

Supporting Information

Copper-mediated Trifluoromethylation of Propargyl Acetates Leading to Trifluoromethyl-allenes

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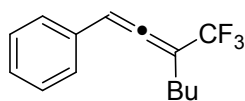
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1. General Information

^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a 400 MHz instrument or a 300 MHz instrument. All chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to TMS or CFCl_3 (positive for downfield shifts) as external standards. MS experiments were performed on an Agilent 5973N instrument for EI-MS and a Waters Micromass GCT Premier instrument for HRMS. DMF ($\geq 99.5\%$) and Cu ($\geq 99.0\%$) were used without purification. S-(Trifluoromethyl)diphenylsulfonium triflate¹ $[\text{Ph}_2\text{SCF}_3]^+[\text{OTf}]^-$ and propargyl acetates² were synthesized according to literature procedures. Other reagents were purchased from commercial sources.

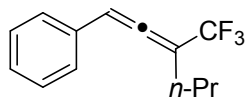
2. General Procedure for the Trifluoromethylation of Propargyl Acetates by Trifluoromethyl Sulfonium Salts.

Copper powder (38.4 mg, 0.6 mmol) was added to a solution of the propargyl acetate (0.1 mmol) and $[\text{Ph}_2\text{SCF}_3]^+[\text{OTf}]^-$ (162 mg, 0.4 mmol) in DMF (0.5 mL) under N_2 in a 5 mL tube, which was then sealed. The reaction mixture was then stirred at 70 °C for 2 to 9 h. After dilution with diethyl ether (30 mL), the reaction mixture was washed with water (3×20 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (eluent: pentane) to yield the desired allene.



3a

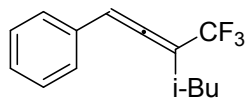
(3-(Trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene (**3a**): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.60–6.58 (m, 1H), 2.31–2.21 (m, 2H), 1.56–1.45 (m, 2H), 1.43–1.34 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.98 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.79 (q, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 132.11 (q, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 128.82, 128.10, 127.23, 123.58 (q, $J = 274.2$ Hz), 103.08 (q, $J = 33.6$ Hz), 101.47, 29.42, 26.35, 22.17, 13.70. IR(KBr): 2961, 2894, 2865, 1962, 1462, 1295, 1281, 1253, 1209, 1149, 1117, 1019, 914, 828, 745, 691 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI): calcd. for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3]$ 240.1126, found 240.1127.



3b

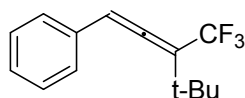
(3-(Trifluoromethyl)hexa-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene (**3b**): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54–7.10 (m, 5H), 6.61–6.51 (m, 1H), 2.25 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.61–1.46 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -64.00 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.84 (q, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 132.08 (q, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 128.83, 128.11, 127.24, 123.57 (q, $J = 274.1$ Hz), 102.89 (q, $J = 33.7$ Hz), 101.28, 28.70, 20.69, 13.59. IR(KBr): 2967, 2935, 2877, 1961, 1462, 1298, 1273, 1207, 1149, 1115, 1007, 996, 950, 914, 826, 745, 691 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI): calcd. for

[C₁₃H₁₃F₃] 226.0969, found 226.0967.



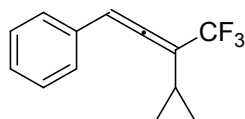
3c

(5-Methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)hexa-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene(**3c**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.26 (m, 5H), 6.63-6.58 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 1H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.19 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.45 (q, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 132.02 (q, *J* = 1.1 Hz), 128.85, 128.13, 127.35, 123.65 (q, *J* = 274.2 Hz), 101.82 (q, *J* = 33.6 Hz), 100.91, 36.08, 26.73, 22.45, 22.34. IR(KBr): 2959, 2929, 2873, 1962, 1463, 1302, 1277, 1210, 1149, 1123, 1013, 746, 693 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₄H₁₅F₃] 240.1126, found 240.1127.



3d

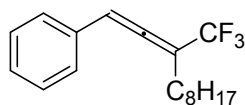
(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)penta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene(**3d**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.55 (q, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 9H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.29 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.35 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 132.24 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 128.87, 127.99, 127.04, 124.03 (q, *J* = 276.1 Hz), 111.66 (q, *J* = 30.8 Hz), 100.94, 33.81, 30.00 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz). IR(KBr): 2970, 2911, 1962, 1480, 1460, 1402, 1292, 1271, 1241, 1212, 1172, 1116, 1034, 974, 913, 825, 746, 733, 691, 648 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₄H₁₅F₃] 240.1126, found 240.1129.



3e

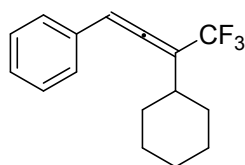
(3-Cyclopropyl-4,4,4-trifluorobuta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene(**3e**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.21 (m, 5H), 6.74 -6.42 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.42 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.81 (m, 2H), 0.58-0.51 (m, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.69 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.62 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 131.82 (q, *J* = 1.1 Hz), 128.87, 128.26, 127.19, 123.52 (q, *J* = 274.5 Hz), 106.59 (q, *J* = 34.0 Hz), 102.26, 7.56, 7.08, 6.66. IR(KBr): 3089, 3035, 3013, 1959, 1497, 1461, 1313, 1293, 1280, 1202, 1151, 1119, 1076, 1027, 1007, 956, 914, 827, 747, 691 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI):

calcd. for $[C_{13}H_{11}F_3]$ 224.0813, found 224.0816.



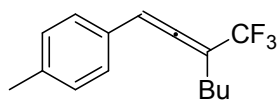
3f

(3-(Trifluoromethyl)undeca-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene(**3f**): Colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.37-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.61-6.57 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.18 (m, 10H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -64.00 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 203.81 (q, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 132.12 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 128.81, 128.10, 127.25, 123.60 (q, $J = 274.2$ Hz), 103.08 (q, $J = 33.6$ Hz), 101.32, 31.77, 29.25, 29.19, 29.07, 27.32, 26.66, 22.61, 14.03. IR(KBr): 2928, 2857, 1962, 1498, 1462, 1314, 1295, 1281, 1209, 1149, 1121, 1074, 913, 827, 745, 691 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI): calcd. for $[C_{18}H_{23}F_3]$ 296.1752, found 296.1748.



3g

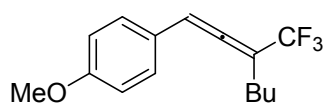
(3-Cyclohexyl-4,4,4-trifluorobuta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene(**3g**): Colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.32-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.57-6.52 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.04 (m, 5H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -62.22 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 203.91 (q, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 132.15 (q, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 128.85, 128.08, 127.08, 123.78 (q, $J = 274.6$ Hz), 108.67 (q, $J = 32.3$ Hz), 101.93, 36.57, 33.03, 32.68, 26.24, 26.21, 25.72. IR(KBr): 2929, 2855, 1957, 1497, 1461, 1450, 1277, 1237, 1211, 1139, 1114, 984, 913, 891, 827, 745, 707, 691 cm^{-1} . HRMS (EI): calcd. for $[C_{16}H_{17}F_3]$ 266.1282, found 266.1281.



3h

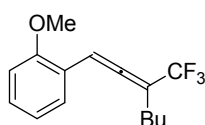
1-Methyl-4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene(**3h**): Colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.20-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.57-6.52 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.30-2.19 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -63.98 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 203.64 (q, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 138.13, 129.58, 129.14 (q, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 127.17, 123.66 (q, $J = 274.2$ Hz), 102.91 (q, $J = 33.6$ Hz), 101.18, 29.47, 26.42, 22.21, 21.21,

13.73. IR(KBr): 2958, 2929, 2865, 1960, 1515, 1460, 1315, 1293, 1279, 1252, 1206, 1149, 1117, 1020, 845, 798, 754, 688cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₅H₁₇F₃] 254.1282, found 254.1281.



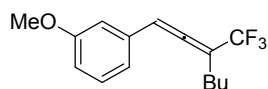
3i

1-Methoxy-4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene (**3i**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.57-6.52 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.29-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.03 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.32 (q, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 159.63, 128.44, 124.29 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 123.96 (q, *J* = 274.2 Hz), 114.34, 102.83 (q, *J* = 33.5 Hz), 100.80, 55.26, 29.46, 26.43, 22.17, 13.71. IR(KBr): 2959, 2933, 2864, 2840, 1960, 1608, 1512, 1465, 1401, 1284, 1250, 1147, 1115, 1033, 846, 739, 687cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₅H₁₇OF₃] 270.1232, found 270.1234.



3j

1-Methoxy-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene (**3j**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.08-6.73 (m, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.27-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.33 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.07 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.51 (q, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 156.43, 129.26, 128.29, 123.84 (q, *J* = 273.9 Hz), 120.80, 120.55 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 111.01, 101.73 (q, *J* = 33.5 Hz), 95.50, 55.44, 29.62, 26.39, 22.20, 13.74. IR(KBr): 2959, 2933, 2865, 1962, 1598, 1495, 1465, 1285, 1249, 1210, 1147, 1116, 1050, 1029, 834, 750, 688 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₅H₁₇OF₃] 270.1232, found 270.1234.

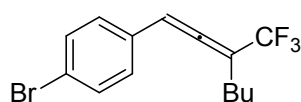


3k

1-Methoxy-3-(3-(trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene (**3k**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.79 (m, 3H), 6.63-6.49 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.33 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz,

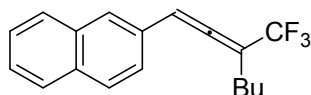
CDCl₃) δ -63.97 (d, J = 3.2 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.73 (q, J = 4.2 Hz), 159.78 , 133.36 (q, J = 1.2 Hz), 129.67 , 123.41 (q, J = 274.2 Hz), 119.73, 113.56, 112.42, 102.97 (q, J = 33.7 Hz), 101.14, 55.03, 29.27, 26.21, 22.03, 13.59. IR(KBr): 2959, 2934, 2865, 1963, 1599, 1584, 1493, 1467, 1440, 1286, 1258, 1207, 1153, 1117, 1048, 1020, 858, 825, 775, 736 ,687 cm⁻¹.

HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₅H₁₇OF₃] 270.1232, found 270.1227.



3l

1-Bromo-4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)benzene (**3l**): Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.55-6.51 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.23 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.98 (d, J = 3.0 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.83 (q, J = 4.2 Hz), 132.01, 131.10 (q, J = 1.2Hz) , 128.68, 123.37 (q, J = 274.4 Hz), 121.99, 103.64 (q, J = 33.7 Hz), 100.51, 29.37, 26.30, 22.15, 13.71. IR (KBr): 2959, 2932, 2864, 1963, 1489, 1465, 1305, 1287, 1192, 1149, 1071, 1010 ,846, 822 ,739, 688 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₄H₁₄BrF₃] 318.0231, found 318.0234.



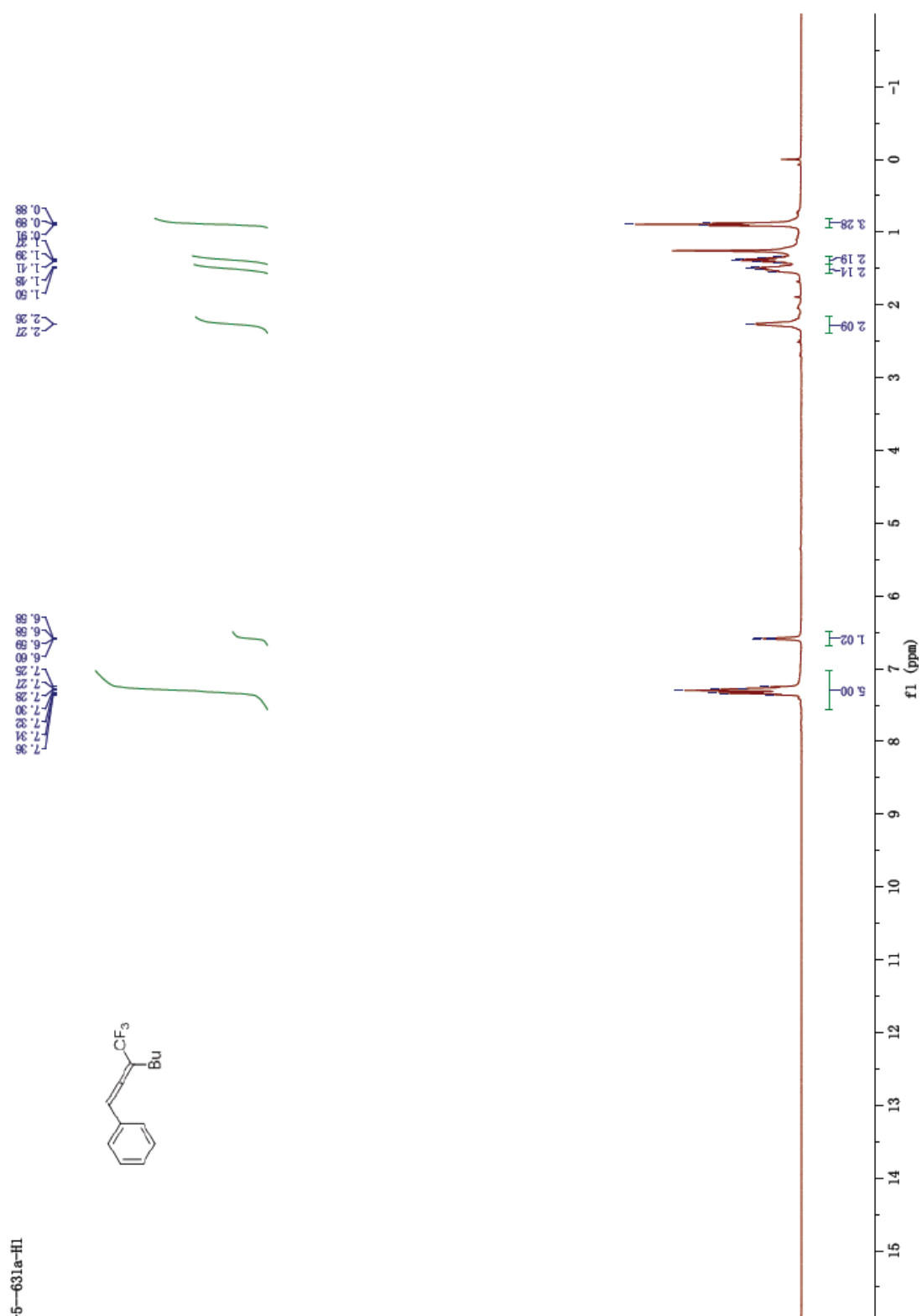
3n

2-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)hepta-1,2-dien-1-yl)naphthalene (**3n**): White solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82-7.75 (m, 3H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.36 (m, 3H), 6.77-6.72 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.26 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.93 (d, J = 3.1 Hz). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.33 (q, J = 4.1 Hz), 133.56, 133.14, 129.59(q, J = 1.2 Hz) , 128.64, 127.90, 127.78, 126.74, 126.50, 126.29, 124.44, 123.66 (q, J = 274.3 Hz), 103.34 (q, J = 33.7 Hz), 101.71, 29.48, 26.45, 22.21, 13.74. IR(KBr): 2962, 2928, 2861, 1959, 1467, 1335, 1285, 1251, 1208, 1152, 1116, 1020, 898, 865, 818, 746, 686 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): calcd. for [C₁₈H₁₇F₃] 290.1282, found 290.1284.

References

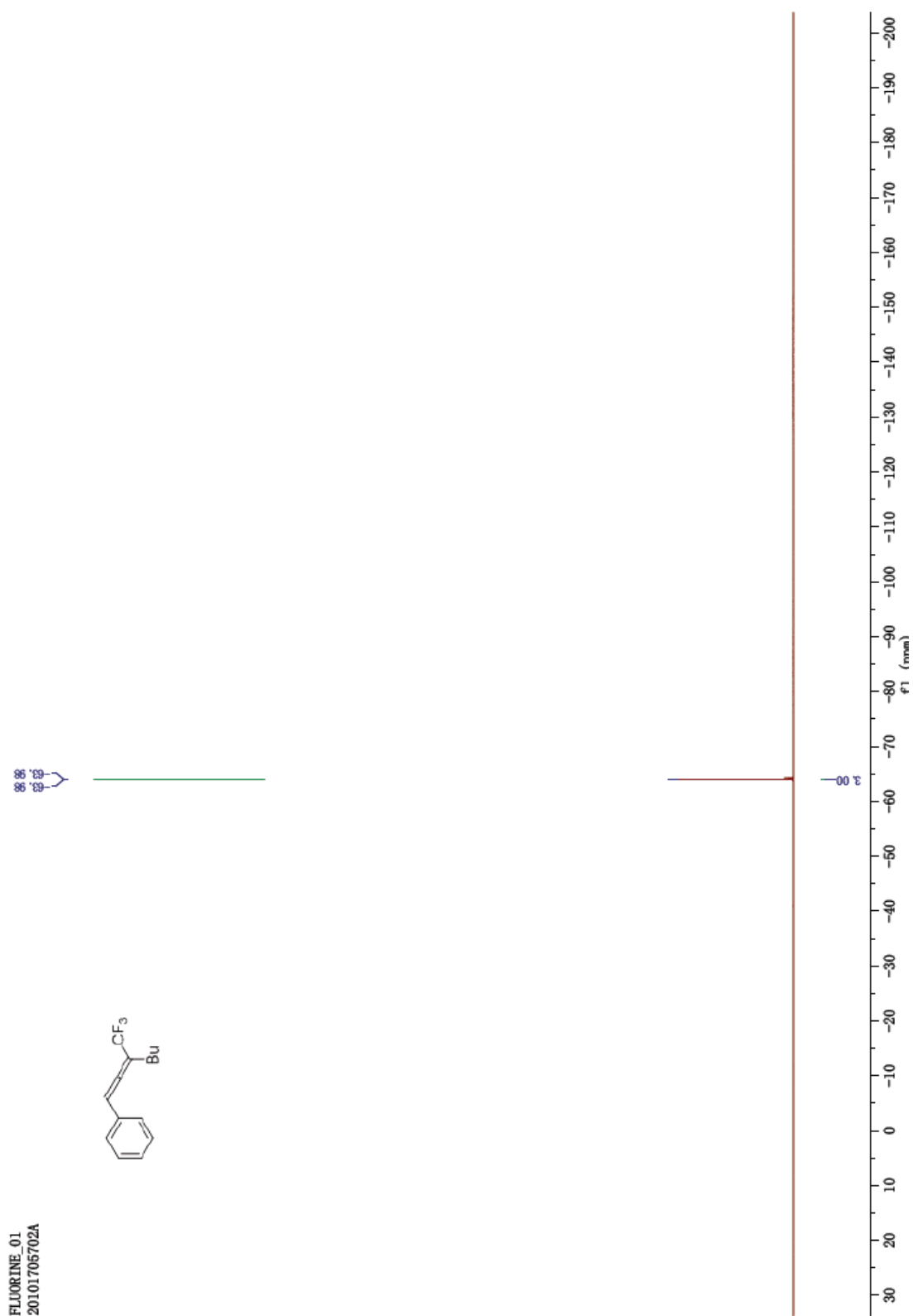
1. E. Magnier, J.-C. Blazejewski, M. Tordeux and C. Wakselman, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2006, **45**, 1279-1282.
2. (a)M. Yu, G. Zhang and L. Zhang, *Org. Lett.*, 2007, **9**, 2147-2150; (b)N. Marion, P. Carlqvist, R. Gealageas, P. de Fremont, F. Maseras and S. P. Nolan, *Chemistry*, 2007, **13**, 6437-6451; (c)D. Wang, X. Ye and X. Shi, *Org. Lett.*, 2010, **12**, 2088-2091.

^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3a**

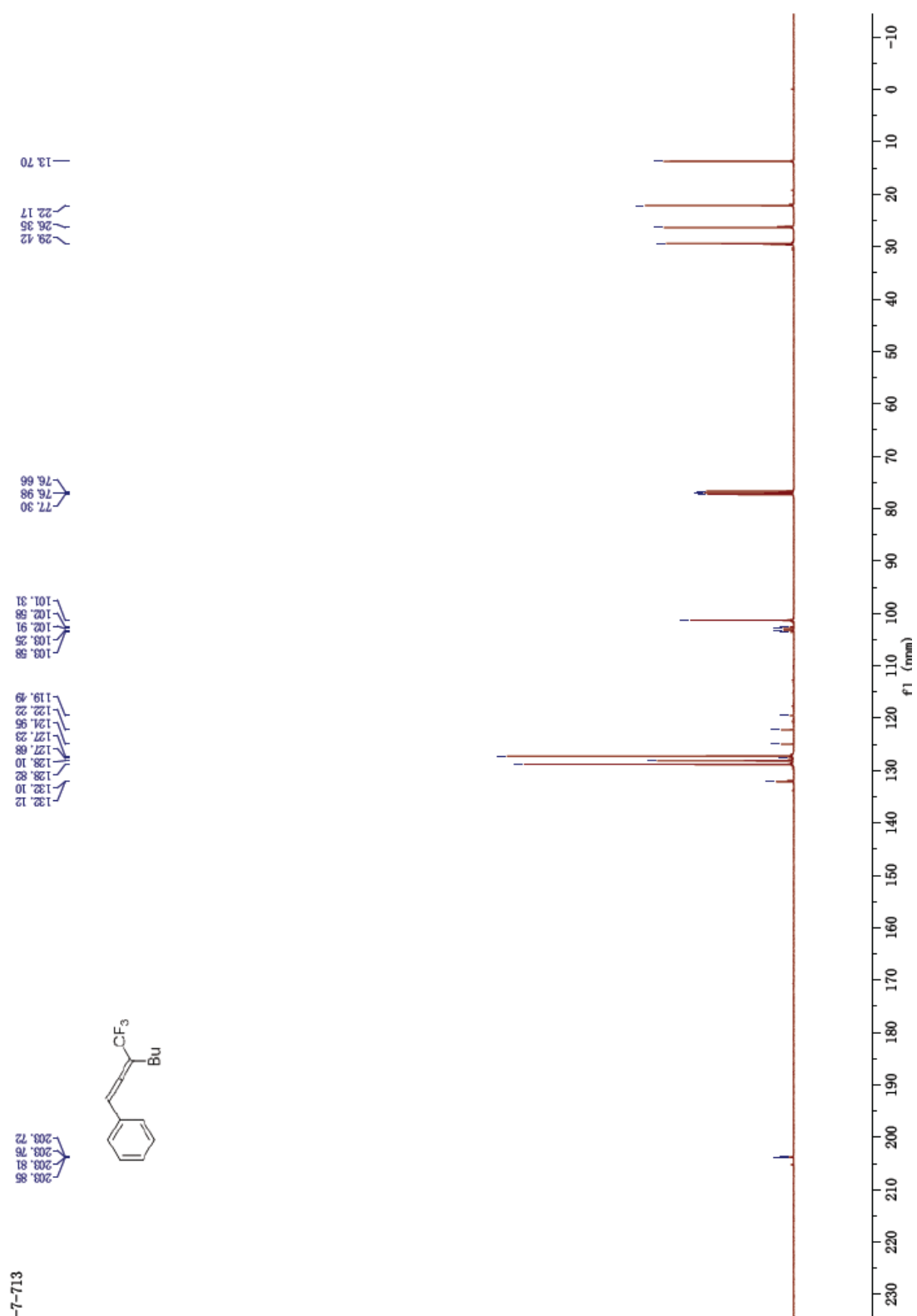


-5-631a-H1

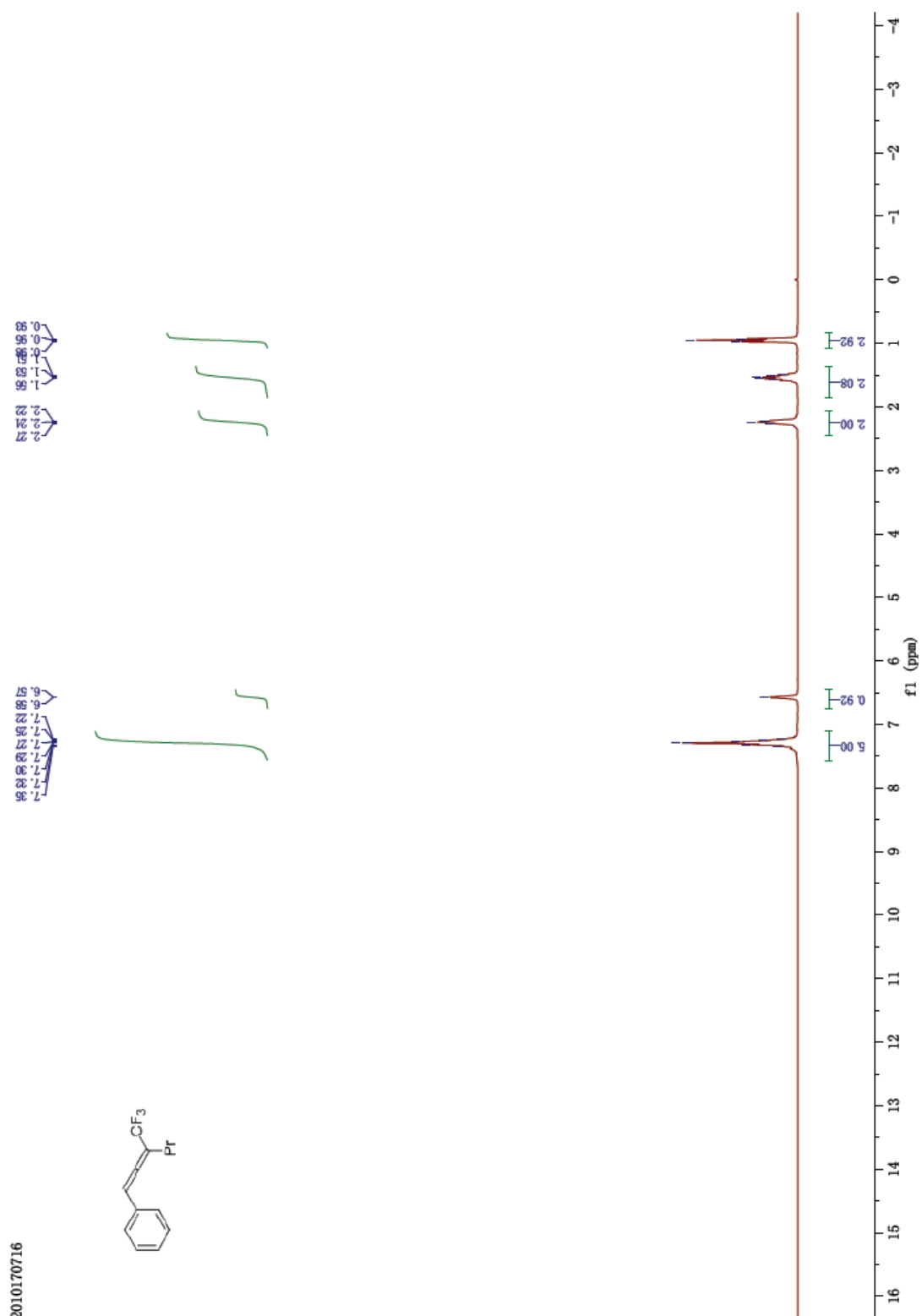
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3a**



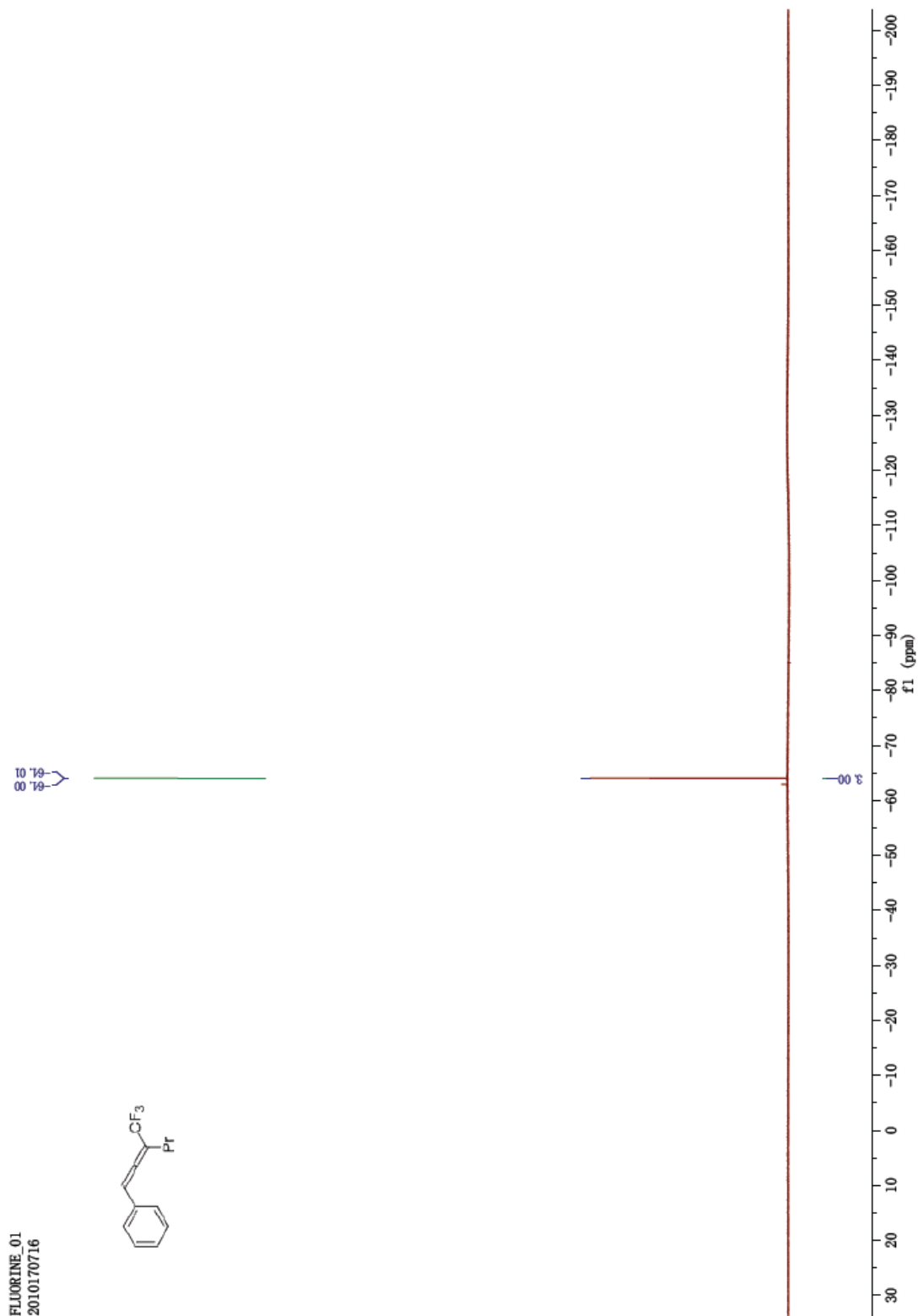
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3a**



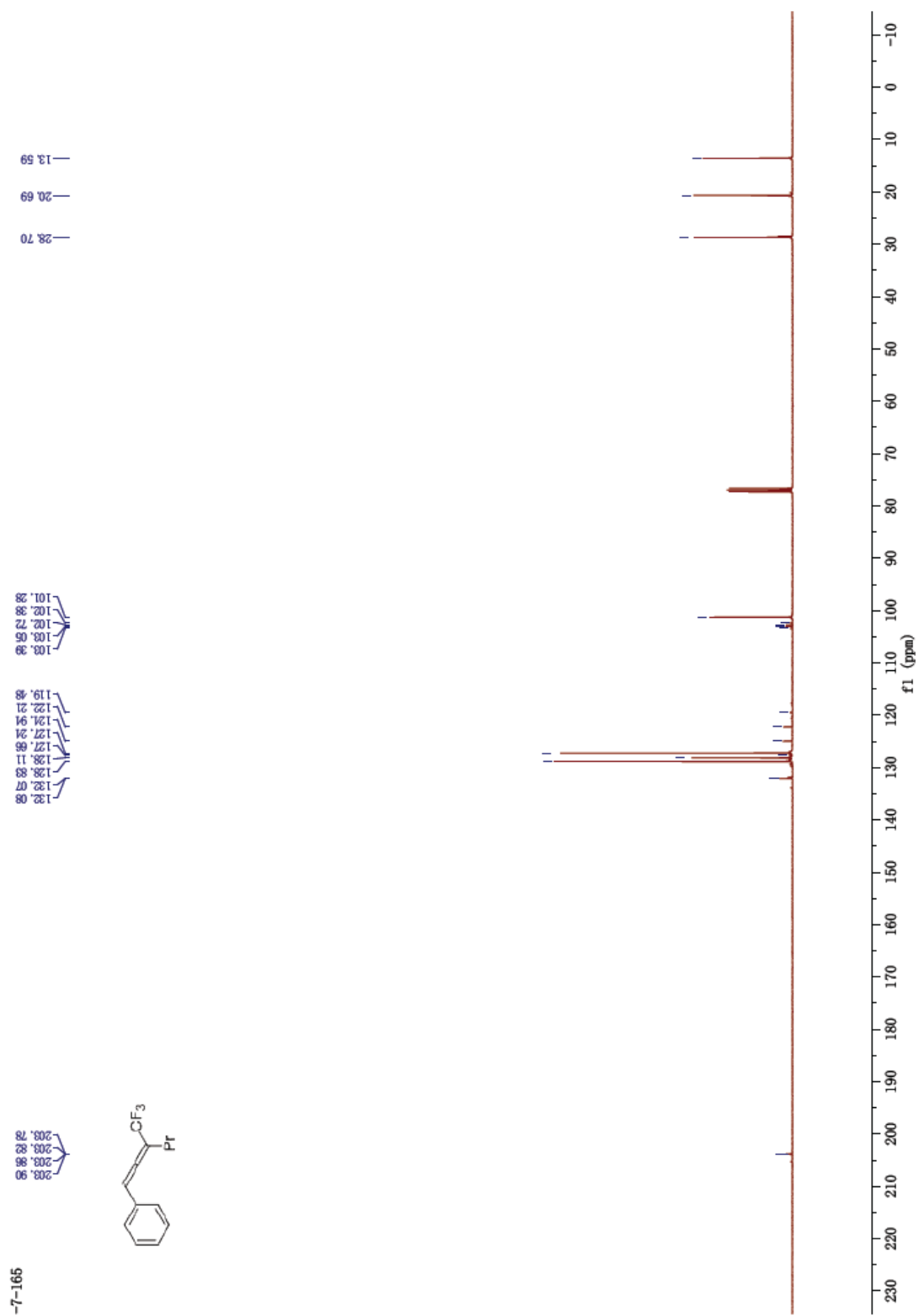
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3b**



