

Supporting Information

Organocatalytic [4 + 2] cyclocondensation of α,β -unsaturated acyl chlorides with imines: Highly enantioselective synthesis of dihydropyridinone and piperidine derivatives

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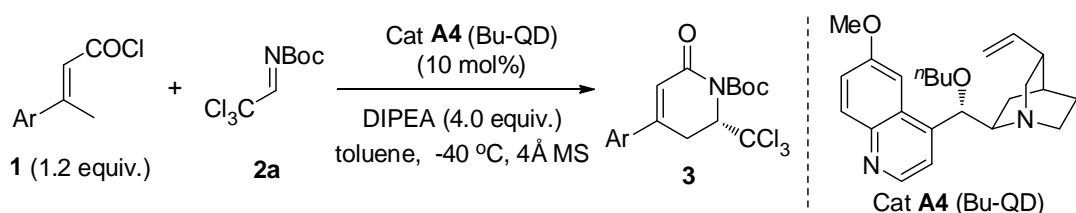
General Information

Unless otherwise indicated, all reactions were carried out under anhydrous, air-free conditions. All solvents were dried and distilled by standard procedures. α , β -Unsaturated acyl chlorides¹ and aldimines² was prepared according to the literatures.

Column chromatography was performed with silica gel 200 ~ 300 mesh. All ¹H NMR (300 MHz), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker-DMX 300 spectrometer in CDCl₃, with tetramethylsilane as an internal standard and reported in ppm (δ). Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Nicolet 6700 spectrophotometer and reported as wavenumber (cm⁻¹). Optical rotations were measured on AA-10R/Optical activity LTD operating at the sodium D line with a 100 mm path length cell, and reported as follows: [α]_D^T (concentration (g/100ml), solvent).

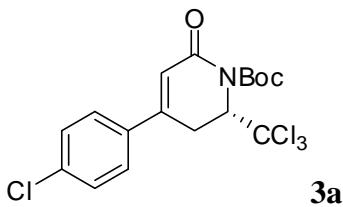
Part I Experimental part

1. Reaction with chloral-derived imine **2a** (Table 2)



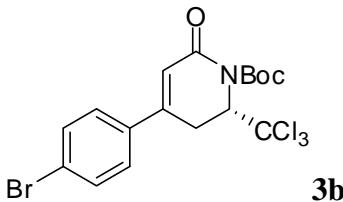
General Procedure A. To an oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *n*-Bu-quinidine (cat **A4**) hydrochloride salt (9.1 mg, 0.02 mmol) and 4 Å MS (150 mg). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, and back-filled with argon. To this mixture was added freshly distilled toluene (1.0 mL) and DIPEA (0.138 mL, 0.8 mmol), then aldimines **2a** (49.3 mg, 0.2 mmol) in toluene (0.5 mL) was successively added. The mixture was cooled to -40 °C, and the solution

of acyl chloride **1** (0.24 mmol) in toluene (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction was stirred at -40 °C until the full consumption of **2a**. The mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and passed through a short pad of silica gel. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 15:1) to give the desired annulation product.



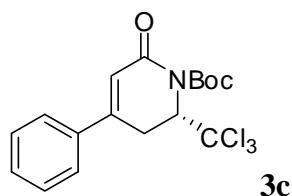
(*S*)-*tert*-butyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3a)

Yield: 69.3 mg (82%), yellow solid, mp: 104-106 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -40$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 12.6 min (major), - (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (dd, $J = 9.0, 9.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 19.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 19.2, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.1, 152.2, 147.9, 136.8, 134.9, 129.5, 127.5, 120.9, 102.4, 84.6, 65.3, 28.1, 27.6. IR (KBr) ν 2980, 1721, 1406, 1150, 913, 787. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3\text{Cl}_4\text{Na}$, 445.98548, Found 445.98489.



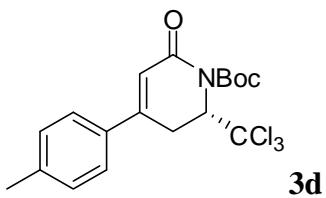
(*S*)-*tert*-butyl-4-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3b)

Yield: 77.5 mg (82%), orange solid, mp: 123-125 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -38 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 13.7 min (major), - (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (ddd, *J* = 19.3, 8.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.0, 152.2, 148.0, 135.3, 132.4, 127.7, 125.1, 120.9, 102.4, 84.6, 65.3, 28.1, 27.5. IR (KBr) v 2979, 1721, 1489, 1293, 1150, 1008, 812. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₇H₁₇BrNO₃Cl₃Na, 489.93496, Found 489.93489.



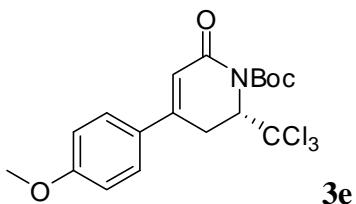
(S)-tert-butyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3c)

Yield: 74.1 mg (95%), yellow solid, mp: 150 - 152 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -46.7 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 9.5 min (major), - (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38 - 7.35 (m, 3H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 19.4 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (ddd, *J* = 19.4, 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3, 152.2, 149.2, 136.4, 130.5, 129.1, 126.2, 120.5, 102.4, 84.4, 65.4, 28.1, 27.6. IR (KBr) v 2979, 1698, 1294, 1150, 763. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₇H₁₈NO₃Cl₃Na, 412.02445, Found 412.02441.



(*S*)-*tert*-butyl-2-oxo-4-p-tolyl-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3d)

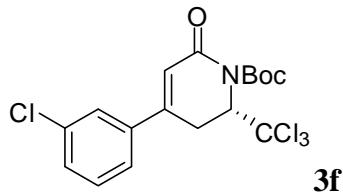
Yield: 53.2 mg (66%), yellow solid, mp: 132-134 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -45$ (*c* 1.2, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 9.9 min (major), - (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4, 152.2, 149.1, 141.1, 133.5, 129.8, 126.1, 119.6, 102.5, 84.3, 65.4, 28.1, 27.5, 21.4. IR (KBr) ν 2979, 1720, 1368, 1249, 1151, 813, 752. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₈H₂₀NO₃Cl₃Na, 426.04010, Found 426.03995.



(*S*)-*tert*-butyl-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3e)

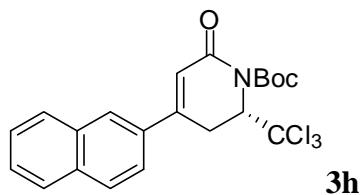
Yield: 73.1 mg (87%), orange solid, mp: 106-118 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -43$ (*c* 1.3, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 9.9 min (major), - (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (ddd, *J* = 19.2, 8.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 9H). ¹³C

NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.5, 161.7, 152.2, 148.6, 128.5, 127.7, 118.5, 114.5, 102.5, 84.2, 65.4, 55.5, 28.1, 27.4. IR (KBr) ν 2980, 1723, 1369, 1224, 848, 741. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₈H₂₀NO₄Cl₃Na, 442.03501, Found 442.03485.



(S)-*tert*-butyl-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3f)

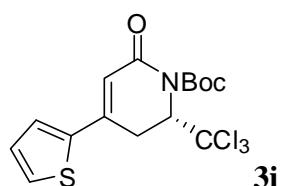
Yield: 70.2 mg (83%), yellow solid, mp: 104-106 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); [α]_D²⁵ -42 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 95% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 8.0 min (major), 9.5 min (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, *J* = 19.4 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (ddd, *J* = 19.4, 7.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 152.1, 147.7, 138.3, 135.3, 130.5, 130.4, 126.3, 124.3, 121.5, 102.3, 84.6, 65.3, 28.1, 27.6. IR (KBr) ν 2980, 1721, 1251, 1094, 787. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₇H₁₇NO₃Cl₄Na, 445.98548, Found 445.98540.



(S)-*tert*-butyl-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3h)

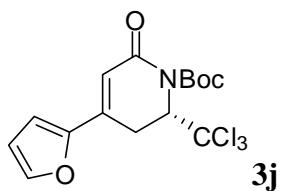
Yield: 76.6 mg (87%), yellow solid, mp: 164-166 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); [α]_D²⁵ -42 (*c* 1.2, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel

CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.2 mL /min, 9.5 min (major), 10.8 min (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, J = 19.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (ddd, J = 19.2, 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.3, 152.3, 148.9, 134.2, 133.6, 133.1, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 127.6, 127.1, 126.2, 123.1, 120.8, 102.5, 84.5, 65.5, 28.1, 27.6. IR (KBr) ν 3480, 1700, 1307, 879, 746, 472. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{Cl}_3\text{Na}$, 462.04010, Found 462.04006.



(*S*)-*tert*-butyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (3i)

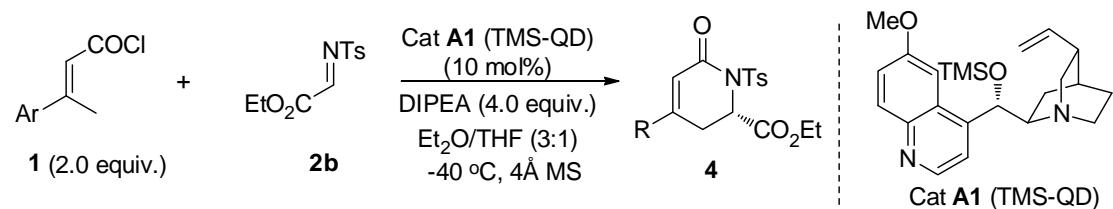
Yield: 71.3 mg (90%), yellow solid, mp: 114-116 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -27 (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 11.5 min (major), 13.1 min (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, J = 19.2 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (ddd, J = 19.2, 8.1, 2.4 Hz 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.1, 152.0, 142.5, 140.1, 129.2, 128.5, 127.6, 117.8, 102.2, 84.3, 65.1, 28.0, 27.6. IR (KBr) ν 2979, 1720, 1622, 1294, 1224, 1150, 851, 776, 714. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3\text{Cl}_3\text{NaS}$, 417.98087, Found 417.98072.



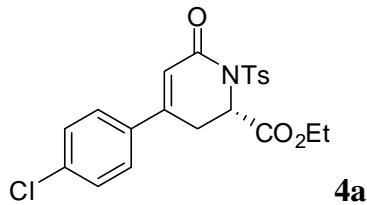
(*S*)-*tert*-butyl-4-(furan-2-yl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2*H*)-carboxylate (3j**)**

Yield: 56.4 mg (74%), red oil. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -16.4$ (*c* 0.42, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 98% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.5 mL /min, 5.0 min (minor), 6.2 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (s, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 19.1, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.3, 152.2, 150.3, 145.6, 137.5, 116.3, 112.7, 112.5, 102.2, 84.3, 65.1, 28.0, 25.2. IR (KBr) ν 3444, 2982, 1724, 1369, 1292, 1148, 813, 751. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_4\text{Cl}_3\text{Na}$, 402.00371, Found 402.00363.

2. Reaction with iminoester **2b** (Table 3)

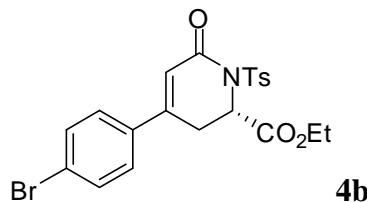


General Procedure B. The same as general procedure A, except using **Cat A1** (*O*-trimethylsilyl quinidine) as the catalyst and ether/THF (3:1) as the solvent.



(*S*)-ethyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4a)

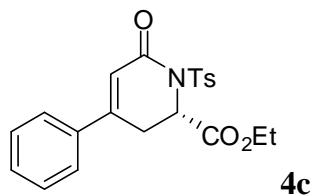
Yield: 65.8 mg (76%), white waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 169.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 97% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane /*i*-PrOH = 60:40, 0.7 mL /min, 19.8 min (minor), 26.1 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (s, 4H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.14 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.53 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 14.2, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 17.8, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 162.3, 150.6, 145.1, 136.9, 135.7, 134.5, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 127.6, 119.7, 62.6, 56.3, 30.7, 21.8, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2980, 1743, 1493, 1205, 1088, 887, 709, 655. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_5\text{NCls}$, 434.08235, Found 434.08203.



(*S*)-ethyl-4-(4-bromophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4b)

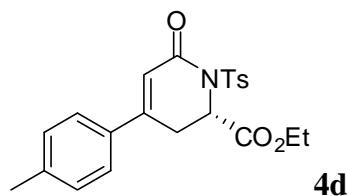
Yield: 71.3 mg (75%), yellow waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 126.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70:30, 0.7 mL /min, 20.3 min (minor), 34.4 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 4H), 6.06 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (m,

1H), 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.36 (dd, J = 17.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (ddd, J = 17.7, 6.1, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, J = 24.6 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 162.2, 150.7, 145.0, 135.6, 135.0, 132.3, 129.8, 129.1, 127.8, 125.2, 119.7, 62.5, 56.3, 30.7, 21.7, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2979, 1742, 1585, 1402, 1205, 1076, 886, 710, 654. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_5\text{NBrS}$, 478.03183, Found 478.03171.



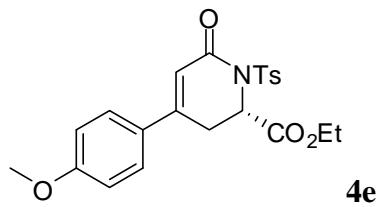
(S)-ethyl-6-oxo-4-phenyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4c)

Yield: 53.0 mg (66%), white solid, mp: 108-110 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 167.0 (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 95% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70:30, 0.7 mL /min, 19.7 min (minor), 23.9 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.07 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, J = 6.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.22-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.41 (dd, J = 17.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (ddd, J = 17.7, 6.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 162.4, 151.9, 144.9, 136.1, 135.8, 130.7, 129.7, 129.0, 126.3, 119.4, 62.4, 56.3, 30.8, 21.7, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2981, 1744, 1596, 1354, 1167, 1015, 814, 706, 555. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_5\text{NS}$, 400.12187, Found 400.12158.



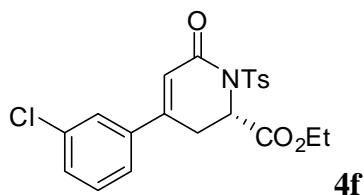
(S)-ethyl-6-oxo-4-p-tolyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4d)

Yield: 53.0 mg (64%), yellow waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 154.0 (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60:40, 0.7 mL /min, 13.8 min (minor), 16.0 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.11-3.90 (m, 2H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (ddd, *J* = 17.7, 6.2, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 162.6, 151.8, 144.9, 141.2, 135.8, 133.1, 129.7, 129.0, 126.2, 118.4, 62.4, 56.3, 30.7, 21.7, 21.4, 14.0. IR (KBr) v 2979, 1744, 1607, 1204, 1025, 816, 713, 659, 544. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_5\text{NS}$, 414.13697, Found 414.13692.



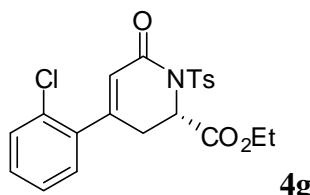
(S)-ethyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4e)

Yield: 48.9 mg (57%), yellow waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 136.0 (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane /*i*-PrOH = 60:40, 0.7 mL /min, 20.1 min (minor), 24.3 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.19-3.99 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (ddd, *J* = 17.6, 6.2, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9, 162.7, 161.8, 151.3, 144.9, 135.9, 129.8, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 117.2, 114.5, 62.4, 56.3, 55.5, 30.6, 21.8, 14.0. IR (KBr) v 2977, 1743, 1514, 1353, 1166, 1030, 832, 658. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6\text{NS}$, 430.13188, Found 430.13189.



(*S*)-ethyl-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4f)

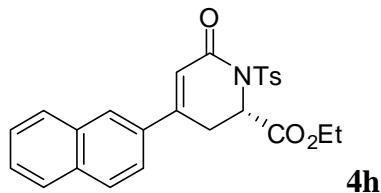
Yield: 61.3 mg (71%), yellow solid, mp: 123-125 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 104.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 0.8 mL /min, 27.7 min (minor), 33.4 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (m, 6H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (ddd, *J* = 17.7, 6.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 162.1, 150.5, 145.1, 138.0, 135.6, 135.2, 130.6, 130.4, 129.8, 129.1, 126.4, 124.5, 120.5, 62.6, 56.3, 30.8, 21.8, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2962, 1743, 1355, 1028, 706, 557. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_5\text{NClS}$, 434.08235, Found 434.08200.



(*S*)-ethyl-4-(2-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4g)

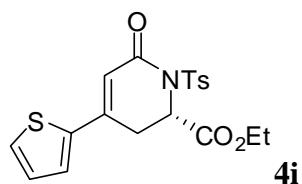
Yield: 26.6 mg (31%), yellow waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 56.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 89% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 0.5 mL /min, 30.9 min (major), 34.2 min (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H 2H), 7.38 - 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.13 - 7.11 (m, 1H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.24 - 4.18 (m, 1H), 4.10 - 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.29 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H),

1.17 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 162.0, 151.8, 145.1, 137.0, 135.6, 131.7, 130.6, 130.4, 129.9, 129.3, 129.1, 127.4, 124.3, 62.5, 56.5, 32.8, 21.8, 14.1. IR (KBr) ν 2982, 1745, 1596, 1311, 1088, 1101, 814, 704, 560. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_5\text{NCls}$, 434.08235, Found 434.08217.



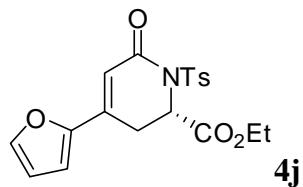
(S)-ethyl-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4h)

Yield: 76.7 mg (85%), yellow solid, mp: 121-123 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 183.0$ (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AS-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 22.2 min (minor), 32.2 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.89-7.82 (m, 3H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.31 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.58 (dd, $J = 6.2, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 17.6, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (ddd, $J = 17.6, 6.3, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9, 162.6, 151.6, 145.0, 135.9, 134.3, 133.3, 133.1, 129.9, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 127.8, 127.8, 127.1, 126.7, 123.1, 119.7, 62.6, 56.5, 30.9, 21.8, 14.1. IR (KBr) ν 2923, 1744, 1596, 1308, 1087, 1015, 815, 706, 554. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_5\text{NS}$, 450.13697, Found 450.13672.



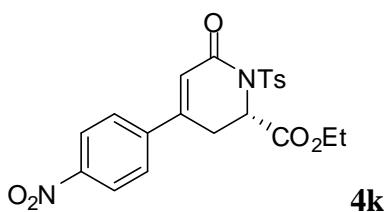
(S)-ethyl-6-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (4i)

Yield: 43.7 mg (54%), white solid, mp: 143-145 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 76.0 (*c* 0.25, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 92% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 0.7 mL /min, 20.1 min (minor), 23.1 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 3H), 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (ddd, *J* = 17.5, 6.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 162.4, 145.0, 144.9, 140.0, 135.8, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.3, 116.5, 62.6, 56.2, 31.1, 21.8, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2924, 1744, 1598, 1259, 1166, 1019, 801, 663. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5\text{NS}_2$, 406.07774, Found 406.07772.



**(*S*)-ethyl-4-(furan-2-yl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate
(4j)**

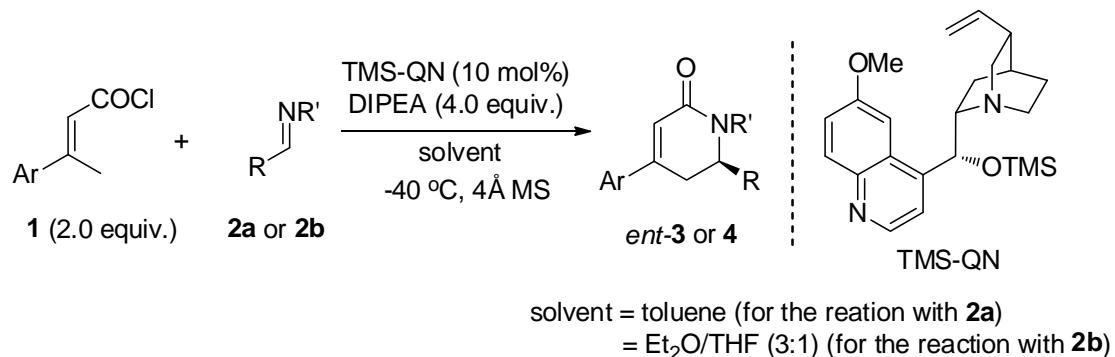
Yield: 46.6 mg (60%), red oil. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 149.0 (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 82% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 0.7 mL /min, 20.2 min (minor), 24.7 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (ddd, *J* = 17.4, 6.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 162.6, 150.1, 145.9, 144.9, 139.4, 135.9, 129.8, 129.1, 114.9, 113.6, 112.7, 62.5, 56.1, 28.7, 21.8, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2980, 1743, 1620, 1405, 1289, 1039, 922, 755, 661, 555. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_6\text{NS}$, 390.10058, Found 390.10032.



(*S*)-ethyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylat e (4k**)**

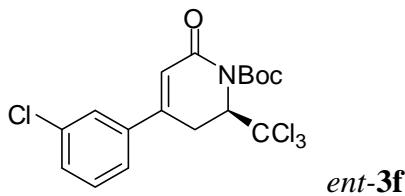
Yield: 77.2 mg (87%), yellow waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 96.2$ (*c* 4.5, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: ee was not determined because of the failure of its separation on CHIRALPAK OD, AD, OJ, OB, AS, IA columns. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (ddd, *J* = 17.7, 6.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.5, 161.7, 149.5, 148.8, 145.3, 142.3, 135.4, 129.8, 129.1, 127.3, 124.2, 122.4, 62.7, 56.2, 30.8, 21.8, 14.0. IR (KBr) ν 2981, 1689, 1521, 1206, 1087, 851, 556. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_7\text{N}_2\text{NaS}$, 467.08834, Found 467.08762.

3. Reaction catalyzed by TMS-quinine (Table 4)



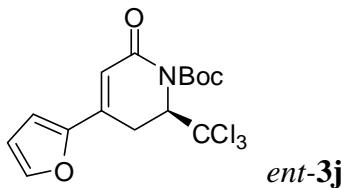
General Procedure: The same as procedure **A** for the reaction with imine **2a** or procedure **B** for the reaction with **2b** except using *O*-trimethylsilyl quinine as the

catalyst.



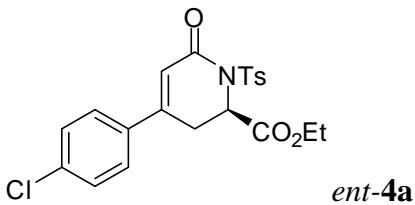
(R)-*tert*-butyl-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (*ent*-3f)

Yield: 55.2 mg (65%), yellow solid, mp: 102-104 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 42$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, 8.0 min (minor), 9.5 min (major)].



(R)-*tert*-butyl-4-(furan-2-yl)-2-oxo-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (*ent*-3j)

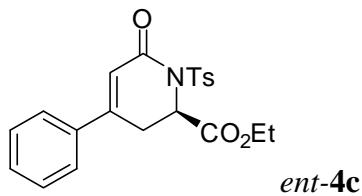
Yield: 54.0 mg (71%), red oil. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} 21.6$ (*c* 0.37, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 98% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.5 mL /min, 5.0 min (major), 6.3 min (minor)].



(R)-ethyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxyl

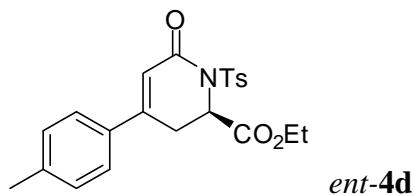
ate (*ent*-4a)

Yield: 46.2 mg (52%), yellow waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -90.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane /*i*-PrOH = 60:40, 0.7 mL /min, 18.6 min (major), 25.7 min (minor)].



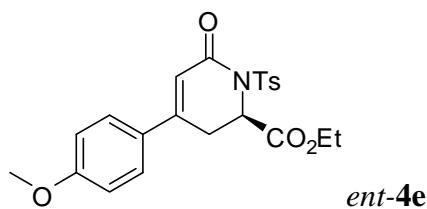
(R)-ethyl (ent-4c) **6-oxo-4-phenyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate**

Yield: 38.2 mg (48%), yellow waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -142$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70:30, 0.7 mL /min, 17.4 min (major), 21.9 min (minor)].



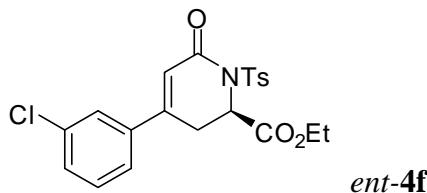
(R)-ethyl (ent-4d) **6-oxo-4-p-tolyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate**

Yield: 41.5 mg (50%), yellow waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -141.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 93% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60:40, 0.7 mL /min, 13.4 min (major), 16.2 min (minor)].



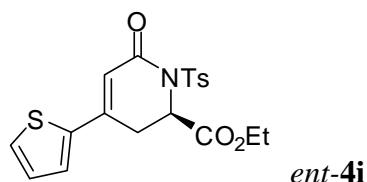
(R)-ethyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (ent-4e)

Yield: 37.7 mg (44%), yellow solid, mp: 120-122 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -162.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 92% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane /i-PrOH = 60:40, 0.7 mL /min, 19.6 min (major), 25.2min (minor)].



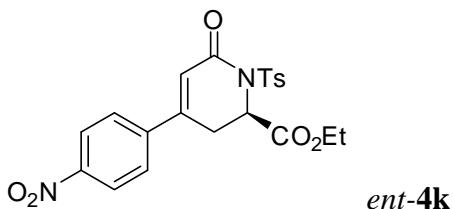
(R)-ethyl-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (ent-4f)

Yield: 57.0 mg (67%), yellow solid, mp: 130-132 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -136.0$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 80:20, 0.8 mL /min, 26.3 min (major), 33.2min (minor)].



(R)-ethyl-6-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (ent-4i)

Yield: 38.2 mg (47%), white solid, mp: 131-133 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -107.0 (c 1.0, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 84% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK OD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 0.7 mL /min, 19.7 min (major), 23.4 min (minor)].

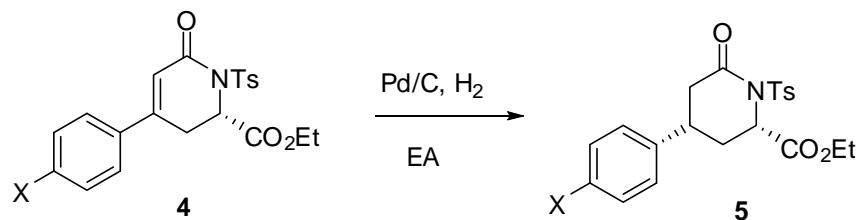


(R)-ethyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (ent-4k)

Yield: 53.8 mg (61%), yellow waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -55.9 (c 4.3, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: ee was not determined because of the failure of its separation on CHIRALPAK OD, AD, OJ, OB, AS, IA columns.

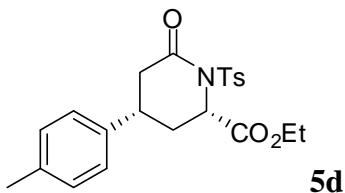
4. Chemical transformations of the dihydropyridinones (Scheme 4)

(1) Synthesis of tetrahydropyridinones (Sheme 4a)



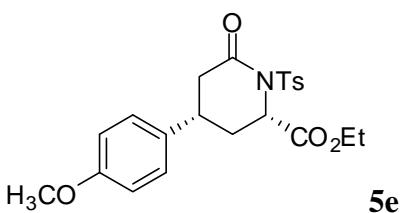
To the solution of **4d** (25.4 mg, 0.061 mmol) or **4e** (17.7 mg, 0.041 mmol) or **4k** (41.3 mg, 0.099 mmol) in EtOAc (3 mL) was added 10% Pd/C (5.0 mg) at room temperature, then the mixture was stirred at room temperature under 1 atm of hydrogen. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, and passed through a short silica pad. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give

teterhydropyridinones **5**.



(2*S*,4*S*)-ethyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosylpiperidine-2-carboxylate (5d)

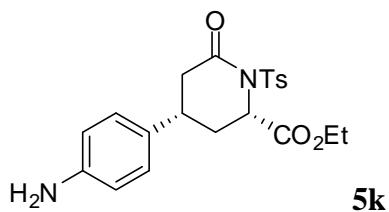
Yield: 24.3 mg (98%), dr = 10:1, white waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -10.7 (*c* 1.22, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 93% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 15.4 min (major), 18.4 min (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.04-4.99 (m, 1H), 4.32-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.09 (m, 3.14 - 3.03, 1H), 2.70-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.15-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.5, 170.0, 145.1, 138.4, 137.3, 136.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 126.5, 62.2, 58.4, 41.3, 36.3, 34.5, 21.8, 21.1, 14.1. IR (KBr) ν 2923, 2854, 1744, 1698, 1353, 1190, 1168, 1086, 814, 662, 565, 543. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₂H₂₅NO₅NaS, 438.13456, Found 438.13426.



(2*S*,4*S*)-ethyl 6-oxo-4-p-tolyl-1-tosylpiperidine-2-carboxylate (5e)

Yield: 17.0 mg (97%), dr = 10:1, white waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -2.4 (*c* 0.85, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 21.0 min (major), 27.1 min (minor)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d,

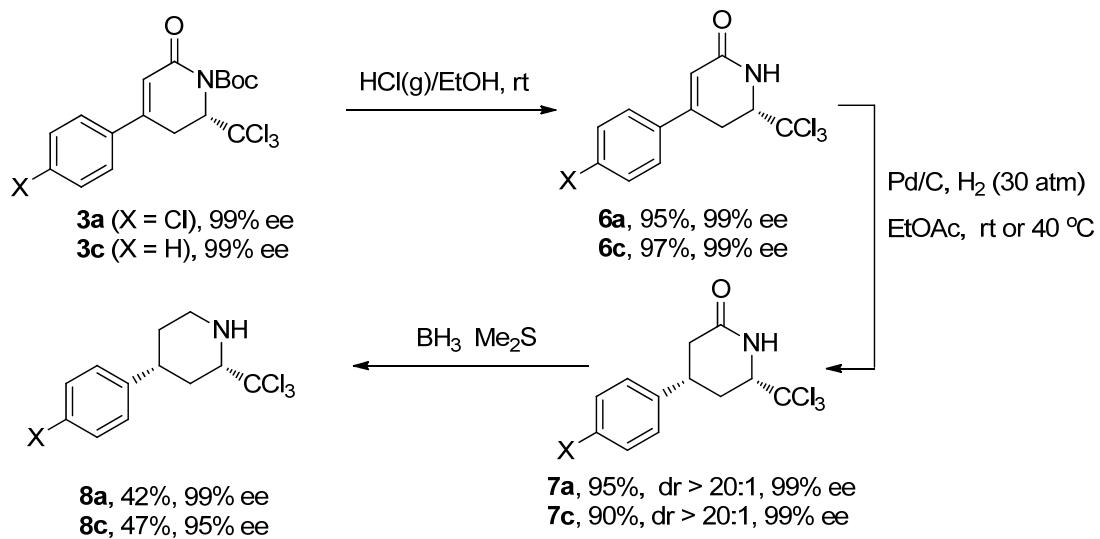
J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.04-4.99 (m, 1H), 4.32-4.18 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.13 - 3.03 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.60 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.13-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 170.0, 159.0, 145.1, 136.1, 133.4, 129.8, 129.2, 127.6, 114.5, 62.3, 58.4, 55.4, 41.4, 35.9, 34.6, 21.8, 14.2. IR (KBr) ν 2961, 2924, 2853, 1747, 1704, 1515, 1456, 1260, 1088, 1019, 799, 661. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_6\text{NaS}$, 454.12948, Found 454.12946.



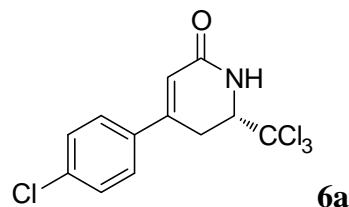
(2*S*,4*S*)-ethyl 4-(4-aminophenyl)-6-oxo-1-tosylpiperidine-2-carboxylate (5k)

Yield: 37.0 mg (90%), dr = 10:1, white waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 1:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -21.0 (*c* 0.93, CHCl_3), HPLC analysis: 99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL /min, 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 17.8 min (major), 37.8 min (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.01-4.96 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.18 (m, 2H), 3.65 (bs, 2H), 3.05-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.59 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H) 2.09-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 170.3, 145.8, 145.1, 136.1, 131.1, 129.7, 129.2, 127.5, 115.5, 62.2, 58.4, 41.4, 35.9, 34.7, 21.8, 14.1. IR (KBr) ν 3446, 2924, 1737, 1627, 1594, 1519, 1350, 1209, 1165, 1086, 1025, 659, 553. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 417.14787, Found 417.14716.

(2) Synthesis of piperidine (Scheme 4b)



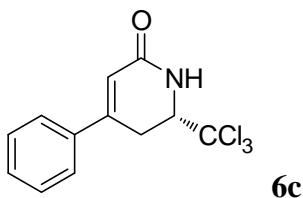
Deprotection: Dihydropyridinone **3a** (438.6 mg, 1.04 mmol) or **3c** (419.0 mg, 1.08 mmol) was dissolved in 6 N HCl(g)/EtOH (6 mL) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA, 2:1) to give deprotective dihydropyridinone **6a** or **6c**.



(S)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridin-2(1H)-one (6a)

Yield: 318.2 mg (95%), white solid, mp: 155-157 °C. R_f = 0.2 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 1:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 32.7 (*c* 0.52, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 98% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 14.2 min (minor), 18.6 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39-4.34 (m, 1H), 3.17 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 147.4, 136.4, 135.4, 129.4, 127.4, 118.7, 102.1, 65.7,

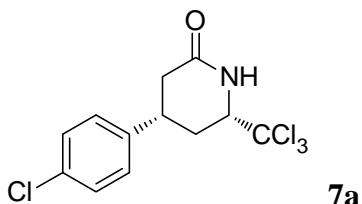
28.0. IR (KBr) ν 3207, 2961, 1674, 1490, 1410, 1260, 1093, 1012, 808, 733. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₂H₁₀NOCl₄, 323.95110, Found 323.95105.



(S)-4-phenyl-6-(trichloromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridin-2(1H)-one (6c)

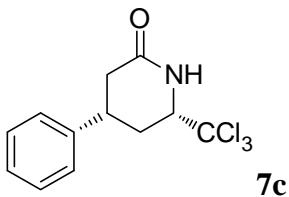
Yield: 302.0 mg (97%), white solid, mp: 164-166 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ 33.0 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, - (minor), 24.9 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 3H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 4.37 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.26-3.17 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 148.8, 137.0, 130.3, 129.1, 126.1, 118.2, 102.2, 65.7, 28.0. IR (KBr) ν 3481, 3227, 1675, 1620, 1446, 1293, 868, 810, 761, 692. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₂H₁₀NO₃NaCl₃, 311.97202, Found 311.97198.

Hydrogenation: To the solution of **6a** (98.5 mg, 0.301 mmol) or **6c** (75.3 mg, 0.257 mmol) in EtOAc (3 mL) was added 10% Pd/C (10.0 mg) at 40 °C (for **S1a**) or room temperature (for **6c**), then the mixture was stirred at 40 °C or room temperature under 30 atm of hydrogen. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, and passed through a short silica pad. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give tetrahydropyridinone **7a** or **7c**.



(4S,6S)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(trichloromethyl)piperidin-2-one (7a)

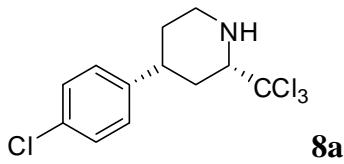
Yield: 88.1 mg (90%), white waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 1:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -21.0 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, - min (minor), 19.4 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.10-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.34 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.82 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.7, 140.5, 133.4, 129.3, 128.0, 101.9, 67.3, 38.8, 36.7, 32.4. IR (KBr) ν 3217, 2925, 1674, 1493, 1396, 1313, 1092, 1013, 825, 799, 779. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₂H₁₂NOCl₄, 325.96675, Found 325.96618.



(4*S*,6*S*)-4-phenyl-6-(trichloromethyl)piperidin-2-one (7c)

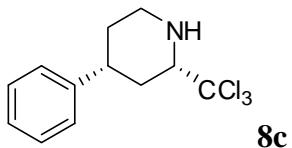
Yield: 67.7 mg (90%), white solid, mp: 104-106 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -21.0 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL /min, - min (minor), 13.5 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.12-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.69-2.57 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.86 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.1, 142.0, 129.2, 127.6, 126.6, 102.0, 67.5, 38.8, 37.3, 32.6. IR (KBr) ν 3217, 3029, 1671, 1455, 1394, 1307, 1029, 882, 780, 699, 611. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₂H₁₃NO₃Cl₃, 292.00572, Found 292.00570.

Reduction: To a solution of **7a** (21.9 mg, 0.067 mmol) or **7c** (40.0 mg, 0.137 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL) under nitrogen 10 N BH₃/Me₂S (20 μL or 41 μL, 3.0 eq) was added, then the mixture was heated to reflux for 17 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA, 10:1) to give piperidine **8a** or **8c**.



(2*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(trichloromethyl)piperidine (8a)

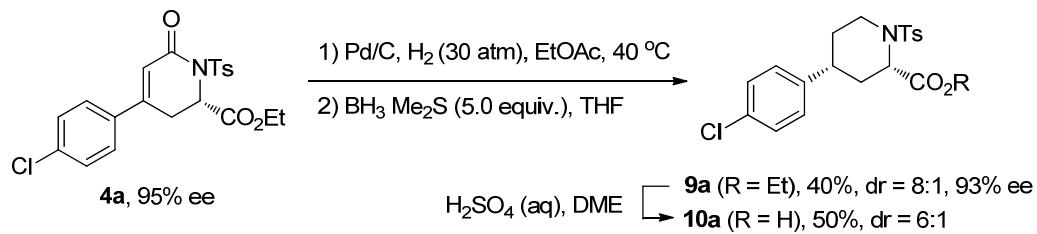
Yield: 8.8 mg (42%), white waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -5.8$ (*c* 1.2, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: >99% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL /min, - min (minor), 20.5 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.44-3.35 (m, 2H), 2.91 (td, *J* = 12.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (tt, *J* = 12.3, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.34 (br, 1H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 1.73-1.61 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.8, 132.5, 128.9, 128.3, 103.2, 72.0, 46.7, 41.8, 35.6, 33.0. IR (KBr) ν 2923, 1493, 1432, 1308, 1091, 1013, 796, 763, 697. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{NCl}_4$, 311.98749, Found 311.98726.



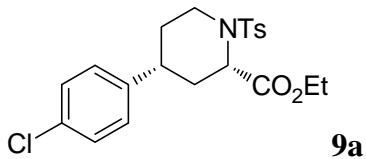
(2*S*,4*R*)-4-phenyl-2-(trichloromethyl)piperidine (8c)

Yield: 18.8 mg (47%), white waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -5.3$ (*c* 1.5, CH_2Cl_2), HPLC analysis: 95% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL /min, 10.7 min (major), 14.3 min (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 - 7.17 (m, 3H), 3.38-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.86 (td, *J* = 12.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (tt, *J* = 12.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.36 (m, 1H), 1.81 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 1.73-1.58 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.3, 128.8, 127.0, 126.8, 72.1, 46.9, 42.3, 35.6, 33.0. IR (KBr) ν 2929, 1494, 1453, 1147, 766, 754, 698, 656. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NCl}_3$, 278.02646, Found 278.02713.

(3) Synthesis of pipecolic acid (Scheme 4c)



Hydrogenation and reduction: To the solution of **4a** (211 mg, 0.487 mmol) in EtOAc (3 mL) was added 10% Pd/C (20 mg) at room temperature, then the mixture was stirred at 40 °C under 30 atm of hydrogen. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, and passed through a short silica pad. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give the corresponding tetrahydropyridinone. To the solution of the tetrahydropyridinone (56 mg, 0.128 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) under nitrogen 10 N BH₃/Me₂S (65 μL, 5.0 eq) was added, then the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 17 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA, 3:1) to give **9a**.

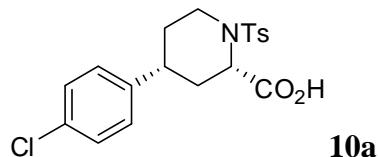


(2S,4R)-ethyl 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-tosylpiperidine-2-carboxylate (9a)

Total Yield: 22.0 mg (40%), dr = 8:1, white waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 1:1); [α]_D²⁵ -21.0 (c 1.0, CH₂Cl₂), HPLC analysis: 93% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AS-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 85:15, 1.0 mL /min, 22.2 min (minor), 27.2min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.72-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.09-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.3 (171.2), 144.10 (144.05), 143.6 (142.1), 133.5 (133.4), 132.6 (129.7), 128.9 (128.8), 128.52 (128.48), 128.3 (126.9), 61.7 (61.6), 59.4 (59.1),

45.9 (45.6), 39.2 (38.5), 36.4 (36.1), 30.70 (30.65), 21.7, 14.1. (The data in parentheses was for the minor *trans*-isomer). IR (KBr) 2926, 1737, 1494, 1347, 1166, 1092, 1057, 954, 817, 756, 651, 588, 551. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₁H₂₄NO₄NaClS, 444.10068, Found 444.10101.

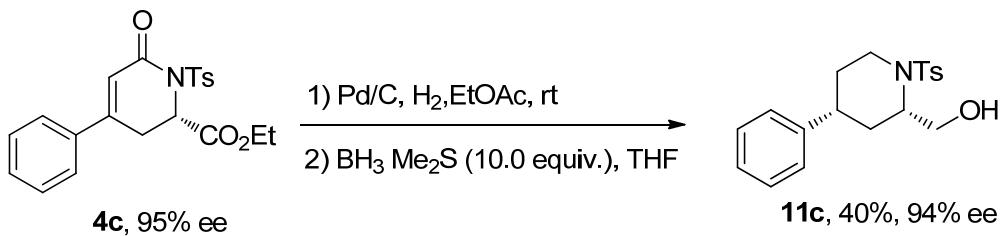
Hydrolysis: To the solution of **9a** (22.0 mg, 0.052 mmol) in DME (1 mL) was charged with 8N H₂SO₄ (1.0 mL) and then the mixture was heated to reflux. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (dichloromethane/methanol, 20:1) to give **10a** (ee% was not determined).



