

Supporting Information

A two-step tandem reaction to prepare hydroxamic acids directly from alcohols

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Experimental Section:

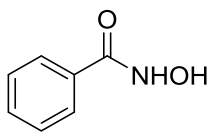
General information

All reagents and solvents were as obtained by commercial source. All the reactions were carried out under Argon atmosphere using standard techniques. Column chromatography was generally performed on silica gel (pore size 60 Å, 32-63 mm particle size) and reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis was performed with Merck Kieselgel 60 F254 plates and visualized using UV light at 254 nm and KMnO₄ staining. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker Avance III 400 spectrometer (400 MHz or 100 MHz, respectively) with d⁶-DMSO as solvent and reported in ppm relative to d⁶-DMSO (¹H δ 2.50, ¹³C δ 39.5). The peak patterns are indicated as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; m, multiplet; q, quartet; dd doublet of doublets; br, broad. The coupling constants, J, are reported in Hertz (Hz). The IR spectra were recorded on a Jasco FTIR-480 Plus Fourier Transform spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra HRMS (ESI) were recorded on a Q-ToF mass spectrometer. Melting points were determined in open capillary tubes and are uncorrected.

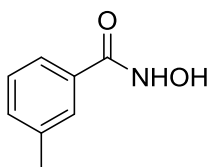
General procedure:

To a solution of *N*-hydroxysuccinimide (0.550 g, 4.77 mmol), iodobenzene diacetate (3.07 g, 9.54 mmol) in MeCN (6 mL) at 0°C under Argon, alcohol **1** (4.34 mmol) was added in one portion. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1h at 0°C, and then at room temperature for 2h. An aqueous solution of 50% NH₂OH (0.53 ml, 8.68 mmol) was slowly added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solvent was removed under vacuum, and the residue purified by flash chromatography (hexanes : EtOAc).

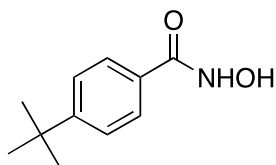
Compound characterizations



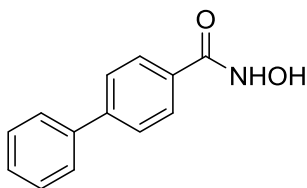
N-hydroxybenzamide (2a). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.31$, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 82% yield (0.488 g, 3.56 mmol) as a white solid, mp 126–128 °C;^[1] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[1] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.26 (s, 1H), 9.07 (s, 1H), 7.81 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.49 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.23, 132.81, 131.13, 128.37, 126.87. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3297, 2925, 1733, 1646, 1569, 1461, 1377, 1315, 1164, 1077, 1040, 1023, 899, 796$.^[1]



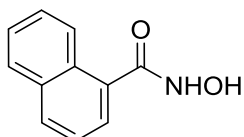
N-hydroxy-3-methylbenzamide (2b). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.36$, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 87% yield (0.570 g, 3.77 mmol) as a white solid, mp 113–115 °C.^[2] The ^1H NMR agree with those described in ref.^[3] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.15 (br, s, 1H), 8.99 (br, s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.29, 137.60, 132.74, 131.64, 128.20, 127.43, 123.88, 20.90. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3302, 3204, 2953, 2924, 1626, 1576, 1541, 1459, 1377, 1286, 1138, 1043, 809, 687$.^[20] HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 152,0712, found. 152,0709.



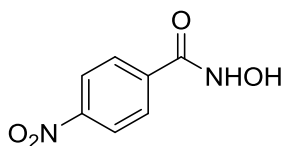
4-tert-butyl-N-hydroxybenzamide (2c). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.307$, hexanes : EtOAc, 1:1) in 79% yield (0.662 g, 3.43 mmol) as a white solid, mp 143–145 °C;^[4] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[5, 21] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.13 (br, s, 1H), 8.97 (br, s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.20, 153.84, 130.00, 126.66, 125.09, 34.55, 30.89. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3158, 2924, 1734, 1607, 1542, 1457, 1377, 1325, 1164, 1013, 899, 848, 729$.



N-hydroxybiphenyl-4-carboxamide (2d). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.57$, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 69% yield (0.638 g, 2.99 mmol) as a white solid, mp 198–200 °C;^[2] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[6, 2] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.28 (br, s, 1H), 9.07 (br, s, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (dt, $J = 34.1, 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.86, 142.66, 139.15, 131.57, 129.00, 128.00, 127.49, 126.81, 126.57. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3299, 2926, 1650, 1616, 1578, 1556, 1459, 1377, 1164, 1078, 899, 850, 777, 741$.^[2]

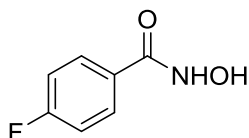


N-hydroxy-1-naphthamide (2e). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.35$, hexanes : EtOAc, 4:6) in 67% yield (0.544 g, 2.90 mmol) as a white solid, mp 185–186 °C;^[7] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[8] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.10 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.18–8.04 (m, 1H), 8.02–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.52 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.63, 133.10, 132.23, 130.04, 129.97, 128.20, 126.73, 126.27, 125.43, 125.15, 124.95. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3276, 2924, 1961, 1608, 1460, 1377, 1344, 1319, 1259, 1159, 1064, 898, 867, 778, 741$.

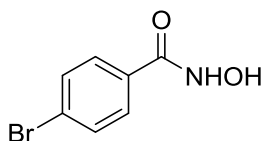


N-hydroxy-4-nitrobenzamide (2f). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.36$, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 79% yield (0.624 g, 3.43 mmol) as a white solid, mp 186–189 °C;^[1] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[1] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.55 (br, s, 1H), 9.32 (br, s, 1H), 8.31 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 162.29,

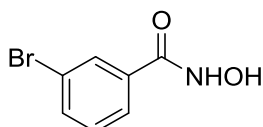
148.94, 138.50, 128.36, 123.58. IR (nujol) ν = 3243, 2954, 2924, 2853, 1656, 1598, 1513, 1461, 1377, 1298, 1154, 1032, 1013, 897, 783.^[1]



4-fluoro-N-hydroxybenzamide (2g). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.33, hexanes : EtOAc, 1:1) in 92% yield (0.619 g, 3.99 mmol) as a white solid, mp 163–164 °C;^[9] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[10] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.23 (br, s, 1H), 9.06 (br, s, 1H), 7.82 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.78 (d, J = 247 Hz), 163.22, 129.45 (d, J = 9 Hz), 129.26 (d, J = 3 Hz), 115.35 (d, J = 22 Hz). IR (nujol) ν = 3297, 2926, 1613, 1579, 1508, 1462, 1377, 1334, 1245, 1156, 903, 849, 752, 722.^[11]

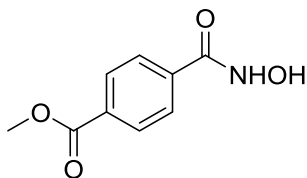


4-bromo-N-hydroxybenzamide (2h). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.33, hexanes : EtOAc, 1:1) in 85% yield (0.937 g, 3.69 mmol) as a white solid, mp 185–186 °C;^[12] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[12] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.30 (br, s, 1H), 9.11 (br, s, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.21, 131.87, 131.39, 128.94, 124.77. IR (nujol) ν = 3295, 2923, 1650, 1559, 1459, 1377, 1162, 1075, 901, 844, 741.^[12]

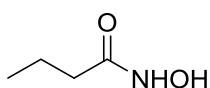


3-bromo-N-hydroxybenzamide (2i). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.33, hexanes : EtOAc, 1:1) in 87% yield (0.815 g, 3.77 mmol) as a white solid, mp 177–179 °C.^[13] The ^1H NMR agree with those described

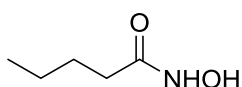
in ref.^[3] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.34 (br, s, 1H), 9.17 (br, s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.74 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 162.54, 134.92, 133.87, 130.66, 129.52, 125.91, 121.66. IR (nujol) ν = 3297, 2899, 1941, 1803, 1622, 1563, 1457, 1377, 1270, 1165, 1045, 997, 896, 723. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₆BrNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 215,9660, found. 215,9656.



Methyl 4-(hydroxycarbonyl)benzoate (2j). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.43, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 93% yield (0.787 g, 3.17 mmol) as a white solid, mp 197–199 °C; known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[14] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.40 (br, s, 1H), 9.19 (br, s, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.64, 163.20, 136.92, 131.69, 129.16, 127.25, 52.32. IR (nujol) ν = 3297, 2924, 1927, 1726, 1627, 1564, 1456, 1377, 1279, 1108, 1013, 867, 714.

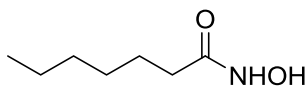


N-hydroxybutyramide (2k). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.35, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 94% yield (0.42 g, 4.07 mmol) as a yellow oil; known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[15] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 1.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.53 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.92, 34.18, 18.49, 13.51. IR (nujol) ν = 3205, 2924, 1639, 1535, 1458, 1377, 1215, 1107, 1030, 972.^[16]

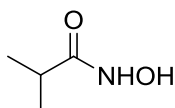


N-hydroxypentanamide (2l). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.273, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 85% yield (0.432 g, 3.69 mmol) as a yellow solid, mp 52–54 °C;^[17] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[14] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.33 (br, s, 1H), 8.65 (br, s, 1H), 1.94 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (dt, J = 14.0, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 0.86 (t, J =

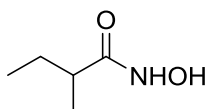
6.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.09, 31.92, 27.21, 21.67, 13.60. IR (nujol) ν = 3260, 2924, 1667, 1464, 1377, 1116, 1069, 973, 728, 647.



N-hydroxyheptanamide (2m). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.37, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 87% yield (0.548 g, 3.77 mmol) as a white solid, mp 70–73 °C;^[12] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[12, 16] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.32 (br, s, 1H), 8.65 (br, s, 1H), 1.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.48 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.28 – 1.24 (m, 6H), 0.86 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.13, 32.27, 30.98, 28.26, 25.08, 22.01, 13.92. IR (nujol) ν = 3257, 2954, 2925, 2854, 1660, 1464, 1377, 1313, 1120, 1074, 1017, 723, 559.^[12]

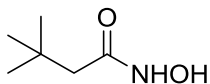


N-hydroxyisobutyramide (2n). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.263, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 83% yield (0.371 g, 3.59 mmol) as a white solid, mp 118–119 °C;^[1] known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[1] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.35 (br, s, 1H), 8.63 (br, s, 1H), 2.22 (dt, J = 13.7, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.98, 1.00 (2s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 173.05, 31.11, 19.41. IR (nujol) ν = 3160, 2924, 2853, 1619, 1542, 1460, 1377, 1095, 954, 869.^[1]

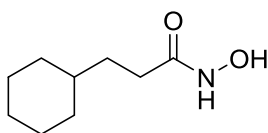


N-hydroxy-2-methylbutanamide (2o). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography (R_f = 0.33, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 81% yield (0.411 g, 3.51 mmol) as a white solid, mp 105–106 °C. The ^1H NMR agree with those described in ref.^[18] ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.36 (br, s, 1H), 8.67 (br, s, 1H), 2.03 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.35 – 1.22 (m, 1H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.79 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 172.31, 38.35, 26.55, 17.54, 11.75. IR (nujol) ν = 3225, 2944, 1633, 1538, 1459,

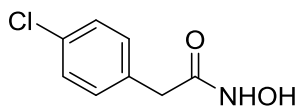
1377, 1289, 1107, 1046, 1008, 940, 845, 675. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₅H₁₁NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 118,0868, found. 118,0873



N-hydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutanamide (2p). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.18$, hexanes : EtOAc, 1:1) in 78% yield (0.443 g, 3.37 mmol) as a white solid, mp 82–84 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.29 (br, s, 1H), 8.67 (br, s, 1H), 1.83 (s, 2H), 0.95 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.65, 45.49, 30.29, 29.59. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3308, 2923, 1652, 1463, 1377, 1155, 1065, 1036, 976, 802, 744$. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₆H₁₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 132,1025, found. 132,1028.

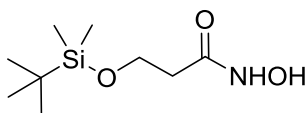


3-cyclohexyl-N-hydroxypropanamide (2q). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.44$, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 67% yield (0.497 g, 2.9 mmol) as a white solid, mp 67–68 °C; known compound. The NMR spectroscopic data agree with those described in ref.^[19] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.32 (br, s, 1H), 8.64 (br, s, 1H), 1.95 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.60 (m, 3H), 1.41–1.09 (m, 6H), 0.88–0.80 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.29, 36.55, 32.59, 32.51, 29.75, 26.08, 25.73. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3250, 2924, 2853, 1786, 1728, 1610, 1577, 1541, 1459, 1377, 1158, 982, 722$.



2-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-hydroxyacetamide (2r). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.2$, hexanes : EtOAc, 3:7) in 68% yield (0.55 g, 2.95 mmol) as a white solid, mp 146–148 °C.^[13] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.66 (br, s, 1H), 8.85 (br, s, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.29 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.61, 135.04, 131.14, 130.75, 128.10, 38.54. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3175, 2924,$

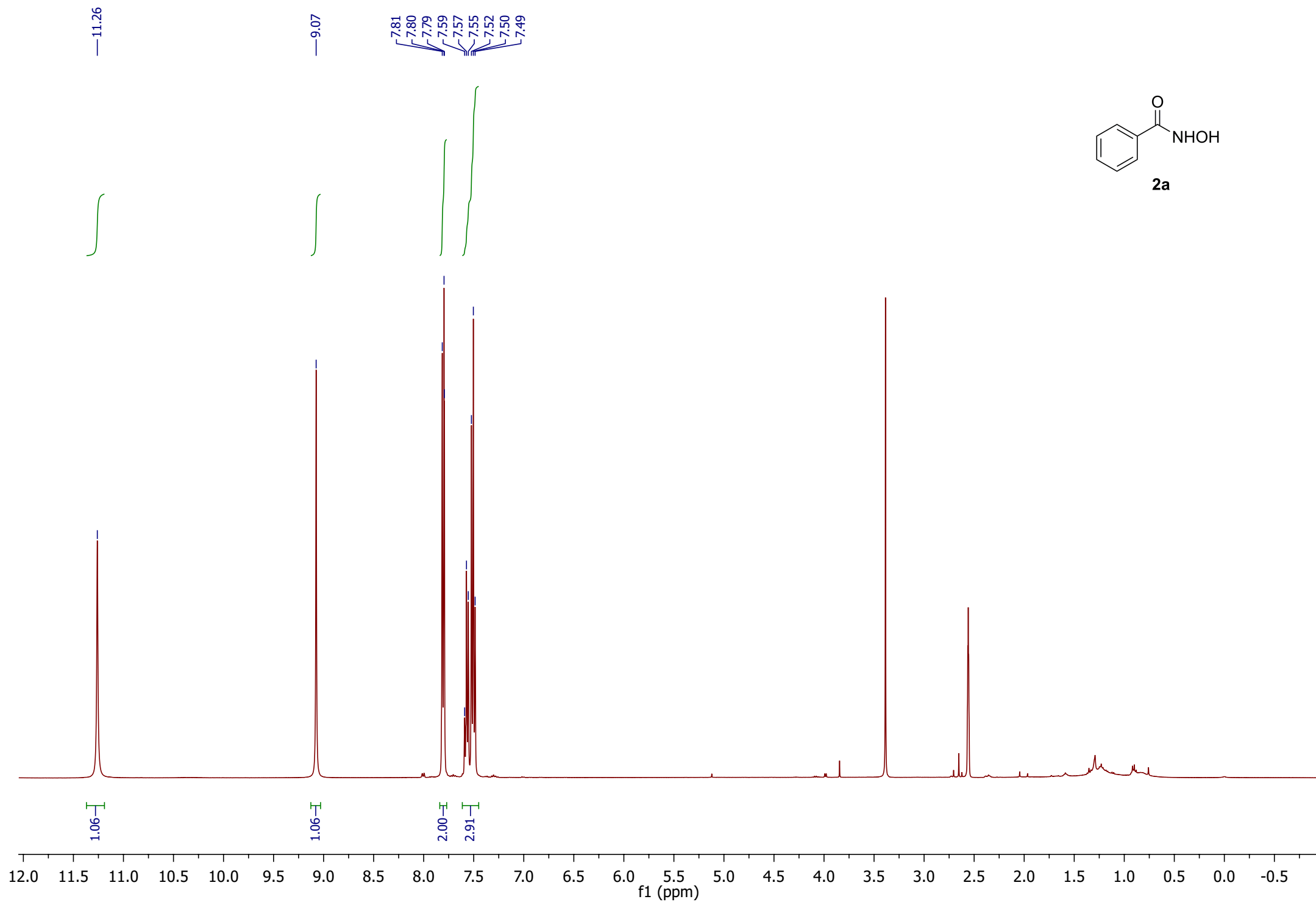
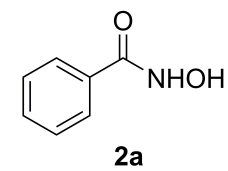
1907, 1732, 1633, 1463, 1376, 1304, 1158, 975, 722. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₈H₈ClNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 186,0322, found. 186,0319.

