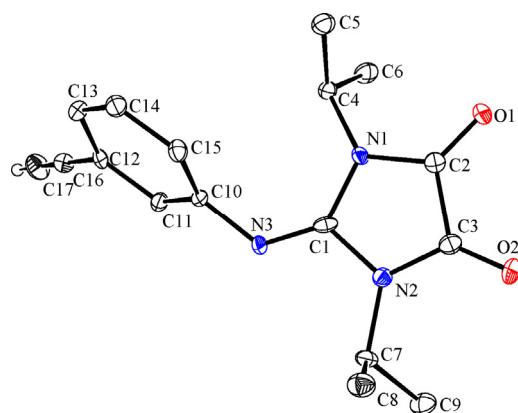
N(3)-C(15)-C(14)	105.4(2)	C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	120.8(3)
N(3)-C(16)-C(17)	111.5(2)	C(32)-C(31)-C(30)	119.3(3)
N(3)-C(16)-C(21)	113.09(18)	C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	120.5(3)
C(17)-C(16)-C(21)	112.5(2)	C(32)-C(33)-C(28)	120.4(2)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	110.8(2)	N(5)-C(34)-N(4)	121.5(2)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	110.5(2)	N(5)-C(34)-N(6)	132.3(2)
C(20)-C(19)-C(18)	111.6(2)	N(4)-C(34)-N(6)	106.17(18)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	111.4(2)	O(4)-C(35)-N(6)	127.4(2)
C(16)-C(21)-C(20)	109.37(19)	O(4)-C(35)-C(36)	126.6(2)
C(27)-C(22)-C(23)	121.6(2)	N(6)-C(35)-C(36)	105.91(19)
C(27)-C(22)-N(6)	120.1(2)	O(3)-C(36)-N(4)	129.3(2)
C(23)-C(22)-N(6)	118.2(2)	O(3)-C(36)-C(35)	125.4(2)
C(22)-C(23)-C(24)	118.1(3)	N(4)-C(36)-C(35)	105.18(19)
C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	121.0(3)	N(4)-C(37)-C(42)	111.8(2)
C(26)-C(25)-C(24)	119.9(3)	N(4)-C(37)-C(38)	110.8(2)
C(25)-C(26)-C(27)	120.1(3)	C(42)-C(37)-C(38)	110.6(2)
C(22)-C(27)-C(26)	119.2(2)	C(37)-C(38)-C(39)	110.2(2)
C(29)-C(28)-C(33)	119.1(2)	C(40)-C(39)-C(38)	111.3(2)
C(29)-C(28)-N(5)	121.6(2)	C(41)-C(40)-C(39)	111.2(2)
C(33)-C(28)-N(5)	119.2(2)	C(40)-C(41)-C(42)	111.2(2)
C(30)-C(29)-C(28)	119.9(2)	C(37)-C(42)-C(41)	109.4(2)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

STable 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **1e**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	40(1)	29(1)	48(1)	-5(1)	-7(1)	-5(1)
O(2)	31(1)	40(1)	50(1)	-11(1)	-6(1)	-3(1)
O(3)	33(1)	53(1)	42(1)	-20(1)	0(1)	4(1)
O(4)	42(1)	47(1)	30(1)	-10(1)	2(1)	2(1)
N(1)	30(1)	26(1)	35(1)	-7(1)	-7(1)	-1(1)
N(2)	33(1)	32(1)	43(1)	-4(1)	-6(1)	-2(1)
N(3)	29(1)	29(1)	45(1)	-6(1)	-10(1)	1(1)
N(4)	29(1)	38(1)	30(1)	-11(1)	-3(1)	3(1)
N(5)	32(1)	40(1)	33(1)	-12(1)	1(1)	0(1)
N(6)	31(1)	30(1)	32(1)	-10(1)	-2(1)	1(1)
C(1)	29(1)	23(1)	39(1)	-8(1)	-6(1)	-1(1)
C(2)	34(1)	33(1)	37(1)	-8(1)	-4(1)	-4(1)
C(3)	38(2)	38(1)	53(2)	-1(1)	-15(1)	-3(1)
C(4)	28(1)	38(2)	78(2)	-11(1)	-6(1)	3(1)
C(5)	37(1)	38(1)	59(2)	-18(1)	8(1)	-1(1)

C(6)	42(1)	30(1)	39(1)	-12(1)	-2(1)	-5(1)
C(7)	35(1)	23(1)	39(1)	-5(1)	-6(1)	-4(1)
C(8)	50(2)	32(1)	42(1)	-10(1)	-11(1)	-7(1)
C(9)	58(2)	42(2)	61(2)	-5(1)	-29(2)	-14(1)
C(10)	38(2)	45(2)	87(2)	-5(2)	-16(2)	-6(1)
C(11)	46(2)	39(2)	58(2)	-4(1)	6(1)	-2(1)
C(12)	40(1)	32(1)	43(1)	-4(1)	-8(1)	-1(1)
C(13)	36(1)	27(1)	34(1)	-8(1)	-8(1)	-2(1)
C(14)	31(1)	33(1)	35(1)	-11(1)	-6(1)	-3(1)
C(15)	34(1)	31(1)	37(1)	-12(1)	-7(1)	-4(1)
C(16)	34(1)	31(1)	43(1)	-9(1)	-10(1)	3(1)
C(17)	59(2)	34(1)	40(1)	-14(1)	-10(1)	7(1)
C(18)	62(2)	37(1)	38(1)	-10(1)	-17(1)	7(1)
C(19)	73(2)	33(1)	43(2)	-9(1)	-14(1)	8(1)
C(20)	50(2)	33(1)	44(2)	-13(1)	-14(1)	3(1)
C(21)	35(1)	32(1)	37(1)	-9(1)	-9(1)	0(1)
C(22)	29(1)	35(1)	31(1)	-10(1)	0(1)	-4(1)
C(23)	41(2)	49(2)	42(1)	-19(1)	-1(1)	-12(1)
C(24)	37(2)	83(2)	48(2)	-23(2)	-10(1)	-14(2)
C(25)	33(2)	75(2)	43(2)	-6(2)	-7(1)	7(1)
C(26)	45(2)	42(2)	45(2)	-6(1)	-1(1)	9(1)
C(27)	34(1)	36(1)	40(1)	-13(1)	-4(1)	-2(1)
C(28)	32(1)	35(1)	30(1)	-7(1)	3(1)	-2(1)
C(29)	38(1)	35(1)	46(2)	-15(1)	2(1)	-6(1)
C(30)	34(2)	56(2)	57(2)	-16(1)	-1(1)	-9(1)
C(31)	37(2)	51(2)	62(2)	-13(2)	4(1)	7(1)
C(32)	50(2)	41(2)	59(2)	-21(1)	12(1)	2(1)
C(33)	40(2)	45(2)	43(1)	-20(1)	4(1)	-7(1)
C(34)	31(1)	30(1)	33(1)	-11(1)	-3(1)	-5(1)
C(35)	38(1)	31(1)	30(1)	-10(1)	2(1)	-5(1)
C(36)	32(1)	34(1)	35(1)	-14(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)
C(37)	36(1)	40(1)	29(1)	-12(1)	-4(1)	3(1)
C(38)	50(2)	44(2)	42(2)	-6(1)	-4(1)	-9(1)
C(39)	68(2)	53(2)	43(2)	3(1)	-7(2)	-7(2)
C(40)	59(2)	55(2)	41(2)	-5(1)	-12(1)	11(1)
C(41)	44(2)	58(2)	45(2)	-20(1)	-13(1)	8(1)
C(42)	39(1)	38(1)	41(1)	-15(1)	-8(1)	2(1)



SFigure 2. ORTEP drawing of **1i** with 30% thermal ellipsoids.

STable 5. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1i**.

Identification code	1i		
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₂		
Formula weight	297.35		
Temperature	293(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Monoclinic		
Space group	P2(1)/n		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.082(2) Å	α = 90°	
	b = 8.7000(17) Å	β = 100.67(3)°	
	c = 16.612(3) Å	γ = 90°	
Volume	1573.9(5) Å ³		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.255 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.084 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	632		
Crystal size	0.40 x 0.40 x 0.20 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	2.05 to 27.48°.		
Index ranges	-14<=h<=14, -11<=k<=11, -21<=l<=21		
Reflections collected	6400		
Independent reflections	3575 [R(int) = 0.0827]		
Completeness to theta = 27.48°	98.9 %		
Absorption correction	Empirical		
Max. and min. transmission	0.9834 and 0.9671		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data / restraints / parameters	3575 / 0 / 204		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.008		
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0598, wR2 = 0.1324		

R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1370, wR2 = 0.1391
Extinction coefficient	0.0113(11)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.367 and -0.266 e. Å ⁻³

STable 6. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **1i**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(1)	-445(3)	8605(4)	1995(2)	21(1)
C(2)	-2014(3)	7250(4)	2381(2)	26(1)
C(3)	-2370(3)	7602(4)	1458(2)	24(1)
C(4)	-116(3)	7577(4)	3481(2)	22(1)
C(5)	-650(3)	8373(4)	4149(2)	29(1)
C(6)	56(3)	5868(4)	3631(2)	30(1)
C(7)	-1223(3)	8892(4)	457(2)	23(1)
C(8)	-1971(3)	10364(4)	250(2)	34(1)
C(9)	-1569(3)	7666(4)	-202(2)	32(1)
C(10)	1317(3)	9971(4)	2628(2)	20(1)
C(11)	2541(3)	9570(4)	2724(2)	22(1)
C(12)	3376(3)	10171(4)	3373(2)	20(1)
C(13)	2981(3)	11198(4)	3907(2)	25(1)
C(14)	1755(3)	11628(4)	3789(2)	26(1)
C(15)	937(3)	11023(4)	3153(2)	24(1)
C(16)	4648(3)	9724(4)	3481(2)	28(1)
C(17)	5670(4)	9320(5)	3557(3)	39(1)
N(1)	-867(2)	7884(3)	2658(2)	20(1)
N(2)	-1348(2)	8307(3)	1280(2)	21(1)
N(3)	500(2)	9391(3)	1949(2)	20(1)
O(1)	-2644(2)	6523(3)	2776(2)	33(1)
O(2)	-3348(2)	7300(3)	1021(2)	34(1)
H(4)	699	8019	3487	26
H(5A)	-758	9447	4022	43
H(5B)	-100	8254	4664	43
H(5C)	-1430	7923	4183	43
H(6A)	-732	5383	3584	46
H(6B)	522	5700	4172	46
H(6C)	487	5438	3234	46
H(7)	-357	9152	478	28

H(8A)	-2823	10154	247	52
H(8B)	-1875	10727	-280	52
H(8C)	-1686	11135	654	52
H(9A)	-1084	6760	-52	48
H(9B)	-1416	8049	-716	48
H(9C)	-2424	7418	-254	48
H(11)	2804	8900	2356	26
H(13)	3537	11599	4345	30
H(14)	1491	12327	4143	31
H(15)	117	11321	3072	28
H(17)	6482	8999	3618	47

STable 7. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [°] for **1i**.

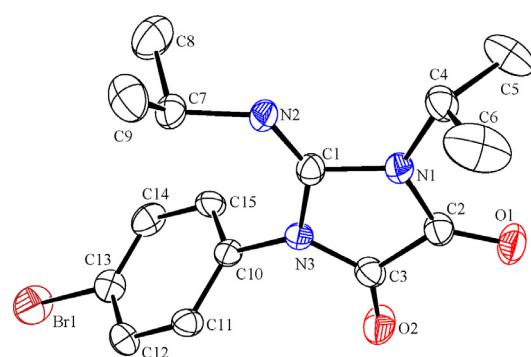
C(1)-N(3)	1.265(4)	N(3)-C(1)-N(1)	132.9(3)
C(1)-N(1)	1.419(4)	N(3)-C(1)-N(2)	120.6(3)
C(1)-N(2)	1.428(4)	N(1)-C(1)-N(2)	106.5(3)
C(2)-O(1)	1.220(4)	O(1)-C(2)-N(1)	127.6(3)
C(2)-N(1)	1.384(4)	O(1)-C(2)-C(3)	124.8(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.541(5)	N(1)-C(2)-C(3)	107.6(3)
C(3)-O(2)	1.217(4)	O(2)-C(3)-N(2)	130.5(3)
C(3)-N(2)	1.368(4)	O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	126.0(3)
C(4)-N(1)	1.488(4)	N(2)-C(3)-C(2)	103.6(3)
C(4)-C(6)	1.514(4)	N(1)-C(4)-C(6)	111.1(3)
C(4)-C(5)	1.518(4)	N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	111.3(3)
C(7)-N(2)	1.489(4)	C(6)-C(4)-C(5)	112.5(3)
C(7)-C(9)	1.526(5)	N(2)-C(7)-C(9)	111.5(3)
C(7)-C(8)	1.530(4)	N(2)-C(7)-C(8)	110.7(3)
C(10)-C(11)	1.381(4)	C(9)-C(7)-C(8)	111.8(3)
C(10)-C(15)	1.383(4)	C(11)-C(10)-C(15)	120.1(3)
C(10)-N(3)	1.403(4)	C(11)-C(10)-N(3)	118.4(3)
C(11)-C(12)	1.386(5)	C(15)-C(10)-N(3)	121.2(3)
C(12)-C(13)	1.387(4)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	119.6(3)
C(12)-C(16)	1.441(5)	C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	119.8(3)
C(13)-C(14)	1.388(5)	C(11)-C(12)-C(16)	119.5(3)
C(14)-C(15)	1.363(5)	C(13)-C(12)-C(16)	120.8(3)
C(16)-C(17)	1.169(5)	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	120.0(3)

C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	119.9(4)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	125.7(3)
C(14)-C(15)-C(10)	120.5(4)	C(3)-N(2)-C(1)	112.4(3)
C(17)-C(16)-C(12)	178.0(5)	C(3)-N(2)-C(7)	125.0(3)
C(2)-N(1)-C(1)	109.4(3)	C(1)-N(2)-C(7)	122.1(3)
C(2)-N(1)-C(4)	123.9(3)	C(1)-N(3)-C(10)	124.4(3)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

STable 8. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **1i**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
C(1)	25(2)	26(2)	14(2)	-1(2)	5(2)	10(2)
C(2)	27(2)	28(2)	23(2)	-2(2)	6(2)	-4(2)
C(3)	27(2)	25(2)	21(2)	-4(2)	5(2)	2(2)
C(4)	17(2)	30(2)	18(2)	0(2)	2(2)	-2(2)
C(5)	28(2)	35(2)	23(2)	0(2)	2(2)	1(2)
C(6)	29(2)	36(3)	24(2)	4(2)	-1(2)	5(2)
C(7)	24(2)	29(2)	17(2)	5(2)	7(2)	2(2)
C(8)	42(3)	30(2)	30(3)	3(2)	7(2)	3(2)
C(9)	42(3)	31(2)	24(2)	-6(2)	8(2)	2(2)
C(10)	21(2)	23(2)	16(2)	-5(2)	6(2)	-6(2)
C(11)	19(2)	25(2)	21(2)	-4(2)	3(2)	-4(2)
C(12)	15(2)	21(2)	25(2)	1(2)	6(2)	-5(2)
C(13)	26(2)	28(2)	21(2)	-3(2)	1(2)	-6(2)
C(14)	28(2)	24(2)	27(2)	-5(2)	9(2)	-2(2)
C(15)	19(2)	23(2)	29(2)	-2(2)	7(2)	-2(2)
C(16)	30(2)	30(2)	24(2)	1(2)	5(2)	-4(2)
C(17)	35(3)	35(3)	48(3)	7(2)	11(2)	2(2)
N(1)	14(2)	25(2)	19(2)	4(1)	3(1)	-3(1)
N(2)	19(2)	23(2)	20(2)	-2(2)	5(1)	1(1)
N(3)	16(2)	24(2)	21(2)	-2(2)	6(1)	-6(2)
O(1)	24(2)	51(2)	25(2)	3(1)	6(1)	-14(1)
O(2)	20(2)	46(2)	32(2)	0(1)	-5(1)	-9(1)



SFigure 3. ORTEP drawing of **4c** with 30% thermal ellipsoids.

STable 9. Crystal data and structure refinement for **4c**.

Identification code	4c		
Empirical formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₈ BrN ₃ O ₂		
Formula weight	352.23		
Temperature	293(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Orthorhombic		
Space group	P2(1)2(1)2(1)		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.8707(18) Å	α = 90°	
	b = 10.082(2) Å	β = 90°	
	c = 18.499(4) Å	γ = 90°	
Volume	1654.3(6) Å ³		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.414 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	2.492 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	720		
Crystal size	0.30 x 0.20 x 0.20 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	2.30 to 27.48°.		
Index ranges	-11<=h<=11, -13<=k<=13, -24<=l<=24		
Reflections collected	2200		
Independent reflections	2177 [R(int) = 0.0526]		
Completeness to theta = 27.48°	99.9 %		
Absorption correction	Empirical		
Max. and min. transmission	0.6356 and 0.5218		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data / restraints / parameters	2177 / 0 / 195		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.735		
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0398, wR2 = 0.0521		

R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1173, wR2 = 0.0610
Absolute structure parameter	0.50(3)
Extinction coefficient	0.0128(6)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.279 and -0.396 e. Å ⁻³

STable 10. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **4c**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
Br(1)	10619(1)	4132(1)	8426(1)	87(1)
C(1)	9114(6)	4829(6)	4712(3)	41(1)
C(2)	10889(6)	3803(6)	3975(3)	47(2)
C(3)	11425(7)	3776(6)	4766(3)	47(2)
C(4)	8552(6)	4711(6)	3375(2)	53(2)
C(5)	8162(8)	3500(6)	2959(3)	94(2)
C(6)	9282(7)	5770(6)	2919(3)	106(2)
C(7)	7352(6)	5979(6)	5496(2)	49(2)
C(8)	6039(6)	5130(6)	5758(3)	86(2)
C(9)	6860(7)	7379(5)	5342(3)	75(2)
C(10)	10379(6)	4392(6)	5936(2)	36(1)
C(11)	11362(6)	5206(5)	6296(2)	44(2)
C(12)	11448(6)	5154(5)	7055(2)	48(2)
C(13)	10538(7)	4253(6)	7397(2)	50(2)
C(14)	9541(7)	3426(6)	7047(3)	59(2)
C(15)	9529(7)	3479(5)	6288(2)	47(2)
N(1)	9522(5)	4410(4)	4004(2)	42(1)
N(2)	7905(5)	5428(4)	4810(2)	44(1)
N(3)	10346(4)	4428(4)	5155(2)	41(1)
O(1)	11529(4)	3348(4)	3459(2)	63(1)
O(2)	12581(4)	3279(4)	4978(2)	70(1)
H(4)	7607	5079	3563	63
H(5A)	7595	2906	3260	141
H(5B)	9070	3070	2801	141
H(5C)	7568	3741	2545	141
H(6A)	10281	5494	2786	160
H(6B)	9338	6582	3189	160
H(6C)	8694	5910	2490	160

H(7)	8161	5978	5857	59
H(8A)	6396	4255	5870	129
H(8B)	5288	5077	5386	129
H(8C)	5607	5522	6183	129
H(9A)	6198	7384	4931	112
H(9B)	7728	7916	5241	112
H(9C)	6339	7729	5755	112
H(11)	11971	5791	6039	53
H(12)	12093	5706	7313	58
H(14)	8906	2860	7301	71
H(15)	8938	2887	6027	56

STable 11. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **4c**.