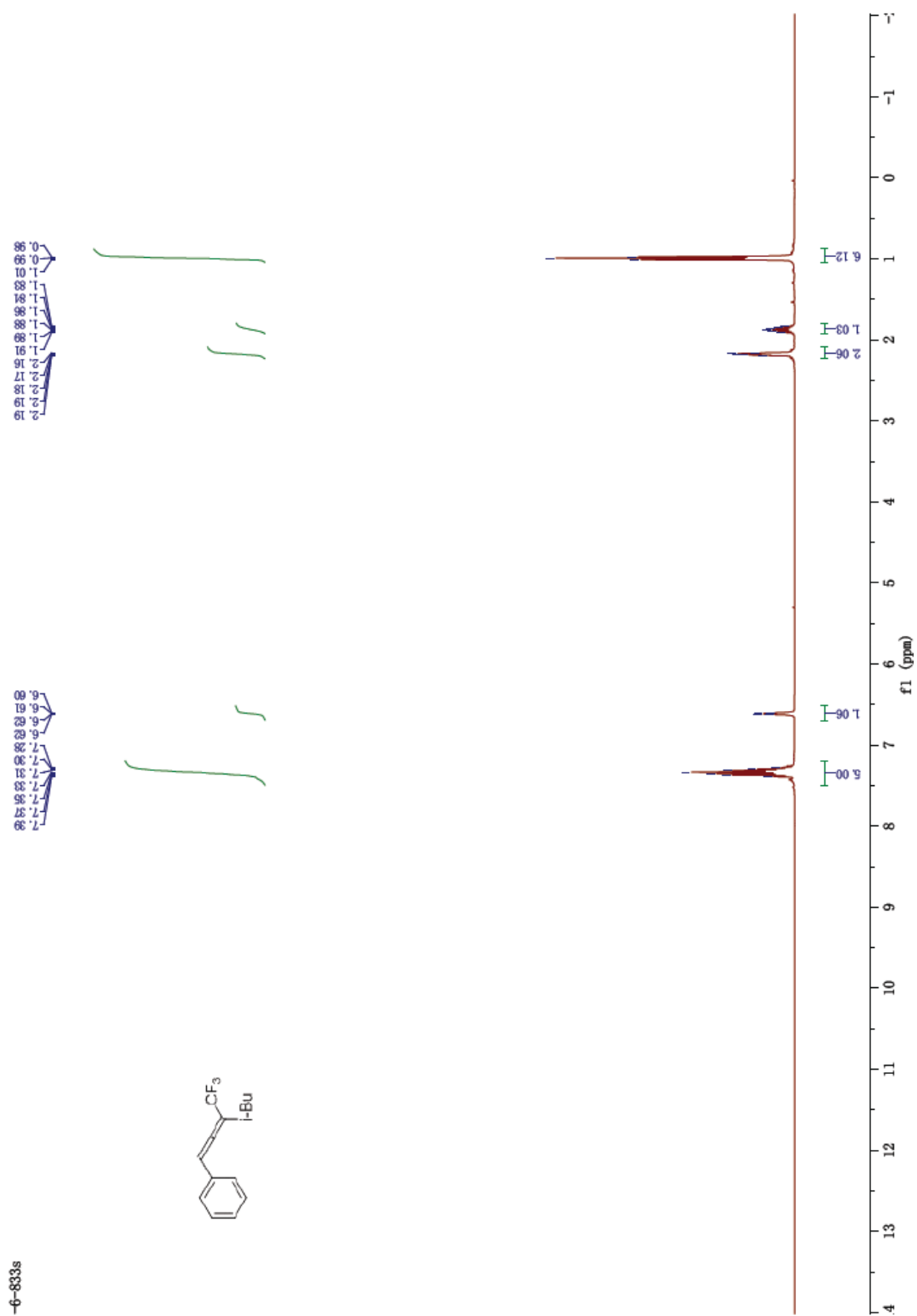
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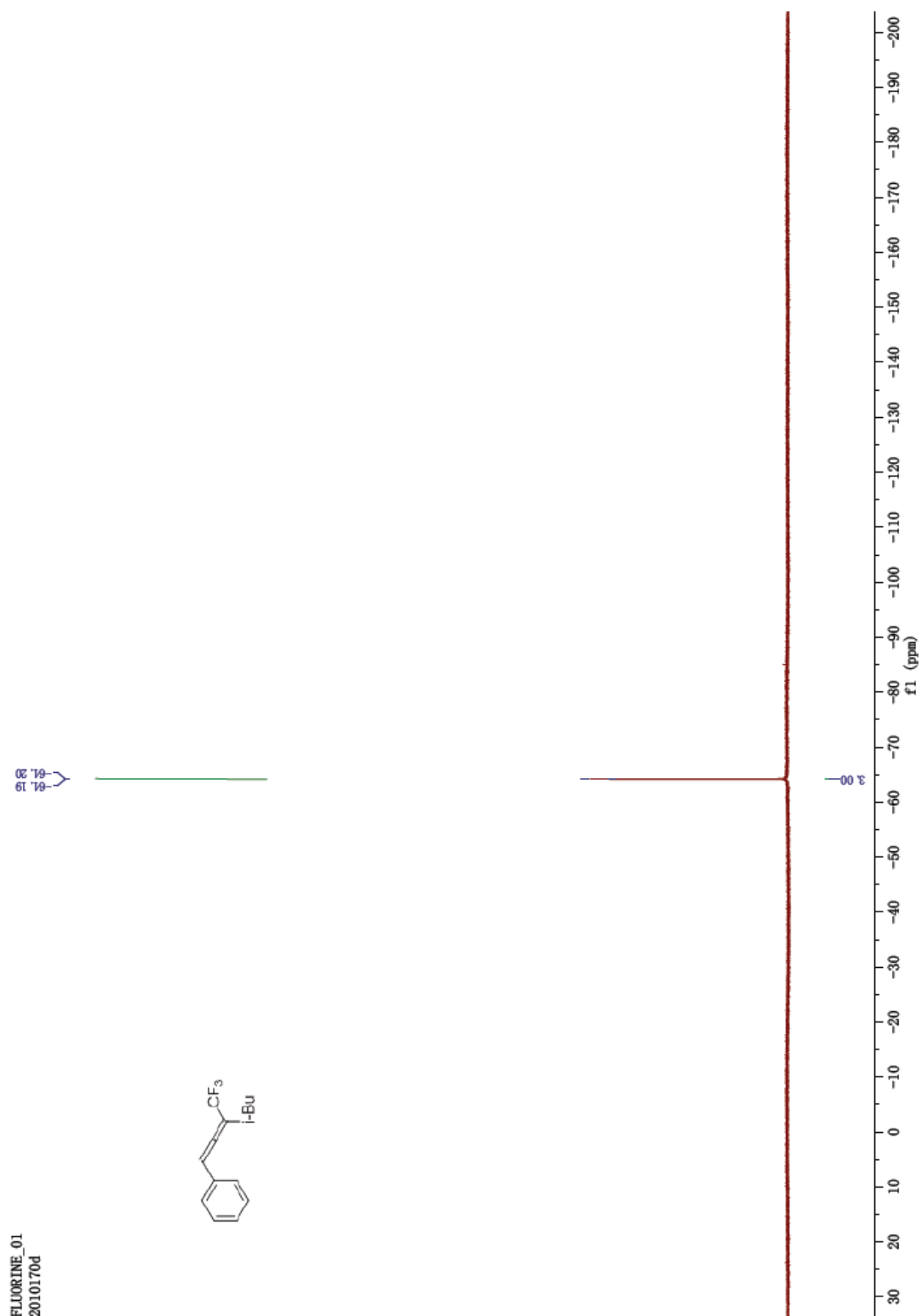
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3b**



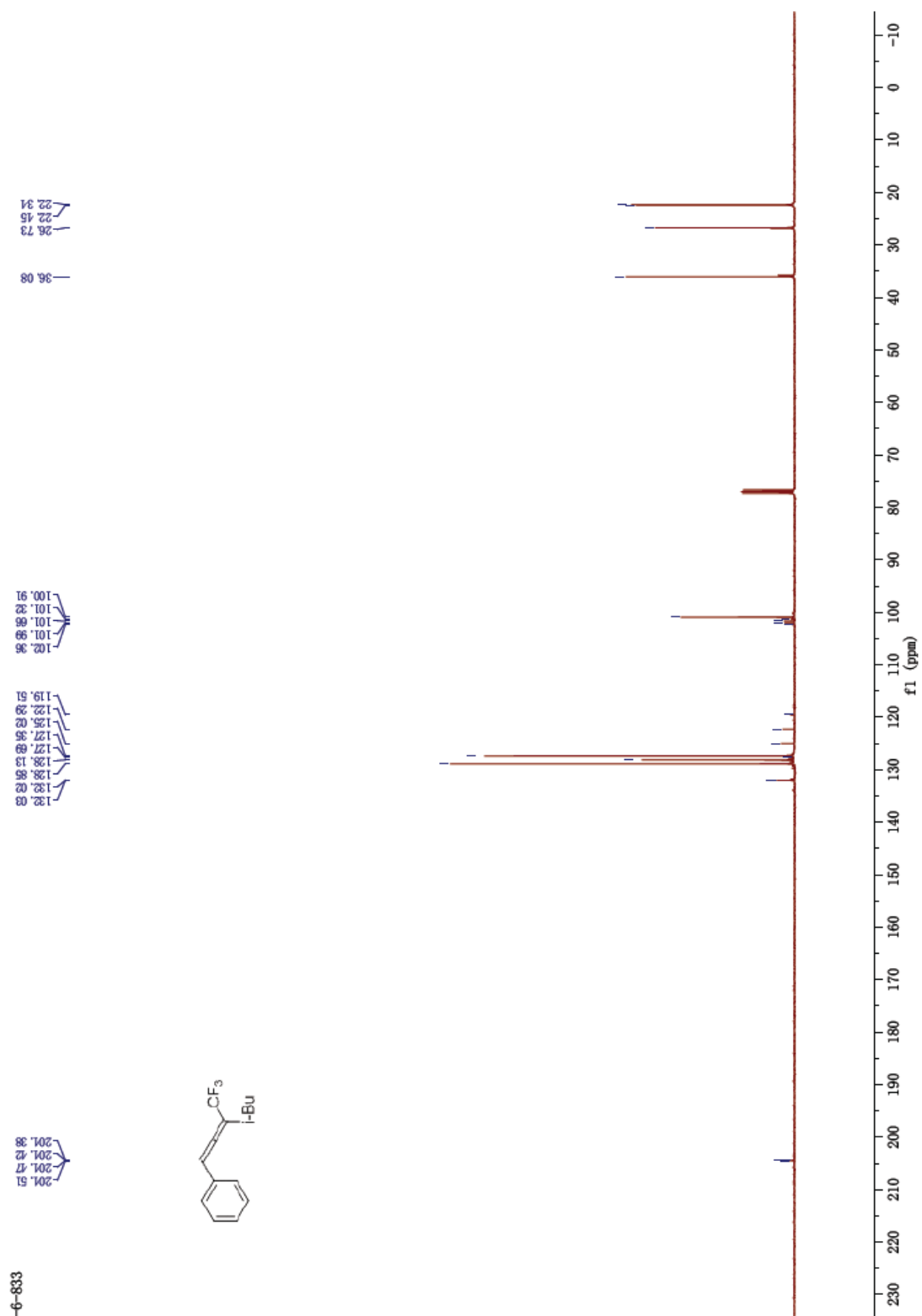
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3c**



