## Supporting information

## O-Benzoxazolyl imidates as versatile glycosyl donors for chemical glycosylation

Swati S. Nigudkar, ${ }^{a}$ Archana R. Parameswar, ${ }^{a}$ Papapida Pornsuriyasak, ${ }^{a}$ Keith J. Stine, ${ }^{a, b}$ and Alexei V. Demchenko ${ }^{a, *}$<br>${ }^{a}$ - Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry and ${ }^{b}$ - Center for Nanoscience, University of Missouri-St. Louis, One University Boulevard<br>St. Louis, Missouri 63121, USA<br>E-mail: demchenkoa@umsl.edu

## Content:

Table 1S: UV data S2
Synthesis of oligosaccharides S3
Spectra S5
References S29

Table 1S. Comparative UV data for $O, N$ and $S$-linked derivatives
Entry

## Synthesis of oligosaccharides:

Methyl 6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (19). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 15 by Method C in $95 \%$ yield ( $\alpha / \beta=1 / 4.0$ ) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound 19 was in accordance to that reported previously. ${ }^{3}$
Methyl 4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (20). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 16 by Method C in $89 \%$ yield ( $\alpha / \beta=1 / 1.5$ ) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was in accordance to that reported previously. ${ }^{4}$
Methyl 3-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,4,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (21). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 17 by Method C in $95 \%$ yield $(\alpha / \beta=1 / 1.0)$ as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was in accordance to that reported previously. ${ }^{5}$
Methyl 2-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (22). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 18 by Method C in $92 \%$ yield ( $\alpha / \beta=1 / 2.4$ ) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was in accordance to that reported previously. ${ }^{6}$
Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (23). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 15 by Method C in $93 \%$ yield ( $\alpha / \beta=2.9 / 1$ ) as a white amorphous solid. The title compound was reported previously ${ }^{7}$ and its spectra is provided below

Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (24). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 16 by Method C in $91 \%$ yield ( $\alpha$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The title compound was reported previously ${ }^{8}$ and its spectra is provided below
Methyl 2,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-3-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (25). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 17 by Method C in $90 \%$ yield ( $\alpha$ only) as a white amorphous solid. Compound $\mathbf{2 5}$ was reported previously ${ }^{9}$ and its spectra is provided below.
Methyl 3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (26). The title compound was obtained from donor 4 and acceptor 18 by Method C in $94 \%$ yield ( $\alpha$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The title compound was reported previously ${ }^{6}$ and its spectra is provided below
Methyl 6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (27). The title compound was obtained from donor 2 and acceptor 15 by Method D in $97 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{6}$
Methyl 4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (28). The title compound was obtained from donor 2 and acceptor 16 by Method D in $97 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{10}$

Methyl 6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (29). The title compound was obtained from donor 10 and acceptor 15 by

Method C in $89 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{11}$
Methyl 4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (30). The title compound was obtained from donor 10 and acceptor 16 by Method C in $88 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{11}$

Methyl 3-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,4,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (31). The title compound was obtained from donor 10 and acceptor 17 by Method C in $88 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{12}$
Methyl 2-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranosyl)-3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (32). The title compound was obtained from donor 10 and acceptor $\mathbf{1 8}$ by Method C in $87 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{13}$
Methyl 6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\boldsymbol{\beta}$-D-galactopyranosyl)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (33). The title compound was obtained from donor 12 and acceptor $\mathbf{1 5}$ by Method C in $83 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{14}$
Methyl 4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\beta$-D-galactopyranosyl)-2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (34). The title compound was obtained from donor 12 and acceptor 16 by Method C in $78 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{15}$
Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\beta$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (35). The title compound was obtained from donor 14 and acceptor 15 by Method C in $95 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{15}$
Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\boldsymbol{\beta}$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (36). The title compound was obtained from donor 14 and acceptor 16 by Method C in $97 \%$ yield ( $\beta$ only) as a white amorphous solid. The analytical data for the title compound was essentially the same as reported previously. ${ }^{11}$

## Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- $\alpha$-D-glucopyranoside (2).