(2S,4R)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-tosylpiperidine-2-carboxylic acid (10a)

Yield: 10.0 mg (60%), dr = 6:1, pale wax, R_f = 0.3 (dichloromethane/methanol, 10:1); [α]_D²⁵ -56.3 (*c* 0.27, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (bs, 1H), 3.72-3.65 (m, 2H), 2.74-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.34 (m, 4H), 2.16-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.7, 144.3 (143.6), 142.1, 133.34 (133.27), 132.7 (129.9), 128.9 (128.8), 128.6 (128.5), 128.3, 127.0 (126.9), 59.0 (58.8), 45.7 (45.4), 39.2 (38.5), 36.0 (35.8), 30.9 (30.8), 21.7. (The data in parentheses was for the minor *trans*-isomer). IR (KBr) ν 3386, 2923, 2853, 1719, 1494, 1340, 1165, 1092, 817, 752, 654, 580, 456. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M-H]⁻ Calc. for: C₁₉H₁₉NO₄ClS, 392.07178, Found 392.07182.

(4) Synthesis of piperidine methanol (Scheme 4d)



The procedure was carried as in Scheme 1c, except that room temperature was applied for hydrogenation, and 10 equiv. of BH_3 was used for reduction.

((2*S*,4*R*)-4-phenyl-1-tosylpiperidin-2-yl)methanol (11c)

Overall yield for two steps: 17.3 mg (40%). white waxy solid. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -34.7$ (*c* 0.75, CHCl_3), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 20 °C, 220 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL /min, 8.9 min (major), 10.9 min (minor)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.99 (m, 2H), 4.04-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.02-2.85 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.51 (m, 1H) 3.09-2.83 (m, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.36-2.29 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.59 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.7, 144.0, 130.0, 128.7, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 64.9, 60.9, 47.3, 40.8, 35.4, 31.9, 21.7. IR (KBr) ν 3502, 2954, 2923, 2853, 1456, 1324, 1288, 1158, 1090, 799, 716, 700, 573. $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{NaS}$, 368.12909, Found 368.12897.

5. X-ray structures of 7c (Figure S1)

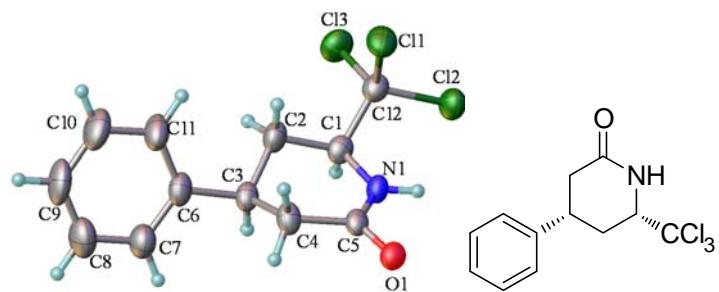
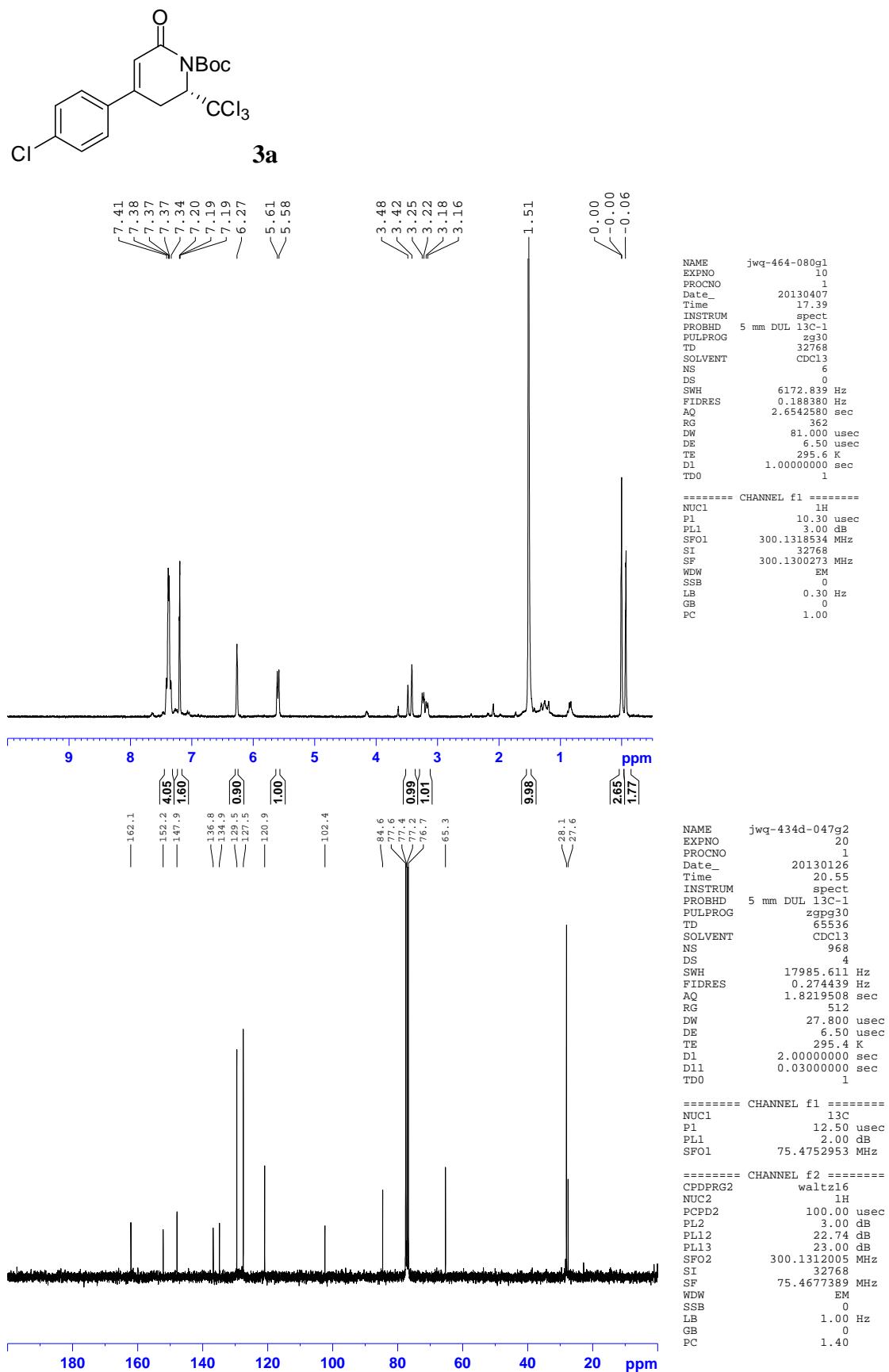


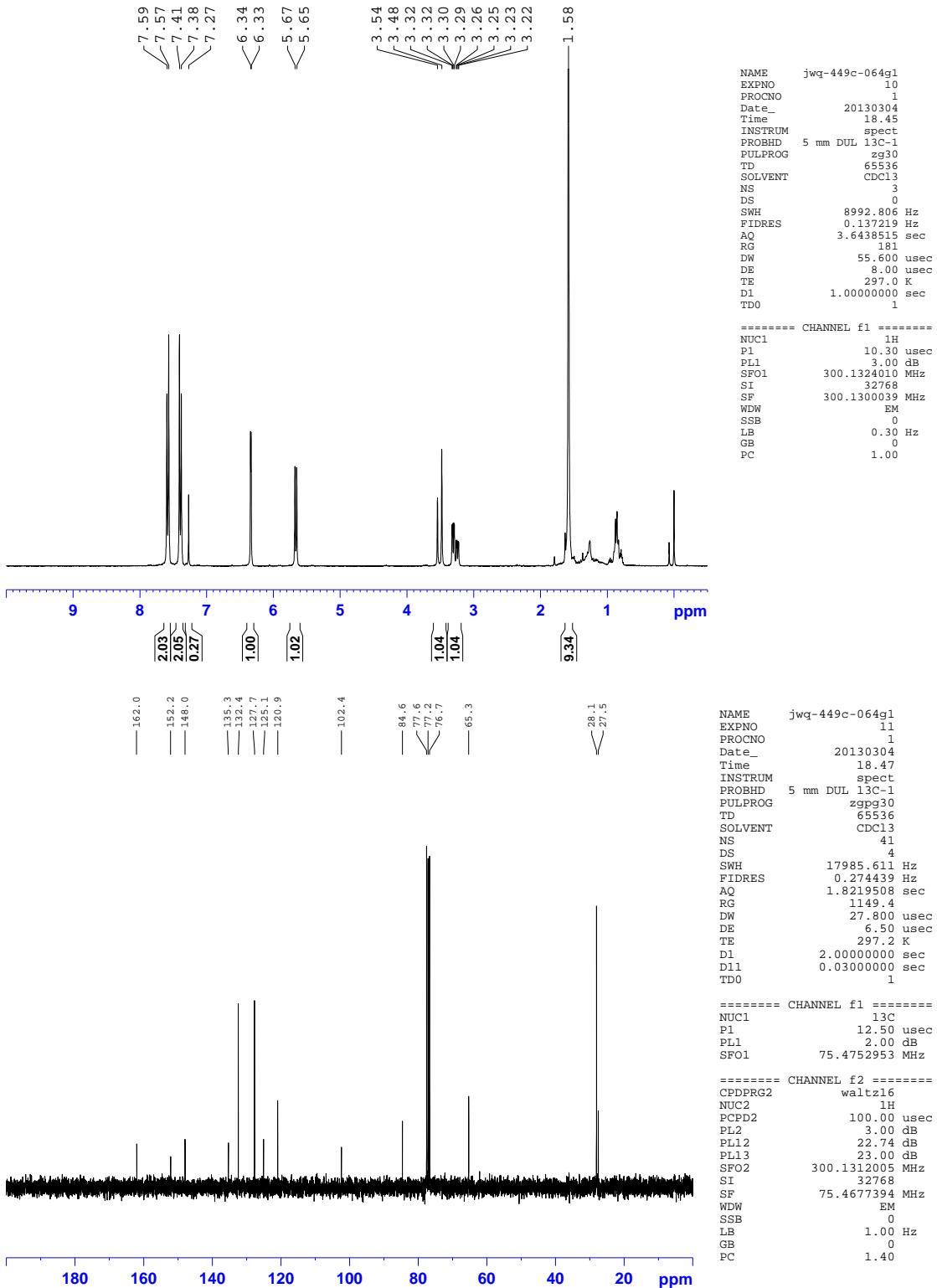
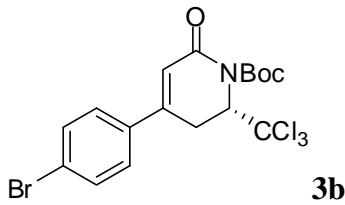
Figure S1. X-ray crystal structure of **7c**

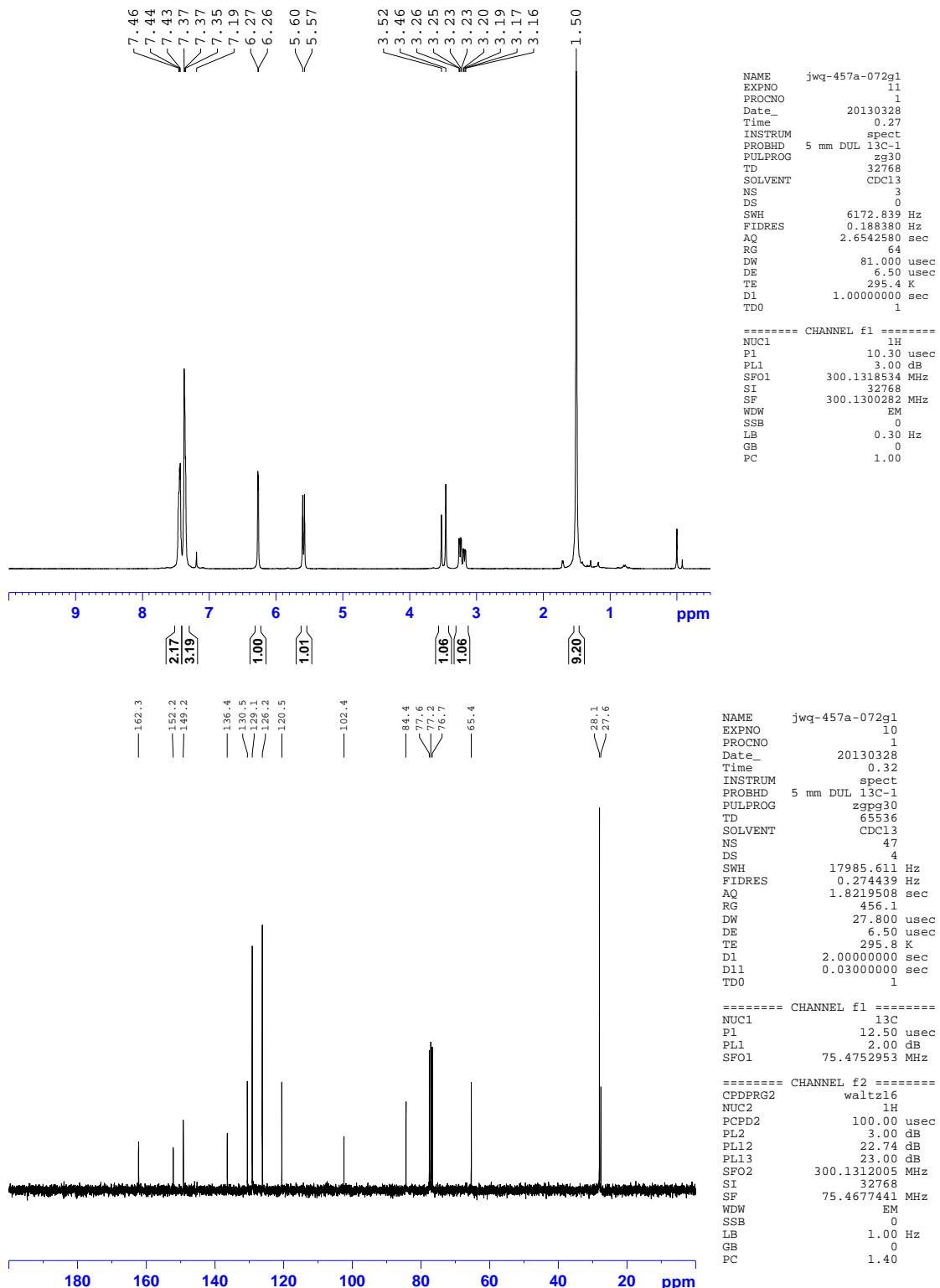
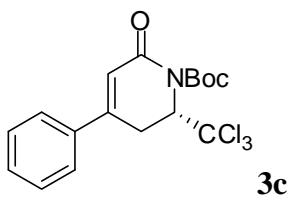
Reference

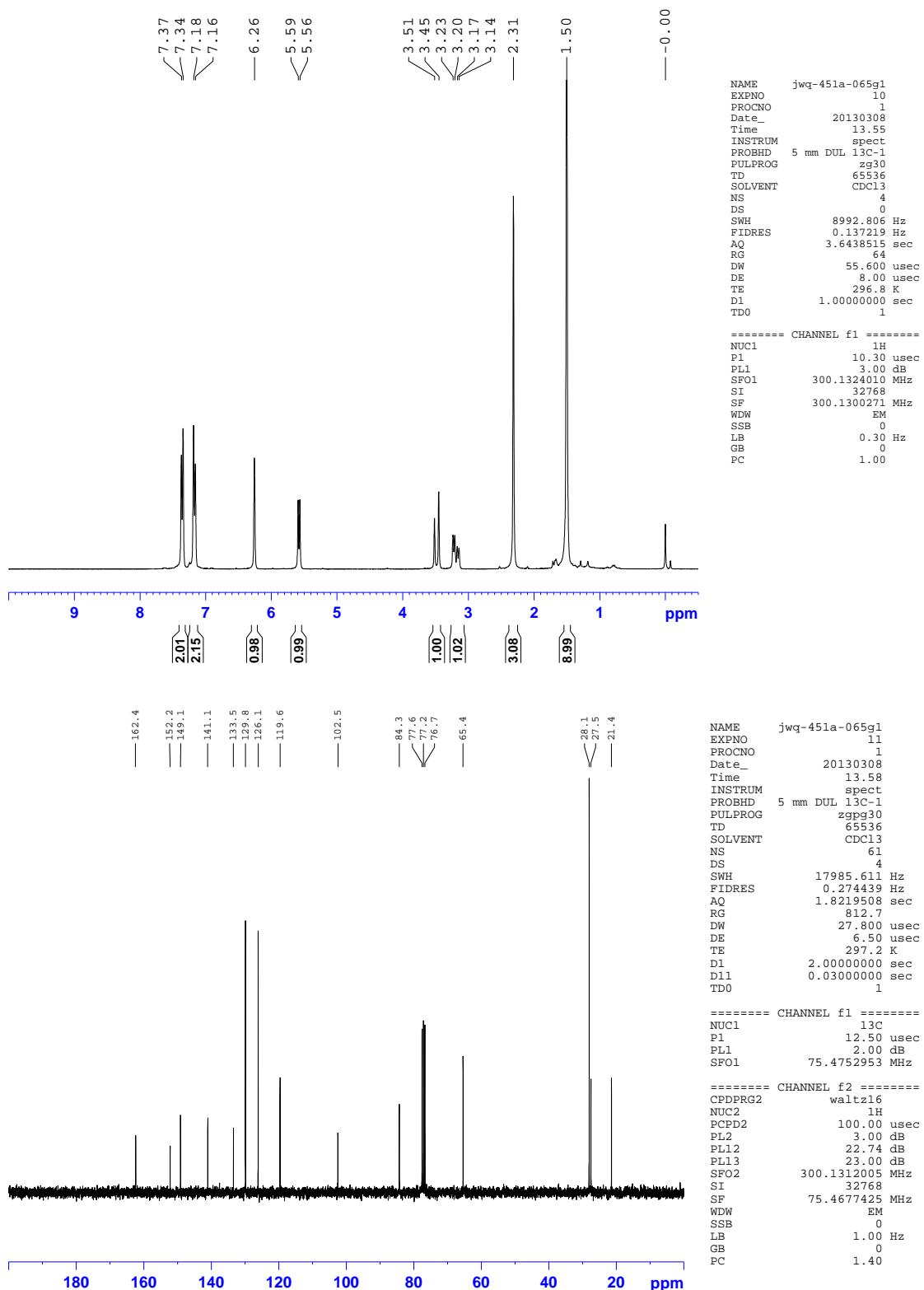
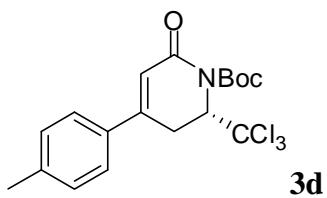
- (1) Tiseni, P. S.; Peters, R. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2007**, *46*, 5325.
- (2) (a) Oliver, L. H.; Puls, L. A.; Tobey, S. L. *Tetrahedron Letters*, **2008**, *49*, 4636;
(b) Vidal, J.; Hannachi, J.-C.; Hourdin, G.; Mulatier, J.-C.; Collet, A. *Tetrahedron Letters*, **1998**, *39*, 8845.

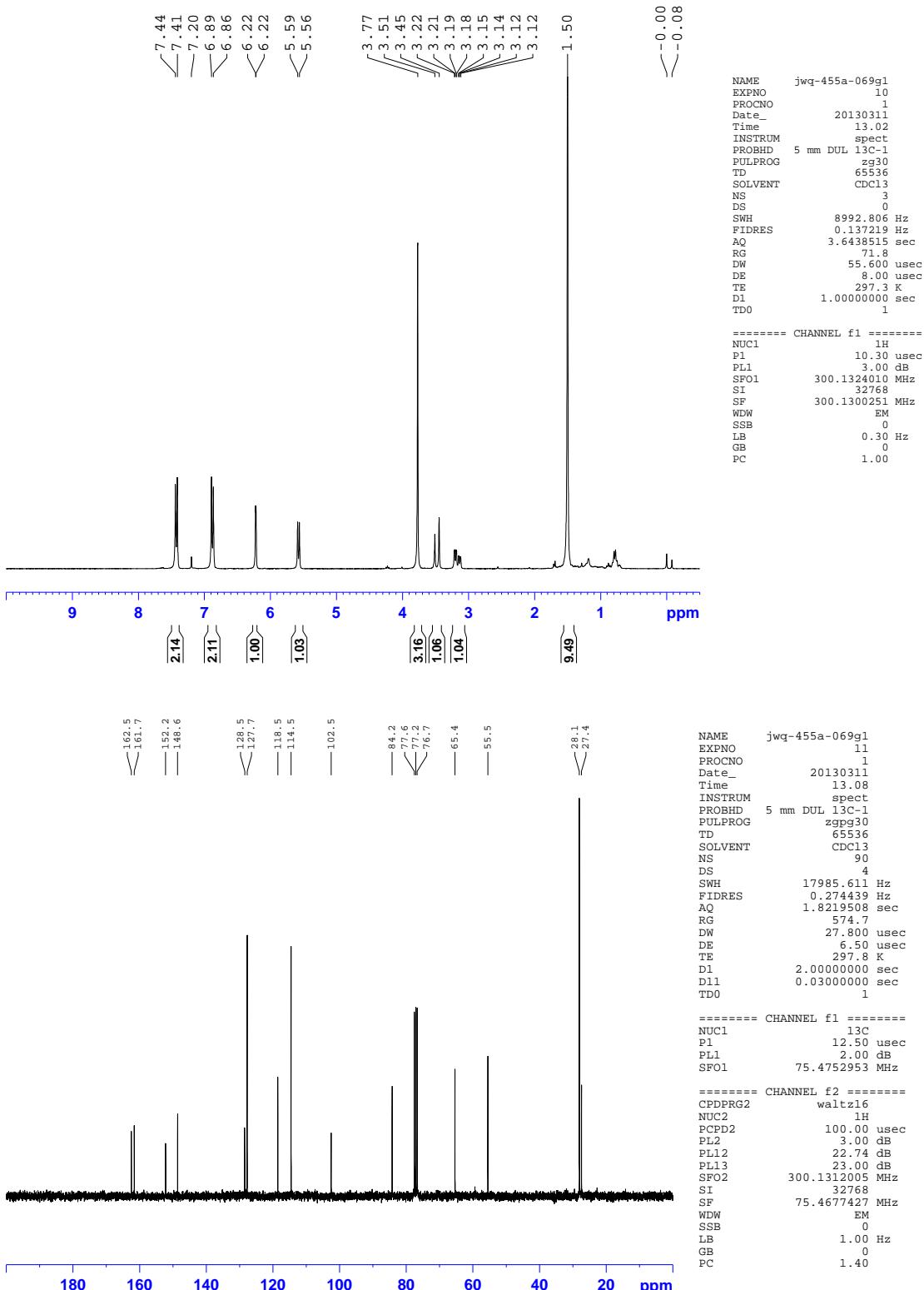
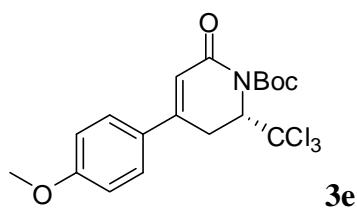
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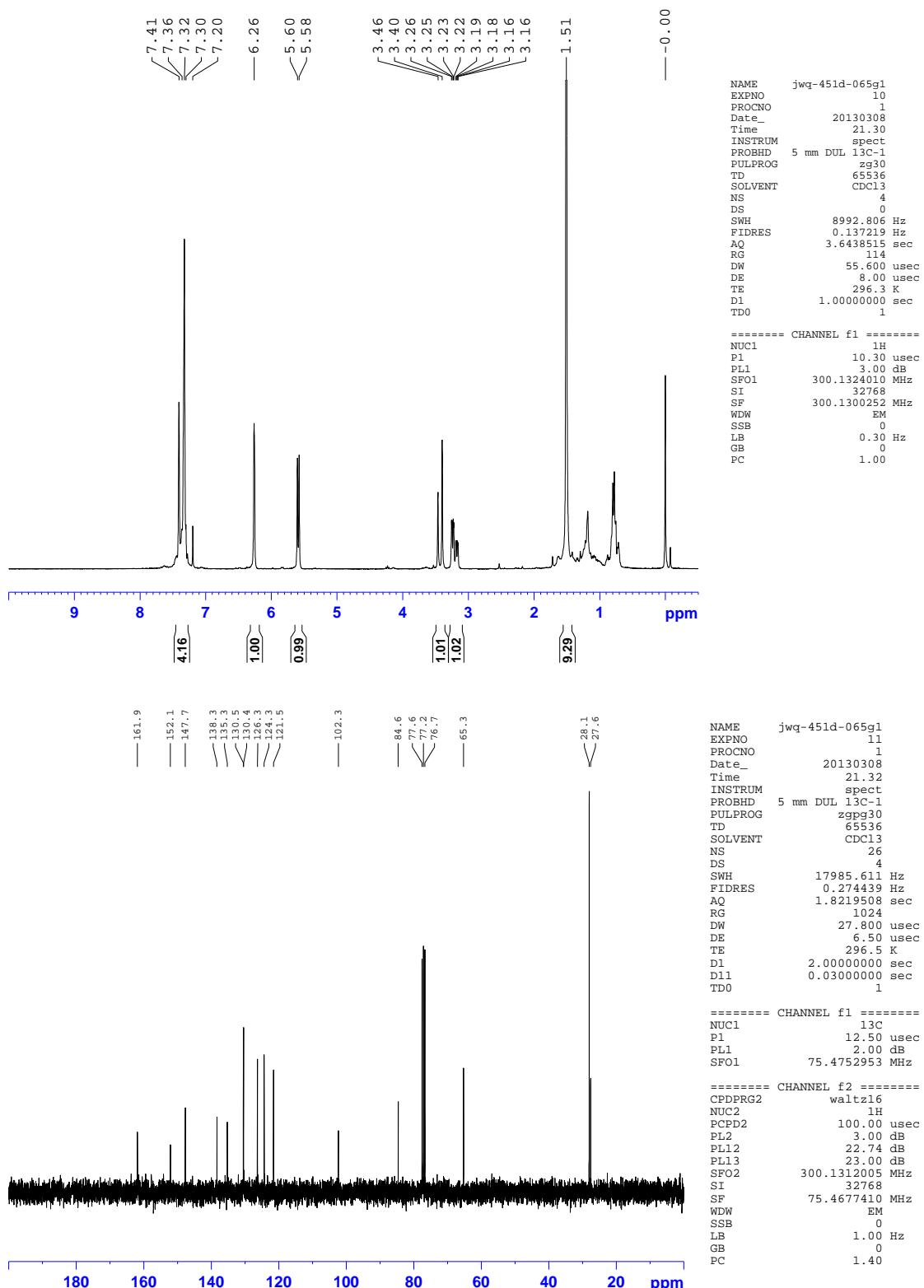
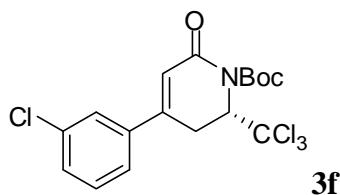


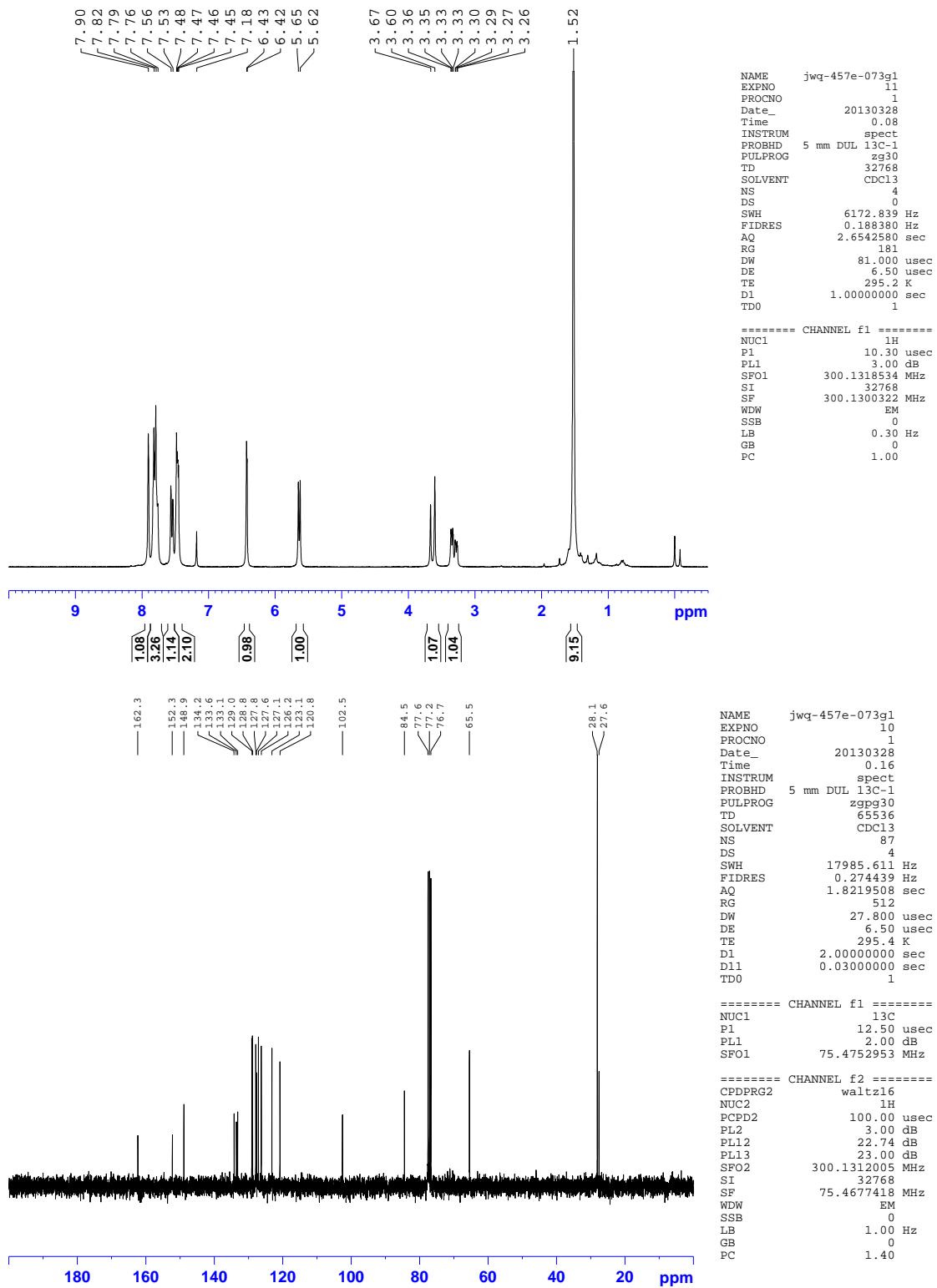
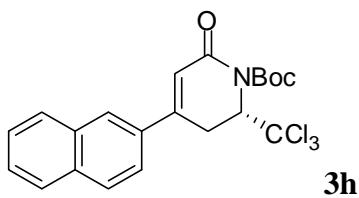


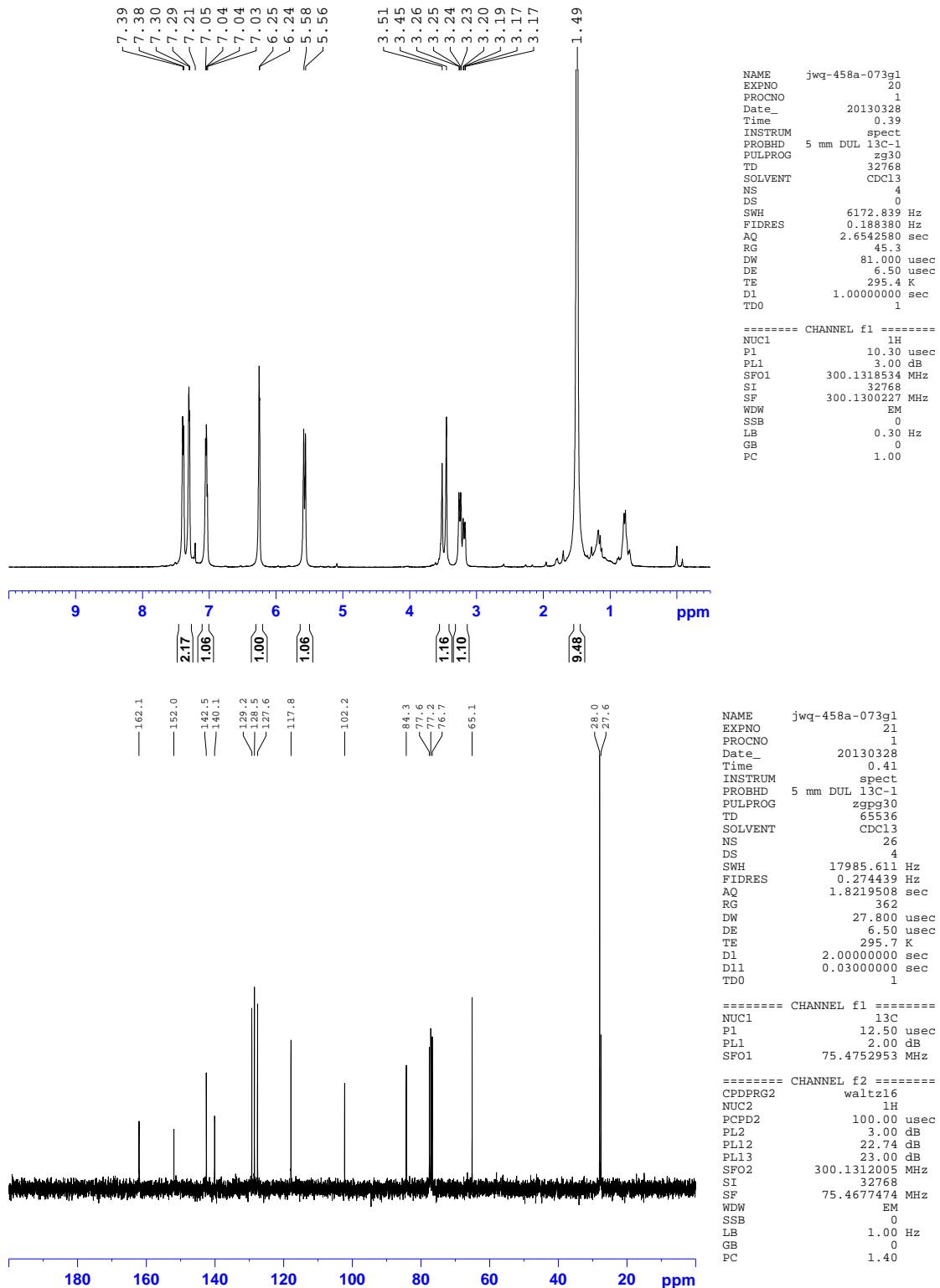
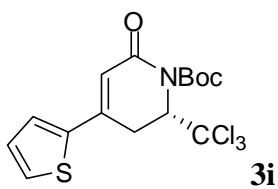


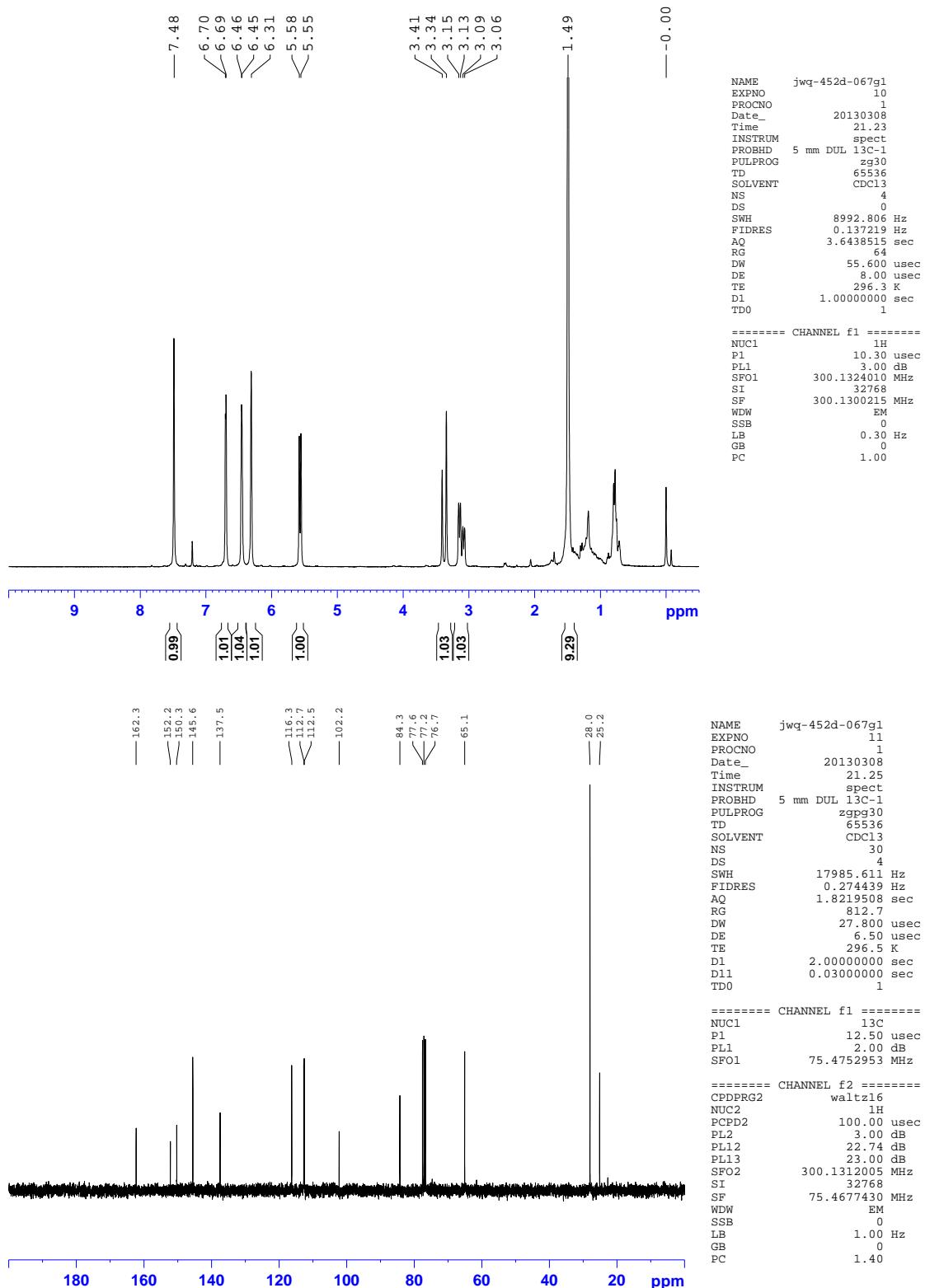
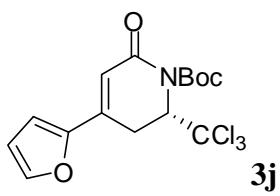


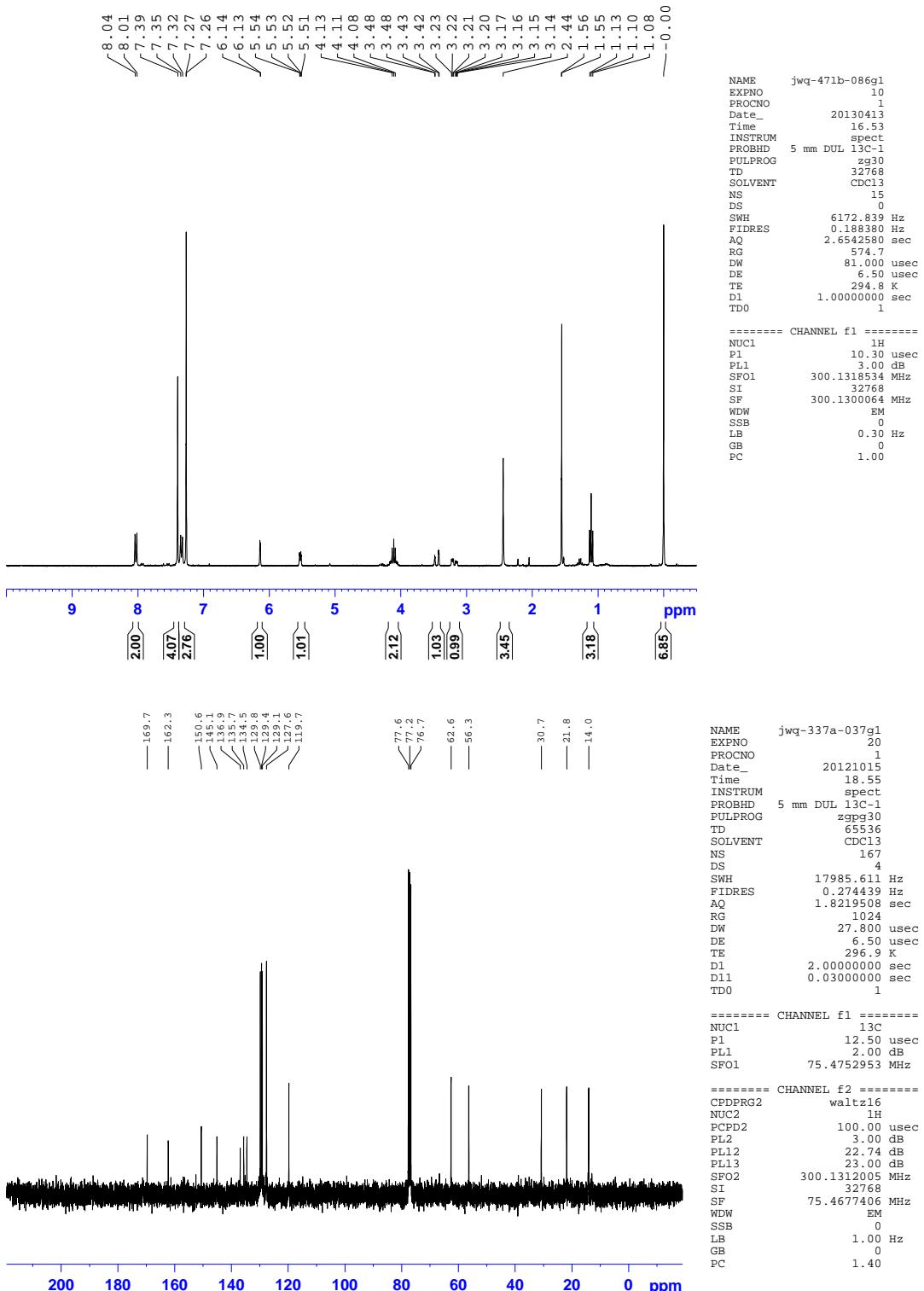
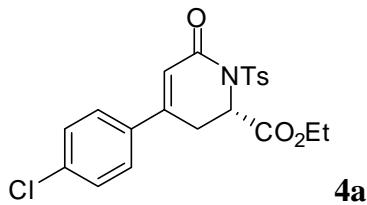