^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3c**

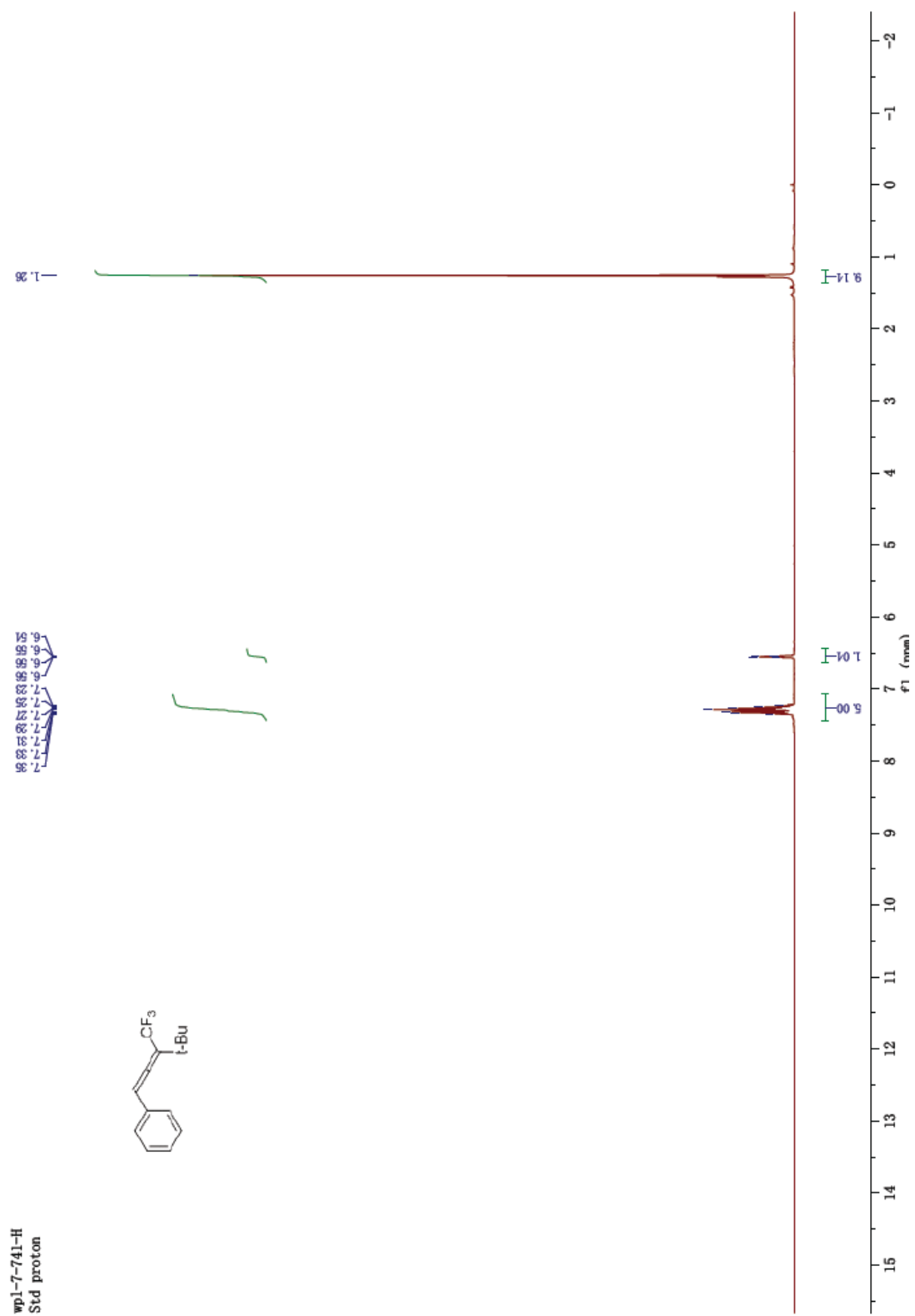


^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3c**

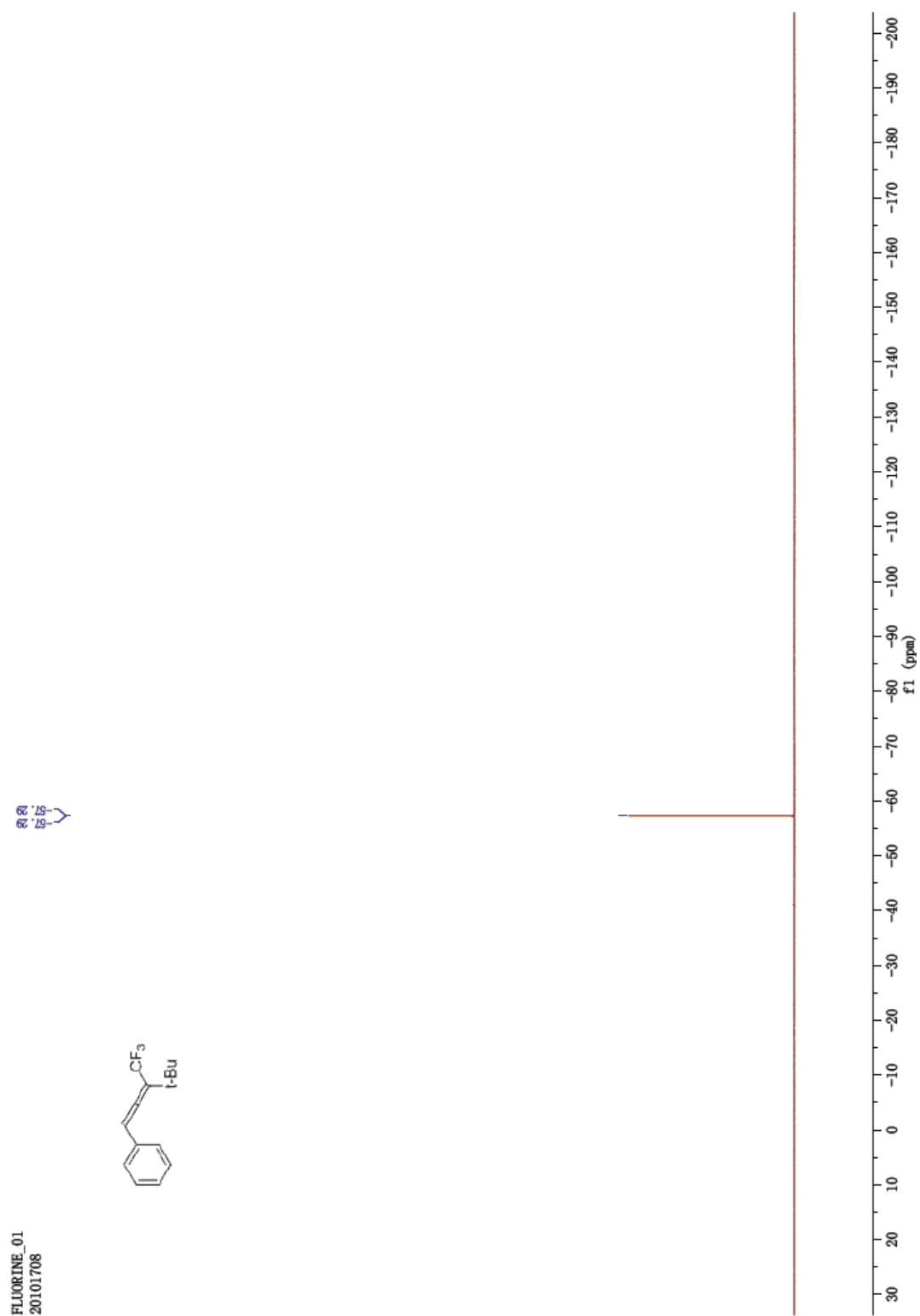


^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3d**

¹⁹F NMR spectrum of compound **3d**

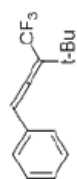


¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **3d**



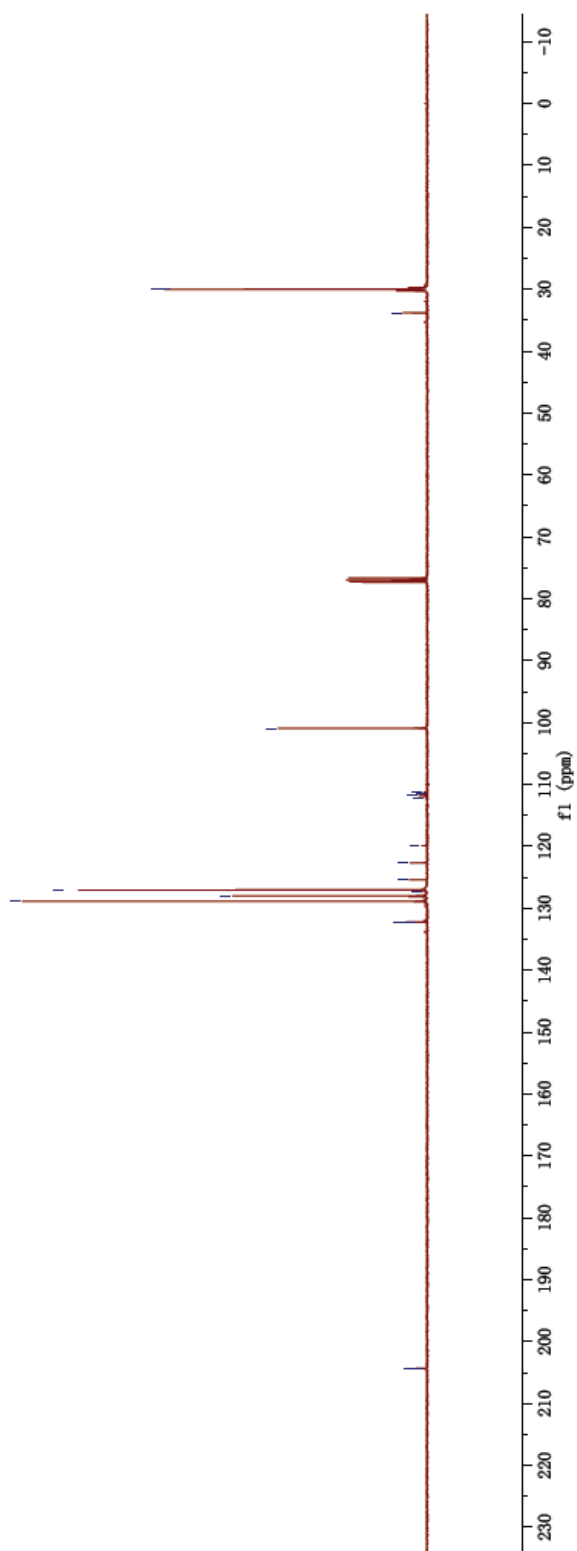
-7-741

201.42
201.38
201.33
201.28

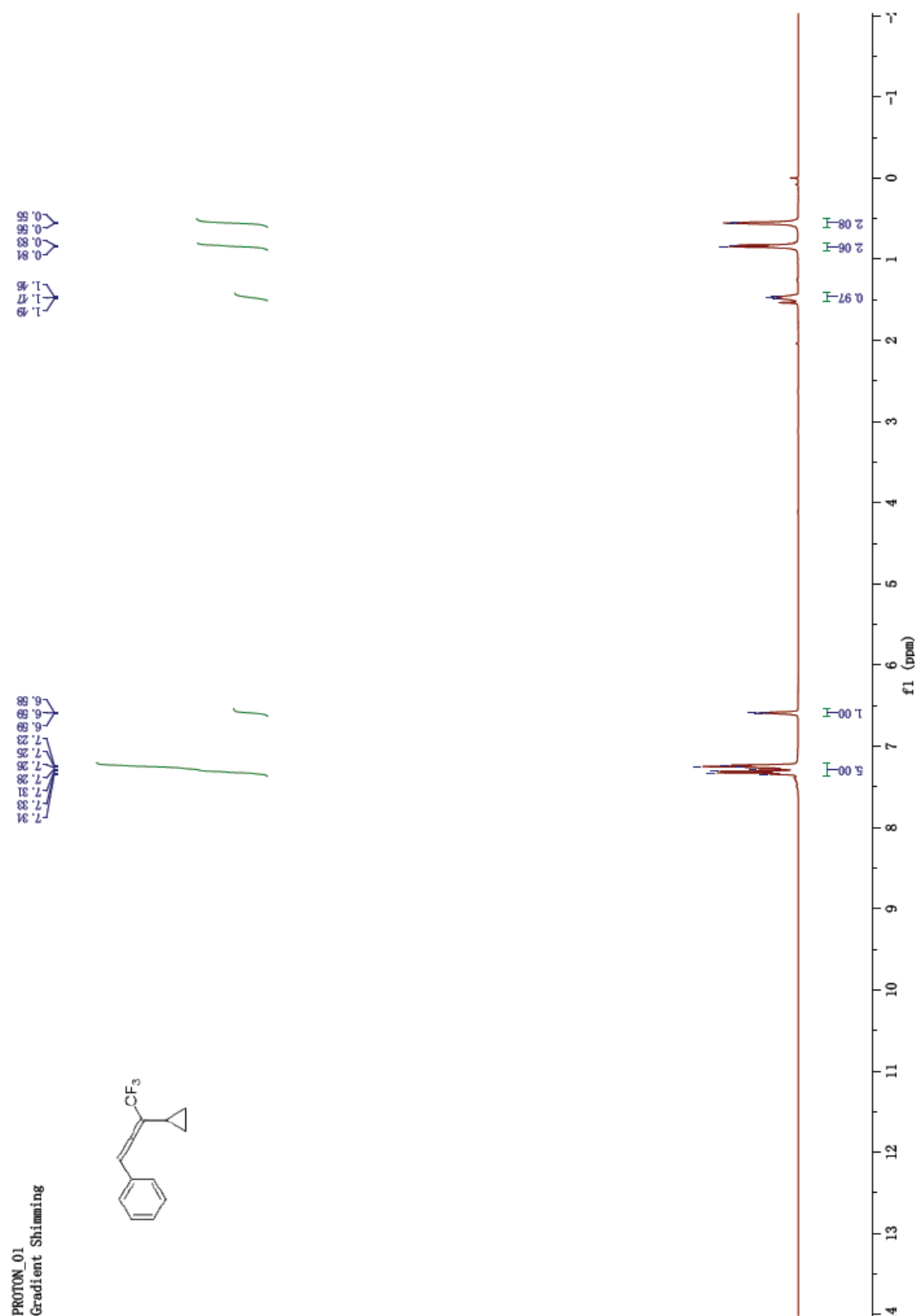


132.26
132.24
132.21
132.23
132.22
132.23
132.22
128.87
127.99
127.27
127.04
125.40
122.65
119.91
112.11
111.81
111.48
111.20
100.94

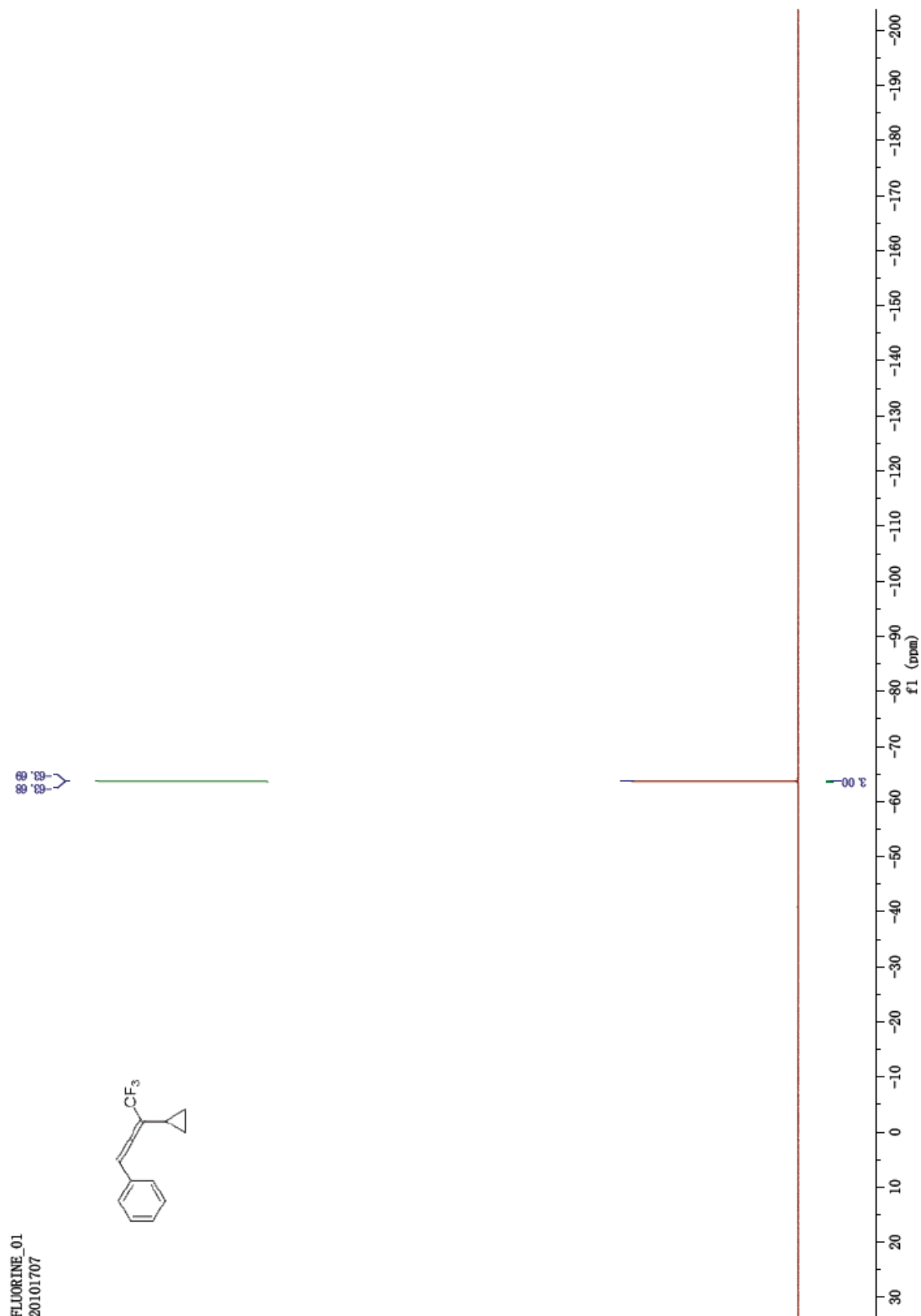
33.81
30.01
29.99



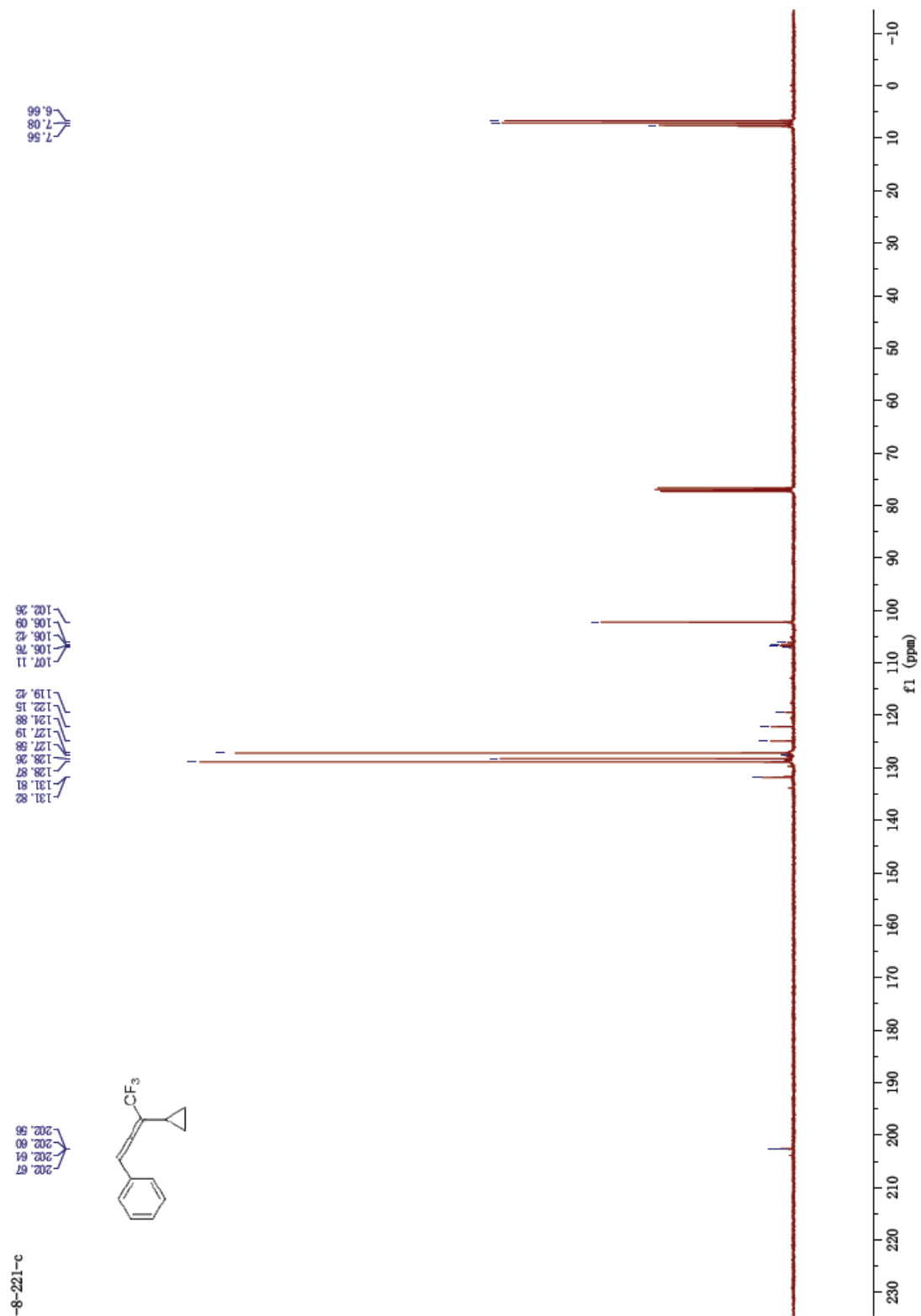
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3e**



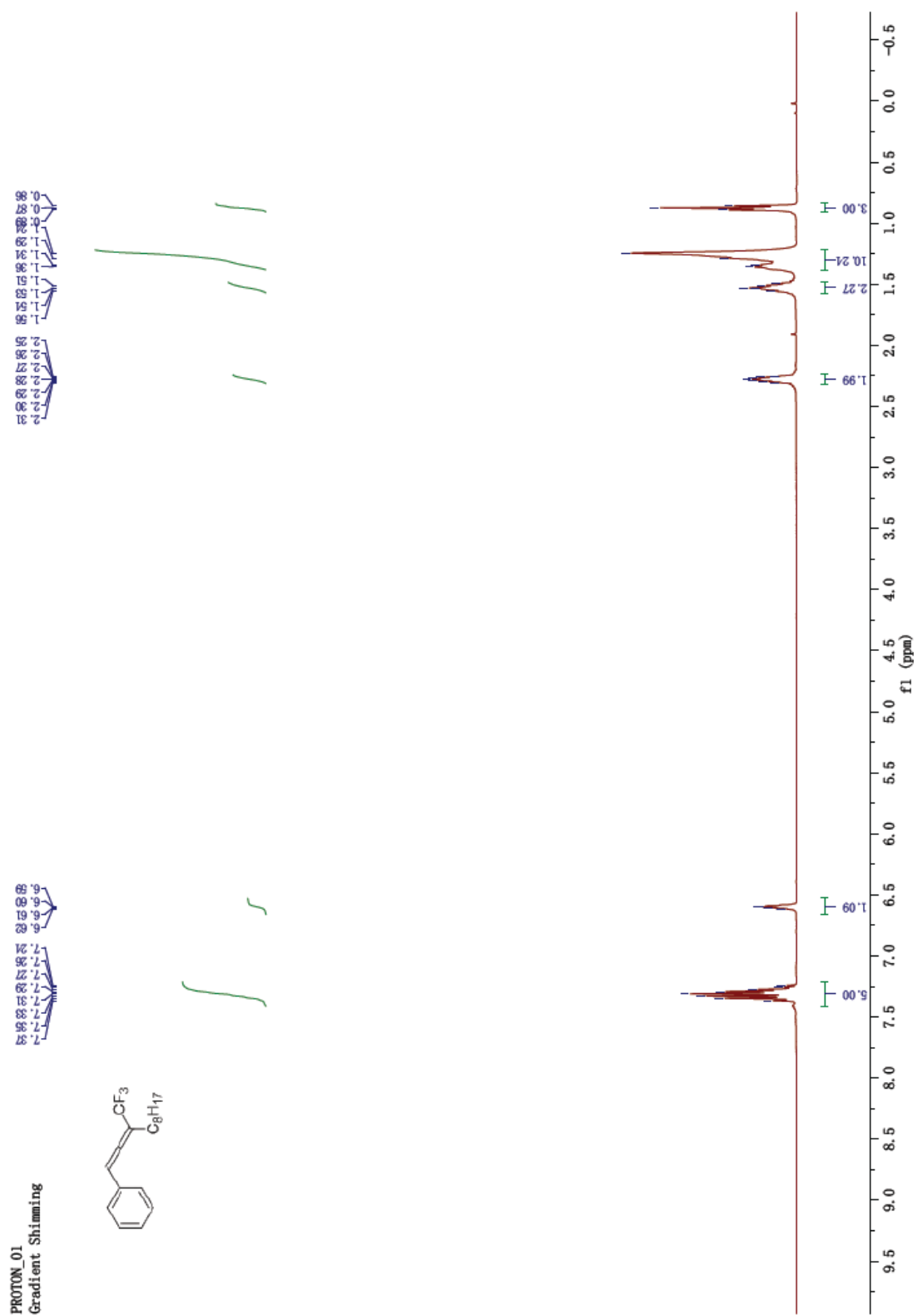
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3e**



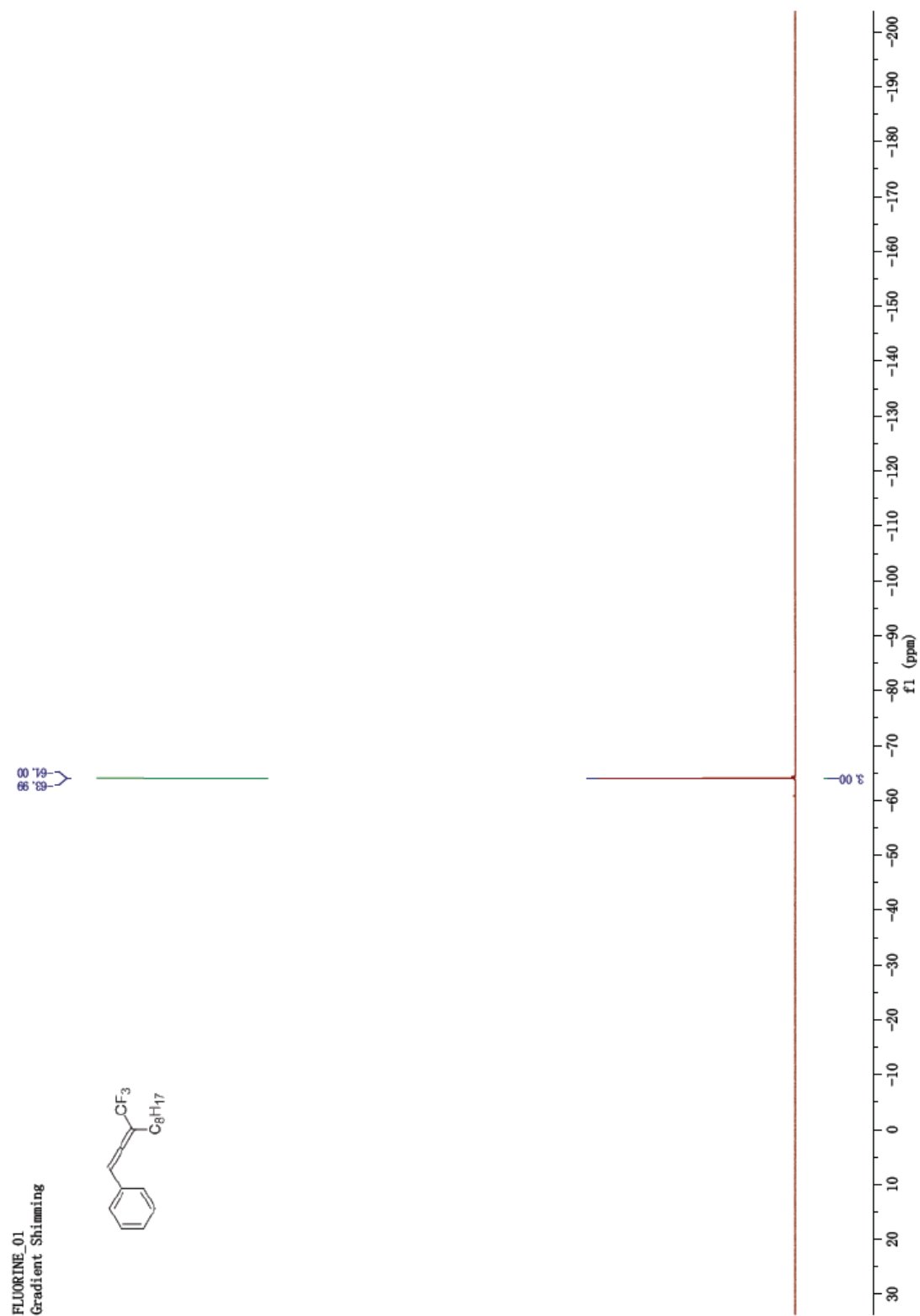
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3e**