$\left({ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right.$ NMR $\left.300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$


## ( ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- $\alpha$-D-glucopyranoside (2).



(2D NMR 300MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha / \beta$-D-glucopyranoside (4)


## $\left({ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\right.$ NMR $\left.75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha / \beta$-D-glucopyranoside (4)


(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranoside (6).


## $\left({ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\right.$ NMR $\left.75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

## Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranoside (6).




## (2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

3,4,6-Tri- $O$-acetyl-1,2-O-(1-benzoxazolyloxyethylidene)- $\alpha$-D-glucopyranose (8).


( ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

( ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

3,4,6-Tri- $O$-acetyl-1,2-O-(1-benzoxazolyloxyethylidene)- $\alpha$-D-glucopyranose (8).


(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\beta$-D-glucopyranoside (10).


( ${ }^{\mathbf{H}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

( ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl-1-oxy- $\beta$-D-glucopyranoside (10).



(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Benzoxazolyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\alpha$-D-galactopyranoside (12).

$\left({ }^{1}{ }^{H}\right.$ NMR $\left.300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

$\left({ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\right.$ NMR $\left.75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

## Benzoxazolyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\alpha$-D-galactopyranoside (12).



(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranoside (14).


$\left({ }^{1}{ }^{H}\right.$ NMR $\left.300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

( ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## Benzoxazolyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranoside (14).


(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## 2,3,4,6-tetra- $O$-benozyl- $\alpha$-D-glucopyranosyl trichloroacetimidate (38)


( ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )


## 2,3,4,6-tetra- $O$-benozyl- $\alpha$-D-glucopyranosyl trichloroacetimidate (38)



(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## Methyl <br> 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-D- <br> glucopyranoside (23)




( ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (23)



Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (24)

( ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

( ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (24)

(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

Methyl 2,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-3-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (25).

( ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )


[^0]Methyl 2,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-3-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (25).


Methyl 3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (26)


$\left({ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right.$ NMR $\left.300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

$\left({ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\right.$ NMR $\left.75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$

Methyl 3,4,6-tri-O-benzyl-2-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- $\alpha$-D-mannopyranosyl)- $\alpha$-Dglucopyranoside (26)


(2D NMR $300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

## References

1. H. Zinner and K. Peseke, Chem. Ber., 1965, 98, 3515-3519.
2. M. N. Kamat, N. P. Rath and A. V. Demchenko, J. Org. Chem., 2007, 72, 6938-6946.
3. R. Eby and C. Schuerch, Carbohydr. Res., 1975, 39, 33-38.
4. J. R. Pougny, M. A. M. Nassr, N. Naulet and P. Sinay, Nouveau J. Chem., 1978, 2, 389-395.
5. H. Chiba, S. Funasaka and T. Mukaiyama, Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn., 2003, 76, 16291644.
6. Y. Ito, T. Ogawa, M. Numata and M. Sugimoto, Carbohydr. Res., 1990, 202, 165175.
7. S. Hotha and S. Kashyap, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2006, 128, 9620-9621.
8. H. M. Nguyen, Y. N. Chen, S. G. Duron and D. Y. Gin, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2001, 123, 8766-8772.
9. K. Jayakanthan and Y. D. Vankar, Carbohydr. Res., 2005, 340, 2688-2692.
10. D.-C. Xiong, L.-H. Zhang and X.-S. Ye, Adv. Synth. Catal., 2008, 350, 1696-1700.
11. B. A. Garcia and D. Y. Gin, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2000, 122, 4269-4279.
12. S. C. Ranade, S. Kaeothip and A. V. Demchenko, Org. Lett., 2010, 12, 5628-5631.
13. P. Pornsuriyasak and A. V. Demchenko, Chem. Eur. J., 2006, 12, 6630-6646.
14. J. D. C. Codee, L. J. Van den Bos, R. E. J. N. Litjens, H. S. Overkleeft, C. A. A. Van Boeckel, J. H. Van Boom and G. A. Van der Marel, Tetrahedron, 2004, 60, 10571064.
15. S. Brennan and P. A. Finan, J. Chem. Soc., C, 1970, 1742-1744.

[^0]:    ( ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $75 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ )