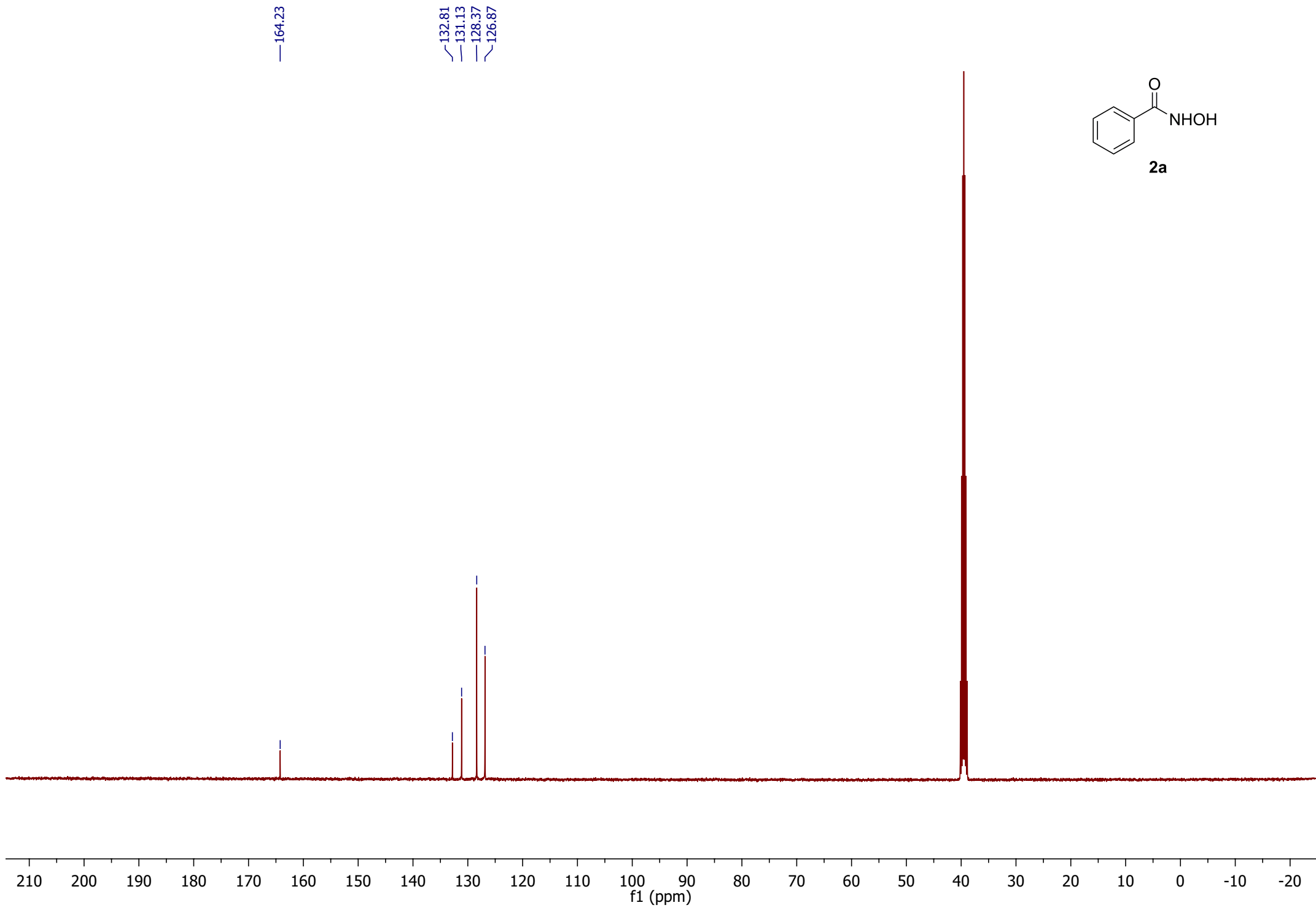


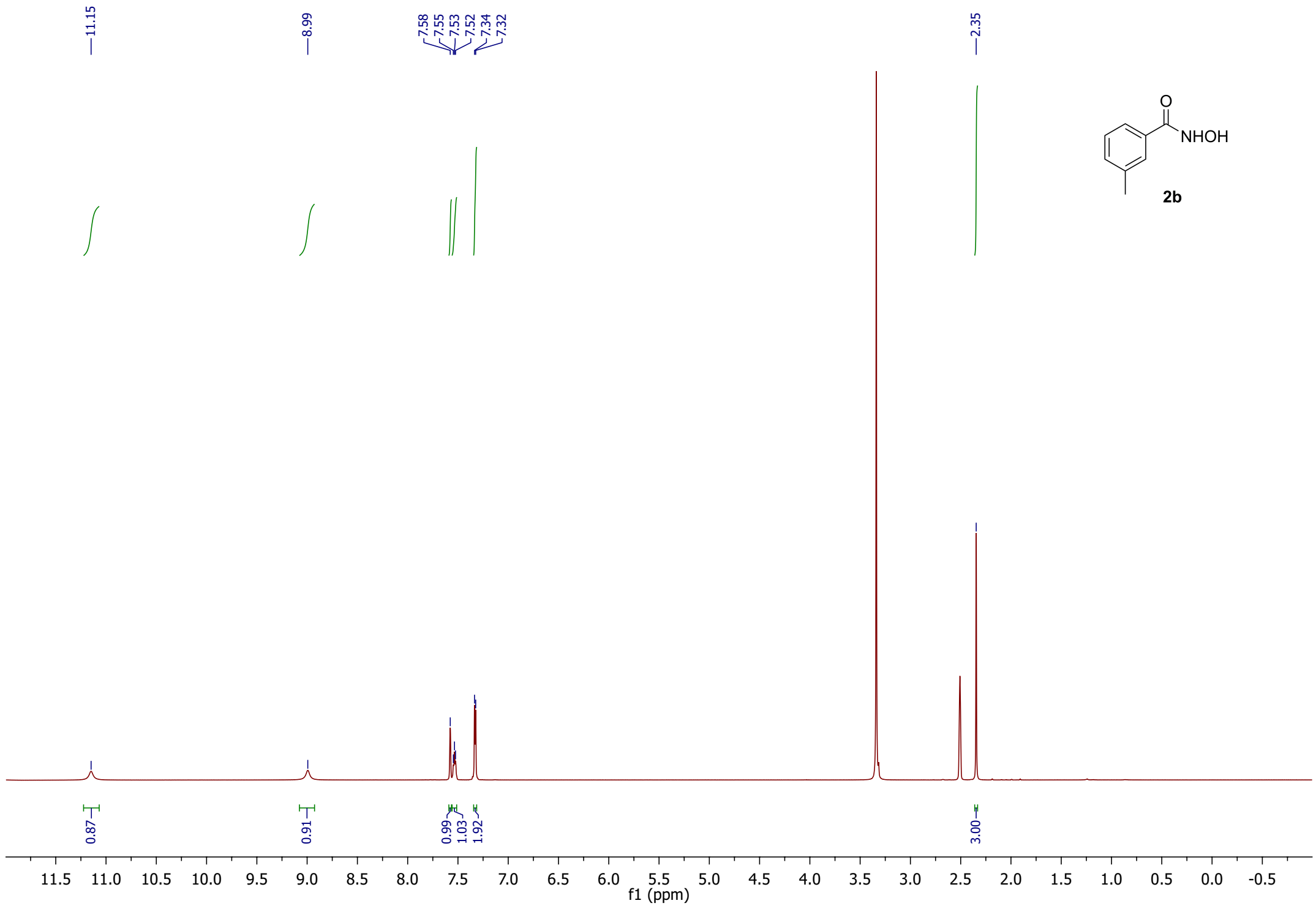
3-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-N-hydroxypropanamide (2s). Prepared according to the general procedure. The desired pure product was obtained after column chromatography ($R_f = 0.57$, hexanes : EtOAc, 1:1) in 73% yield (0.952 g, 3.17 mmol) as a pale yellow solid, mp 40–42 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.26 (br, s, 1H), 8.60 (br, s, 1H), 3.69 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.05 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 0.76 (s, 9H), -0.07 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.82, 59.19, 36.12, 25.78, 17.95, -5.39. IR (nujol) $\nu = 3233, 2959, 1728, 1667, 1463, 1377, 1256, 1068, 1007, 933, 838, 773, 721$. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₉H₂₁NO₃Si [M+H]⁺: 220,1369, found. 220,1365.

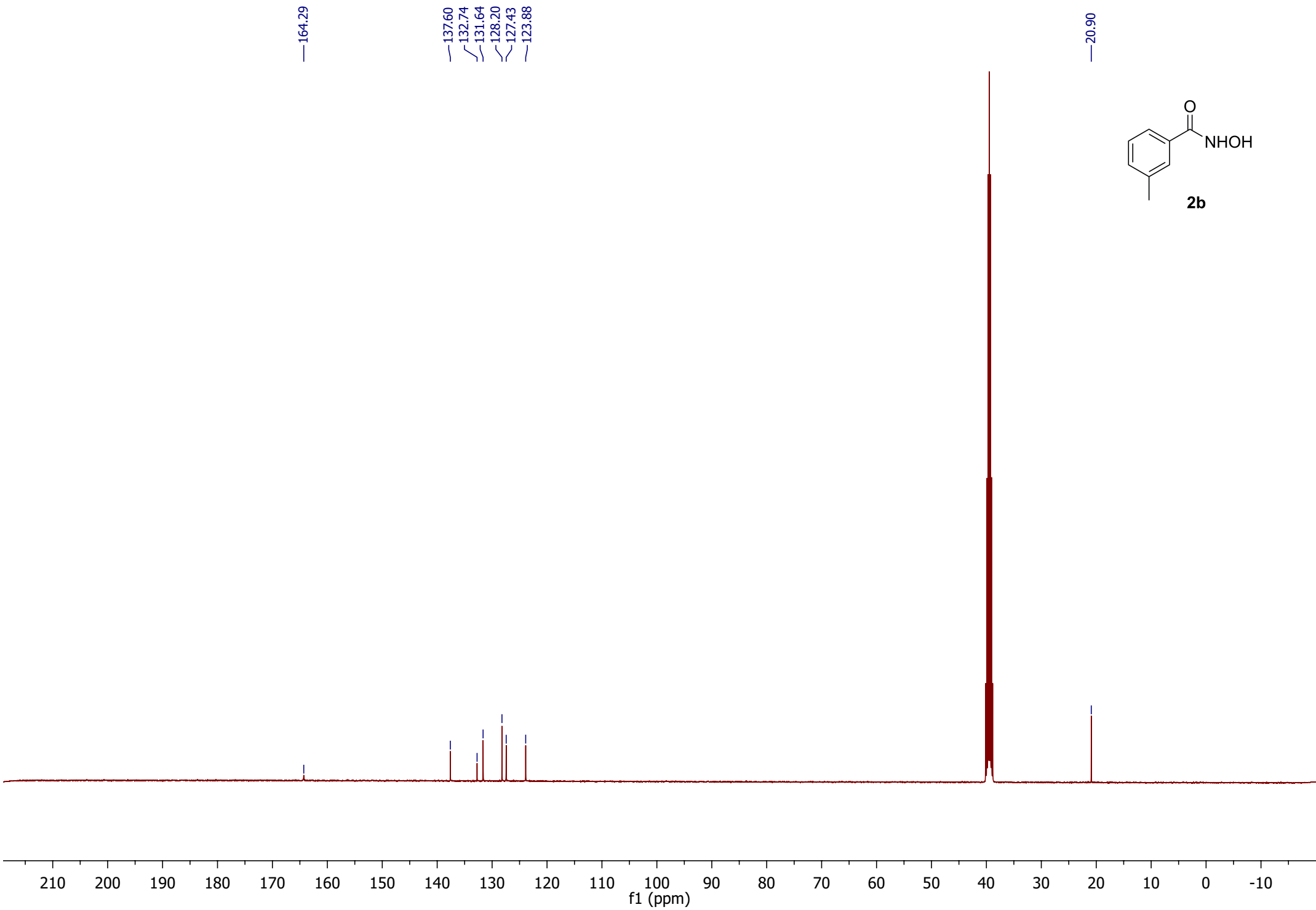
Reference

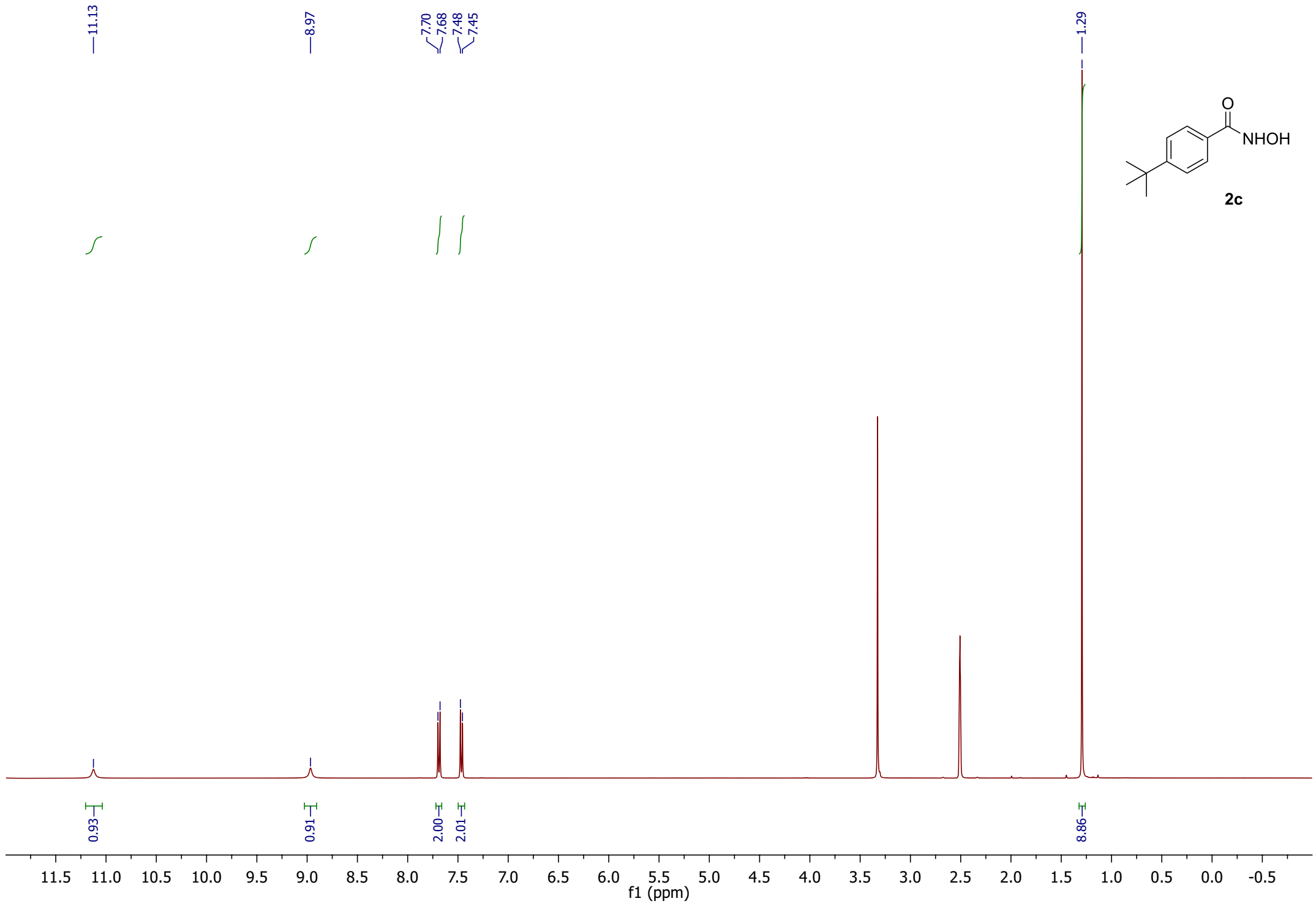
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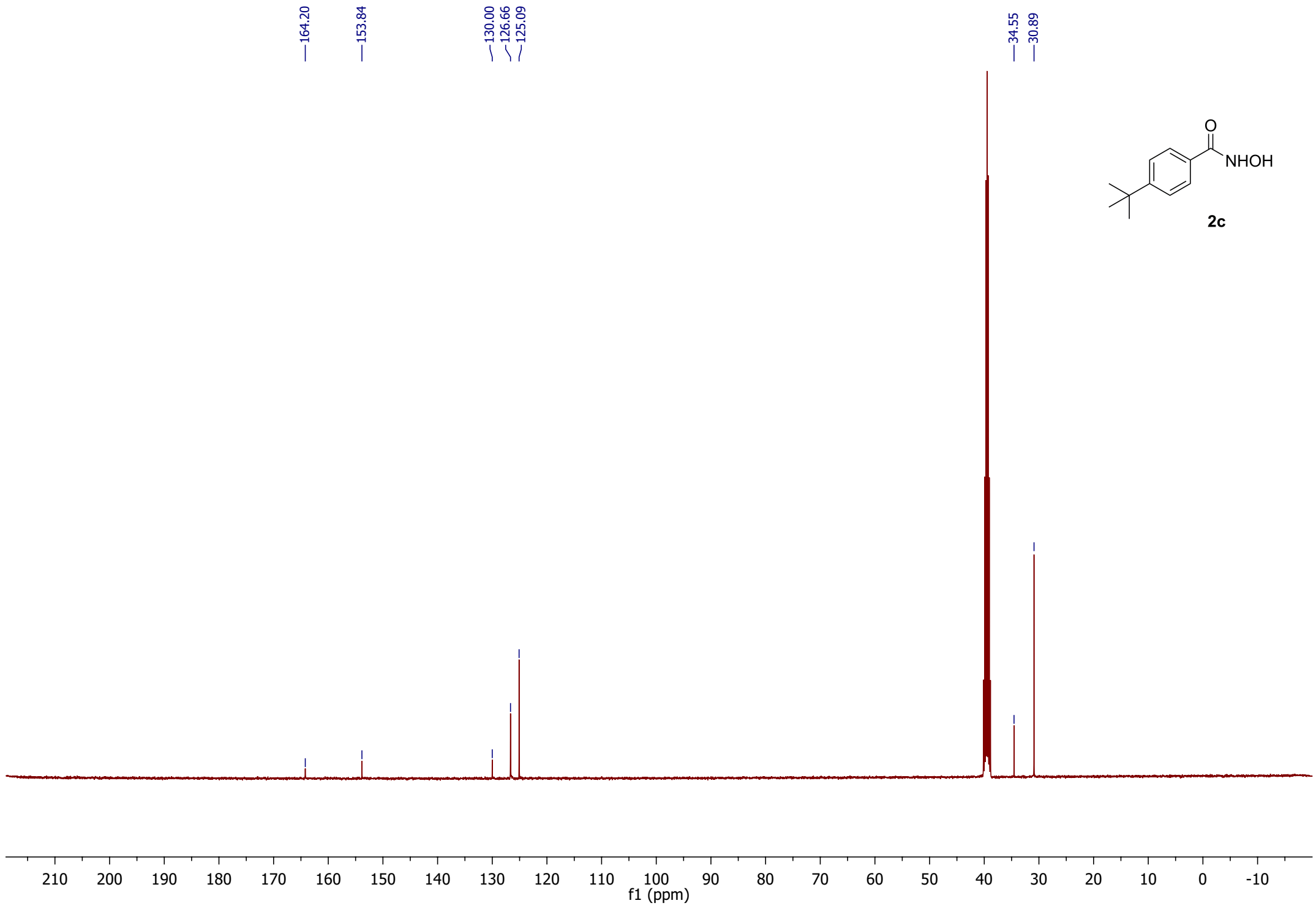