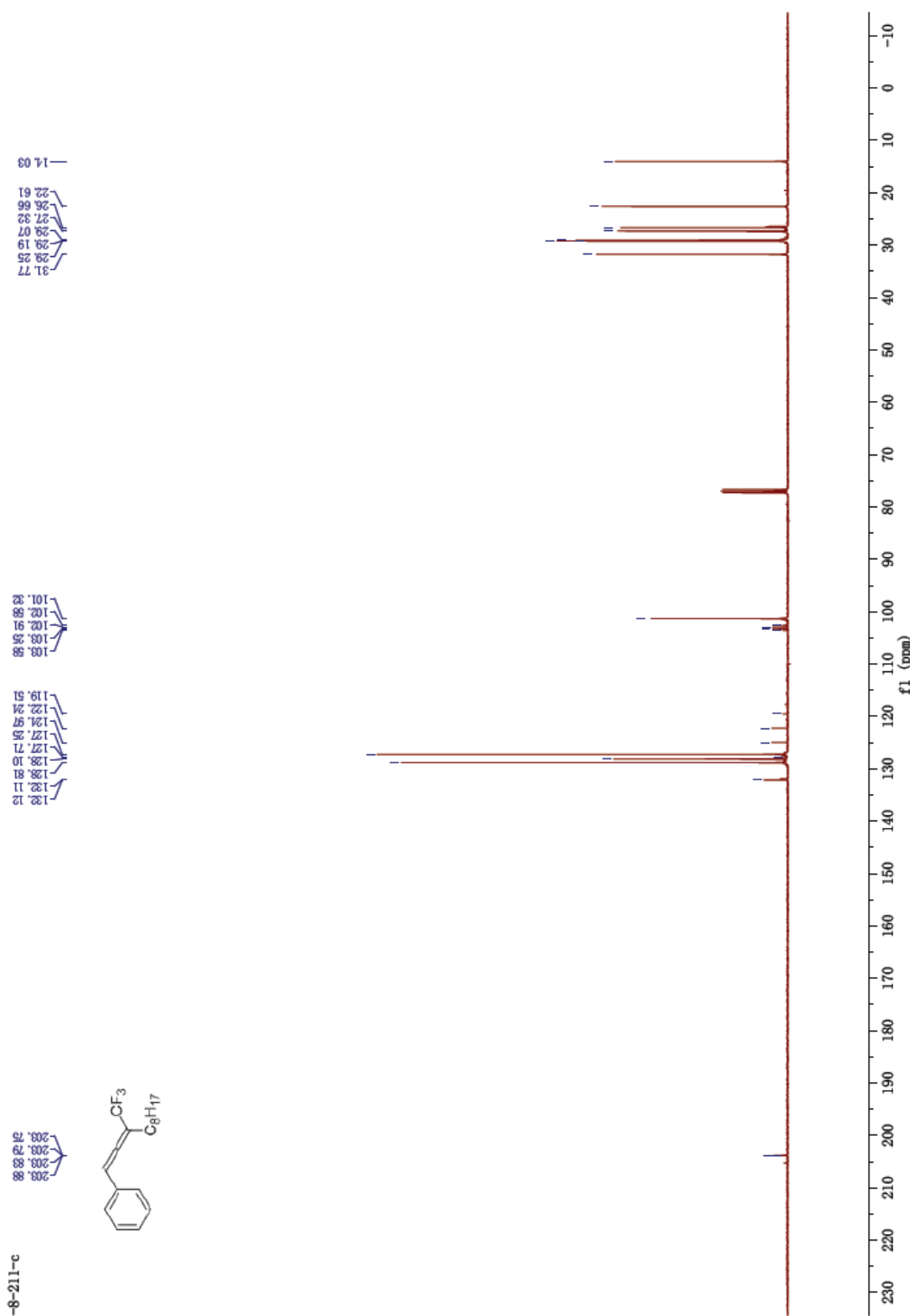
¹H NMR spectrum of compound **3f**



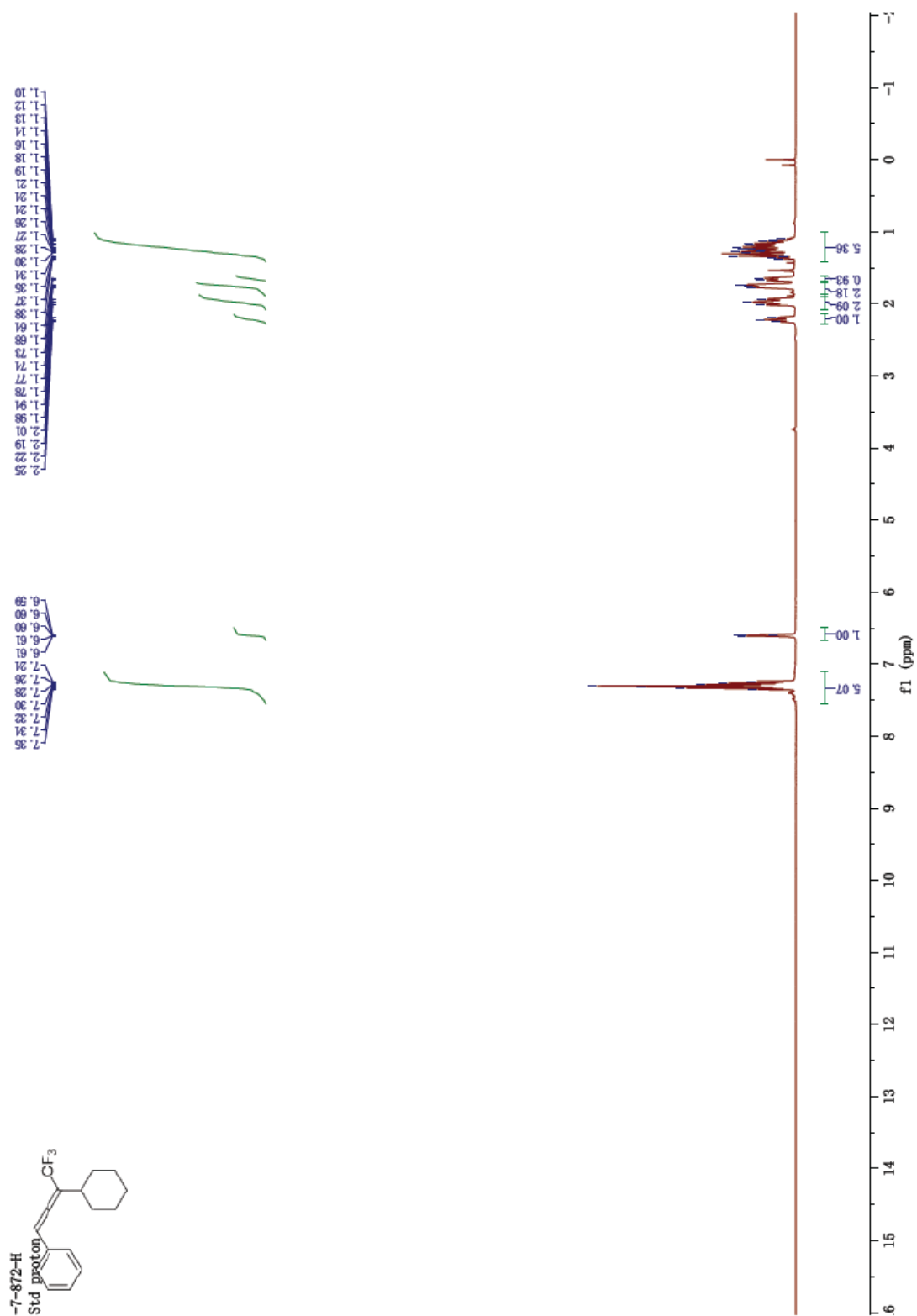
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3f**



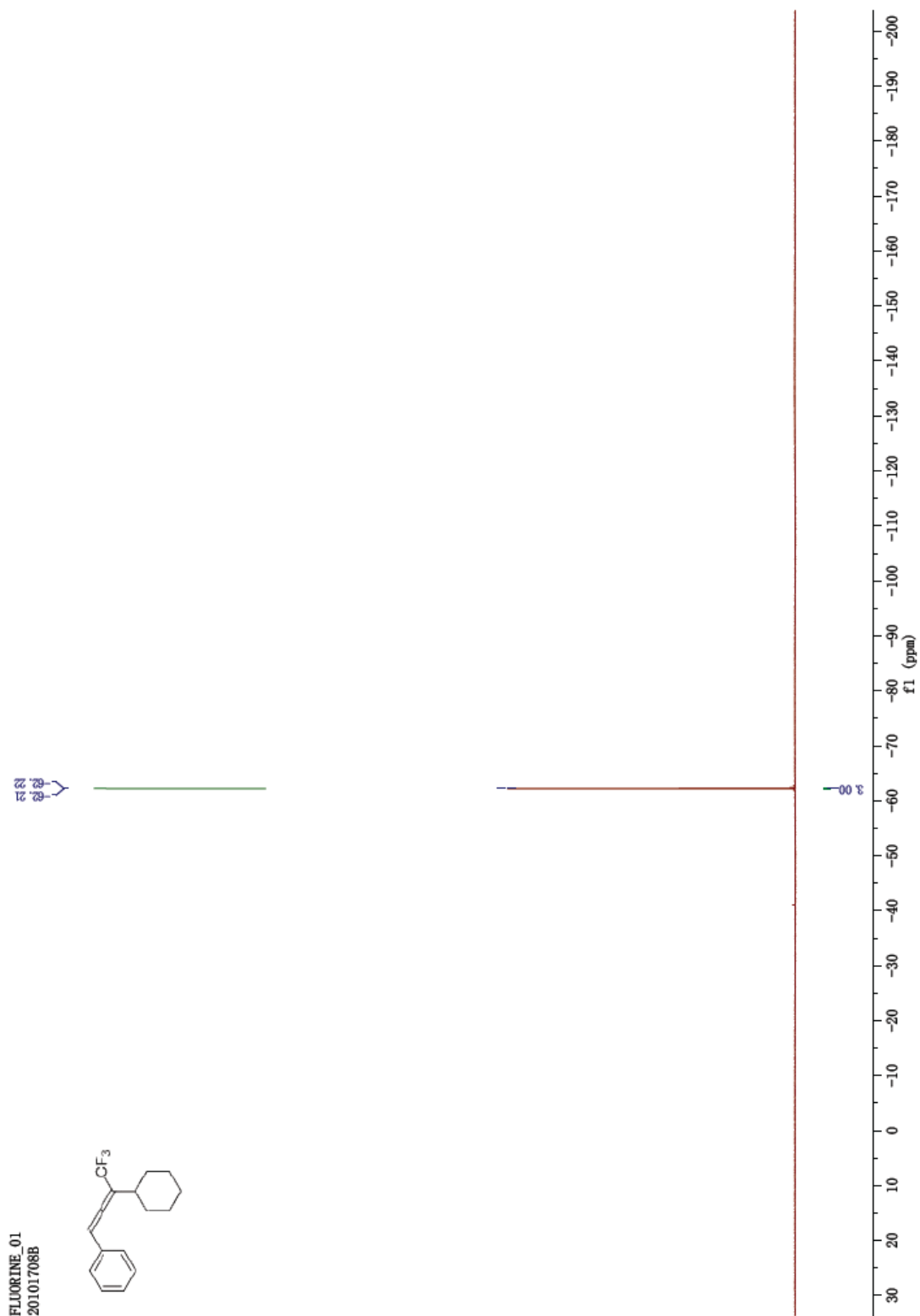
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3f**



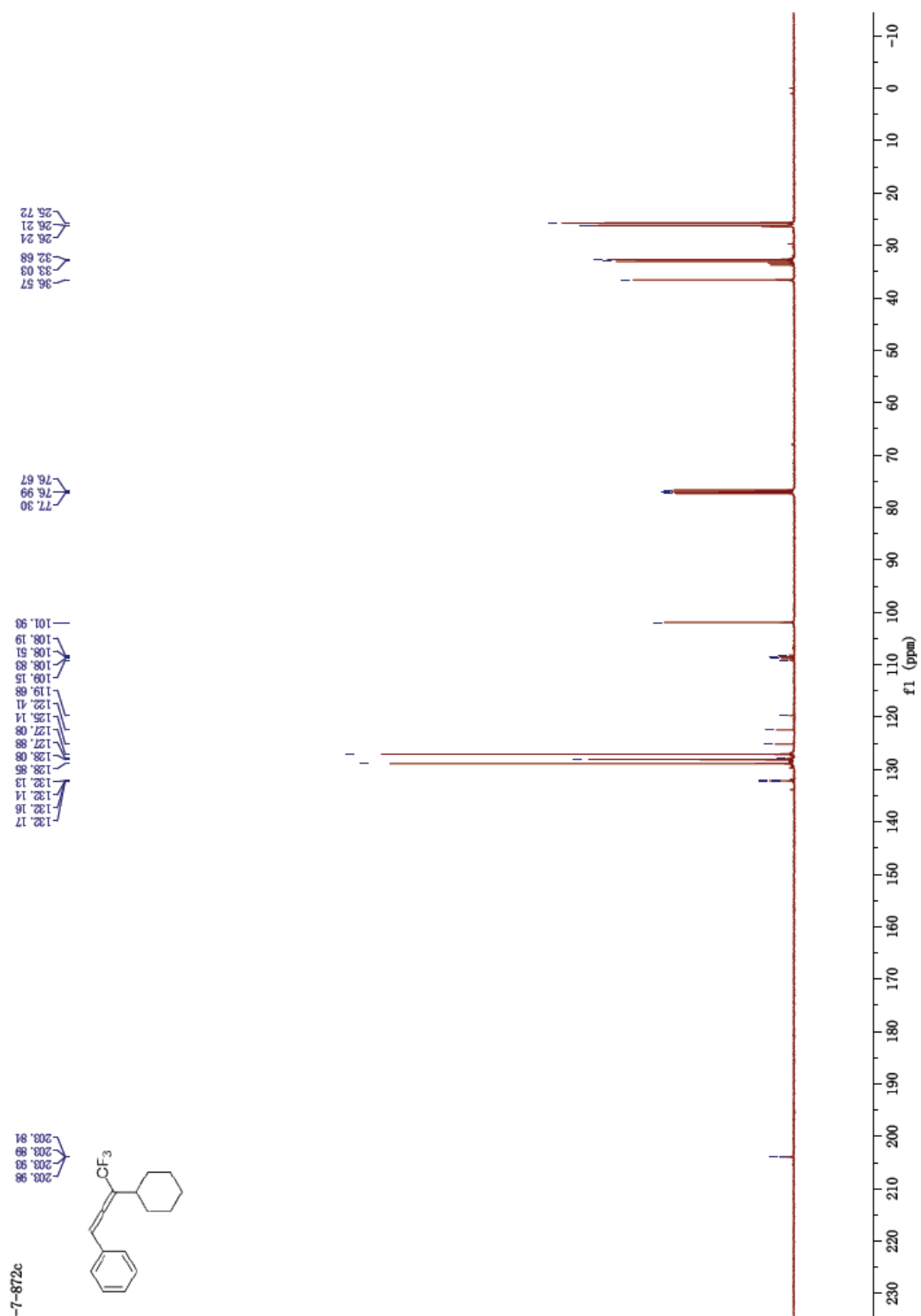
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3g**



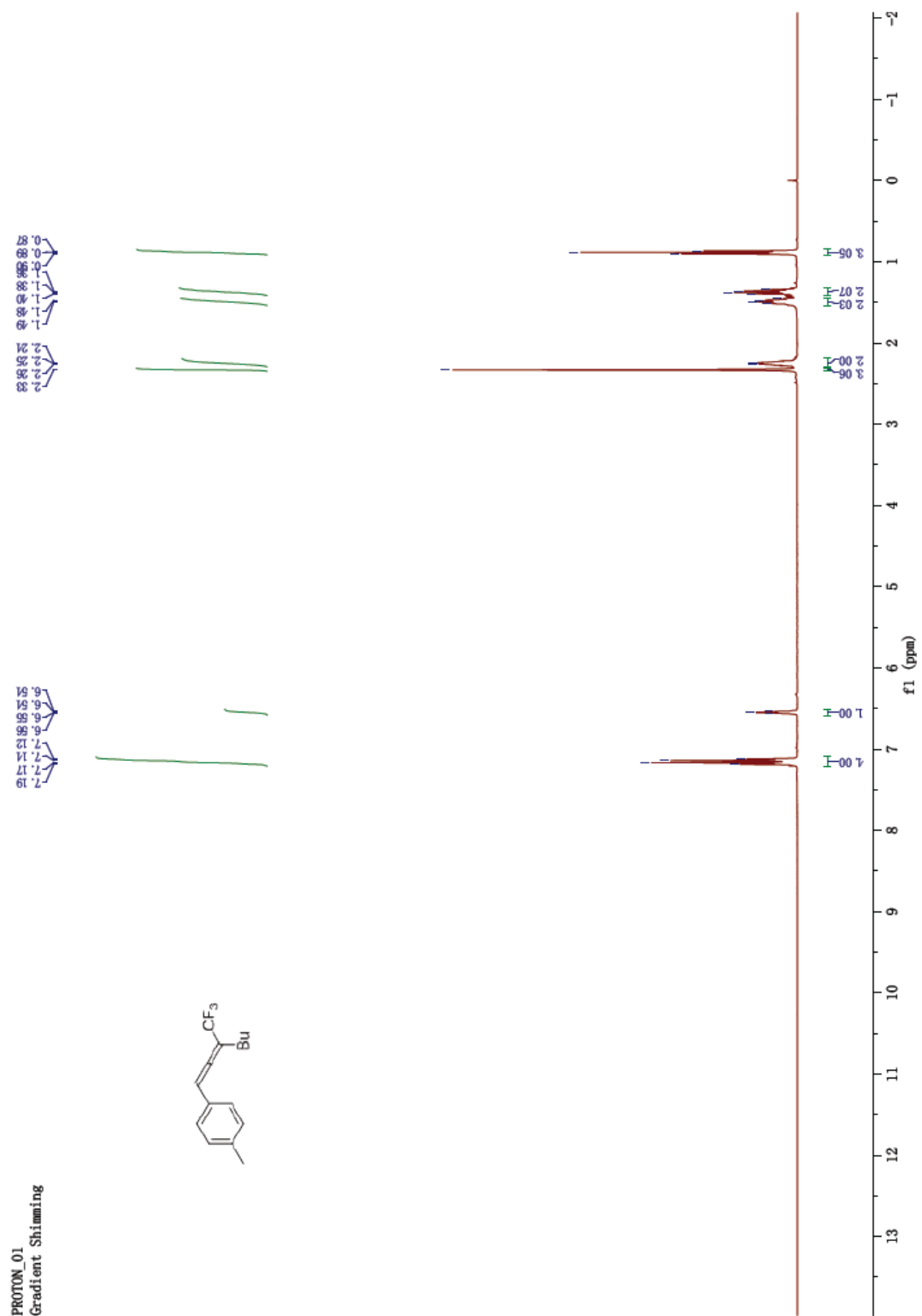
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3g**