Br(1)-C(13)	1.909(4)		
C(1)-N(2)	1.245(6)	N(2)-C(1)-N(1)	119.8(5)
C(1)-N(1)	1.423(5)	N(2)-C(1)-N(3)	135.7(5)
C(1)-N(3)	1.424(6)	N(1)-C(1)-N(3)	104.5(4)
C(2)-O(1)	1.202(5)	O(1)-C(2)-N(1)	128.7(5)
C(2)-N(1)	1.359(6)	O(1)-C(2)-C(3)	127.1(5)
C(2)-C(3)	1.539(7)	N(1)-C(2)-C(3)	104.2(4)
C(3)-O(2)	1.207(6)	O(2)-C(3)-N(3)	128.6(5)
C(3)-N(3)	1.366(6)	O(2)-C(3)-C(2)	125.4(5)
C(4)-N(1)	1.478(5)	N(3)-C(3)-C(2)	106.0(5)
C(4)-C(5)	1.485(6)	N(1)-C(4)-C(5)	112.1(4)
C(4)-C(6)	1.509(7)	N(1)-C(4)-C(6)	109.6(5)
C(7)-N(2)	1.470(5)	C(5)-C(4)-C(6)	113.0(4)
C(7)-C(9)	1.504(6)	N(2)-C(7)-C(9)	106.7(4)
C(7)-C(8)	1.525(7)	N(2)-C(7)-C(8)	108.5(5)
C(10)-C(15)	1.356(6)	C(9)-C(7)-C(8)	111.4(5)
C(10)-C(11)	1.370(6)	C(15)-C(10)-C(11)	121.8(4)
C(10)-N(3)	1.446(5)	C(15)-C(10)-N(3)	119.1(5)
C(11)-C(12)	1.408(5)	C(11)-C(10)-N(3)	118.9(5)
C(12)-C(13)	1.369(7)	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	119.8(5)
C(13)-C(14)	1.377(7)	C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	117.0(5)
C(14)-C(15)	1.405(5)	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	124.3(4)

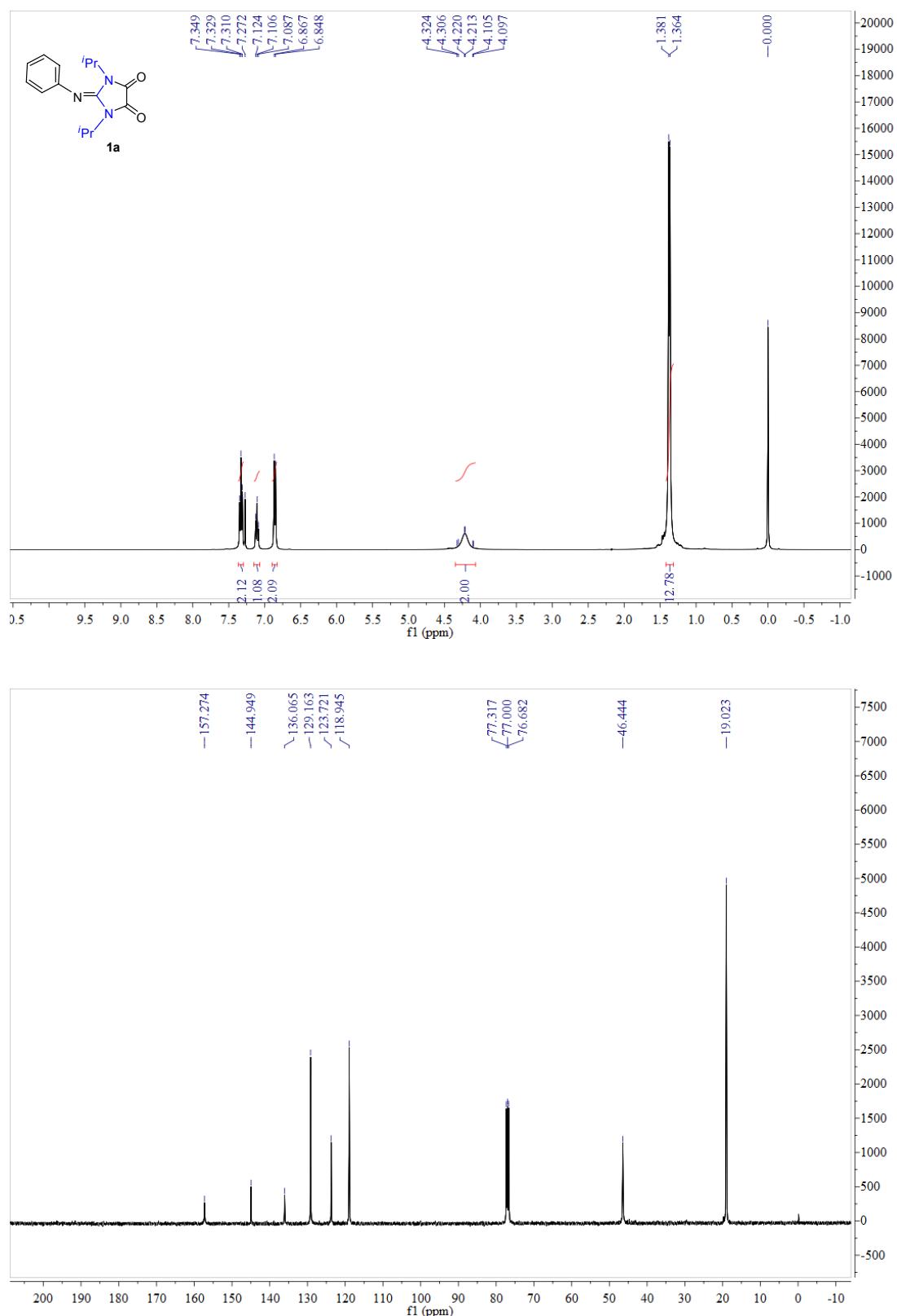
C(12)-C(13)-Br(1)	118.7(4)	C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	121.0(4)
C(14)-C(13)-Br(1)	117.0(4)	C(1)-N(2)-C(7)	126.6(5)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	116.8(6)	C(3)-N(3)-C(1)	111.8(4)
C(10)-C(15)-C(14)	120.1(6)	C(3)-N(3)-C(10)	120.0(5)
C(2)-N(1)-C(1)	113.4(4)	C(1)-N(3)-C(10)	126.7(4)
C(2)-N(1)-C(4)	125.5(4)		

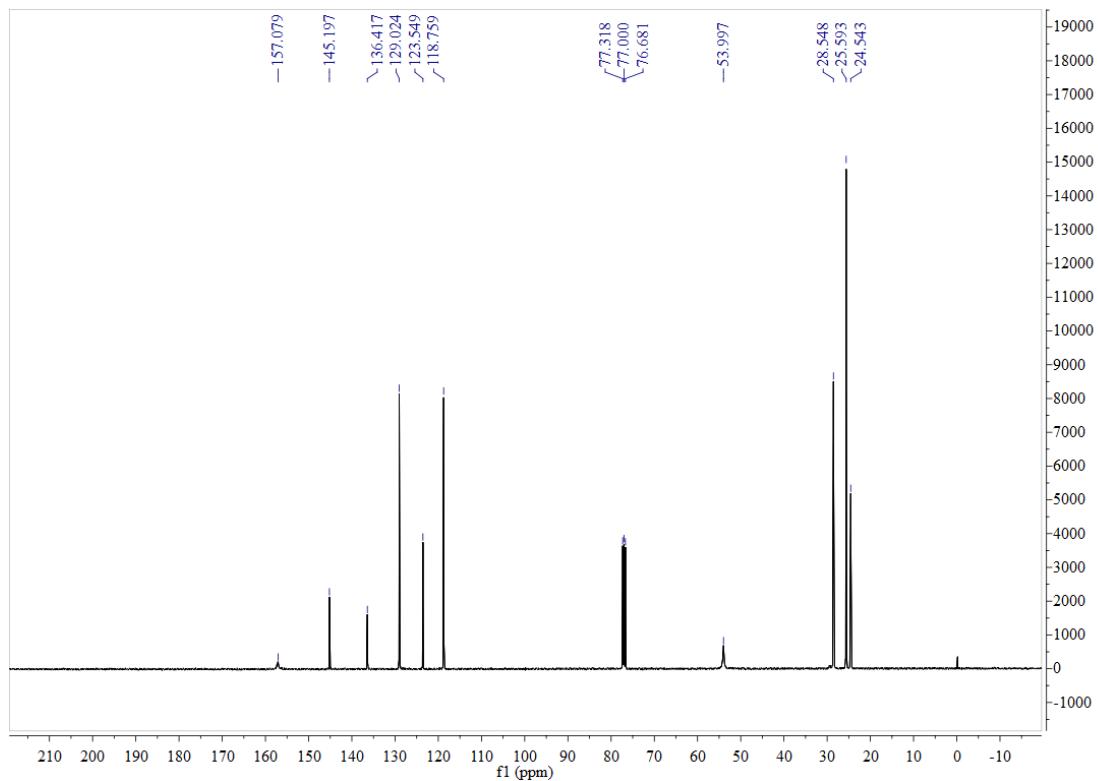
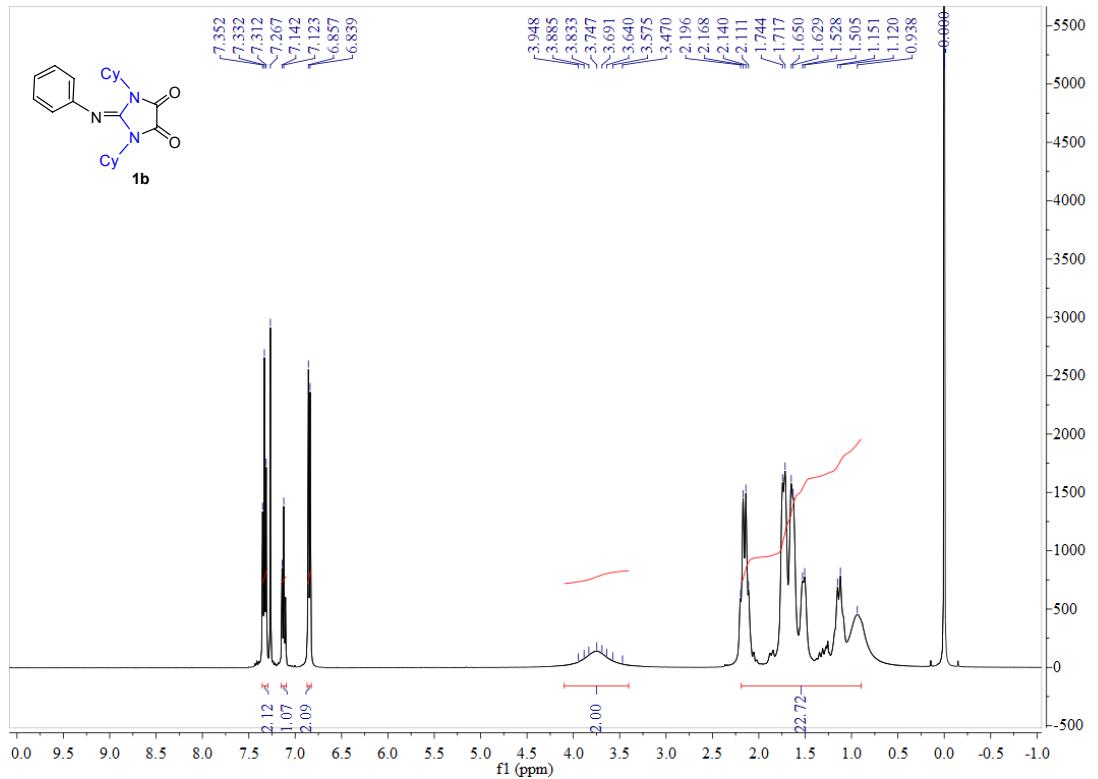
Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

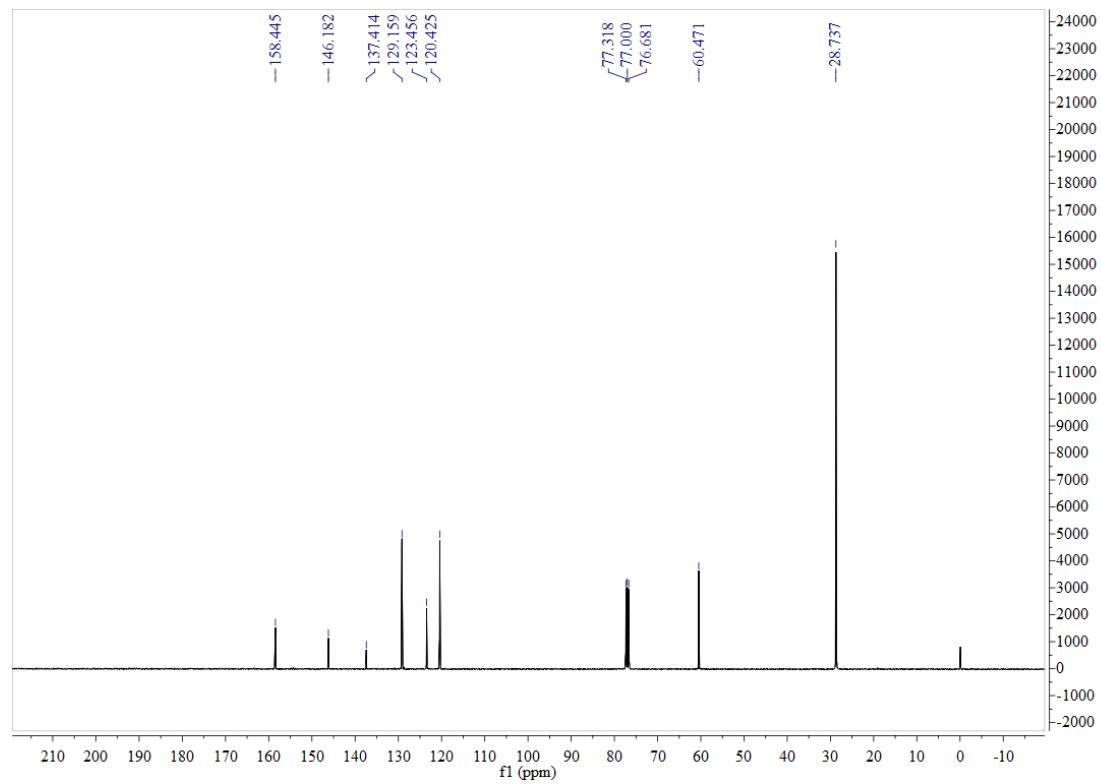
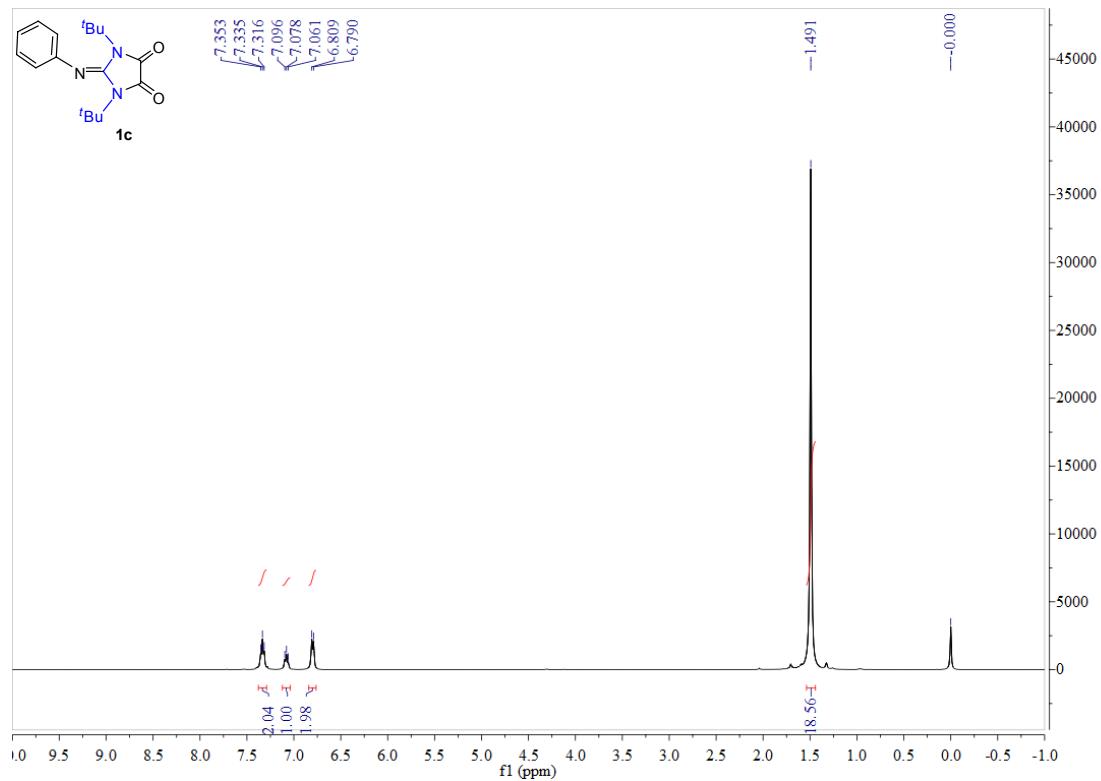
STable 12. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **4c**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^* a^* U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