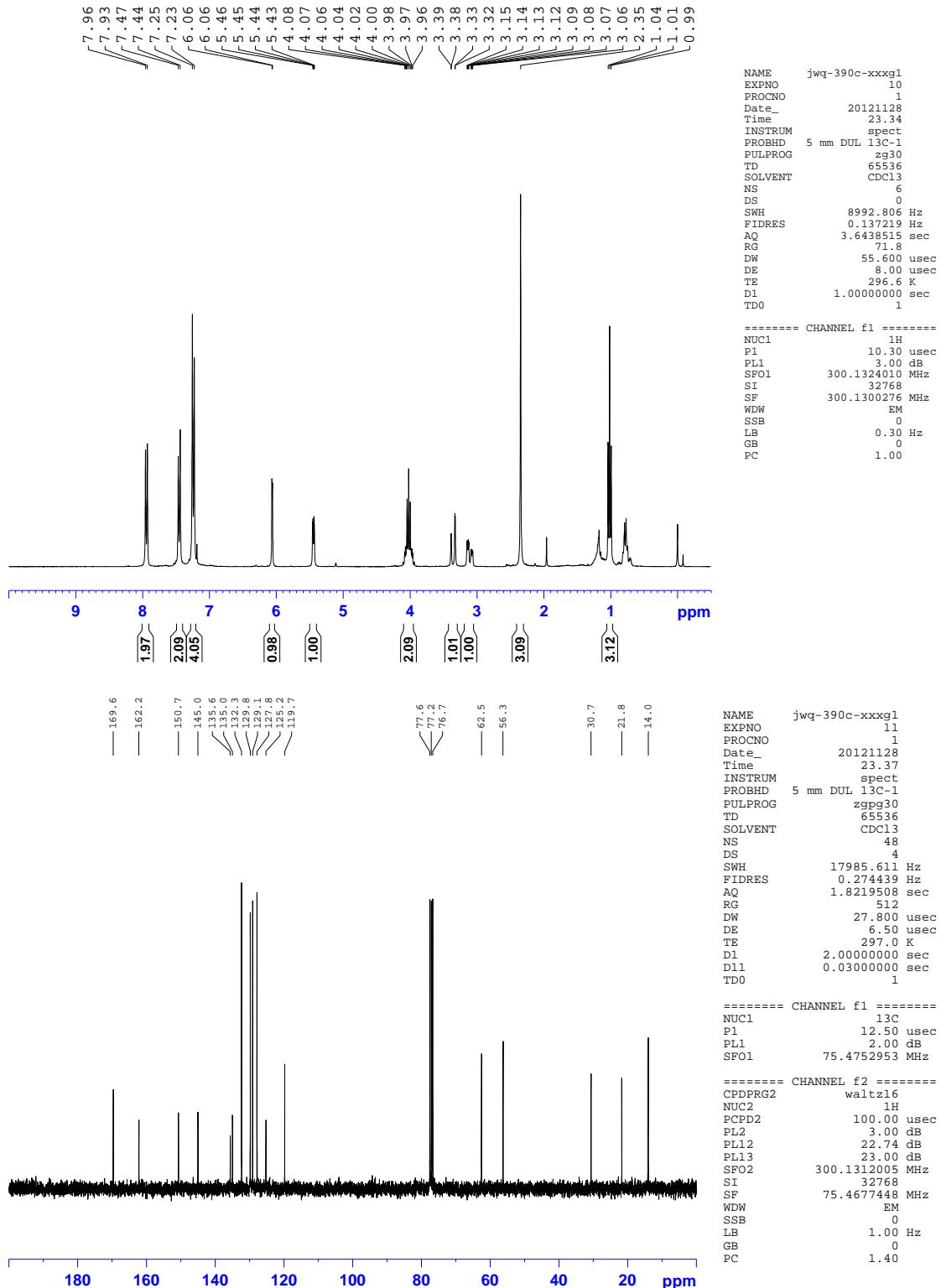
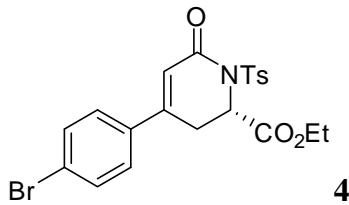


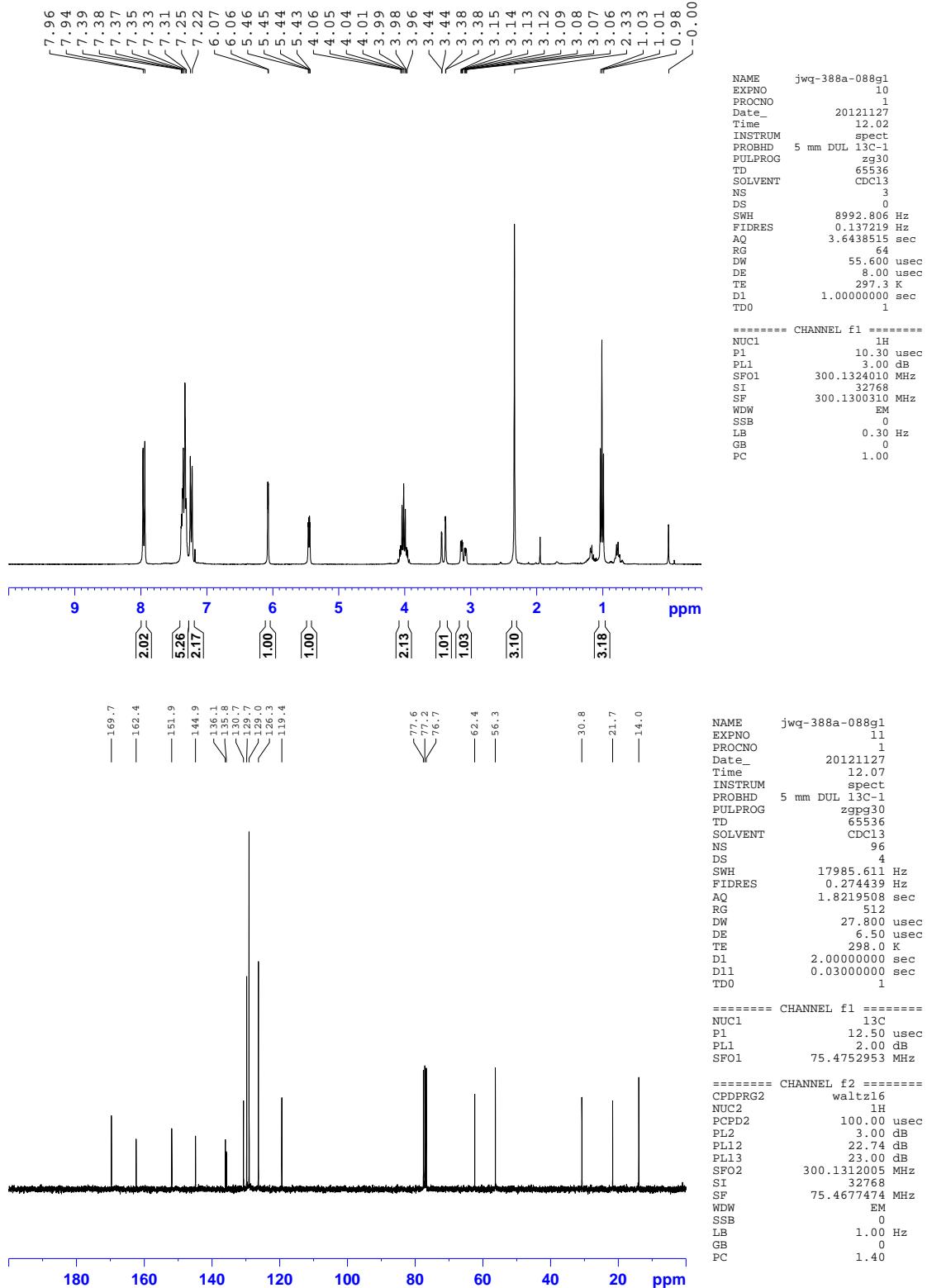
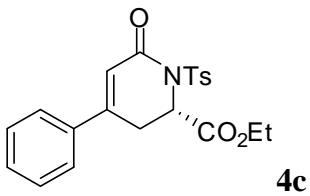


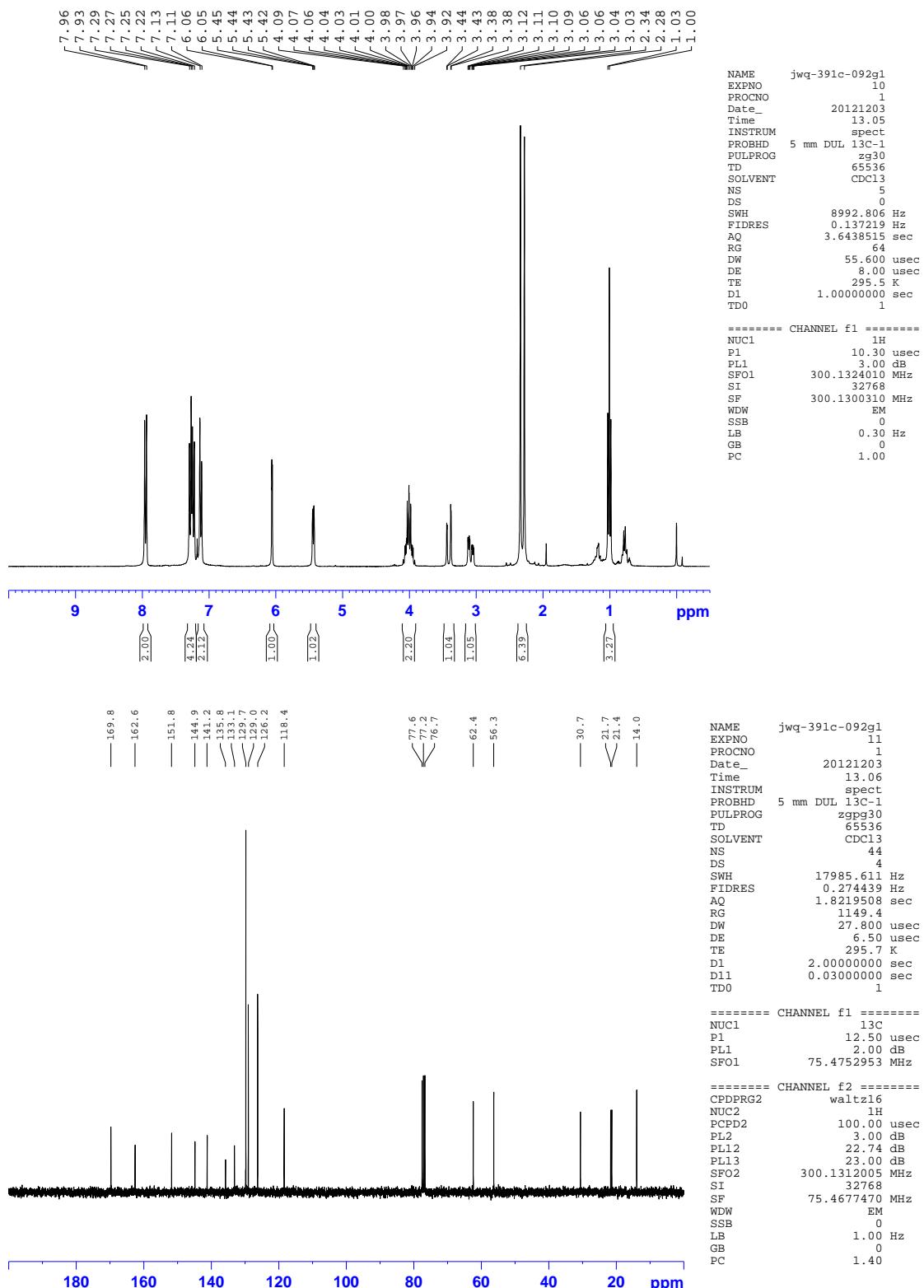
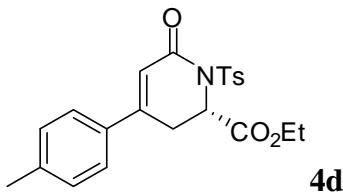


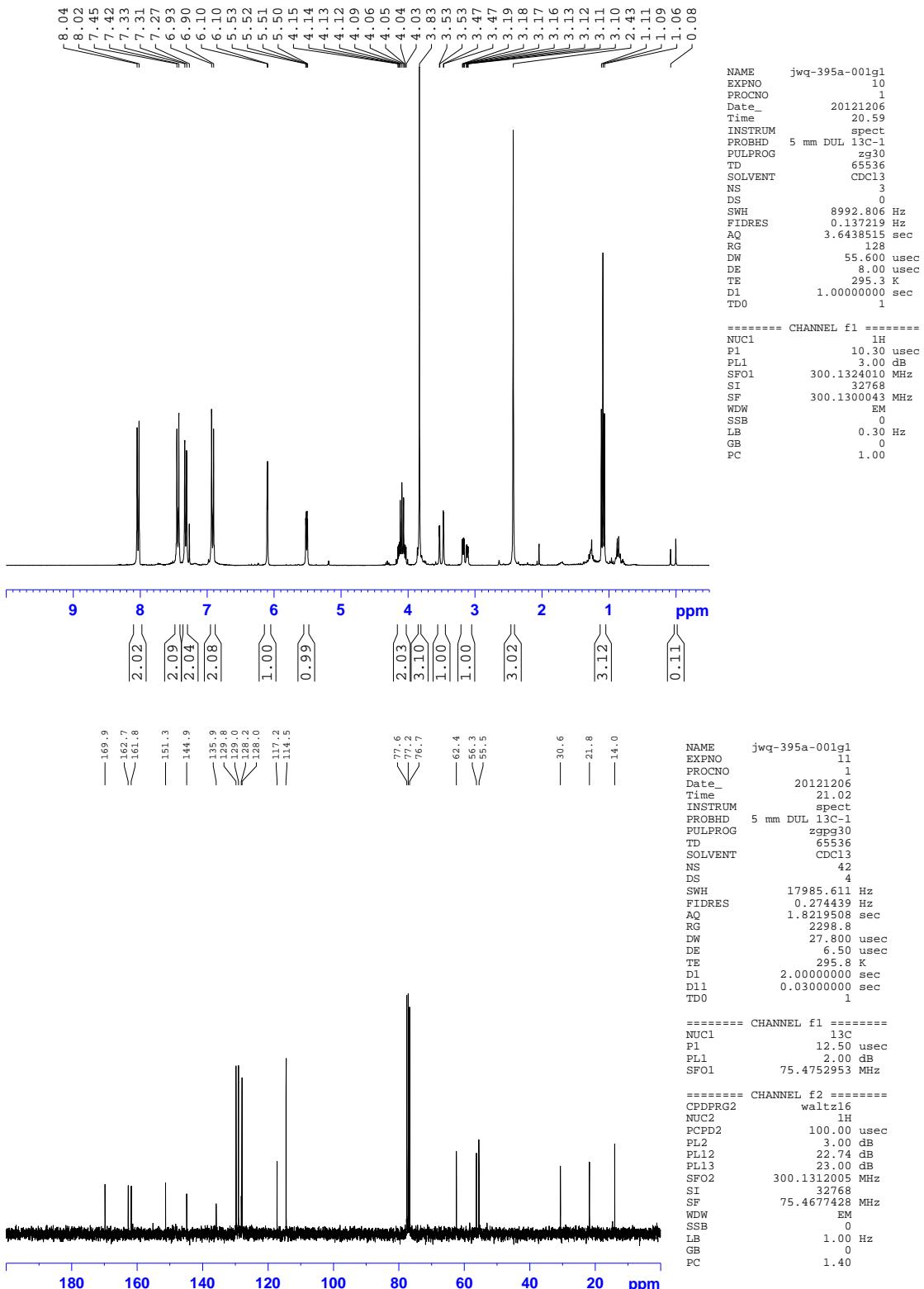
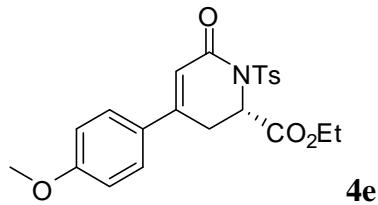


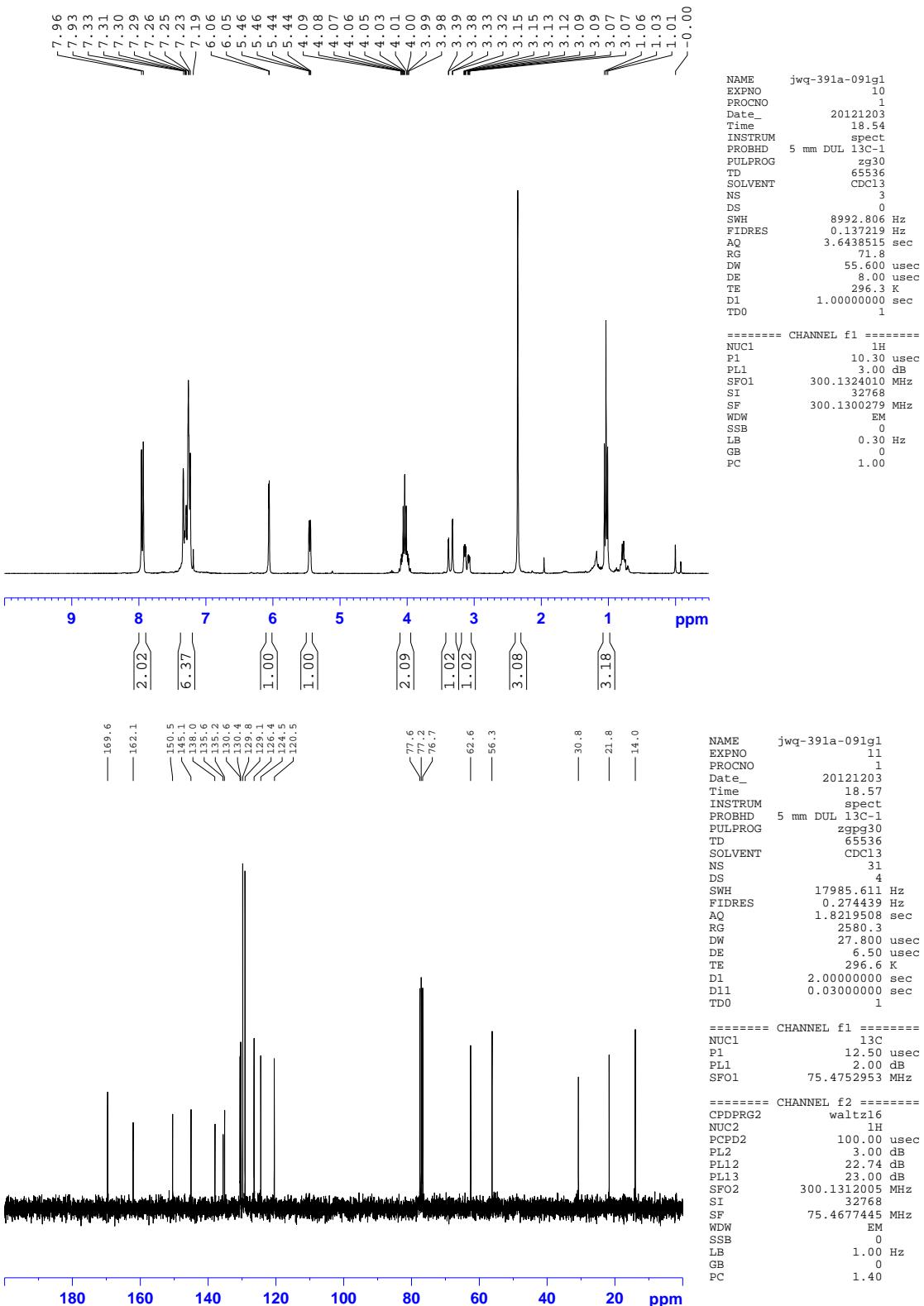
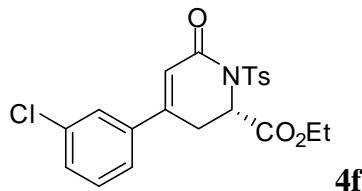


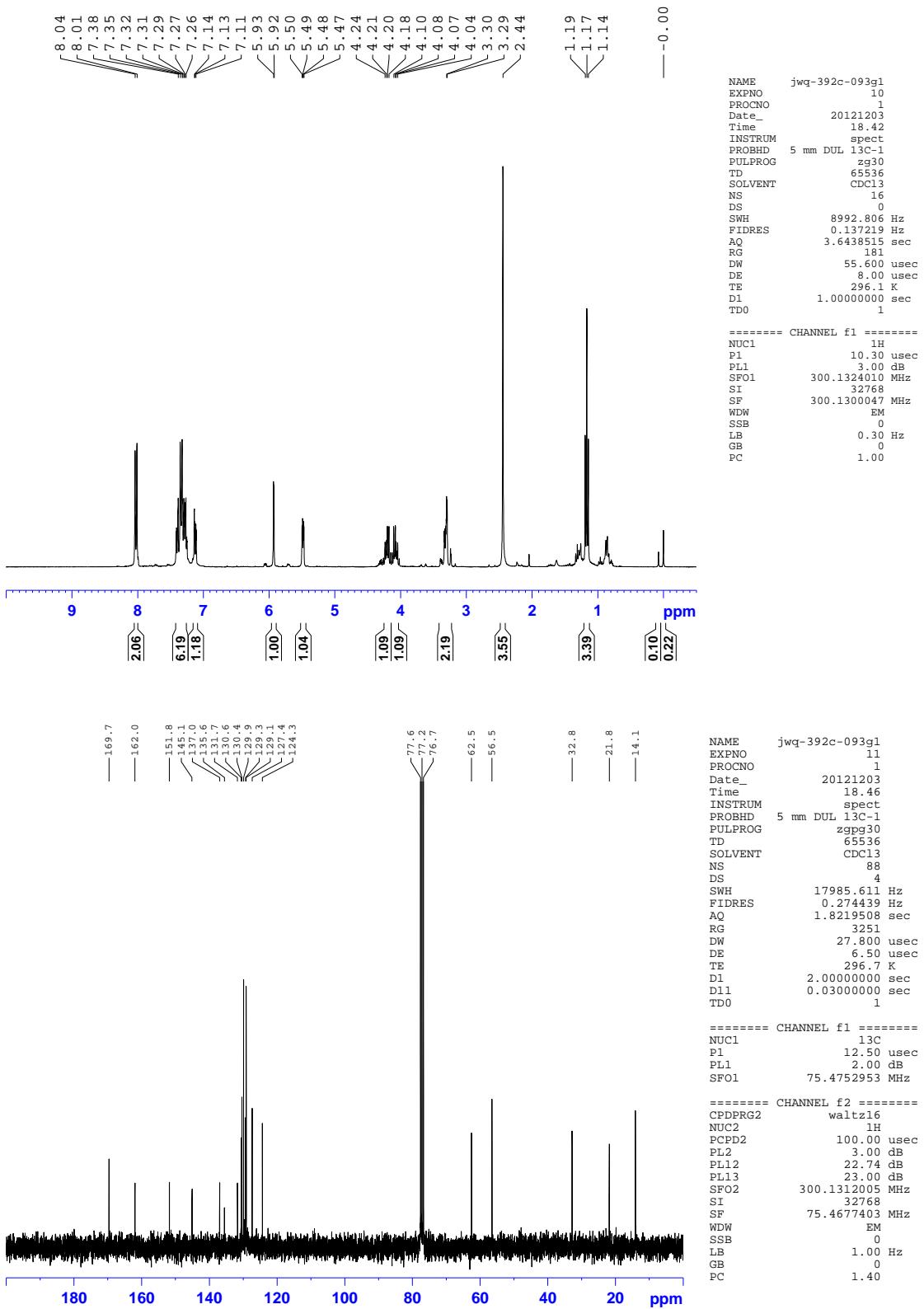
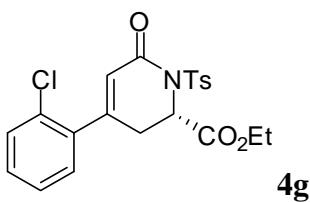


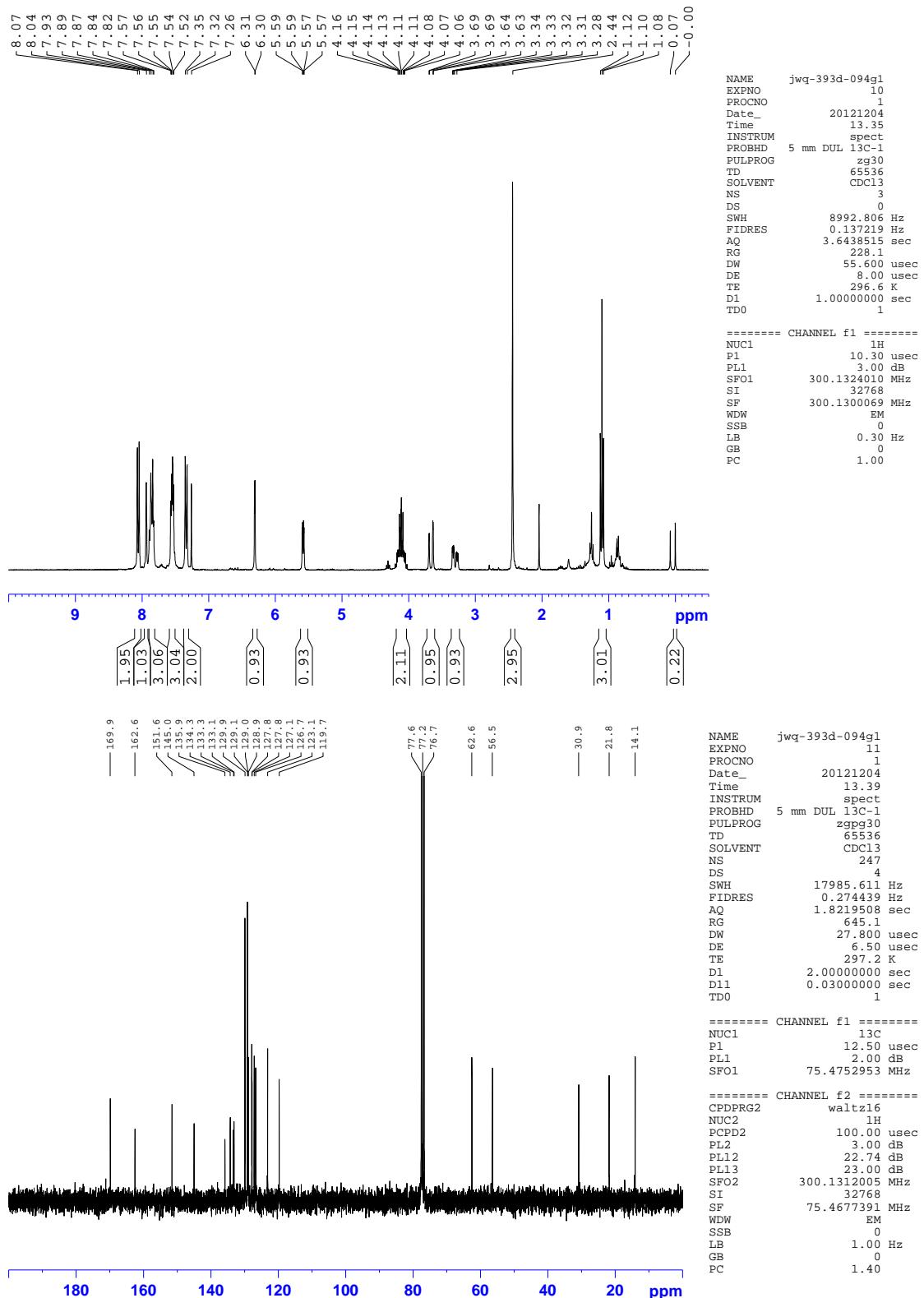
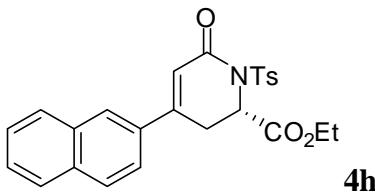


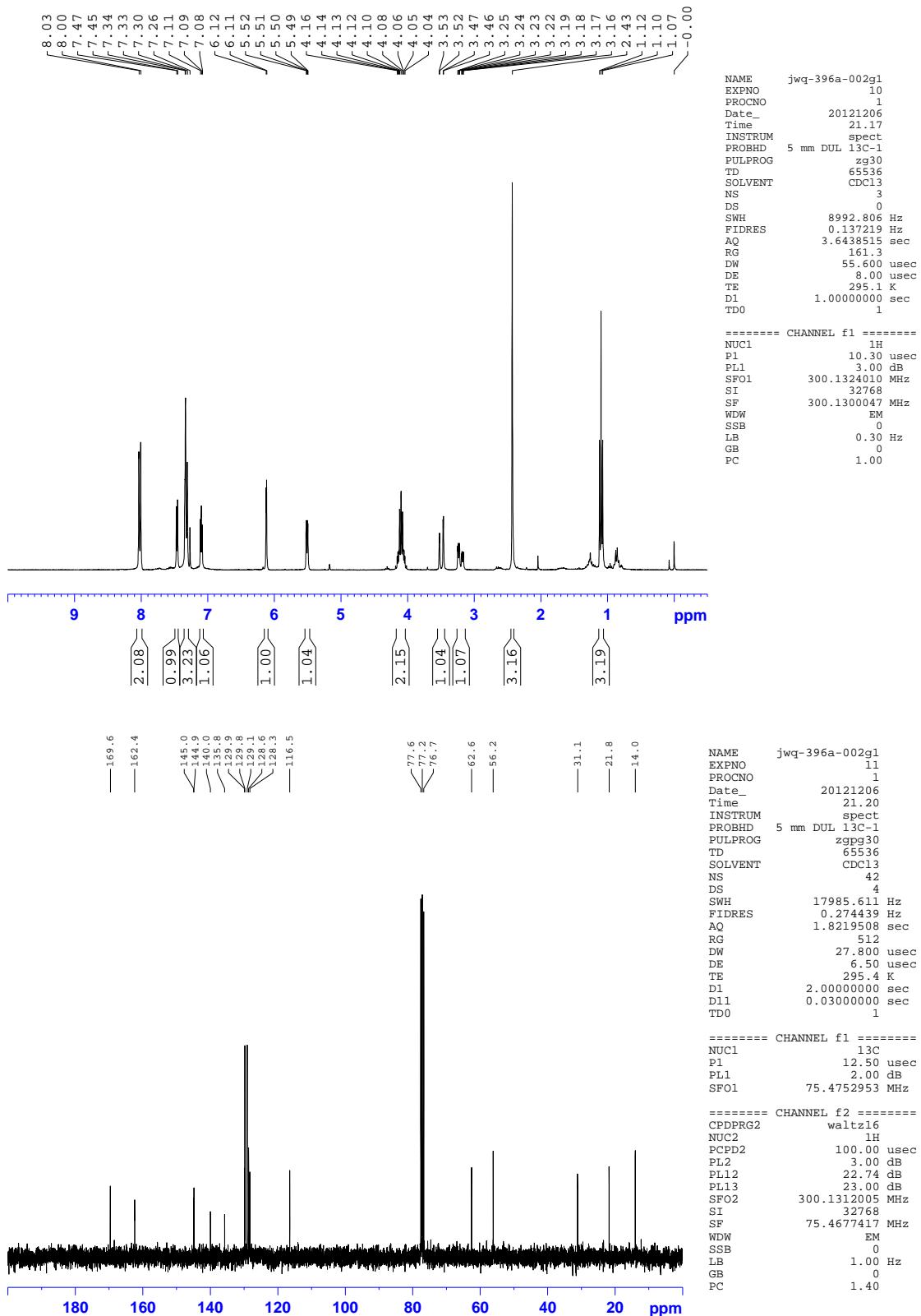
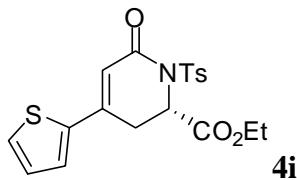


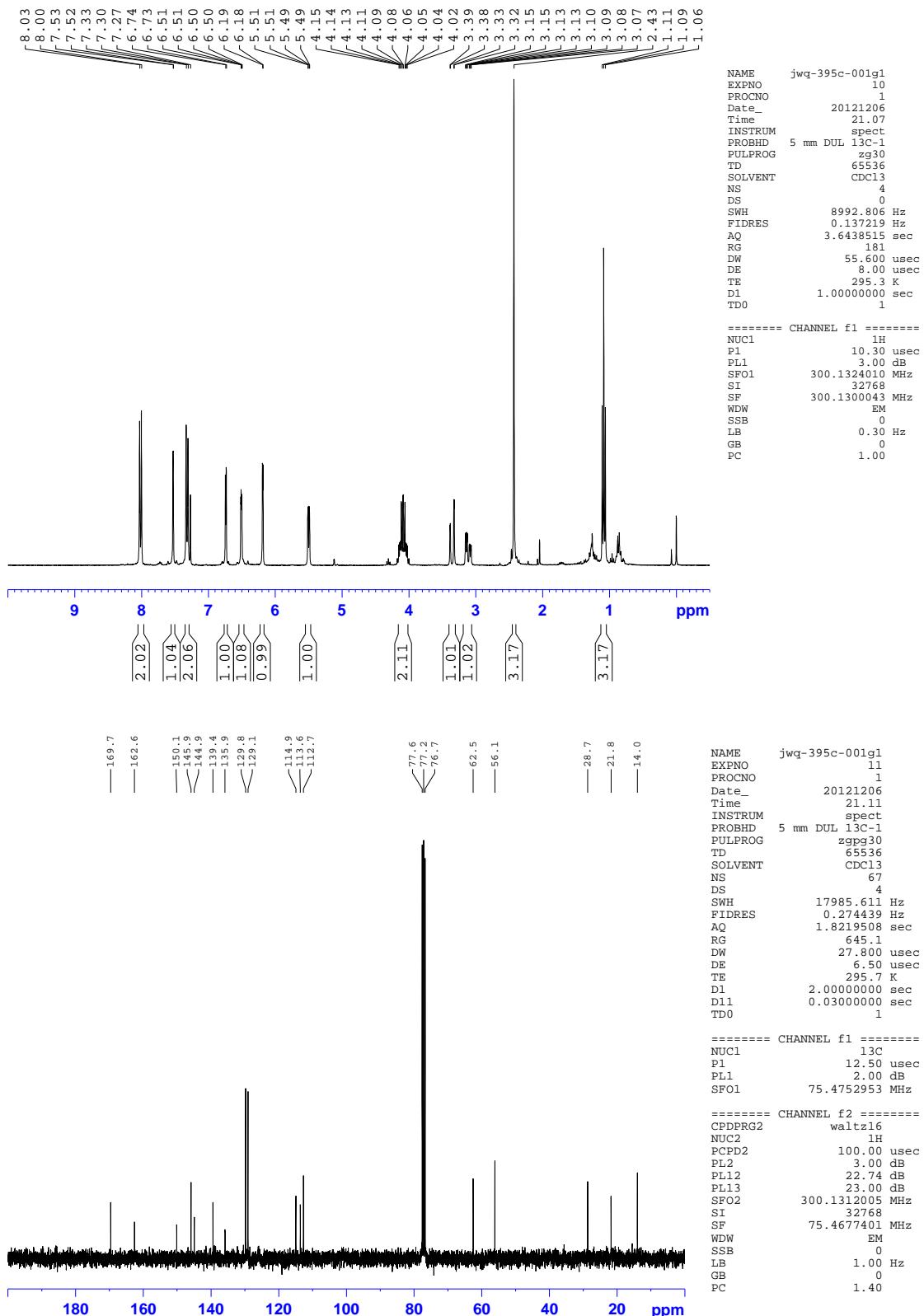
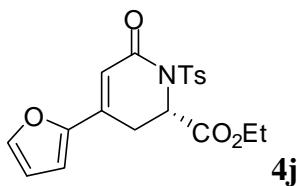


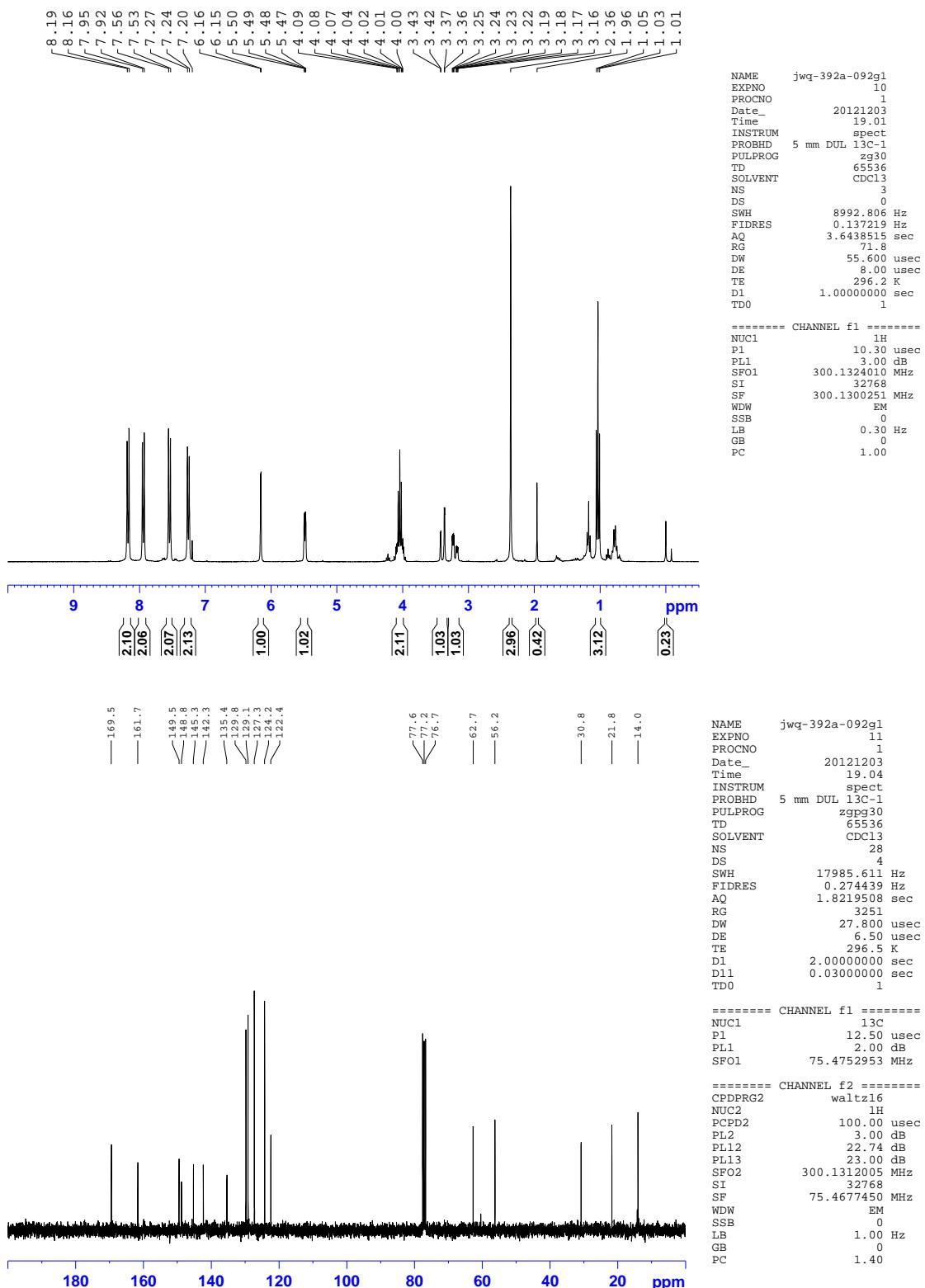
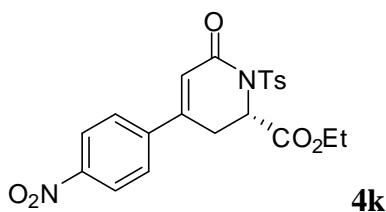


