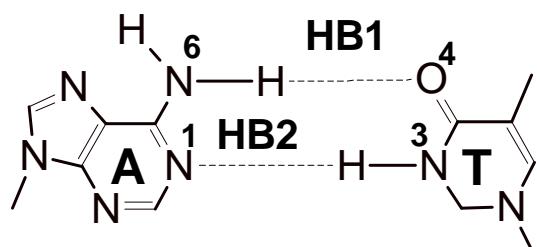
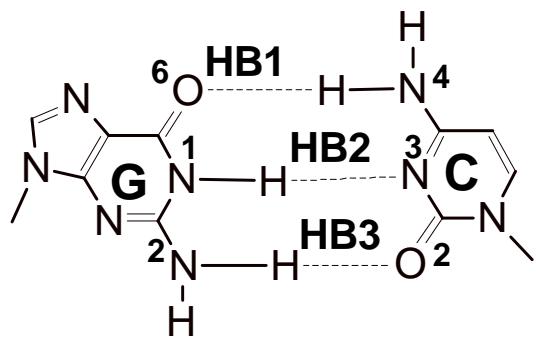


Supplementary Materials

Effects of (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine on the base excision repair of oxidatively generated clustered DNA damage. A biochemical and theoretical study.

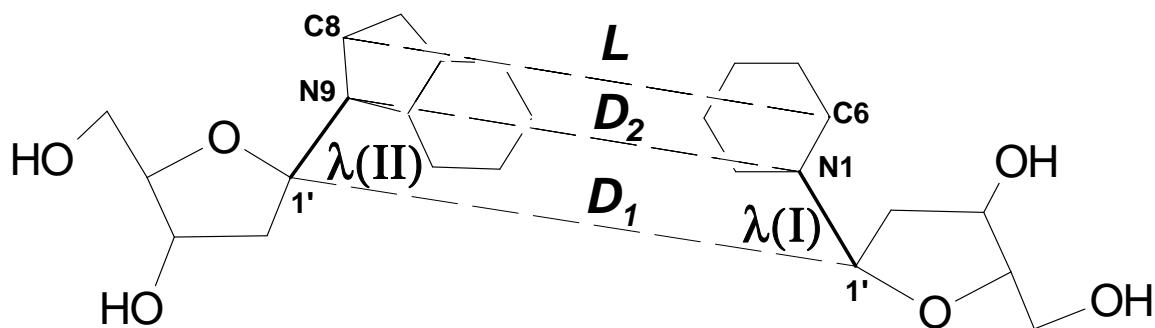
Boleslaw T. Karwowski, Sophie Bellon, Peter O'Neill, Martine E. Lomax and Jean Cadet

Graphical representation of hydrogen bonds.



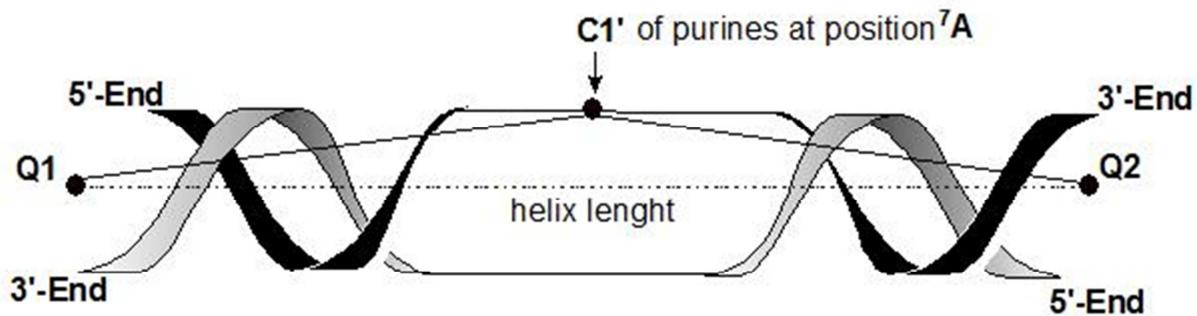
BASE PAIR	Hydrogen Bond		
	HB1	HB2	HB3
A::T	O4---N6	N3---N1	
A::U	O4---N6	N3---N1	
G::C	N4---O6	N3---N1	O2---N2

Graphical representation of idealized base pair parameters



Base Pairs Parameters	
$\lambda(I)$ [°]	N1 --- C1' (pyrimidine) --- C1' (purine)
$\lambda(II)$ [°]	N9 --- C1' (purine) --- C1' (pyrimidine)
D_1 [Å]	C1' ---- C1'
D_2 [Å]	N9 --- N1
L [Å]	C8 --- C6

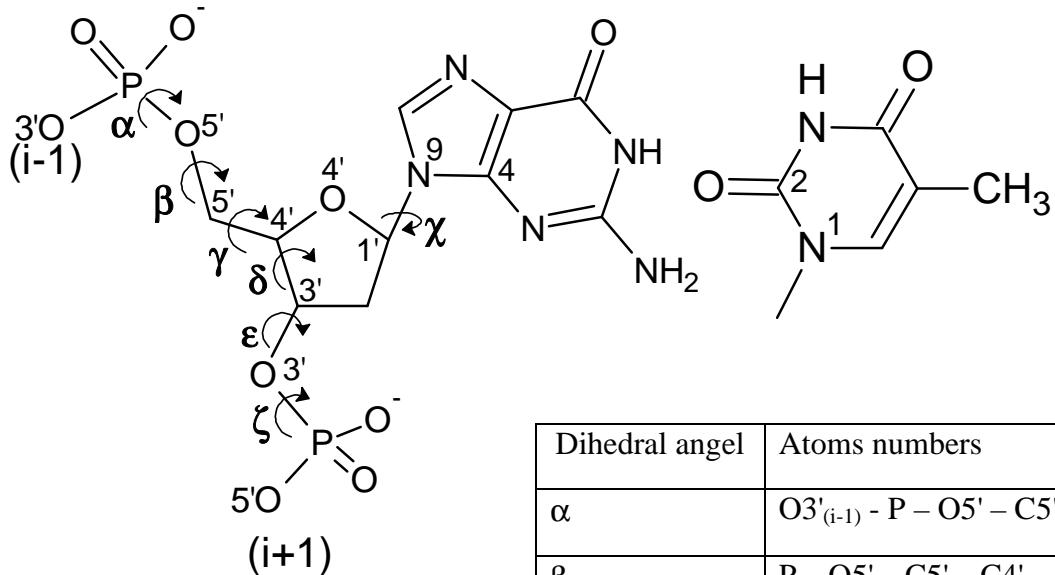
Graphical representation of helix length and helix bent.



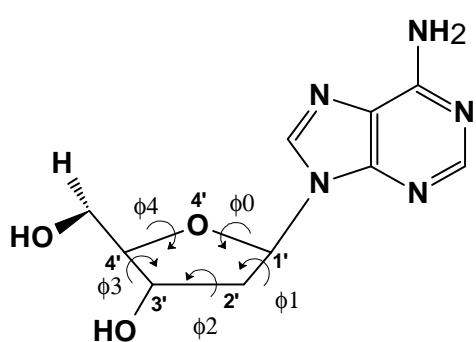
Helix length has been measured as distance between positions of points: **Q1** and **Q2**, assigned by W3DNA analysis.

Helix bending has been measured as the angle between: **Q1** point, **C1'** atom of purines located at position ⁷A, and **Q2** point. The position/coordinates of **Q1** and **Q2** has been taken from W3DNA analysis of suitable *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotide.

The graphical representation of dihedral angles and sugar pseudorotation phase used for conformational analysis, data of the analysis are presented in Table 7S in supplementary material.

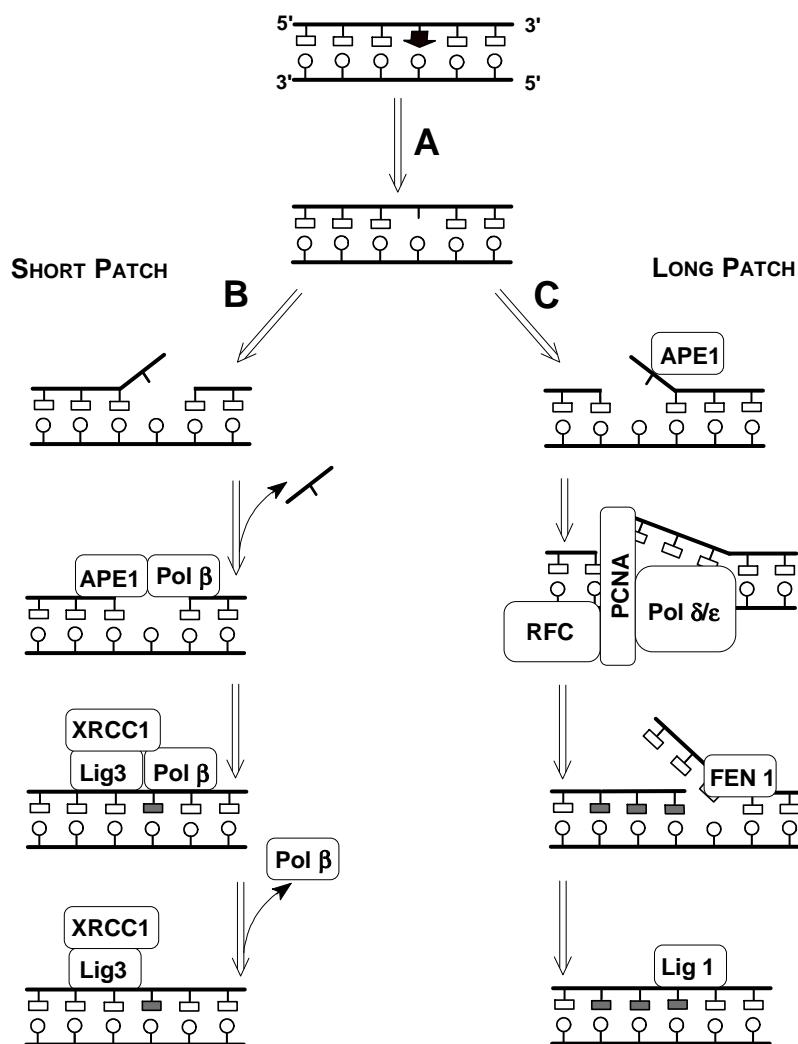


Dihedral angel	Atoms numbers
α	$O3'_{(i-1)} - P - O5' - C5'$
β	$P - O5' - C5' - C4'$
γ	$O5' - C5' - C4' - C3'$
δ	$C5' - C4' - C3' - O3'$
ϵ	$C4' - C3' - O3' - P_{(i+1)}$
ζ	$C3' - O3' - P_{(i+1)} - O5'_{(i+1)}$
χ (purines)	$O4' - C1' - N9 - C4$
χ (pyrimidines)	$O4' - C1' - N1 - C2$



Sugar pseudorotation phase equation:	
$\tan(P) = [(\phi_4 + \phi_1) - (\phi_3 + \phi_0)] / [2\phi_2 (\sin(36) + \sin(72))]$	
Dihedral angel	Atoms numbers
ϕ_0	$C4' - O4' - C1' - C2'$
ϕ_1	$O4' - C1' - C2' - C3'$
ϕ_2	$C1' - C2' - C3' - C4'$
ϕ_3	$C2' - C3' - C4' - O4'$
ϕ_4	$C3' - C4' - O4' - C1'$

Scheme 1S. The schematic overview of Base Excision Repair paths.

