# **Supporting Information**

# Targeting folded RNA: A branched peptide boronic acid that binds to a large surface area of HIV-1 RRE RNA

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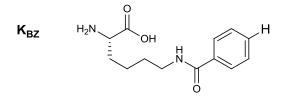
Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia 24061

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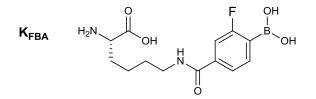
1.	BPBA 1.1 and BPBA 1.2	S2
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4.	HPLC and MALDI/MS of BPBAs	S6

## Figure S1. Sequences BPBA 1.1 and BPBA 1.2 with structures of $K_{BZ}$ and $K_{FBA}$

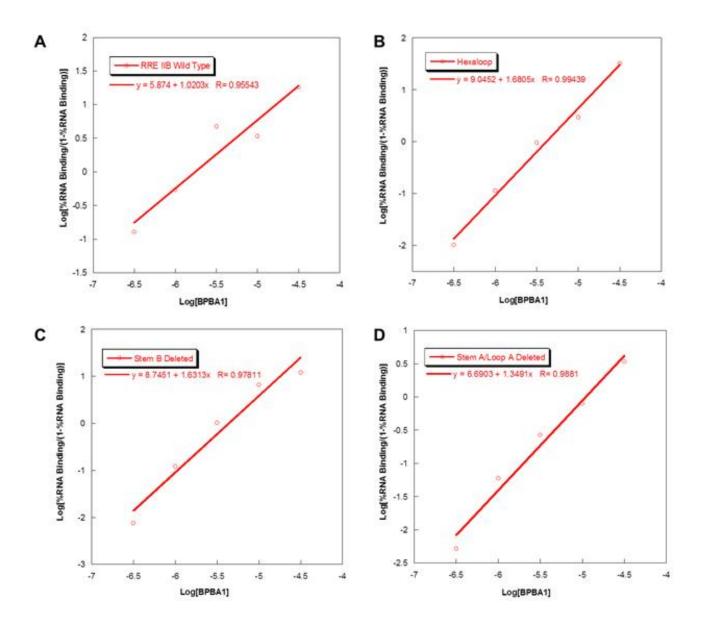
### BPBA 1.1 (WKK)<sub>2</sub>\*K<sub>BZ</sub>YWY