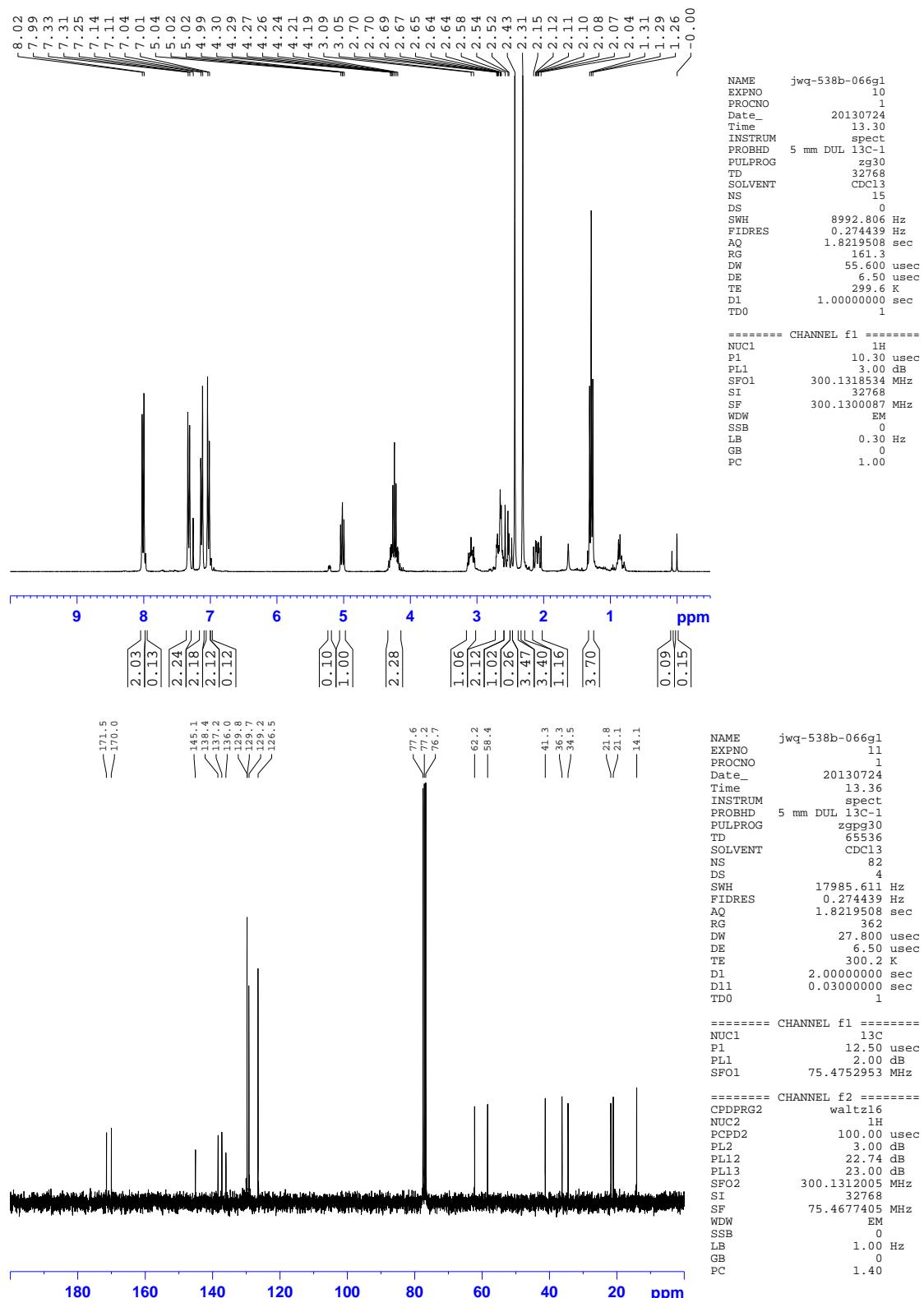
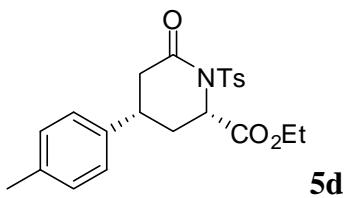


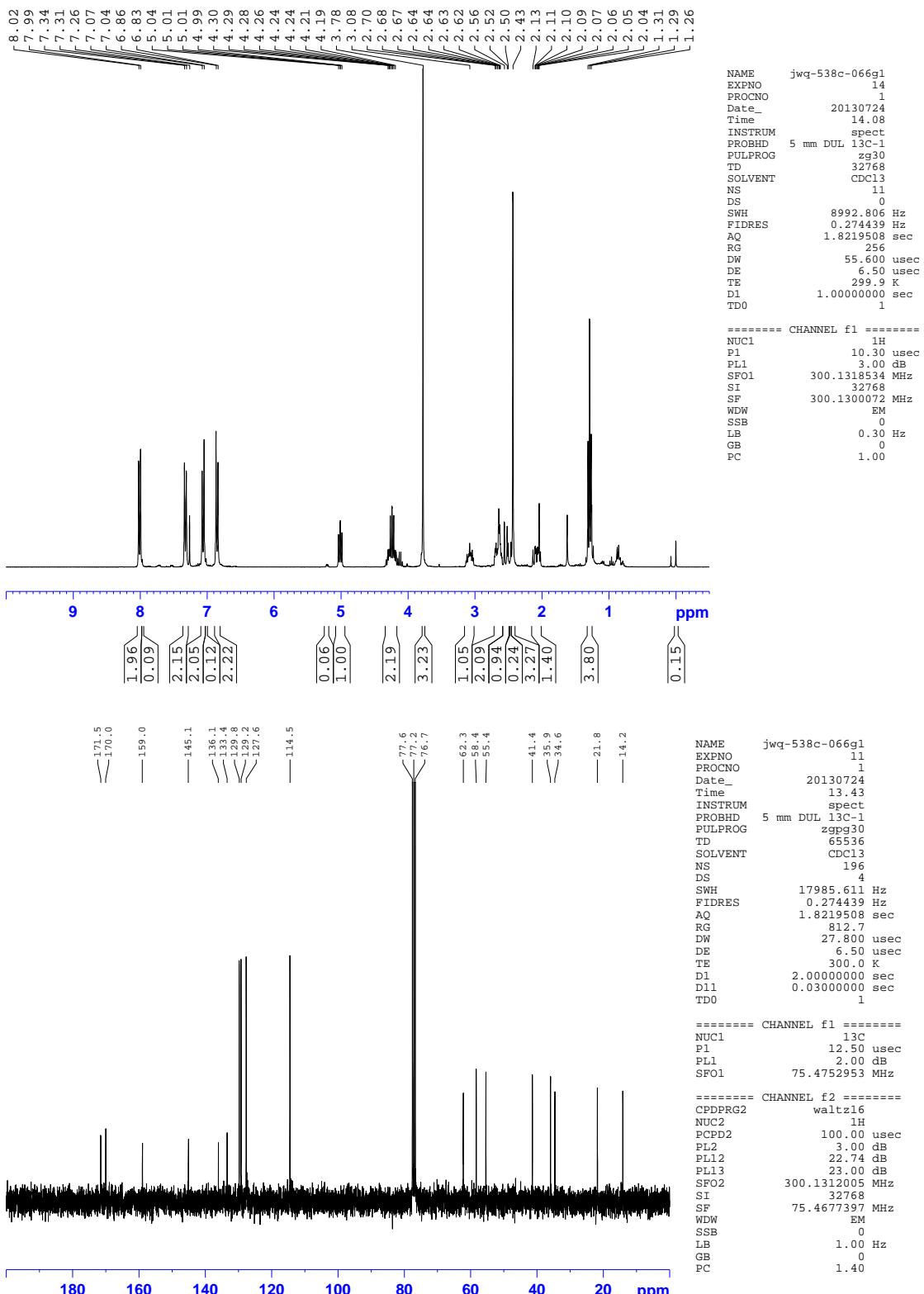
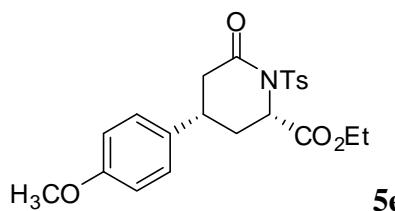


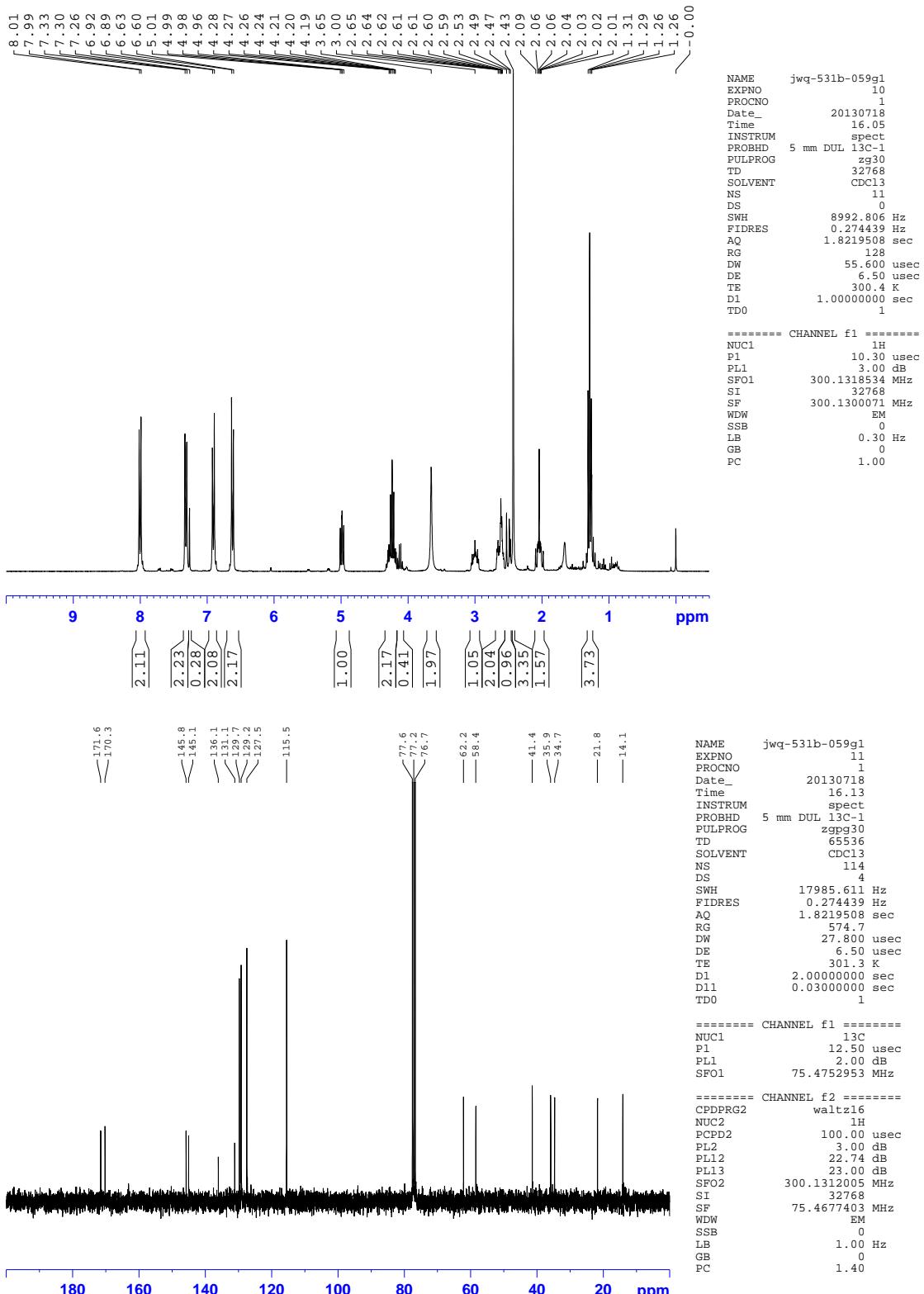
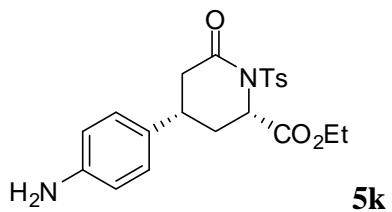


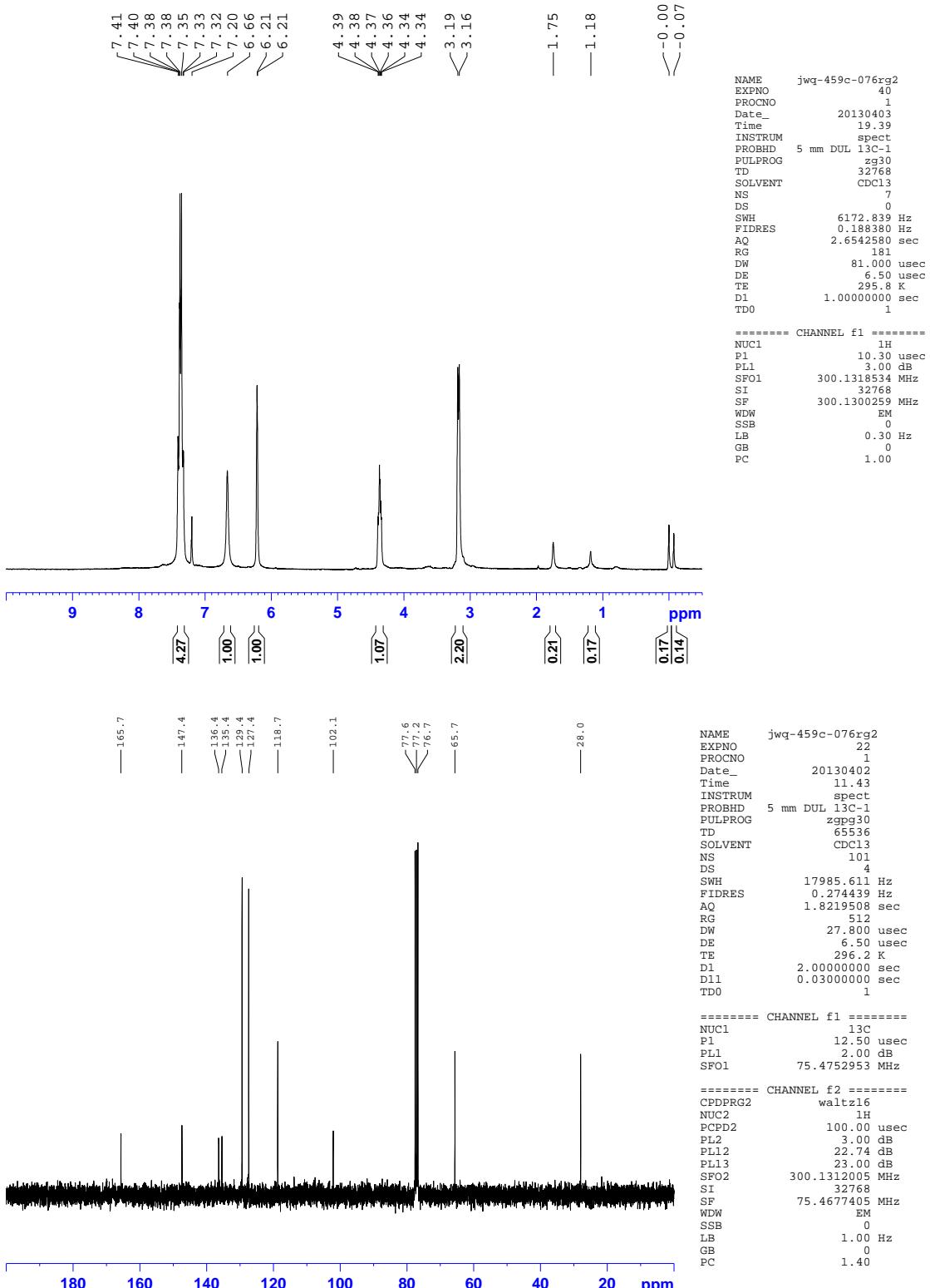
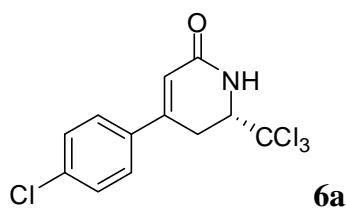


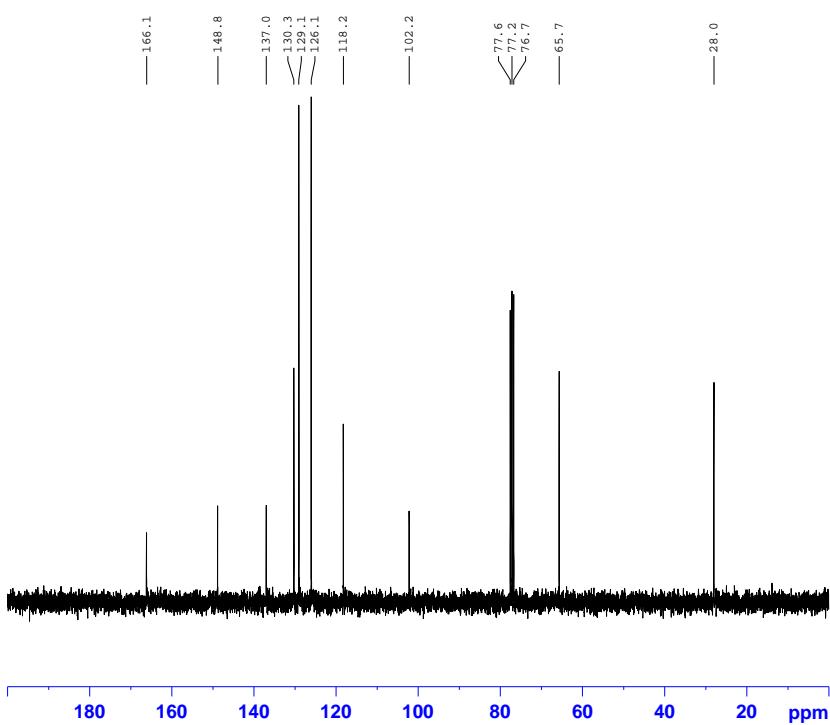
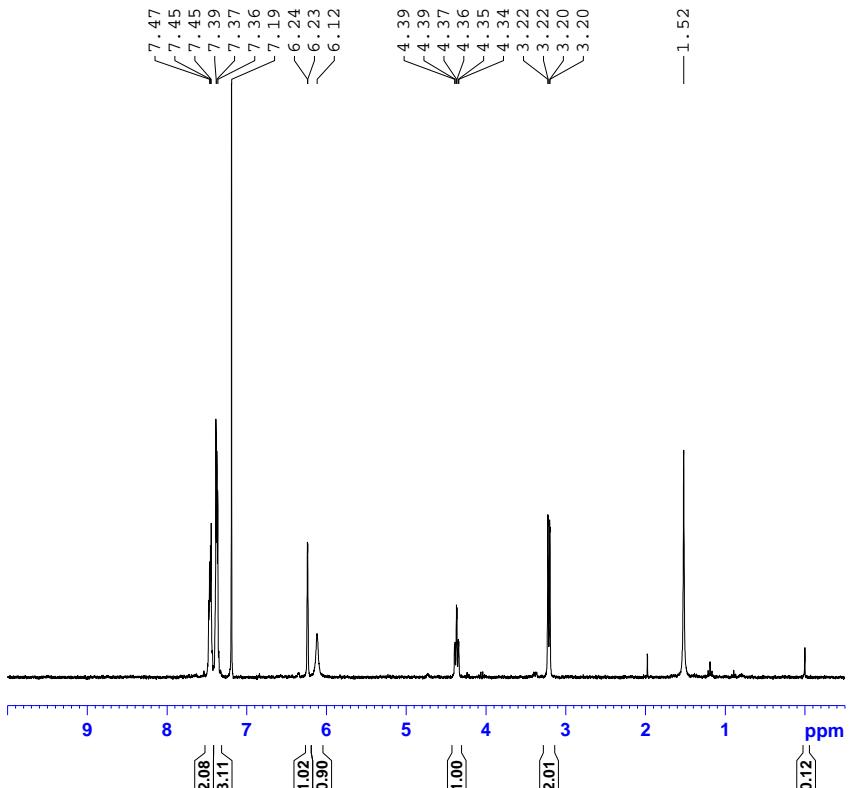
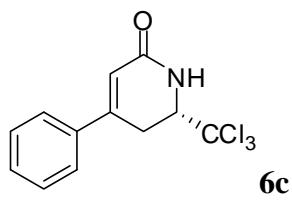


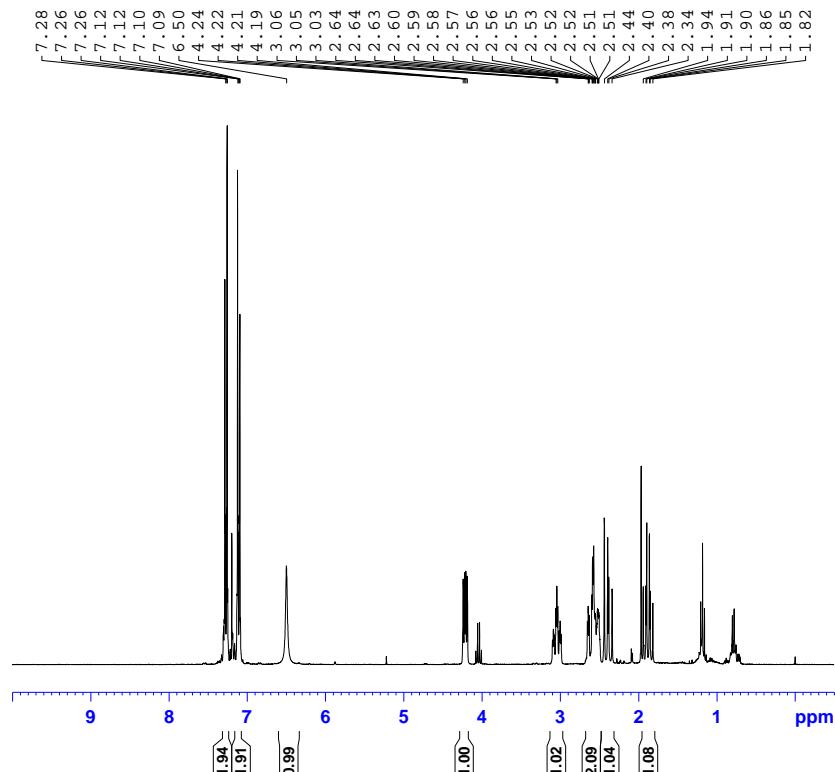
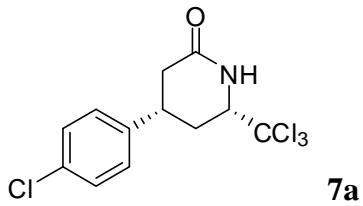










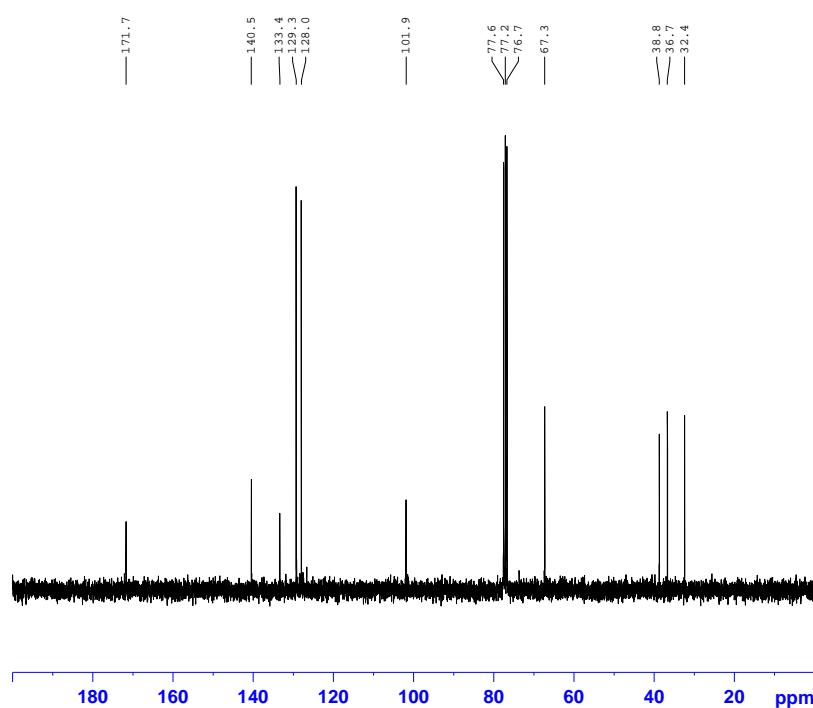


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NS       6
DS        0
SWH     8992.806 Hz
FIDRES   0.274439 Hz
AQ      1.8219508 sec
RG        1.28
DW      55.600 usec
DE       6.500 usec
TE      299.9 K
D1      1.0000000 sec
TD0         1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1           1H
P1            10.30 usec
PL1            3.00 dB
SFO1      300.1318534 MHz
SI          32768
SF      300.1300263 MHz
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LB            0.30 Hz
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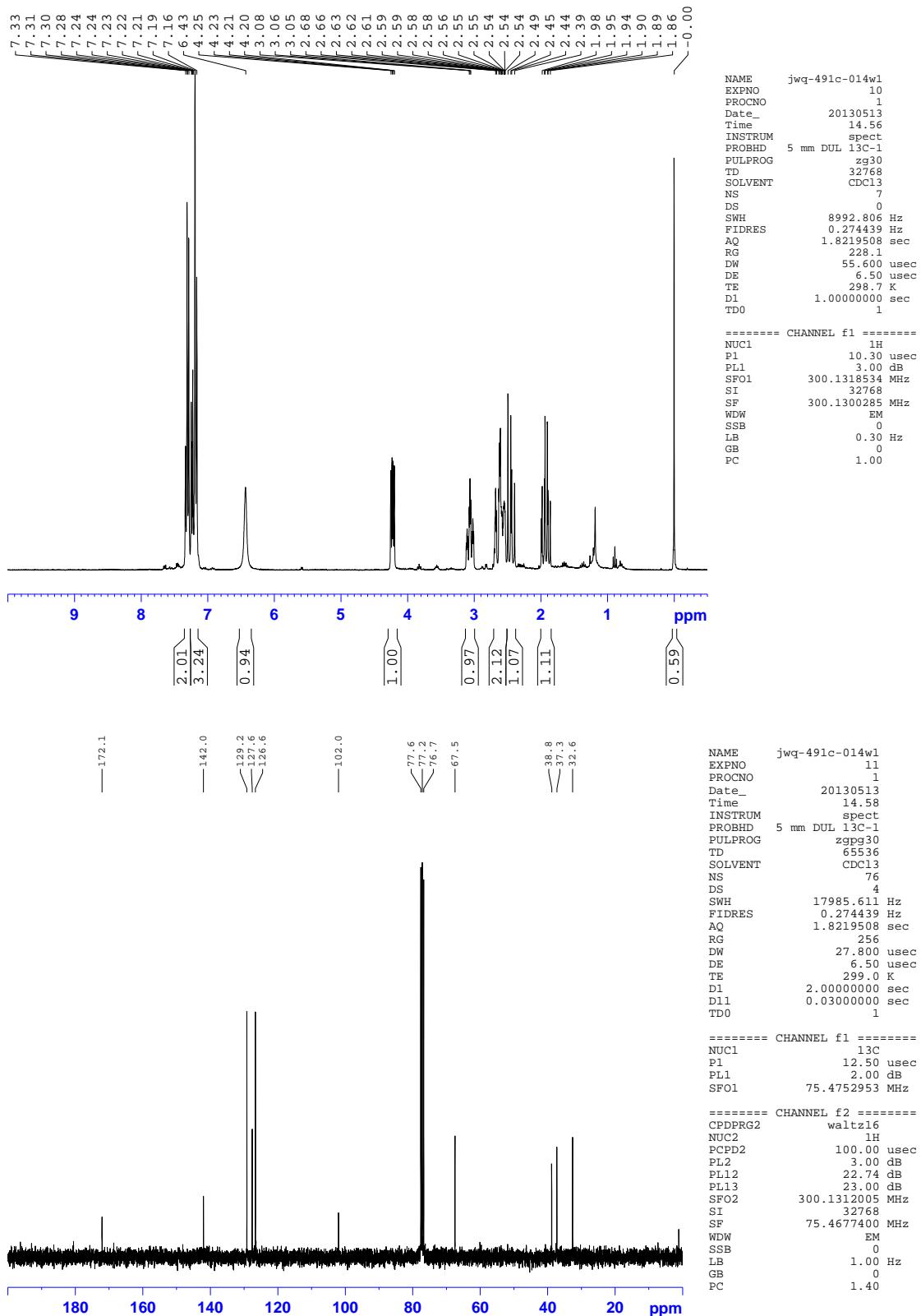
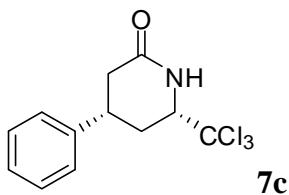
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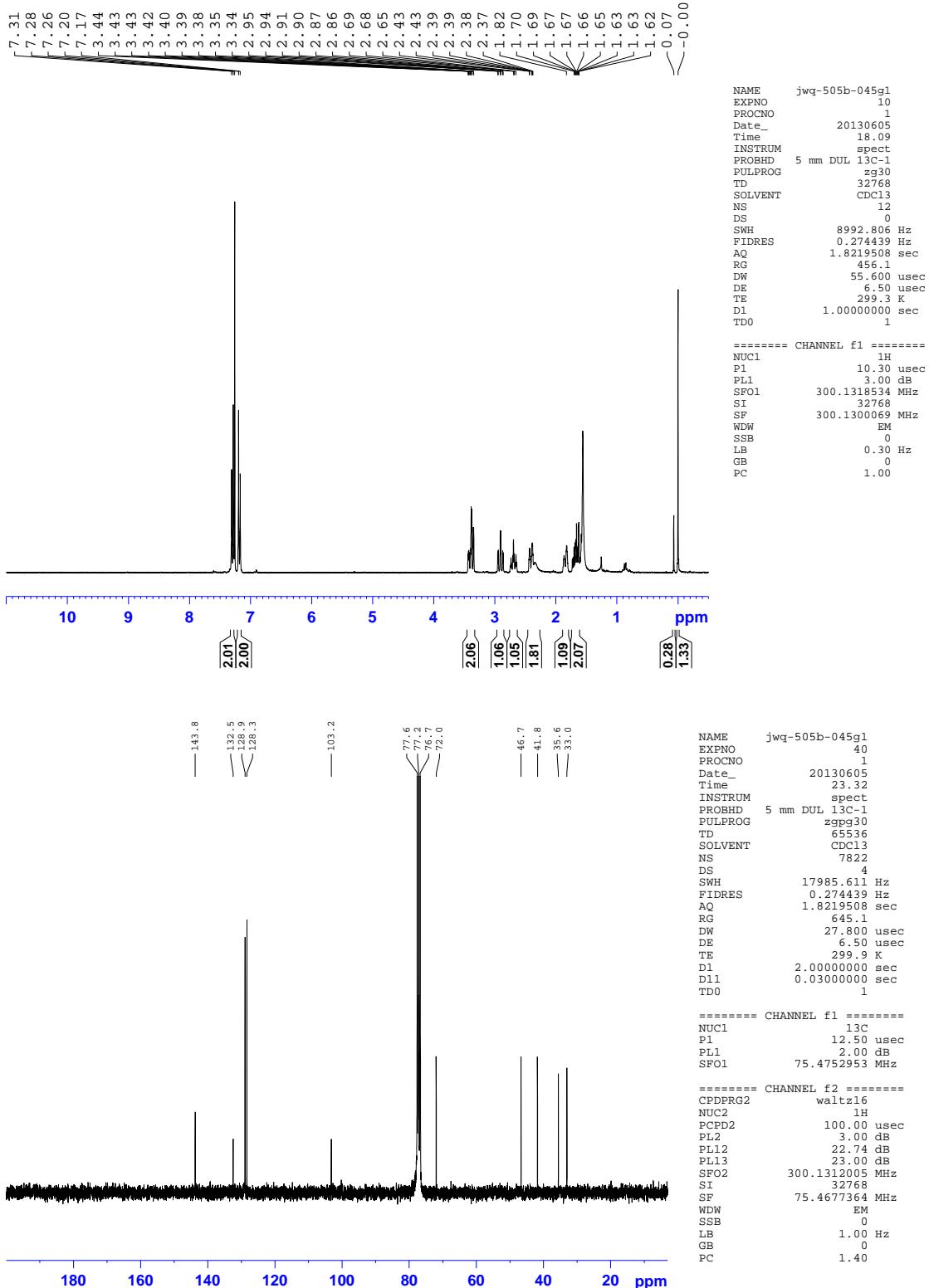
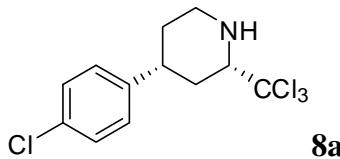
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DS        4
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AQ      1.8219508 sec
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D1      2.0000000 sec
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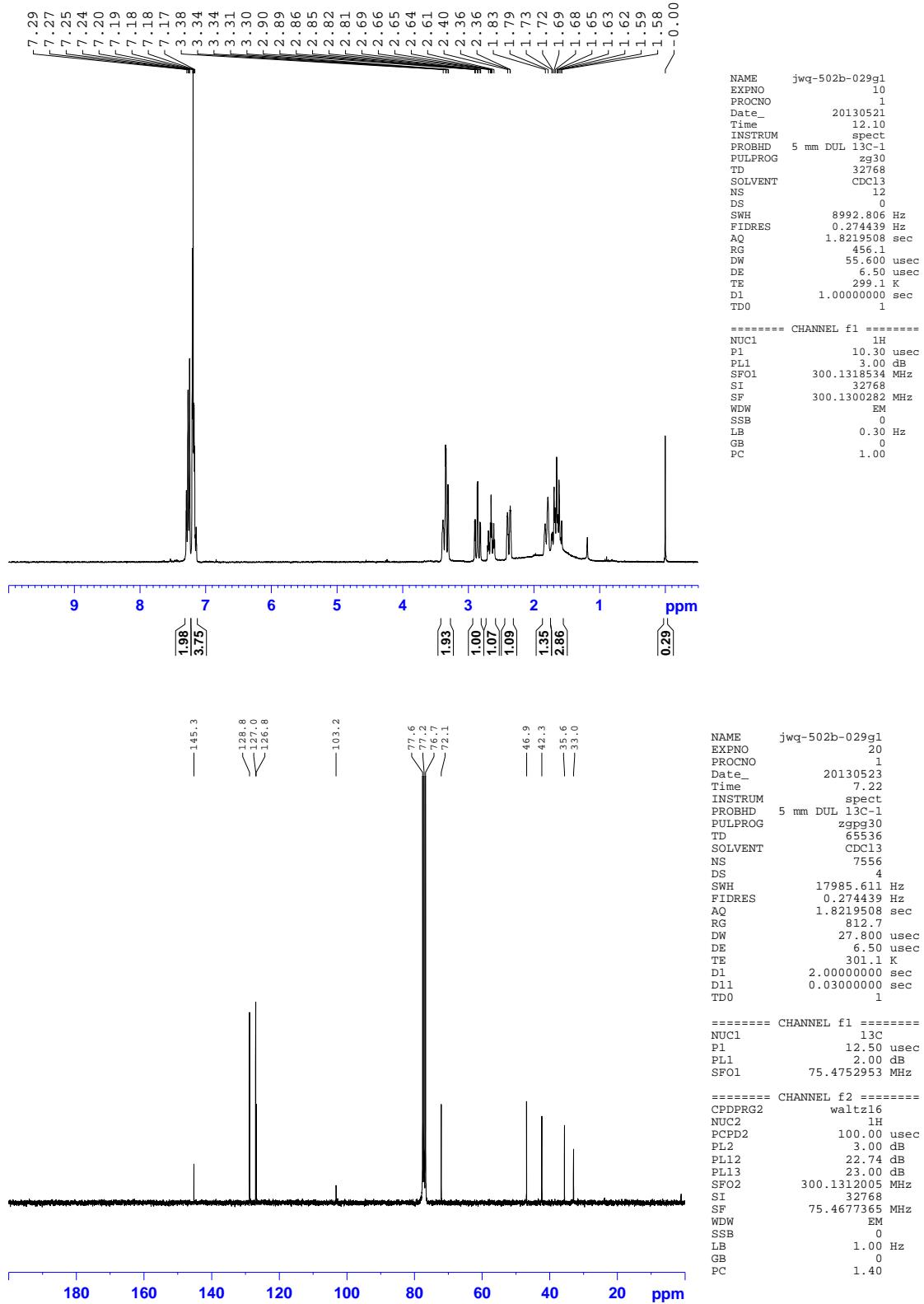
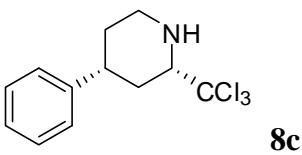
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PL1            2.00 dB
SFO1      75.4752953 MHz

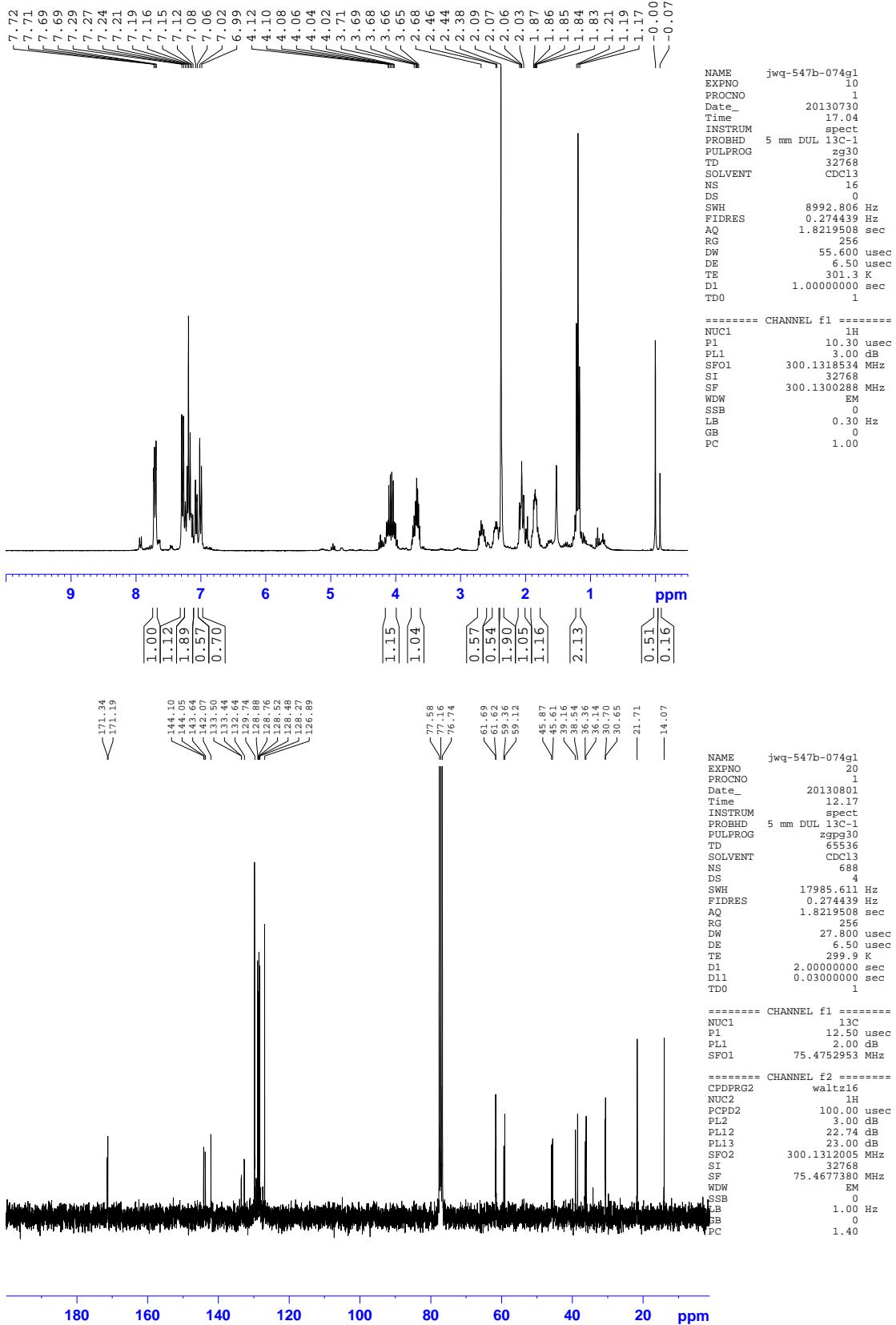
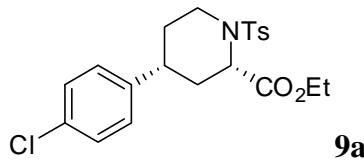
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NUC2           1H
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2            3.00 dB
PL12           22.74 dB
PL13           23.00 dB
SFO2      300.1312005 MHz
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SF      75.4677407 MHz
WDW            EM
SSB             0
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GB             0
PC            1.40