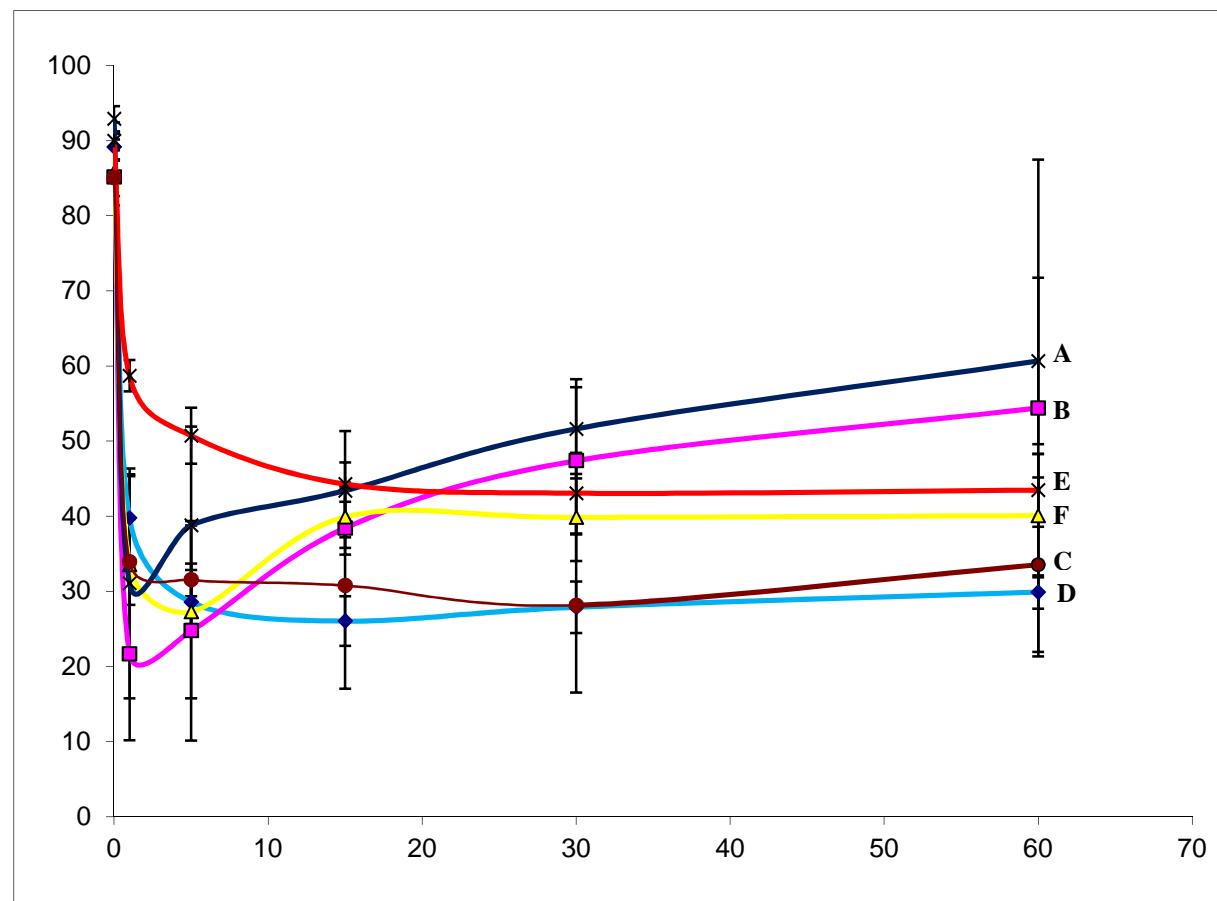


Abbreviations: **APE1** – Human apurinic/apyrimidinc endonuclease, **Pol β** – Polymerase β (beta), **XRCC1** - X-ray repair cross-complementing protein 1, **Lig3** – Ligase III, **RFC** - replication factor C, **PCNA** – Proliferating cell nuclear antigen, **Pol δ** – Polimerase δ (delta), **Pol ϵ** - Polimerase ϵ (epsilon), **FEN1** – Flap structure-specific endonuclease 1, **Lig1** – Ligase I. Black arrow \blacktriangleright represented the damage nucleobase, T represents the apurinic/apyrimidinic site.

(For more details: A. Sancar, L. A. Lindsey-Boltz, K. Ünsal-Kaçmaz, S. Linn, *Molecular mechanisms of mammalian dna repair and the dna damage checkpoints.*, Annual Review of Biochemistry, 2004, **73**, 39-85)

Figure 1S Time scale for the rejoining of an AP-site, formed from conversion of the uracil by UDG prior to exposure to NE, following incubation with NE at 37 °C for upto 60 min. The repair protocol is shown in the Experimental. The numbers in parentheses corresponding to sequence of double stranded 40-mer oligonucleosides given in Table 1 and schematically depicted in Figure 1:

A) dark blue curve - AP-site control (no (5'S)-cdA) i.e. correspond to the distance between dU and dA equal 0 bases, present in reference *ds*-oligonucleoside Con.1; **B)** violet curve - correspond to the distance between dU and dA equal to -5 bases present in *ds*-oligonucleoside U₋₅; **C)** brown curve - correspond to the distance between dU and (5'S)-cdA equal to -1 base present in *ds*- oligonucleoside U₋₁; **D)** light blue - correspond to the opposite position of dU versus (5'S)-cdA present in *ds*-oligonucleoside U0, **E)** red curve - correspond to the distance between dU and dA equal to +1 base present in *ds*-oligonucleoside U₊₁; **F)** yellow curve - correspond to the distance between dU and dA equal to +5 bases present in construct U₊₅.



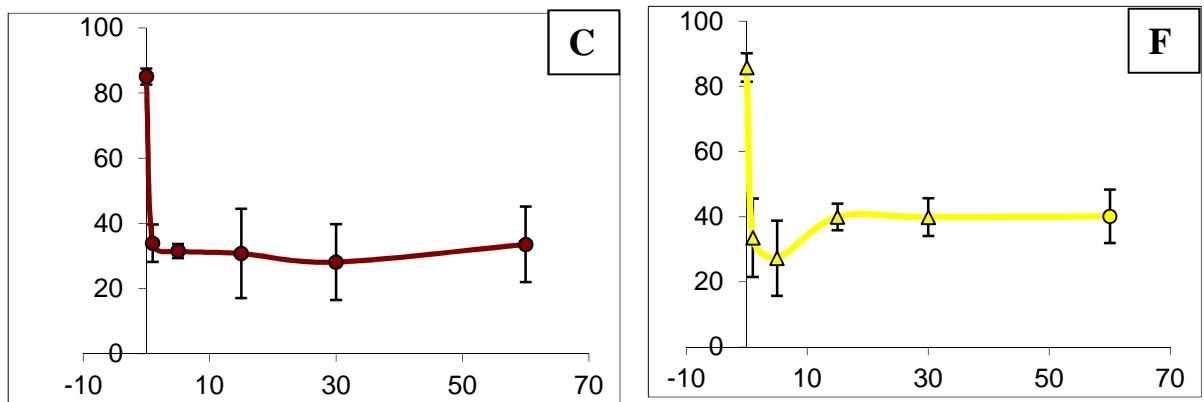
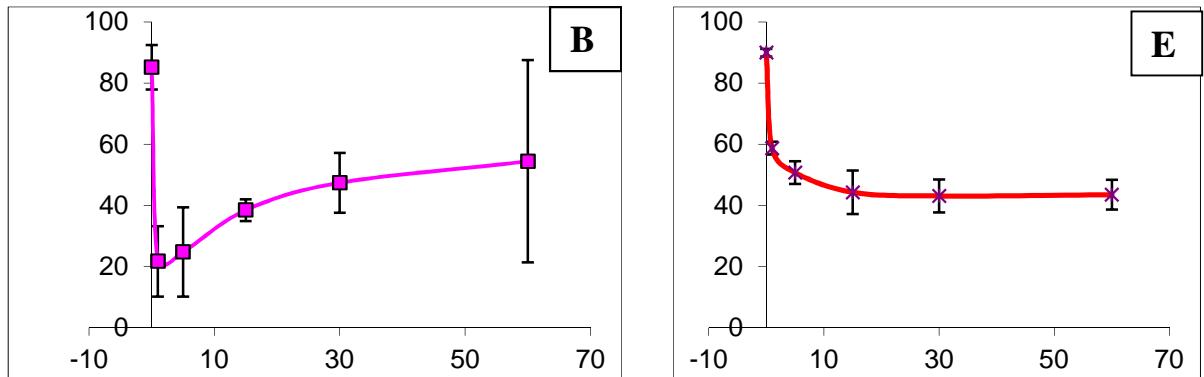
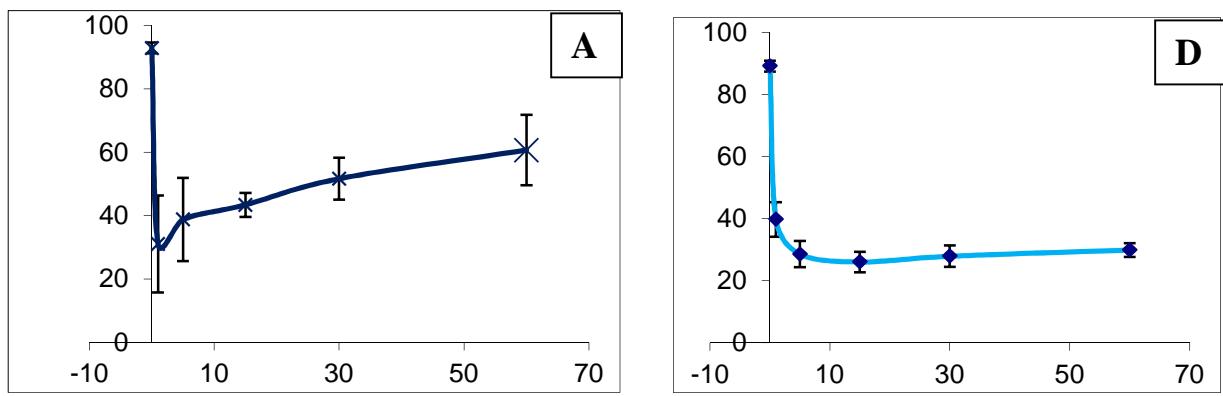


Figure 2S. Graphical representation of oligodeoxynucleotide structures obtained under Molecular Mechanics optimization. Oligodeoxynucleotides contain only one modification: 2'-deoxyuridine or AP-site or single DNA strand brake at different positions namely 0, -1, +1.