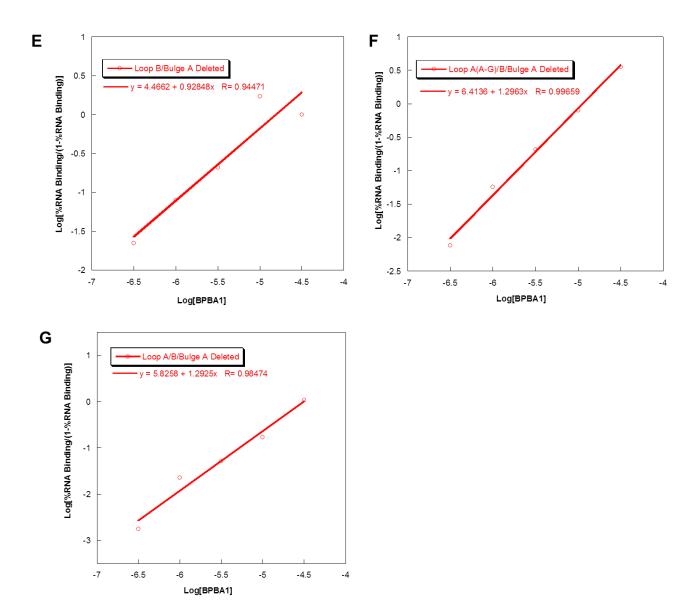


### BPBA 1.2 (WKK)<sub>2</sub>\*K<sub>FBA</sub>YWY

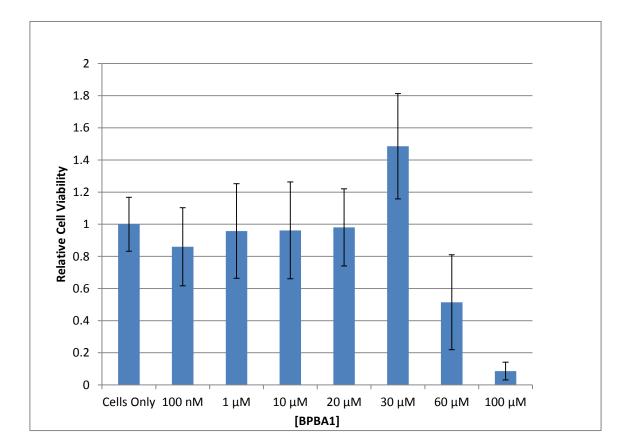


**Figure S2.** Hill plot of **BPBA1** (from dot blot data) against (A) RRE IIB Wild Type, (B) HexaLoop, (C) Stem B Deleted, (D) Stem A/Loop A Deleted, (E) Loop B/Bulge A Deleted, (F) Loop A(A-G)/B/Bulge A Deleted, and (G) Loop A/B/Bulge A Deleted.





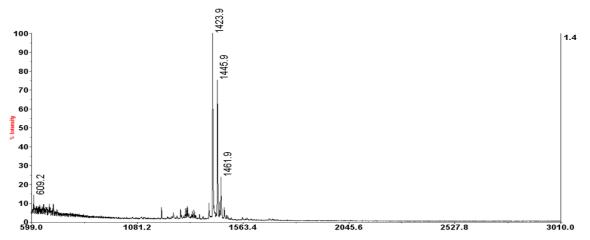
**Figure S3.** MTT toxicity assay of HeLa cells with **BPBA1** at varying concentrations over 24 hours. The relative cell viability data shown is the average of three independent experiments, each run in triplicate.



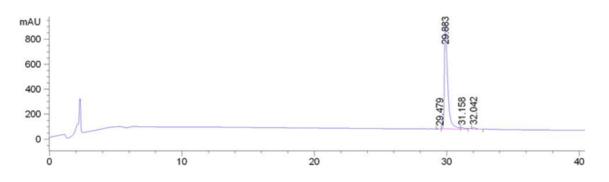
# Figure S4. Linear Control Peptides and Random Peptide HPLC Condition, Purity, and Identification by MALDI/MS

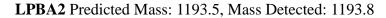
HPLC Solvent A: 0.1% TFA in Milli-Q water, Solvent B: HPLC grade acetonitrile. Peptides purity were determined using a Jupiter 4  $\mu$ m Proteo 90 Å analytical column (Phenomenex), and peptide identity was confirmed by MALDI-TOF analysis.

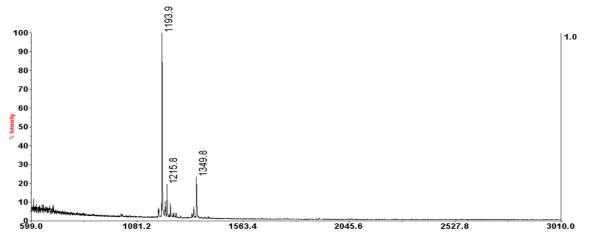
LPBA1 Predicted Mass: 1423.3, Mass Detected: 1423.8



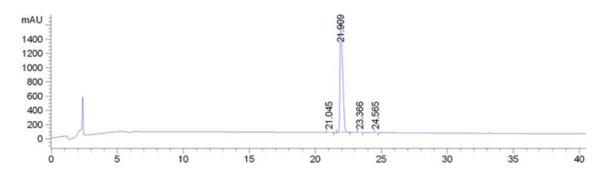
The Purity (97%) was determined by analytical HPLC employing a linear gradient of 12%-30% B in A in 30min at a flow rate of 0.2mL/min following a wash procedure.