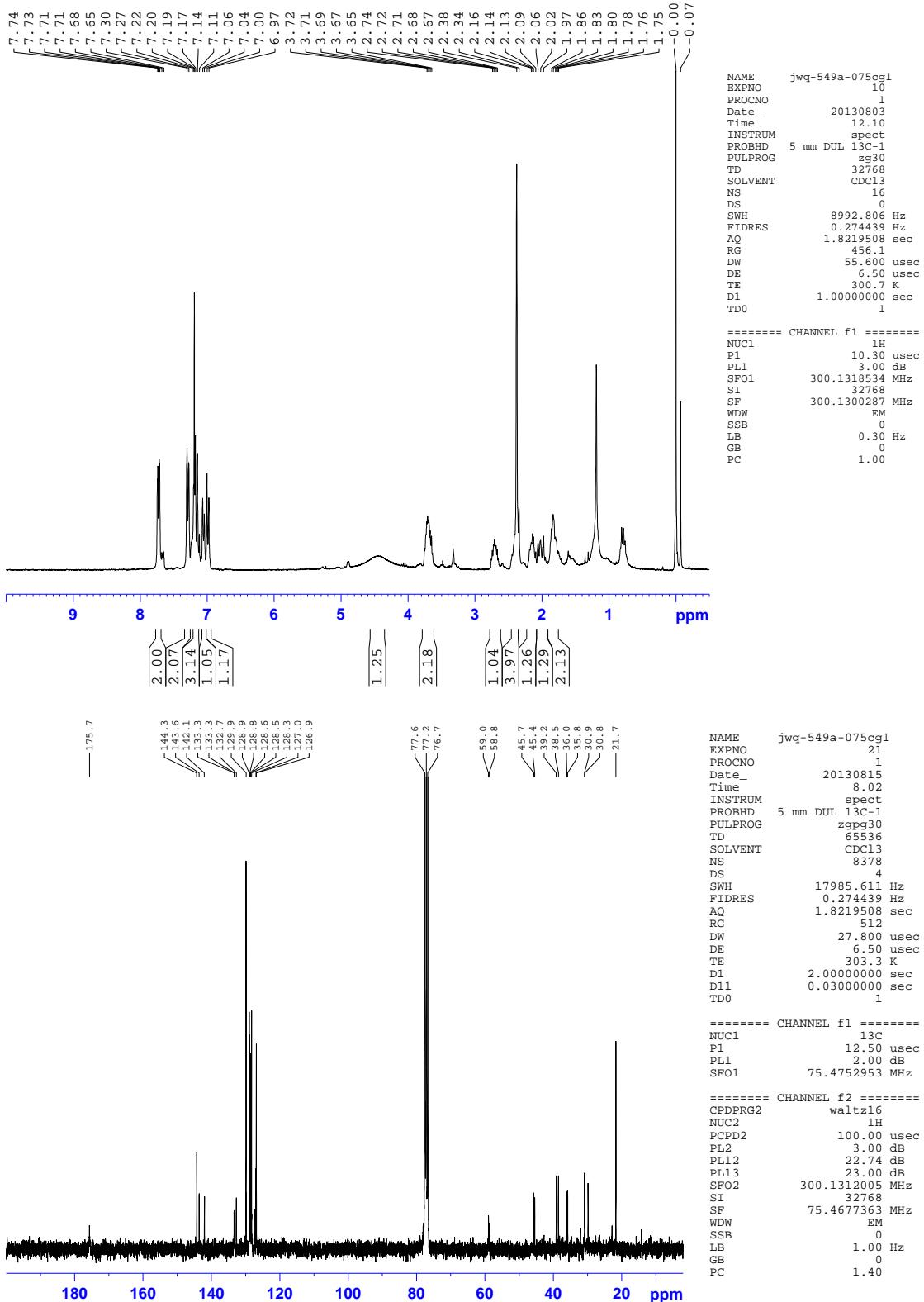
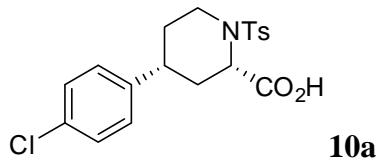
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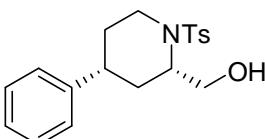




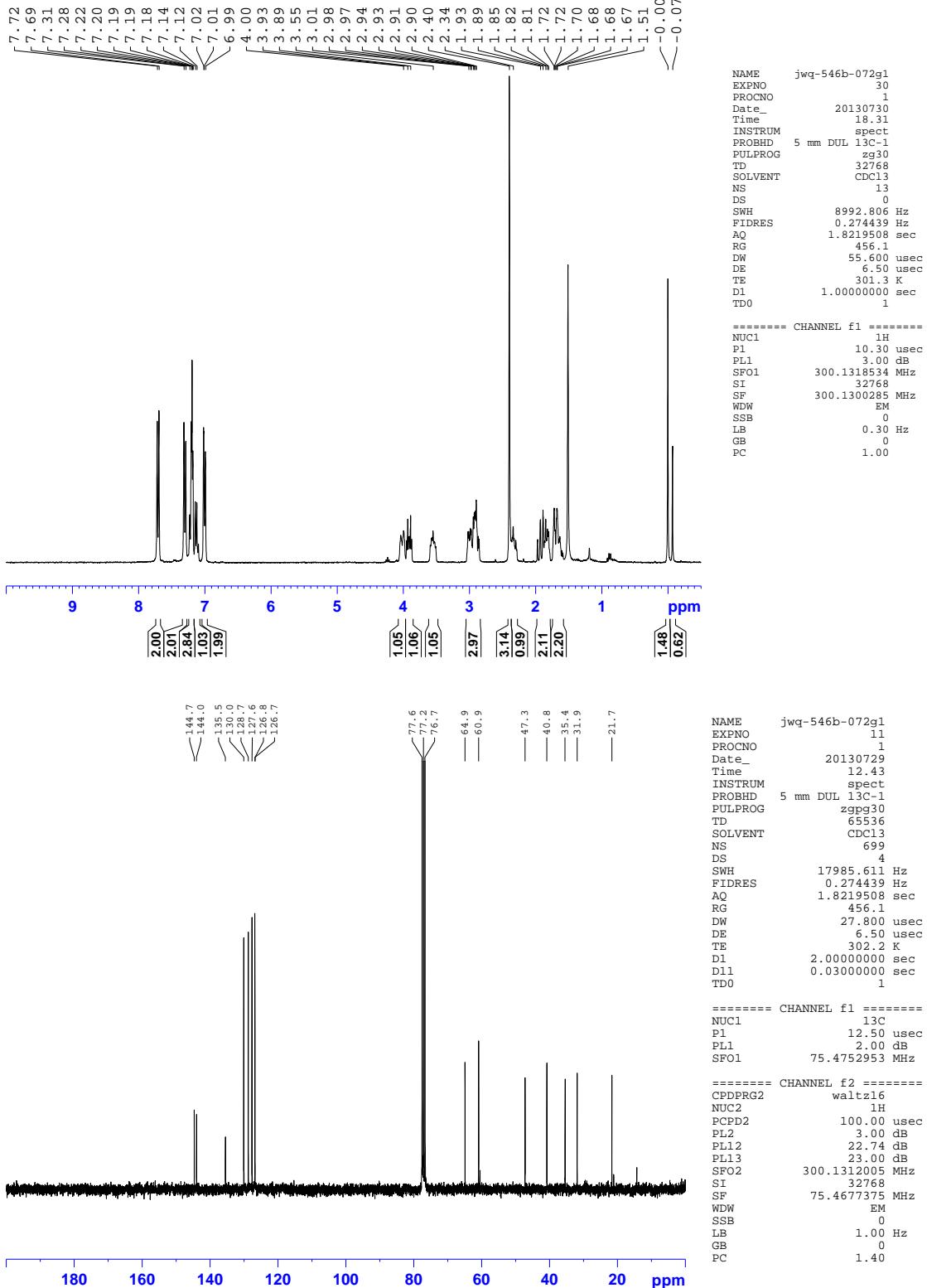




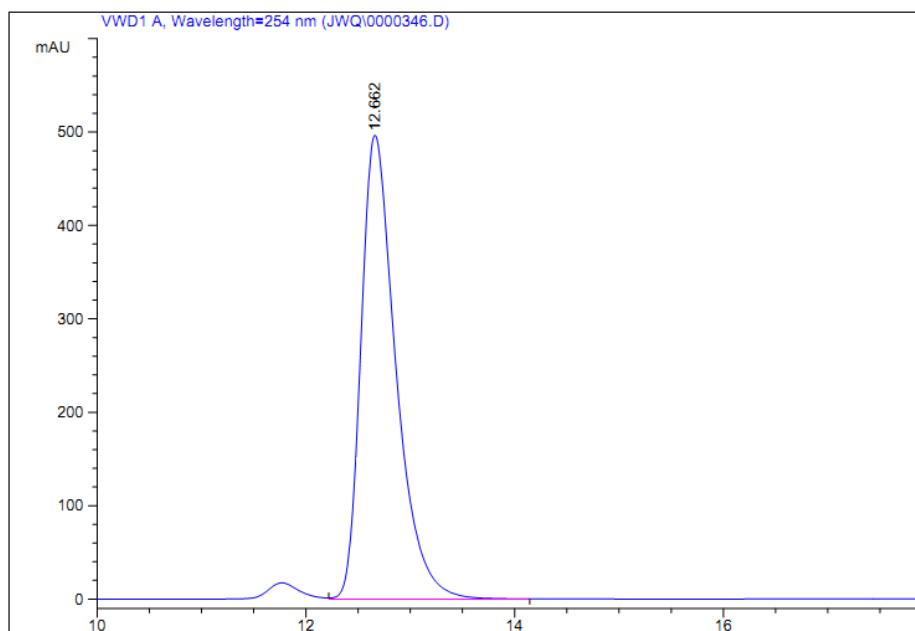
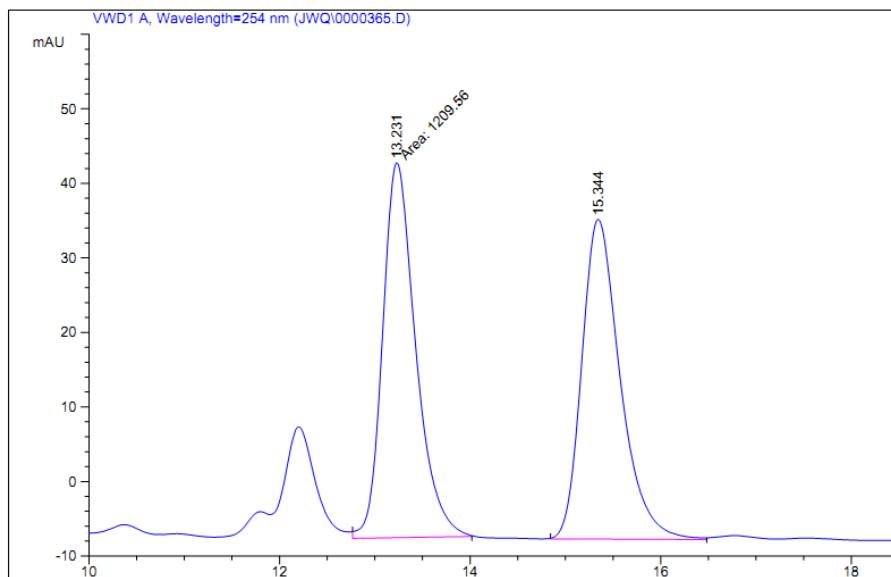
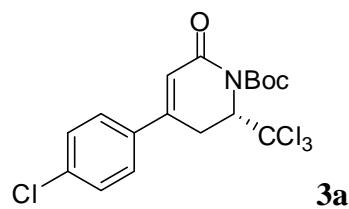




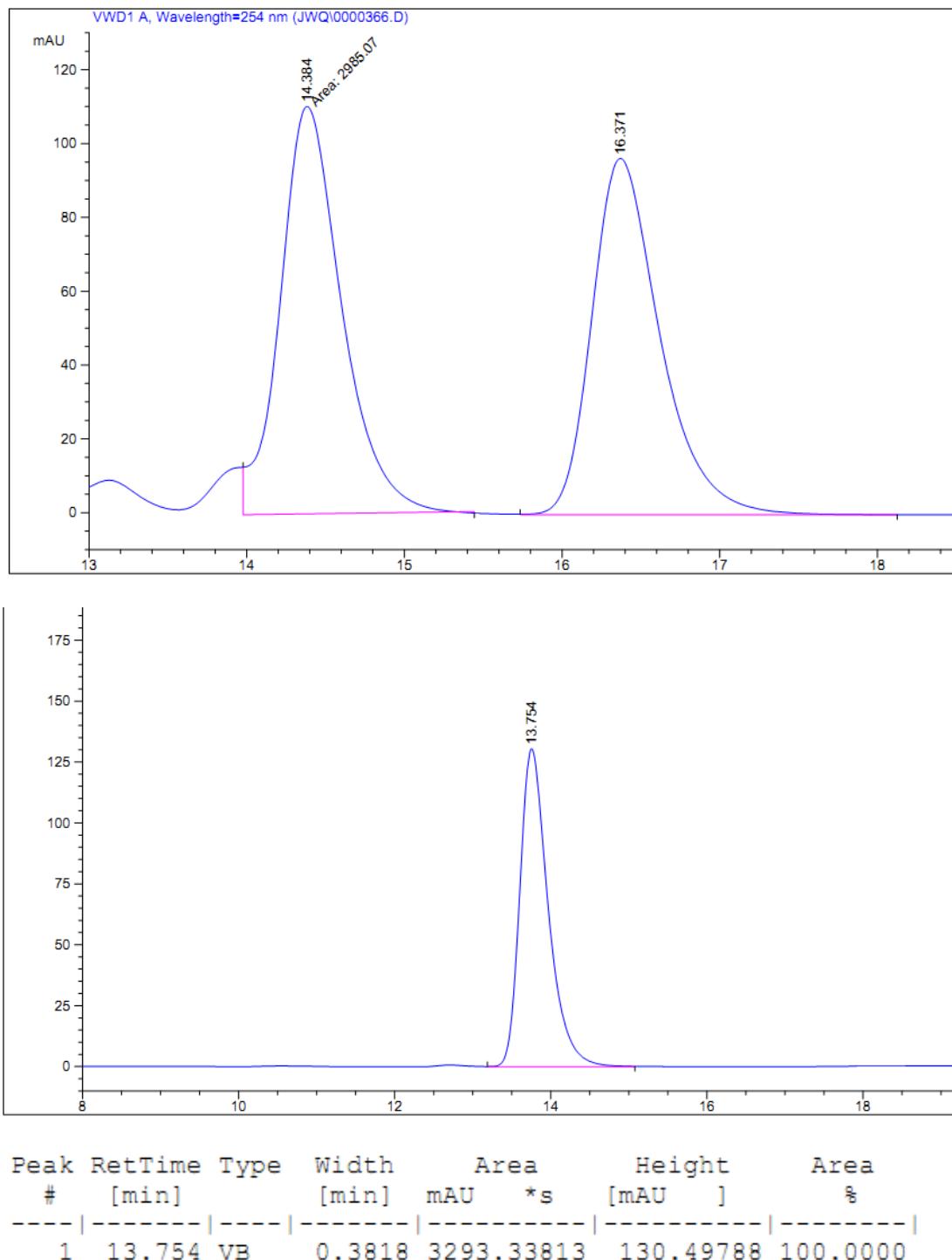
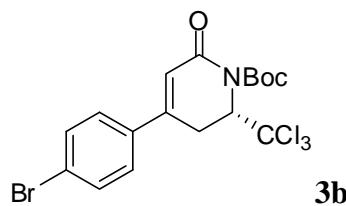
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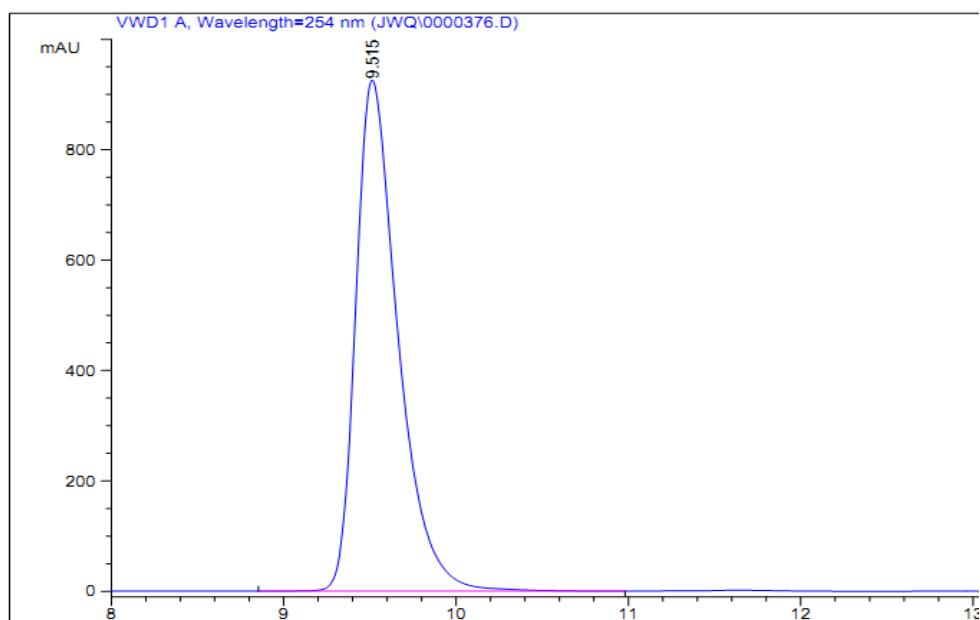
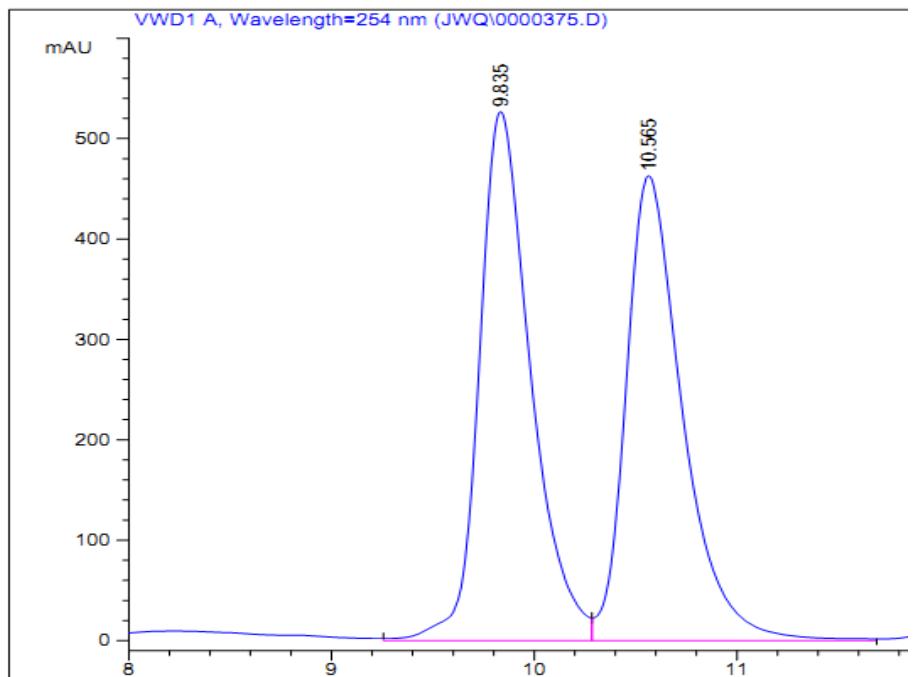
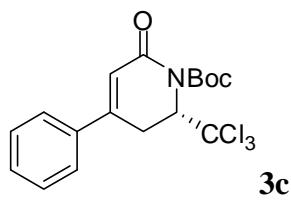


Part III HPLC Spectra

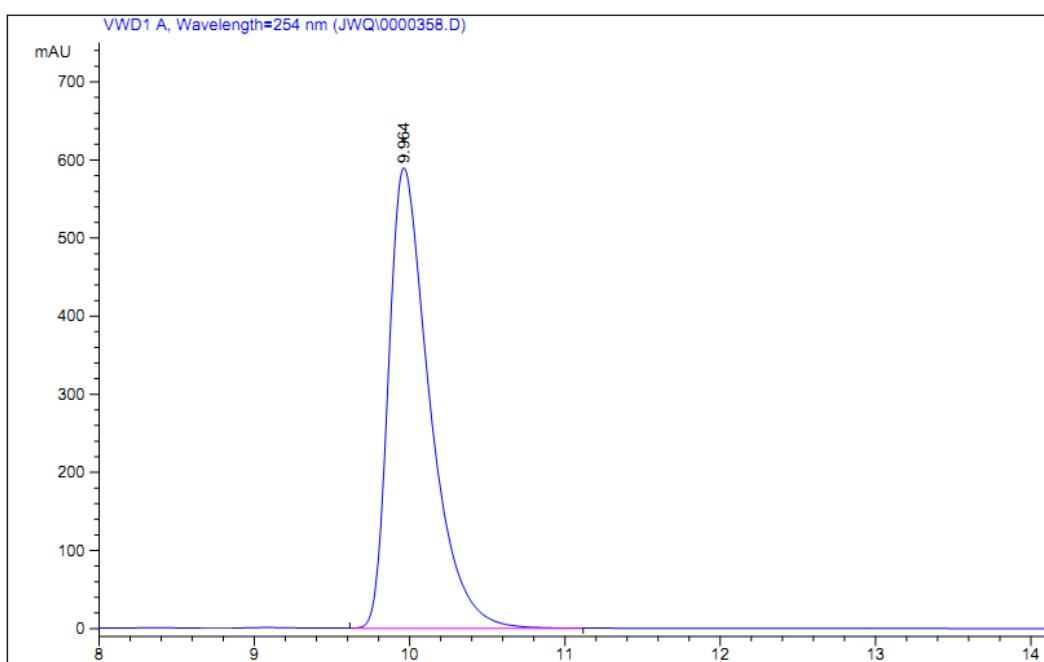
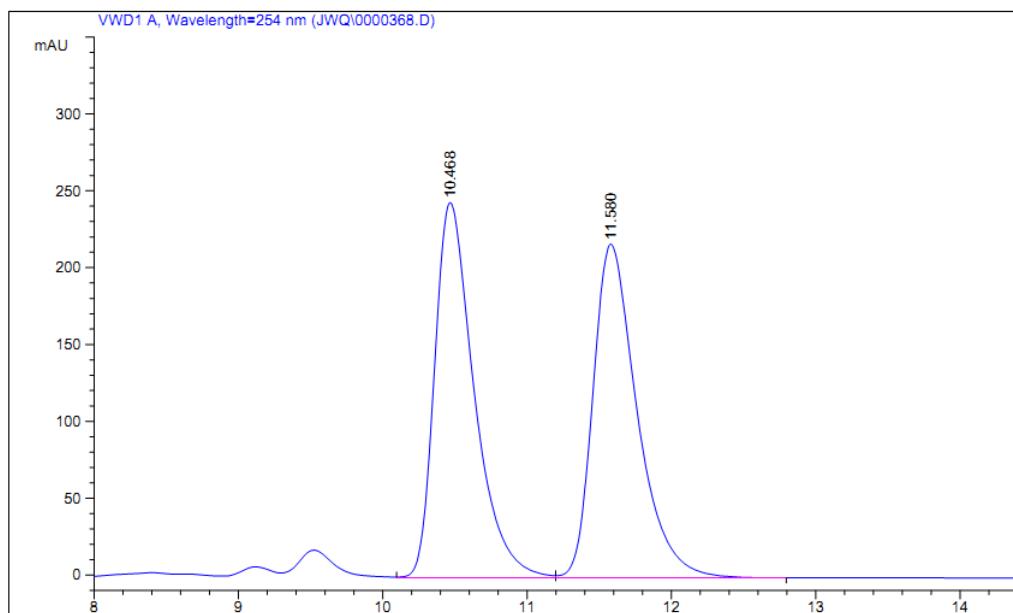
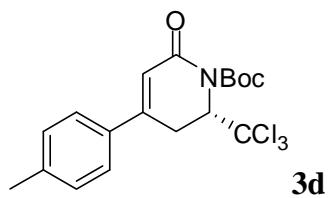


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 1 | 12.662 | VB | 0.3521 | 1.15151e4 | | 496.60318 | 100.0000 |

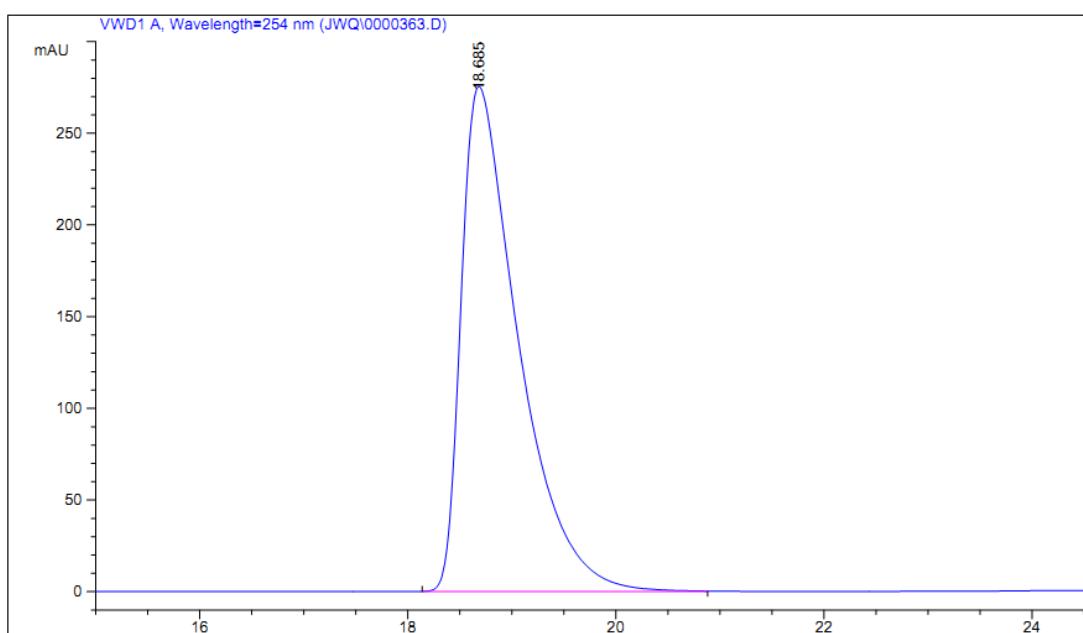
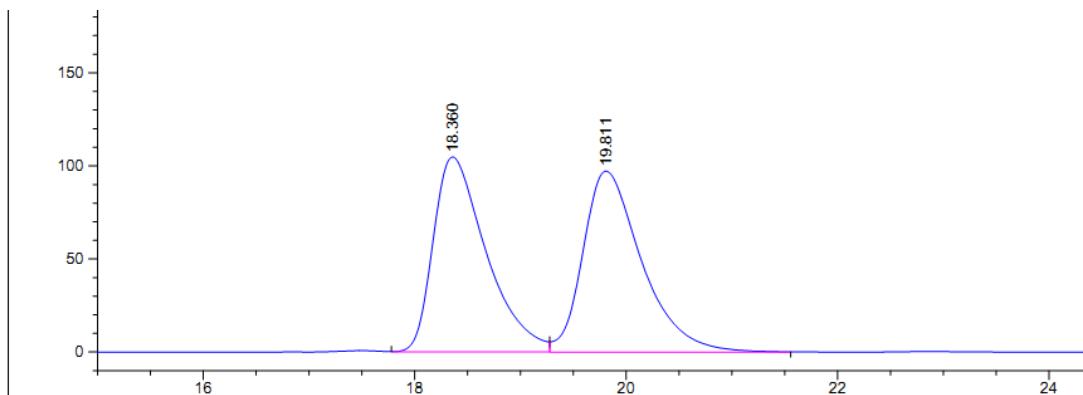
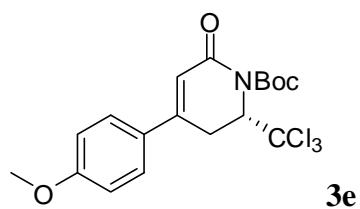




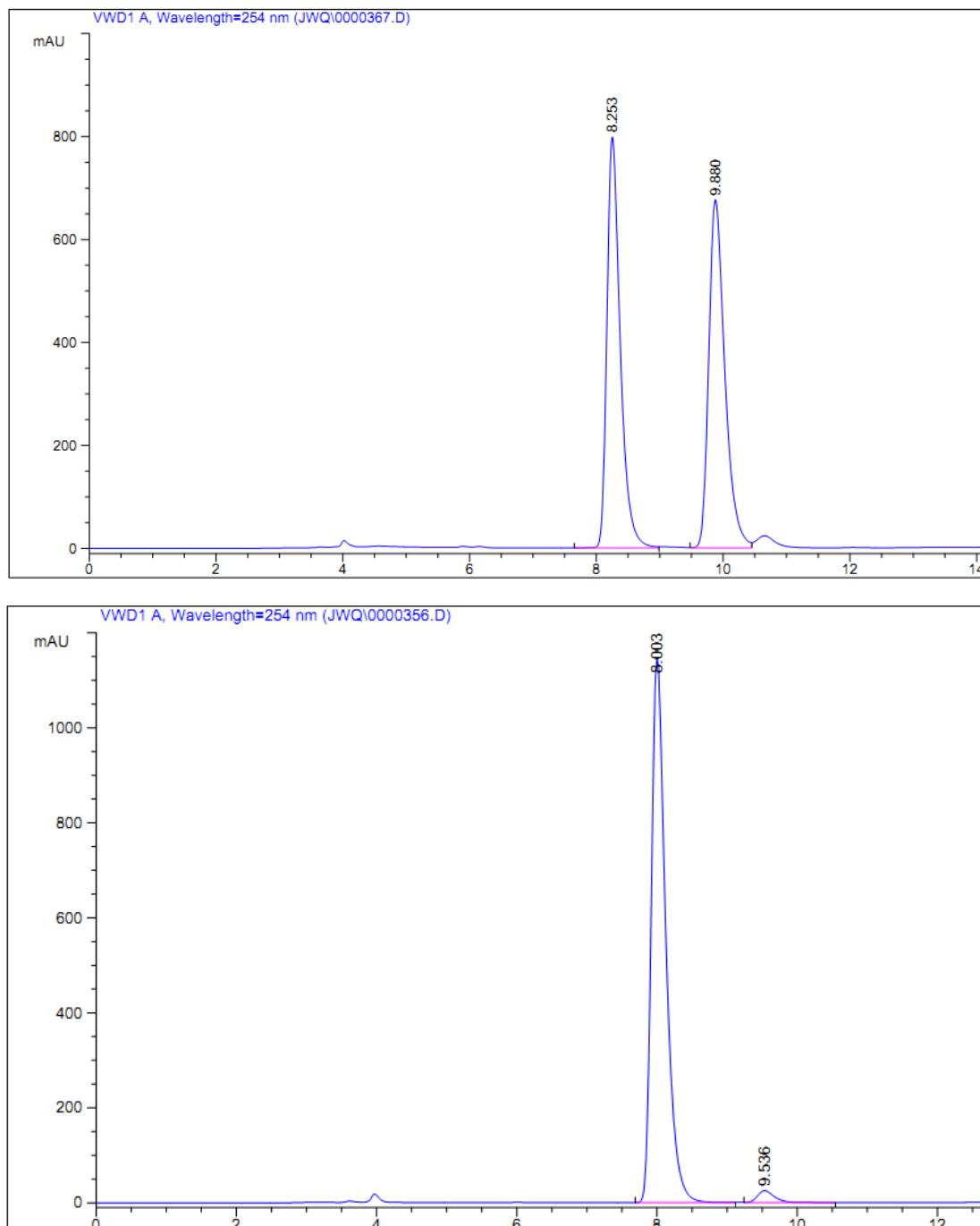
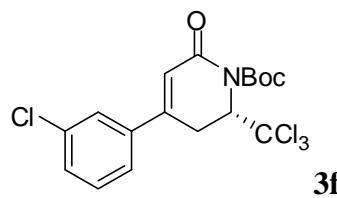
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
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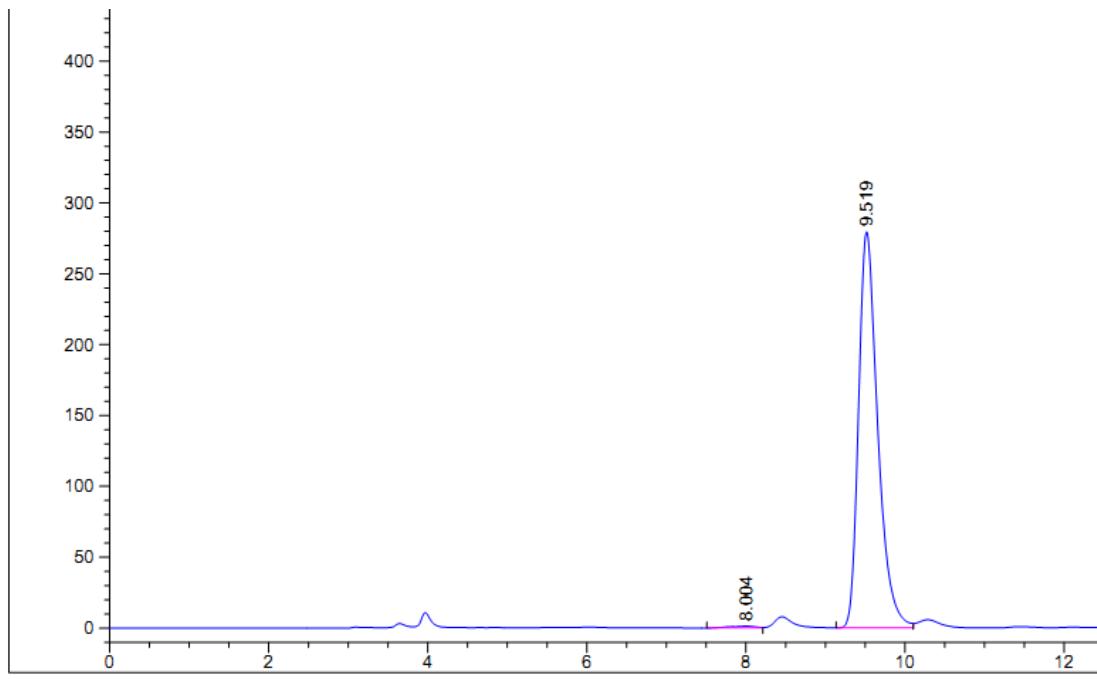
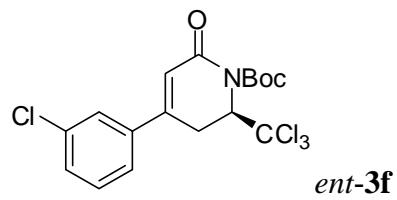
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 1 | 9.964 | VB | 0.2775 | 1.07845e4 | | 589.50562 | 100.0000 |



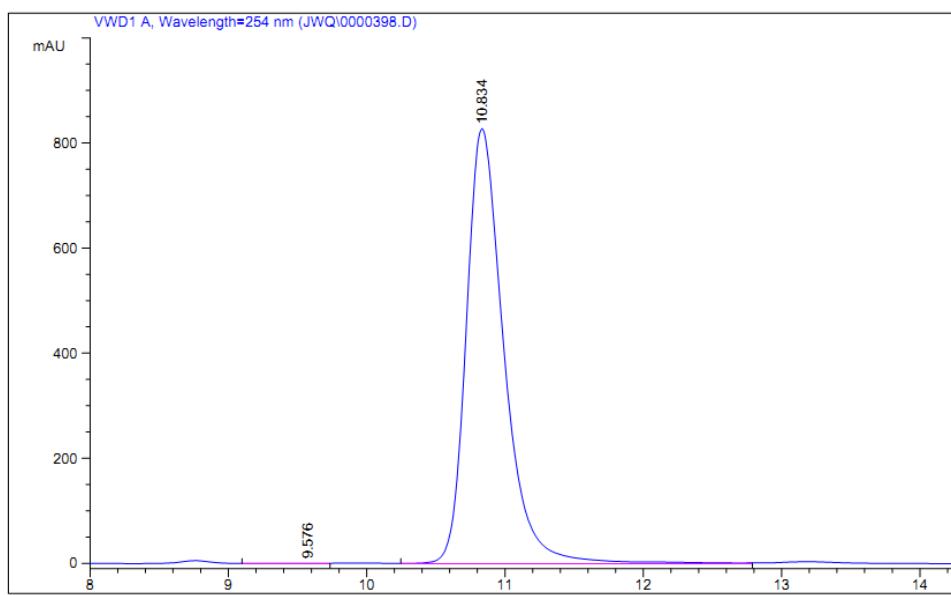
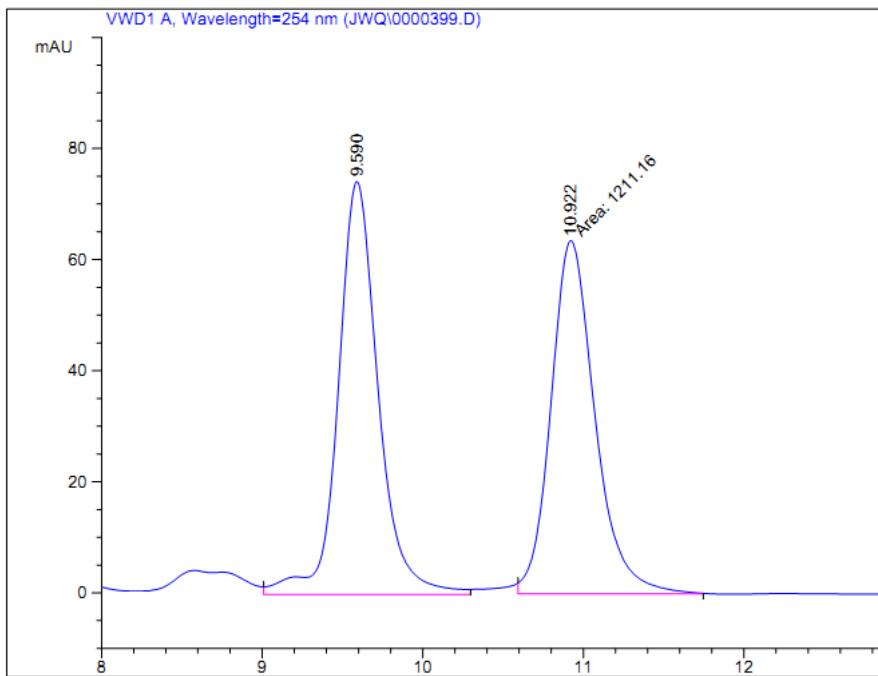
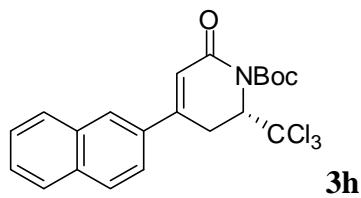
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 1 | 18.685 | BB | 0.5643 | 1.04982e4 | 275.30875 | 100.0000 |



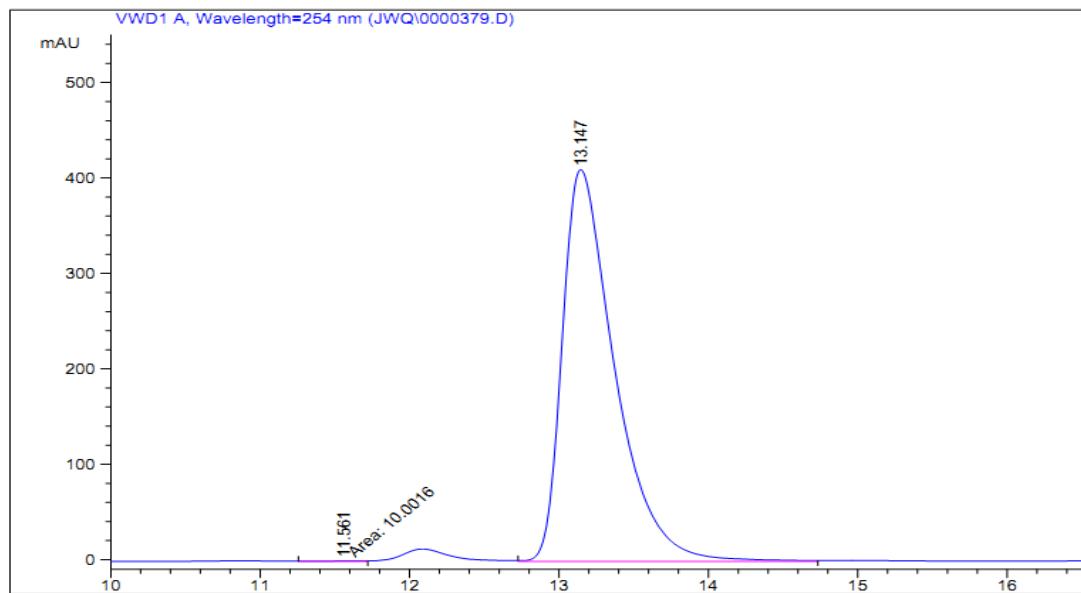
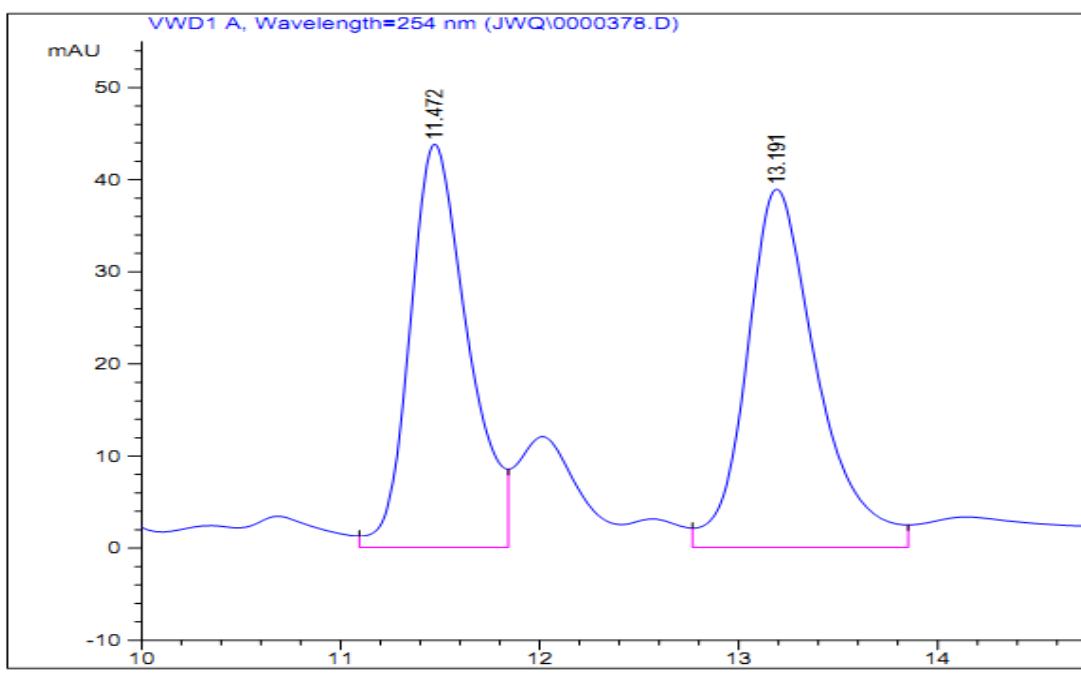
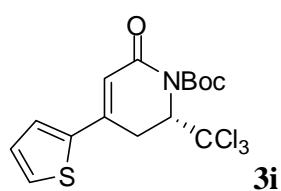
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 8.003 | BB | 0.2162 | 1.63734e4 | 1145.80591 | 97.3796 |
| 2 | 9.536 | BB | 0.2642 | 440.59320 | 25.31360 | 2.6204 |