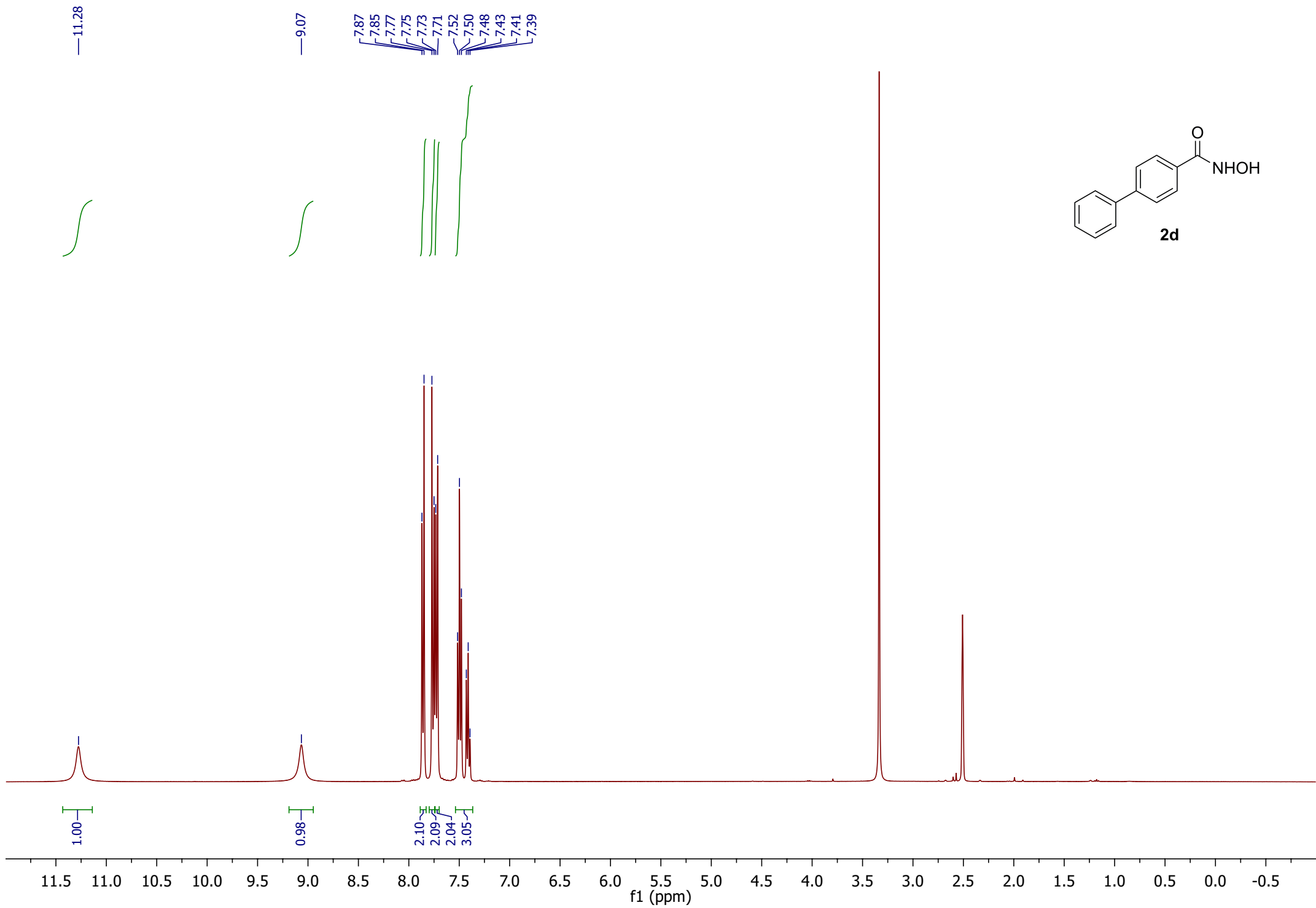


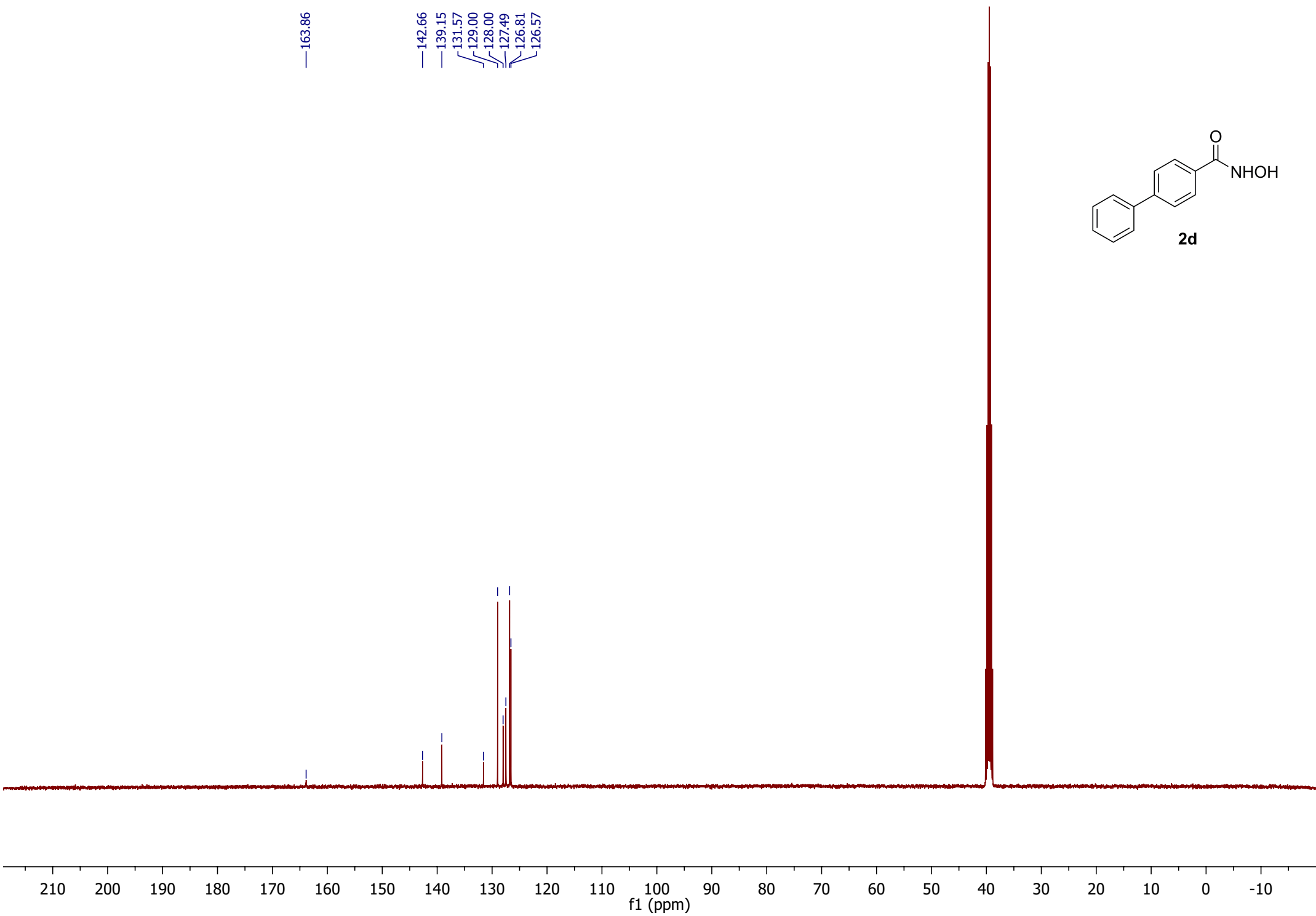


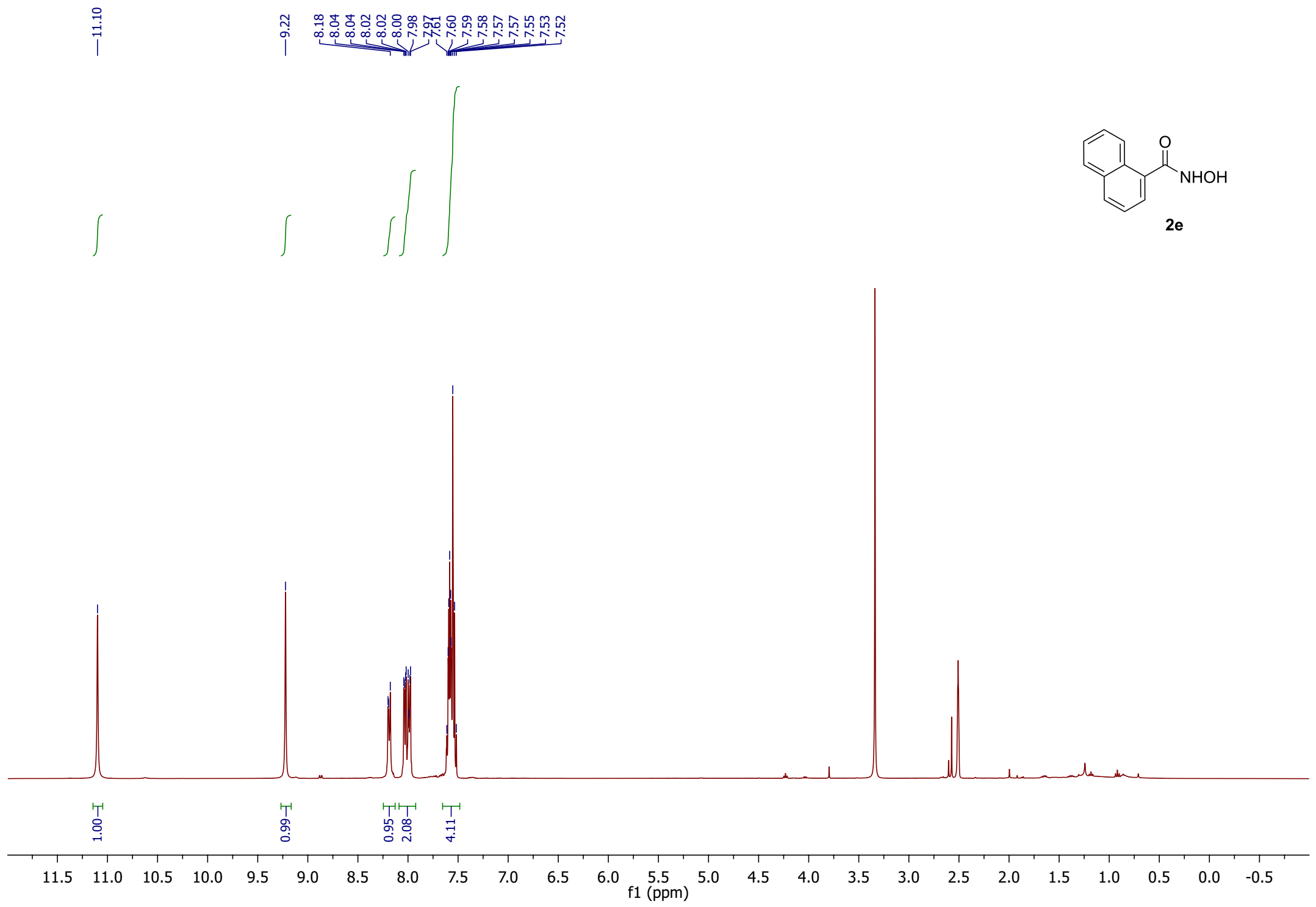
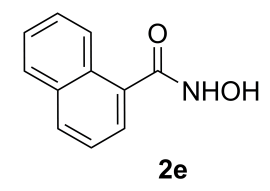


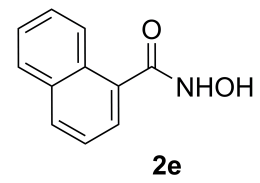
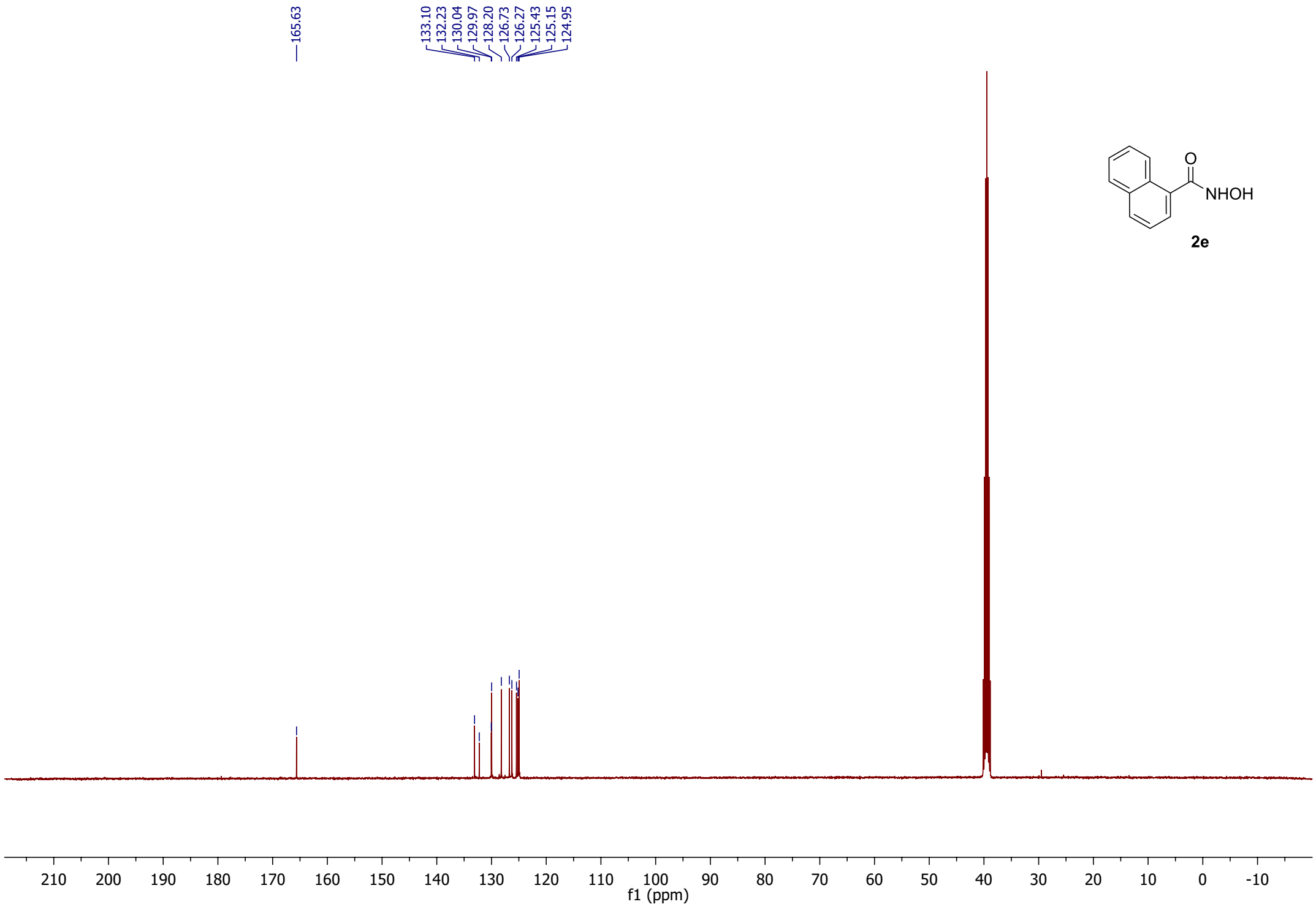


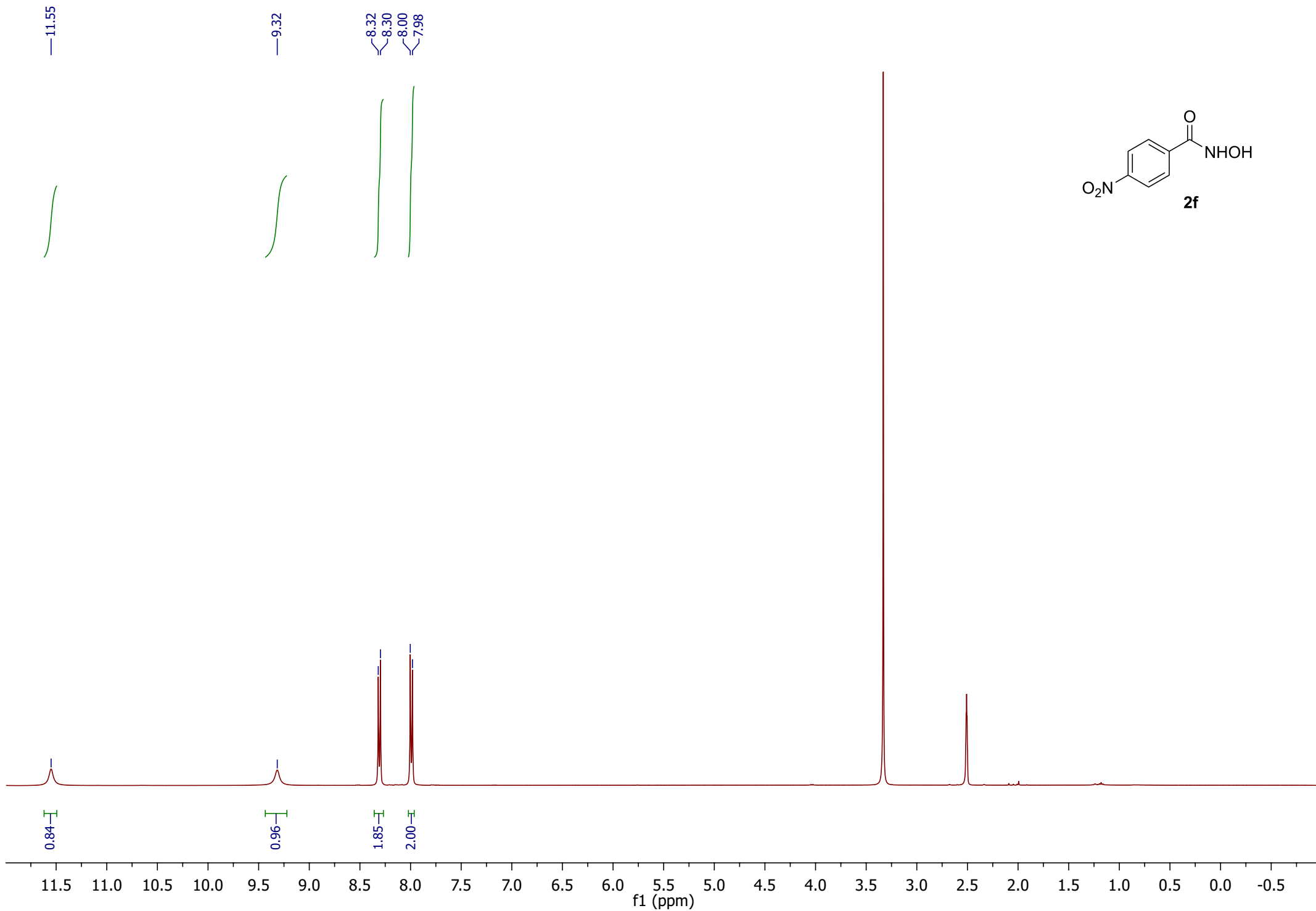
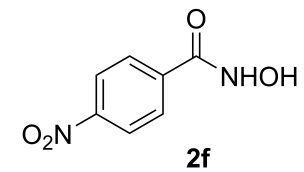