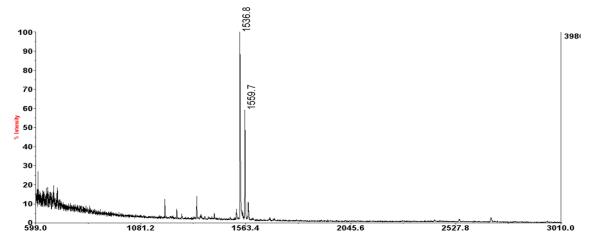




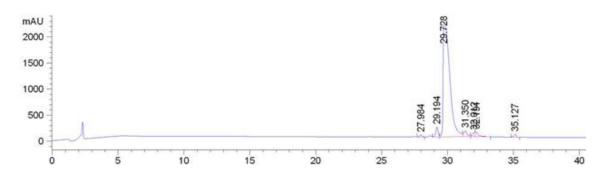
The Purity (99%) was determined by analytical HPLC employing a linear gradient of 8%-28% B in A in 30min at a flow rate of 0.2mL/min following a wash procedure.



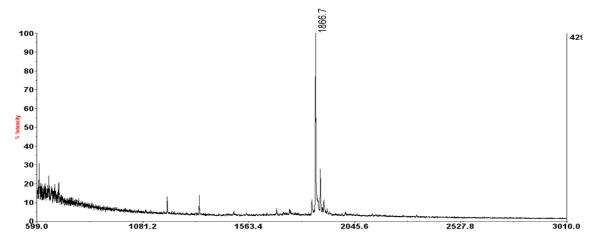
LPBA3 Predicted Mass: 1535.7, Mass Detected: 1536.8



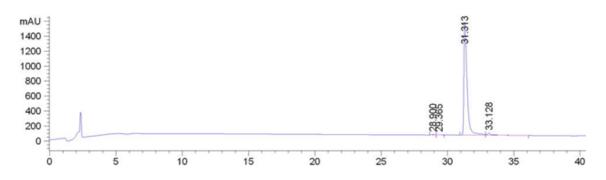
The Purity (90%) was determined by analytical HPLC employing a linear gradient of 10%-30% B in A in 30min at a flow rate of 0.2mL/min following a wash procedure.

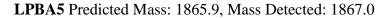


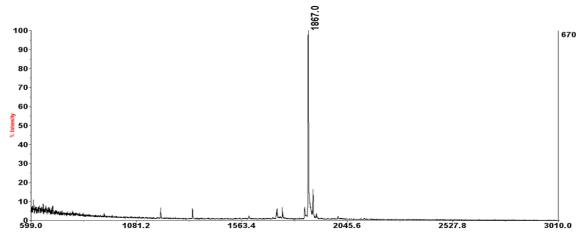
LPBA4 Predicted Mass: 1865.9, Mass Detected: 1866.6



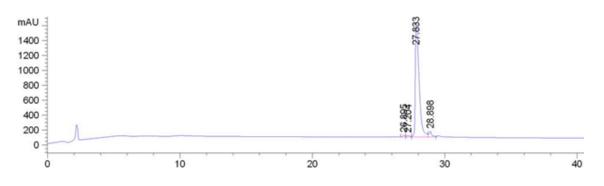
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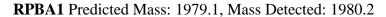


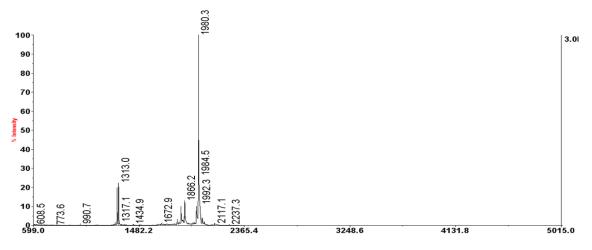




The Purity (94%) was determined by analytical HPLC employing a linear gradient of 12%-30% B in A in 30min at a flow rate of 0.2mL/min following a wash procedure.







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