Supplementary Data for

Synthesis of High-Mannose 1-Thio Glycans and Their Conjugation to Protein

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Peak	Identity	Area	Peak	Identity	Area
1	4L+80	0.12	16	4L+80	1.22
2	4L+80	0.27	17	5L+40	0.38
3	4L+80	0.24	18	5L+40	1.23
4	5L+40	0.42	19	4L+80	0.46
5	4L+80	0.18	20	5L+40	0.84
6	5L+40	0.21	21	5L+40	0.69
7	4L+80	0.31	22	6L	4.61
8	5L+80	0.35	23	5L+80	1.18
9	4L+40	0.10	24	6L+40	1.00
10	4L+40	0.21	25	5L+80	1.24
11	5L	0.47	26	6L+40	1.17
12	6L+40	0.19	27	5L+80	0.63
13	4L+40	0.14	28	6L+40	1.72
14	5L	0.13	29	7L	0.48
15	6L	0.27	Tota	Area:	20.46

Table S1. Relative abundance of conjugate species of **37** asderived from peak integration from the PeakFit analysis ofthe UV chromatogram and identified by EIC correlation.

Table S2.Summary of linkerdistribution of conjugate 37.

37	Area	% Area
4 Linkers	3.11	15.20%
5 Linkers	7.91	38.66%
6 Linkers	8.96	43.79%
7 Linkers	0.48	2.35%
Total:	20.46	100.00%
Average # c	5.3	

Note: L = linkers; +40 signifies a mass increase of 40 MW, corresponding to an internal crosslink formed through reaction of the iodoacetyl moiety with a neighbouring amino acid functionality.



Figure S2. UV chromatogram (@210 nm) obtained from LC-UV-MS (above) and simulated chromatogram obtained by use of PeakFit software (below) for ubiquitin conjugate **37**.

Quantifying the degree of conjugation of compound 38: *N*-succinimidyl 4-pentynoate linker addition to ubiquitin.



Figure S3. Total Ion Current (TIC) chromatogram and extracted-ion chromatograms (EICs) representing the differentially conjugated ubiquitin species of **38**. L = linkers, +16 signifies a mass increase of 16 MW corresponding to one oxidation.

Table S3. Relative abundance of conjugate species of **38** as derived from peak integration from the PeakFit analysis of the UV chromatogram and identified by EIC correlation.

Peak	Identity	Area
1	6L	0.49
2	5L+16	1.56
3	5L+16	1.15
4	6L+16	2.27
5	6L+16	0.66
6	6L	10.73
7	7L	4.54
8	7L	0.75
Total	Area:	22.15

Note: L = linkers; +16 denotes a mass increase of 16 MW corresponding to one oxidation.

Table S4. Summary of linkerdistribution of conjugate **38.**

38	Area	% Area
5 Linkers	2.71	12.21%
6 Linkers	14.15	63.89%
7 Linkers	5.29	23.89%
Total: 22.15		100.00%
Average # c	6.1	



Figure S4. UV chromatogram (@210 nm) obtained from LC-UV-MS (above) and simulated chromatogram obtained by use of PeakFit software (below) for ubiquitin conjugate **38**. The PEG contamination observed in the TIC chromatogram does not interfere with protein quantification by UV peak integration as it does not absorb UV (@210 nm).

Quantifying the degree of conjugation of compound 39: glycoconjugation of 1 (Man₄) to 37.



Figure S5. Total Ion Current (TIC) chromatogram and extracted-ion chromatograms (EICs) representing the differentially conjugated ubiquitin species of **39**. L = linkers, T = tetrasaccharides, +40 signifies a mass increase of 40 MW corresponding to an internal crosslink formed through reaction of the iodoacetyl moiety with a neighbouring amino acid functionality.