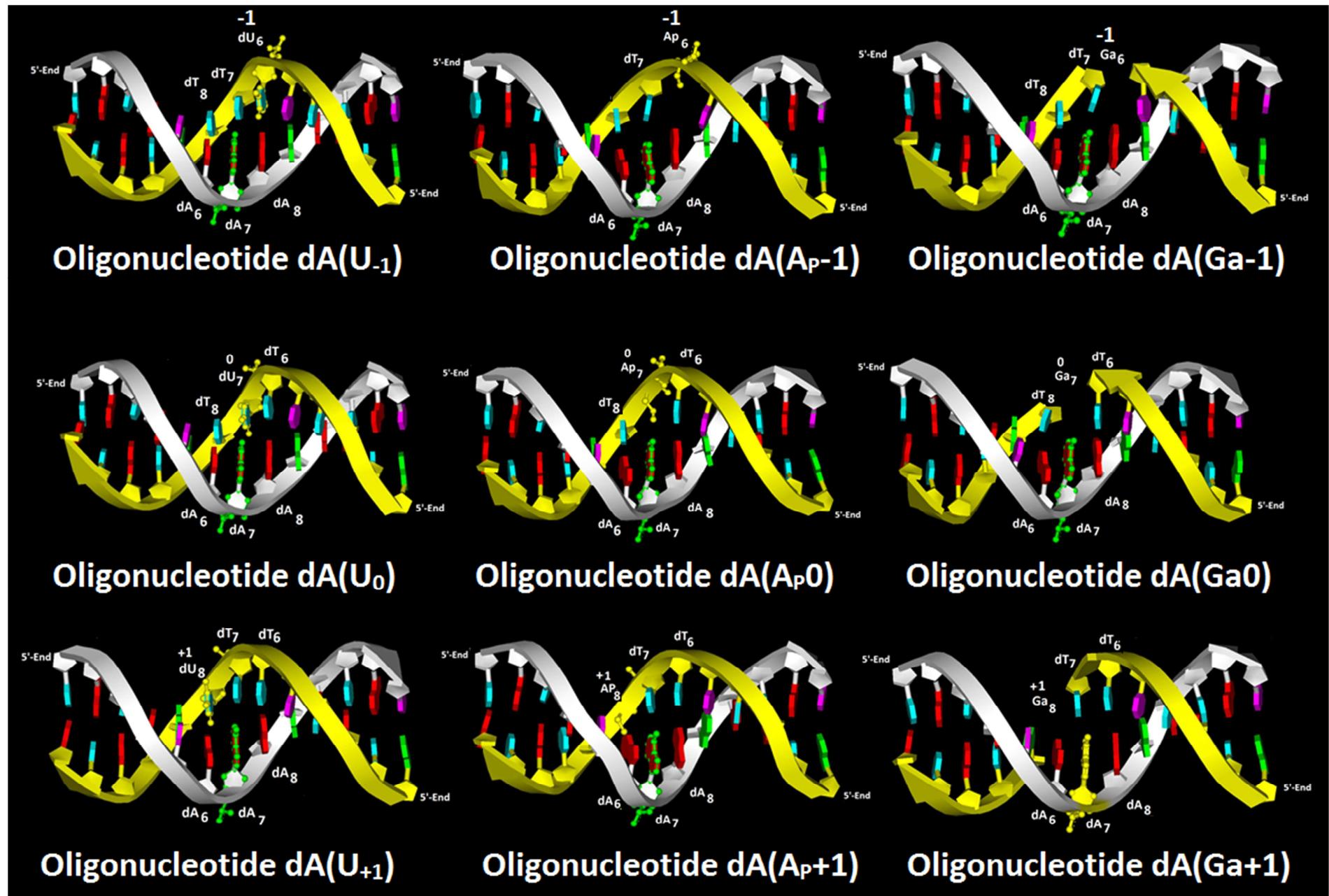


Figure 2S continued. Graphical representation of oligodeoxynucleotide structures obtained under Molecular Mechanics optimization. Oligodeoxynucleotides contain (5'S)-cdA in one strand and another modification i.e. 2'-deoxyuridine, AP-site or single DNA strand break in the complementary one, at different positions namely 0, -1, +1.

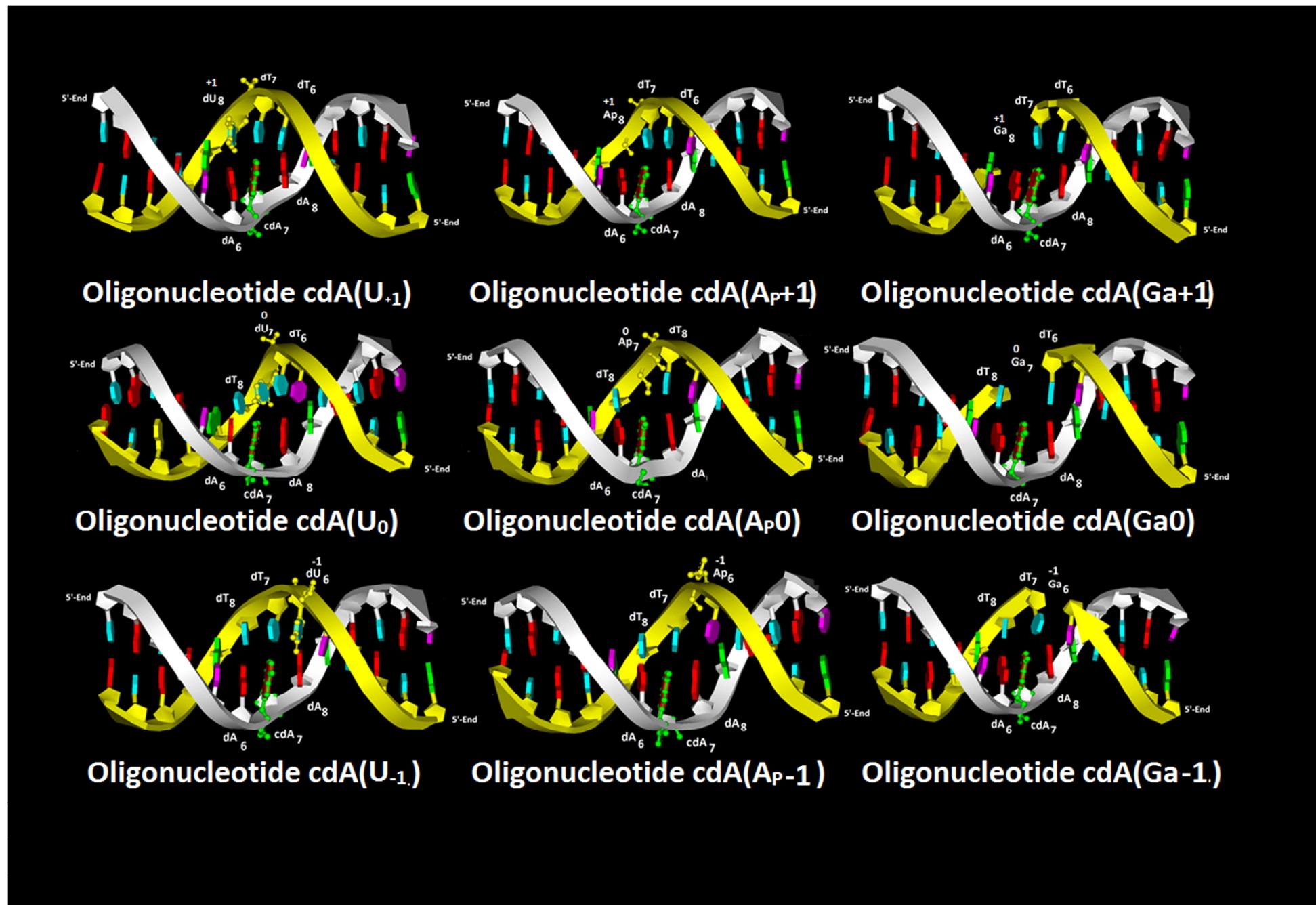
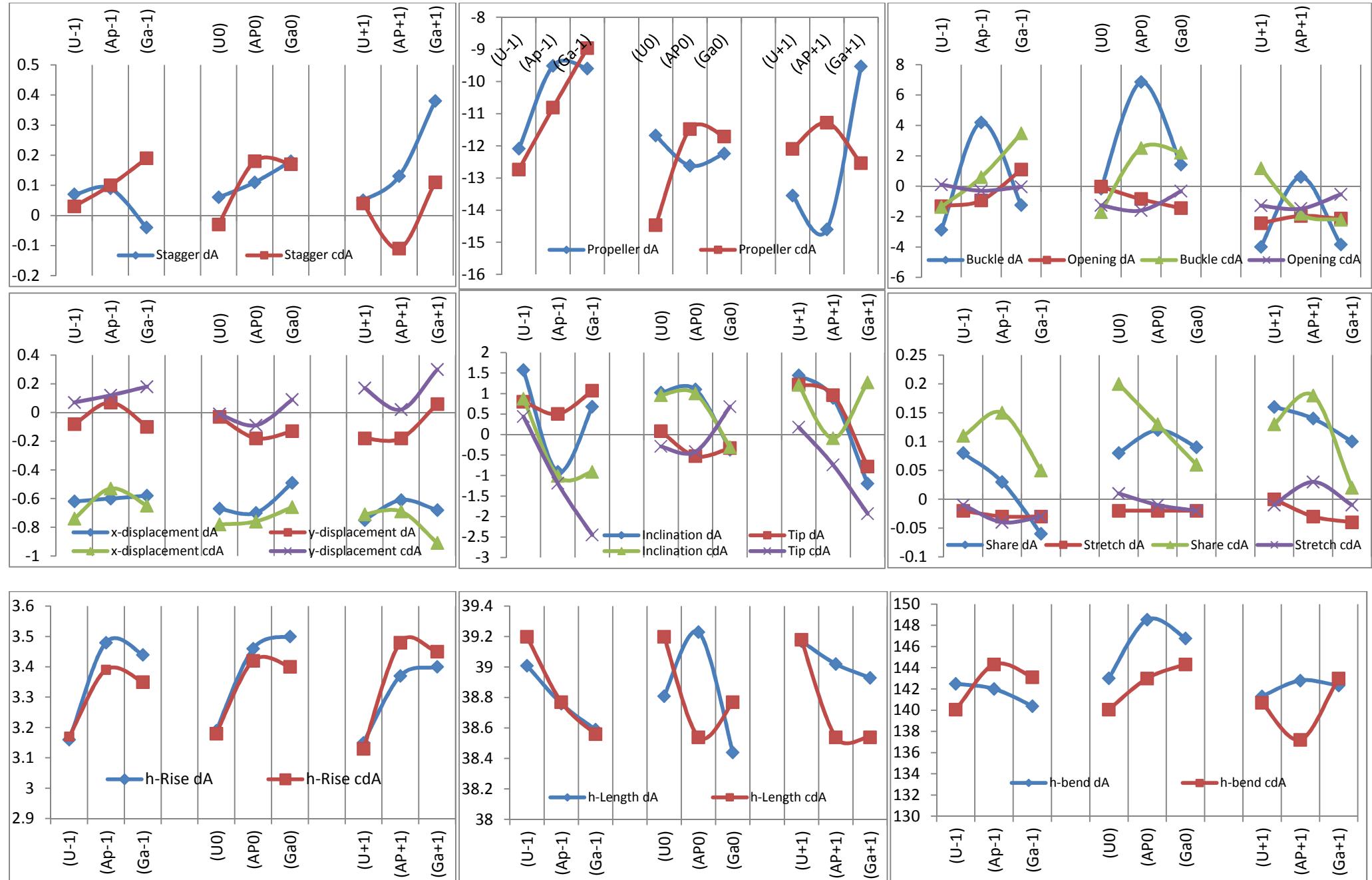


Table 1S. Average values of: **a)** base pair parameters, **b)** complementary base-pair parameters, **c)** local helical parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at positions **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine (dA) or (5'S) 5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cdA) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (U-1) or **T7** (U0) or **T8(U+1)** the 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite chain which after conversion gives first an apurinic/apyrimidinic site **T6(Ap+1)** or **T7 (Ap0)** or **T8(Ap+1)**, and then a single strand break e.i. gap **T6(Ga+1)** or**T7 (Ga0)** or **T8(Ga+1)**. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