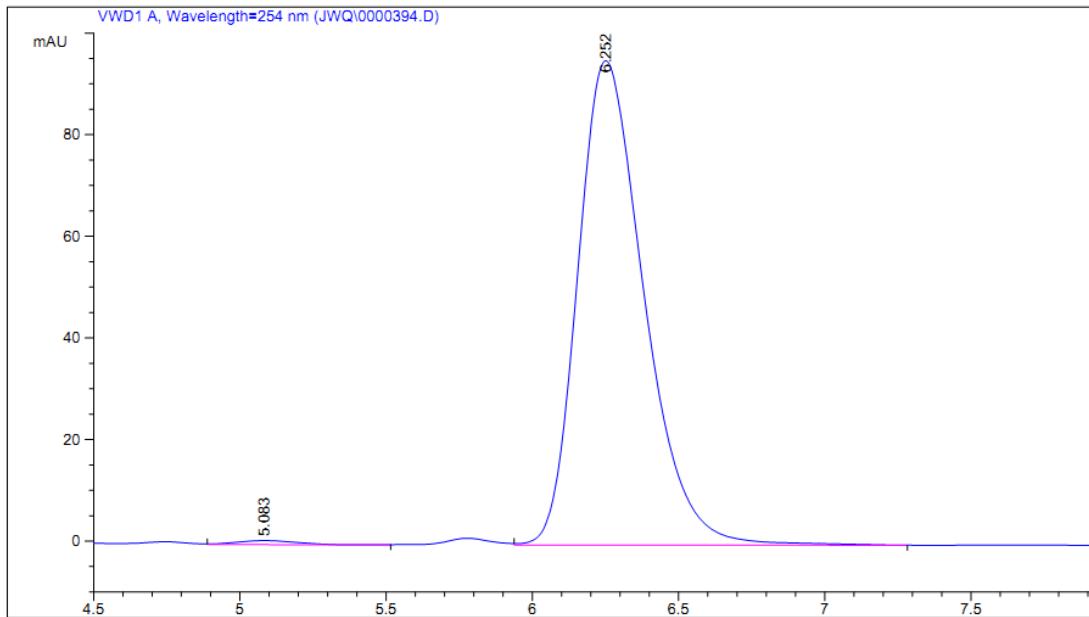
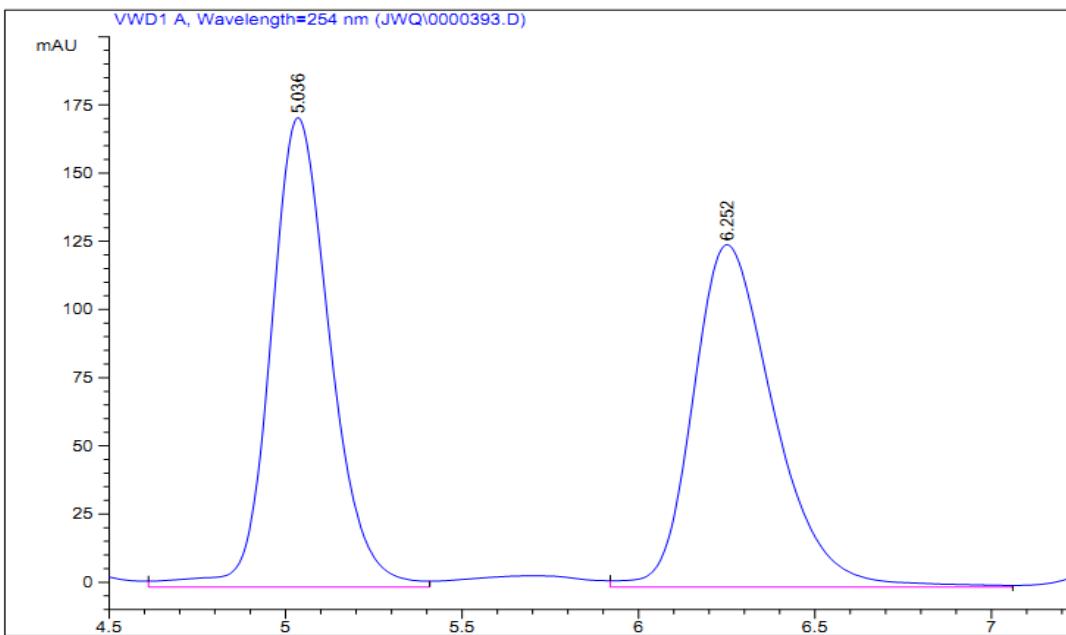
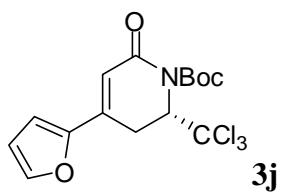
| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width | Area | Height | Area | |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|---|
| # | [min] | | [min] | mAU | *s | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 8.004 | BV | 0.2950 | 29.84758 | 1.40183 | 0.6342 | |
| 2 | 9.519 | VV | 0.2534 | 4676.70117 | 279.50513 | 99.3658 | |



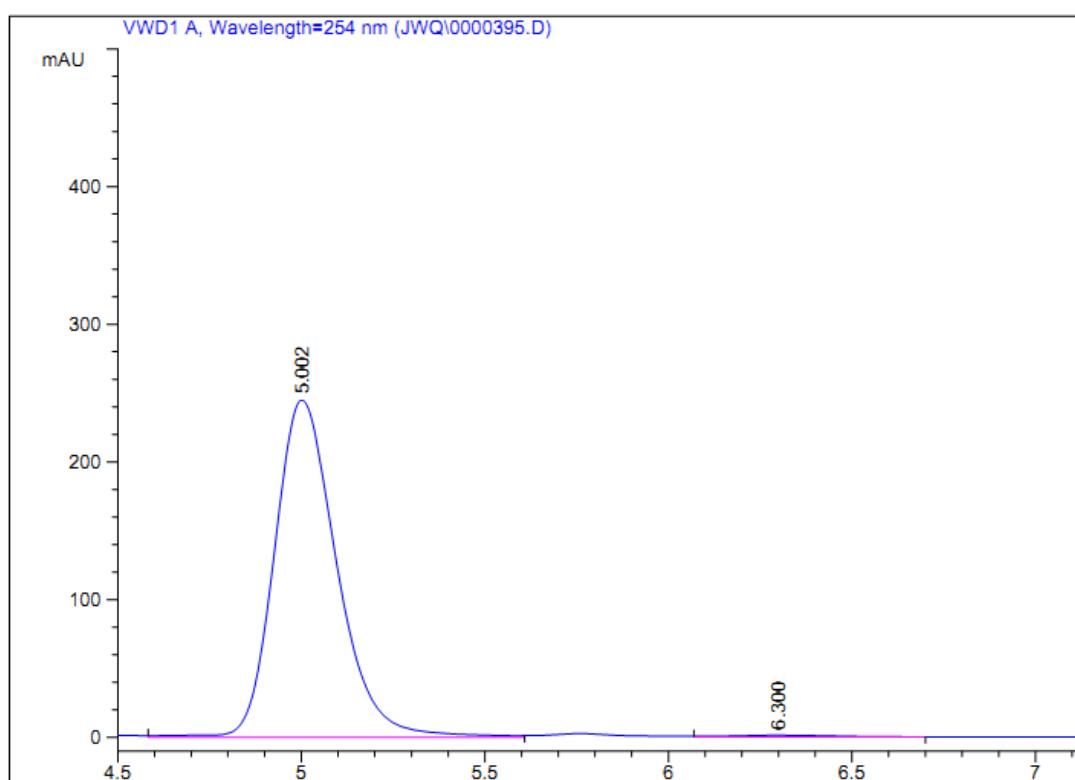
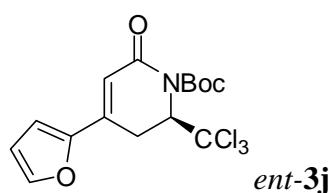
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 9.576 | VV | 0.3473 | 18.88475 | 7.32639e-1 | 0.1204 |
| 2 | 10.834 | VV | 0.2879 | 1.56705e4 | 827.58899 | 99.8796 |



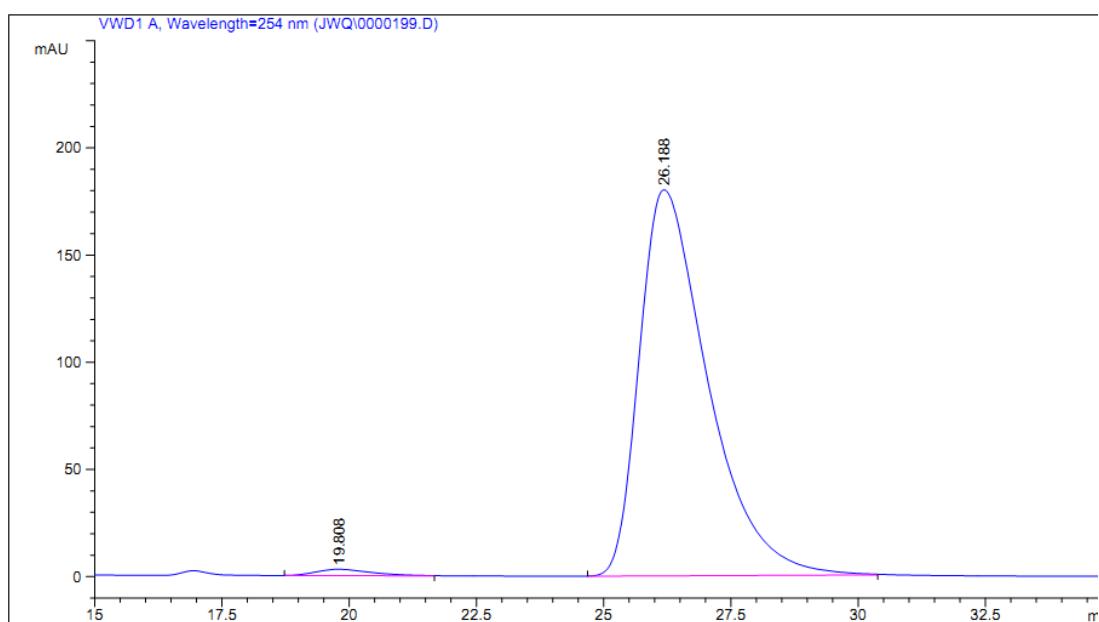
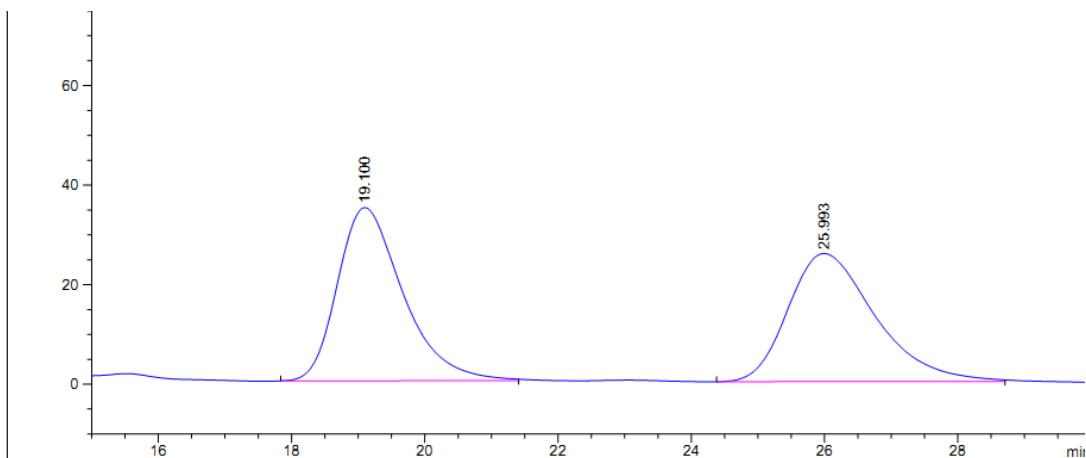
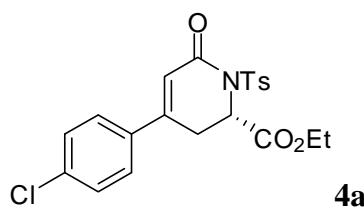
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s | Area [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 11.561 | MM | 0.3284 | 10.00163 | 5.07655e-1 | 0.1000 | |
| 2 | 13.147 | VV | 0.3655 | 9994.08008 | 410.54727 | 99.9000 | |



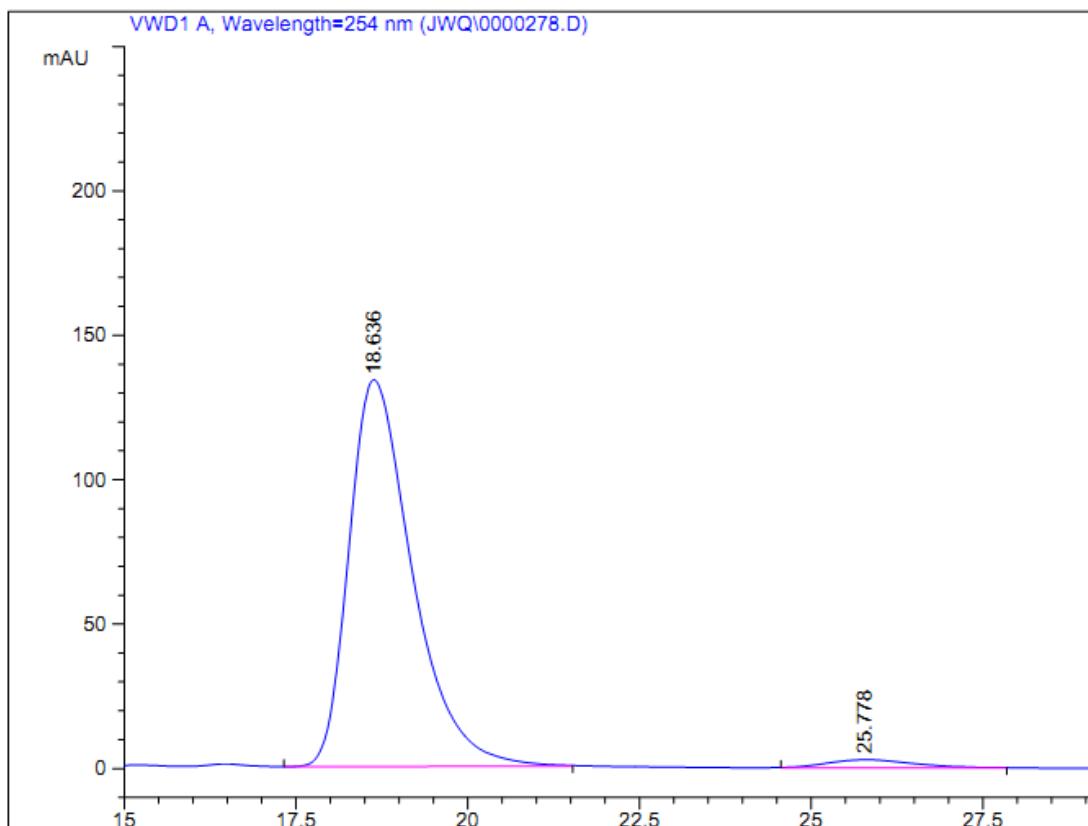
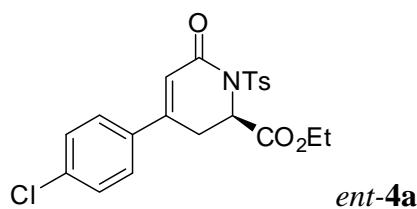
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 5.083 | VB | 0.2318 | 11.75584 | 8.17676e-1 | 0.7779 |
| 2 | 6.252 | VB | 0.2448 | 1499.52490 | 95.26770 | 99.2221 |



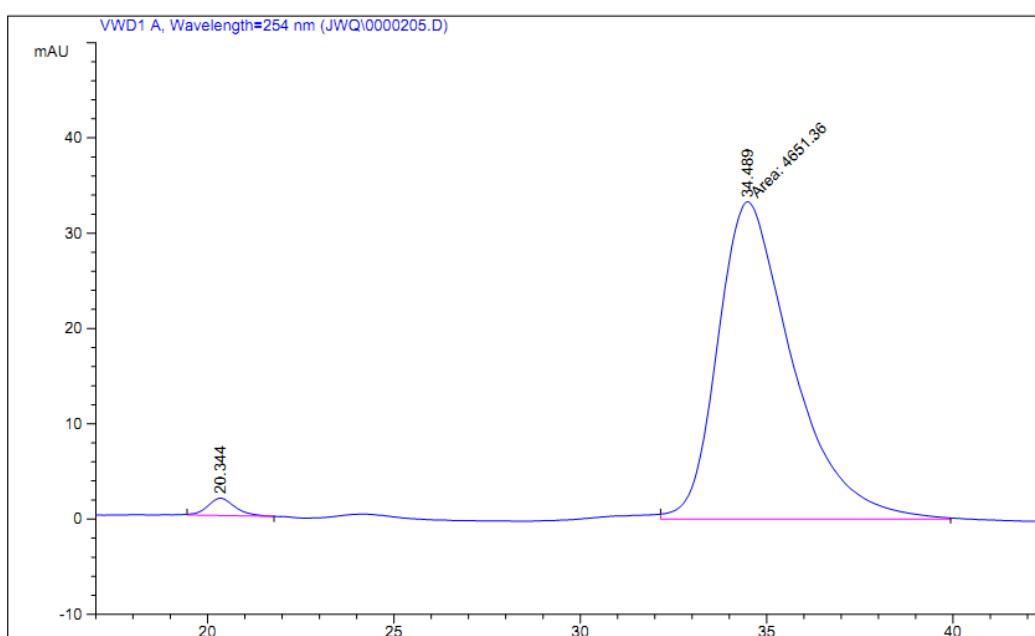
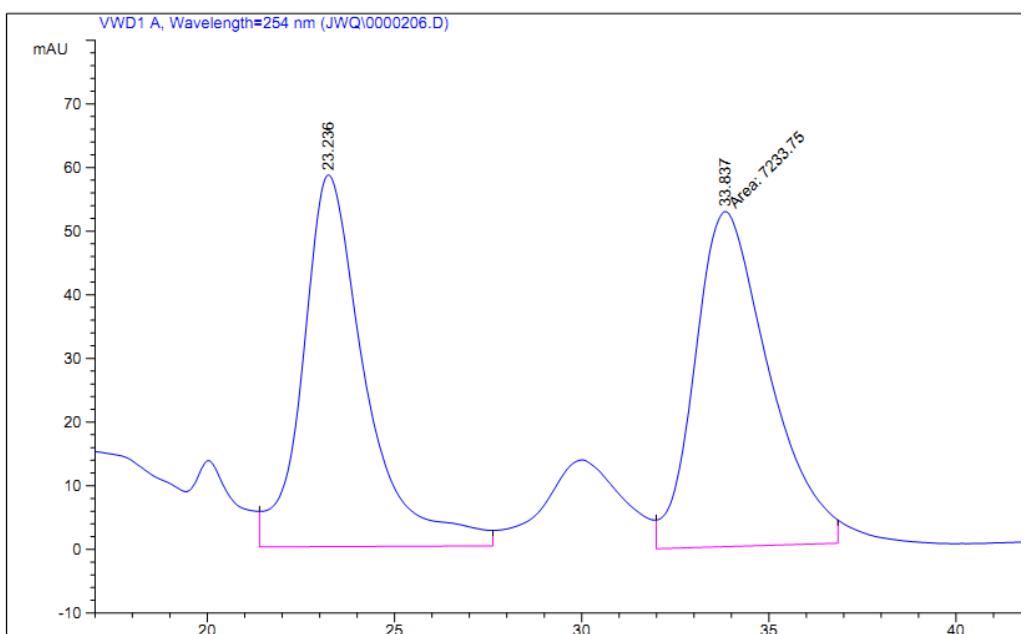
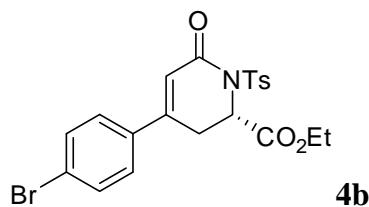
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 5.002 | VV | 0.1816 | 2895.33154 | 244.83955 | 99.1139 |
| 2 | 6.300 | VB | 0.2739 | 25.88619 | 1.40070 | 0.8861 |



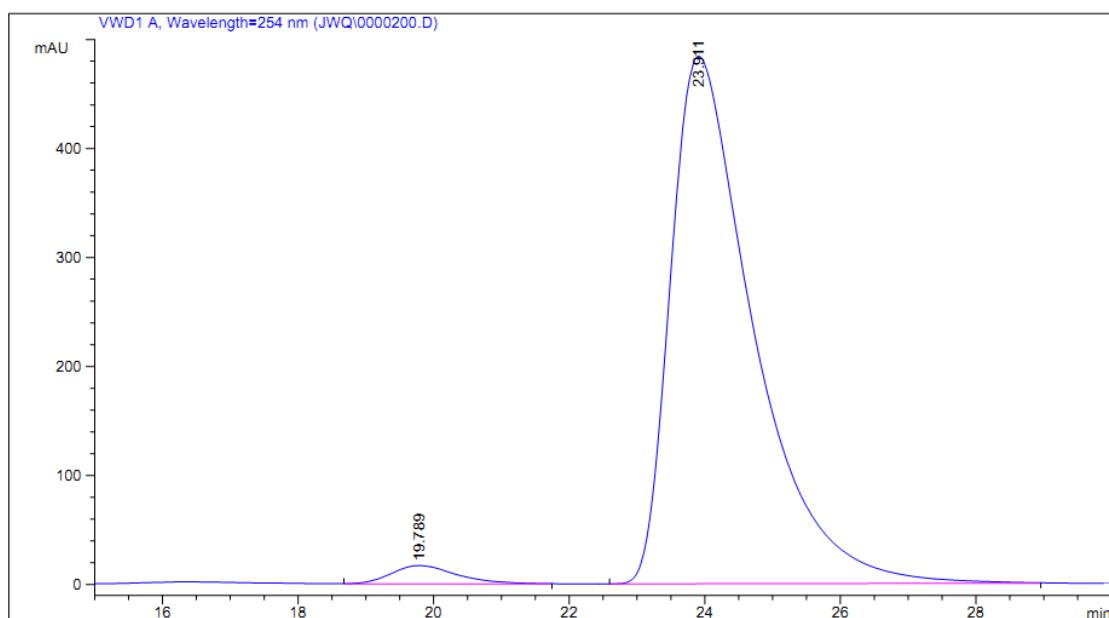
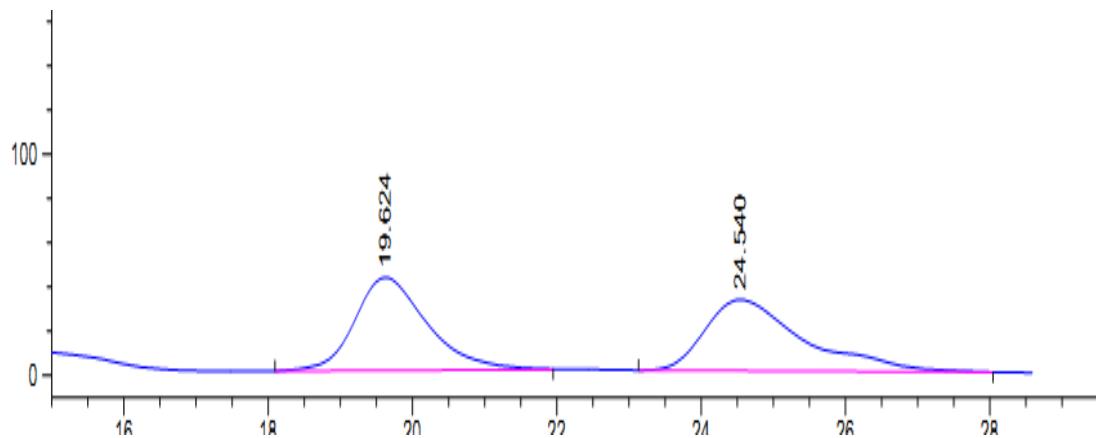
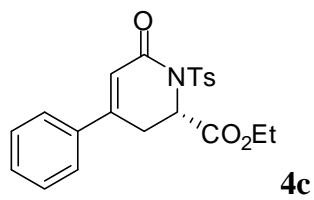
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 19.808 | BB | 1.1094 | 225.61183 | 2.97342 | 1.3217 |
| 2 | 26.188 | BB | 1.4175 | 1.68448e4 | 180.06673 | 98.6783 |



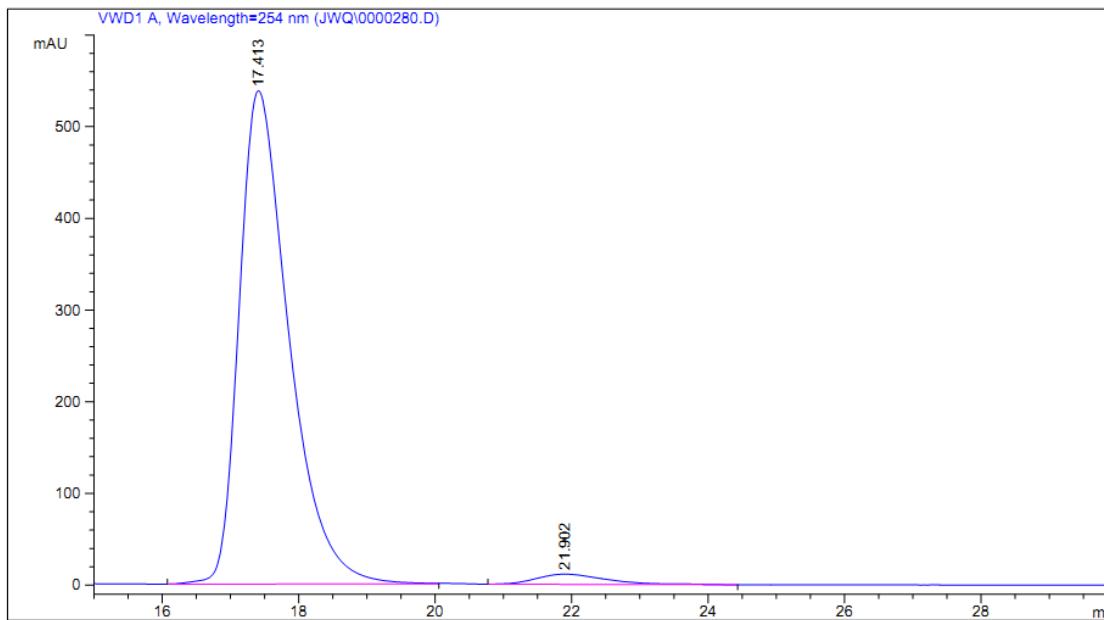
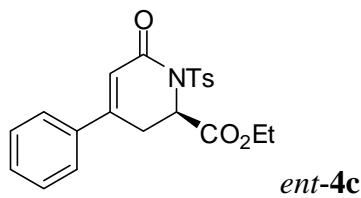
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 1 | 18.636 | VB | 0.9764 | 8599.90234 | 133.91527 | 97.1988 | |
| 2 | 25.778 | BB | 1.2642 | 247.84453 | 2.79601 | 2.8012 | |



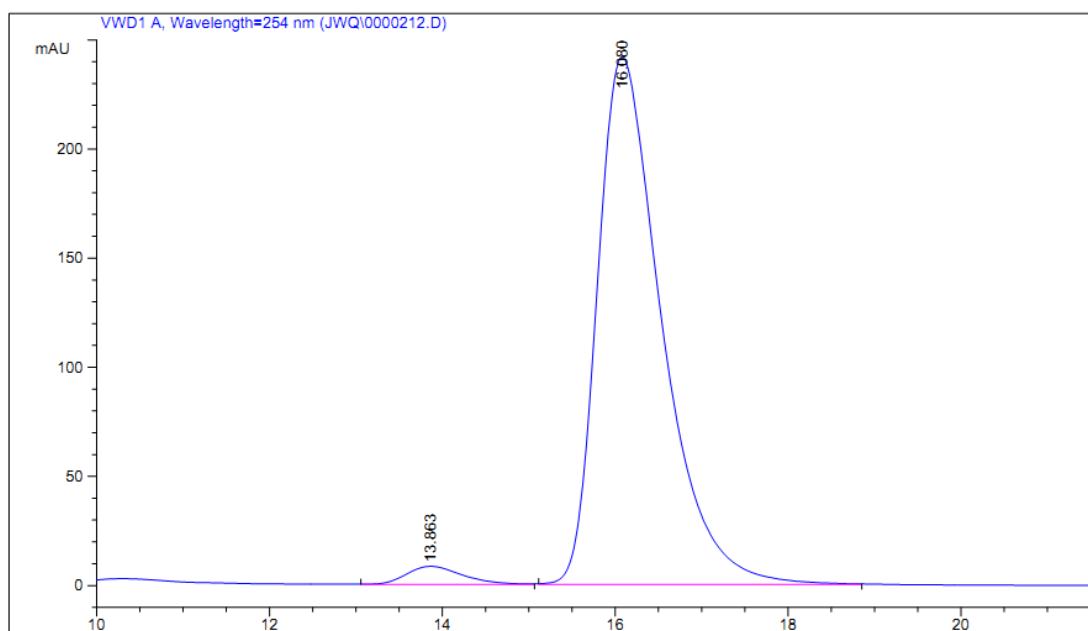
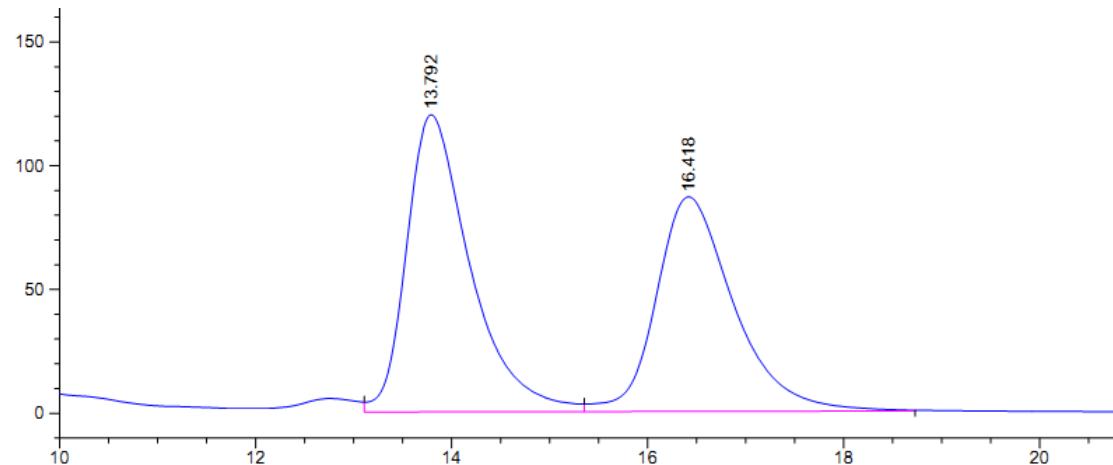
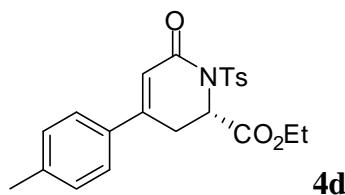
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|----|---------------|---------|
| 1 | 20.344 | BB | 0.7550 | 92.84692 | | 1.82095 | 1.9571 |
| 2 | 34.489 | MM | 2.3274 | 4651.36084 | | 33.30821 | 98.0429 |



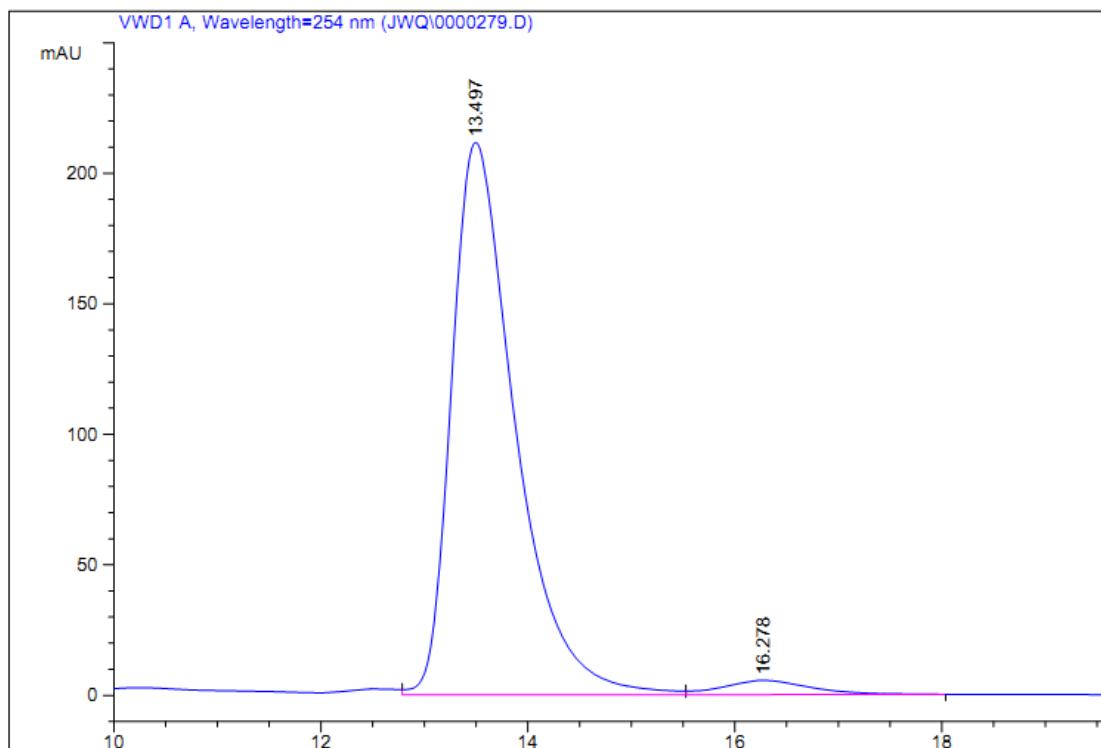
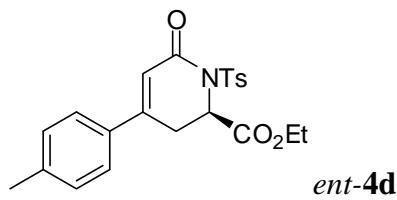
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|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 19.789 | BB | 1.0187 | 1122.24451 | 16.78656 | 2.6605 |
| 2 | 23.911 | BB | 1.2635 | 4.10593e4 | 483.98441 | 97.3395 |



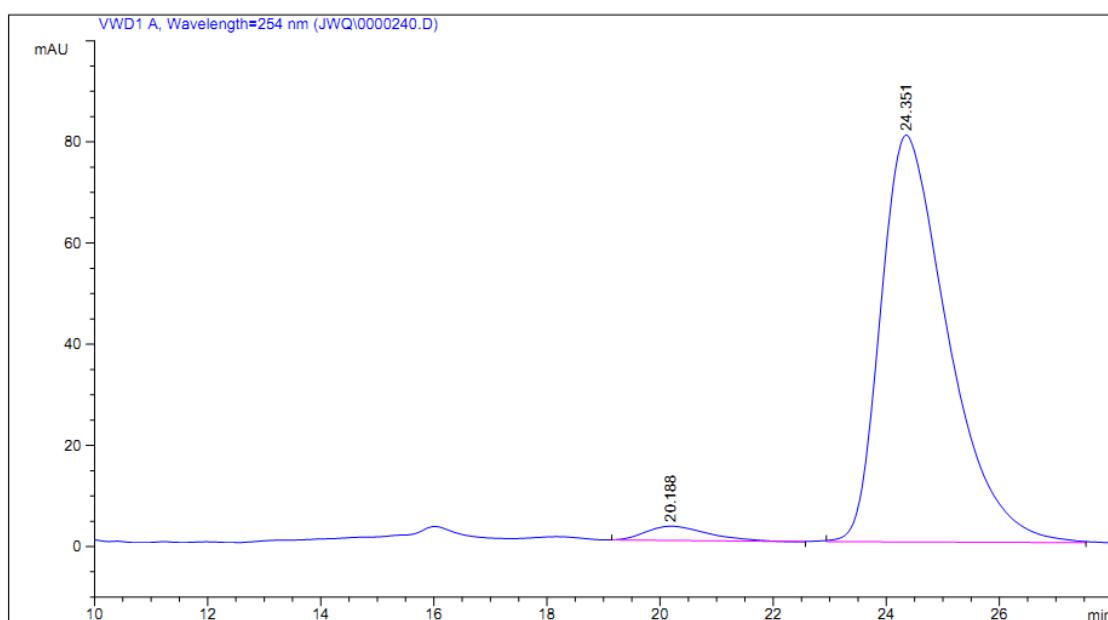
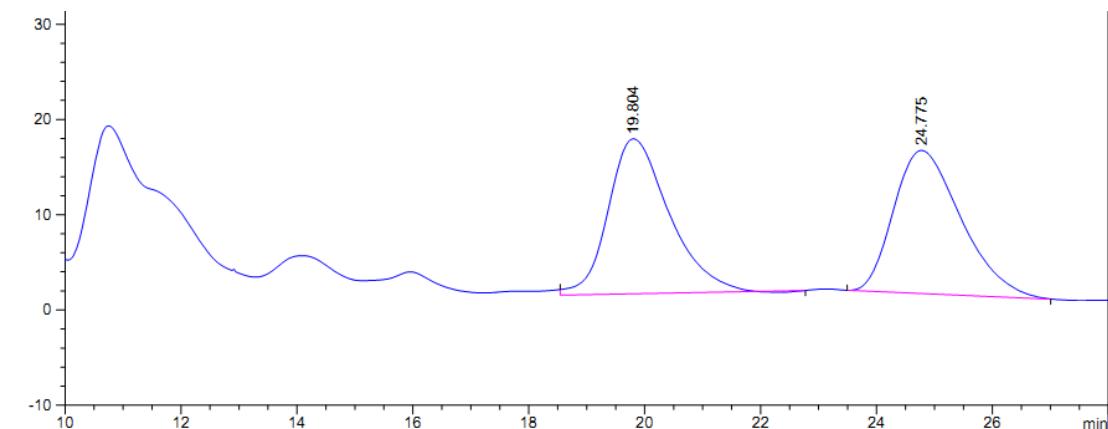
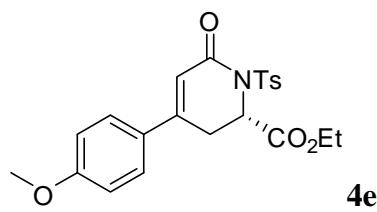
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 17.413 | BB | 0.7678 | 2.72192e4 | 538.04852 | 97.2043 |
| 2 | 21.902 | BB | 1.0509 | 782.85608 | 11.12638 | 2.7957 |



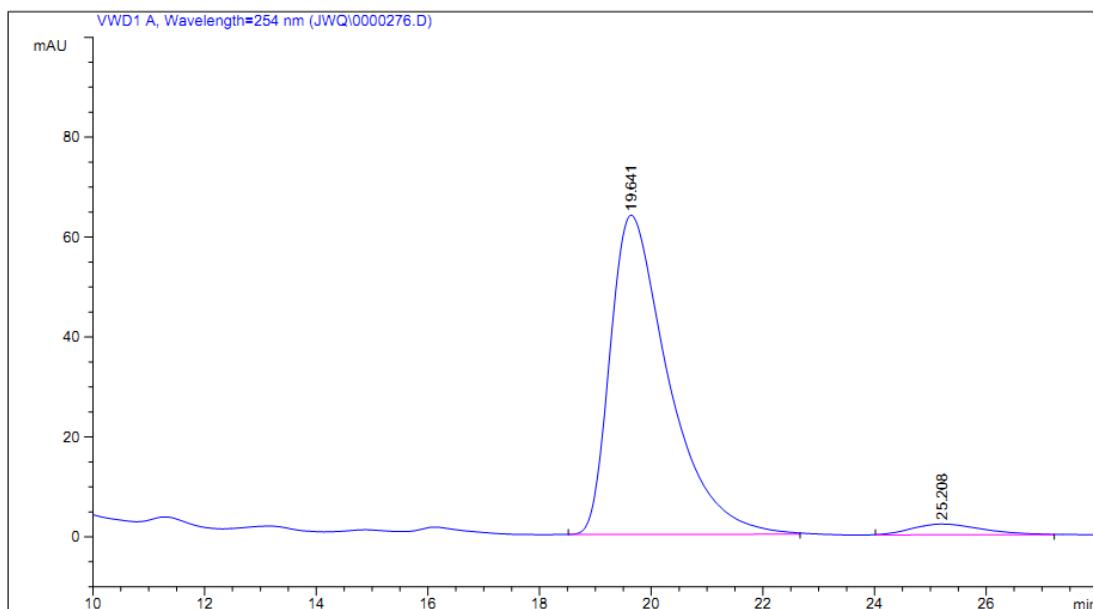
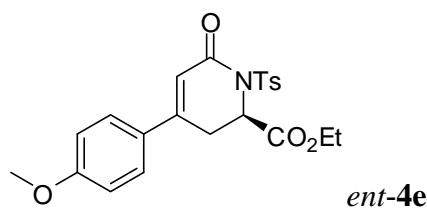
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 13.863 | BB | 0.6876 | 366.44202 | 8.28829 | 2.8566 |
| 2 | 16.080 | BB | 0.7819 | 1.24614e4 | 241.74977 | 97.1434 |