Peak	Identity	Area	Peak	Identity	Area
1	4L/4T+40	1.00	16	6L/6T+40	1.50
2	5L/5T+40	0.97	17	6L/6T+40	1.63
3	4L/4T+80	0.58	18	7L/7T	2.45
4	5L/5T+40	0.25	19	4L/4T+40	2.80
5	6L/6T+40	0.27	20	5L/5T+40	3.11
6	6L/6T+40	0.20	21	5L/5T+80	1.86
7	4L/4T+80	0.71	22	6L/6T+40	2.24
8	5L/5T	2.54	23	5L/5T+40	2.64
9	4L4T+80	1.29	24	5L/5T+80	1.66
10	5L/5T+40	1.61	25	5L/5T+80	0.48
11	5L/5T	3.74	26	5L/5T+40	2.27
12	4L/4T+40	1.81	27	7L/6T	1.36
13	6L/6T	6.08	28	7L/6T	0.48
14	4L/4T+80	1.98	29	7L/6T	0.26
15	6L/6T	10.40	Tota	al Area:	58.17

Table S5. Relative abundance of conjugate species of **39** asderived from peak integration from the PeakFit analysis ofthe UV chromatogram and identified by EIC correlation.

Table S6. Summary of Man4distribution of conjugate 39.

39	Area	% Area
4 Man ₄	10.17	17.49
5 Man ₄	21.12	36.32
6 Man₄	24.42	41.98
7 Man ₄	2.45	4.21
Total:	58.17	100.00
Average #	5.3	

Note: L = linkers; T = tetrasaccharides; +40 signifies a mass increase of 40 MW, corresponding to an internal crosslink formed through reaction of the iodoacetyl moiety with a neighbouring amino acid functionality.



Figure S6. UV chromatogram (@210 nm) obtained from LC-UV-MS (above) and simulated chromatogram obtained by use of PeakFit software (below) for ubiquitin conjugate **39**.

Quantifying the degree of conjugation of compound 40: glycoconjugation of 2 (Man₅) to 37.



Figure S7. Total Ion Current (TIC) chromatogram and extracted-ion chromatograms (EICs) representing the differentially conjugated ubiquitin species of **40**. L = linkers, P = pentasaccharides, +40 signifies a mass increase of 40 MW corresponding to an internal crosslink formed through reaction of the iodoacetyl moiety with a neighbouring amino acid functionality.

Peak	Identity	Area	Peak	Identity	Area
1	4L/4P+40	0.41	17	6L/5P	0.66
2	5L/5P+40	0.63	18	7L/6P	0.60
3	5L/5P	1.96	19	5L/5P+80	0.22
4	5L/5P	0.61	20	6L/5P	0.18
5	6L/6P	7.29	21	4L/4P+40	0.16
6	6L/6P+40	0.83	22	5L/5P+40	0.62
7	7L/7P	0.24	23	5L/5P+80	0.36
8	4L/4P+40	0.32	24	7L/6P	0.18
9	5L/5P+40	0.26	25	5L/4P+40	0.24
10	4L/4P+40	0.70	26	6L/5P	0.20
11	4L/4P+80	1.22	27	5L4P+40	0.09
12	6L/6P+40	0.43	28	5L/5P+80	0.08
13	5L/5P+80	0.38	29	6L/4P	0.08
14	6L/5P	0.49	30	4L/4P+80	0.18
15	5L/5P+40	0.34	31	5L/4P+40	0.31
16	4L/4P+40	0.48	Tota	al Area:	20.75

Table S7. Relative abundance of conjugate species of **40** as derived from peak integration from the PeakFit analysis of the UV chromatogram and identified by EIC correlation.

Table S8. Summary of Mansdistribution of conjugate 40.

40	Area	% Area		
4 Man₅	4.20	20.23		
5 Man₅	6.98	33.66		
6 Man₅	9.33	44.97		
7 Man₅	0.24	1.14		
Total:	20.75	100.00		
Average #	5.3			

Note: L = linkers; P = Man₅; +40 signifies a mass increase of 40 MW, corresponding to an internal crosslink formed through reaction of the iodoacetyl moiety with a neighbouring amino acid functionality.



Figure S8. UV chromatogram (@210 nm) obtained from LC-UV-MS (above) and simulated chromatogram obtained by use of PeakFit software (below) for ubiquitin conjugate **40**.

Quantifying the degree of conjugation of compound 41: glycoconjugation of 33 (Man₄) to 38.