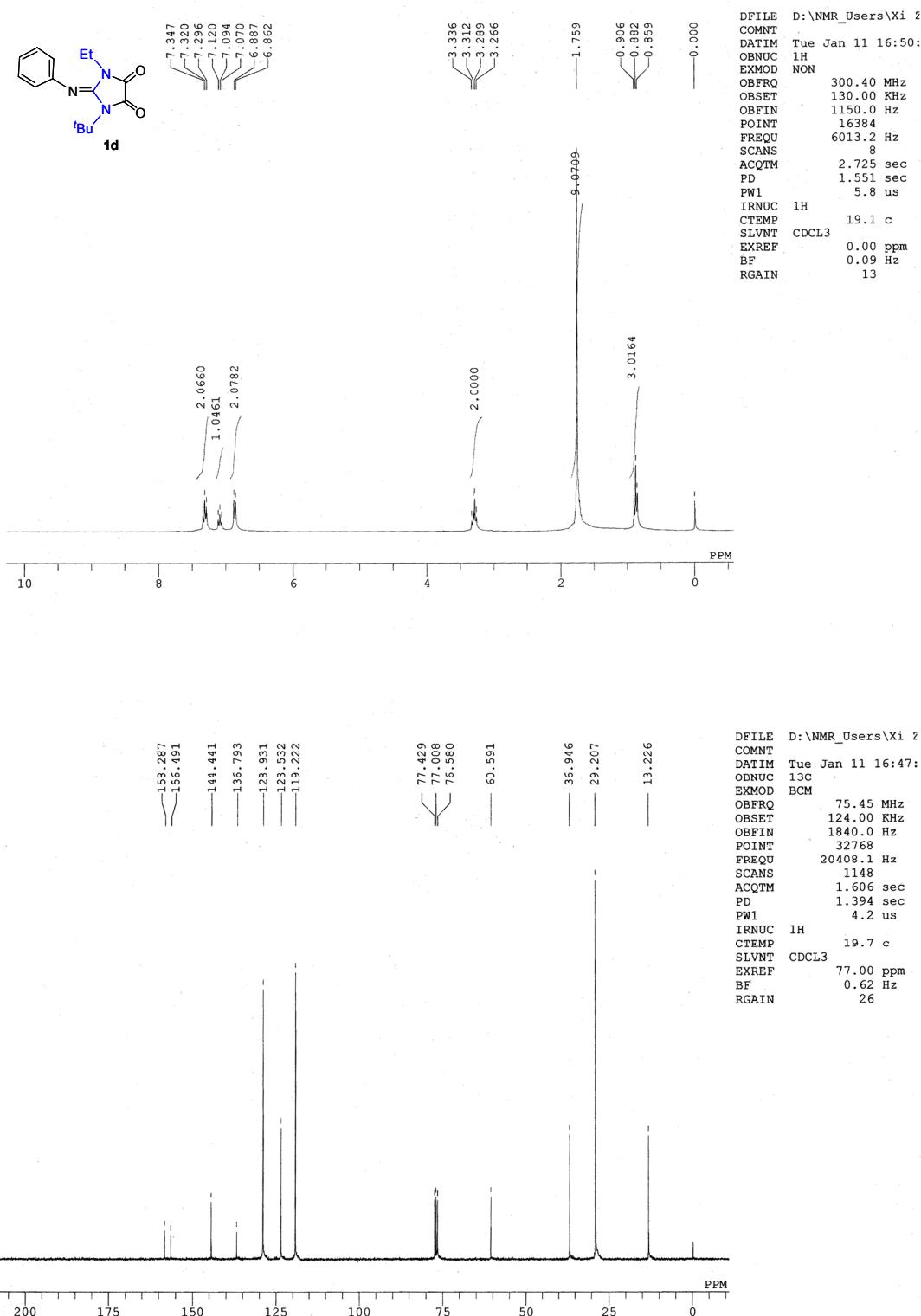
	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
Br(1)	81(1)	138(1)	43(1)	14(1)	-3(1)	5(1)
C(1)	43(3)	41(4)	41(3)	-2(3)	6(3)	-3(4)
C(2)	49(4)	51(4)	41(3)	-2(3)	-4(3)	9(4)
C(3)	45(3)	52(5)	43(3)	1(3)	-6(3)	-4(4)
C(4)	59(3)	62(4)	36(2)	-2(3)	-6(3)	8(3)
C(5)	98(5)	95(5)	89(4)	-15(5)	-31(5)	-25(5)
C(6)	113(5)	98(5)	108(5)	58(5)	-48(5)	-26(6)
C(7)	47(3)	60(4)	41(3)	-3(4)	-1(3)	16(4)
C(8)	73(5)	102(6)	83(4)	5(4)	21(4)	2(5)
C(9)	96(5)	55(4)	75(4)	-11(4)	-20(5)	25(5)
C(10)	31(3)	44(4)	34(2)	1(3)	-4(3)	5(4)
C(11)	38(3)	55(4)	39(2)	7(3)	-4(3)	-3(4)
C(12)	59(4)	38(4)	47(3)	-3(3)	-7(3)	-2(4)
C(13)	54(4)	57(4)	40(3)	11(3)	-11(3)	4(5)
C(14)	56(4)	69(4)	51(3)	21(3)	11(4)	-2(5)
C(15)	41(3)	54(4)	45(3)	1(3)	-2(3)	-13(4)
N(1)	40(2)	52(3)	34(2)	-3(2)	0(2)	3(3)
N(2)	38(2)	55(3)	39(2)	-7(2)	0(2)	9(3)
N(3)	31(2)	53(3)	37(2)	-4(2)	-4(2)	4(3)
O(1)	64(2)	80(3)	47(2)	-10(3)	11(2)	19(2)
O(2)	57(3)	103(3)	49(2)	-6(3)	-9(2)	36(3)

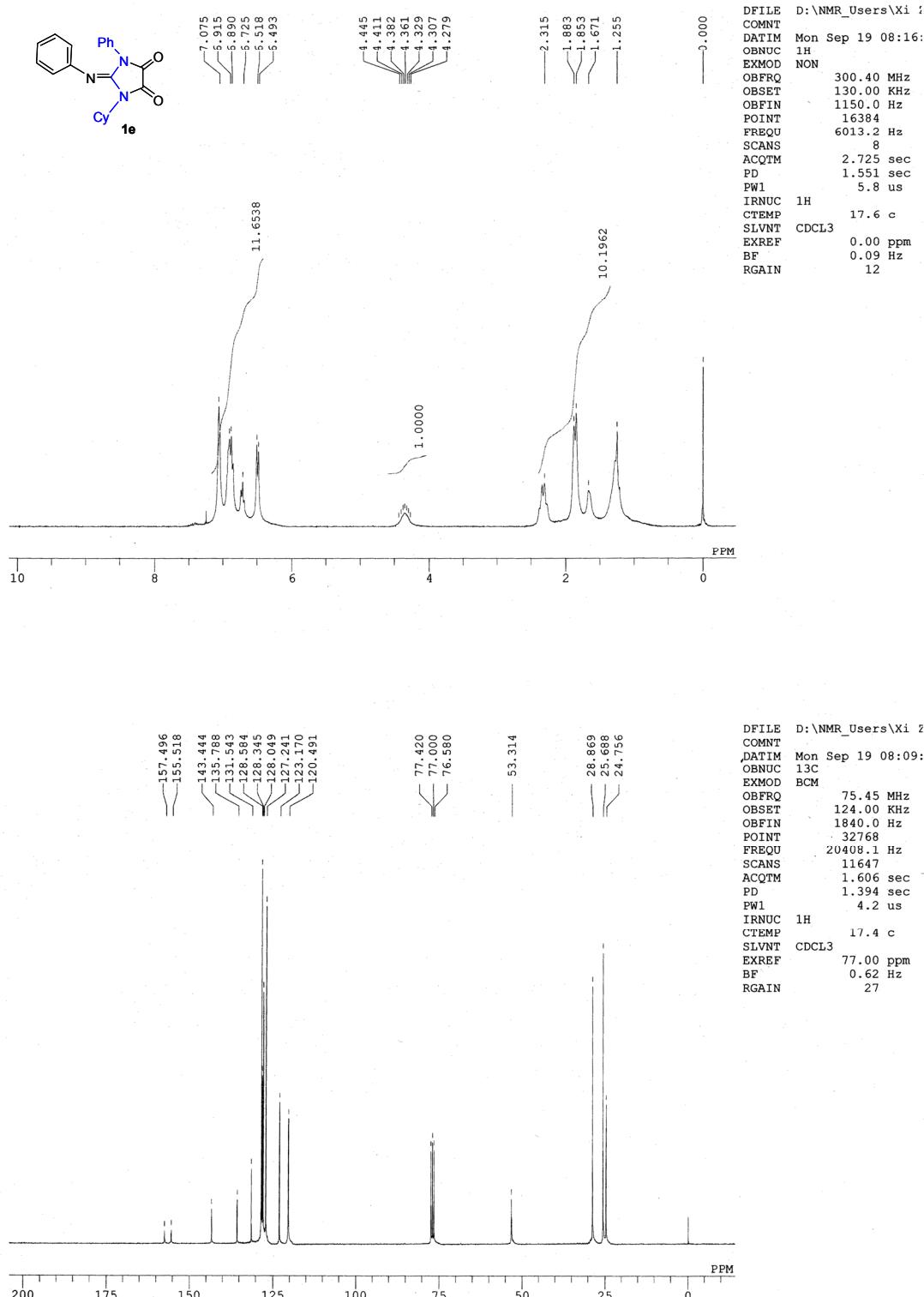
3) ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of All New Compounds

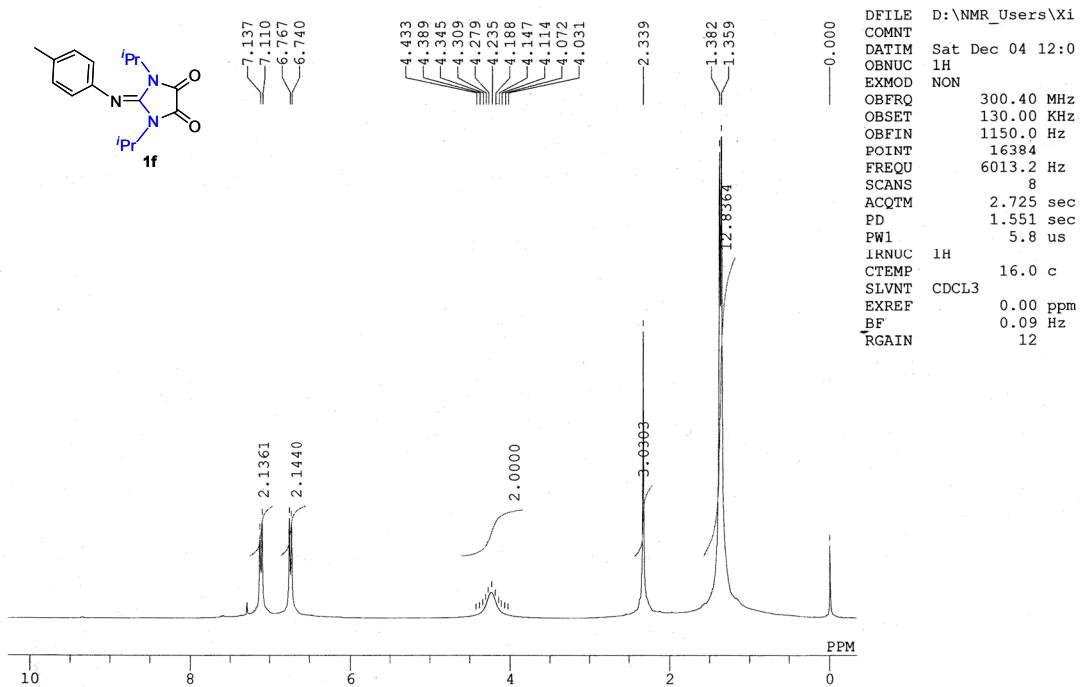
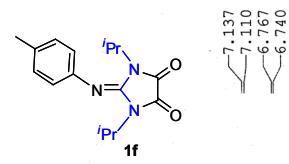