OLIGODEOXYNUCLEOTIDE	Average values																			
	Complementary base-pair parameters						Base-pair parameters						Local helical parameters							
	Share	Stretch	Stagger	Buckle	Propeller	Opening	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	h-Length	h-bend
dA(U-1)	0.08	-0.02	0.07	-2.88	-12.09	-1.32	0.03	-0.28	3.2	-0.52	0.96	35.52	-0.62	-0.08	3.16	1.57	0.8	35.8	39.01	142.49
dA(Ap-1)	0.03	-0.03	0.09	4.19	-9.51	-0.94	-0.1	-0.45	3.5	-0.3	0.03	38.54	-0.6	0.07	3.48	-0.91	0.5	38.96	38.76	142.01
dA(Ga-1)	-0.06	-0.03	-0.04	-1.25	-9.6	1.09	-0.04	-0.29	3.45	0.38	1.29	38.51	-0.58	-0.1	3.44	0.68	1.07	39.19	38.59	140.39
dA(U0)	0.08	-0.02	0.06	-0.17	-11.68	-0.03	0.05	-0.32	3.19	-0.03	0.76	35.07	-0.67	-0.03	3.19	1.02	0.08	35.22	38.81	143.01
dA(Ap0)	0.12	-0.02	0.11	6.85	-12.62	-0.85	0.12	-0.44	3.5	0.2	0.98	38.43	-0.7	-0.18	3.46	1.1	-0.53	38.75	39.23	148.54
dA(Ga0)	0.09	-0.02	0.18	1.42	-12.24	-1.44	0.07	-0.3	3.53	0.77	-0.28	38.50	-0.49	-0.13	3.5	-0.37	-0.33	38.74	38.44	146.78
dA(U+1)	0.16	0.00	0.05	-4.00	-13.55	-2.44	-0.03	-0.34	3.18	-0.51	1.08	34.81	-0.75	-0.18	3.15	1.44	1.22	35.12	39.17	141.30
dA(Ap+1)	0.14	-0.03	0.13	0.6	-14.6	-1.96	0.03	-0.32	3.43	-0.52	0.97	38.00	-0.61	-0.18	3.37	0.89	0.96	38.38	39.02	142.80
dA(Ga+1)	0.1	-0.04	0.38	-3.85	-9.53	-2.14	-0.06	-0.48	3.42	0.89	-0.73	37.45	-0.68	0.06	3.4	-1.2	-0.78	37.7	38.93	142.33
cdA(U-1)	0.11	-0.01	0.03	-1.37	-12.74	0.1	-0.02	-0.35	3.21	-0.32	0.58	35.15	-0.74	0.07	3.17	0.87	0.44	35.37	39.20	140.06
cdA(Ap-1)	0.15	-0.04	0.1	0.59	-10.81	-0.3	-0.04	-0.46	3.45	1.02	-0.21	38.81	-0.53	0.12	3.39	-1.01	-1.19	39.25	38.77	144.31
cdA(Ga-1)	0.05	-0.03	0.19	3.47	-8.96	-0.04	0.02	-0.42	3.38	1.89	-0.51	37.61	-0.65	0.18	3.35	-0.91	-2.45	38.22	38.56	143.12
cdA(U0)	0.20	0.01	-0.03	-1.71	-14.47	-1.26	0.05	-0.37	3.21	0.04	0.78	35.17	-0.78	-0.01	3.18	0.96	-0.29	35.62	39.20	140.06
cdA(Ap0)	0.13	-0.01	0.18	2.51	-11.48	-1.6	-0.03	-0.41	3.47	0.31	0.77	38.12	-0.76	-0.09	3.42	1	-0.42	38.38	38.54	143.00
cdA(Ap0)	0.06	-0.02	0.17	2.2	-11.71	-0.33	-0.11	-0.35	3.46	-0.39	-0.04	38.54	-0.66	0.09	3.4	-0.31	0.68	38.85	38.77	144.31
cdA(U+1)	0.13	-0.01	0.04	1.17	-12.1	-1.28	-0.08	-0.33	3.15	-0.31	0.83	35.38	-0.71	0.17	3.13	1.21	0.18	35.62	39.18	140.71
cdA(Ap+1)	0.18	0.03	-0.11	-1.83	-11.28	-1.48	0.03	-0.39	3.5	0.27	0.27	38.49	-0.69	0.02	3.48	-0.09	-0.74	38.63	38.54	137.20
cdA(Ga+1)	0.02	-0.01	0.11	-2.22	-12.54	-0.54	-0.07	-0.51	3.45	1.18	0.71	37.62	-0.91	0.3	3.45	1.27	-1.93	37.77	38.54	142.99

Graph 1S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 1S**



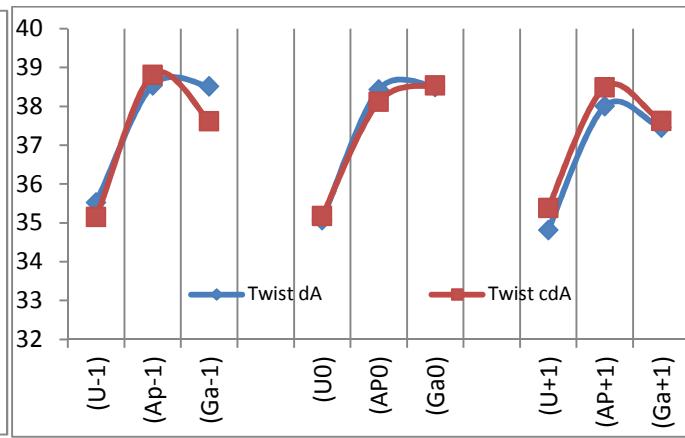
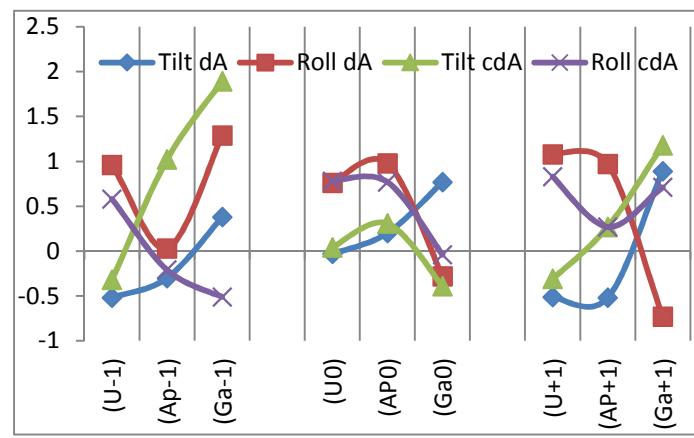
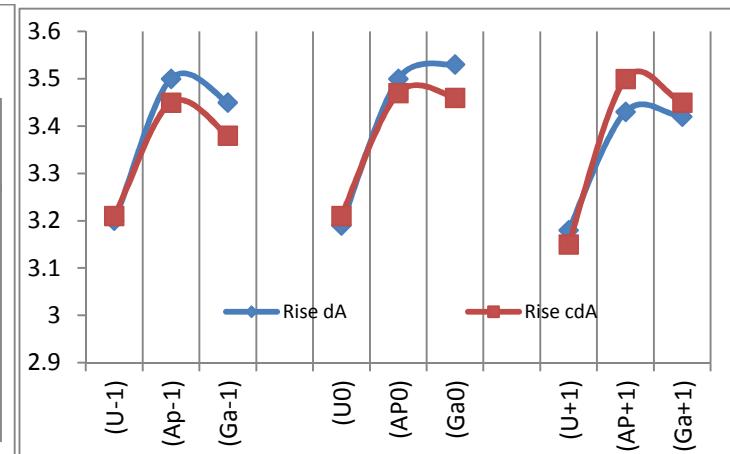
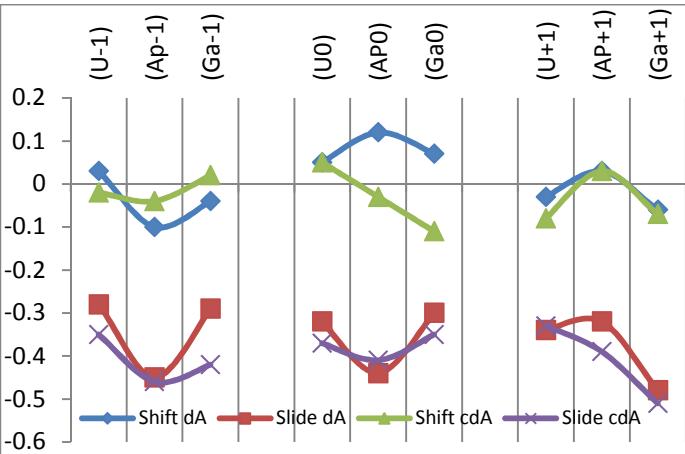
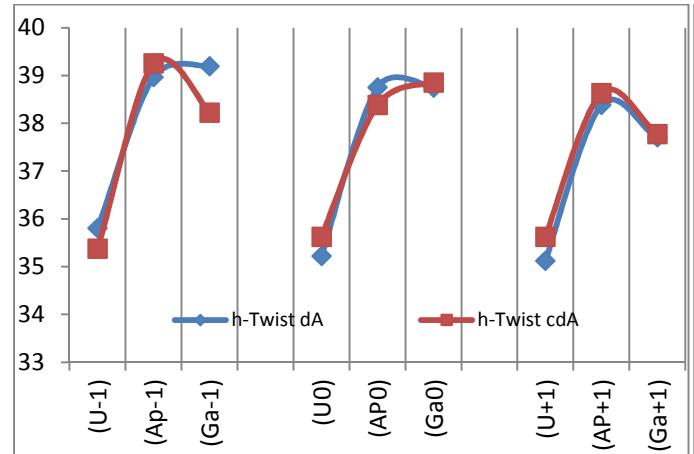