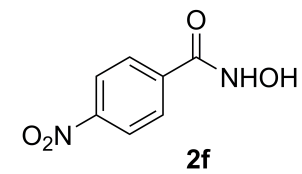




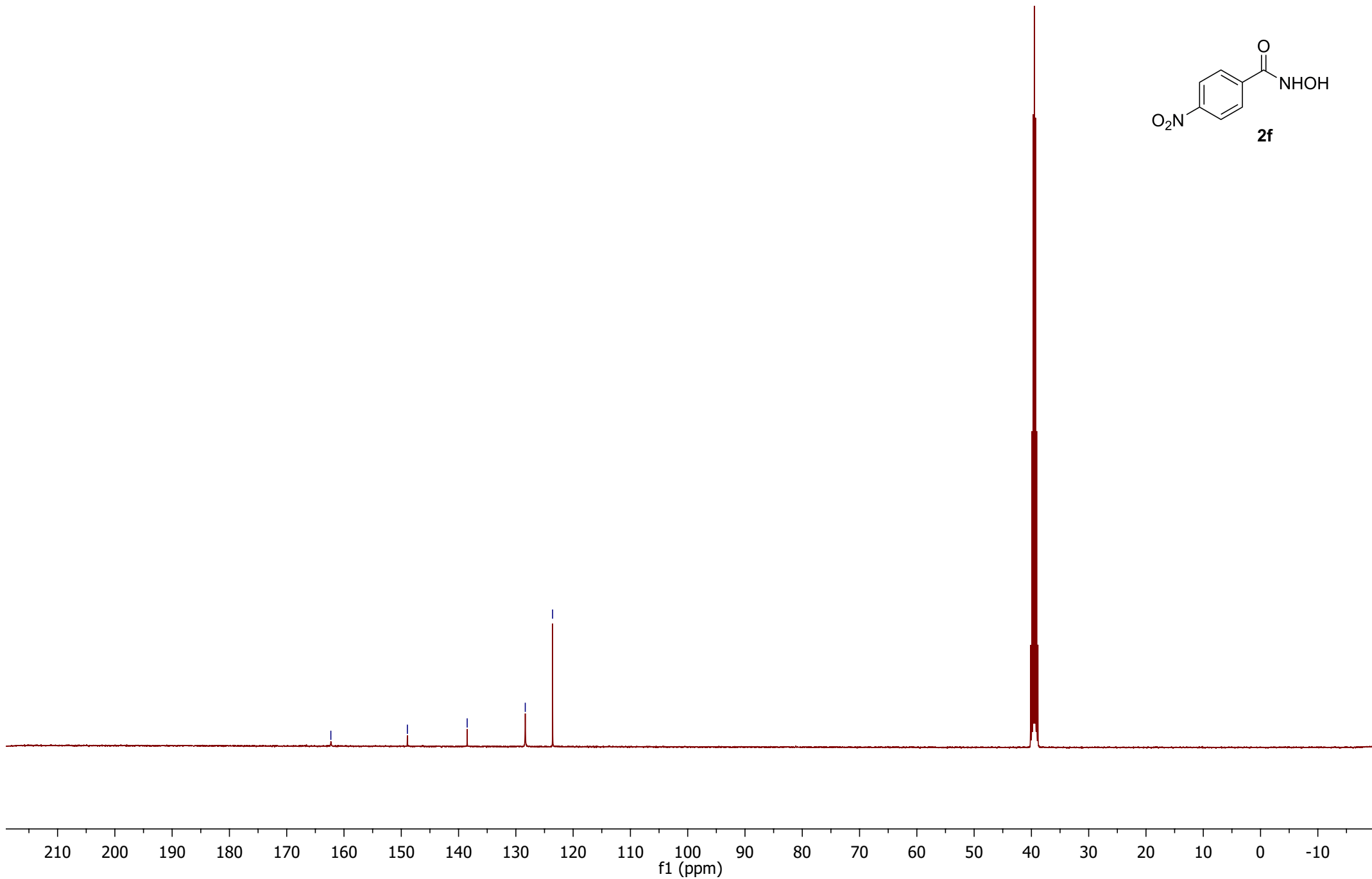


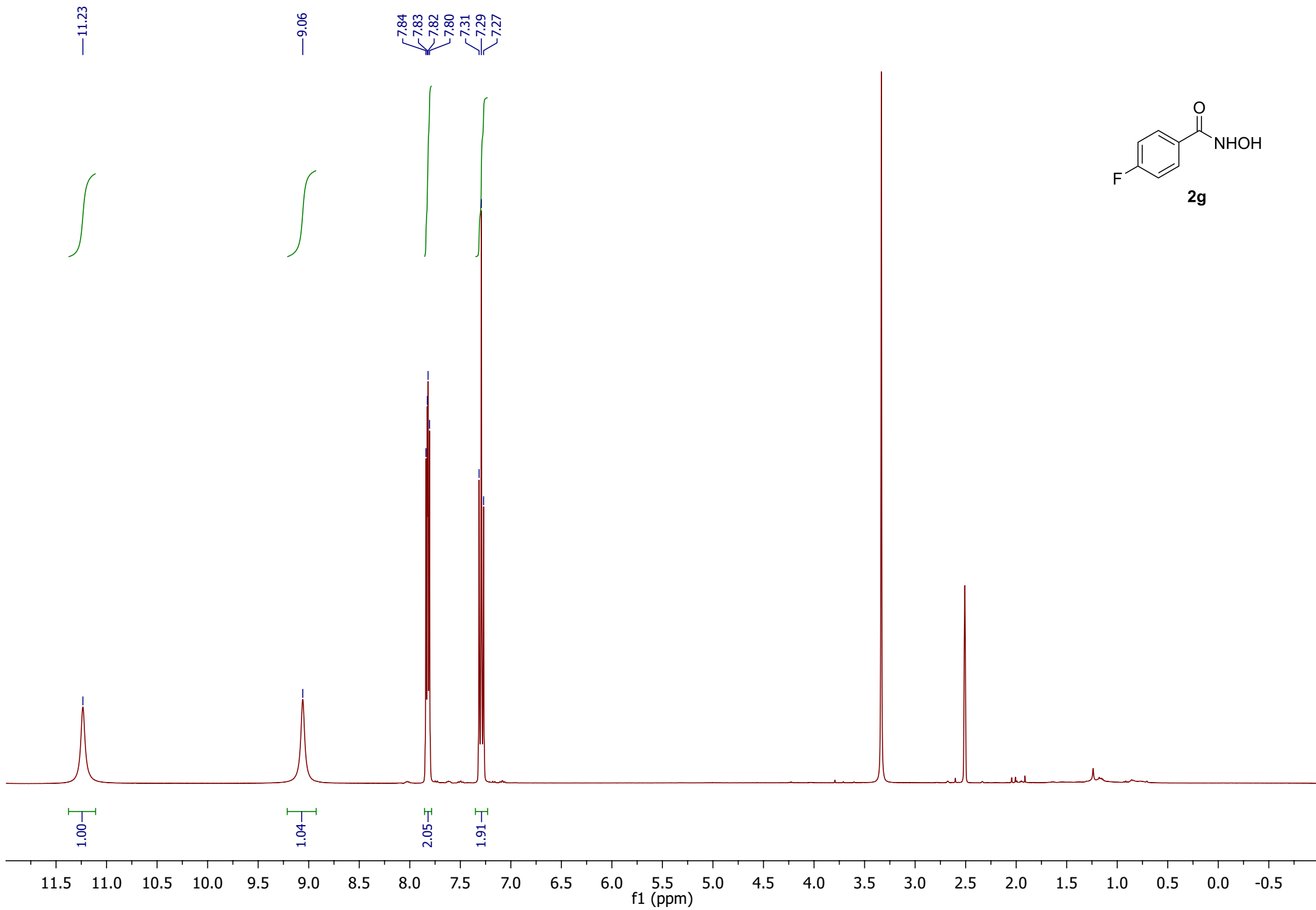
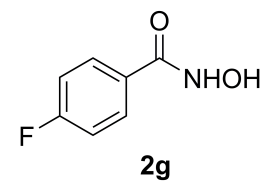


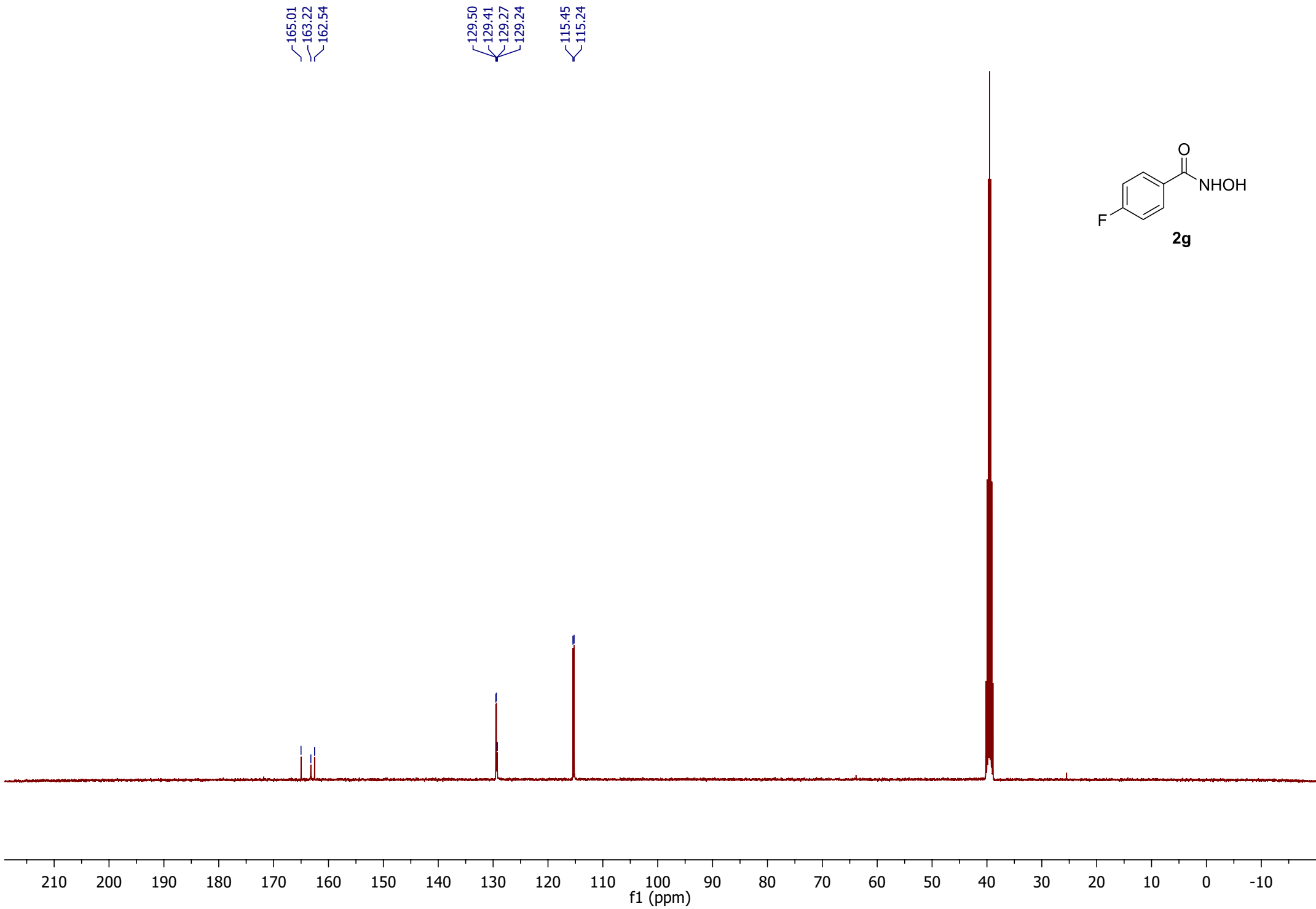


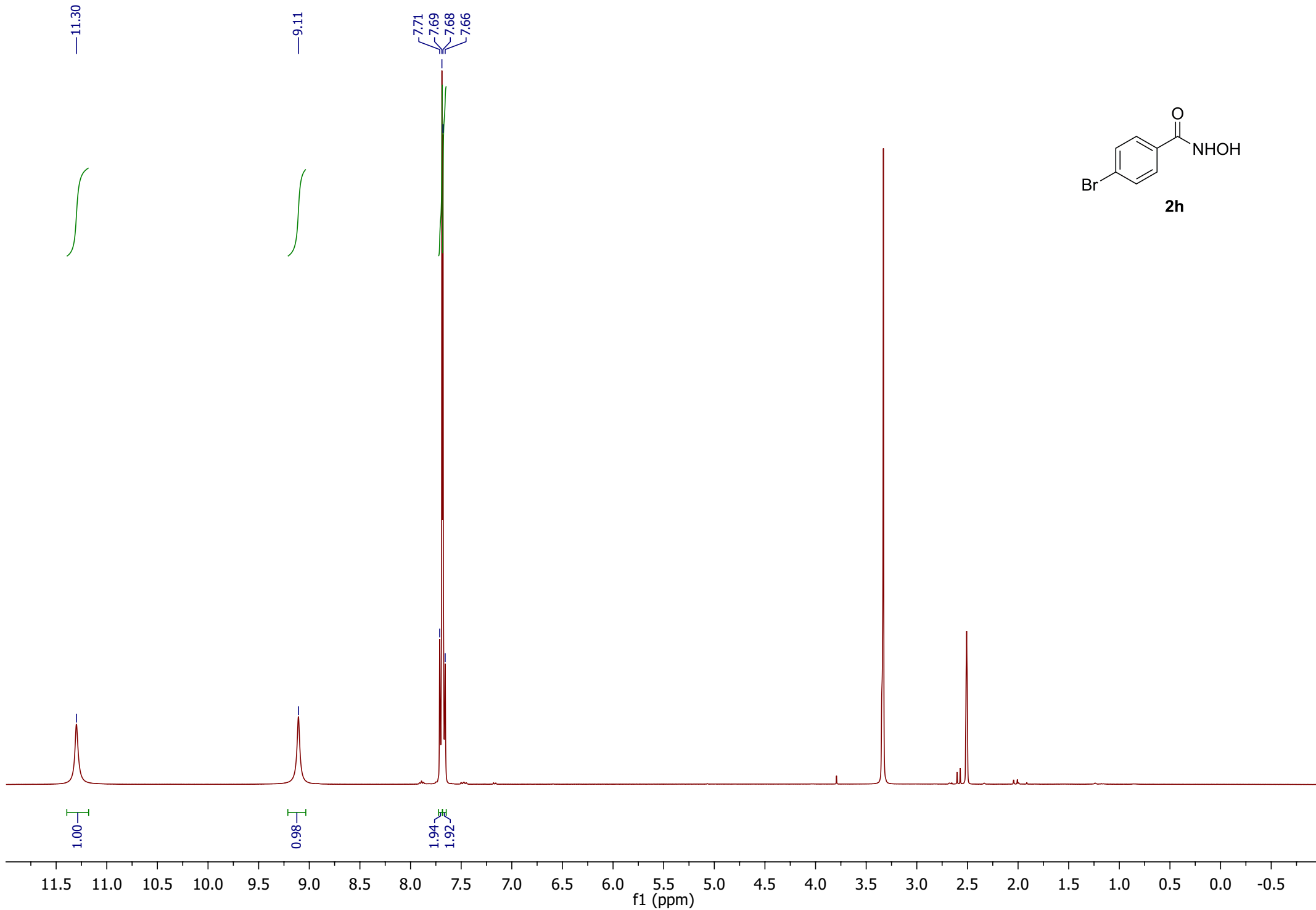
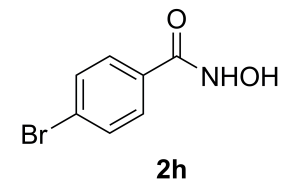


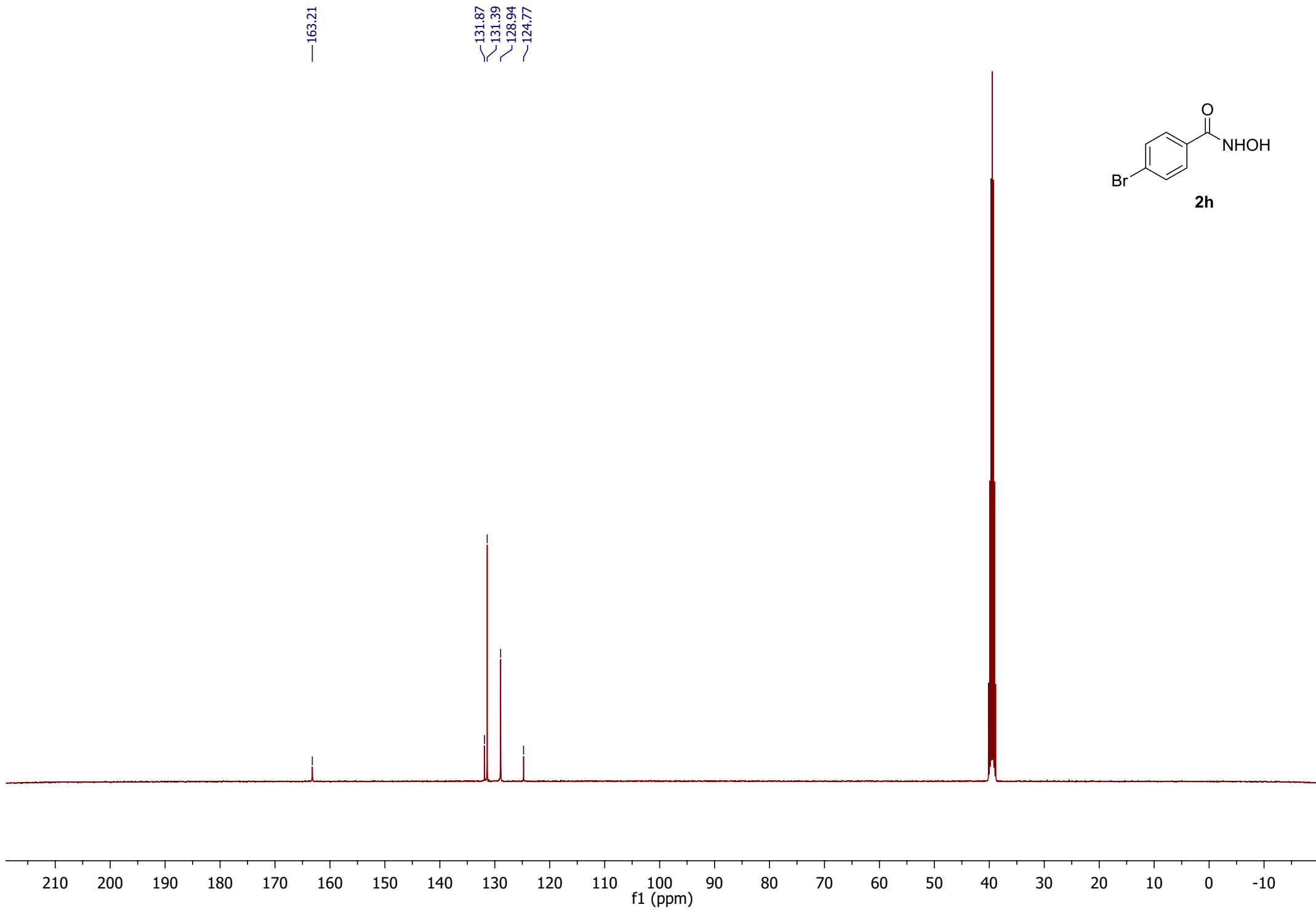
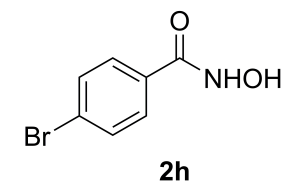
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—148.94
—138.50
—128.36
—123.58