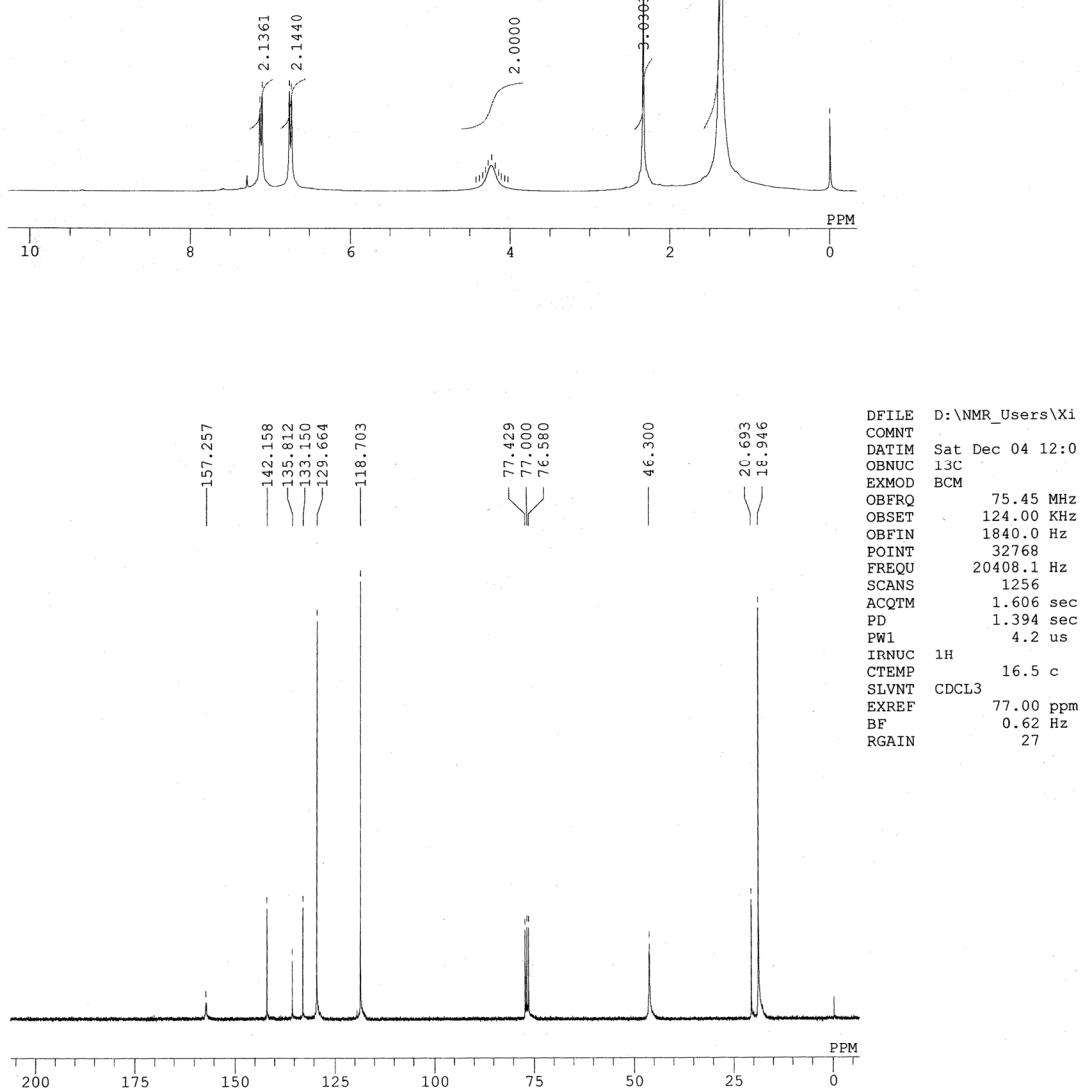




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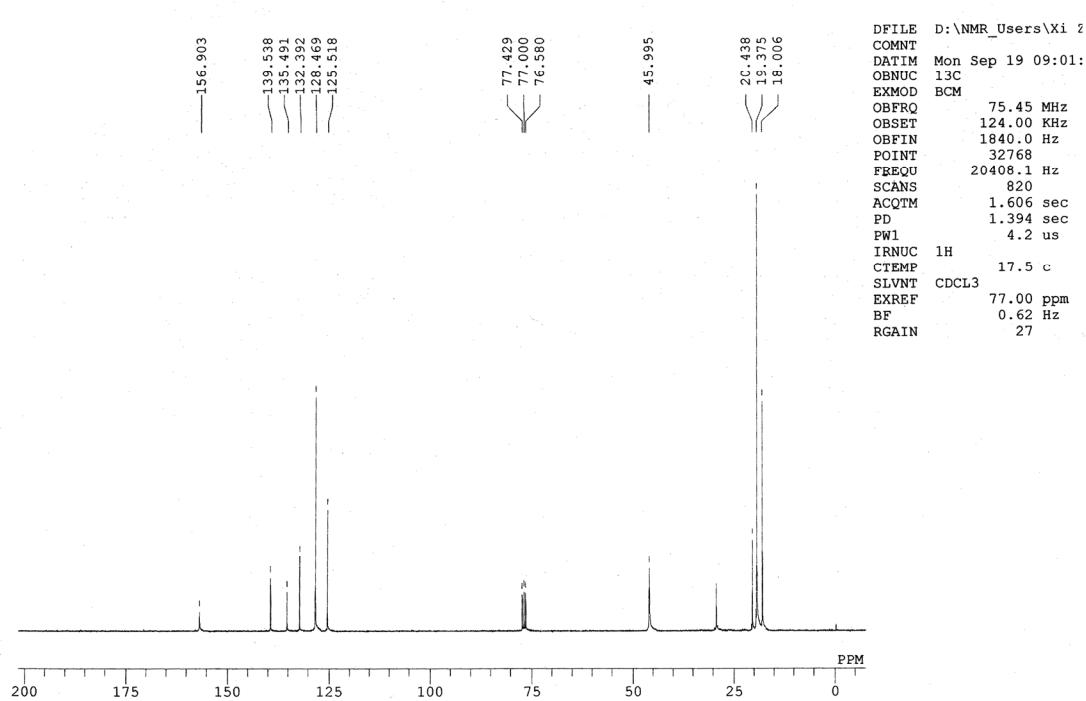
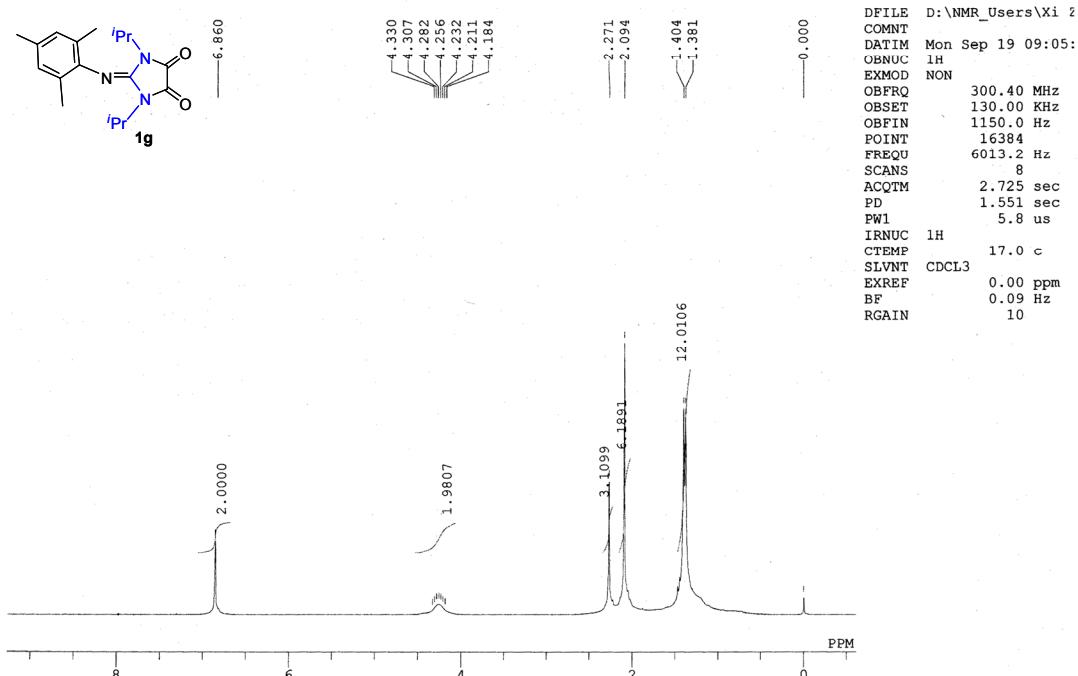
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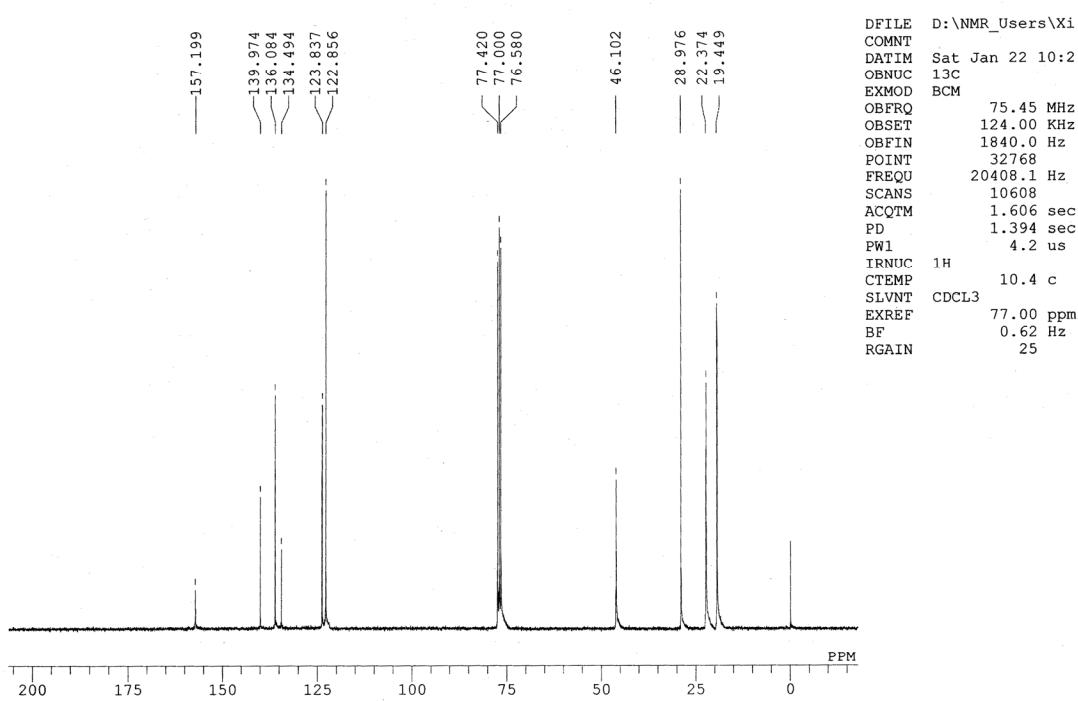
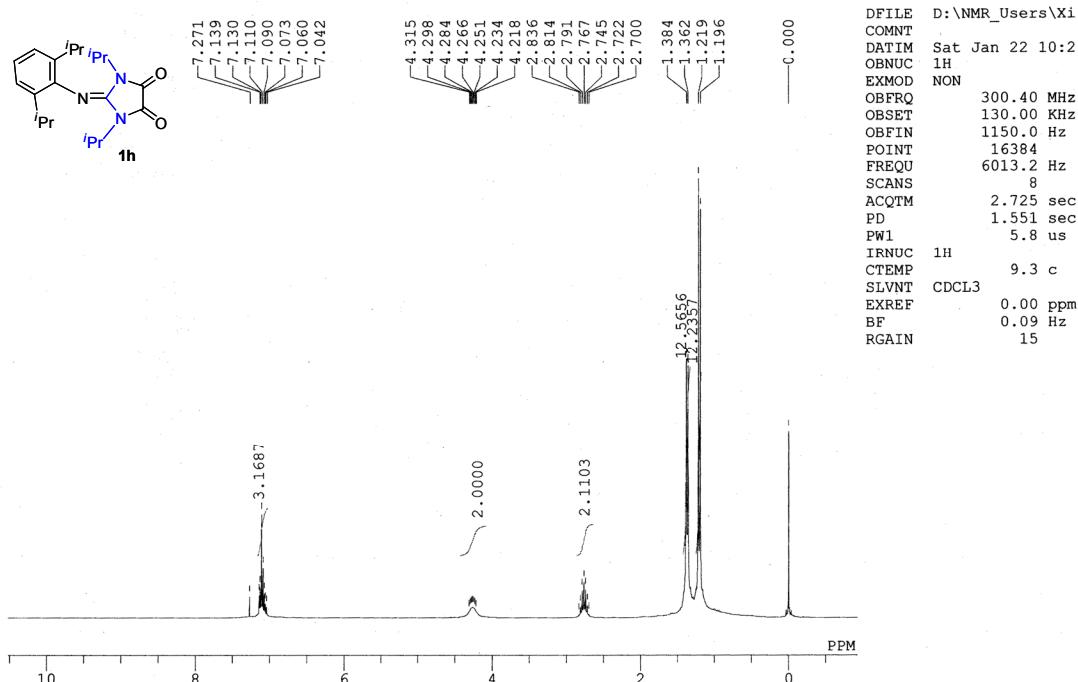


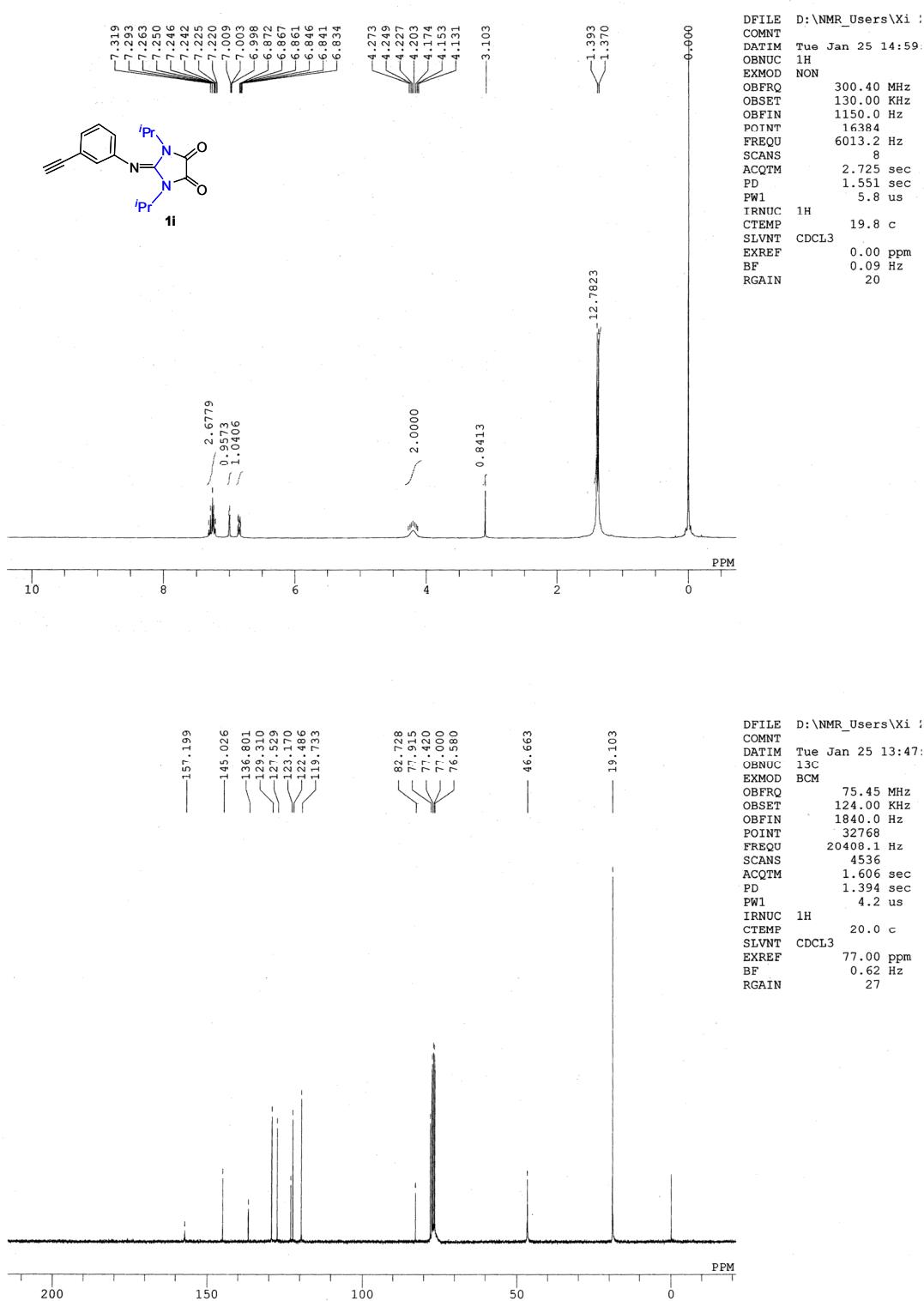
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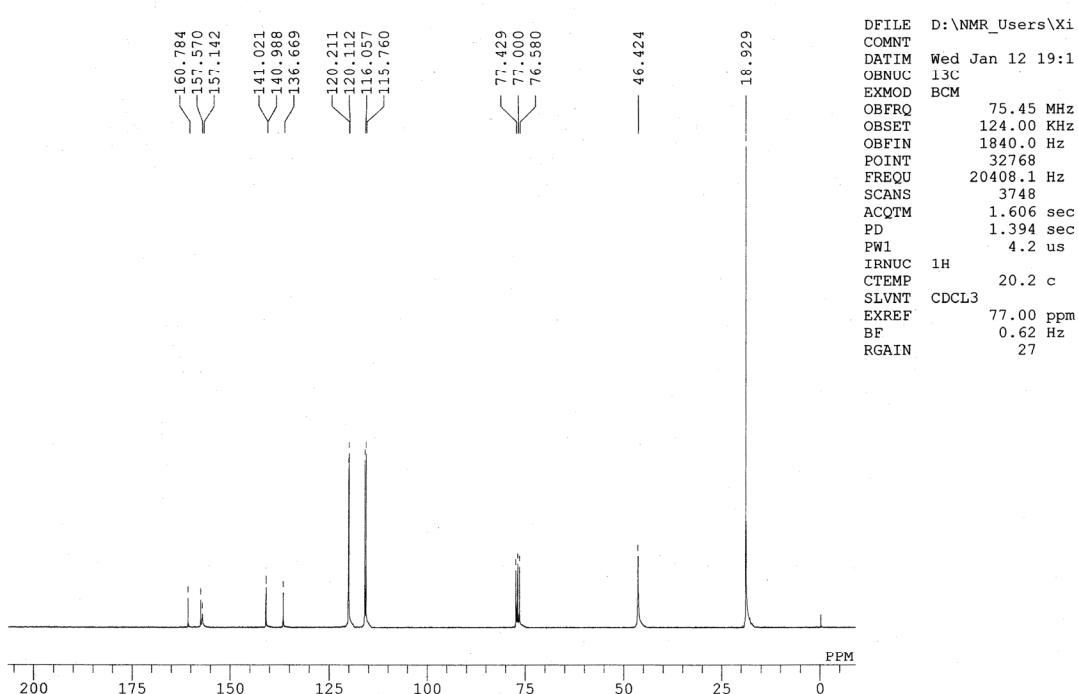
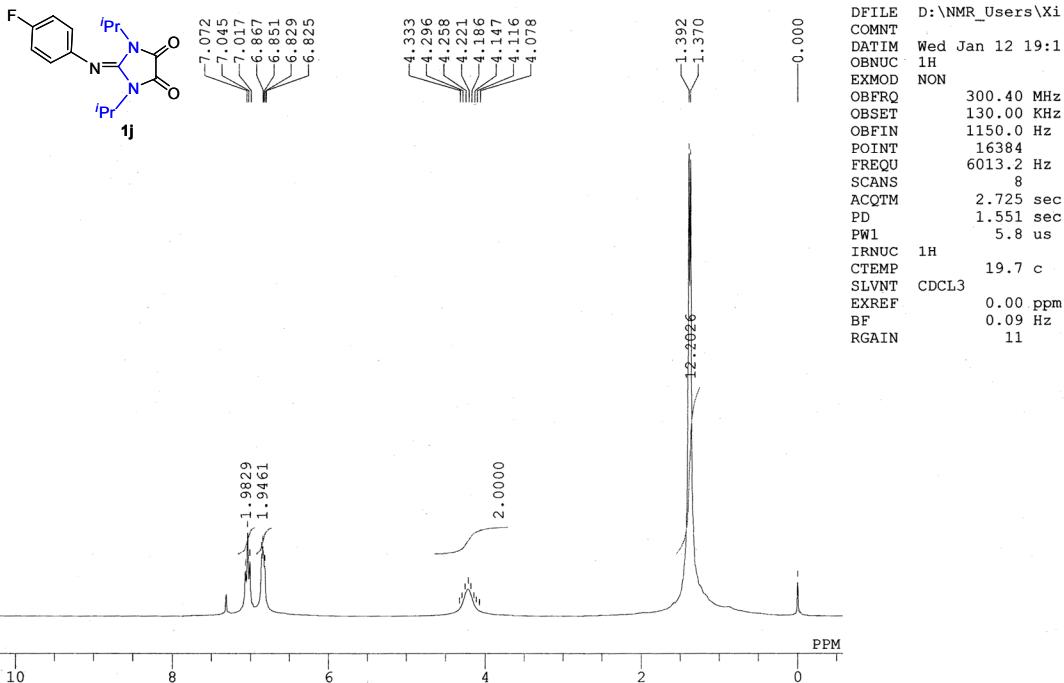
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EXMOD BCM
OBFRQ 75.45 MHz
OBSET 124.00 KHz
OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
POINT 32768
FREQU 20408.1 Hz
SCANS 1256
ACQTM 1.606 sec
PD 1.394 sec
PW1 4.2 us
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 16.5 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.62 Hz
RGAIN 27