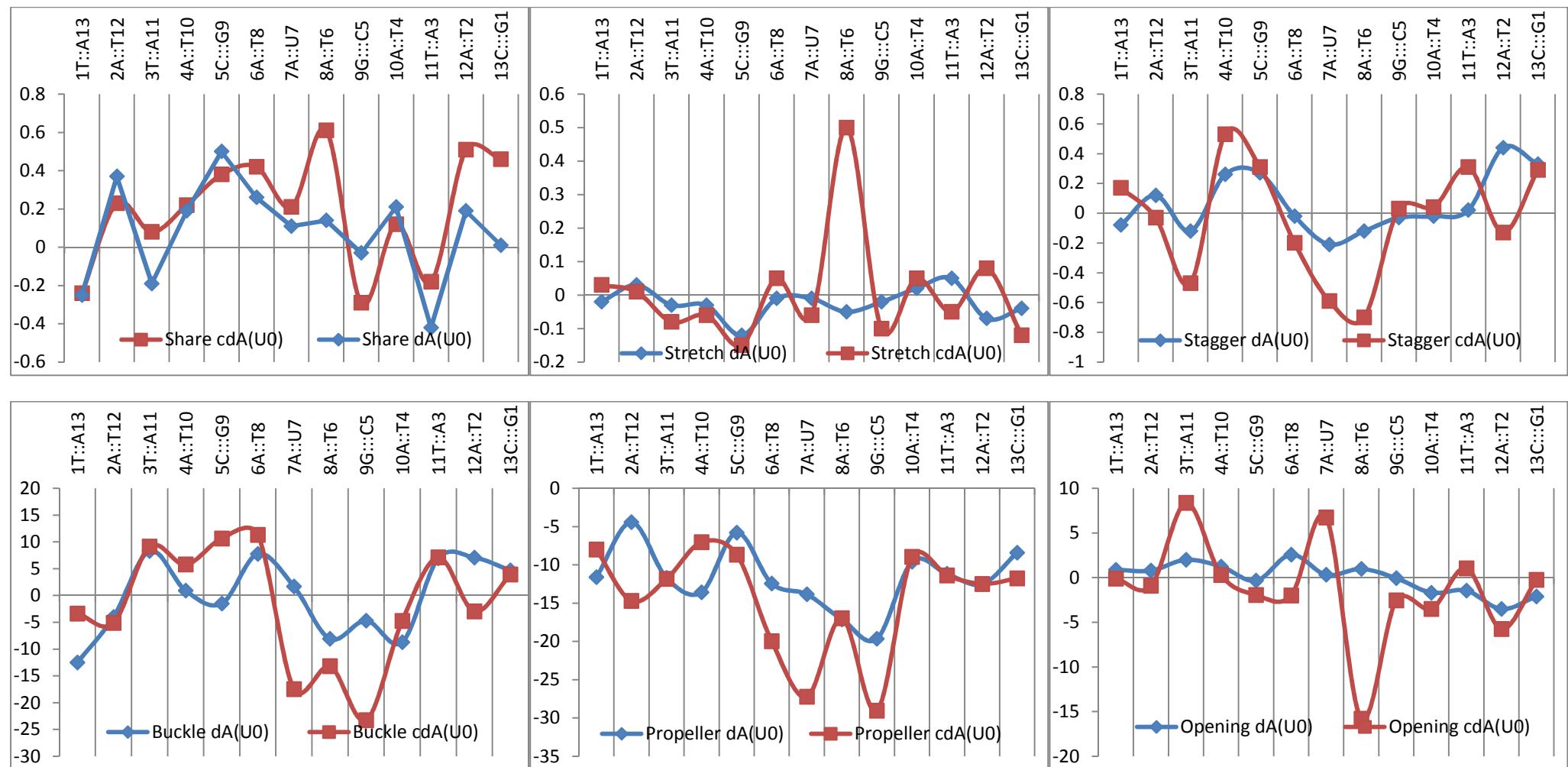
Table 2S. Base pairs parameters, complementary base-pair parameters and local helical parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine (dA) or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cdA) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (U-1) or **T7** (U0) or **T8** (U+1) the 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

BASE PAIR STEP																		
	dA(U ₀)						dA(U-1)						dA(U+1)					
	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist
TA/TA	0.5	0.57	3.08	0.14	1.36	42.99	0.9	0.64	3.11	0.92	1.61	41.74	0.49	0.18	3.17	-1.14	4.57	33.13
AT/AT	-0.56	-0.26	2.92	2.13	-1.79	27.32	-0.09	-0.23	2.98	2.41	-1.27	29.88	0.66	-0.29	3.02	4.14	-2.93	30.94
TA/TA	0.56	0.13	3.32	-0.02	4.79	40.48	0.27	-0.32	3.46	-2.44	7.32	41.32	-0.74	0.17	3.56	-0.99	5.38	45.89
AC/GT	0.4	-0.6	3.31	-0.69	-0.36	33.44	-0.21	-0.4	3.01	-0.71	3.84	31.86	0.32	-0.39	2.93	-1.09	1.75	27.97
CA/TG	-0.49	0.38	3.12	2.82	5.45	36.98	-0.67	0.34	3.25	3.67	0.62	38.29	-1.19	-0.58	3.49	-0.46	7.47	38.02
AA/TT	-0.41	-0.82	3.36	-1.4	-0.17	31.07	0.04	-0.33	3.14	-3.36	-2.07	31.23	-0.62	-0.22	3.22	-1.67	-4.39	36.26
AA/TT	0.45	-0.45	3.36	2.28	0.34	38.79	0.15	-0.82	3.51	-0.38	-2.49	39.11	-0.19	-0.81	3.19	-3.1	0.18	29.84
AG/CT	-0.27	0.24	3.19	-1.13	4.8	33.11	0.27	-0.24	3.2	0.23	9.34	31.42	0.41	-0.1	3.3	-0.43	1.9	36.19
GA/TC	-0.29	-1.18	3.29	-2.12	-0.06	30.52	-0.75	-1.01	3.44	-0.09	0.07	32.29	-0.94	-1.07	3.32	0.98	0.83	34.01
AT/AT	-0.15	-0.48	2.8	0.33	-2.88	29.55	0.4	-0.23	2.95	-2.12	-3.24	34.36	0.81	-0.79	2.98	-4.87	-3.54	26.31
TA/TA	0.79	0	3.15	-0.43	-1.87	40.71	-0.41	-0.27	3.18	-0.14	0.46	34.77	0.01	0.35	2.98	6.58	0.06	43.85
AC/GT	0.1	-1.35	3.32	-2.28	-0.45	35.93	0.48	-0.43	3.14	-4.2	-2.64	39.95	0.64	-0.56	3.04	-4.05	1.67	35.33
cdA(U ₀)						cdA(U-1)						cdA(U+1)						
TA/TA	0.73	0.37	3.18	3.57	4.31	42.67	0.85	0.56	3.17	2.24	-0.26	42.34	0.48	0.64	3.11	-0.13	-0.81	46.34
AT/AT	0.25	-0.25	2.8	4.14	-0.46	29	-0.05	-0.39	2.93	3.2	-1.85	31.35	-0.15	-0.43	2.97	1.8	-2.49	27.52
TA/TA	0.23	0.01	3.37	-3.57	3.41	39.86	0.59	-0.55	3.31	-1.4	6.16	35.33	0.55	-0.1	3.21	0.15	6.52	38.31
AC/GT	0.16	-0.88	3.21	1.37	-2.5	35.09	-0.01	-0.2	3.24	0.39	-2.14	40.86	-0.2	-0.45	3.12	1.74	0.31	33.98
CA/TG	-0.1	-0.27	3.24	6.19	3.63	28.49	-0.33	-0.49	3.53	2.47	1.63	28.47	0.28	-0.02	3.26	4.04	2.44	33.51
AA/TT	-0.56	0.09	3.74	-6	6	47.46	0.13	0.2	3.68	-3.78	3.89	45.35	-1.05	-0.22	3.65	-6.13	3.48	43.62
AA/TT	-1.21	-0.61	3.14	2.91	2.03	28.09	-1.23	-0.63	3.03	1.12	0.84	26.47	-0.27	-0.49	2.77	0.03	1.38	26.2
AG/CT	0.32	-0.92	3.54	-5.86	3.48	32.47	-0.04	-0.56	3.25	-3.42	1.85	34.42	-0.18	-0.72	3.29	-3.26	0	37.04
GA/TC	-0.73	-0.85	3	-3.48	-7.91	30.19	-0.87	-0.93	3.31	-1.28	-1.27	35.77	-0.75	-1.41	3.62	3.83	0.99	32.76
AT/AT	0.38	-0.67	2.93	-2.15	-2.74	30.2	0.7	-0.46	3.04	-3.97	-5.28	32.09	0.54	-0.19	2.83	-3.47	-5.19	34.02
TA/TA	0.1	0.15	3.4	5.66	-1.56	45.14	-0.87	-0.15	3.11	3.64	2.64	38.07	-0.62	-0.26	3.09	-0.46	3.73	34.53
AC/GT	1.02	-0.65	3.03	-2.31	1.61	33.36	0.86	-0.65	2.96	-3.1	0.76	31.28	0.42	-0.27	2.91	-1.82	-0.45	36.76