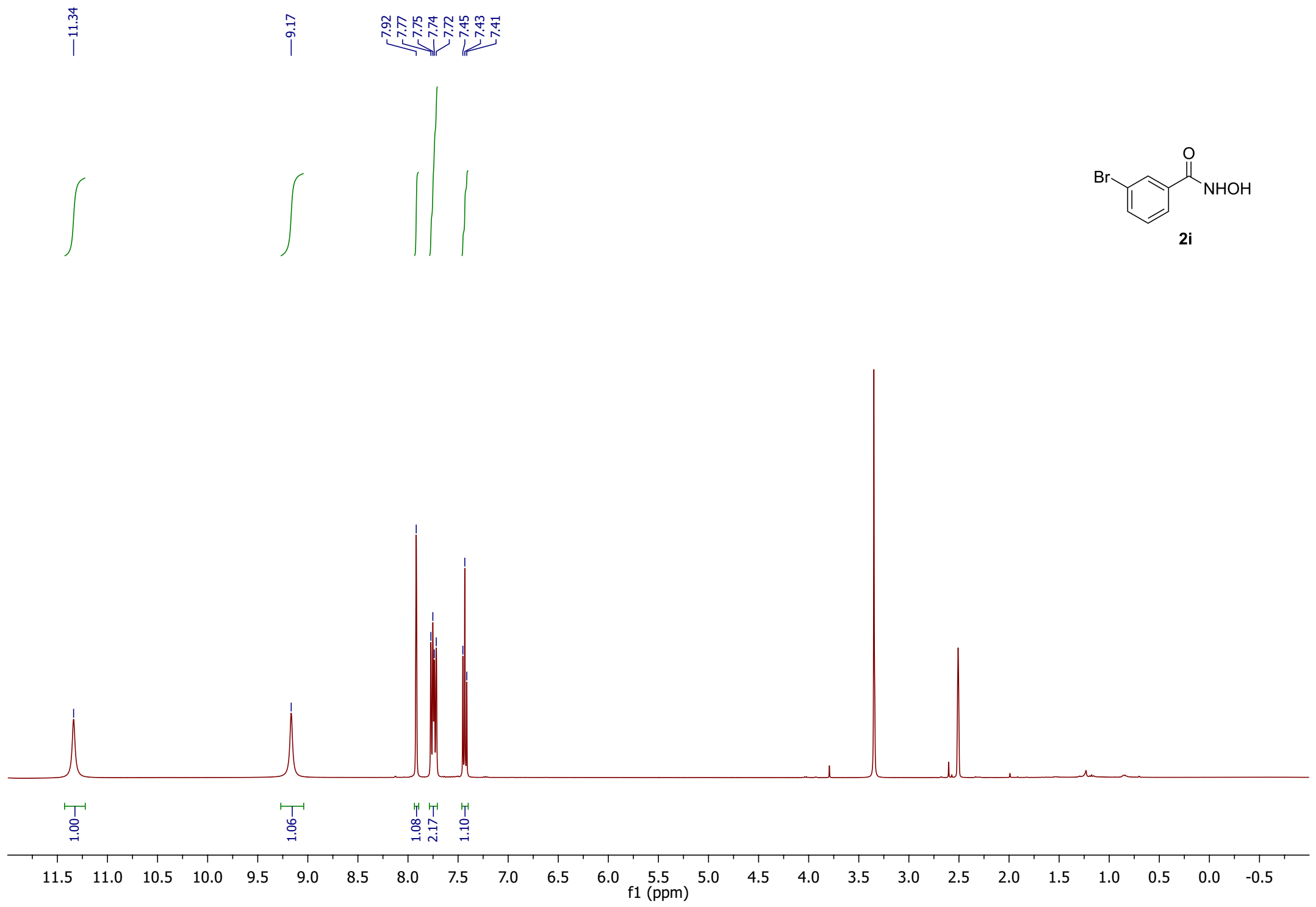
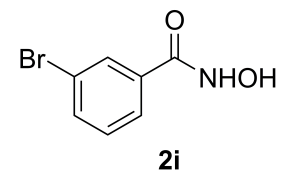


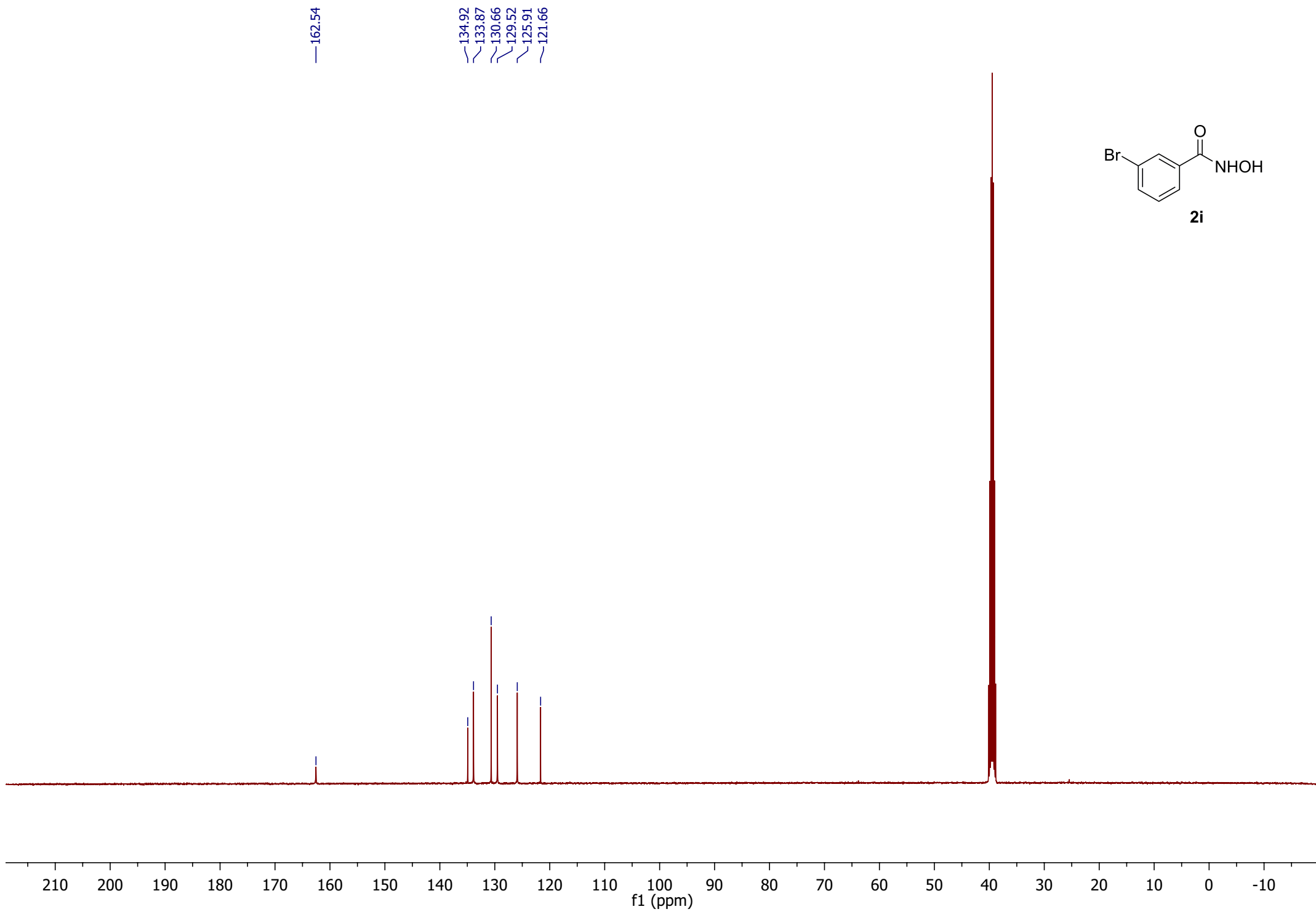
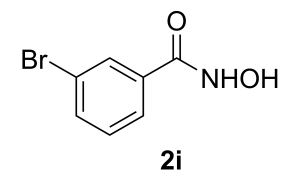