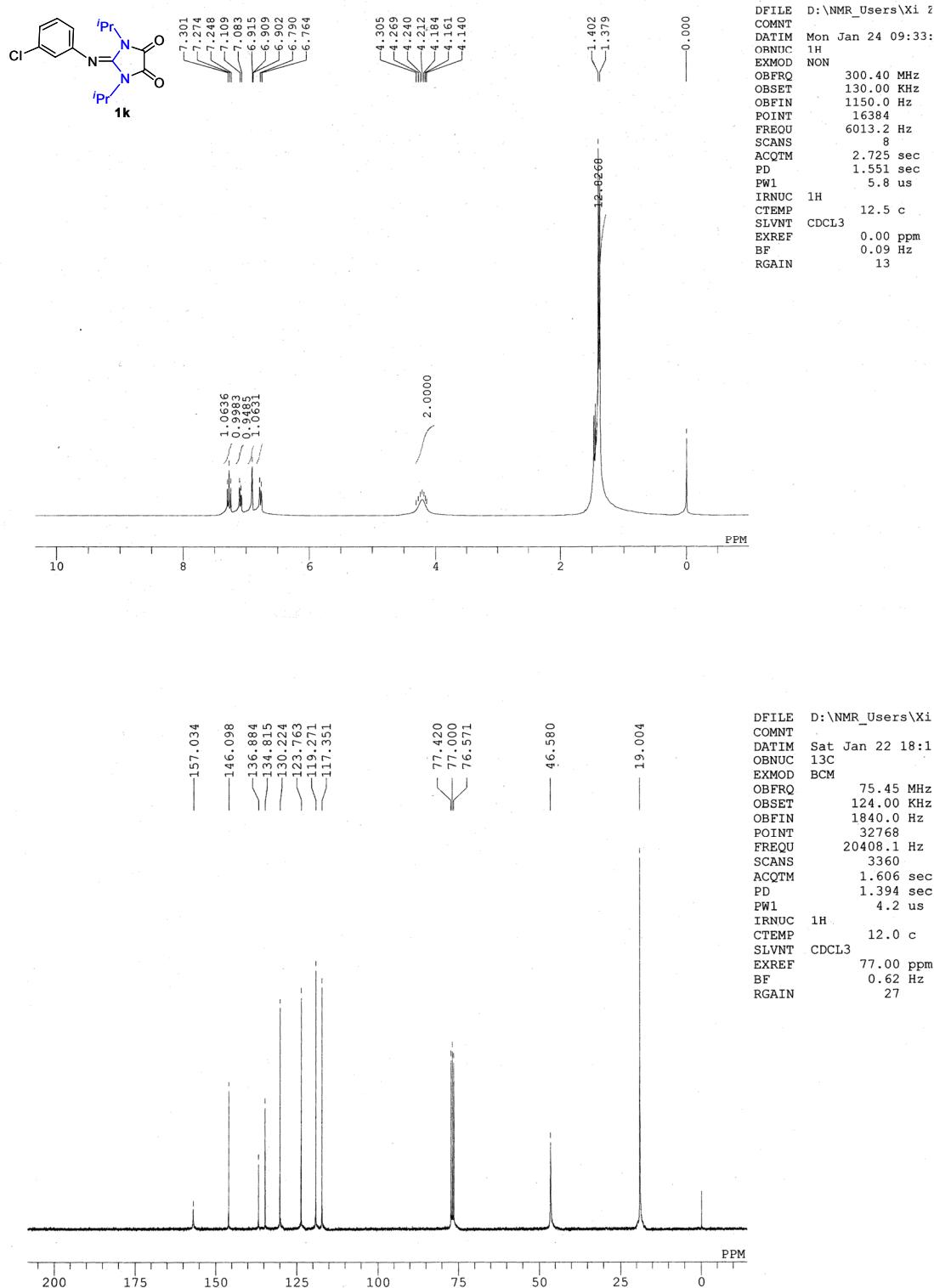
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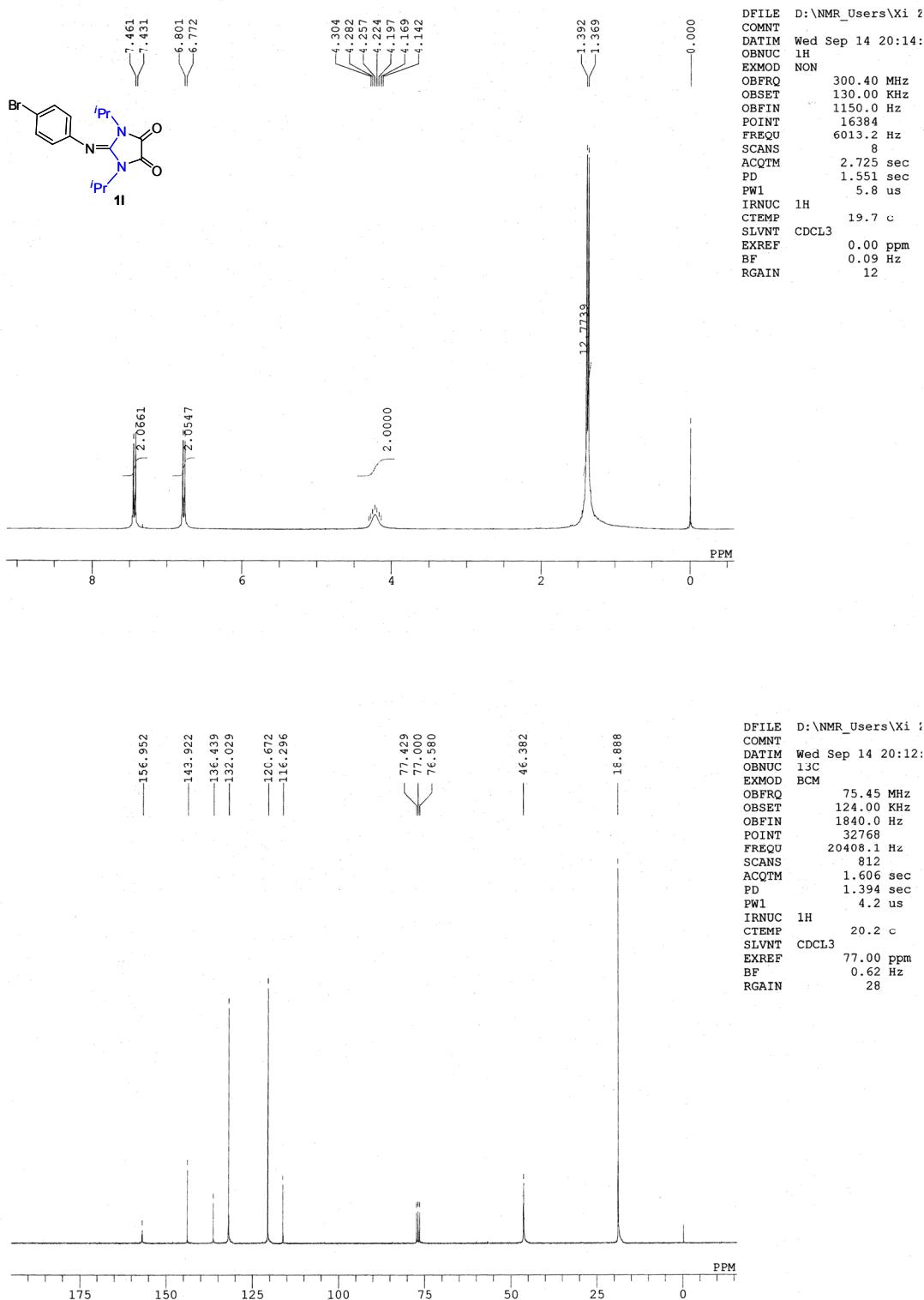


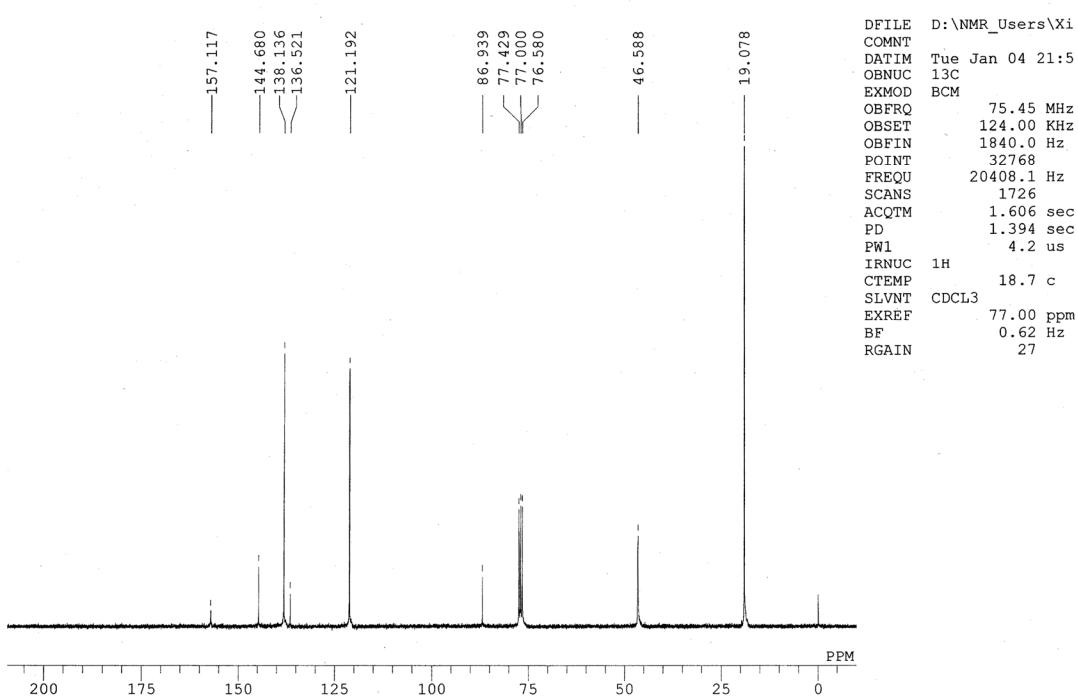
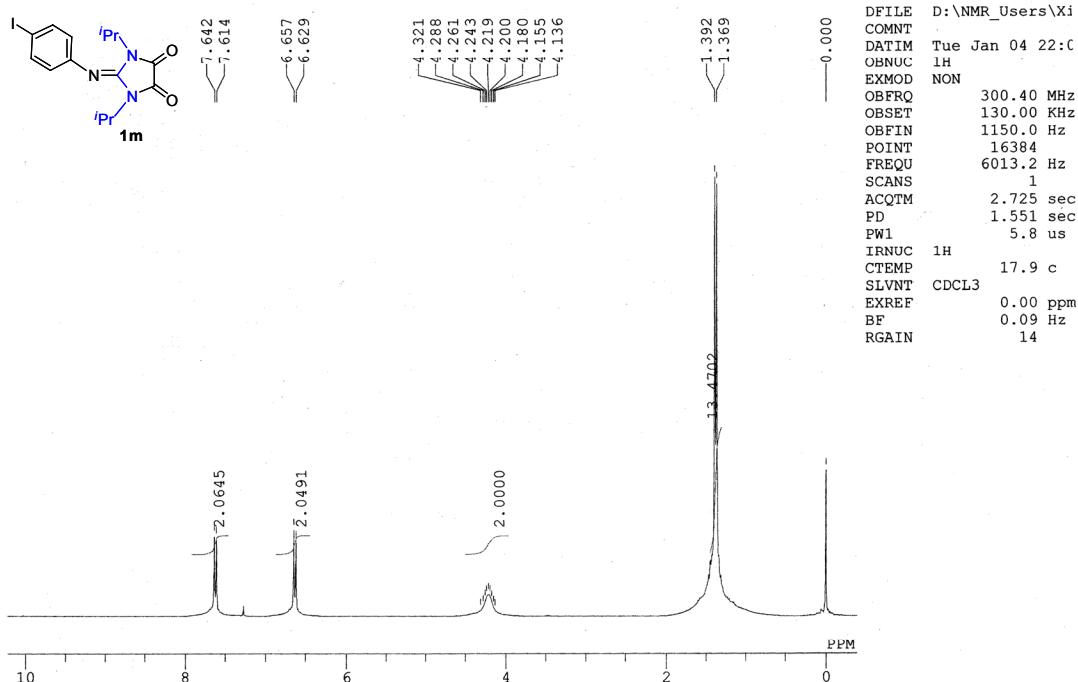


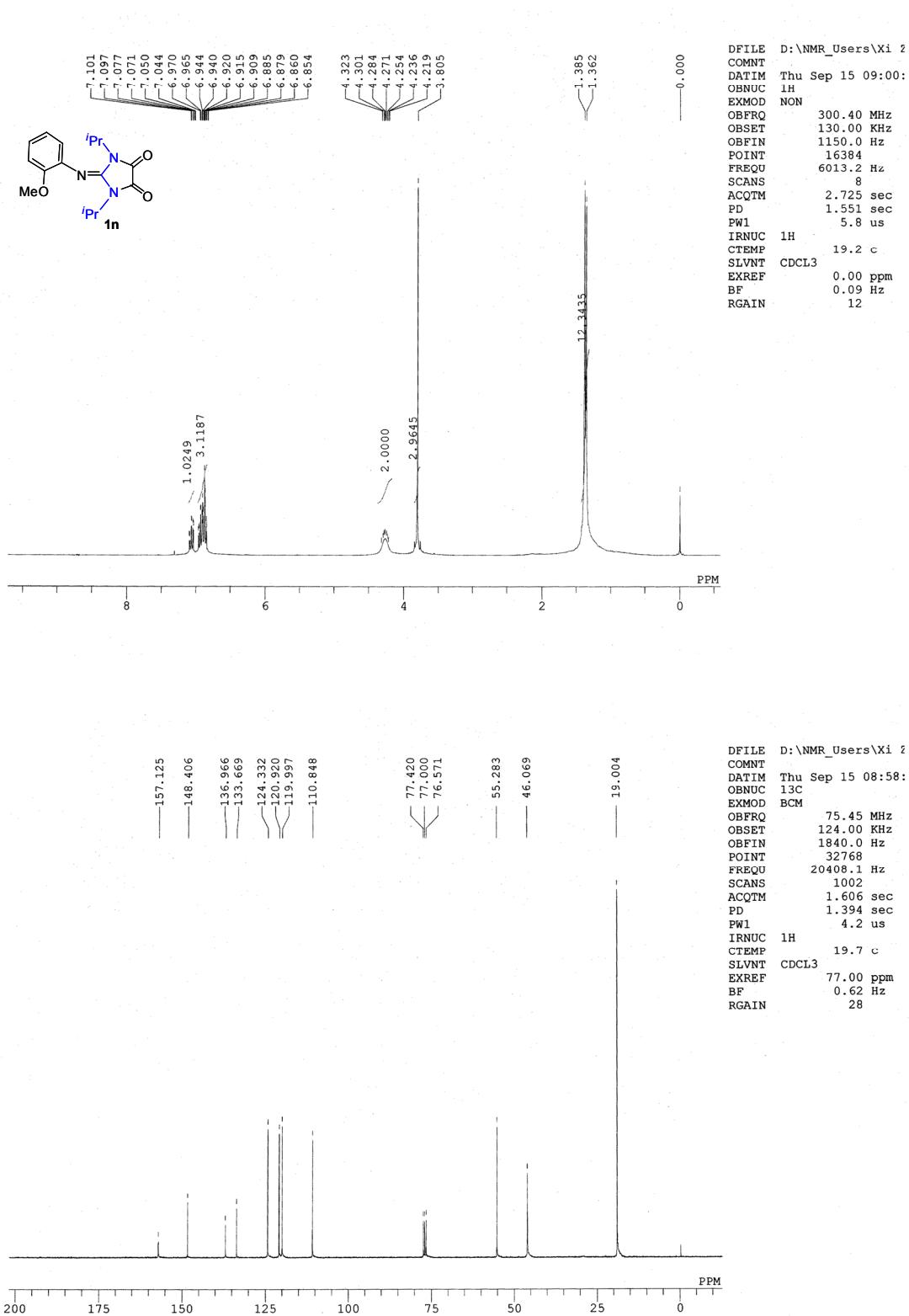


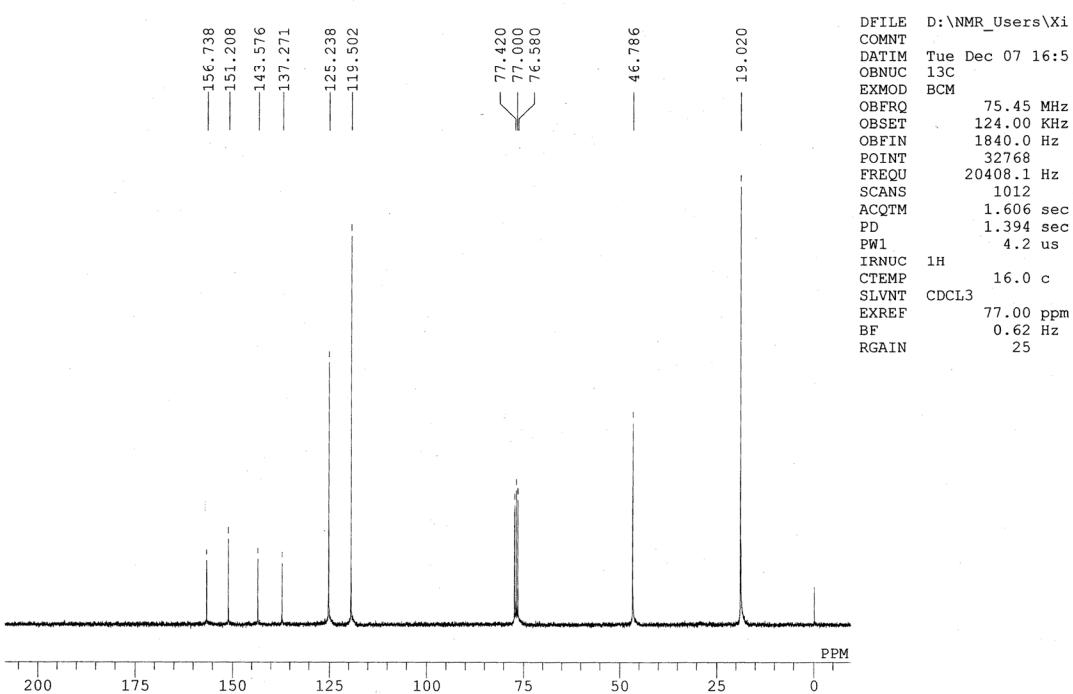
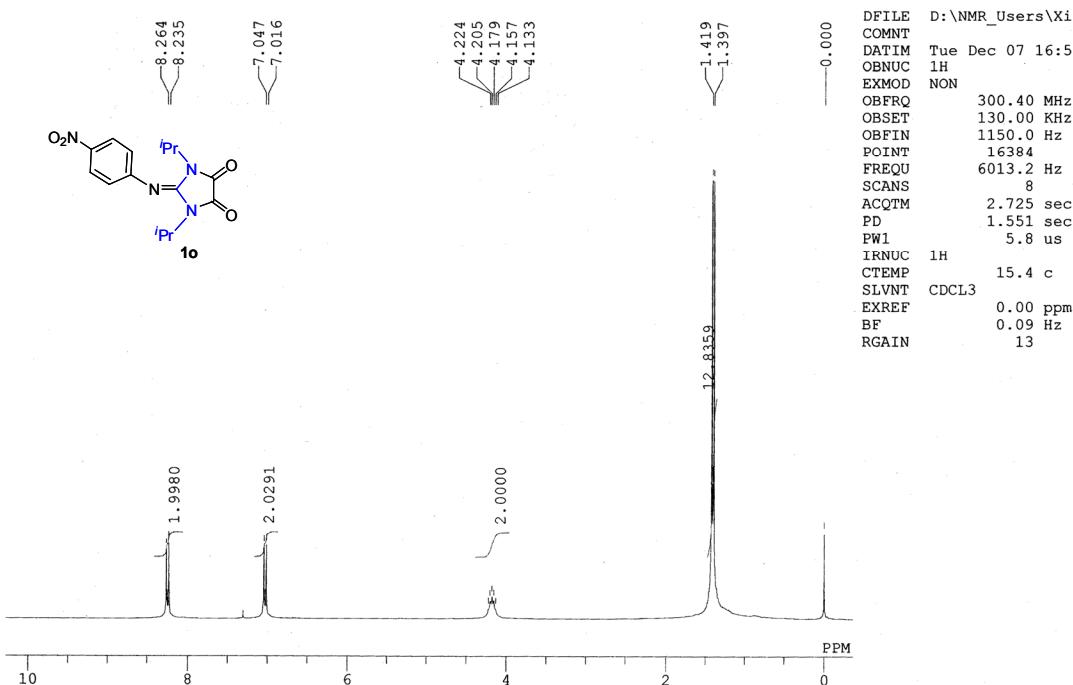