^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3g**

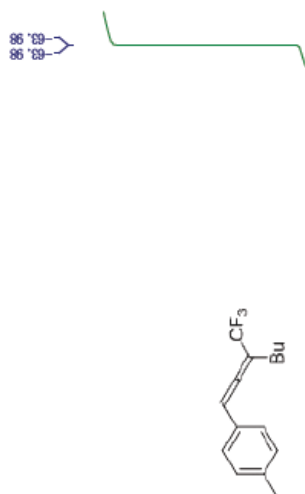


^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3h**

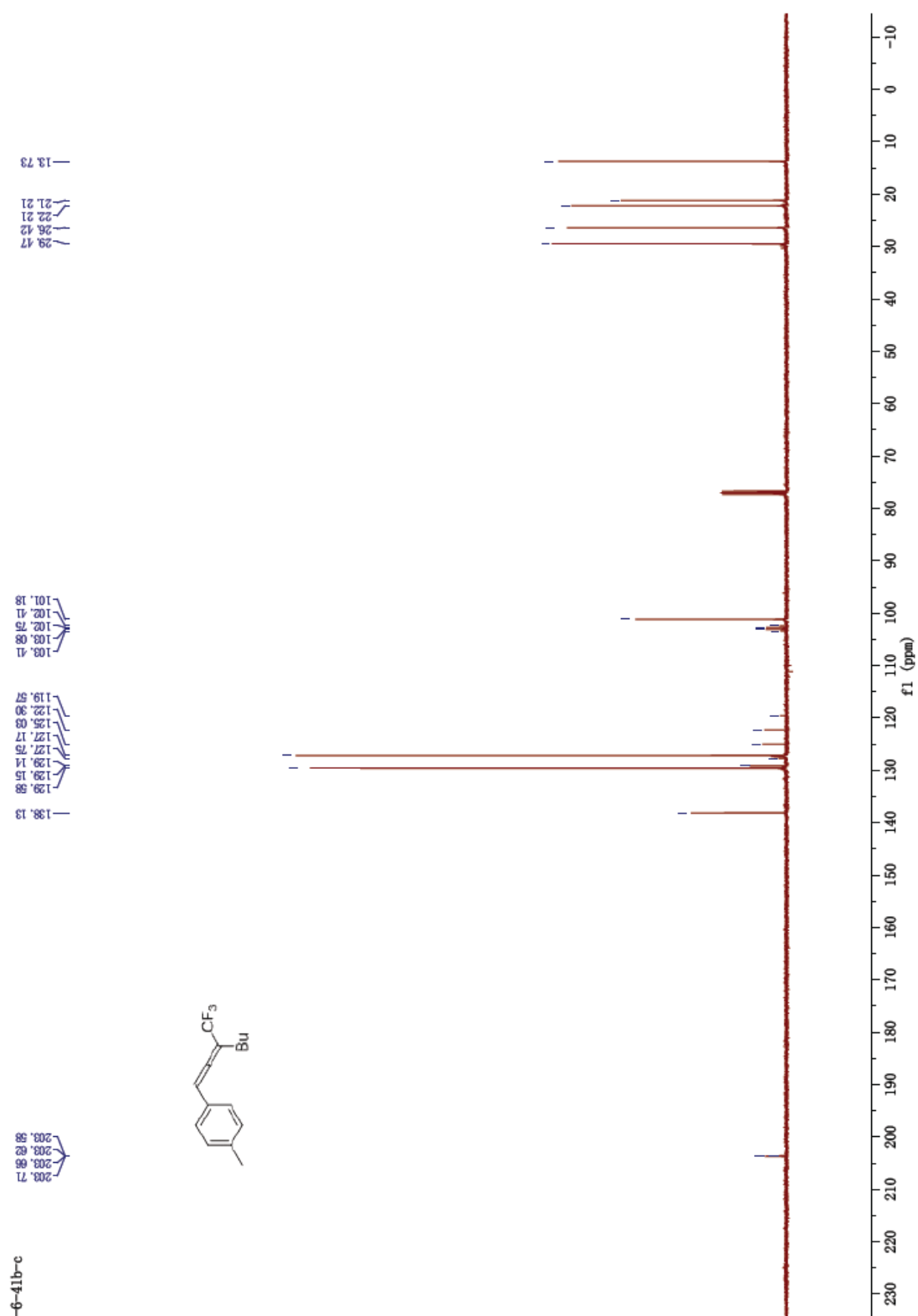


^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3h**

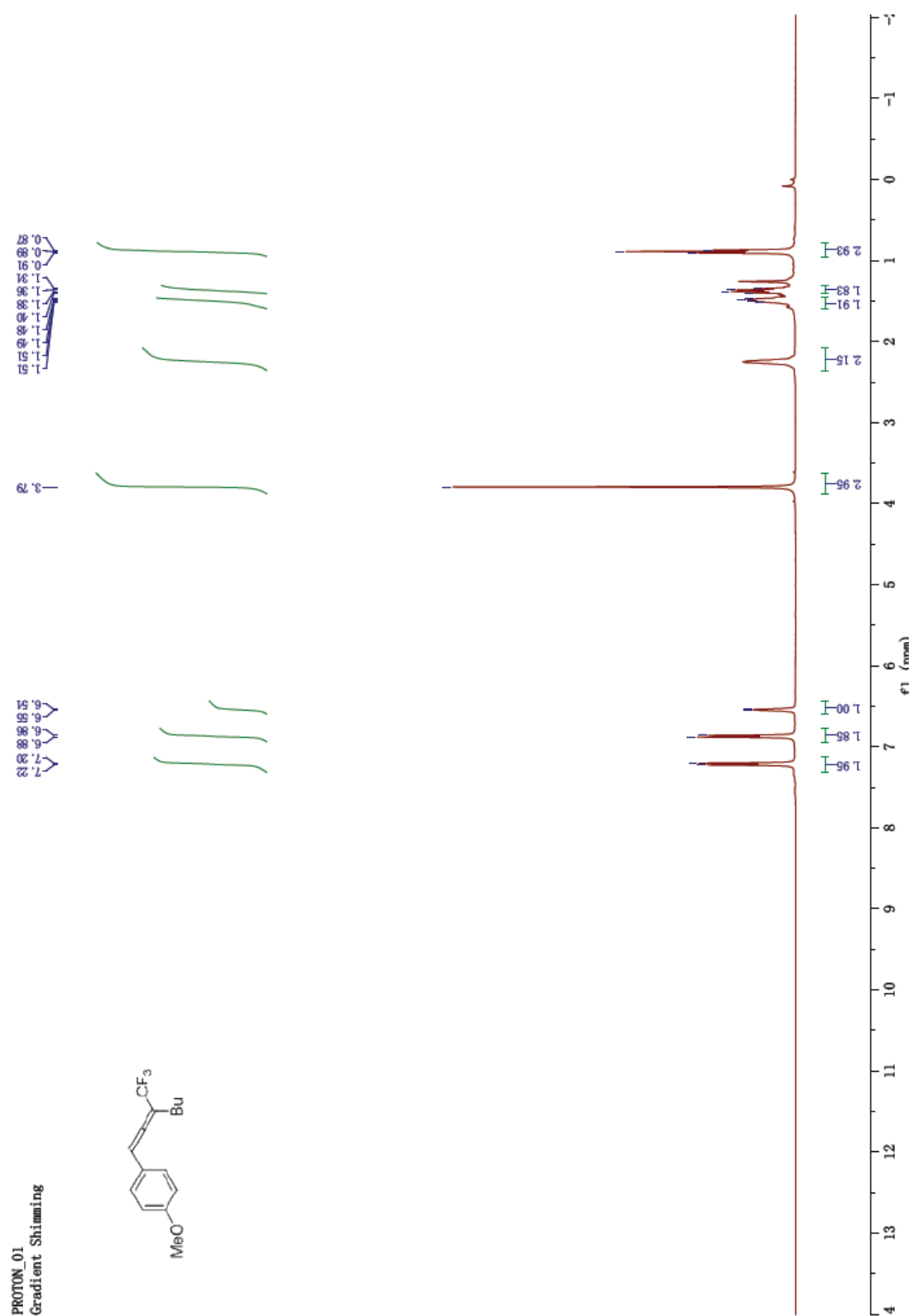
FLUORINE_01
2010170641



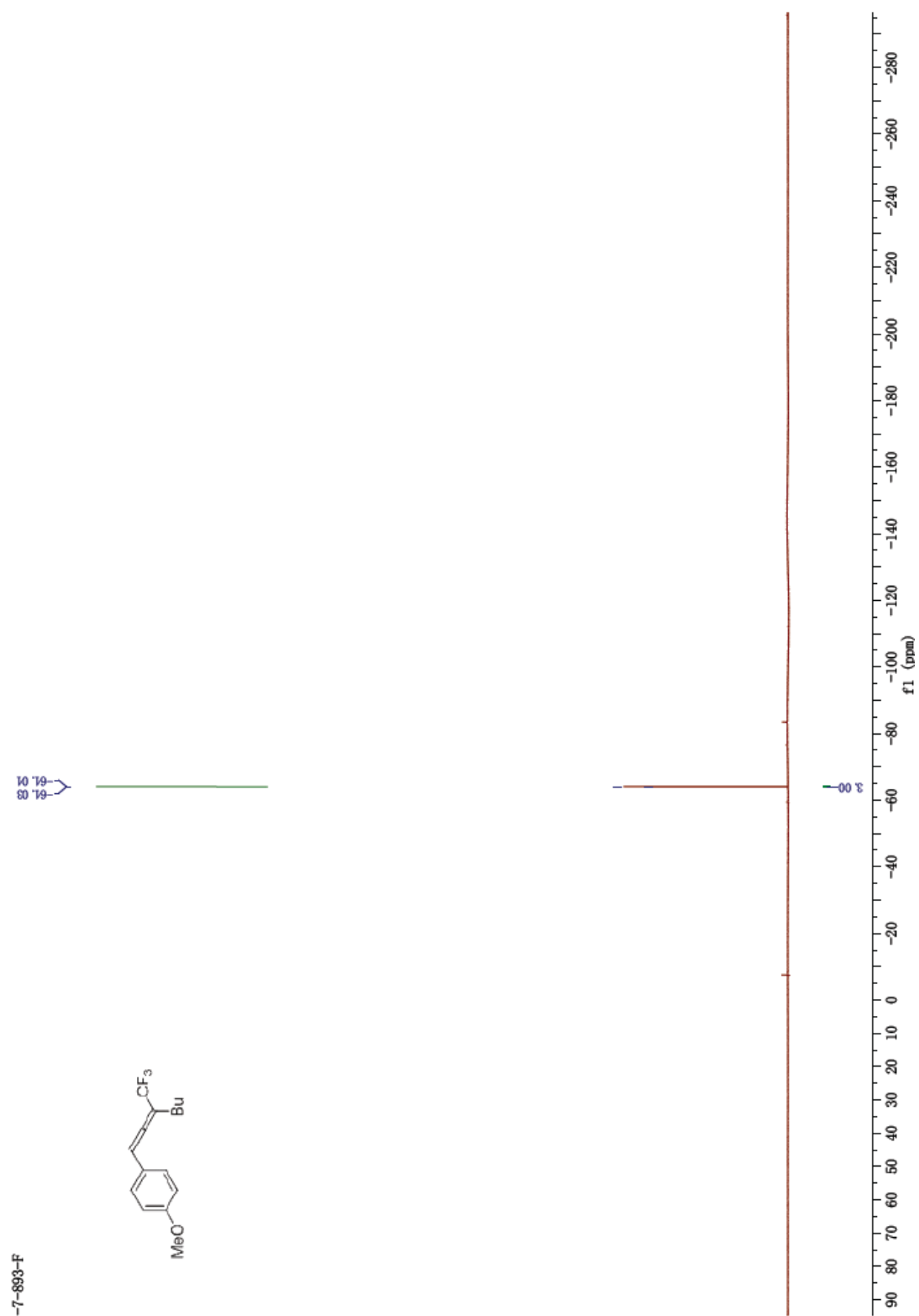
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3h**



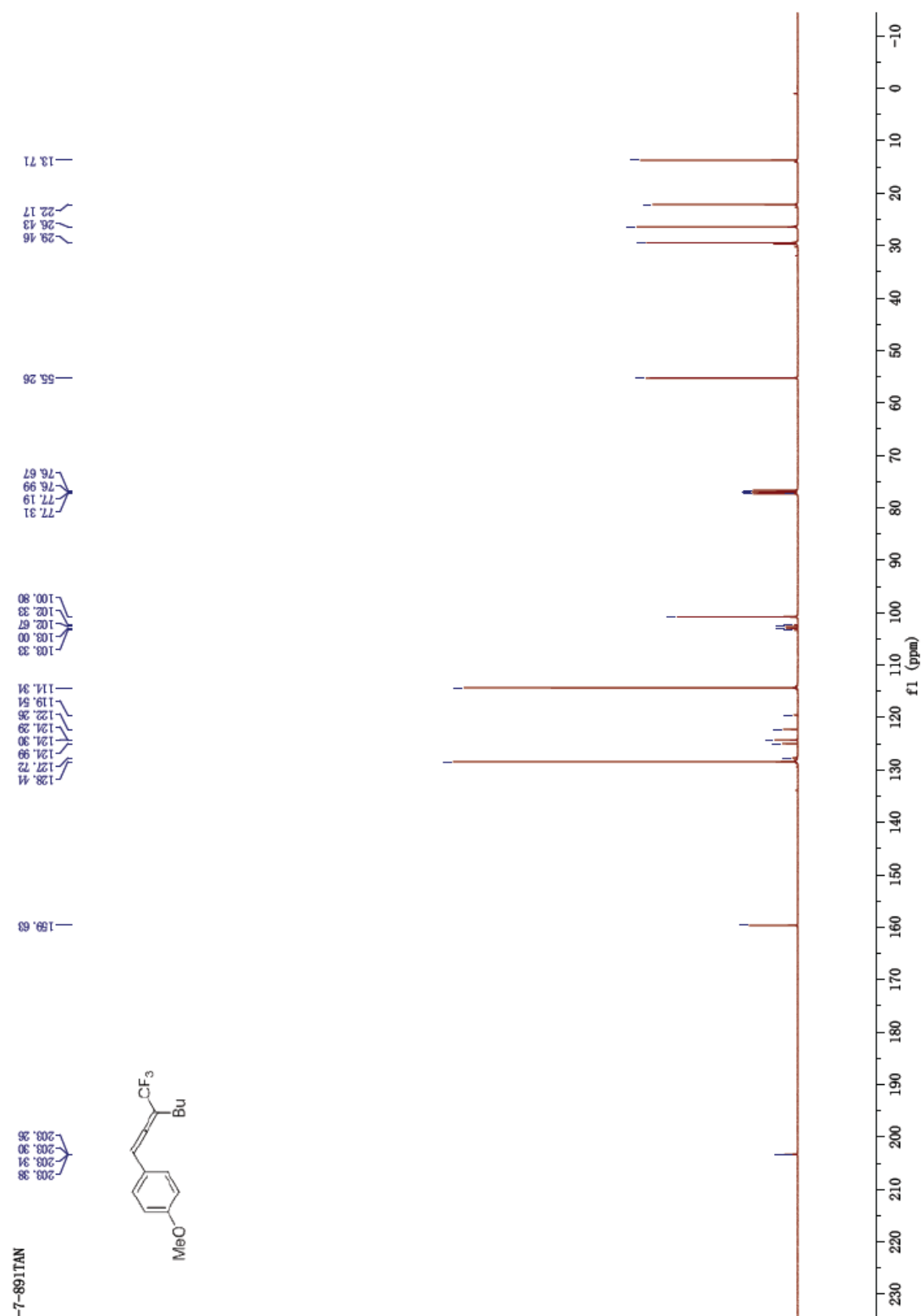
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3i**



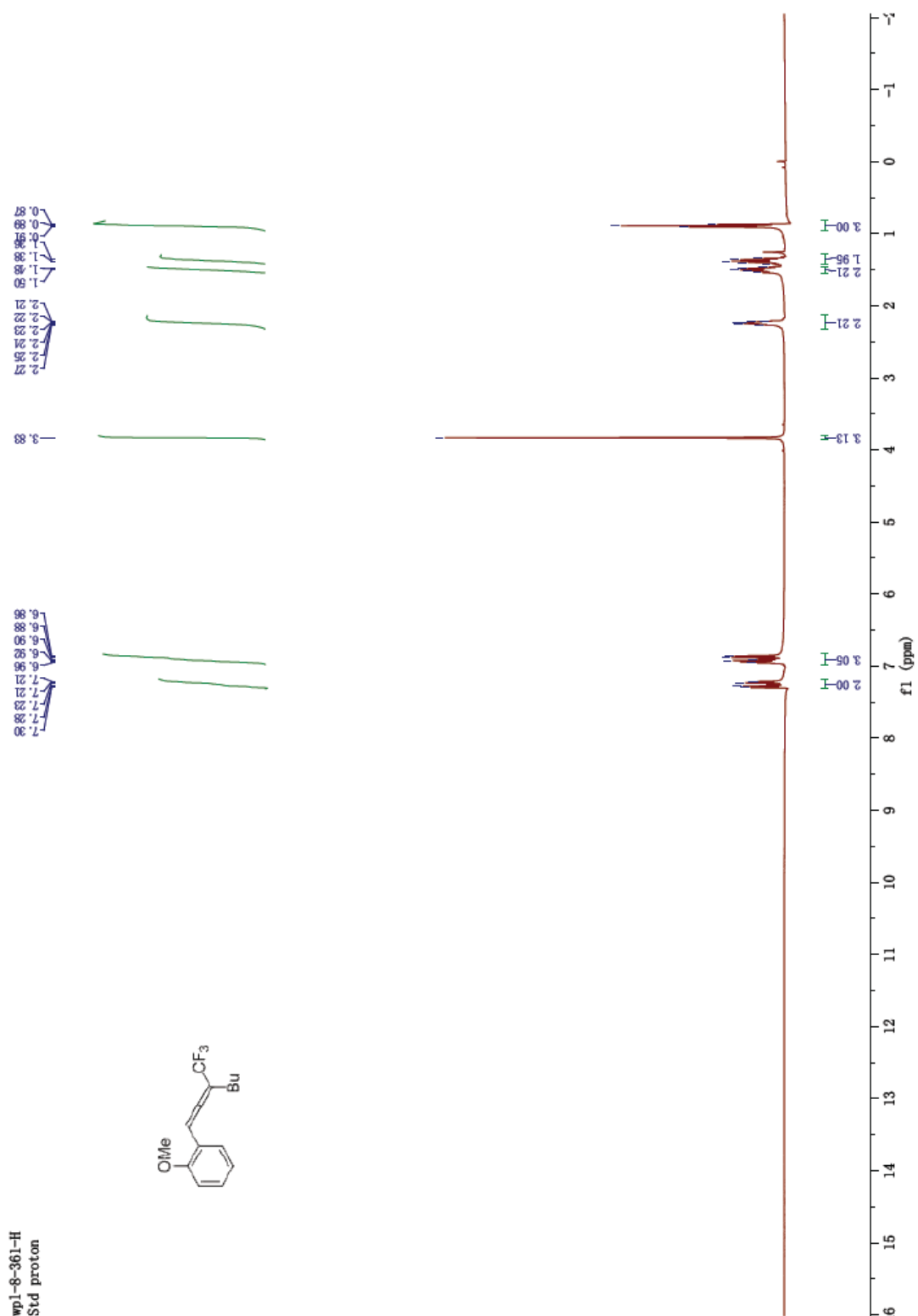
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3i**