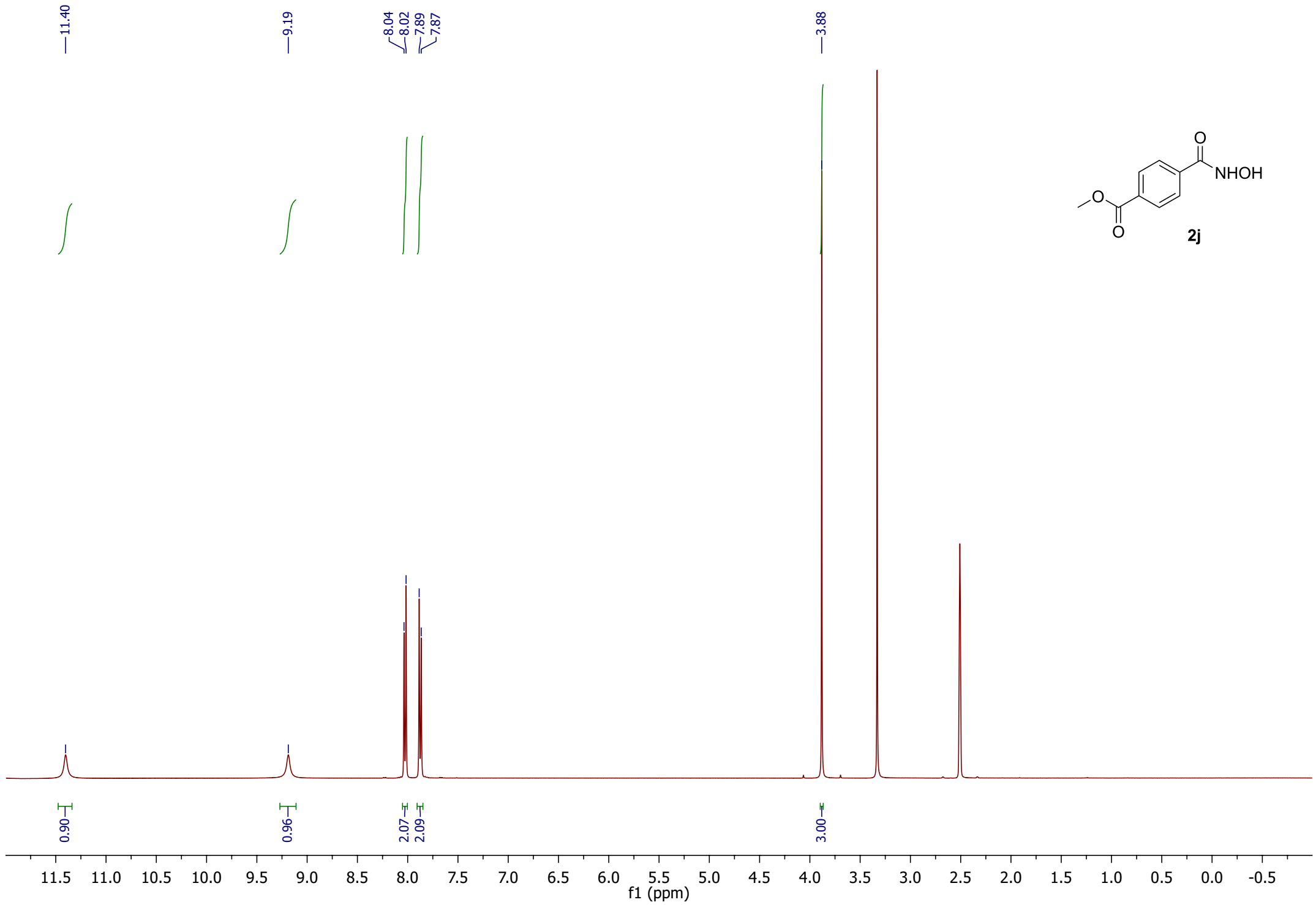


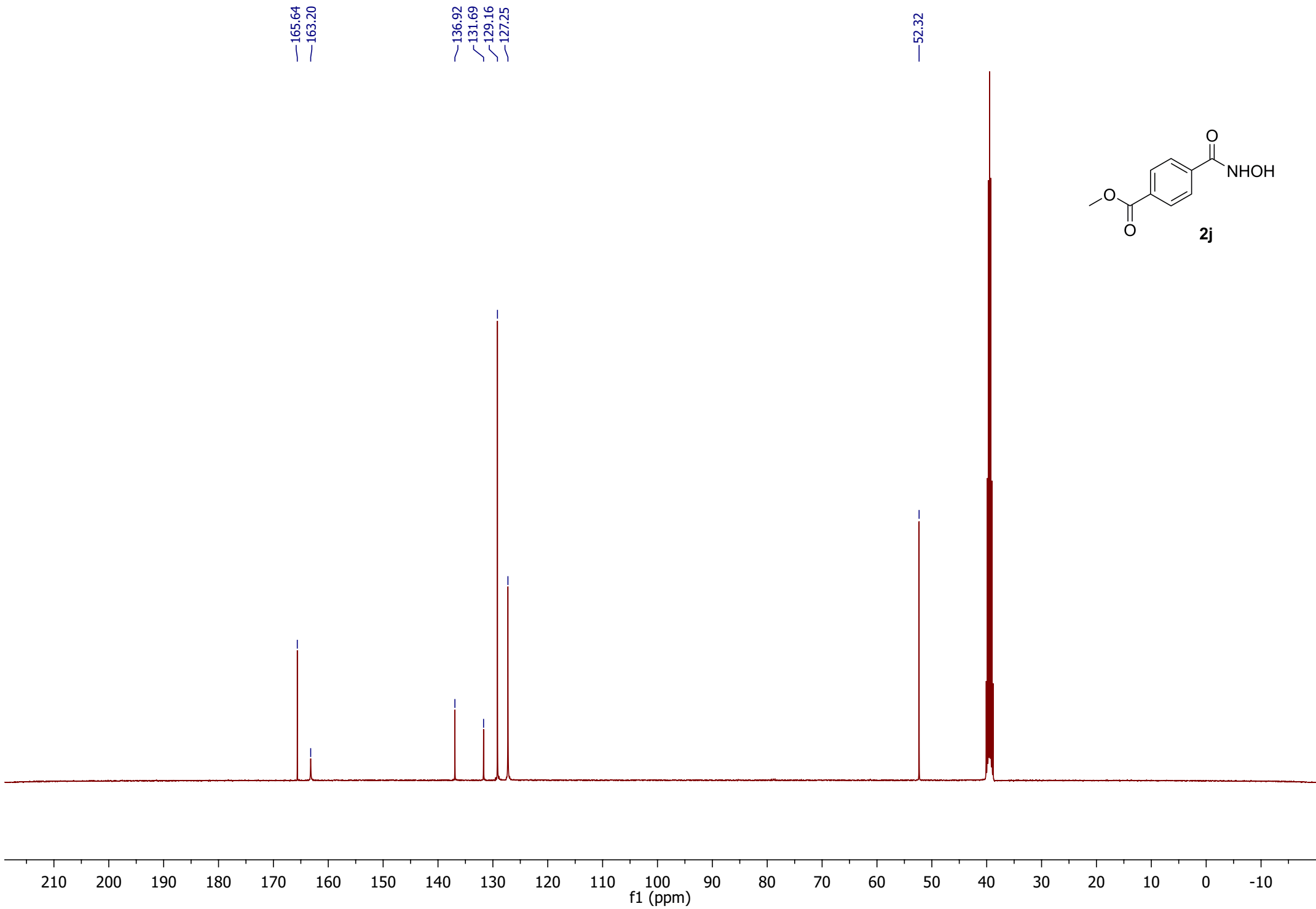


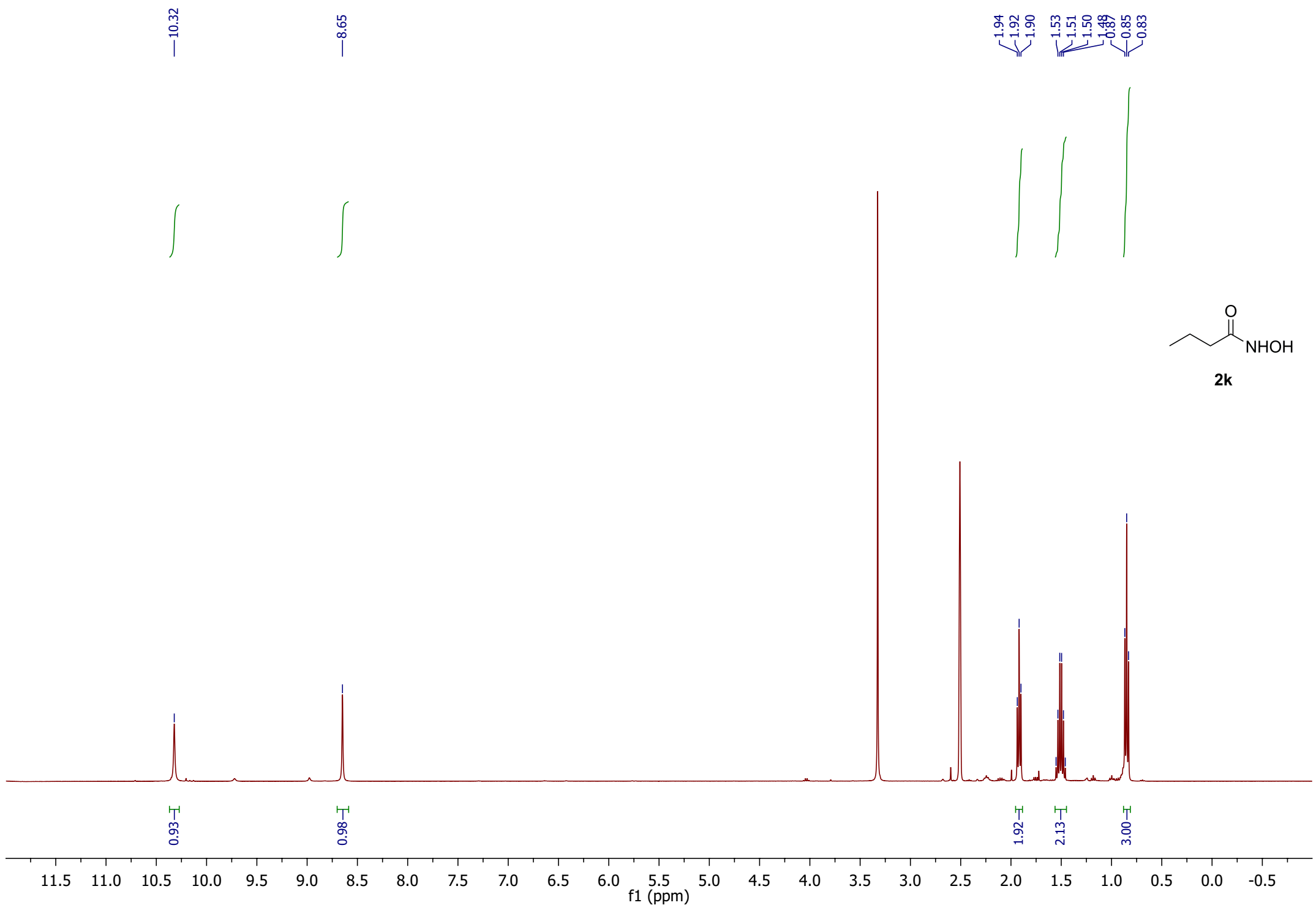


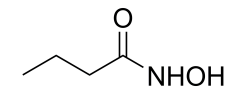
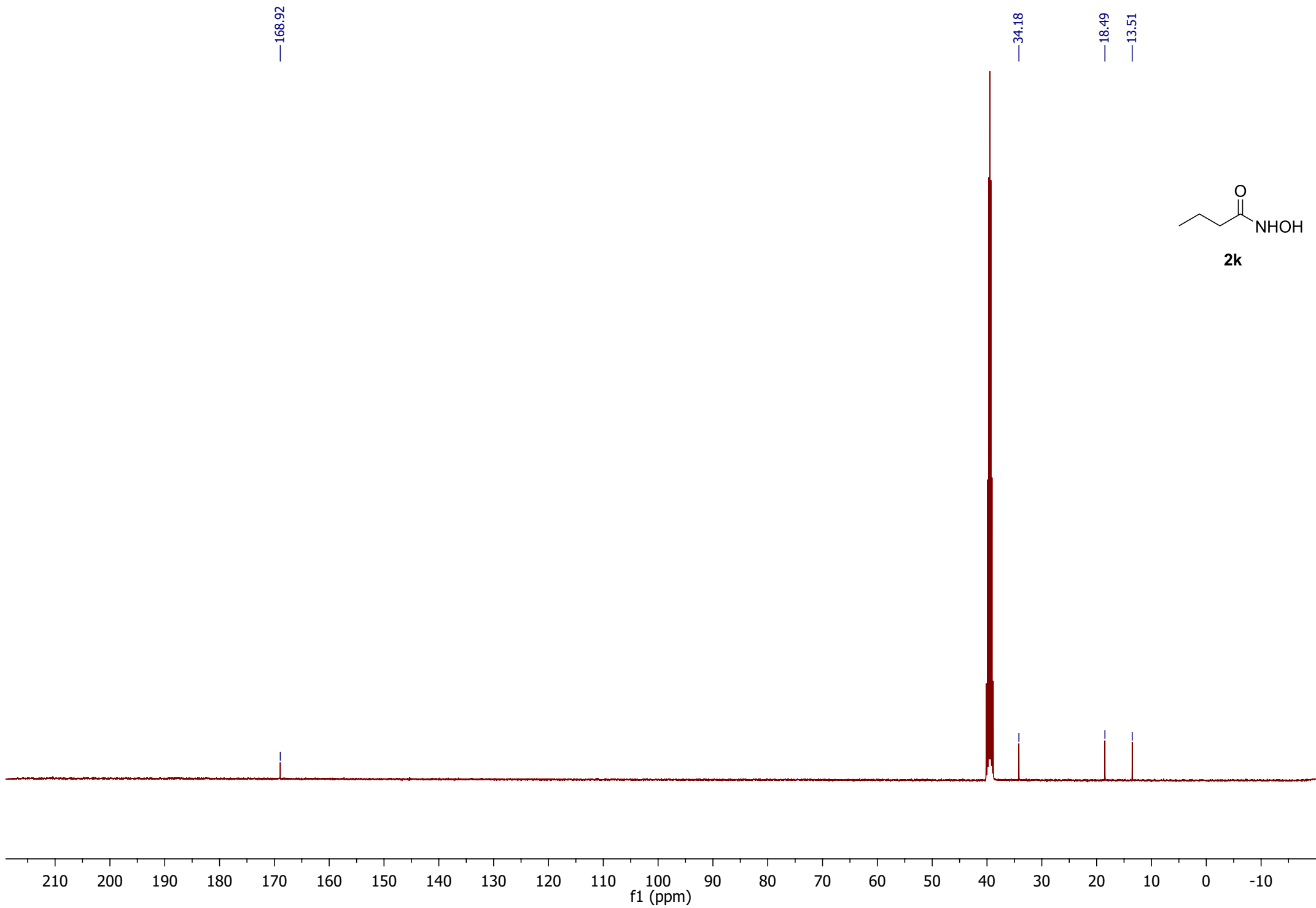




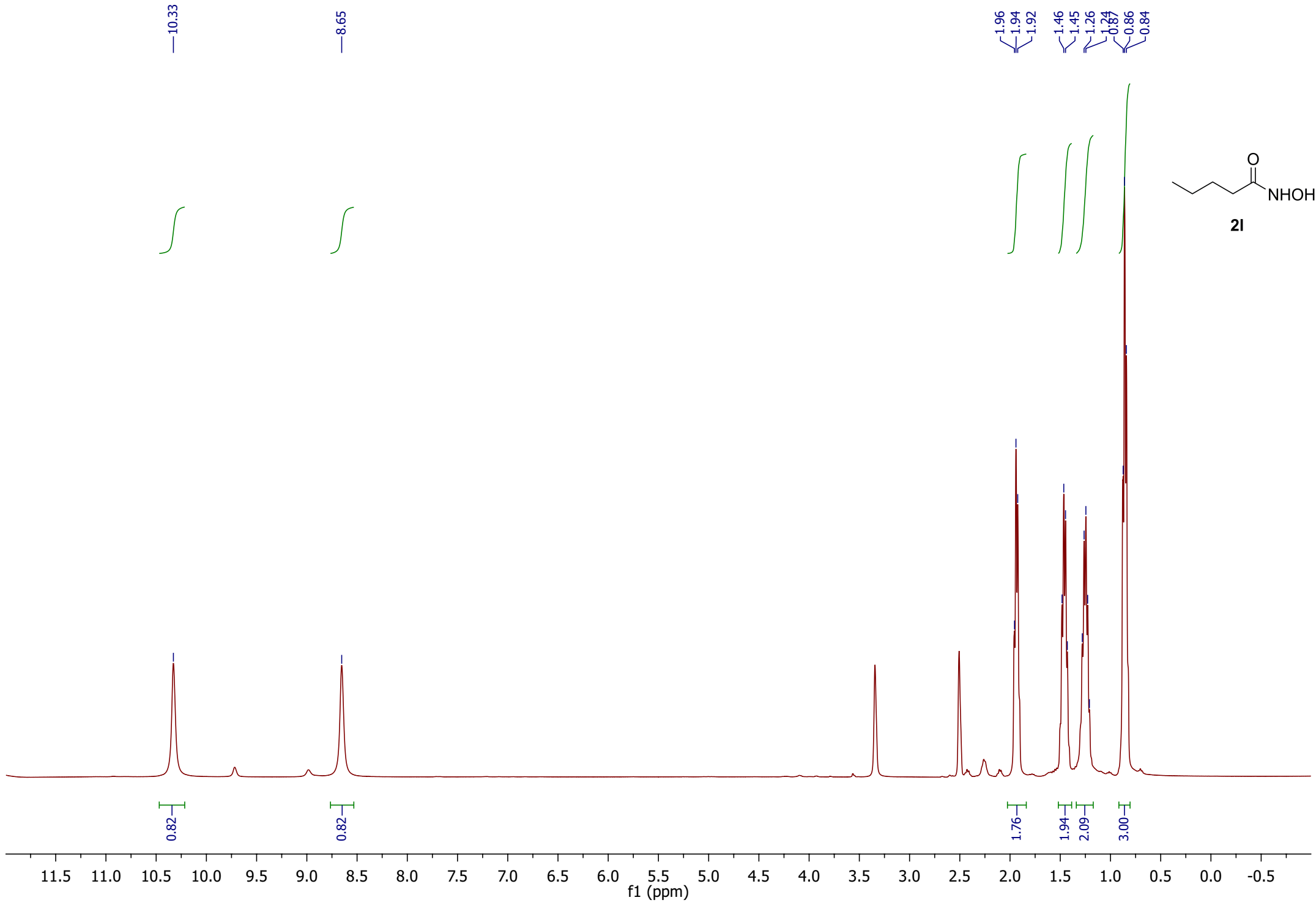


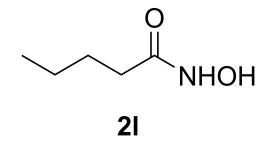
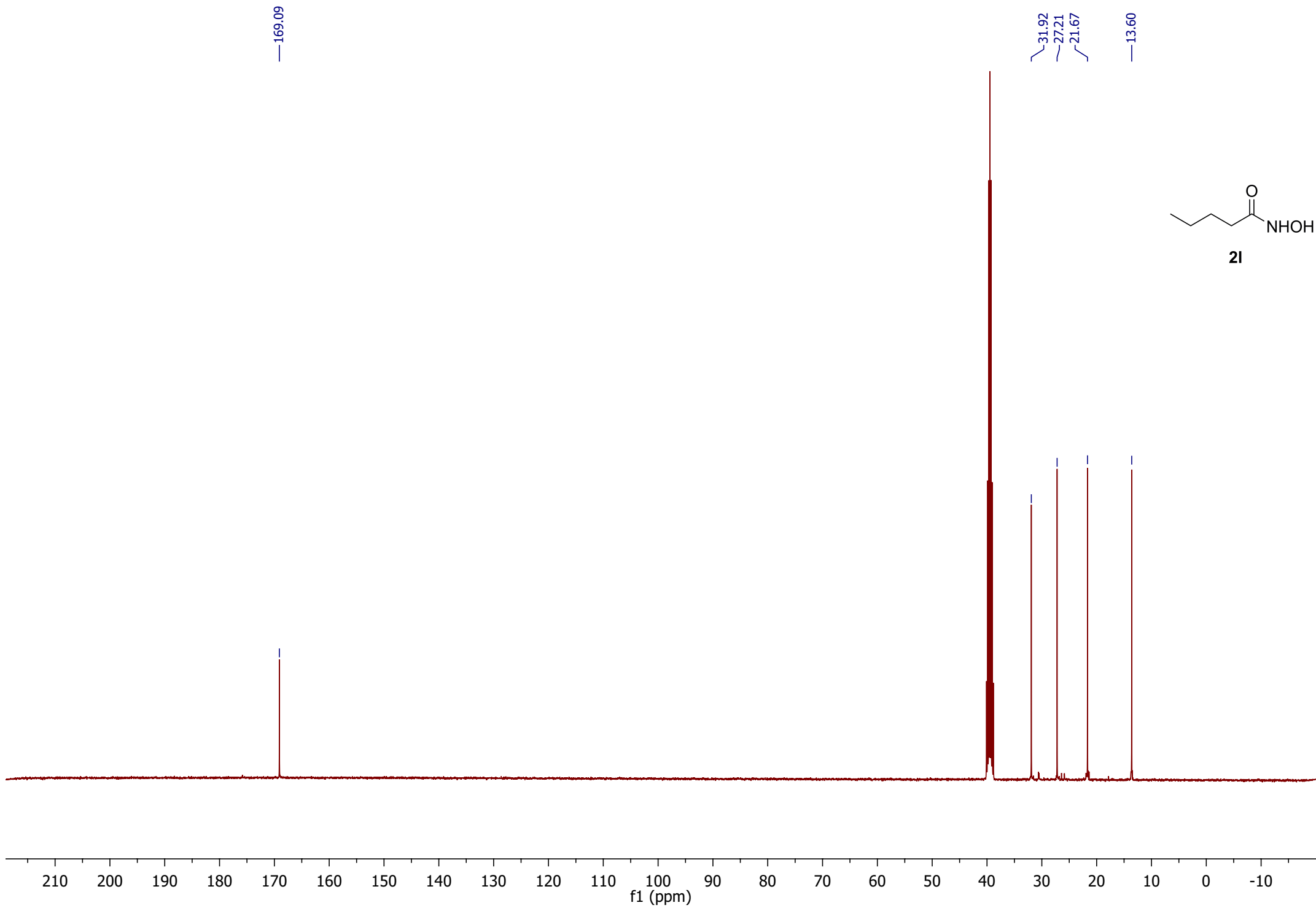


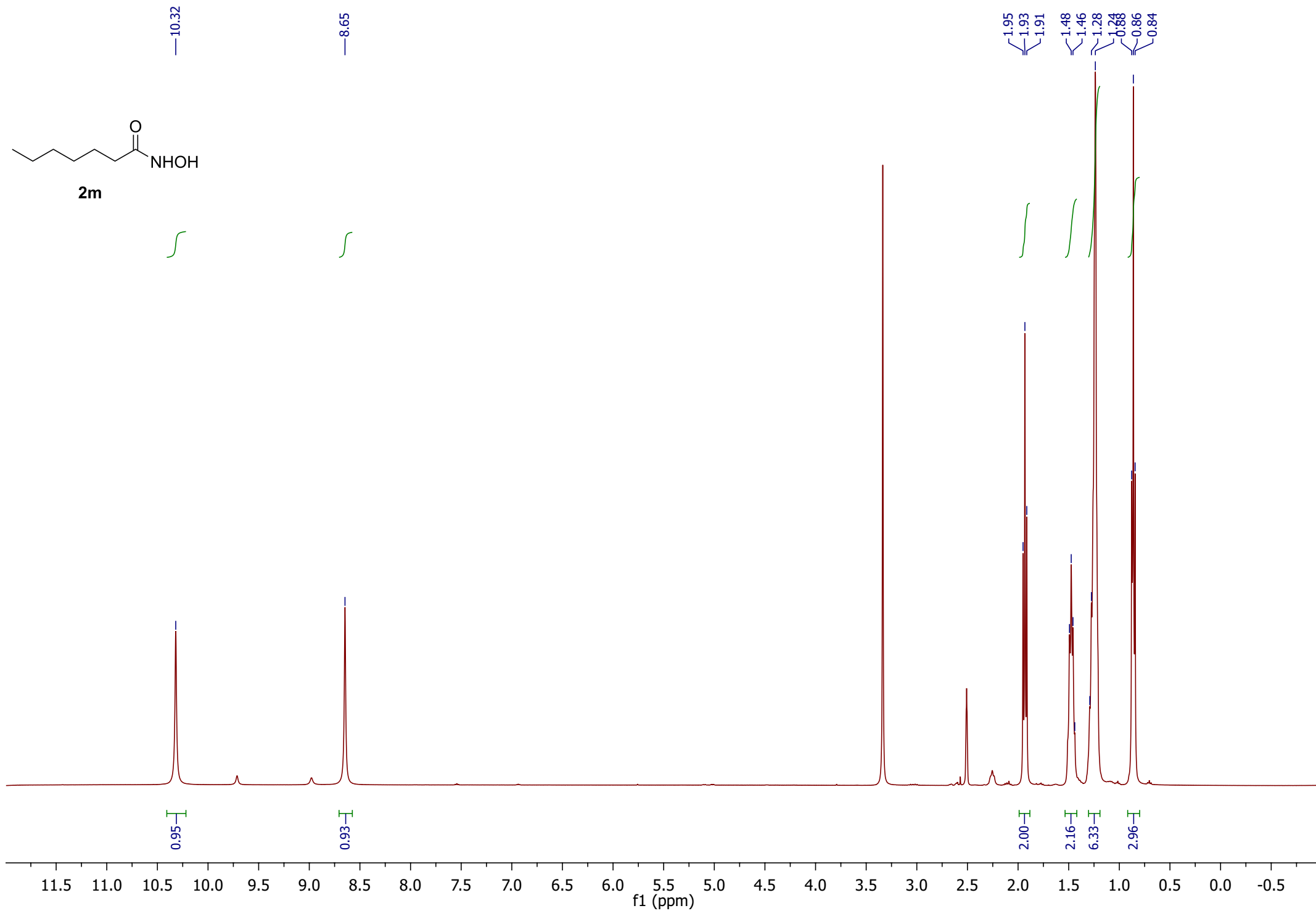
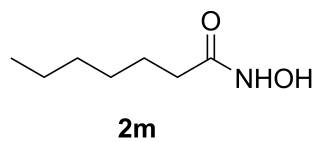