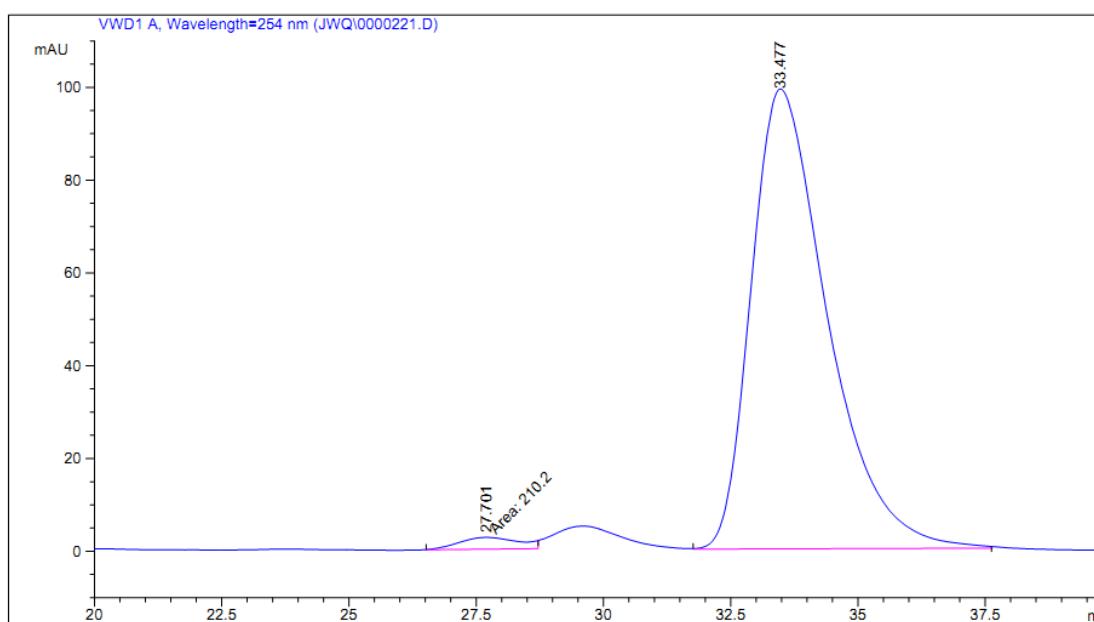
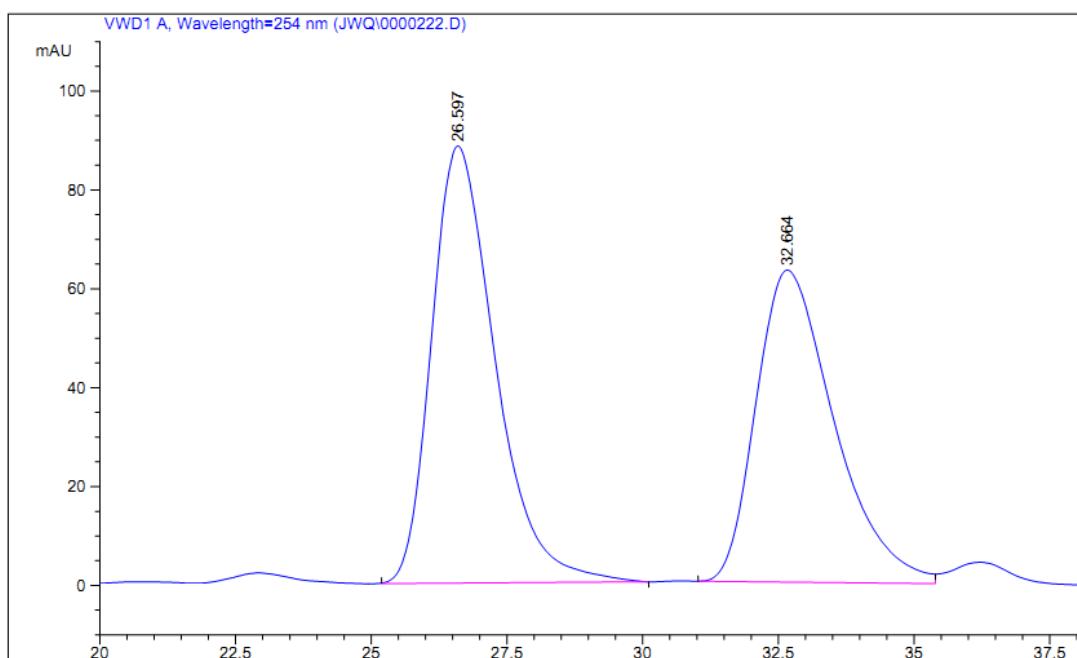
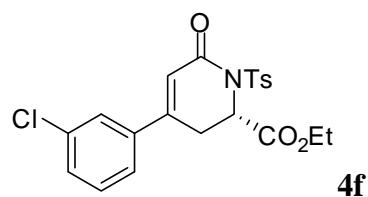
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 13.497 | VV | 0.6436 | 9033.10645 | 211.62572 | 96.5996 |
| 2 | 16.278 | VB | 0.8552 | 317.97220 | 5.47500 | 3.4004 |



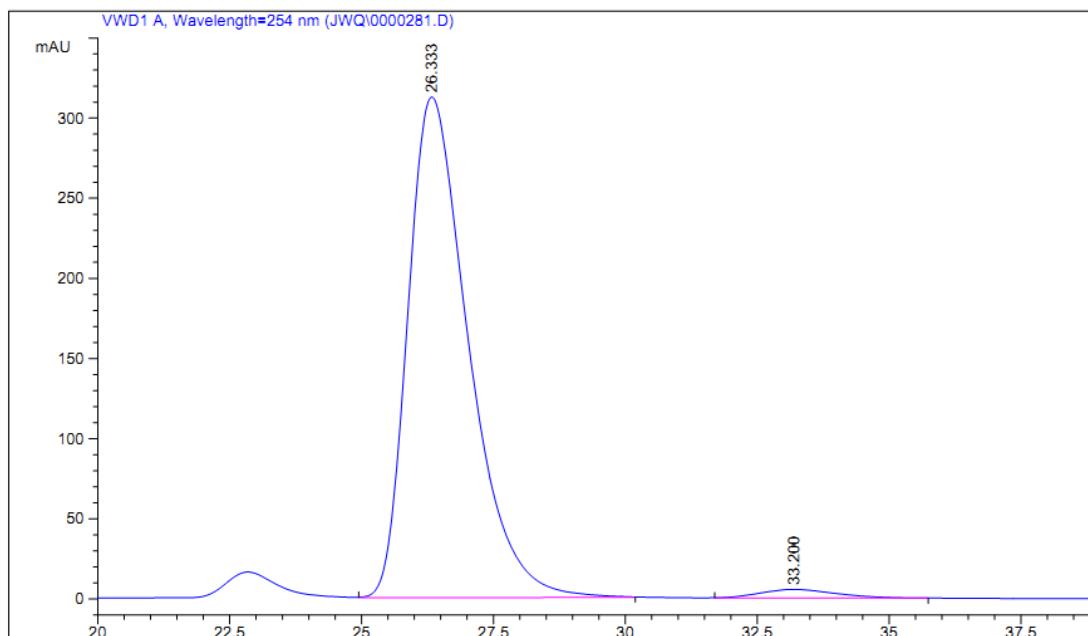
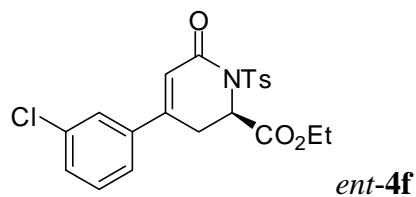
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 20.188 | BB | 1.0734 | 211.19847 | 2.80526 | 3.0852 |
| 2 | 24.351 | BB | 1.2536 | 6634.38184 | 80.42169 | 96.9148 |



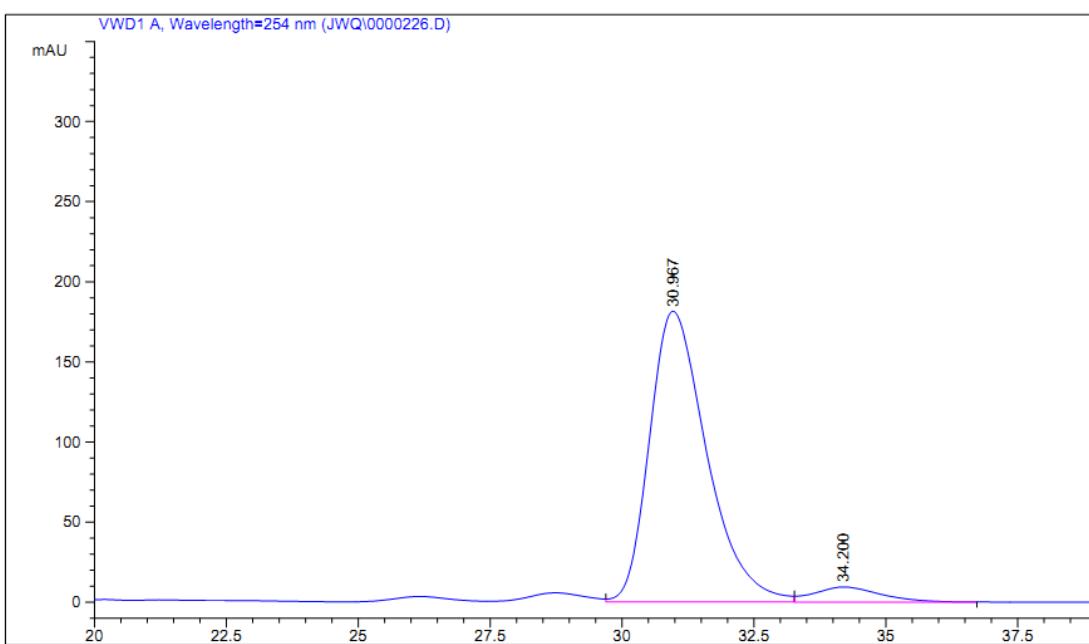
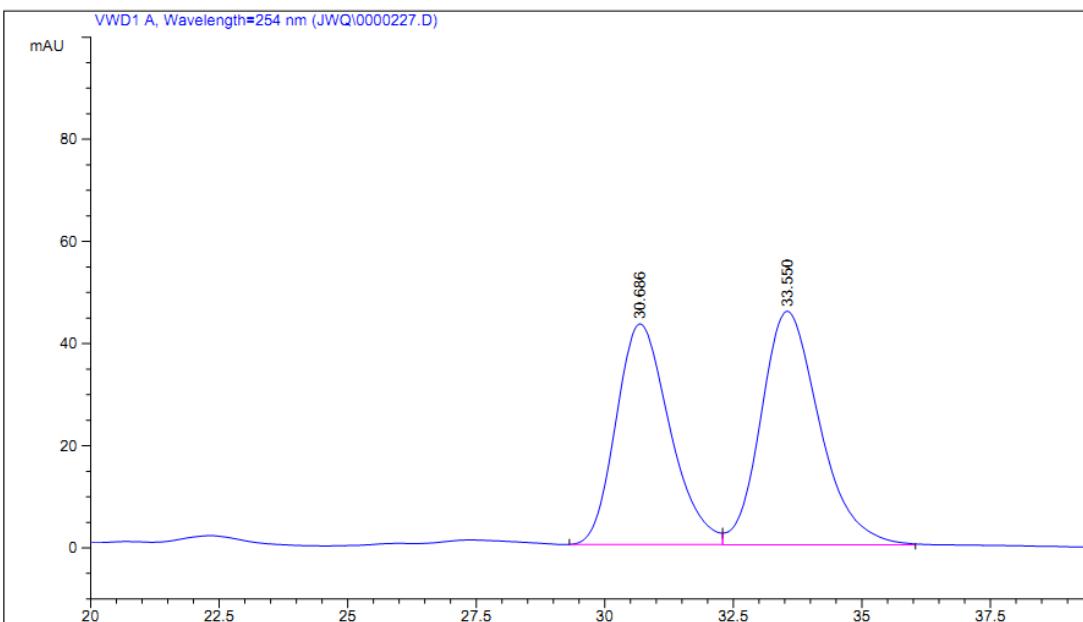
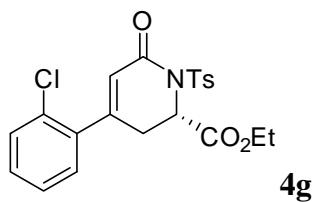
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1 | 19.641 | BB | 1.0915 | 4622.03711 | 63.89582 | 96.1170 |
| 2 | 25.208 | BB | 1.1561 | 186.72440 | 2.15582 | 3.8830 |



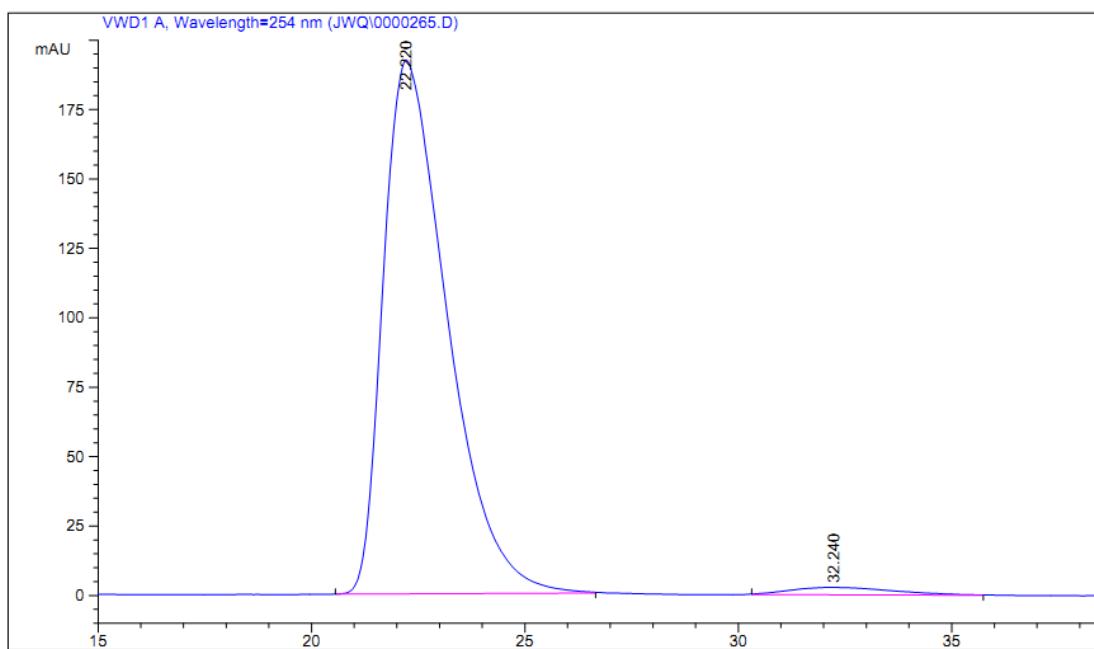
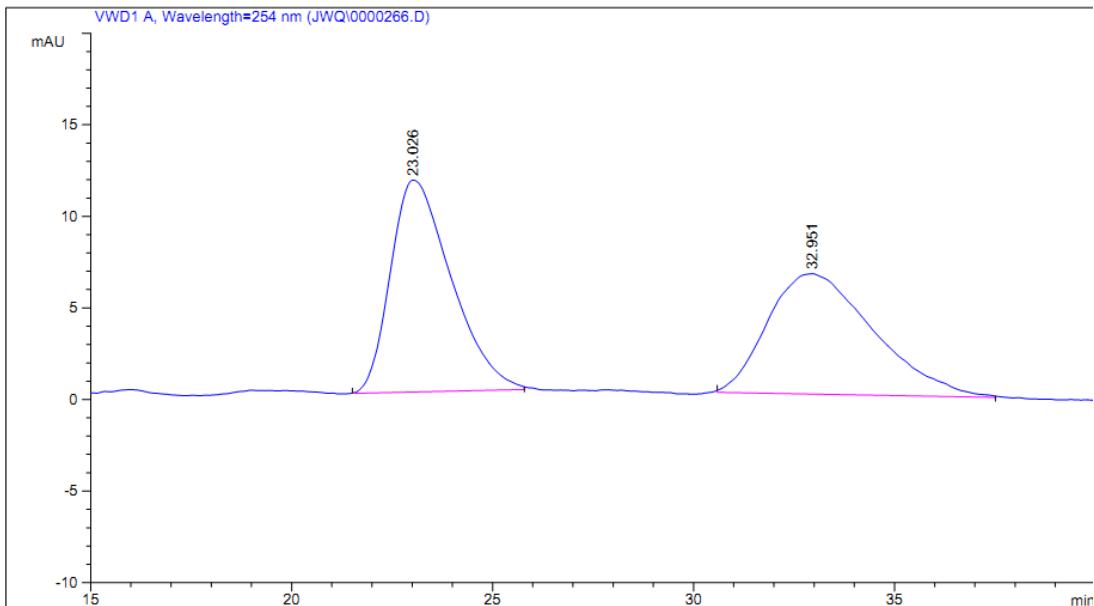
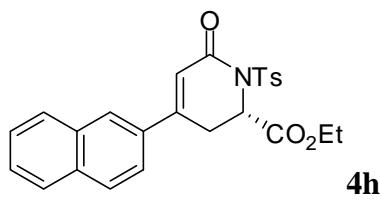
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
| 1 | 27.701 | MM | 1.3816 | 210.20045 | 2.53563 | 1.9983 |
| 2 | 33.477 | BB | 1.6123 | 1.03086e4 | 99.12168 | 98.0017 |



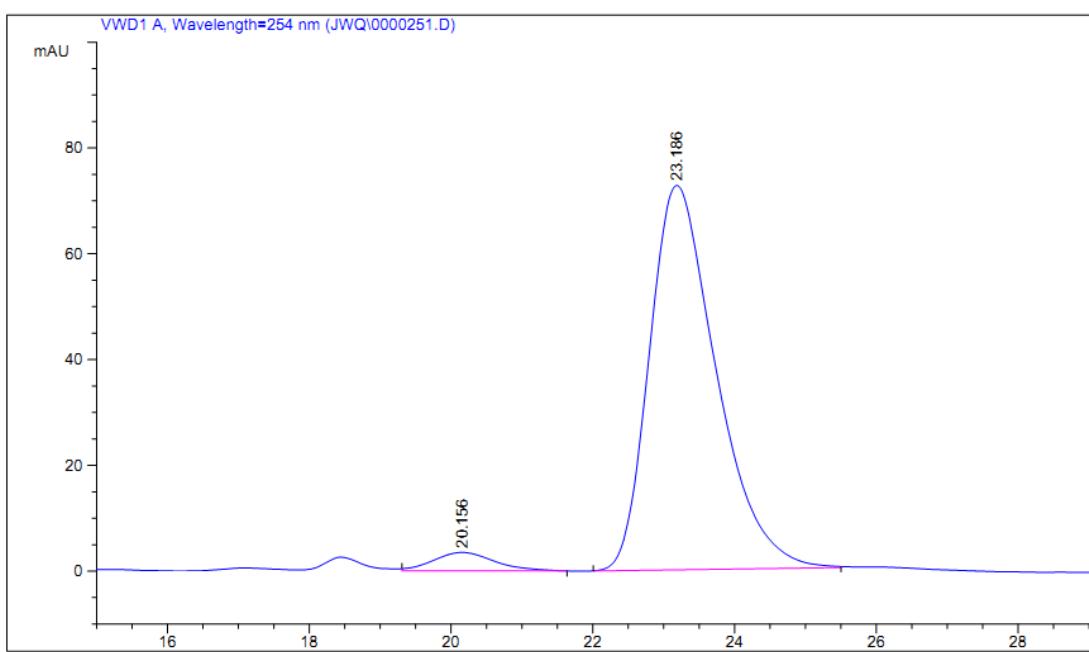
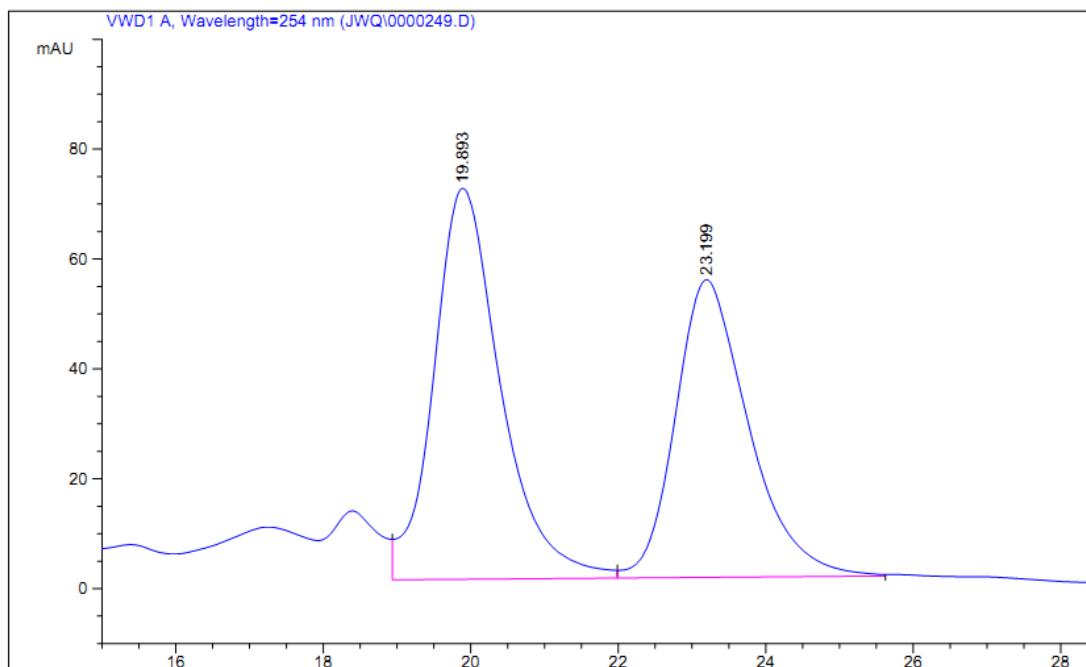
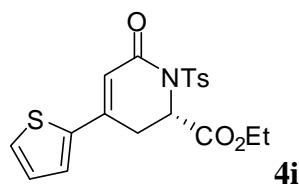
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 26.333 | BB | 1.2114 | 2.48652e4 | 312.28937 | 97.9222 |
| 2 | 33.200 | BB | 1.4650 | 527.61591 | 5.32345 | 2.0778 |



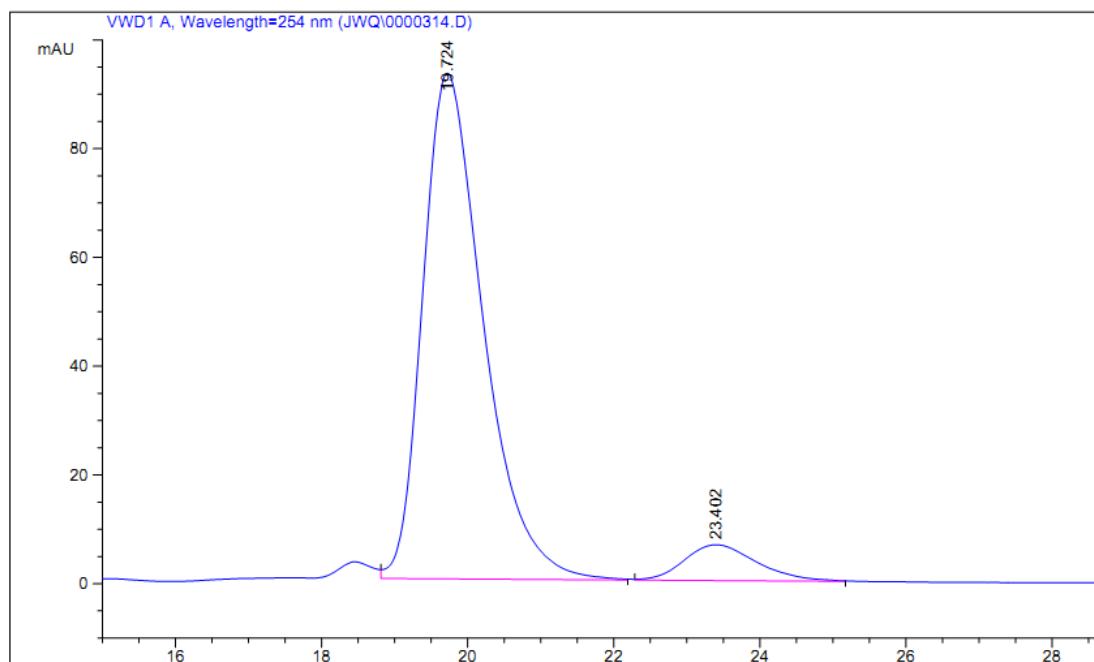
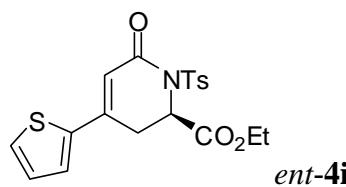
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 30.967 | VV | 1.1479 | 1.36866e4 | 181.45776 | 94.3134 |
| 2 | 34.200 | VB | 1.3078 | 825.22620 | 9.36277 | 5.6866 |



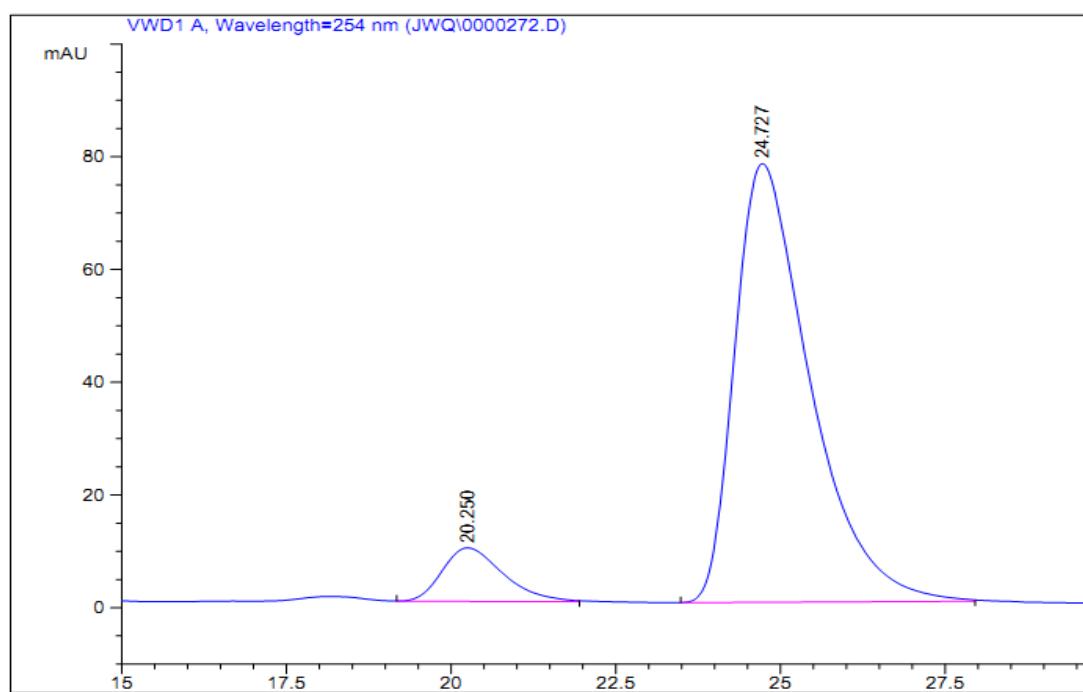
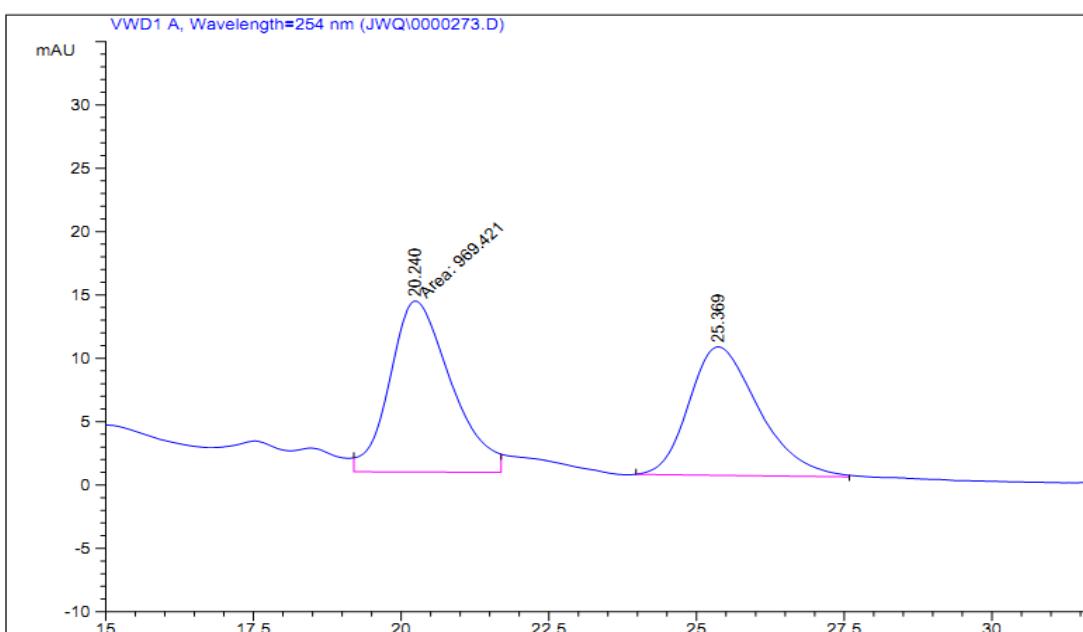
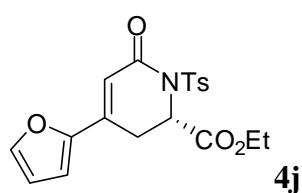
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|
| 1 | 22.220 | BB | 1.5186 | 2.00410e4 | | 192.31256 | 97.8396 |
| 2 | 32.240 | BB | 1.9864 | | 442.53561 | 2.66158 | 2.1604 |



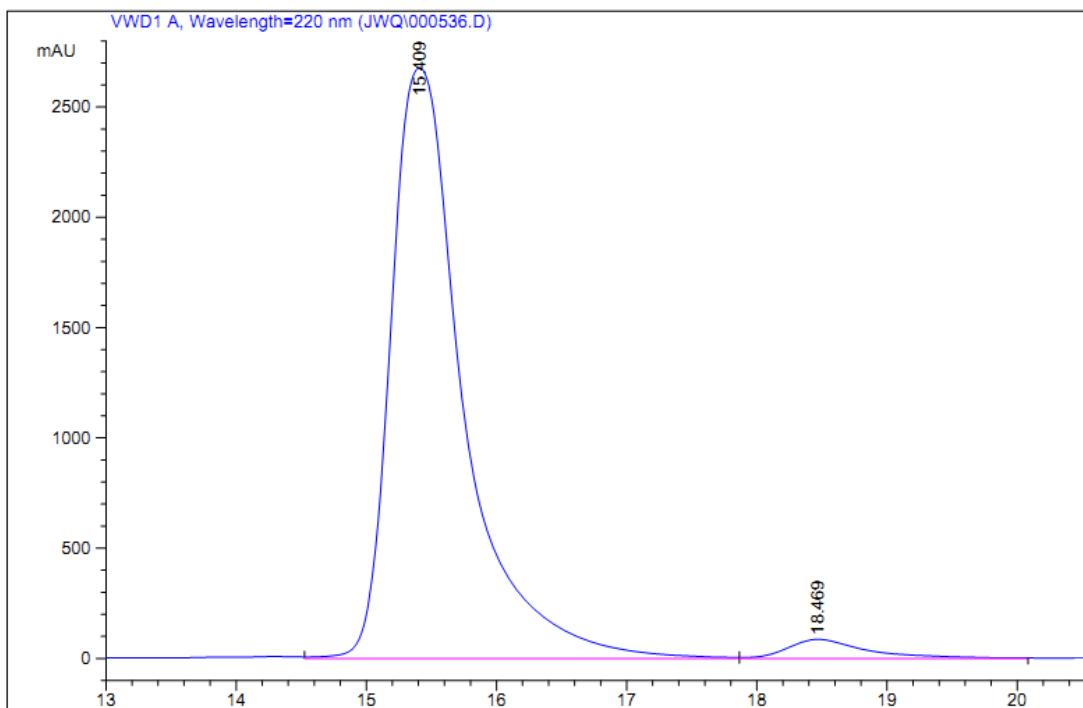
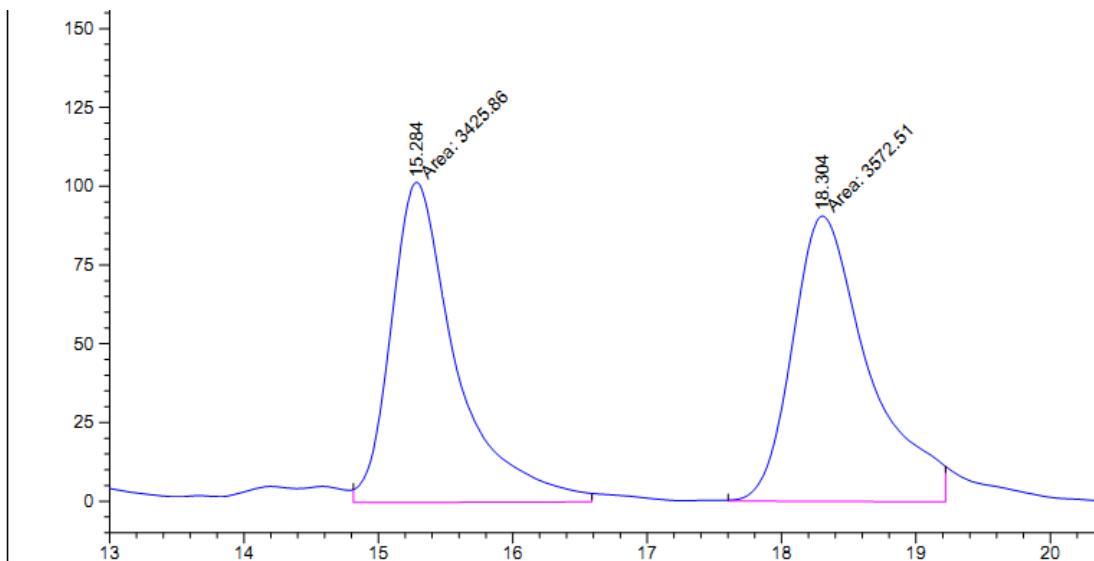
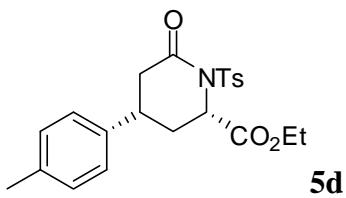
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | 20.156 | BB | 0.9230 | 210.29291 | 3.49620 | 4.2457 | |
| 2 | 23.186 | BB | 0.9859 | 4742.82471 | 72.64774 | 95.7543 | |



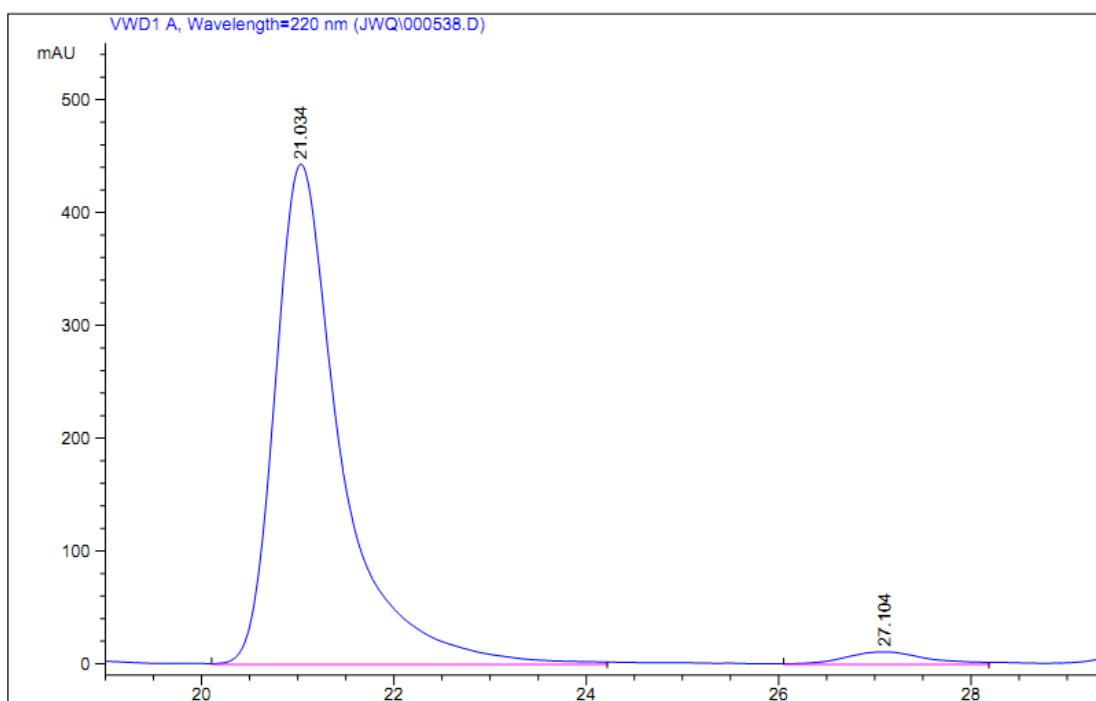
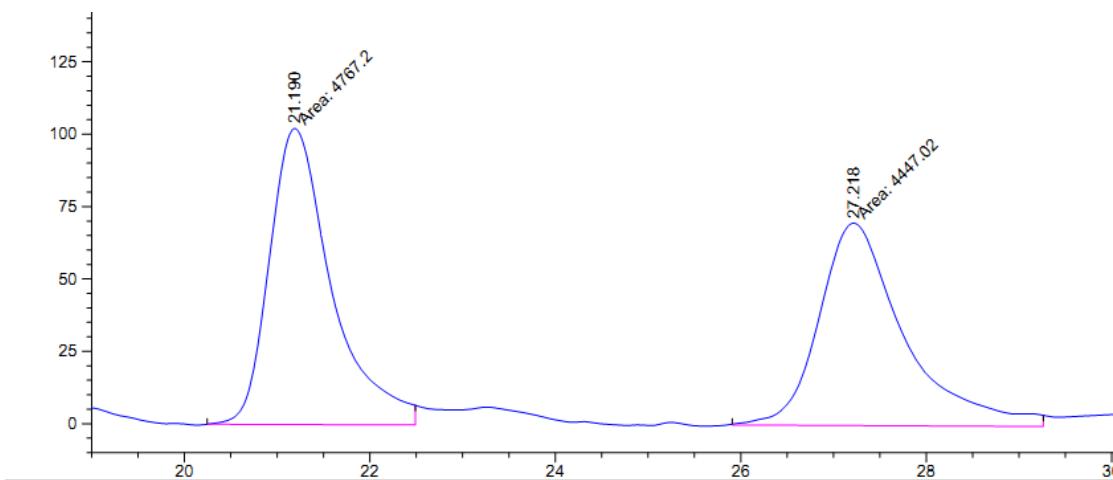
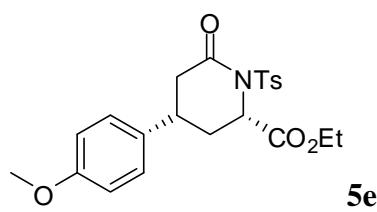
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s | Area [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 19.724 | VB | 0.8872 | 5354.57813 | 92.99741 | 92.2095 | |
| 2 | 23.402 | BB | 1.0653 | 452.39389 | 6.59505 | 7.7905 | |