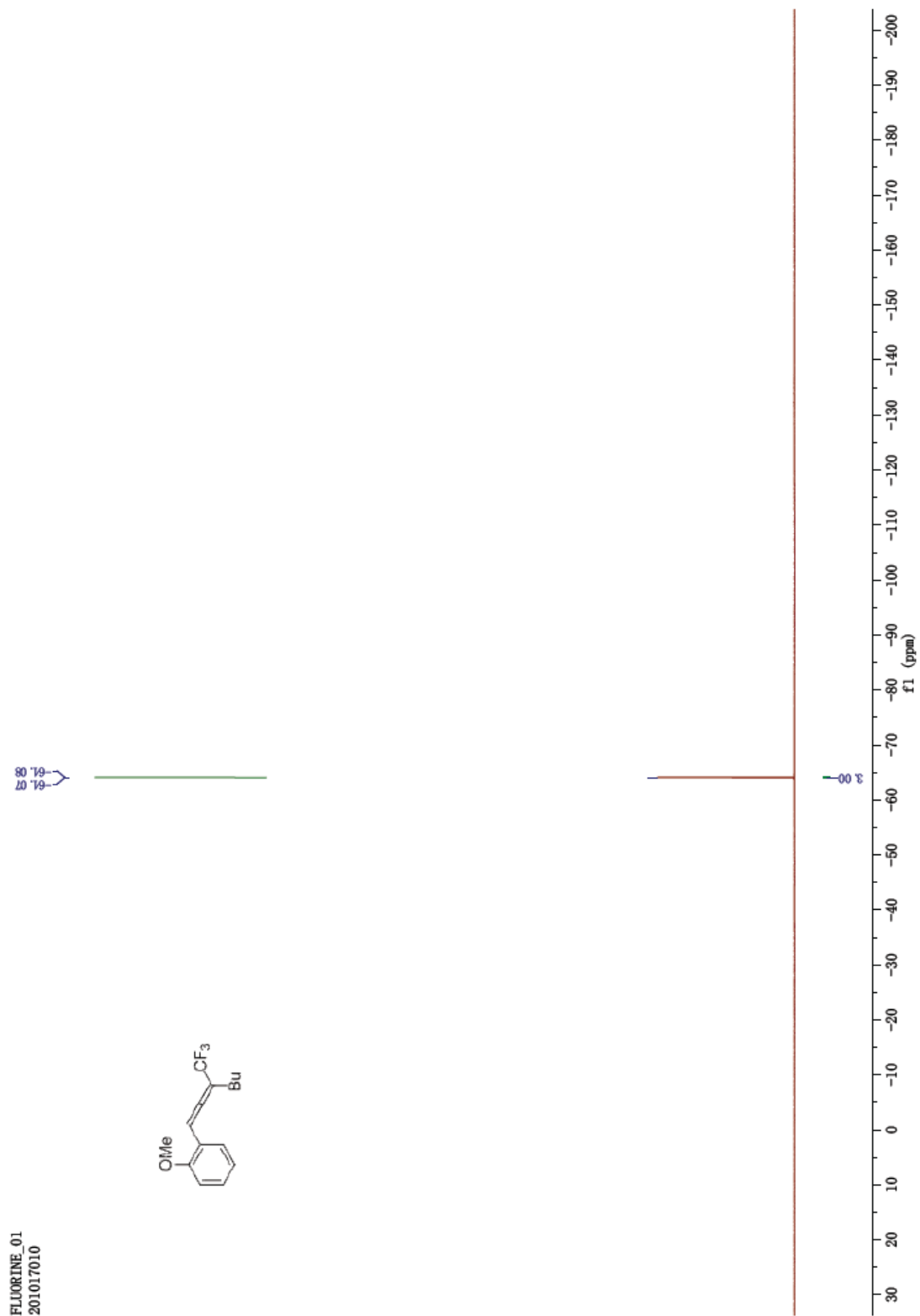
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3i**



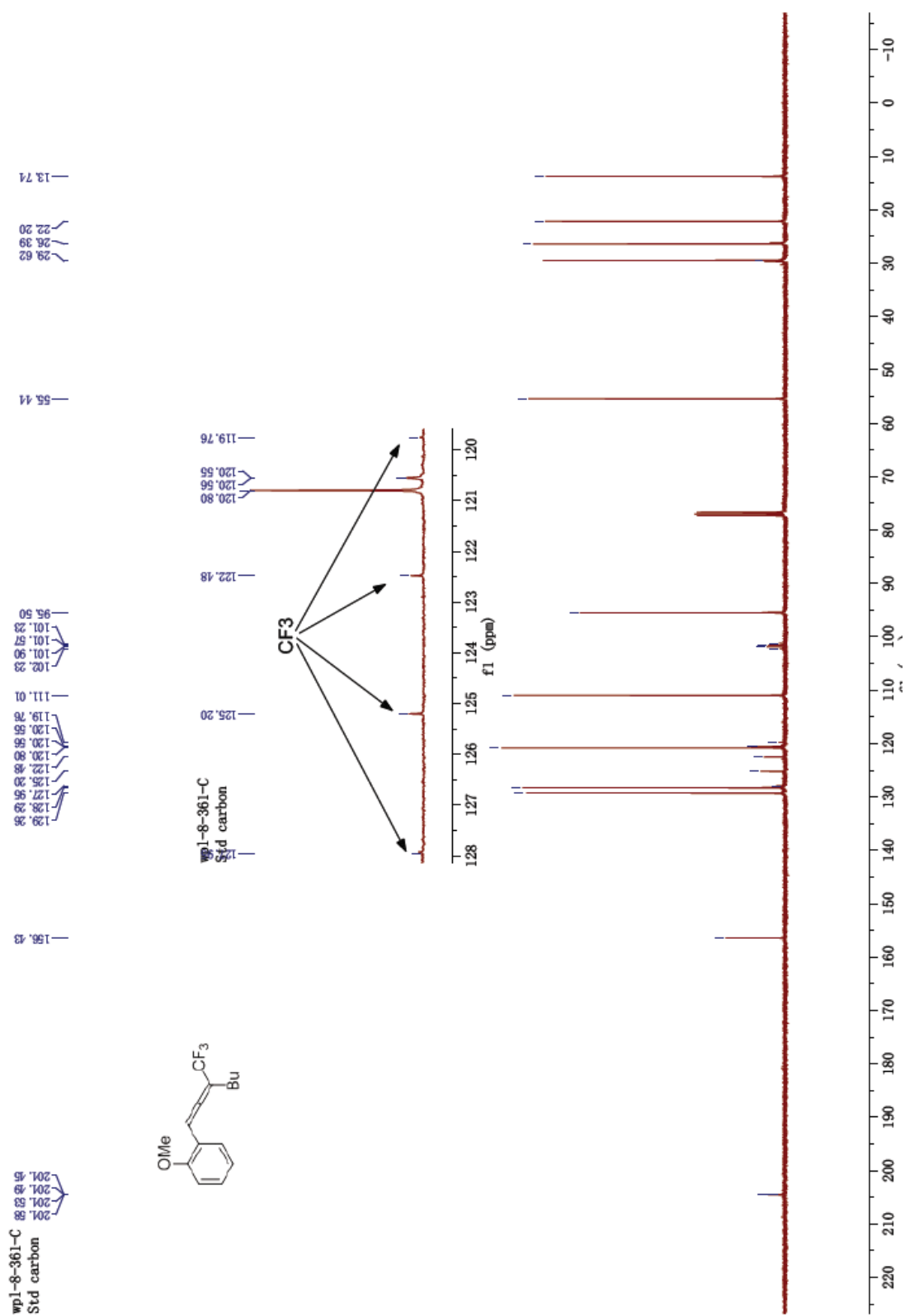
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3j**



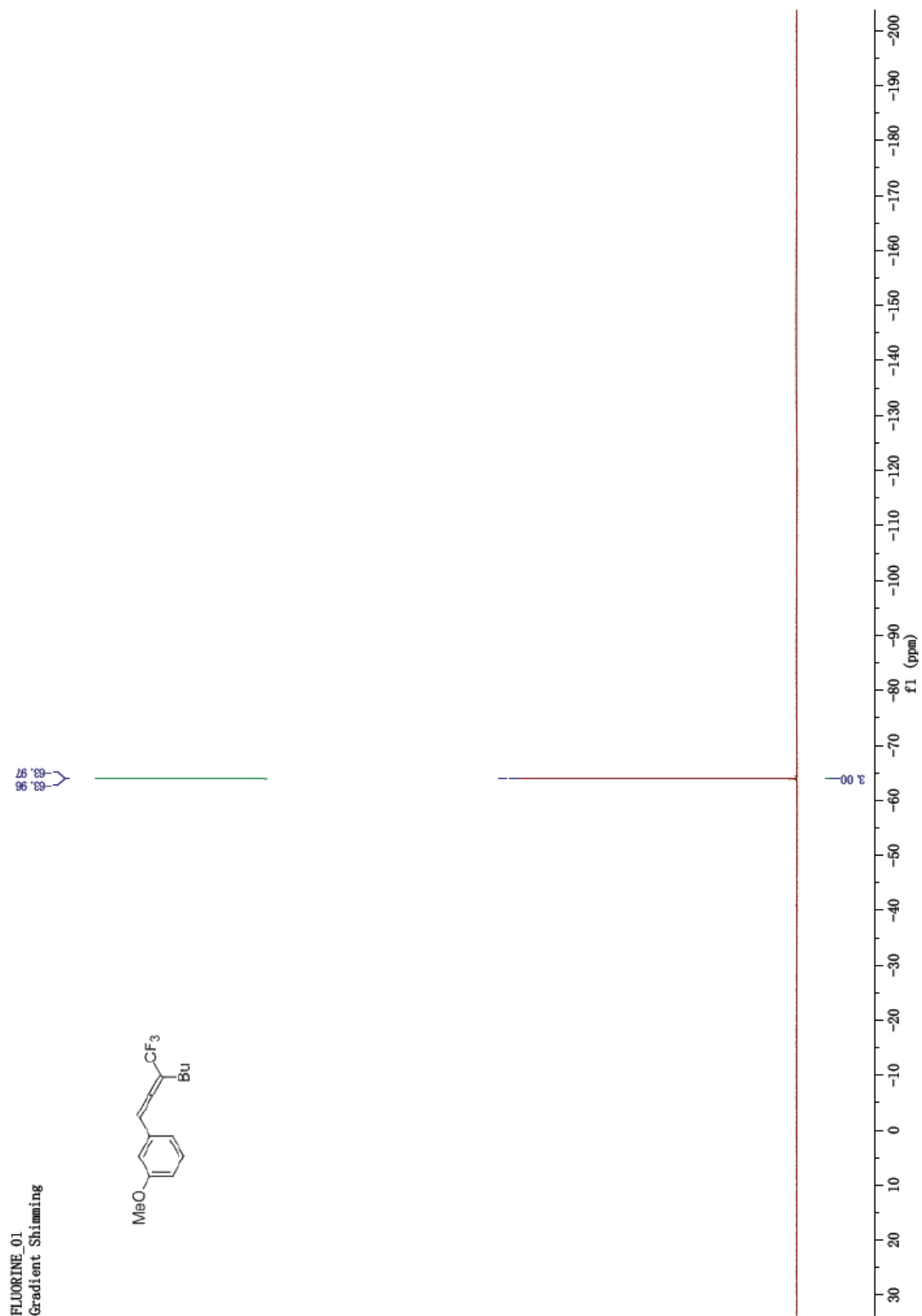
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3j**



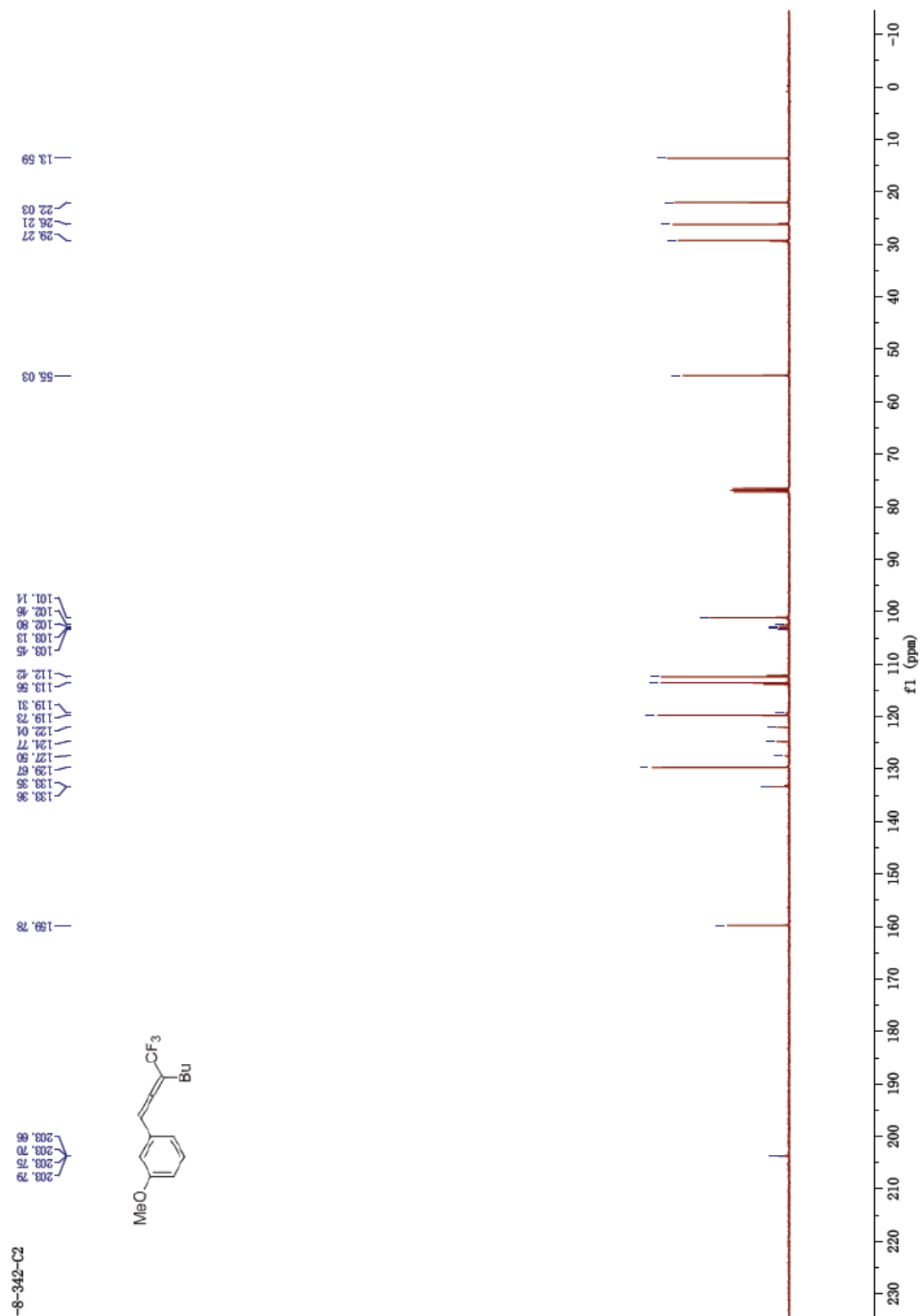
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3j**



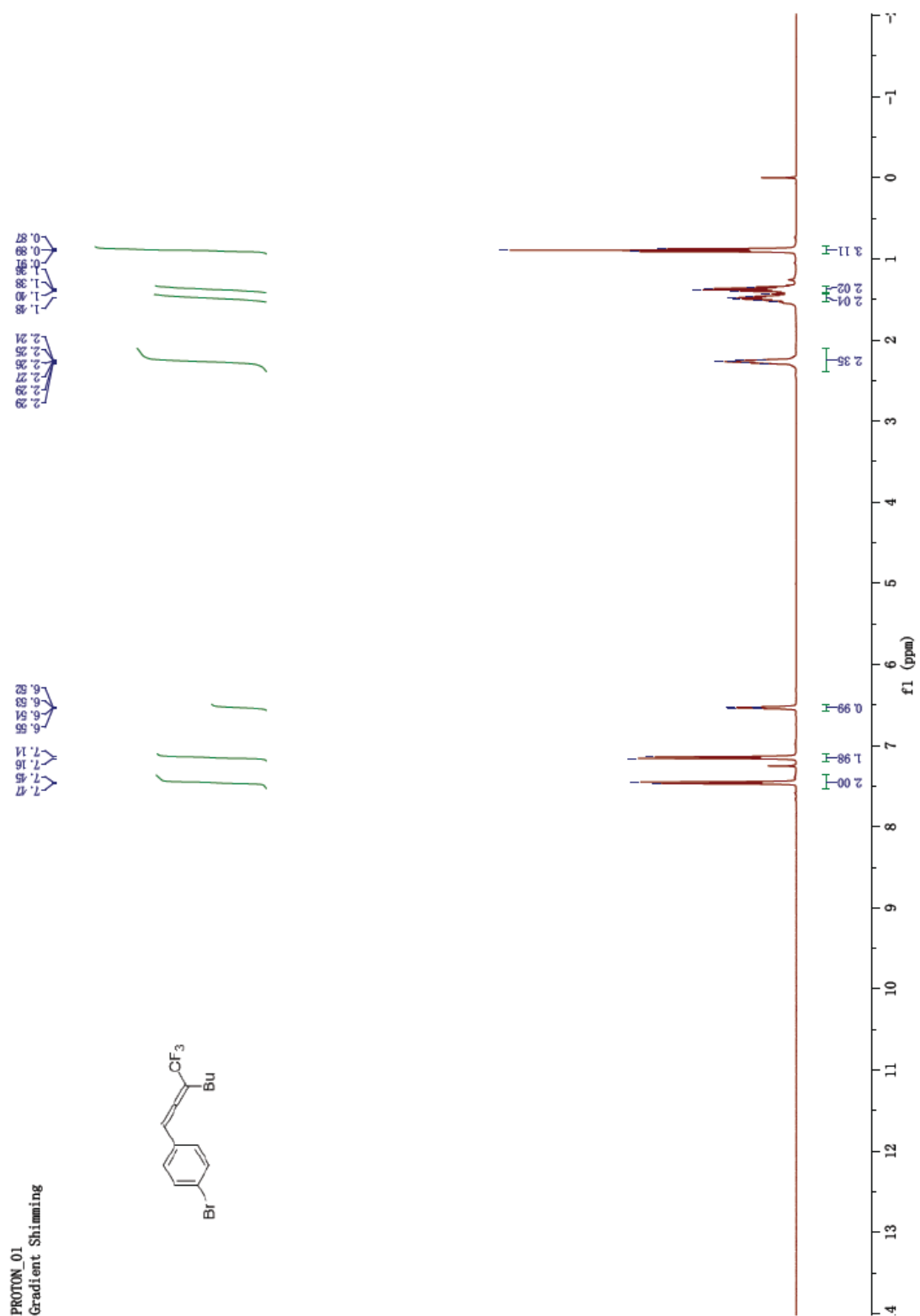
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3k**