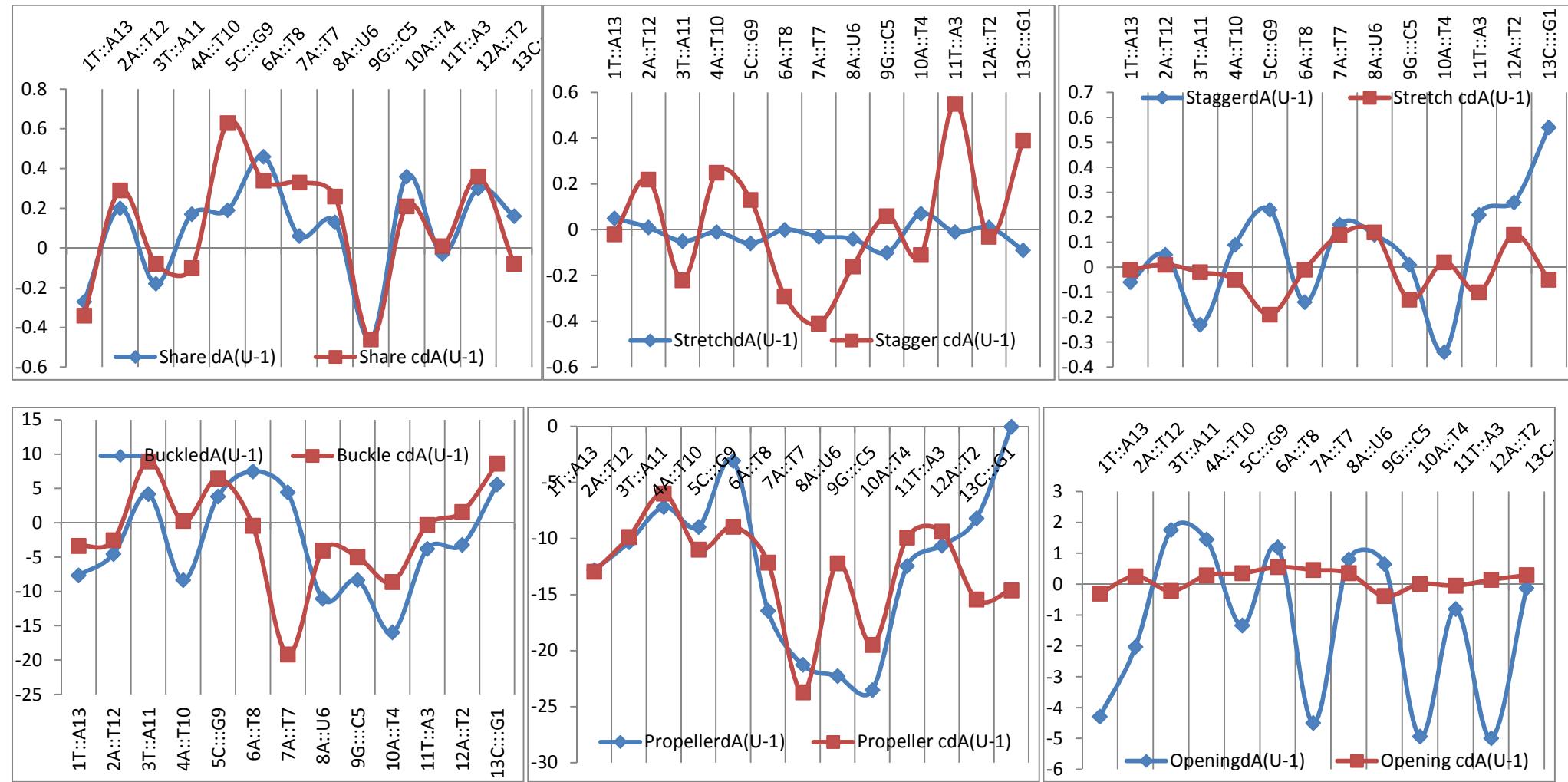
BASE PAIR STEP	Local helical parameters																			
	dA(U0)						dA(U-1)						dA(U+1)							
	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist		
TA/TA	0.66	-0.67	3.1	1.86	-0.2	43.02	0.74	-1.17	3.15	2.26	-1.29	41.78	-0.41	-1.03	3.15	7.96	1.98	33.45		
AT/AT	-0.15	1.65	2.88	-3.78	-4.49	27.46	-0.21	0.63	2.97	-2.45	-4.66	30	-0.02	-0.49	3.09	-5.44	-7.7	31.34		
TA/TA	-0.36	-0.81	3.32	6.9	0.03	40.75	-1.25	-0.65	3.33	10.26	3.42	42	-0.29	0.85	3.58	6.87	1.26	46.2		
AC/GT	-0.98	-0.81	3.31	-0.63	1.2	33.45	-1.36	0.27	2.95	6.96	1.28	32.09	-1.18	-0.89	2.89	3.61	2.25	28.05		
CA/TG	-0.1	1.12	3.1	8.52	-4.42	37.47	0.43	1.46	3.18	0.95	-5.58	38.47	-1.83	1.73	3.33	11.33	0.7	38.72		
AA/TT	-1.5	0.48	3.38	-0.31	2.61	31.1	-0.23	-0.68	3.13	-3.82	6.21	31.47	0.26	0.76	3.24	-7.01	2.68	36.55		
AA/TT	-0.72	-0.38	3.37	0.51	-3.43	38.85	-0.9	-0.28	3.55	-3.71	0.57	39.19	-1.6	-0.26	3.19	0.35	6.01	30		
AG/CT	-0.35	0.28	3.2	8.36	1.97	33.47	-1.99	-0.44	3.01	16.79	-0.4	32.75	-0.43	-0.72	3.29	3.05	0.7	36.24		
GA/TC	-2.23	0.12	3.3	-0.12	4.03	30.59	-1.83	1.33	3.44	0.12	0.17	32.29	-1.96	1.76	3.27	1.42	-1.68	34.03		
AT/AT	-0.41	0.35	2.83	-5.62	-0.65	29.69	0.06	-0.97	2.93	-5.46	3.58	34.57	-0.88	-2.85	2.87	-7.65	10.53	26.98		
TA/TA	0.2	-1.19	3.14	-2.69	0.61	40.76	-0.52	0.67	3.18	0.76	0.24	34.78	0.46	0.55	2.95	0.09	-8.75	44.32		
AC/GT	-2.13	-0.5	3.33	-0.73	3.69	36.01	-0.34	-1.16	3.1	-3.84	6.12	40.25	-1.14	-1.58	2.92	2.74	6.64	35.59		
cdA(U0)						cdA(U-1)						cdA(U+1)								
1TA/TA	0.08	-0.65	3.25	5.9	-4.89	43.02	0.8	-0.95	3.21	-0.36	-3.09	42.39	0.88	-0.62	3.09	-1.03	0.16	46.35		
AT/AT	-0.41	0.28	2.81	-0.92	-8.22	29.29	-0.4	0.62	2.93	-3.41	-5.89	31.56	-0.35	0.71	2.99	-5.21	-3.76	27.69		
TA/TA	-0.39	-0.76	3.33	4.97	5.21	40.15	-1.77	-1.16	3.15	10.05	2.29	35.88	-0.93	-0.81	3.16	9.85	-0.22	38.84		
AC/GT	-1.09	-0.07	3.27	-4.14	-2.26	35.2	-0.06	0.06	3.24	-3.06	-0.56	40.91	-0.82	0.6	3.1	0.53	-2.98	34.02		
CA/TG	-1.3	1.5	3.09	7.24	-12.32	29.37	-1.39	1.27	3.46	3.29	-5.01	28.62	-0.43	0.17	3.26	4.21	-6.97	33.83		
AA/TT	-0.43	0.14	3.76	7.39	7.39	48.17	-0.12	-0.54	3.66	5.03	4.88	45.66	-0.67	0.75	3.73	4.64	8.19	44.16		
AA/TT	-1.69	3.1	2.96	4.17	-5.98	28.3	-1.58	2.96	2.96	1.83	-2.45	26.5	-1.4	0.61	2.74	3.05	-0.07	26.24		
AG/CT	-2.24	-1.6	3.32	6.15	10.34	33.16	-1.22	-0.45	3.2	3.11	5.76	34.64	-1.12	-0.16	3.29	0	5.12	37.18		
GA/TC	-0.13	0.71	3.18	-14.81	6.51	31.38	-1.32	1.23	3.37	-2.06	2.08	35.82	-2.67	2.04	3.47	1.74	-6.76	32.99		
AT/AT	-0.78	-1.12	2.94	-5.23	4.11	30.4	0.04	-1.88	2.97	-9.43	7.08	32.74	0.37	-1.38	2.76	-8.77	5.86	34.57		
TA/TA	0.34	0.38	3.38	-2.02	-7.34	45.5	-0.54	1.76	3	4.03	-5.55	38.32	-0.97	0.97	3.06	6.26	0.78	34.73		
AC13/GT	-1.38	-2.11	2.92	2.8	4.02	33.48	-1.32	-2.11	2.85	1.41	5.73	31.44	-0.37	-0.88	2.89	-0.72	2.88	36.81		

Graph 2S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 2S**

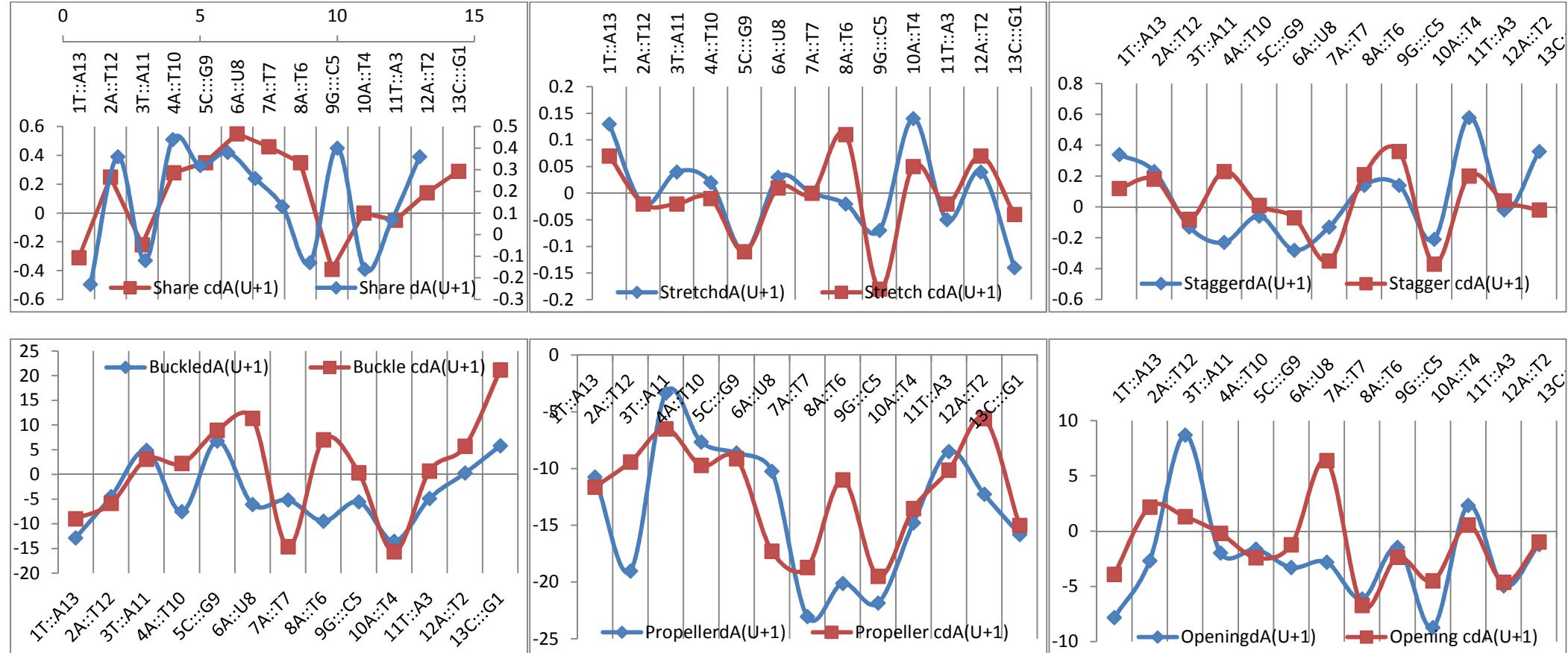
Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U0) versus cdA(U0)



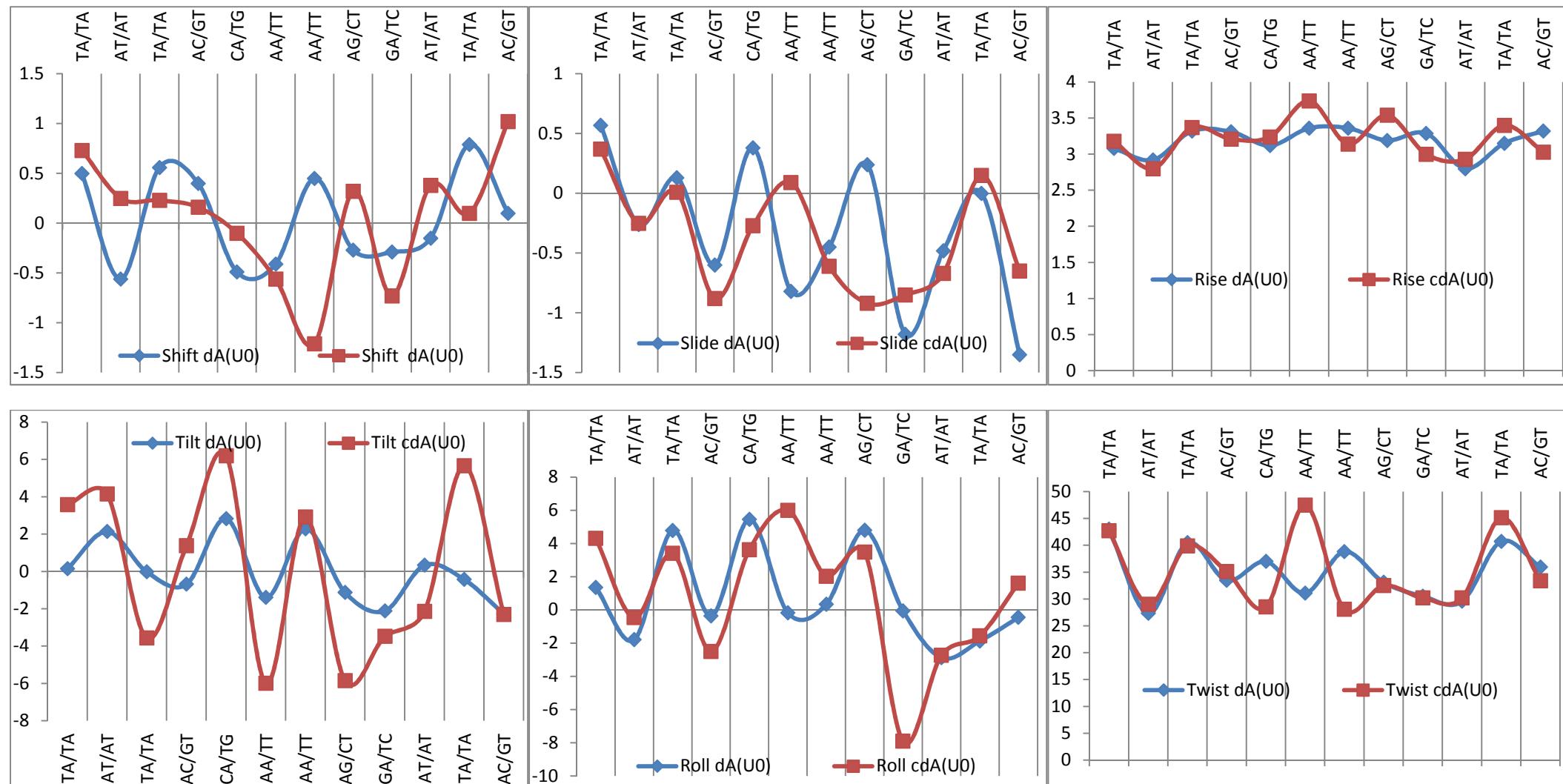
Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U-1) versus cdA(U-1)