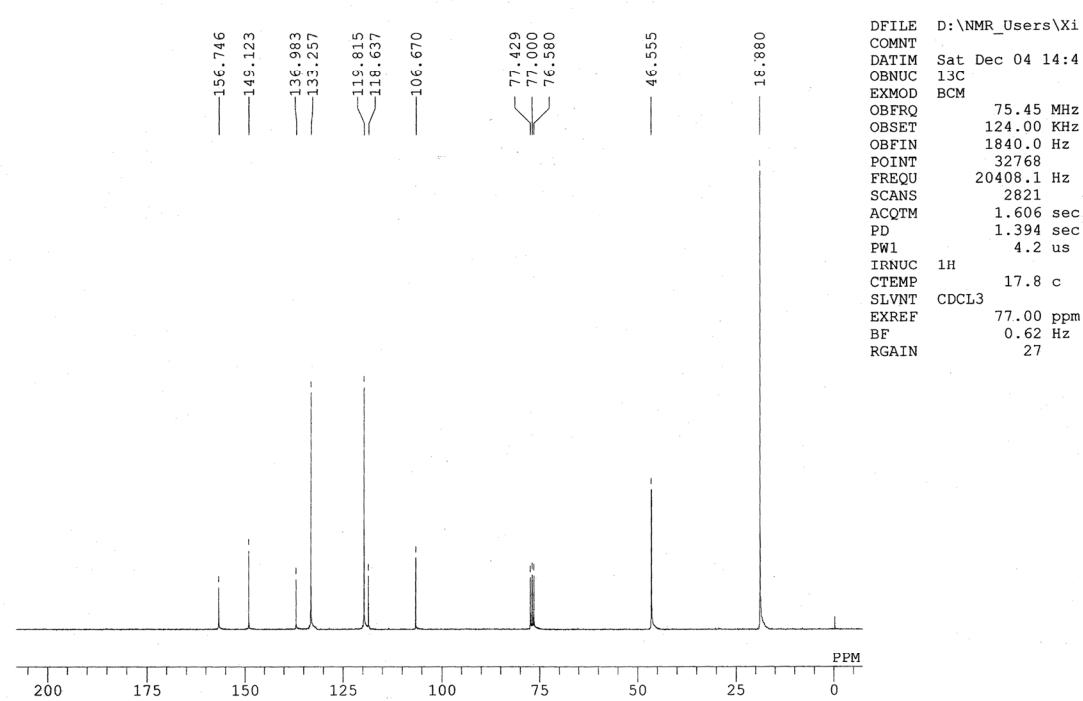
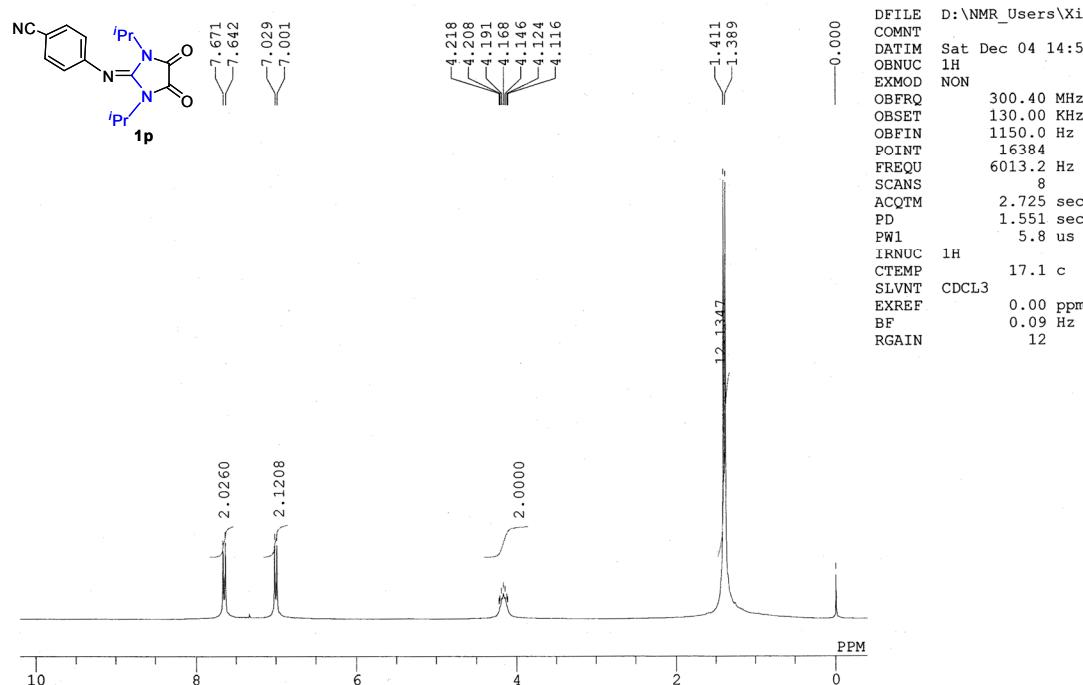


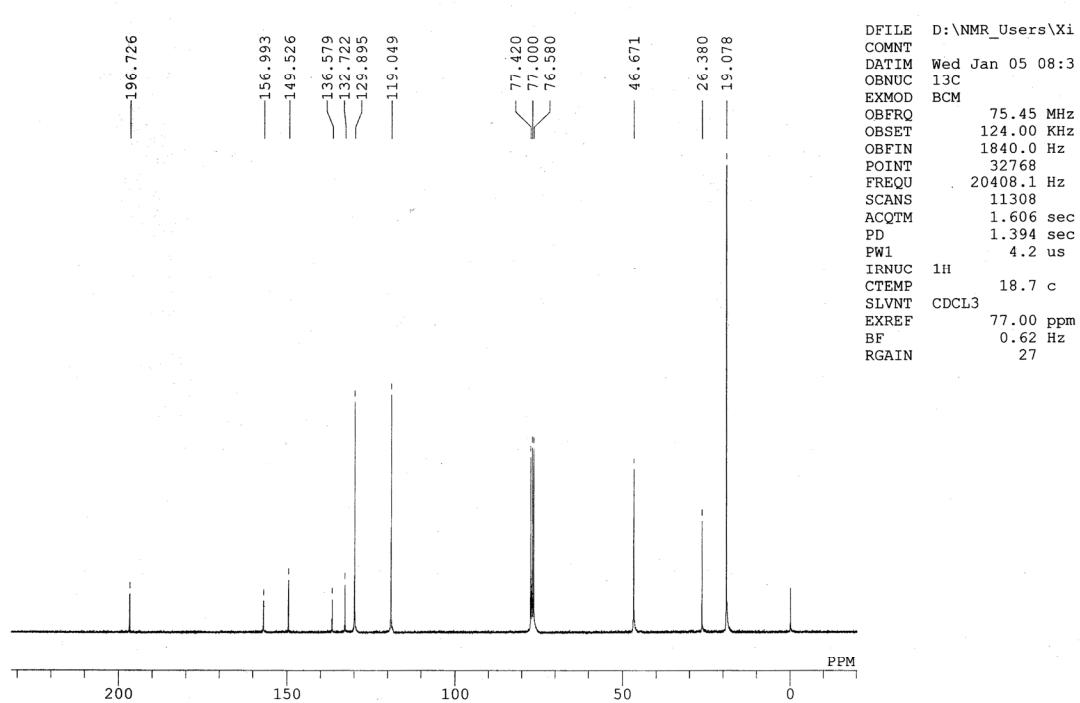
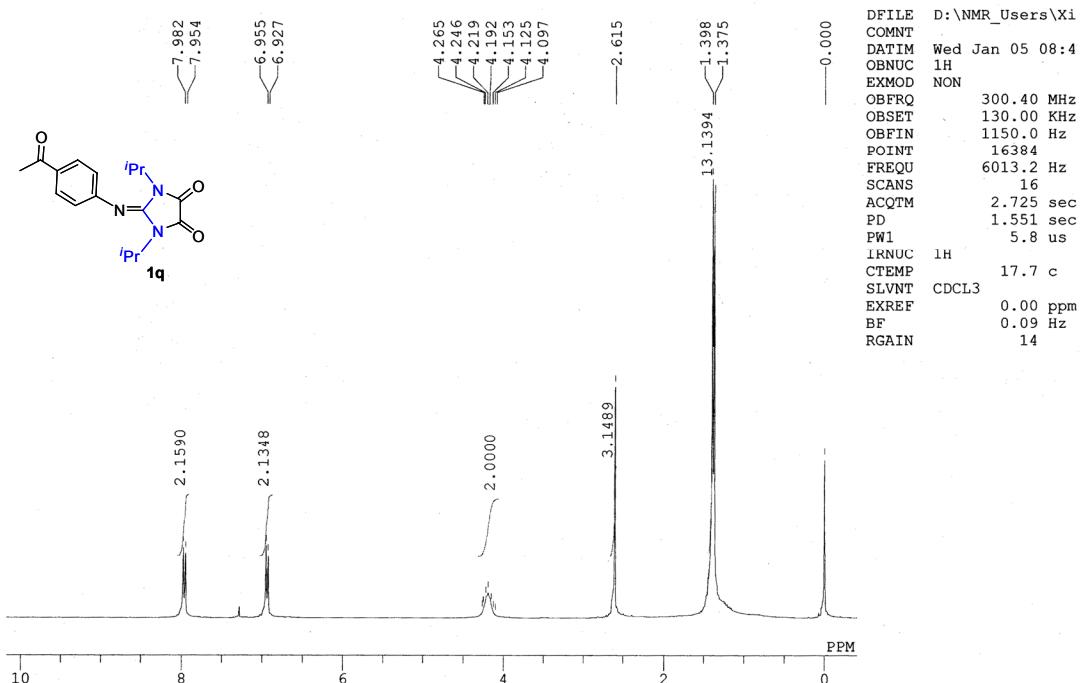


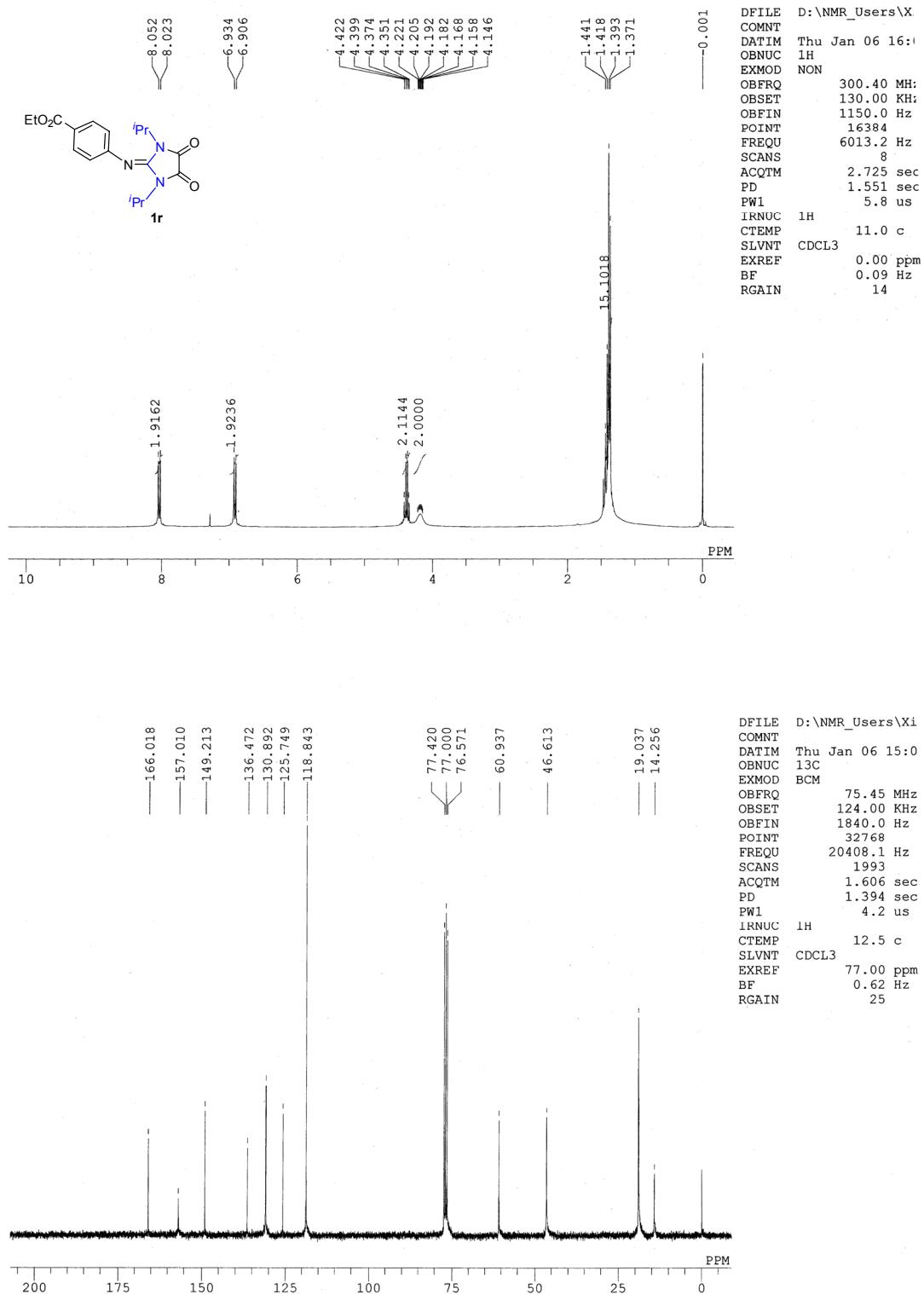


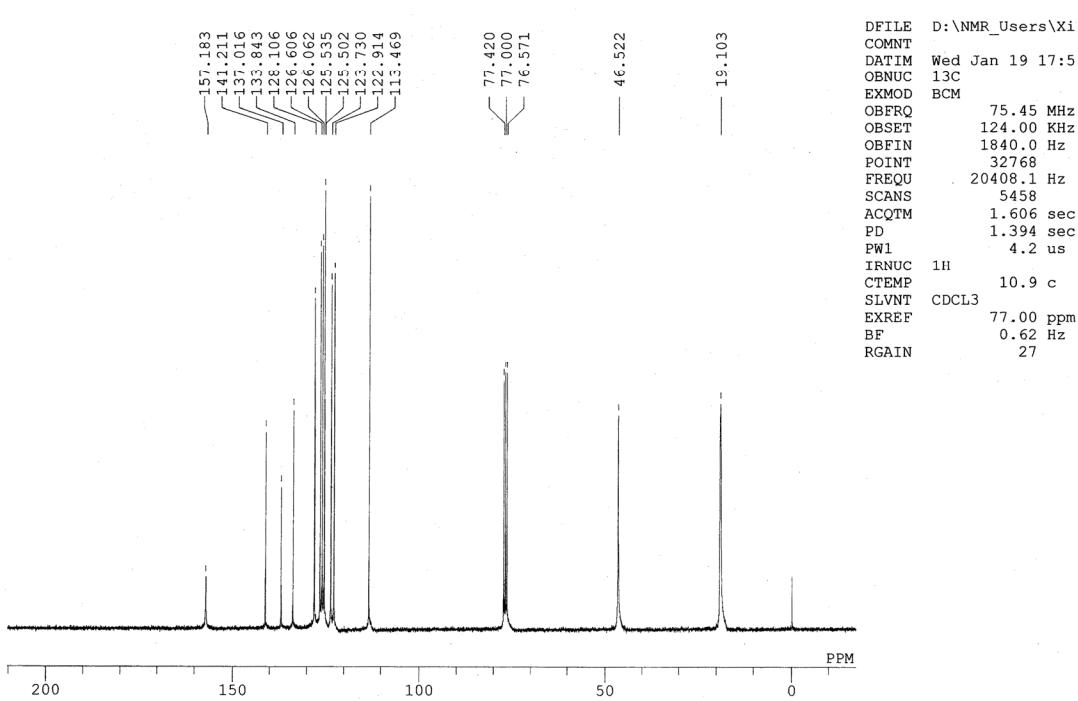
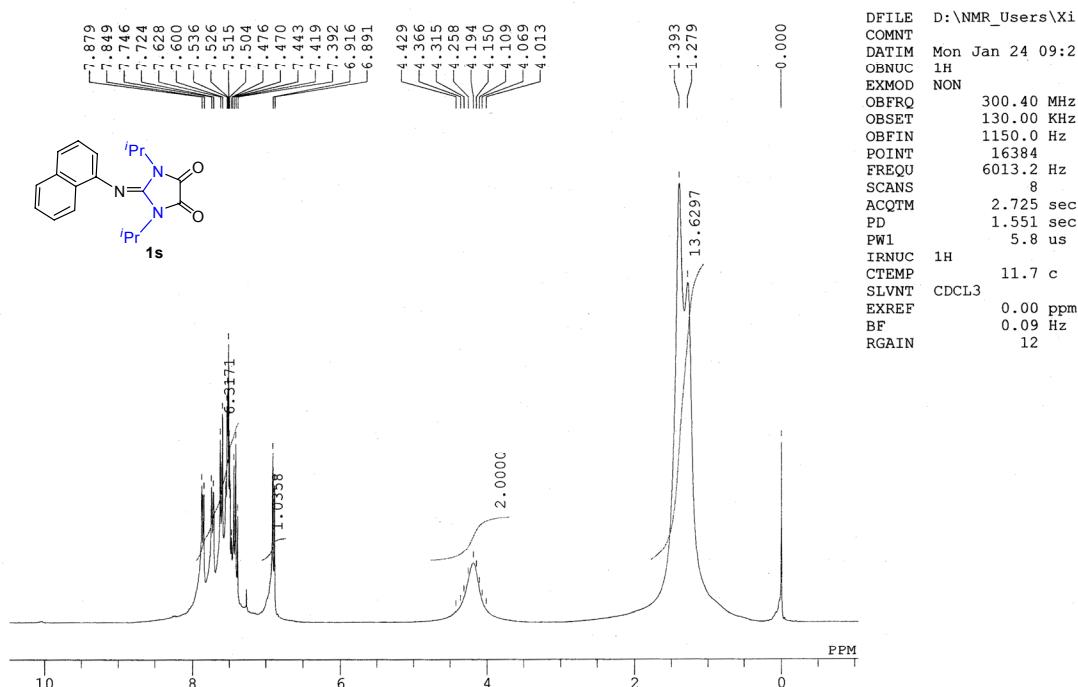