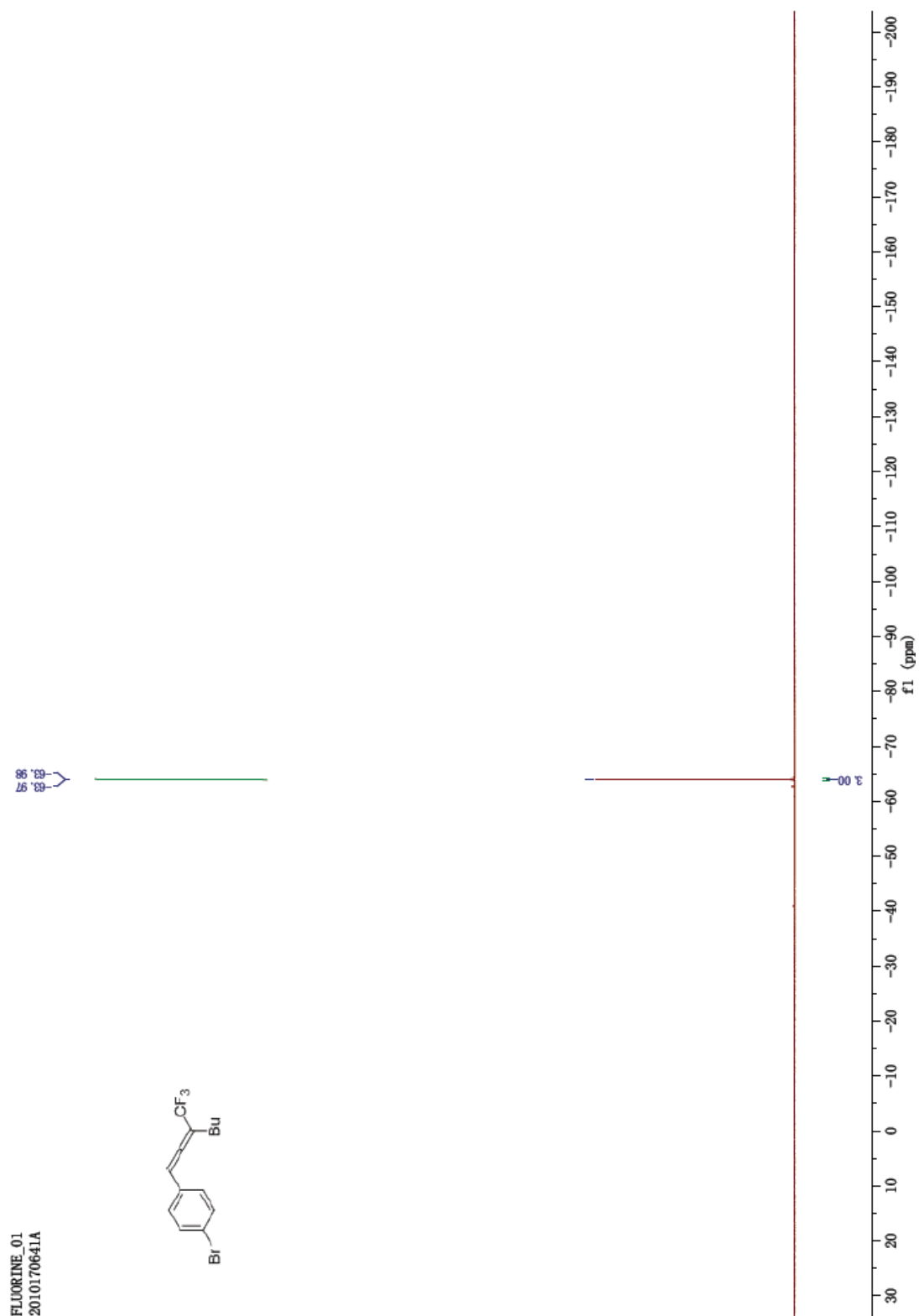
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3k**



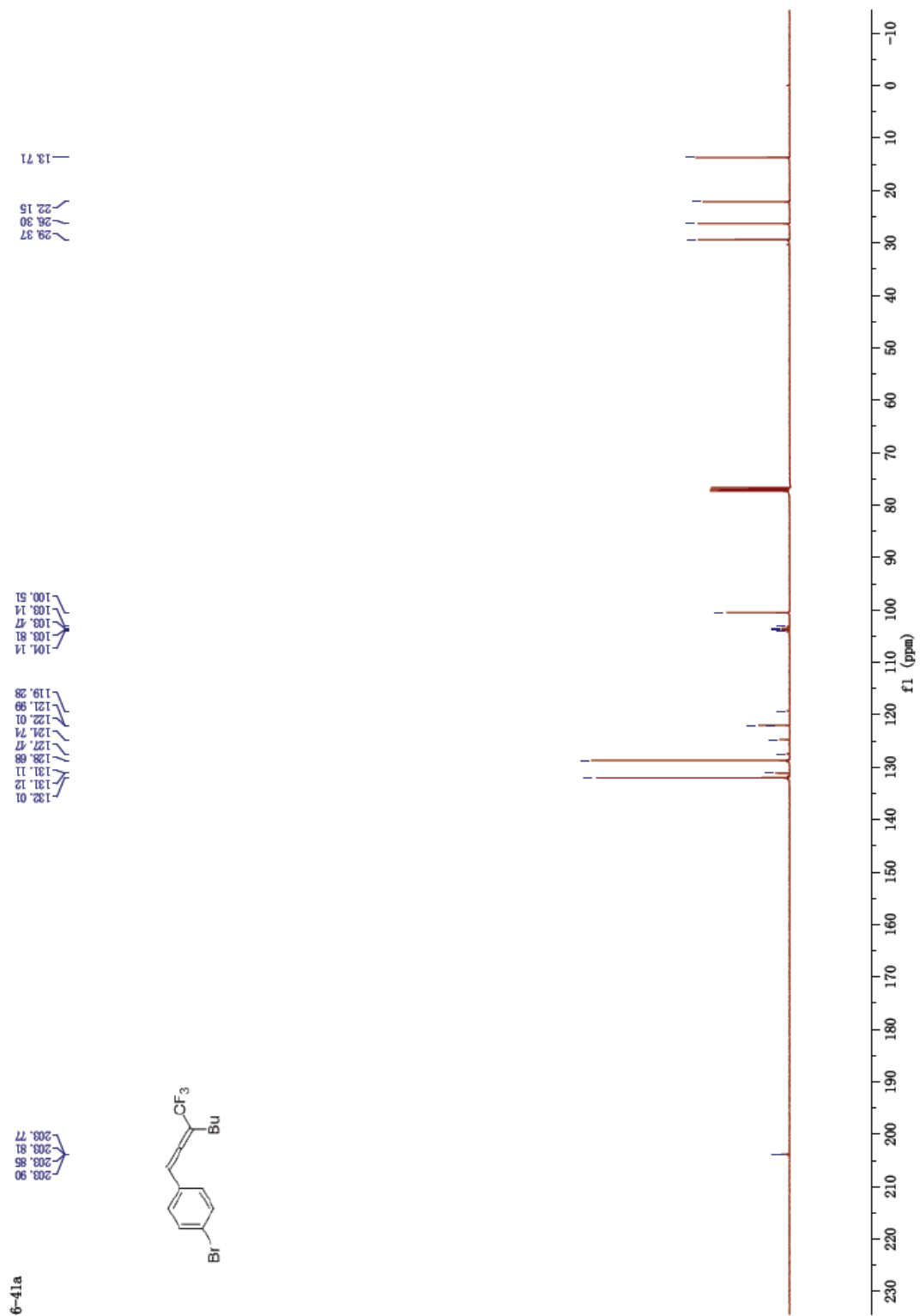
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **o3l**



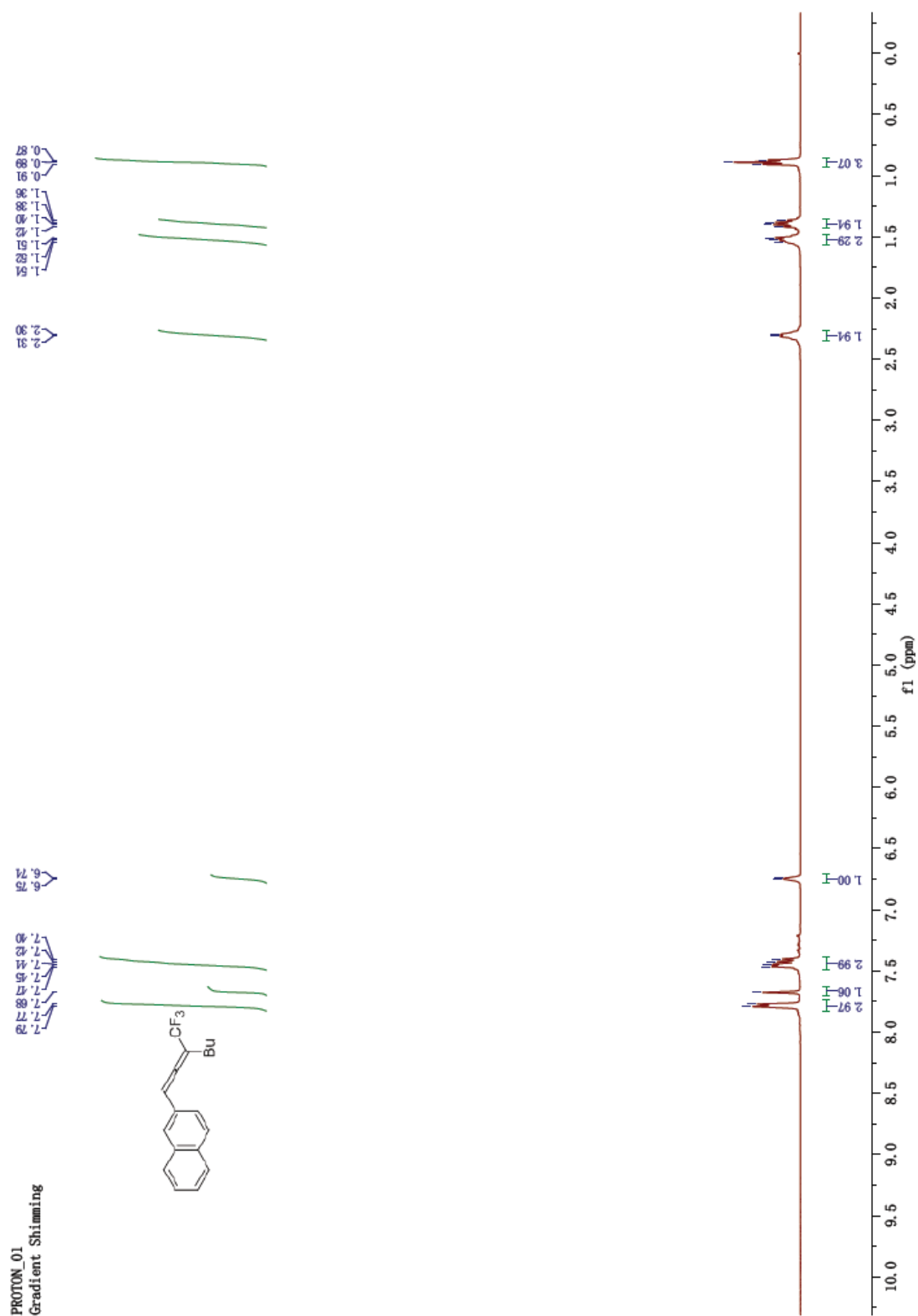
^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3l**



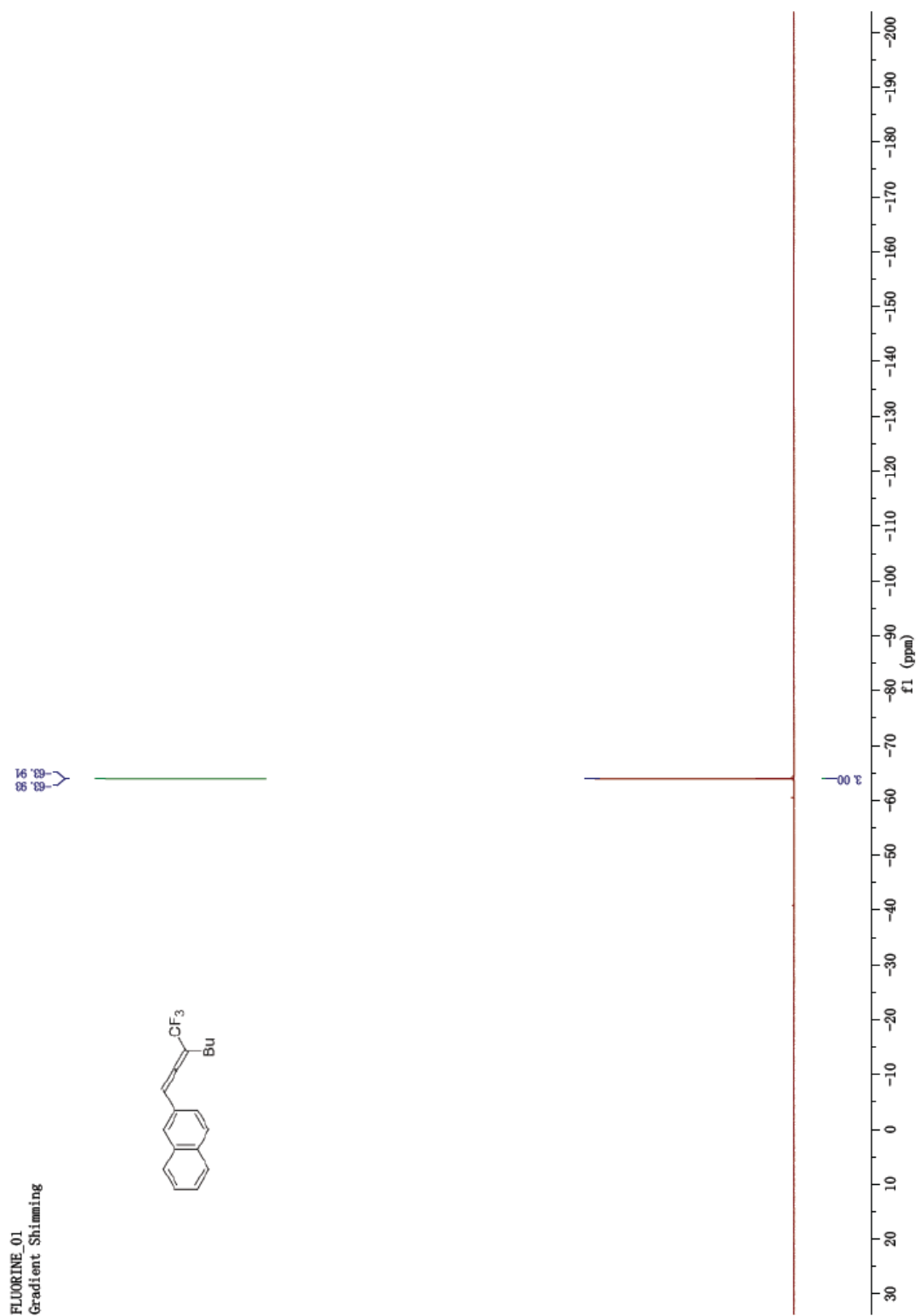
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **31**



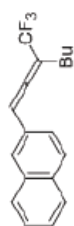
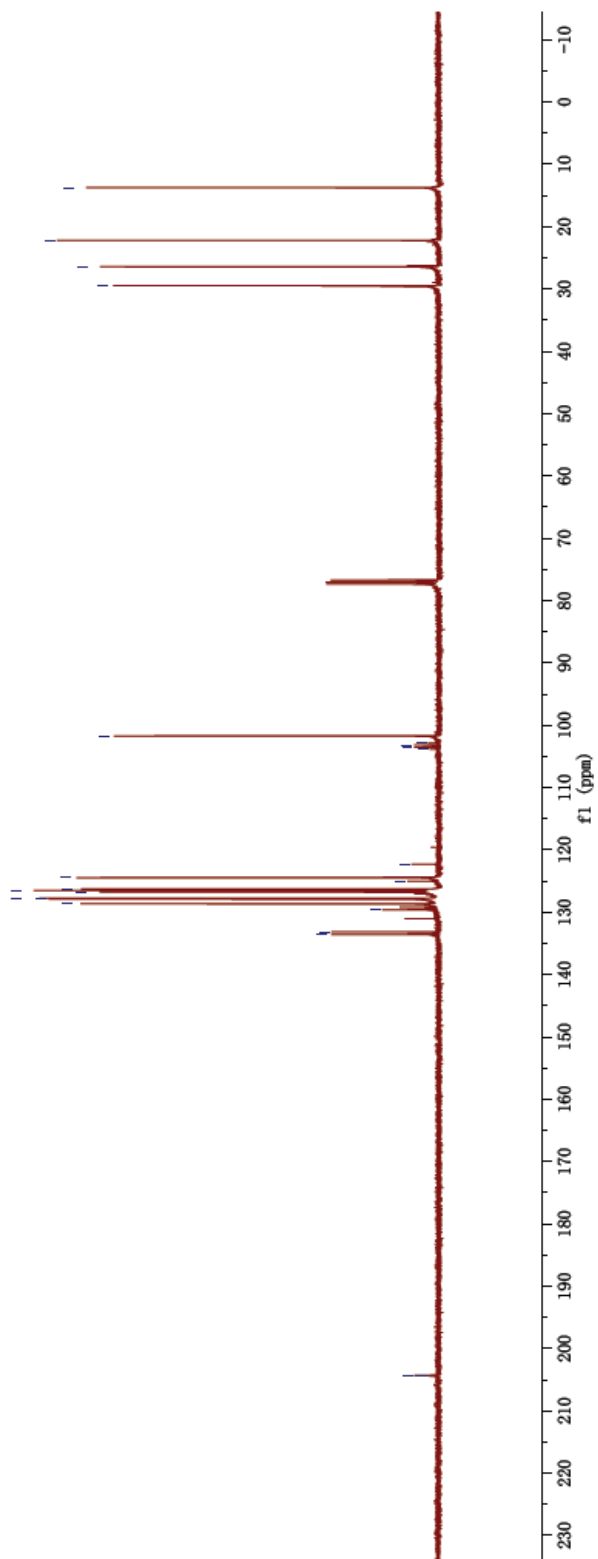
^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3n**



^{19}F NMR spectrum of compound **3n**



^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3n**



13.74
22.21
26.46
29.48

101.71
102.84
103.18
103.51
103.85
122.30
124.44
125.02
126.29
126.60
126.74
127.78
127.90
128.64
129.69
129.80
133.14
133.56

199.35
201.38
201.35
201.26

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