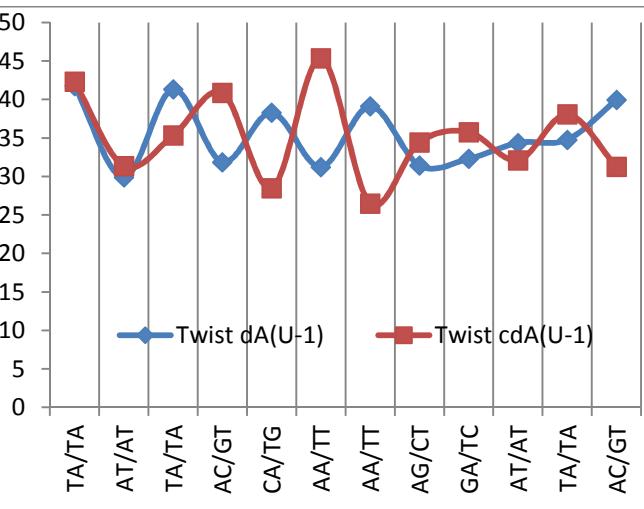
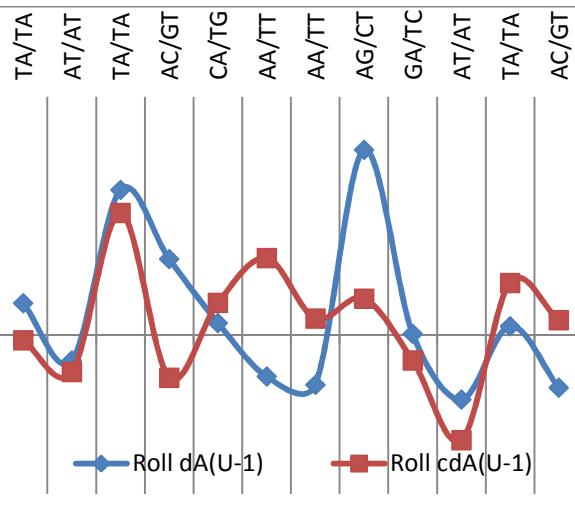
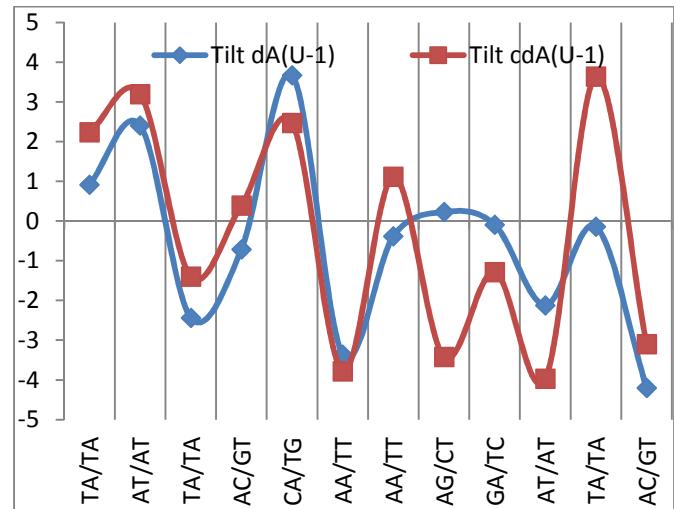
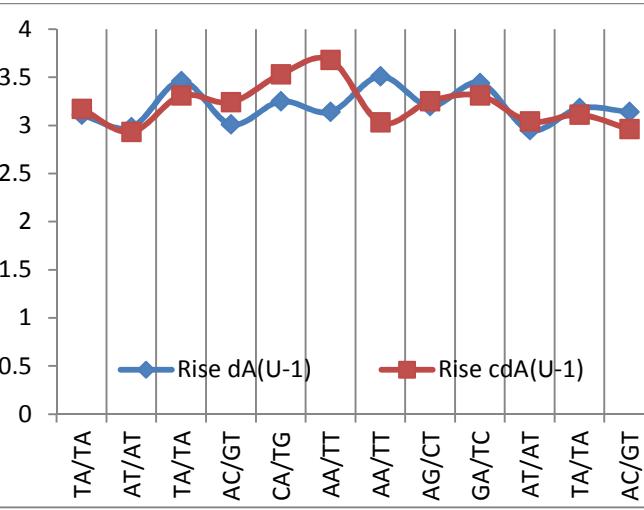
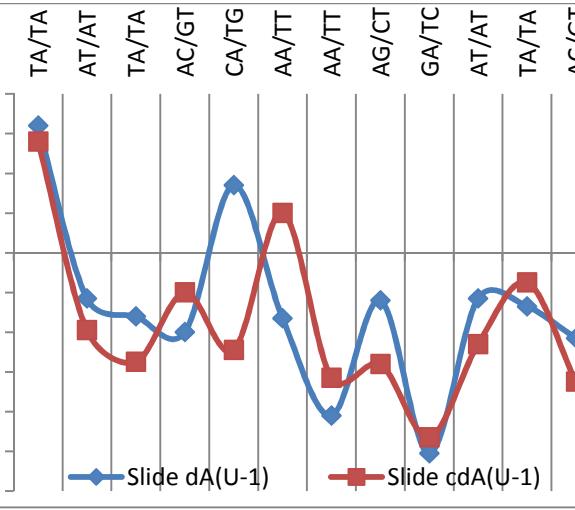
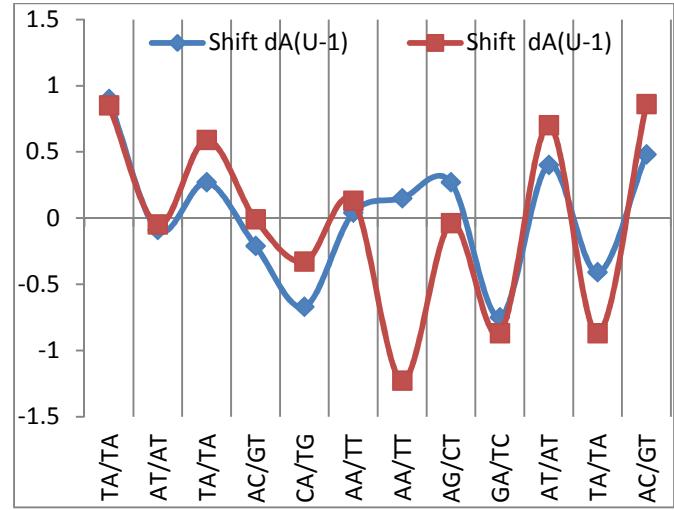
Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U+1) versus cdA(U+1)



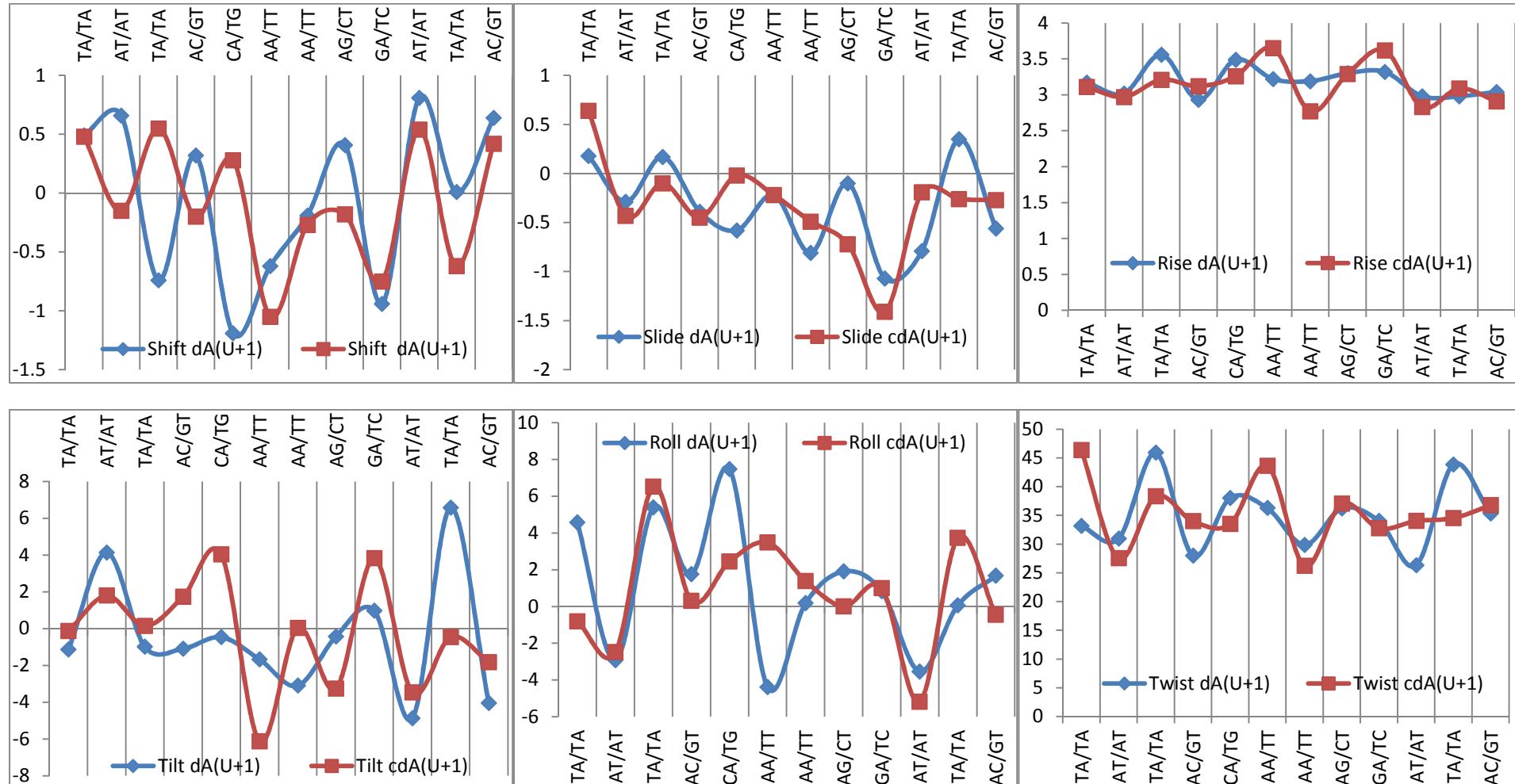
Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U0) versus cdA(U0)