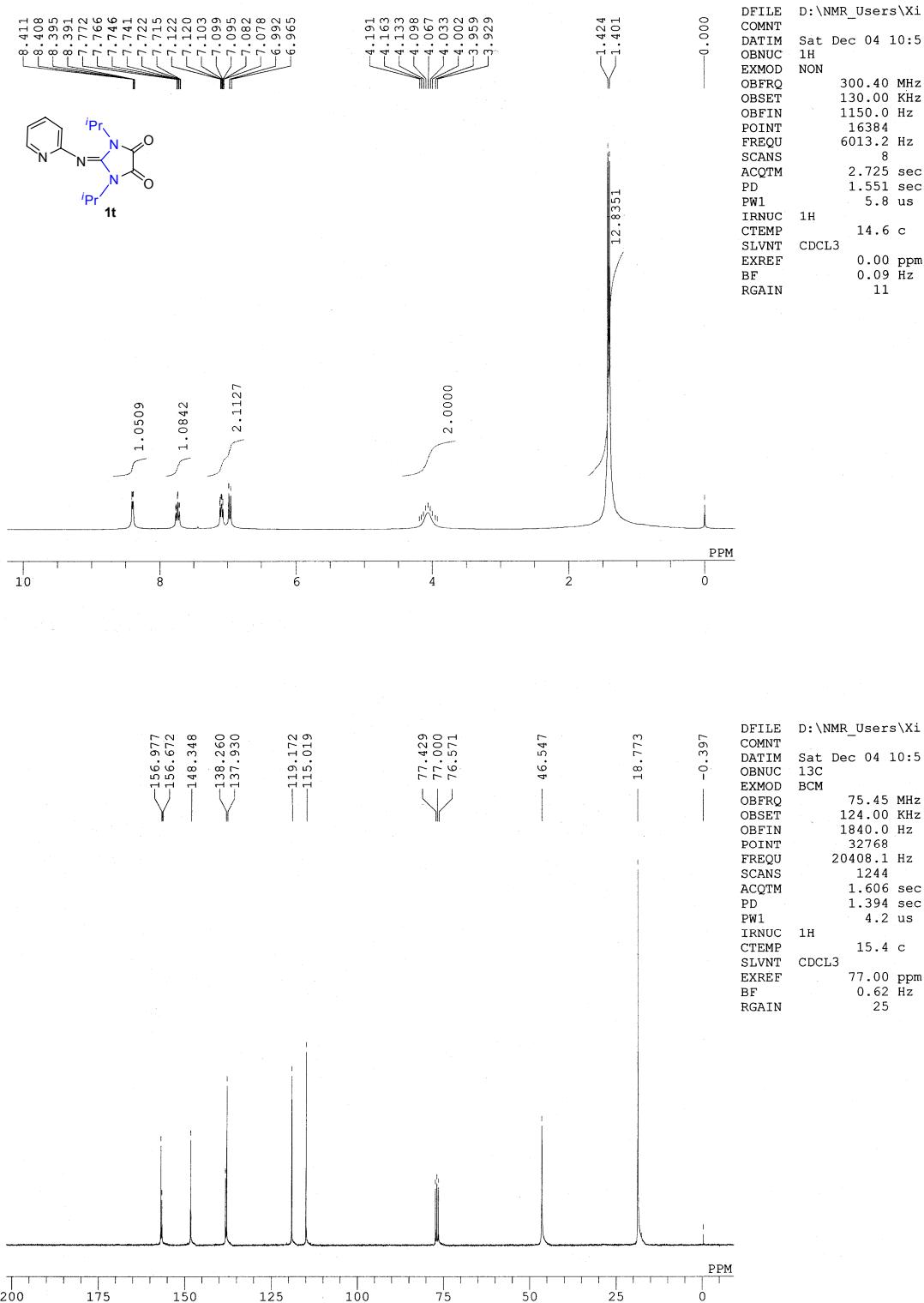


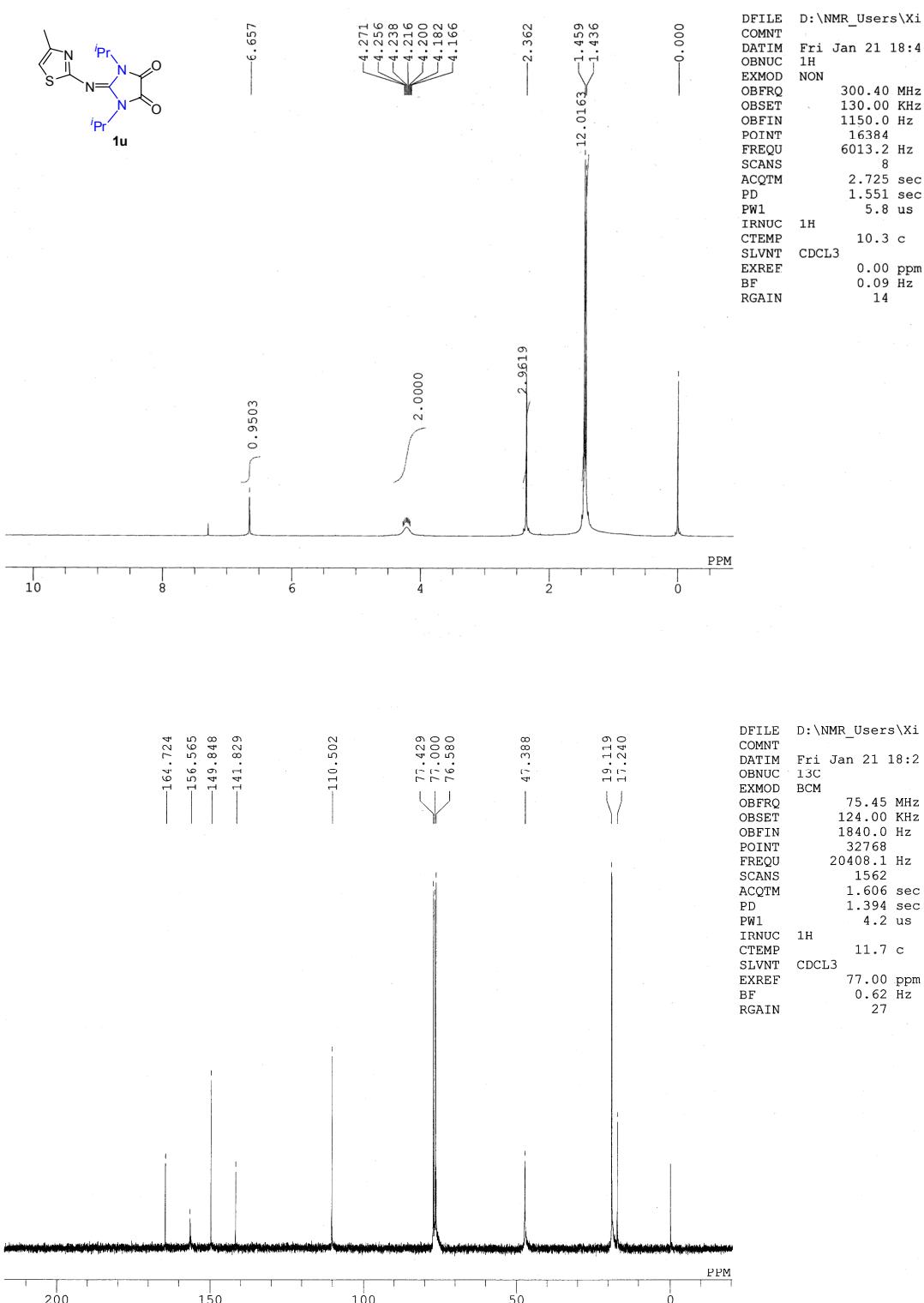


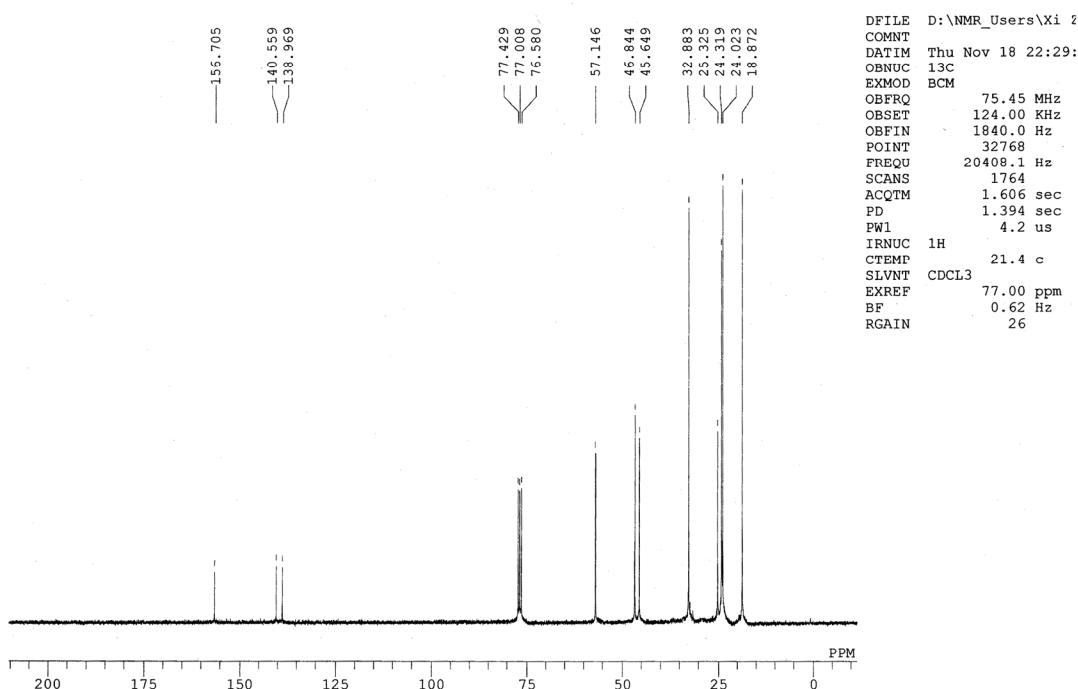
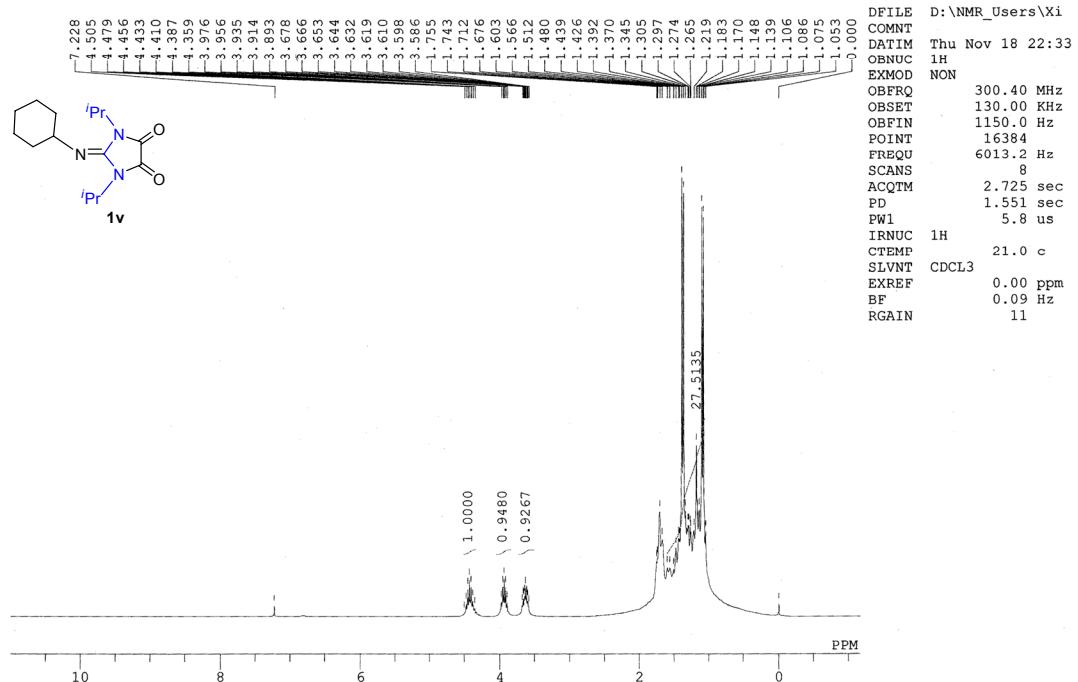


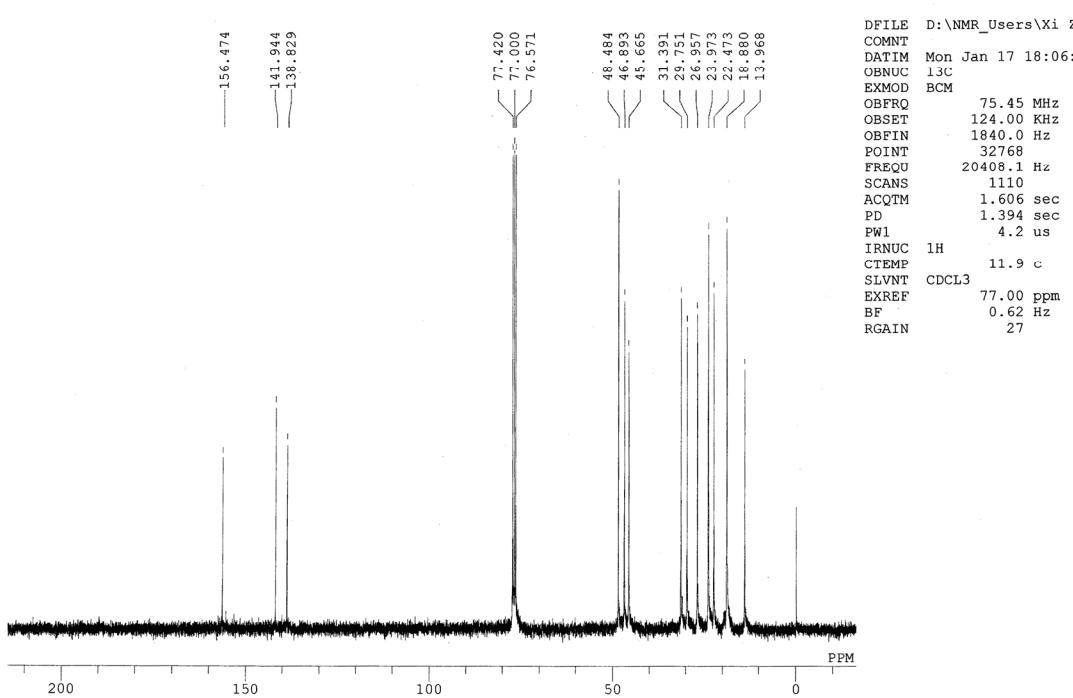
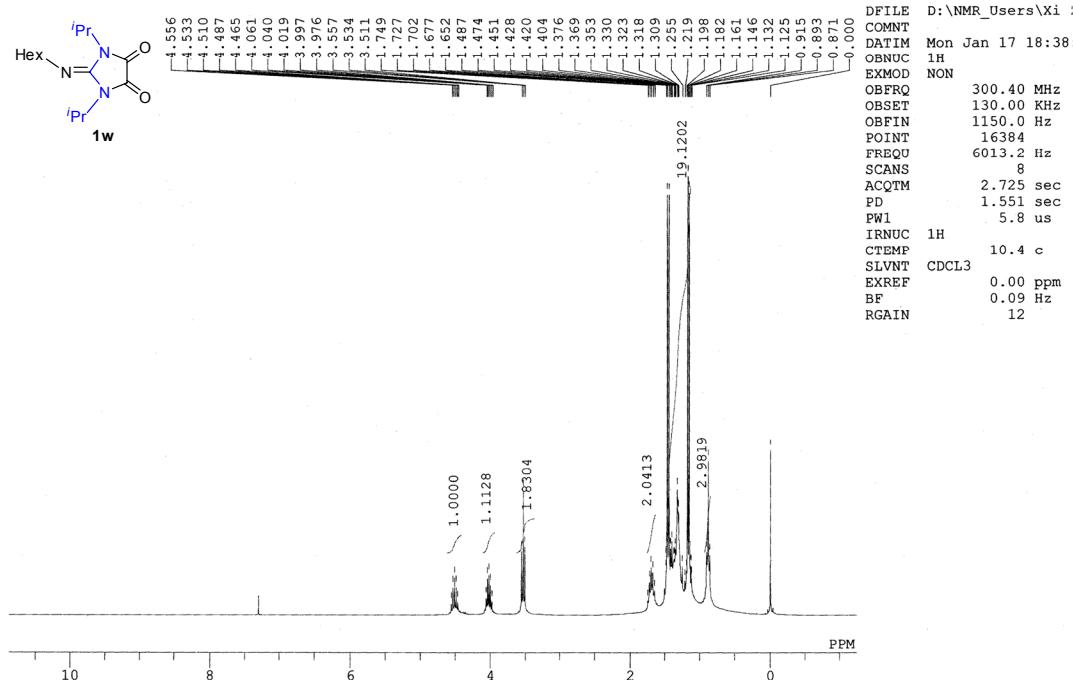