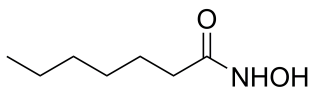


2k









2m

—169.13

—32.27

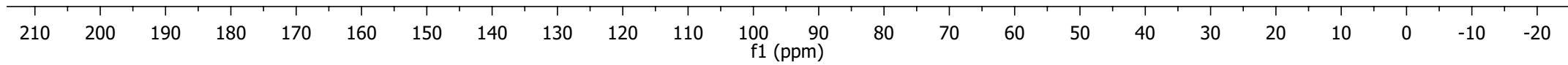
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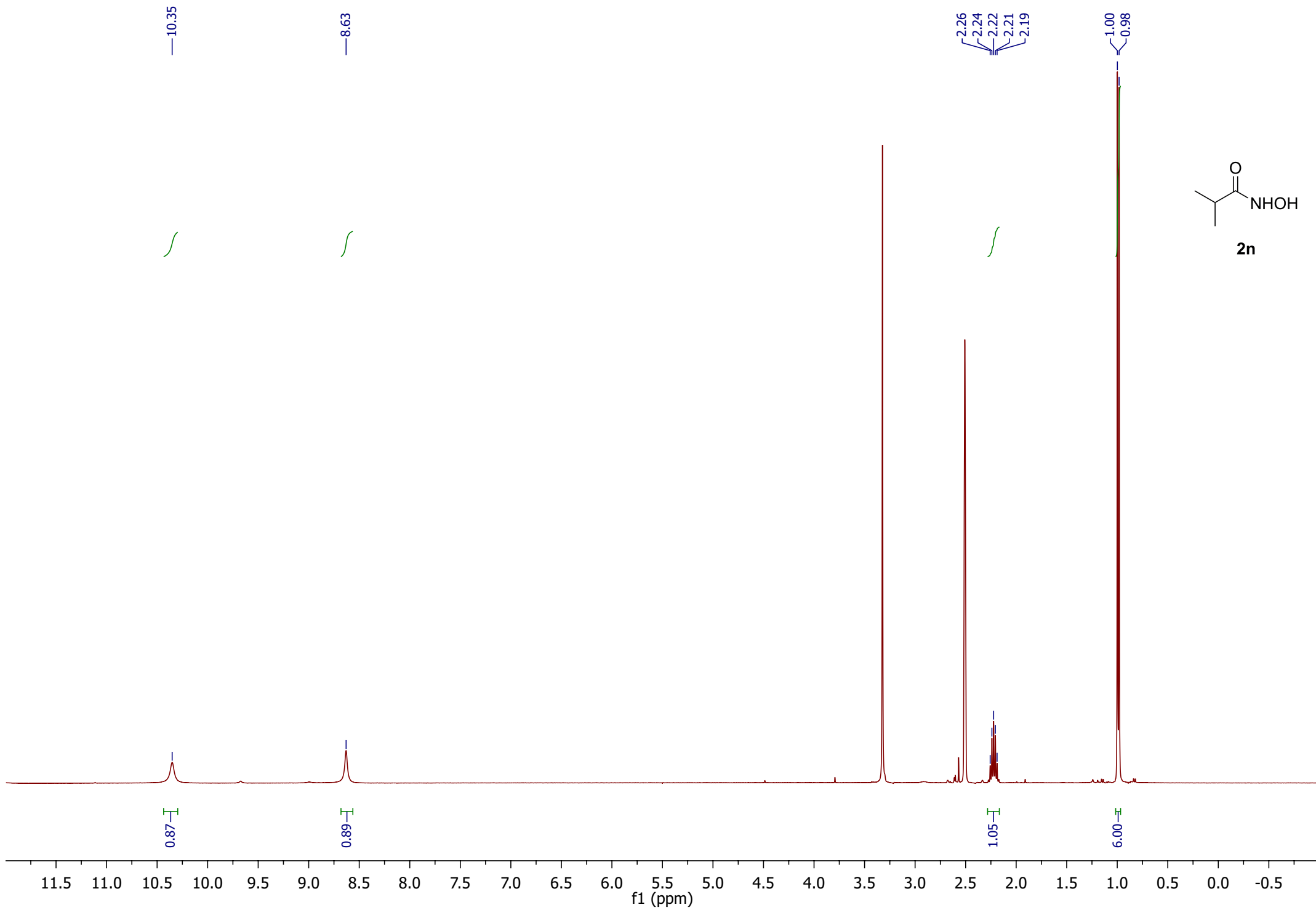
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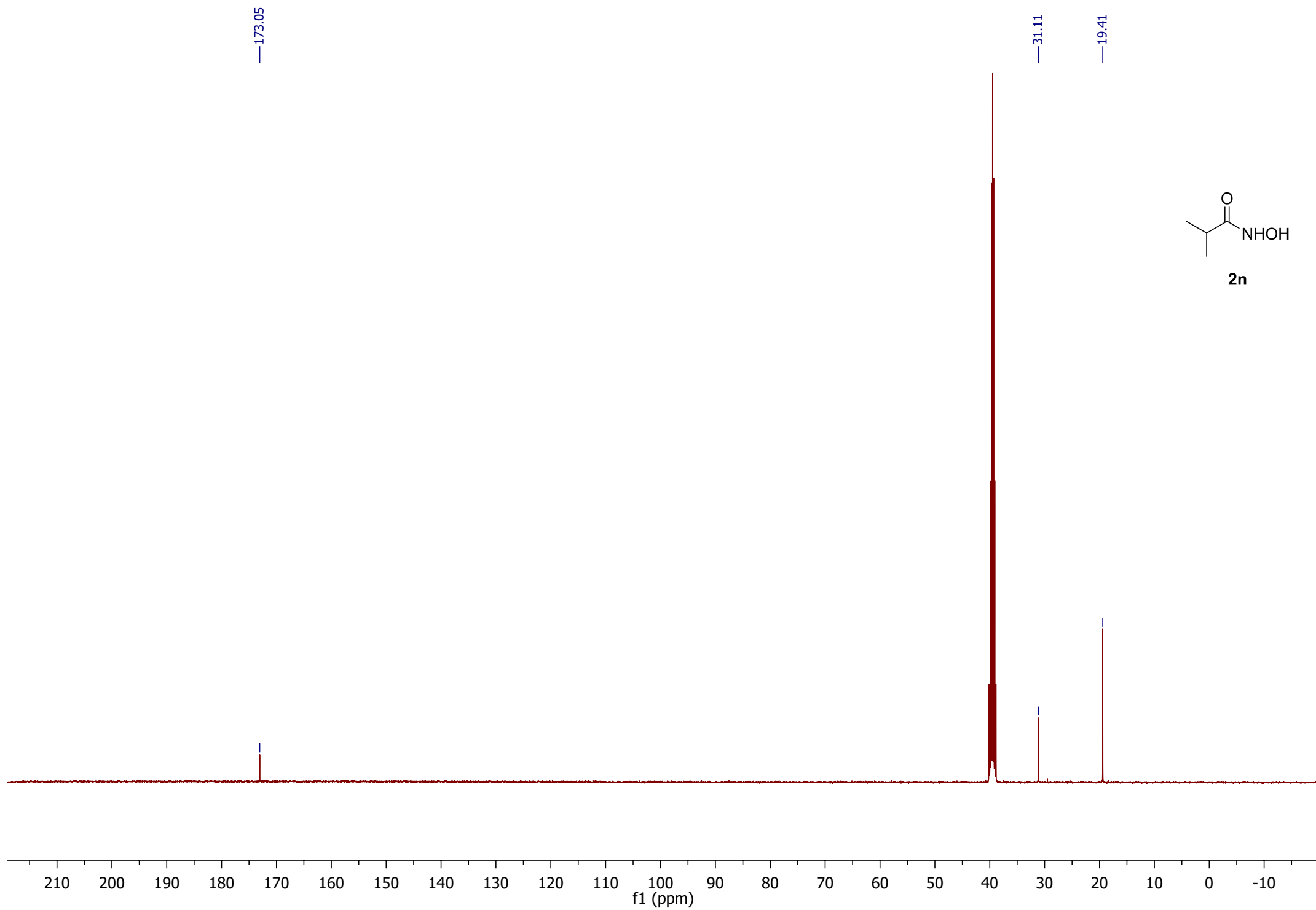
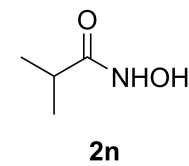
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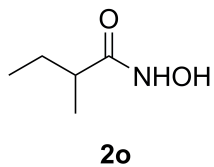
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—13.92









—10.36

—8.67

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2.01
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1.96
1.94
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1.49
1.48
1.46
1.44
1.42
1.32
1.31
1.29
1.27
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0.96
0.81
0.79
0.77

1.00

1.02

1.08

1.09

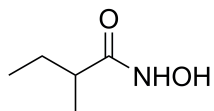
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3.31

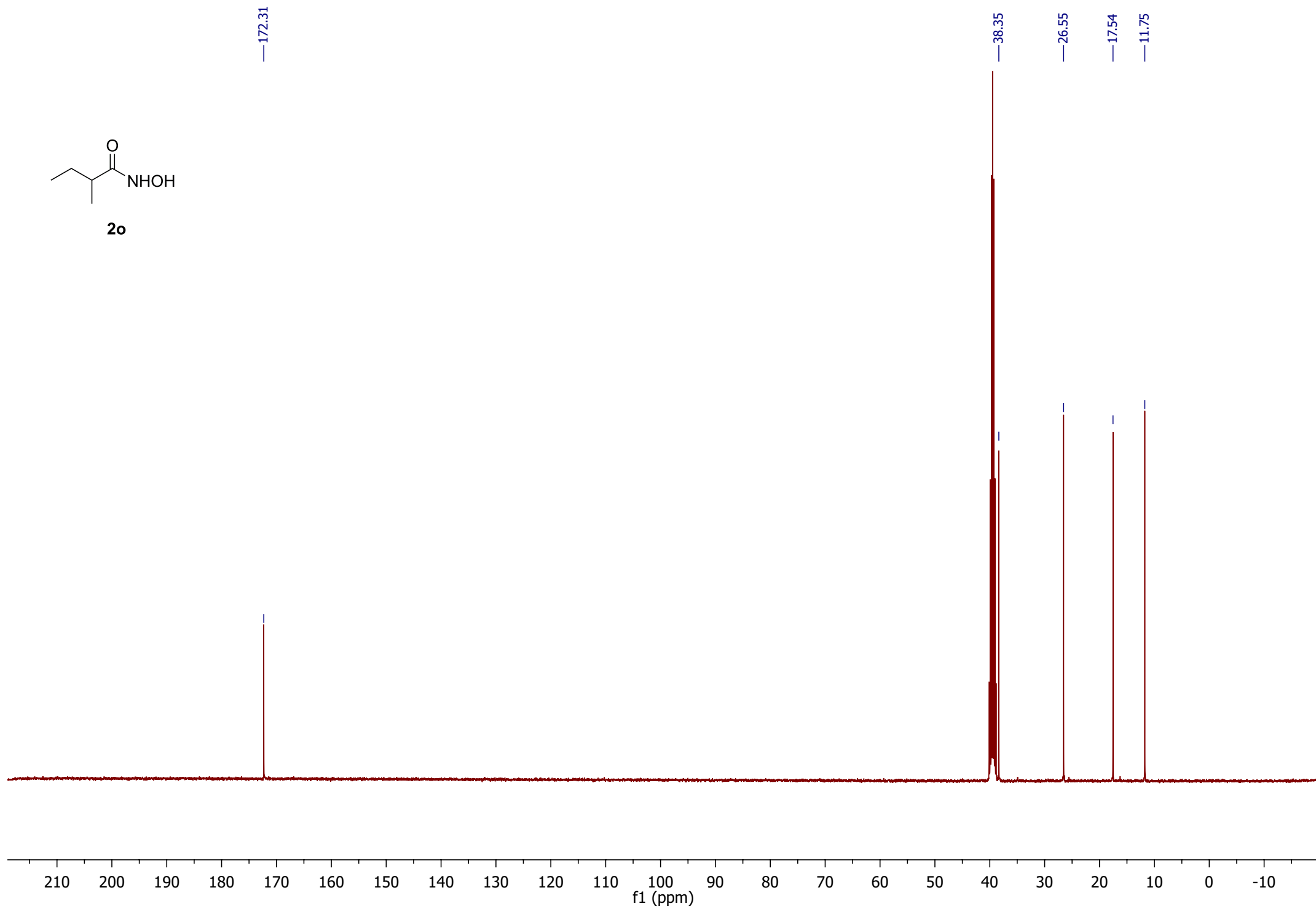
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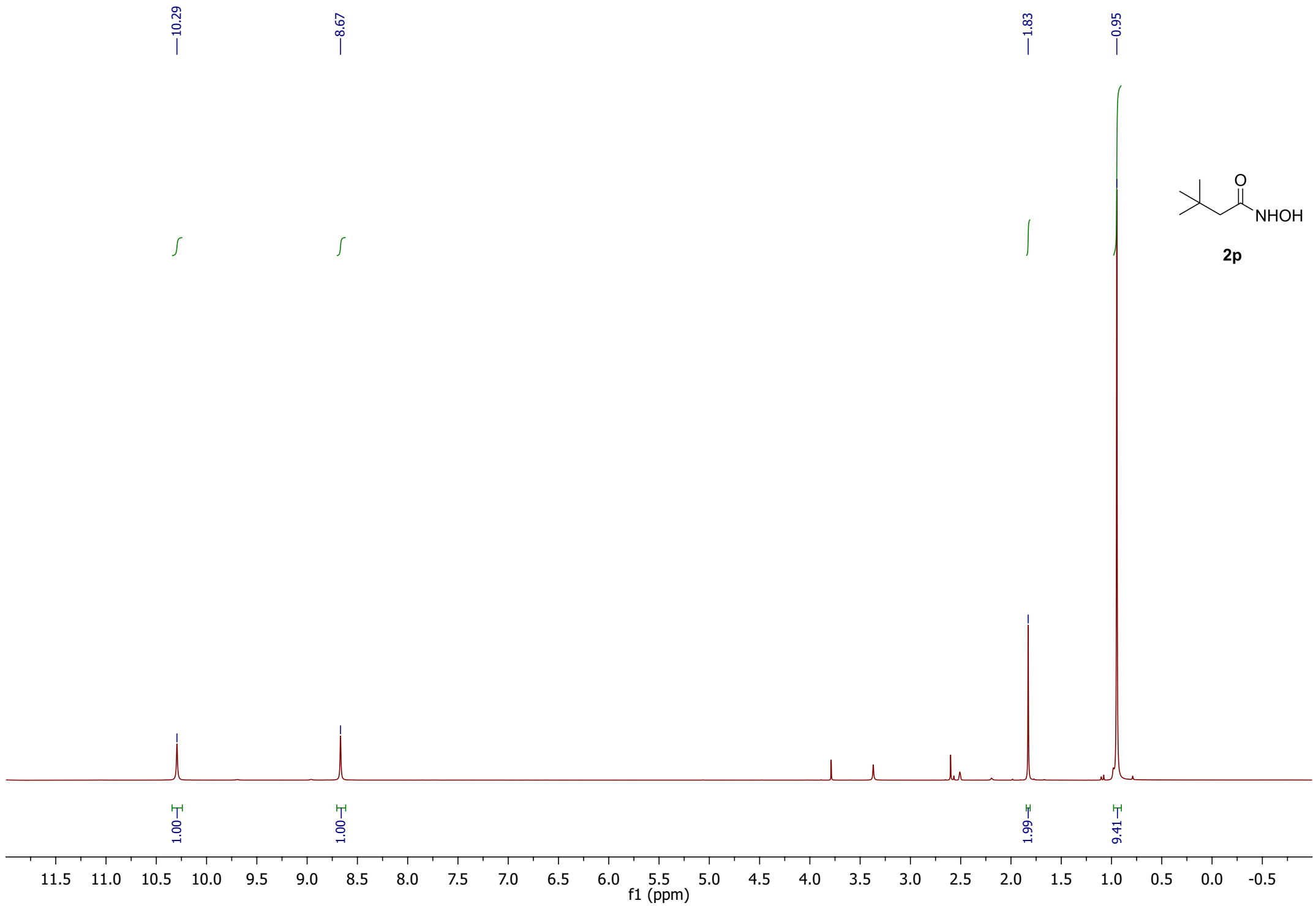
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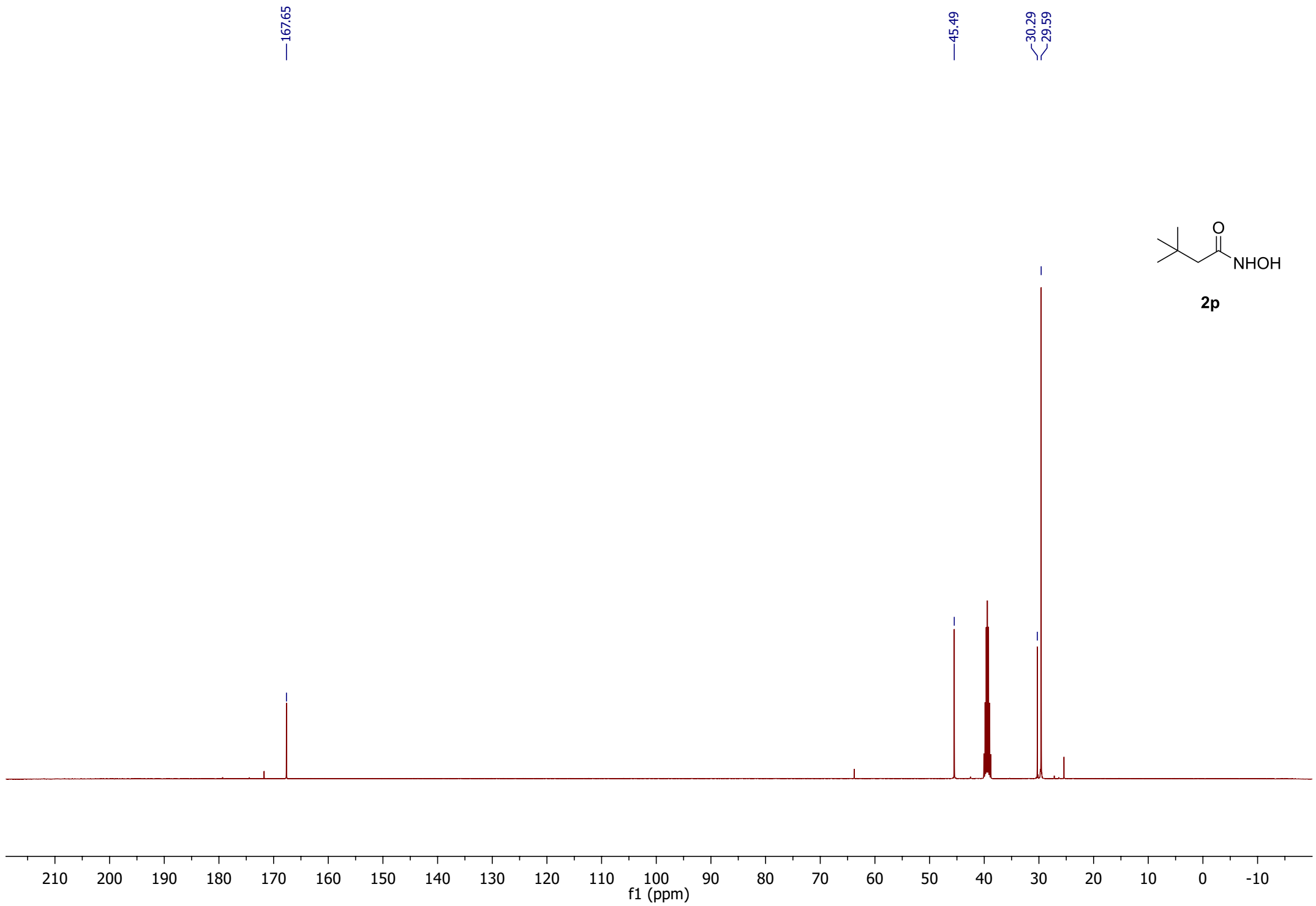
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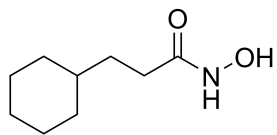