Figure S9. Total Ion Current (TIC) chromatogram and extracted-ion chromatograms (EICs) representing the differentially conjugated ubiquitin species of **41**. L = linkers, T = tetrasaccharides.

Table S9. Relative abundance of conjugate species of **41** as derived from peak integration from the PeakFit analysis of the UV chromatogram and identified by EIC correlation.

Peak	Identity	Area	Peak	Identity	Area
1	6L/5T+16	0.23	13	6L/4T	0.30
2	6L/6T	0.37	14	6L/2T	0.38
3	7L/7T	1.40	15	6L/4T	0.54
4	6L/5T	1.04	16	6L/2T	0.26
5	5L/4T+16	0.30	17	6L/3T	0.15
6	6L/5T	1.30	18	6L/3T	0.06
7	6L/5T+16	0.20	19	6L/3T	0.12
8	6L/5T	1.00	20	6L/2T	0.17
9	7L/6T	1.00	21	6L/2T	0.10
10	7L/6T	0.39	22	6L/2T	0.07
11	6L/4T	0.33	Total	Area:	10.12
12	6L/4T	0.41			

Table S10. Summary of Man₄distribution of conjugate **41**.

41	Area	% Area
2 Man ₄	0.98	9.68
3 Man ₄	0.33	3.26
4 Man ₄	1.88	18.58
5 Man₄	3.77	37.25
6 Man ₄	1.76	17.39
7 Man ₄	1.40	13.83
Total:	10.12	100.00
Average #	4.9	

Note: L = linkers; T = Man₄



Figure S10. UV chromatogram (@210 nm) obtained from LC-UV-MS (above) and simulated chromatogram obtained by use of PeakFit software (below) for ubiquitin conjugate **41**.

Quantifying the degree of conjugation of compound 42: glycoconjugation of 34 (Man₅) to 38.



Figure S11. Total Ion Current (TIC) chromatogram and extracted-ion chromatograms (EICs) representing the differentially conjugated ubiquitin species of **42**. L = linkers, P = pentasaccharides. Oxidized products shared similar retention times to their non-oxidized counter parts are were ignored for simplicity.

Table S11. Relative abundance of conjugate species of **42** as derived from peak integration from the PeakFit analysis of the UV chromatogram and identified by EIC correlation.

Peak	Identity	Area	Peak	Identity	Area
1	6L/6P	0.89	13	6L/4P	1.51
2	7L/7P	3.03	14	7L/4P	0.97
3	6L/5P	0.51	15	7L/5P	0.42
4	7L/6P	0.62	16	6L/3P	1.10
5	6L/5P	2.14	17	6L/3P	1.82
6	7L/6P	5.20	18	6L/2P	1.06
7	6L/4P	1.10	19	6L/2P	0.90
8	7L/4P	0.95	20	7L/3P	0.29
9	7L/5P	1.25	21	6L/2P	0.23
10	6L/4P	1.20	22	7L/3P	0.28
11	7L/4P	0.99	23	6L/1P	0.08
12	7L/5P	0.46	Total	Area:	26.98

Table S12. Summary of Man5distribution of conjugate **42**.

42	Area	% Area
1 Man₅	0.08	0.29
2 Man ₅	2.18	8.09
3 Man₅	3.48	12.89
4 Man ₅	6.72	24.92
5 Man₅	4.78	17.72
6 Man₅	6.71	24.88
7 Man₅	3.03	11.22
Average #	47	

Note: L = linkers; P = Man₅



Figure S12. UV chromatogram (@210 nm) obtained from LC-UV-MS (above) and simulated chromatogram obtained by use of PeakFit software (below) for ubiquitin conjugate **42**.

JB-06-57 Tetra-SH 49m4 699.740 MHz H1 1D in d2o (ref. to external acetone @ 2.225 ppm), temp 27.5 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, coldid probe











CDCI3 JB-05-30 499.815 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.7 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, colddual probe



Stbu(s)

JB-05-51 699.752 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.5 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, coldid probe

S19









699.738 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.5 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, coldid probe

S23

C(CH3)3(s)







S26



JB-06-52 44 min HPLC fraction 699.740 MHz H1 1D in d20 (ref. to external acetone @ 2.225 ppm), temp 27.5 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, coldid probe