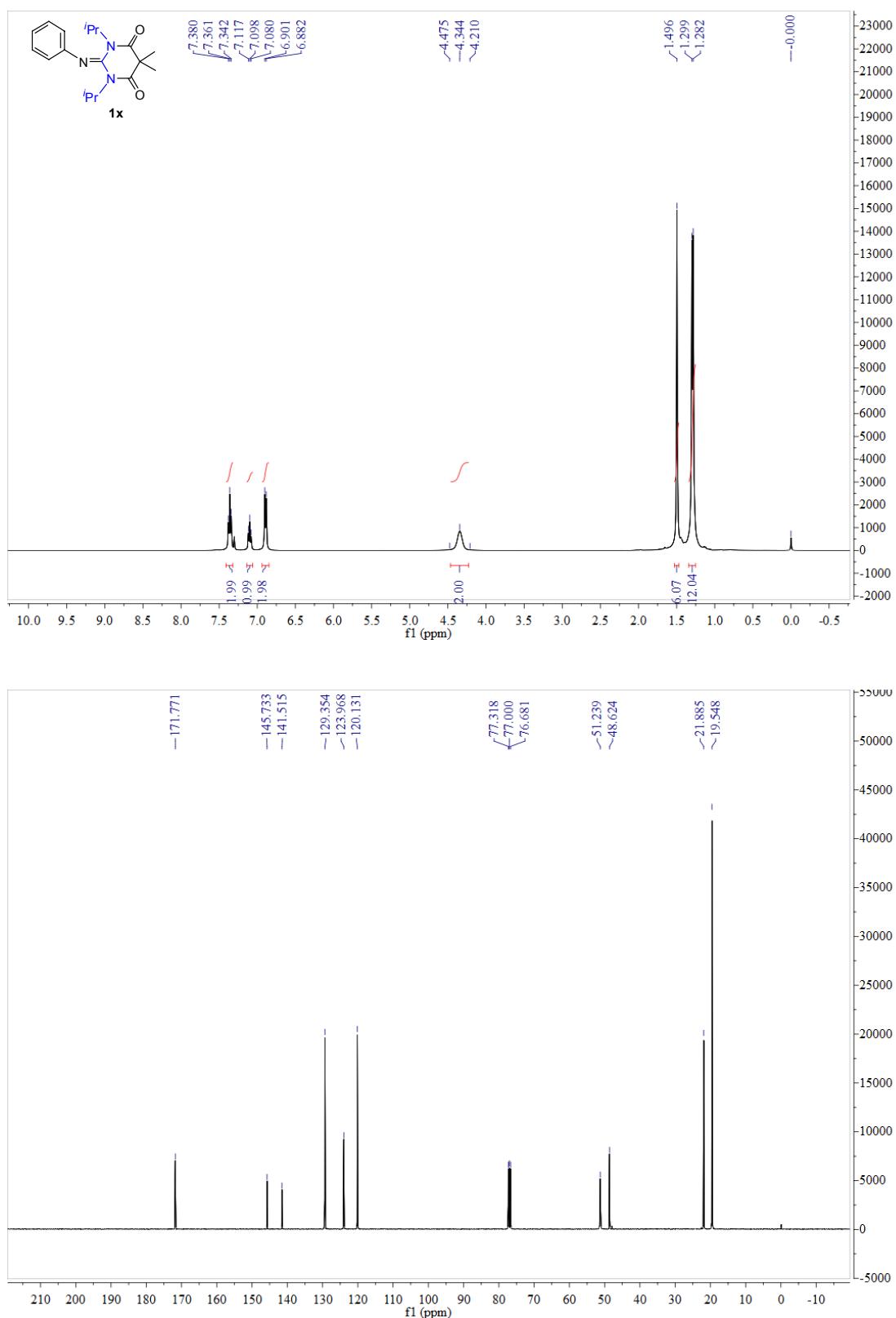


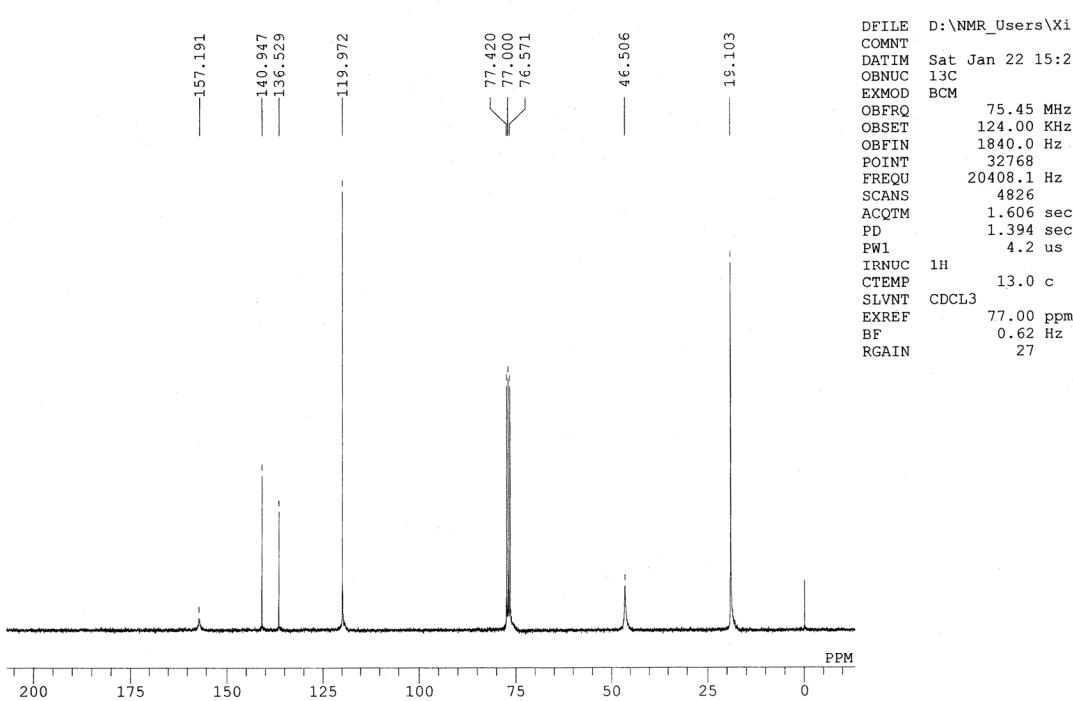
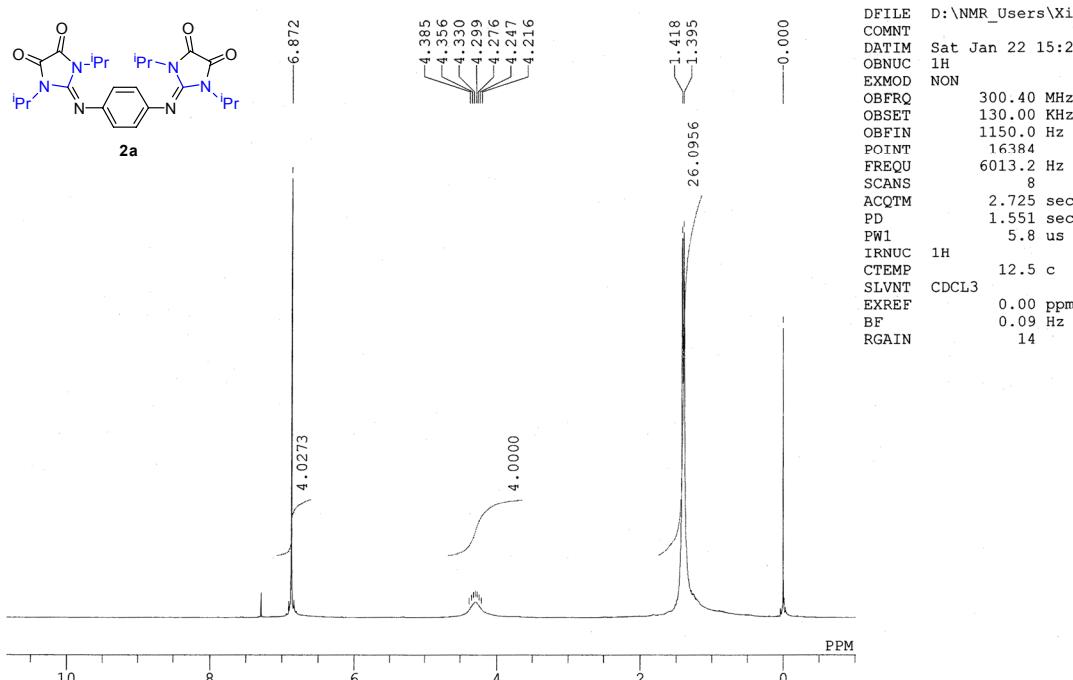


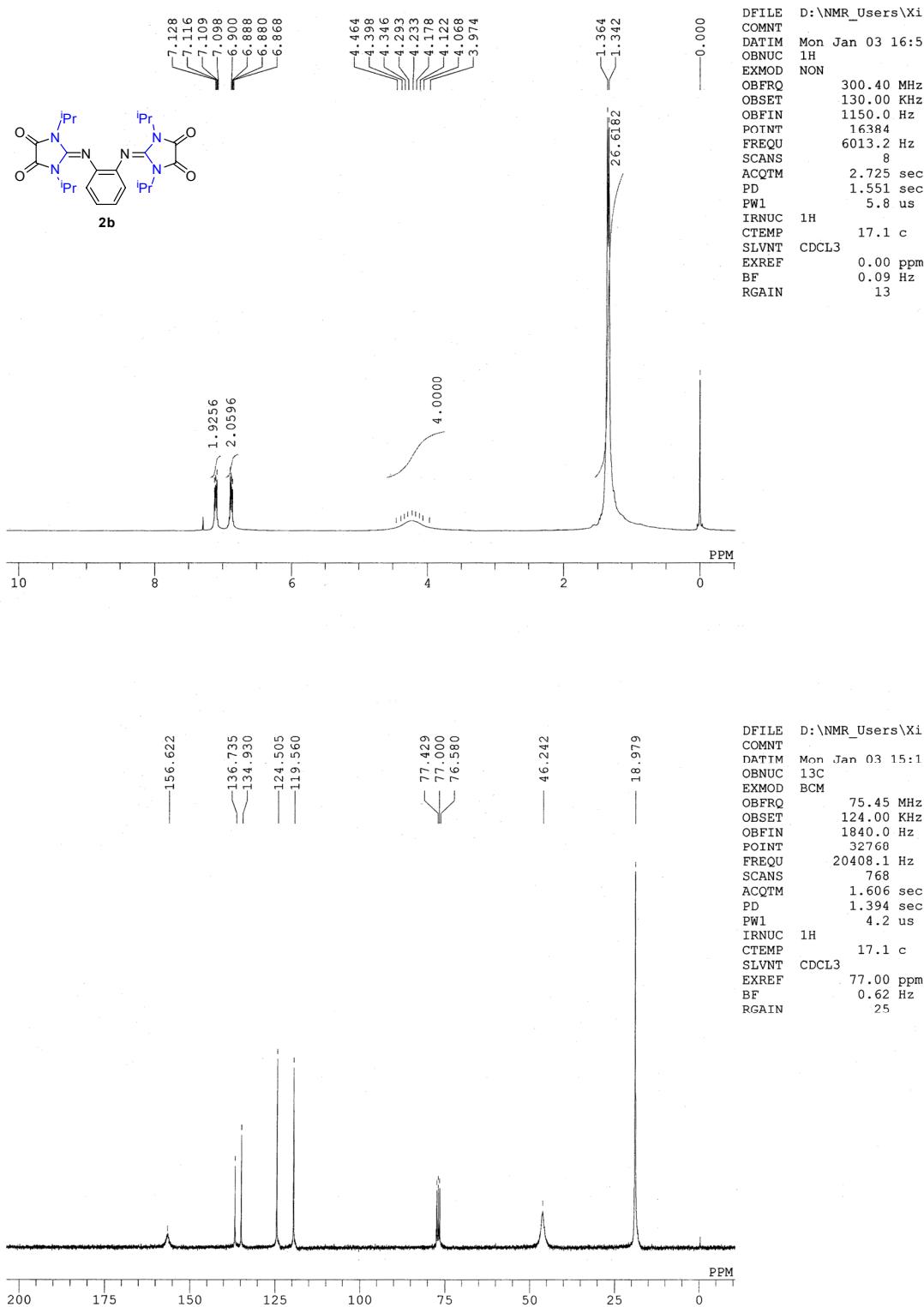


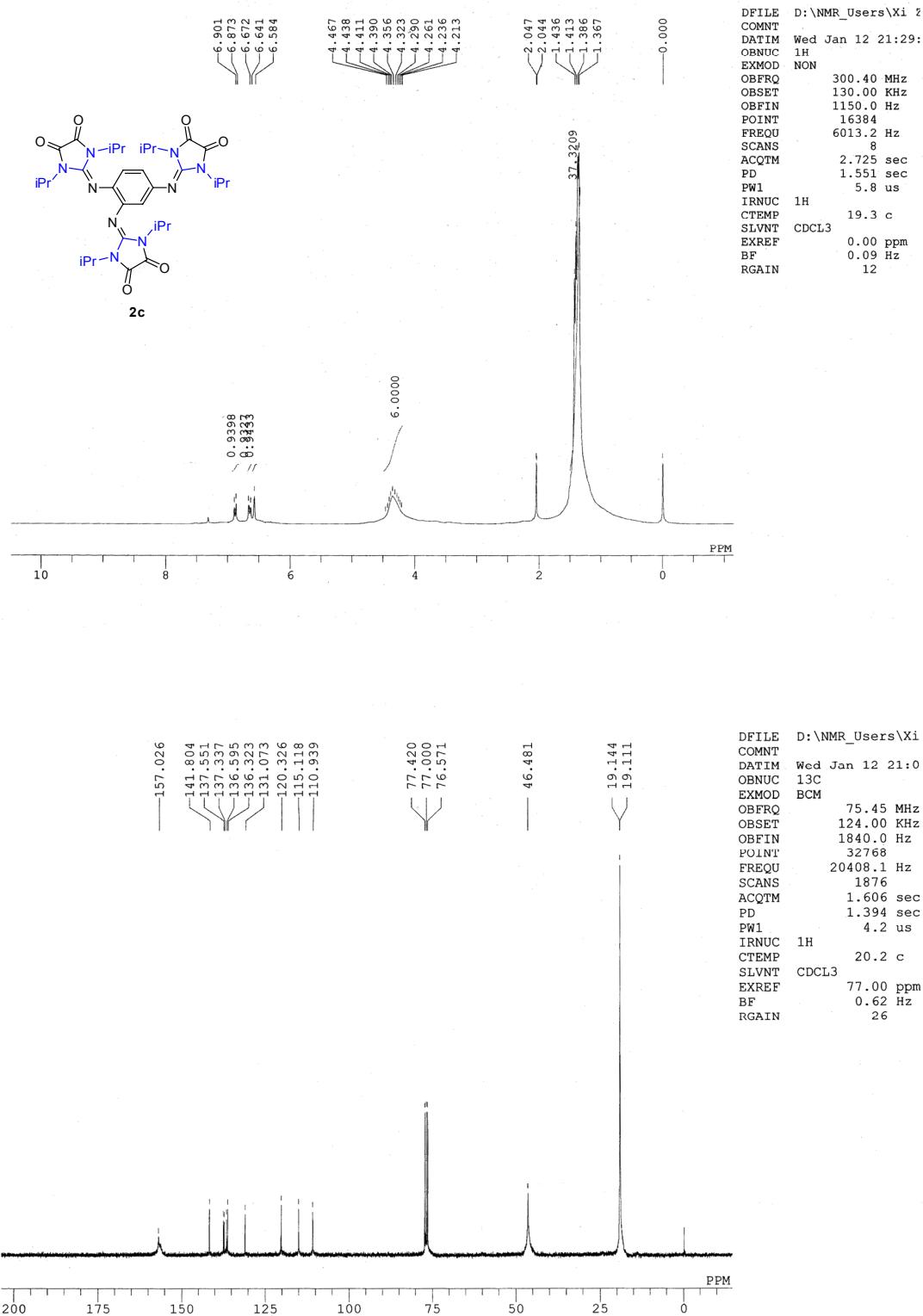














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