SUPPLEMENTAL DATA FOR

Breaking the regioselectivity of indole prenyltransferases: identification of regular C3prenylated hexahydropyrrolo[2,3-b]indoles as side products of the regular C2prenyltransferase FtmPT1

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Figure S1.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-Gly (2c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S1.2 HSQC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-Gly (2c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S1.3 HMBC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-Gly (2c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) **Figure S2.1** ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (**5c**) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S2.2 HSQC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S2.3 HMBC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S2.4 NOESY spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) **Figure S3.1** ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-N1-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (**5d**) in CD₃OD (500 MHz) **Figure S4.1** ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-D-Trp-D-Pro (**9c**) in CDCl₃ (500 MHz) Figure S5.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-N1-dimethylallyl-D-Trp-D-Pro (9d) in CD₃OD (500 MHz) Figure S6.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Ala (10c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S6.2 HSOC spectrum of cvclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Ala (10c) in CD₃OH (600MHz) Figure S6.3 NOESY spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Ala (10c) in CD₃OH (600MHz) Figure S7.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S7.2 HSQC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (500 MHz) Figure S7.3 HMBC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (500 MHz) Figure S7.4 NOESY spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S8.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-D-Trp-L-Ala (13c) in CD₃OD (500 MHz) **Figure S9.1** ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (**14c**) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S9.2 HSQC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (14c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S9.3 HMBC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (14c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S9.4 NOESY spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (14c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz) Figure S10 HMBC correlations of 2c, 5c, 11c and 14c

Figure S11 NOESY correlations of 5c, 10c, 11c and 14c

Figure S12 Time dependence of the product formation in the incubation mixtures of FtmPT1 with 2a, 9a and 11a.

Figure S13 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures of 2a, 2b or 2c in the presence and absence of FtmPT1.

Figure S14 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures of **5a**, **5b**, **5c** or **5d** in the presence and absence of FtmPT1.

Figure S15 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures of 10a, 10b or 10c in the presence and absence of FtmPT1.

Figure S16 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures of 11a, 11b or 11c in the presence and absence of FtmPT1.

Figure S17 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures of 13a, 13b or 13c in the presence and absence of FtmPT1.

Figure S18 Dependence of product formation of **b** and **c** series on different substrate concentrations of 1a, 2a, 5a, 9a, 10a, 11a, 13a and 14a.



Figure S1.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-Gly (2c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S1.2 HSQC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-Gly (**2c**) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S1.3 HMBC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-Gly (2c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S2.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S2.2 HSQC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S2.3 HMBC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S2.4 NOESY spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (5c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S3.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-N1-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Tyr (**5d**) in CD₃OD (500 MHz)



Figure S4.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-D-Trp-D-Pro (9c) in CDCl₃ (500 MHz)



Figure S5.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-N1-dimethylallyl-D-Trp-D-Pro (**9d**) in CD₃OD (500 MHz)



Figure S6.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Ala (**10c**) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S6.2 HSQC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Ala (10c) in CD₃OH (600MHz)



Figure S6.3 NOESY spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-Ala (10c) in CD₃OH (600MHz)



Figure S7.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S7.2 HSQC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S7.3 HMBC spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S37.4 NOESY spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-D-Ala (11c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S8.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-D-Trp-L-Ala (13c) in CD₃OD (500 MHz)



Figure S9.1 ¹H-NMR spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (**14c**) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S9.2 HSQC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (14c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S9.3 HMBC spectrum of cyclo-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (14c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S9.4 NOESY spectrum of *cyclo*-C3-dimethylallyl-L-Trp-L-His (14c) in CD₃OH (600 MHz)



Figure S10 HMBC correlations of 2c, 5c, 11cand 14c



Figure S11 NOESY correlations of 5c, 10c, 11c and 14c



Figure S12 Time dependence of the product formation in the incubation mixtures of FtmPT1 with **2a**, **9a** and **11a**. The reaction mixtures contained 5 μ g FtmPT1, 10 mM CaCl₂, 2 mM DMAPP and 1 mM cyclic dipeptide and were incubated at 37 °C. The substances were detected with a Diode Array detector and illustrated for absorption at 296 nm.



Figure S13 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures of 2a, 2b or 2c in the absence and presence of 5 μ g FtmPT1. The reaction mixtures contained 10 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM aromatic substrate and 2 mM DMAPP and were incubated at 37°C for 2 h. The substances were detected with a Photo Diode Array detector and illustrated for absorption at 296 nm.



Figure S14 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures with **5a**, **5b**, **5c** or **5d** in the absence and presence of 5 μ g FtmPT1. The reaction mixtures contained 10 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM aromatic substrate and 2 mM DMAPP and were incubated at 37°C for 2 h. The substances were detected with a Photo Diode Array detector and illustrated for absorption at 296 nm.



Figure S15 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures with 10a, 10b or 10c in the absence and presence of 5 μ g FtmPT1. The reaction mixtures contained 10 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM aromatic substrate and 2 mM DMAPP and were incubated at 37°C for 2 h. The substances were detected with a Photo Diode Array detector and illustrated for absorption at 296 nm.



Figure S16 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures with 11a, 11b or 11c in the absence and presence of 5 μ g FtmPT1. The reaction mixtures contained 10 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM aromatic substrate and 2 mM DMAPP and were incubated at 37°C for 2 h. The substances were detected with a Photo Diode Array detector and illustrated for absorption at 296 nm.



Figure S17 HPLC chromatograms of incubation mixtures with 13a, 13b or 13c in the absence and presence of 5 μ g FtmPT1. The reaction mixtures contained 10 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM aromatic substrate and 2 mM DMAPP and were incubated at 37°C for 2 h. The substances were detected with a Photo Diode Array detector and illustrated for absorption at 296 nm.



Figure S18 Dependence of product formation of **b** and **c** series on different substrate concentrations of 1a, 2a, 5a, 9a, 10a, 11a, 13a and 14a.