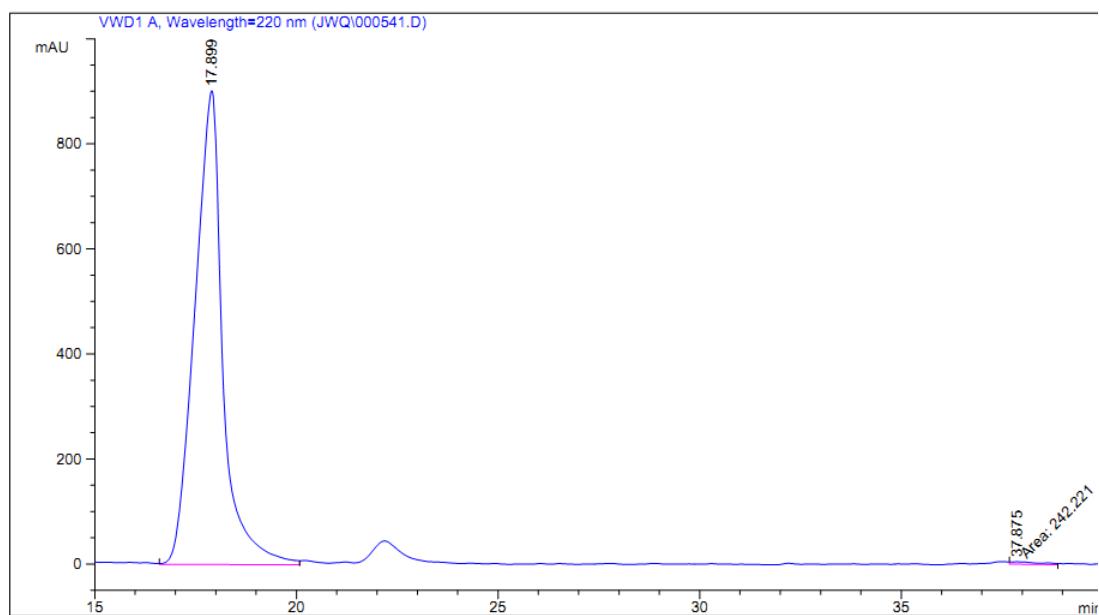
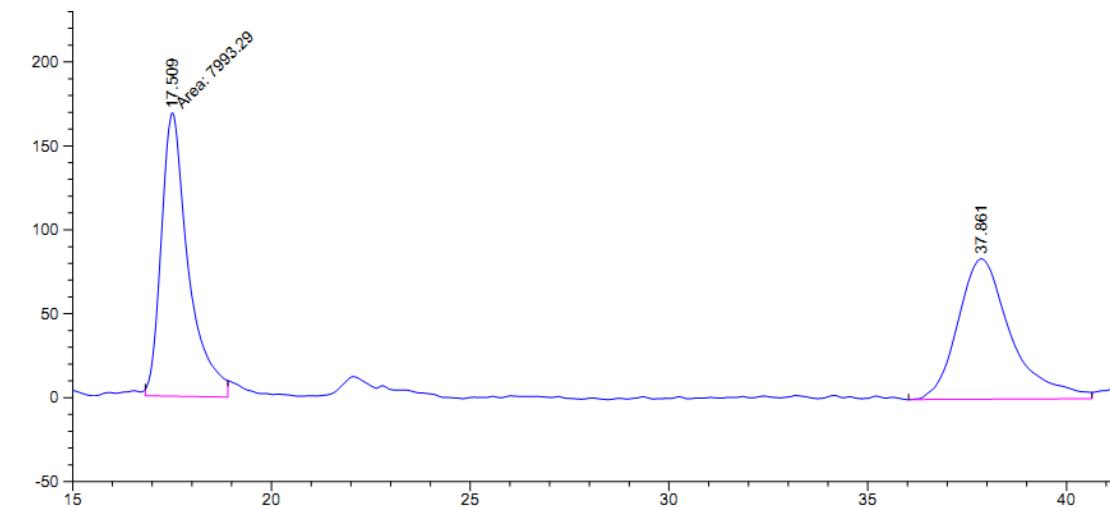
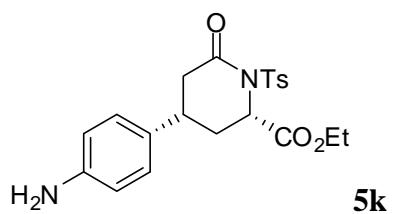
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s | Area [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 20.250 | VB | 0.9818 | 609.67859 | 9.49857 | 8.9681 | |
| 2 | 24.727 | BB | 1.2045 | 6188.63574 | 77.81319 | 91.0319 | |



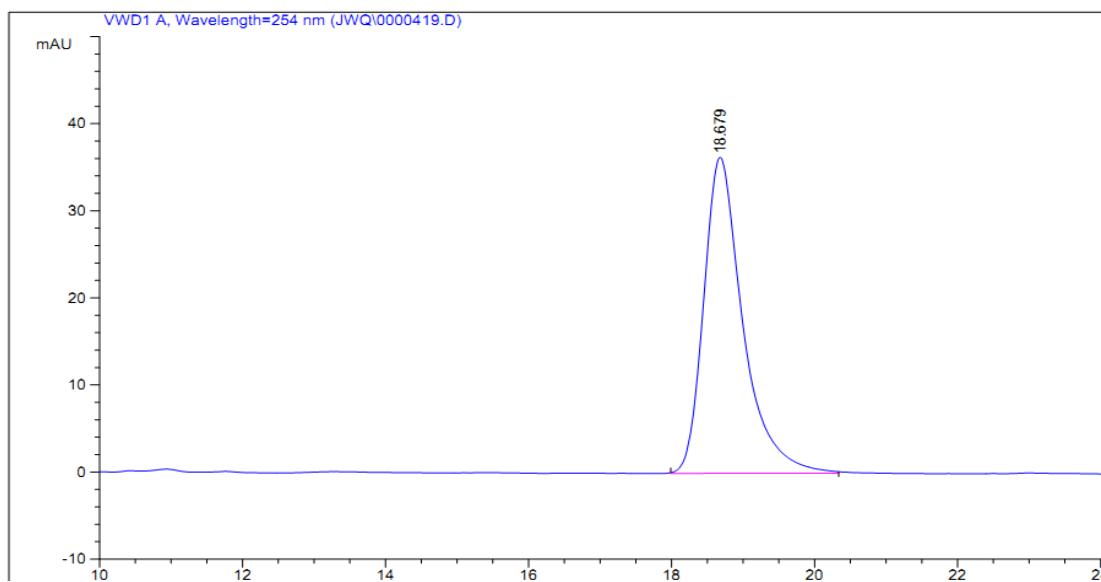
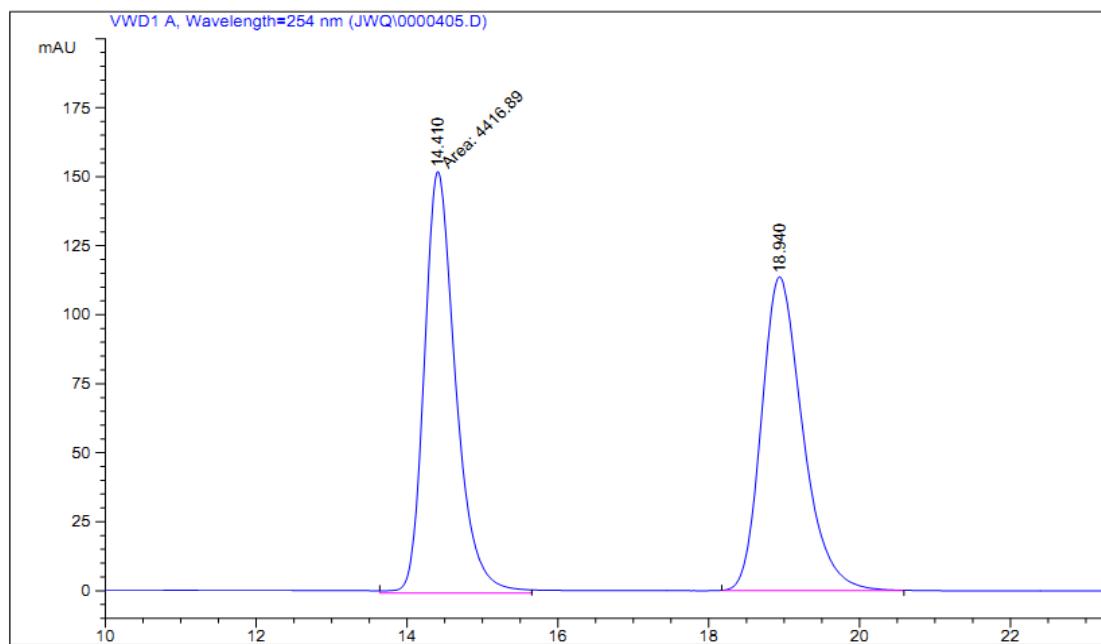
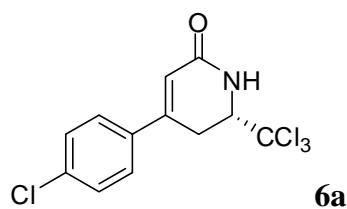
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|
| 1 | 15.409 | VV | 0.5797 | 1.03695e5 | 2679.12549 | 96.4562 | |
| 2 | 18.469 | VV | 0.6316 | 3809.75464 | 87.78214 | | 3.5438 |



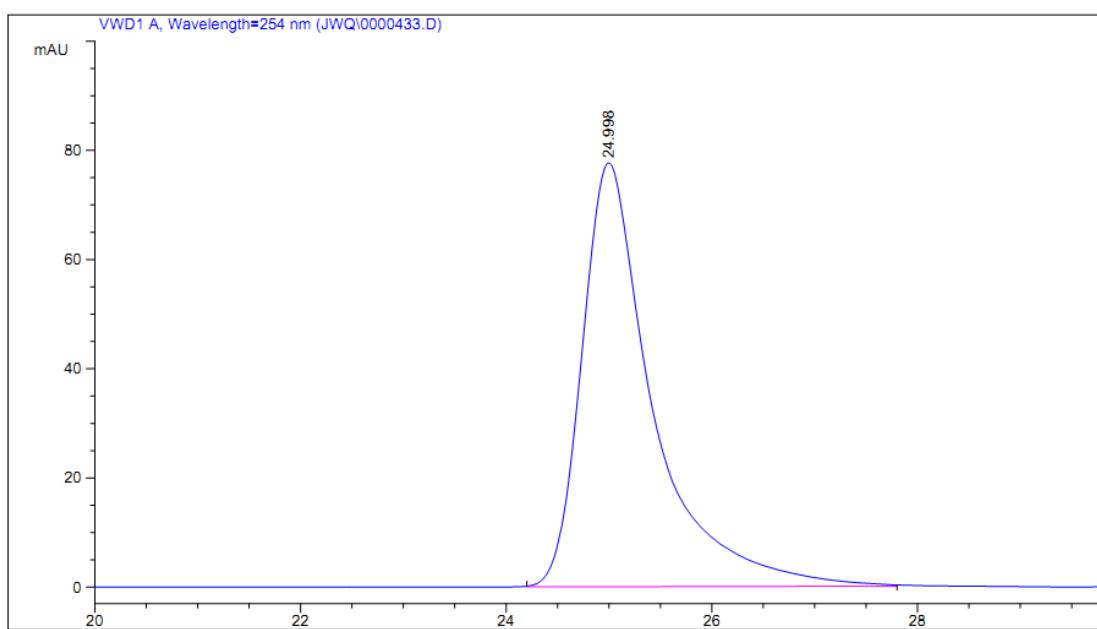
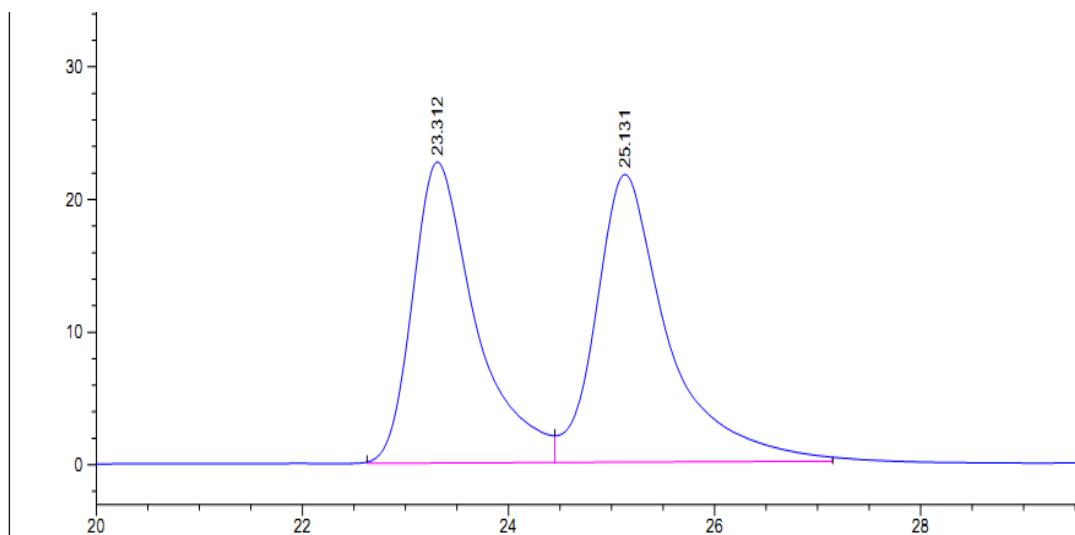
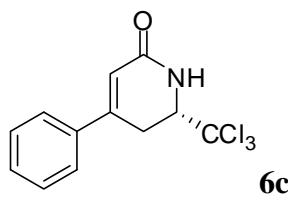
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 21.034 | VV | 0.7028 | 2.11791e4 | 443.43176 | 96.8659 |
| 2 | 27.104 | VV | 0.9050 | 685.24738 | 11.16944 | 3.1341 |



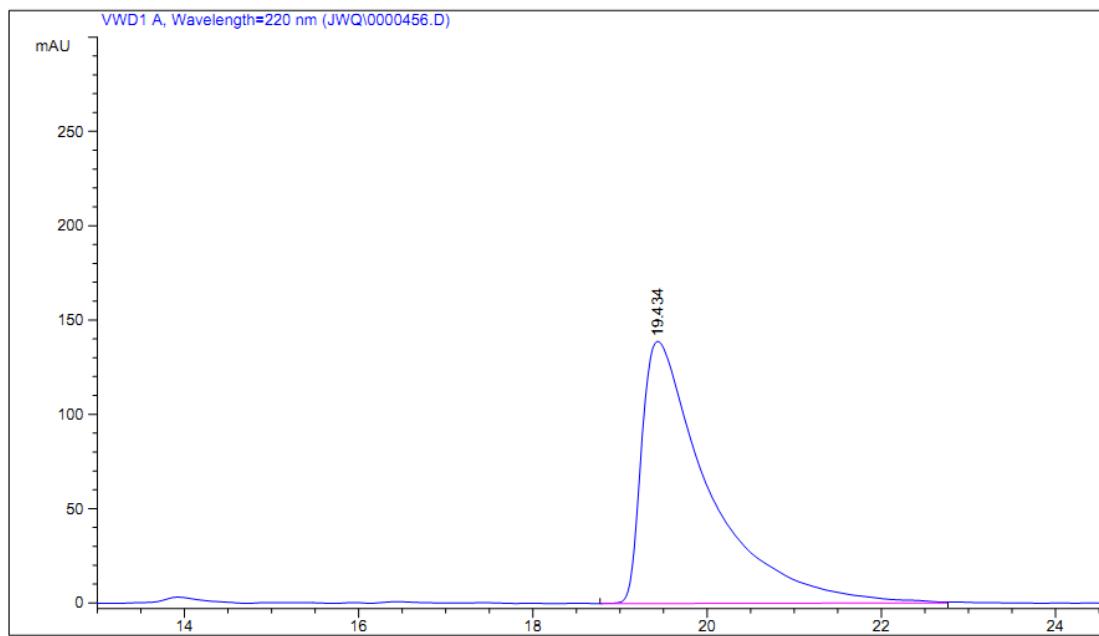
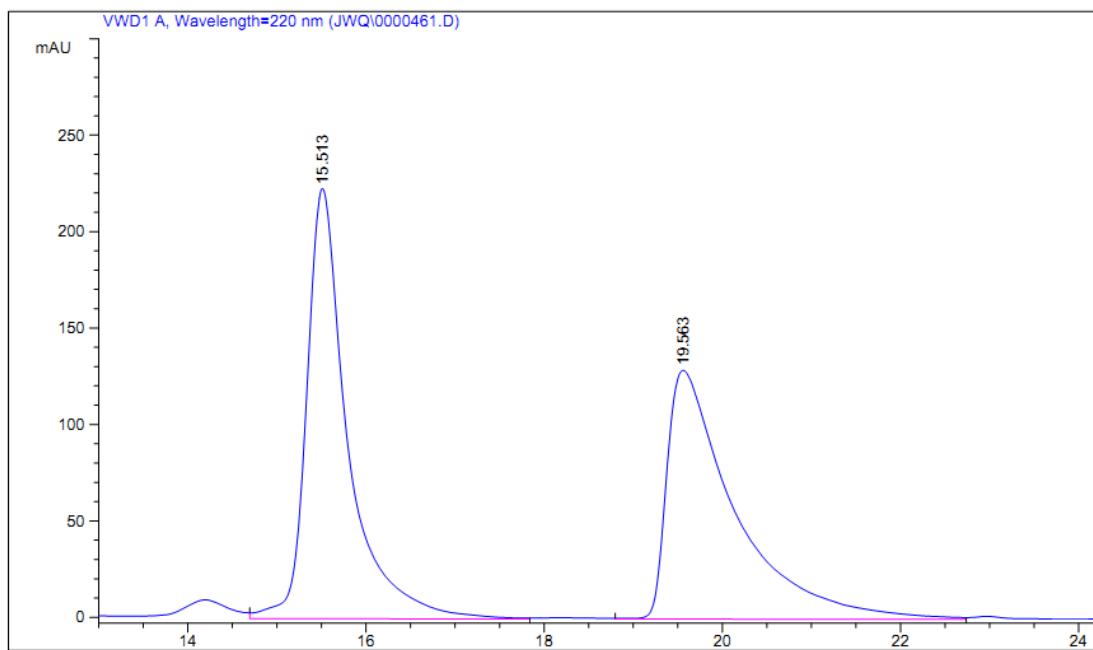
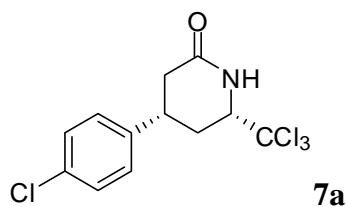
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 1 | 17.899 | VV | 0.7344 | 4.35027e4 | 902.05725 | 99.4463 | |
| 2 | 37.875 | MM | 0.8844 | 242.22084 | 4.56452 | 0.5537 | |



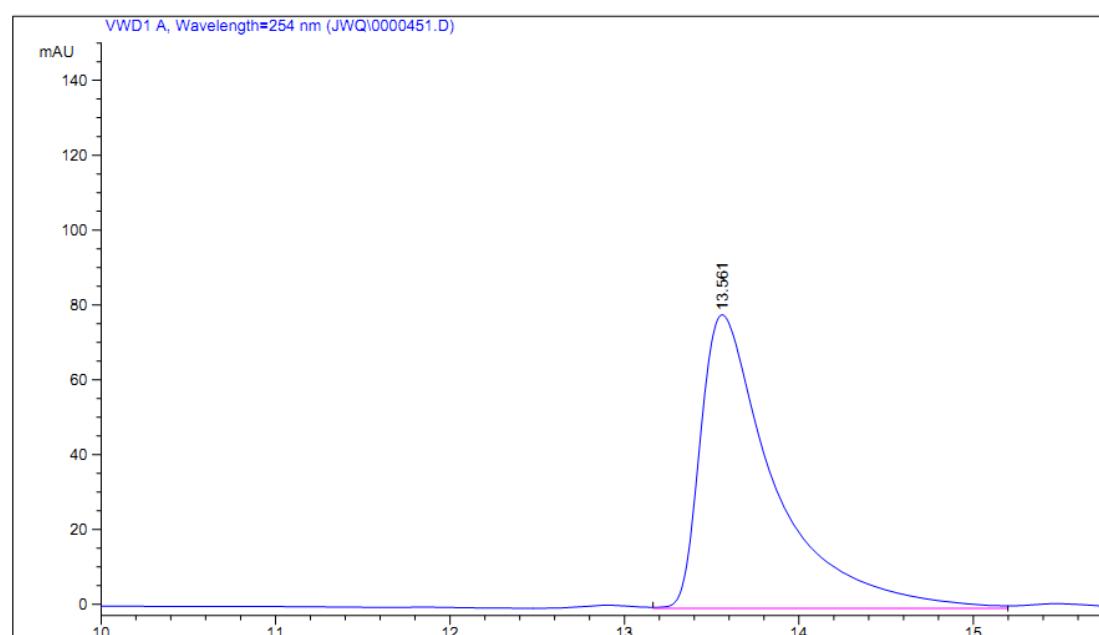
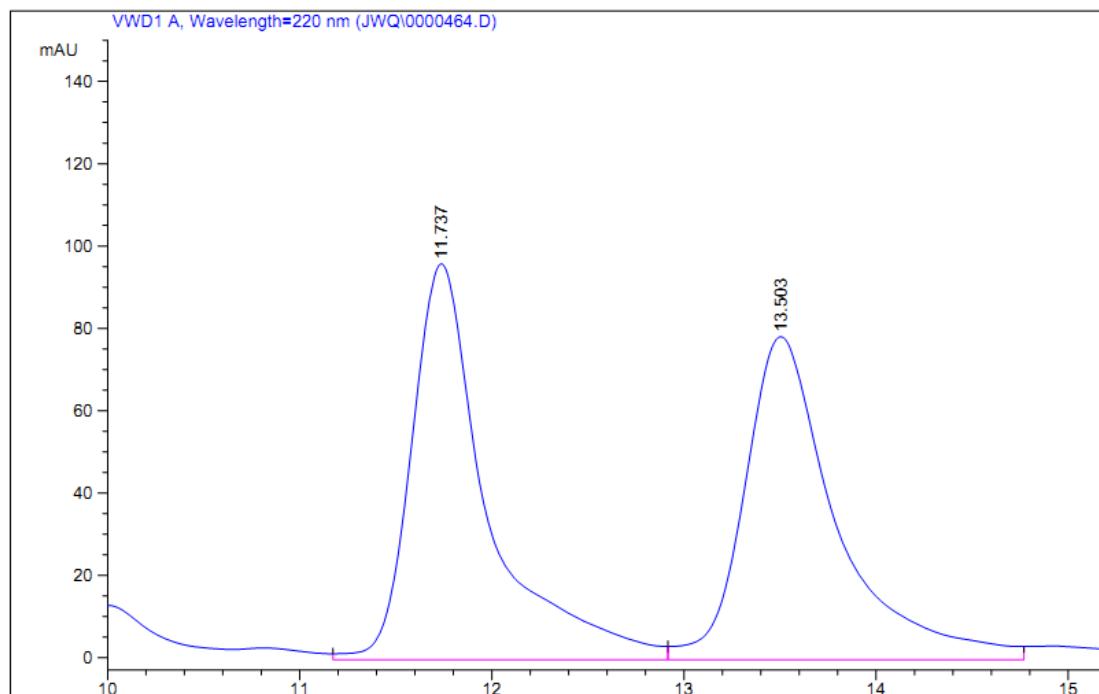
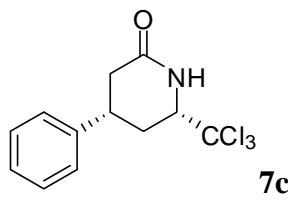
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------------|----------|
| 1 | 18.679 | BB | 0.5680 | 1376.66724 | 36.26997 | 100.0000 |



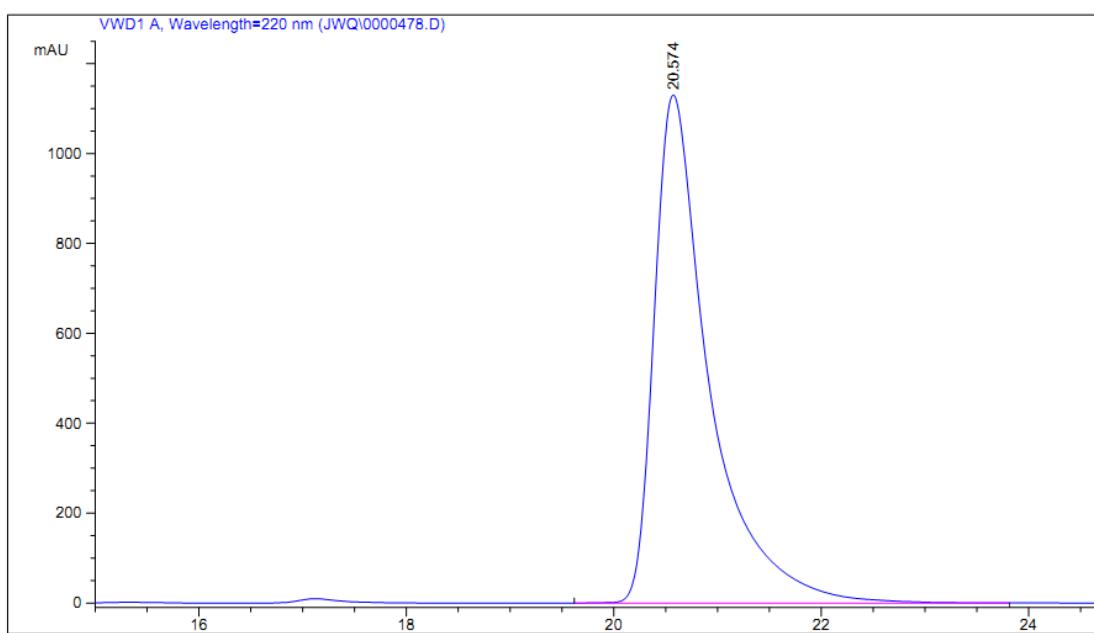
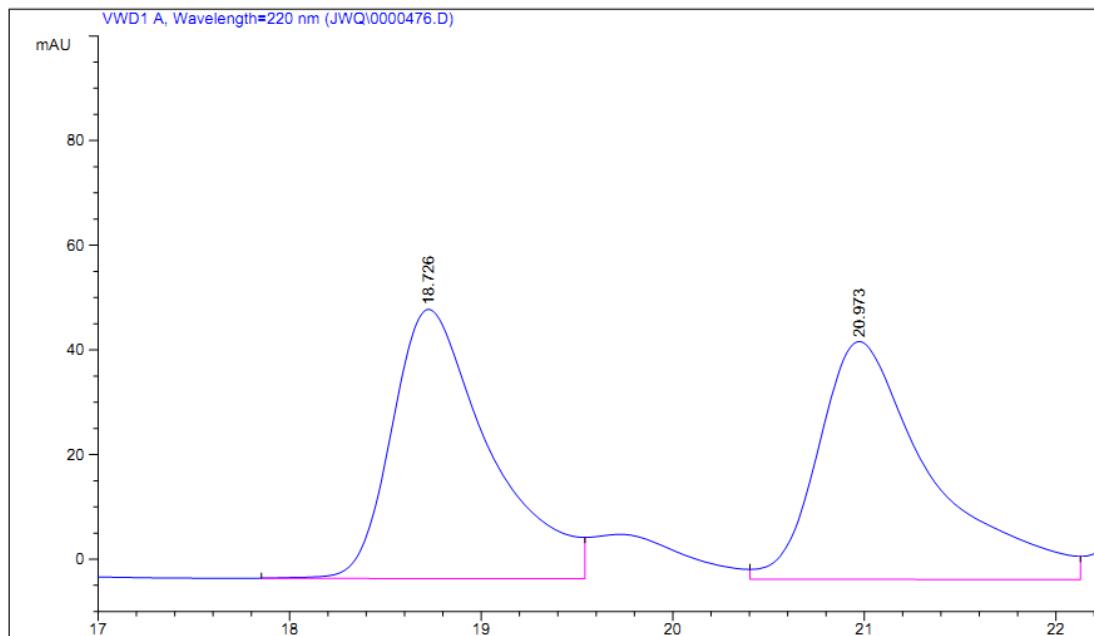
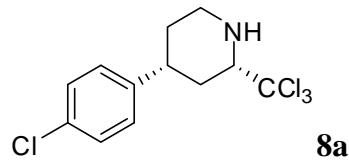
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 1 | 24.998 | BB | 0.7017 | 3718.08691 | | 77.59993 | 100.0000 |

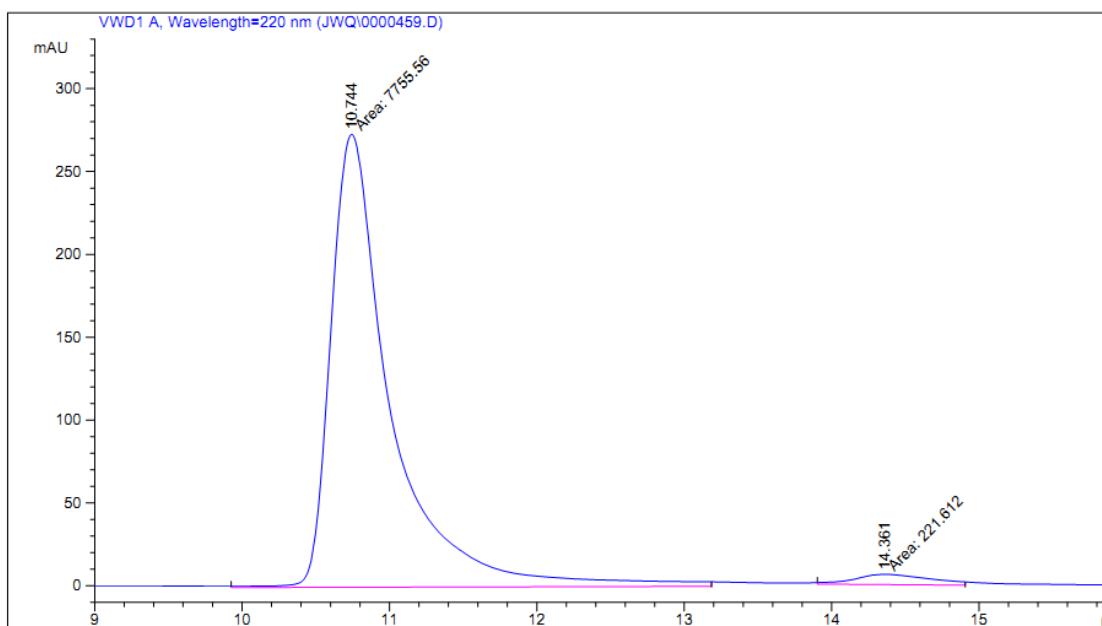
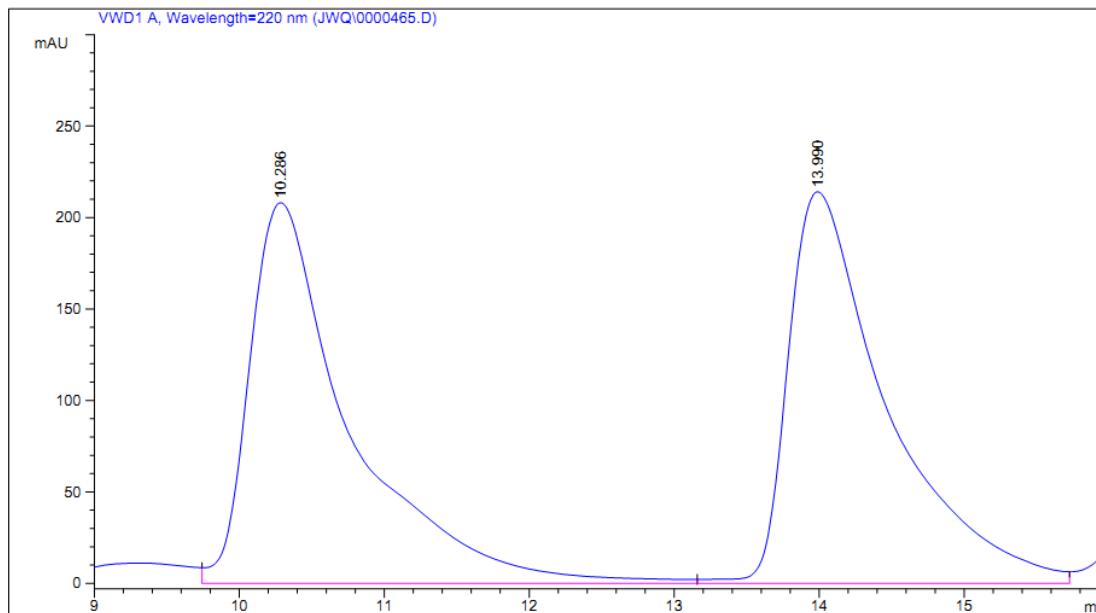
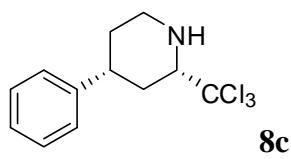


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------|
| 1 | 19.434 | VB | 0.7575 | 7462.21240 | 138.96172 | 100.0000 | |

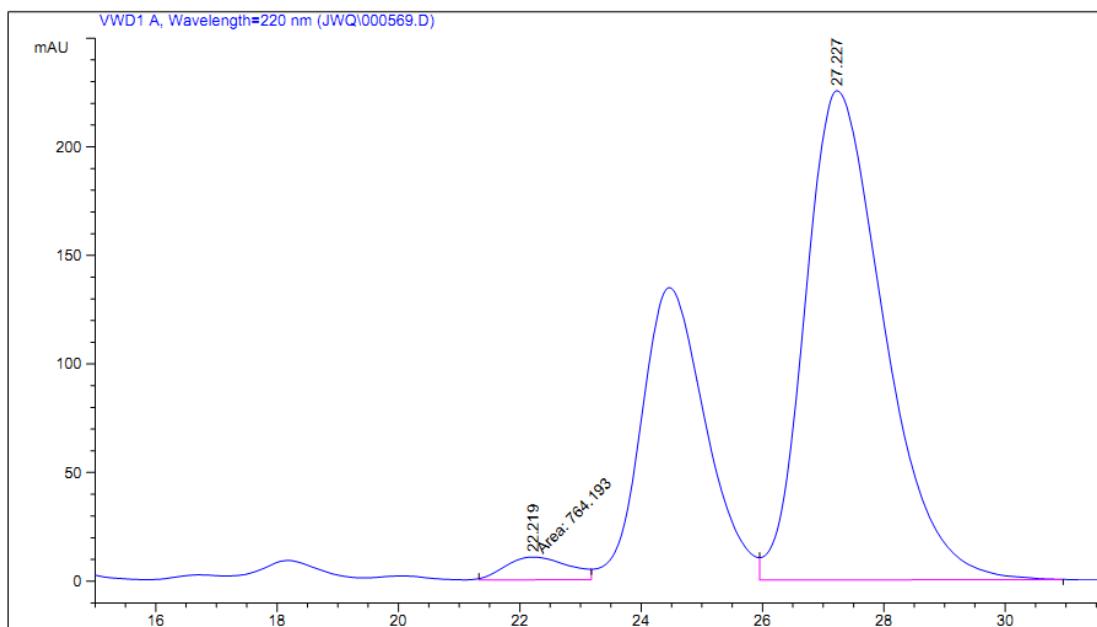
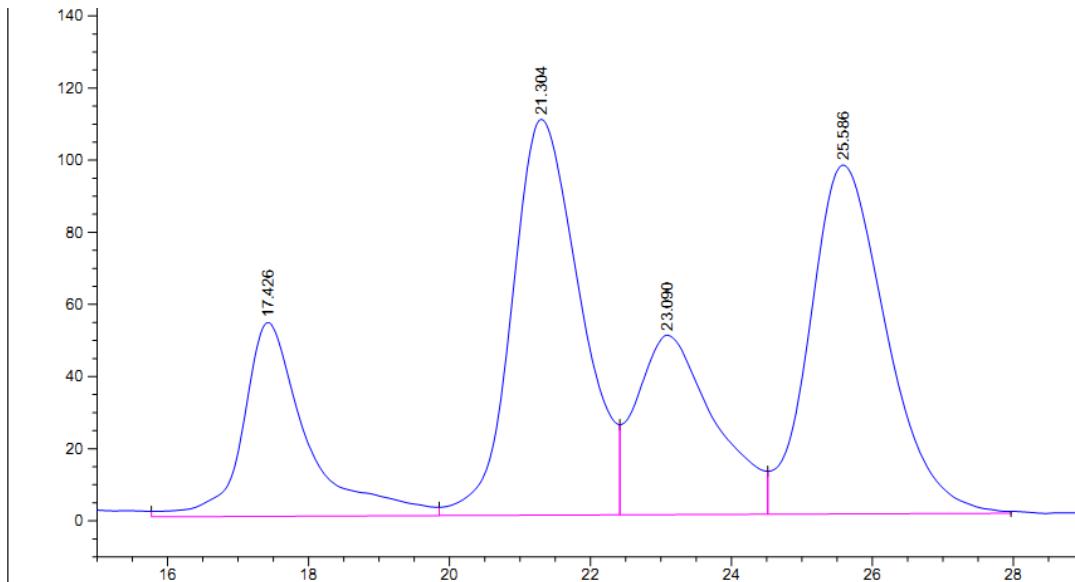
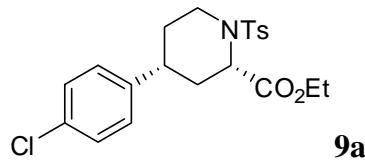


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|---------|---------------|----------|
| 1 | 13.561 | VV | 0.4244 | 2303.67847 | | 78.38393 | 100.0000 |

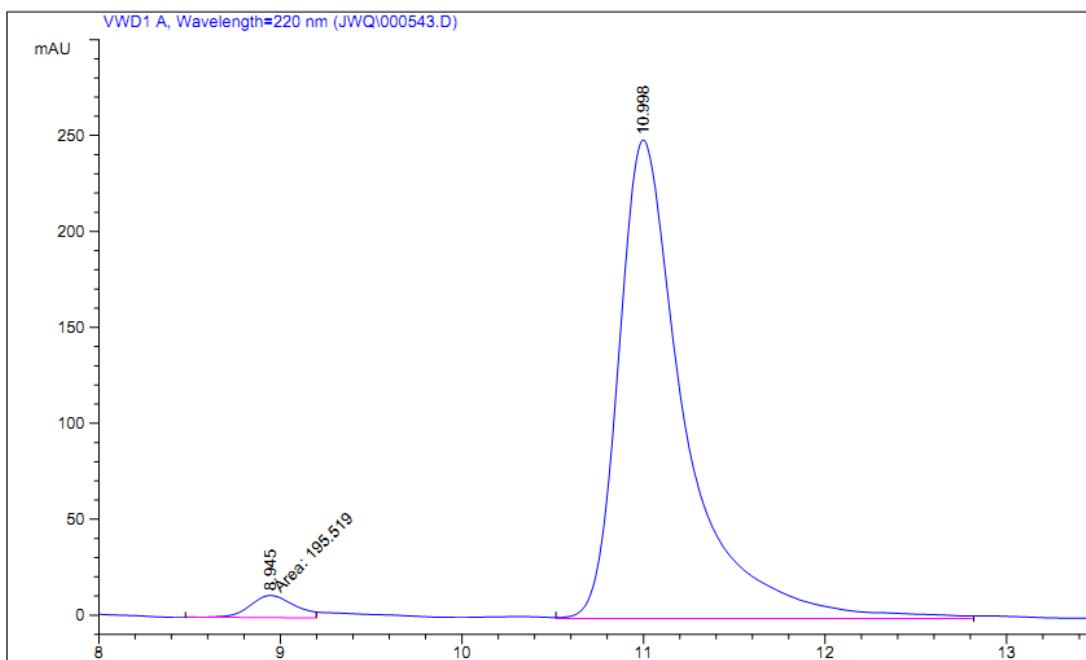
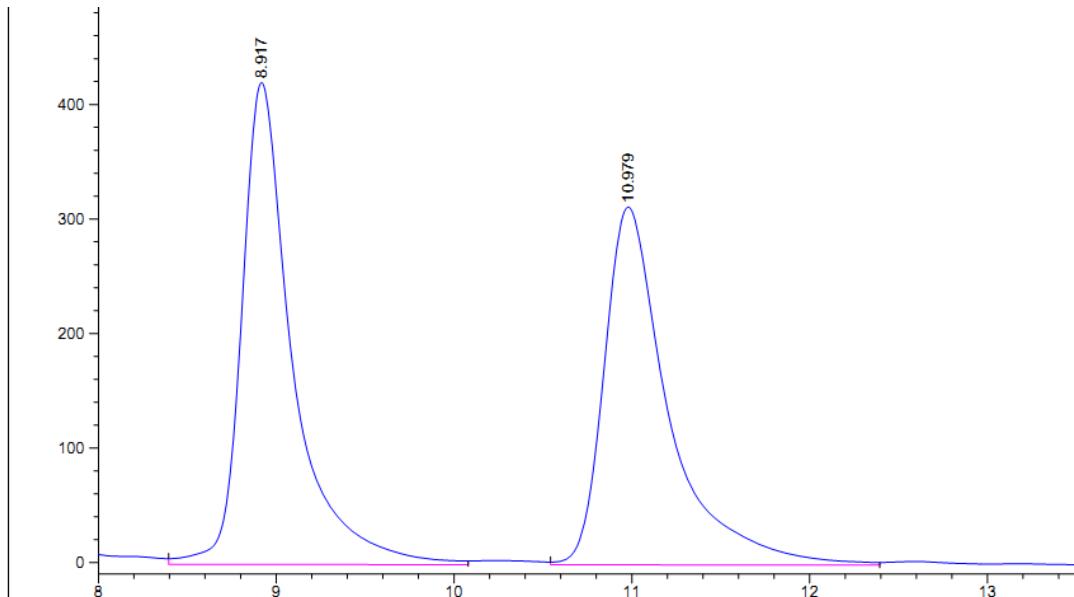
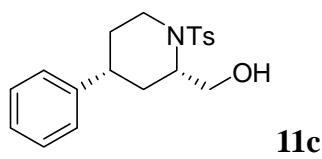




| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------|
| 1 | 10.744 | MM | 0.4727 | 7755.56494 | 273.44739 | 97.2219 |
| 2 | 14.361 | MM | 0.5927 | 221.61246 | 6.23153 | 2.7781 |



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Area *s | Height [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|
| 1 | 22.219 | MM | 1.2175 | 764.19293 | | 10.46087 | 3.6253 |
| 2 | 27.227 | VB | 1.3739 | 2.03151e4 | | 225.27350 | 96.3747 |



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area mAU | Height *s | [mAU] | Area % |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 8.945 | MM | 0.2818 | 195.51938 | 11.56259 | 3.0057 | |
| 2 | 10.998 | VV | 0.3680 | 6309.34473 | 249.31384 | 96.9943 | |