2o







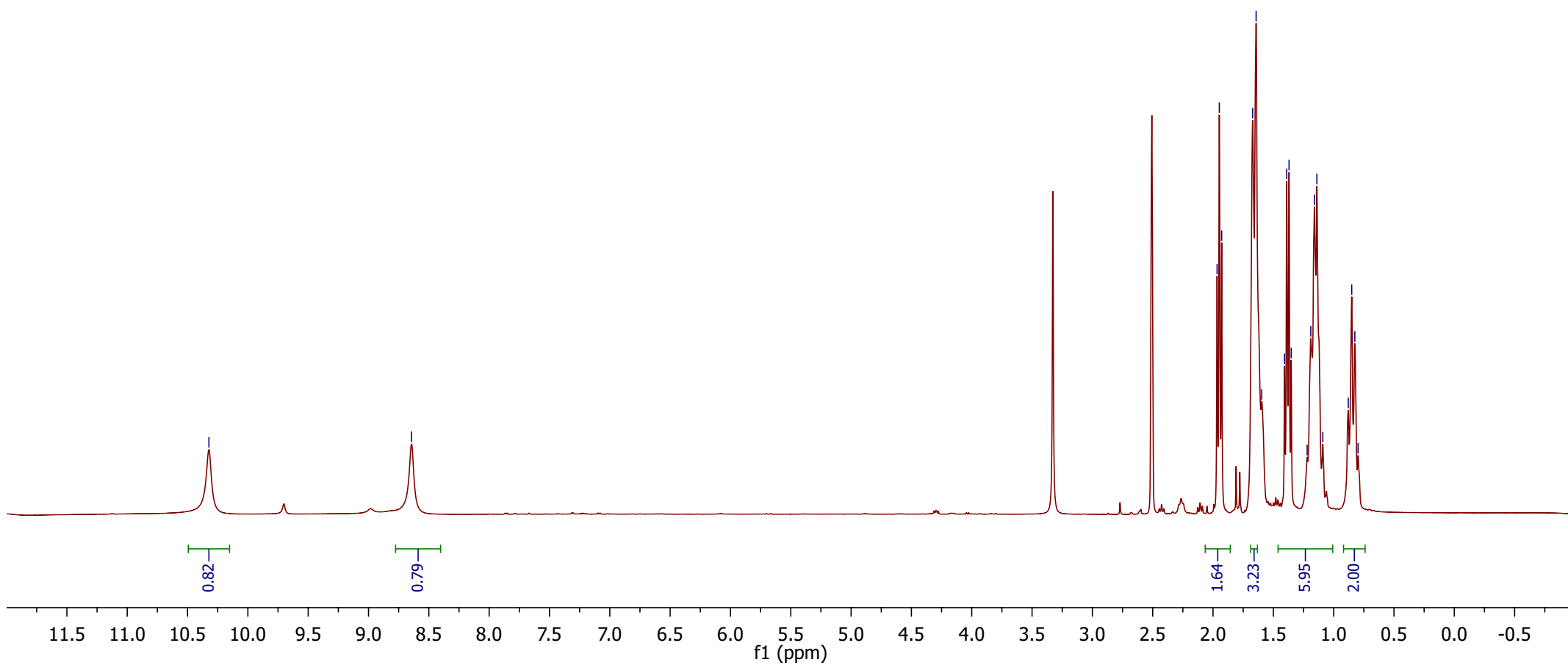
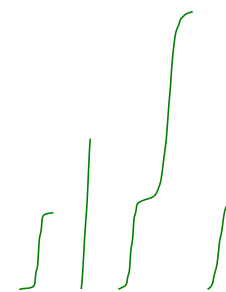


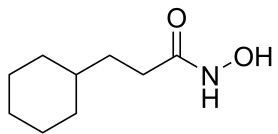
2q

10.32

8.64

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1.93
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1.41
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1.16
1.14
1.09
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0.85
0.82
0.80

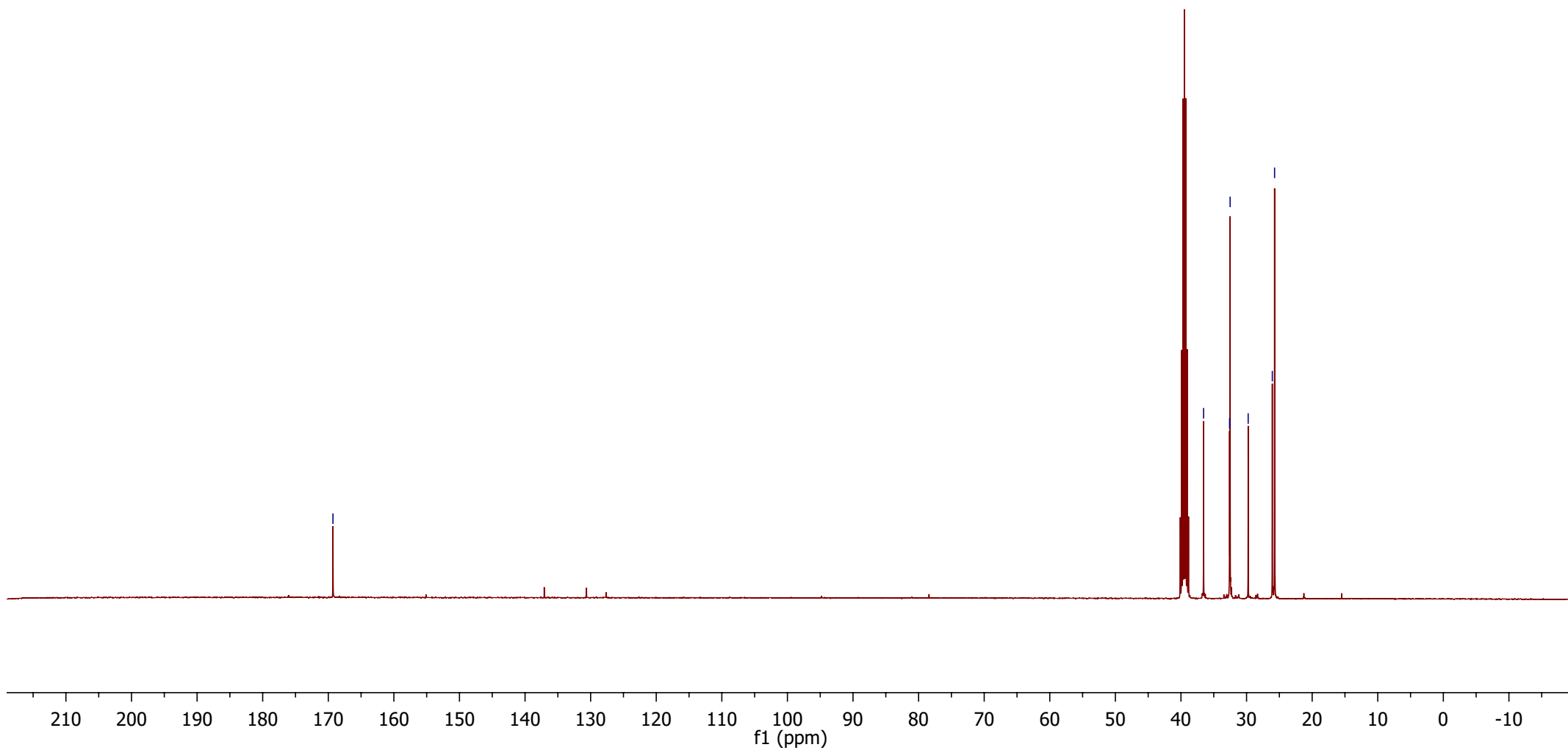


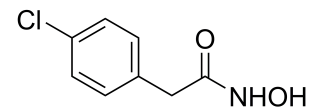


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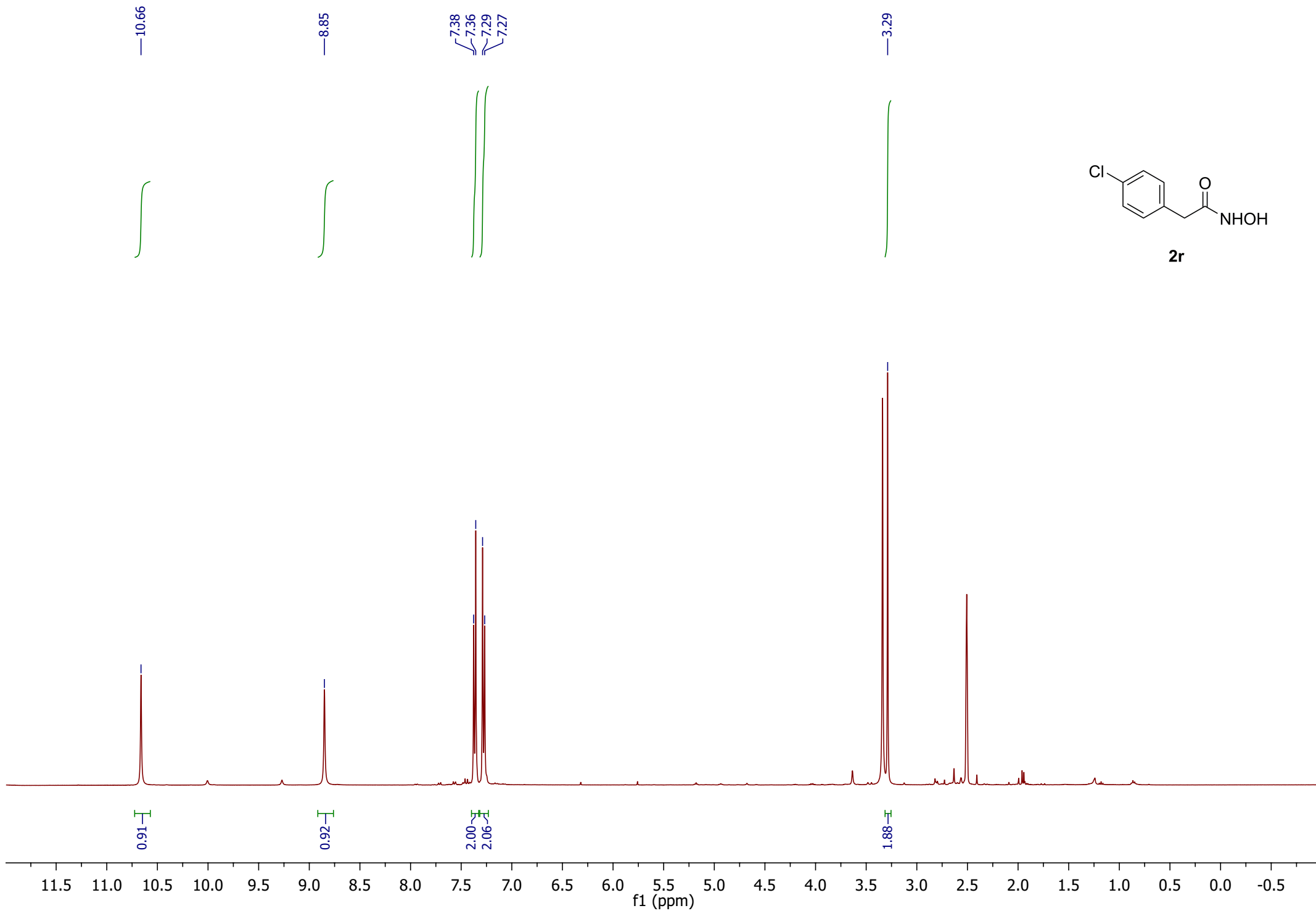
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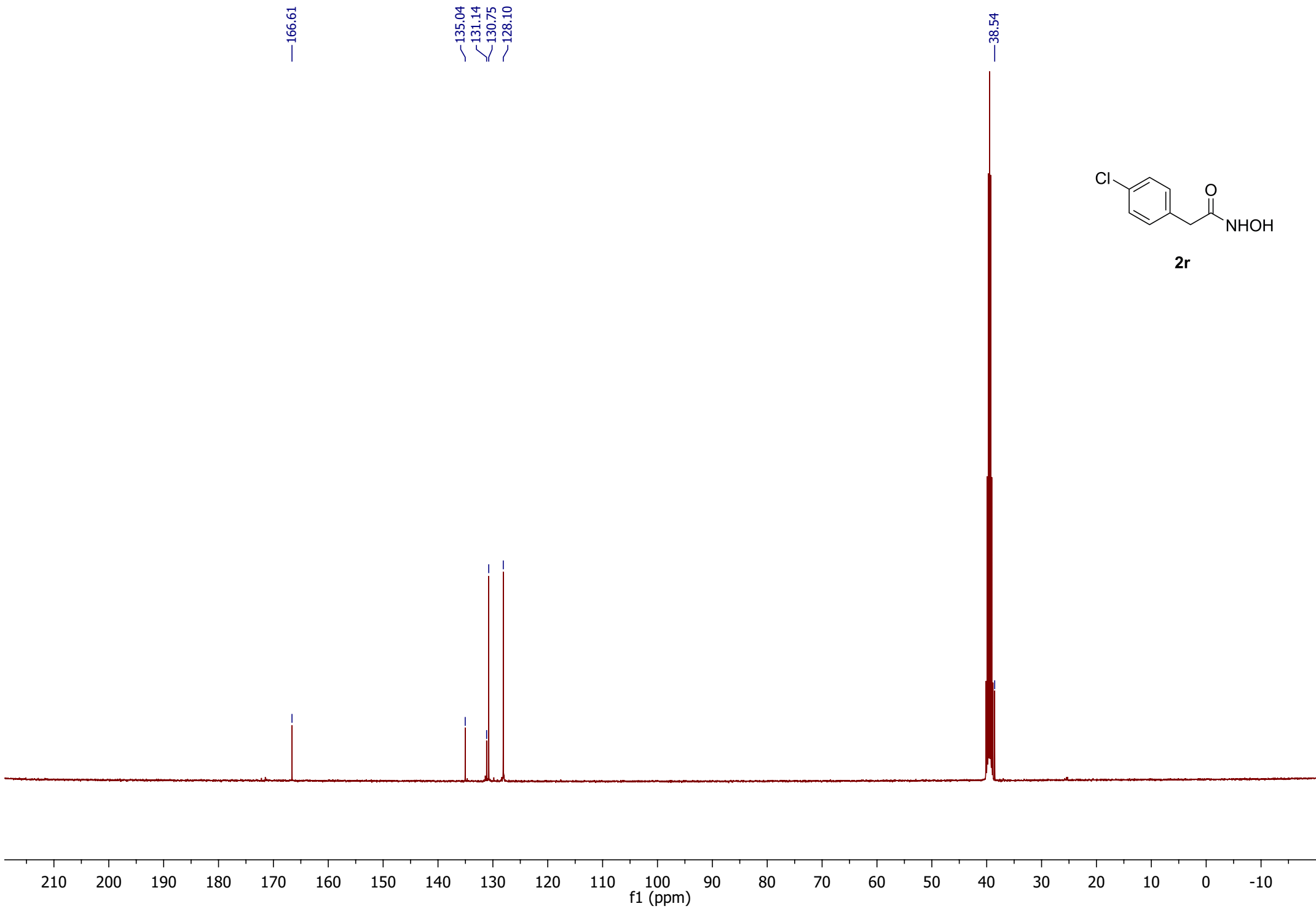
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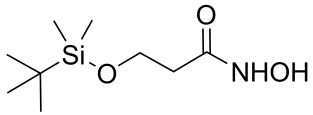




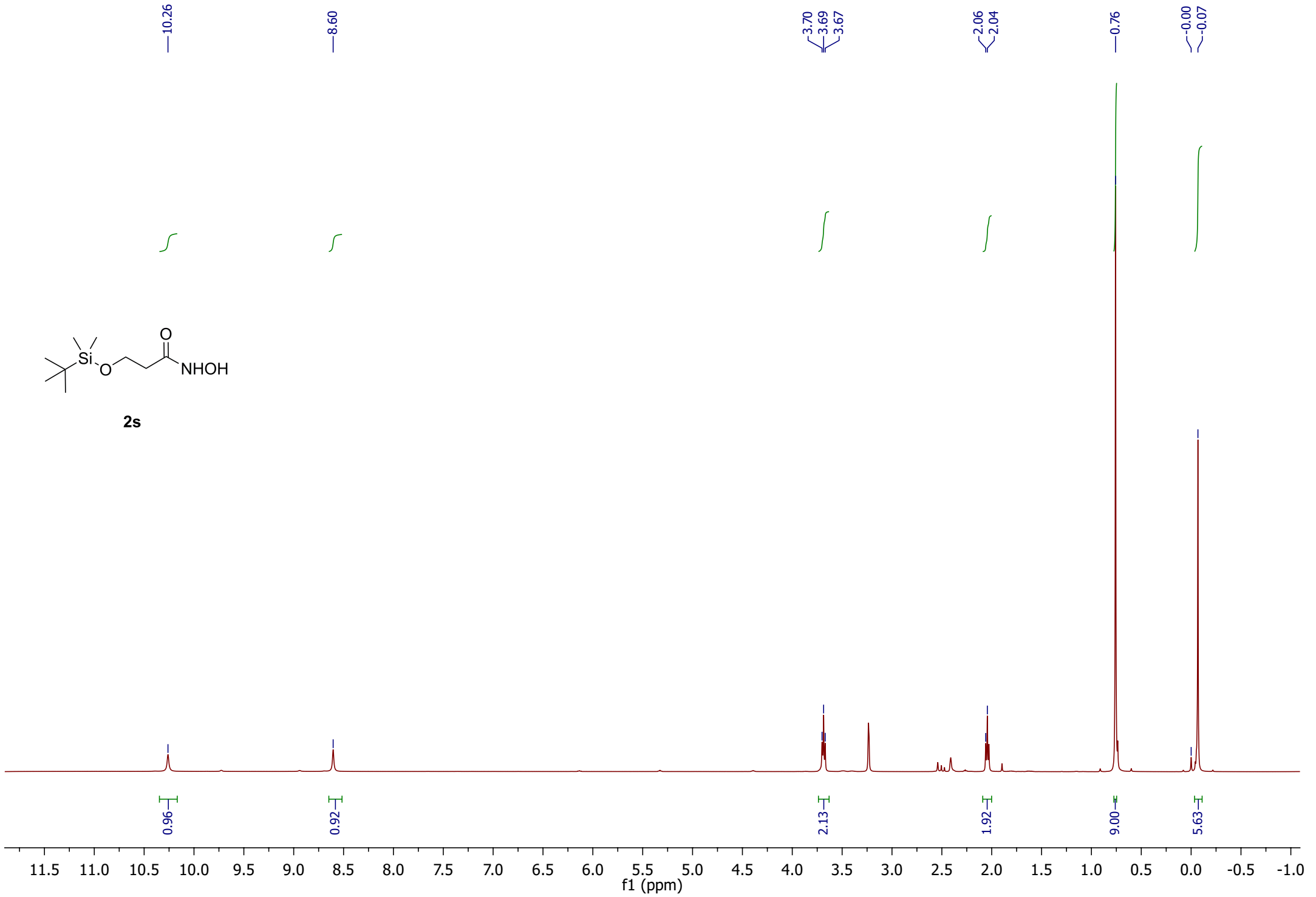
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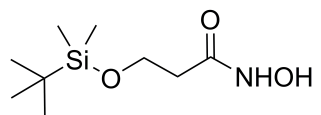






2s





2s