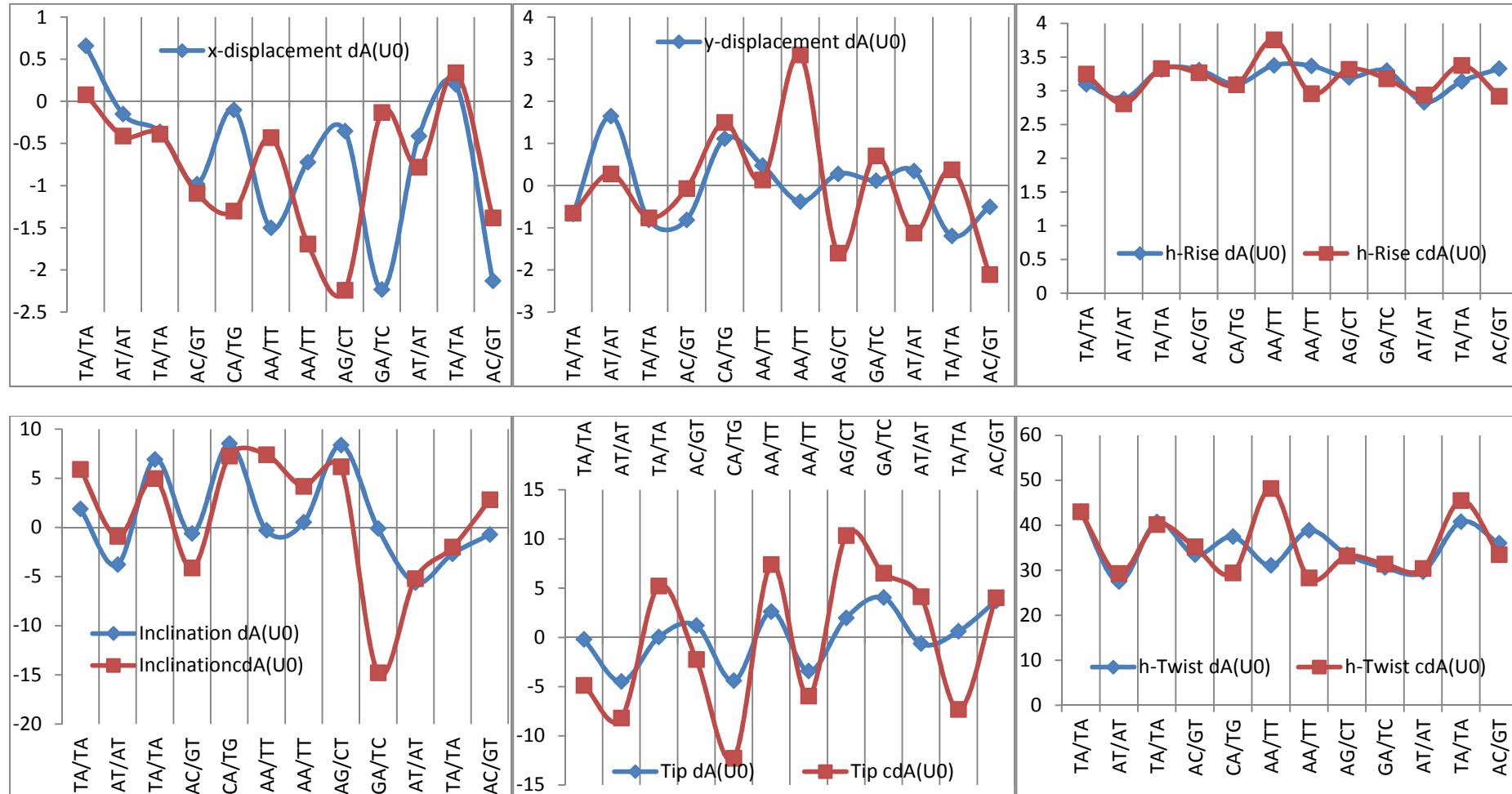
Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U-1) versus cdA(U-1)



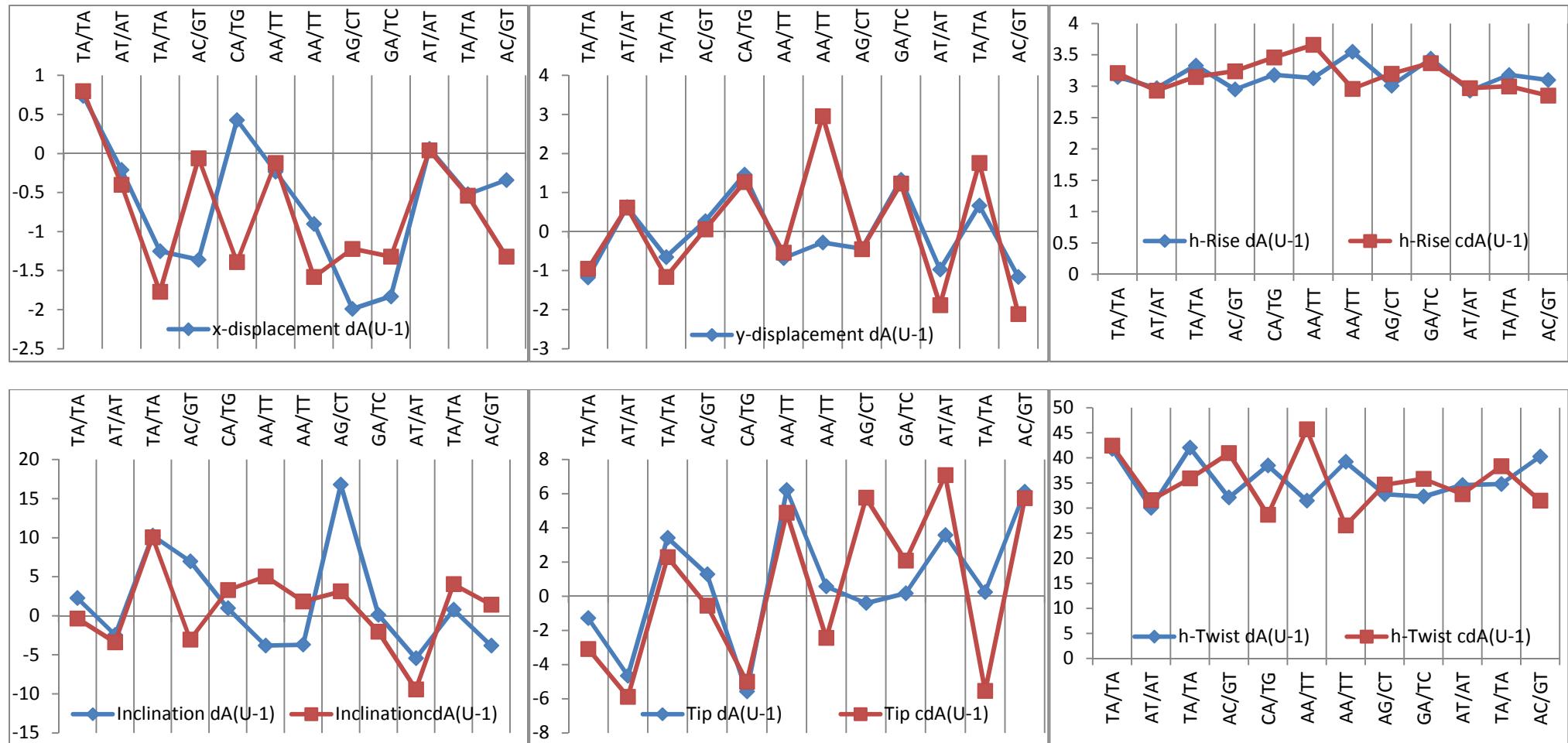
Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U+1) versus cdA(U+1)



Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U0) versus cdA(U0)



Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U-1) versus cdA(U-1)



Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(U+1) versus cdA(U+1)

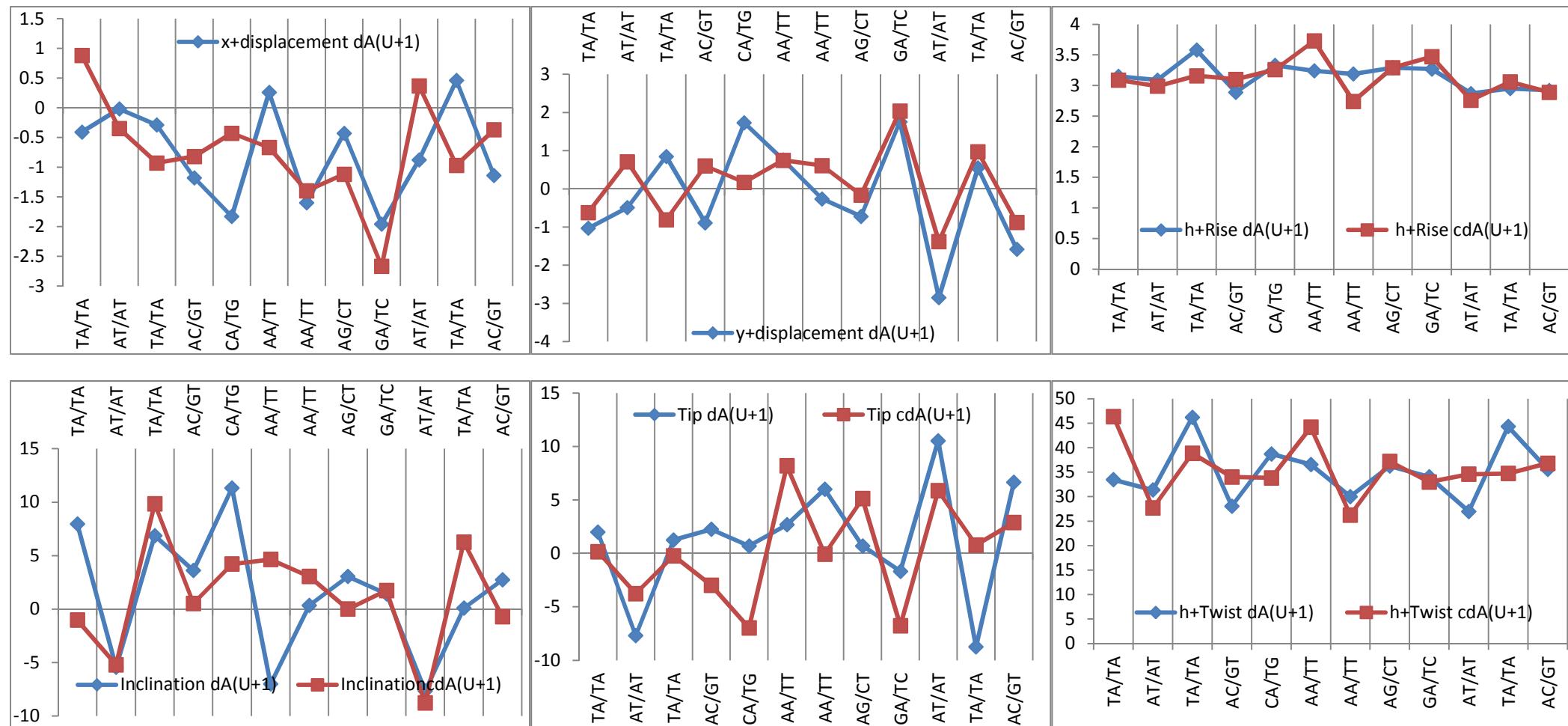


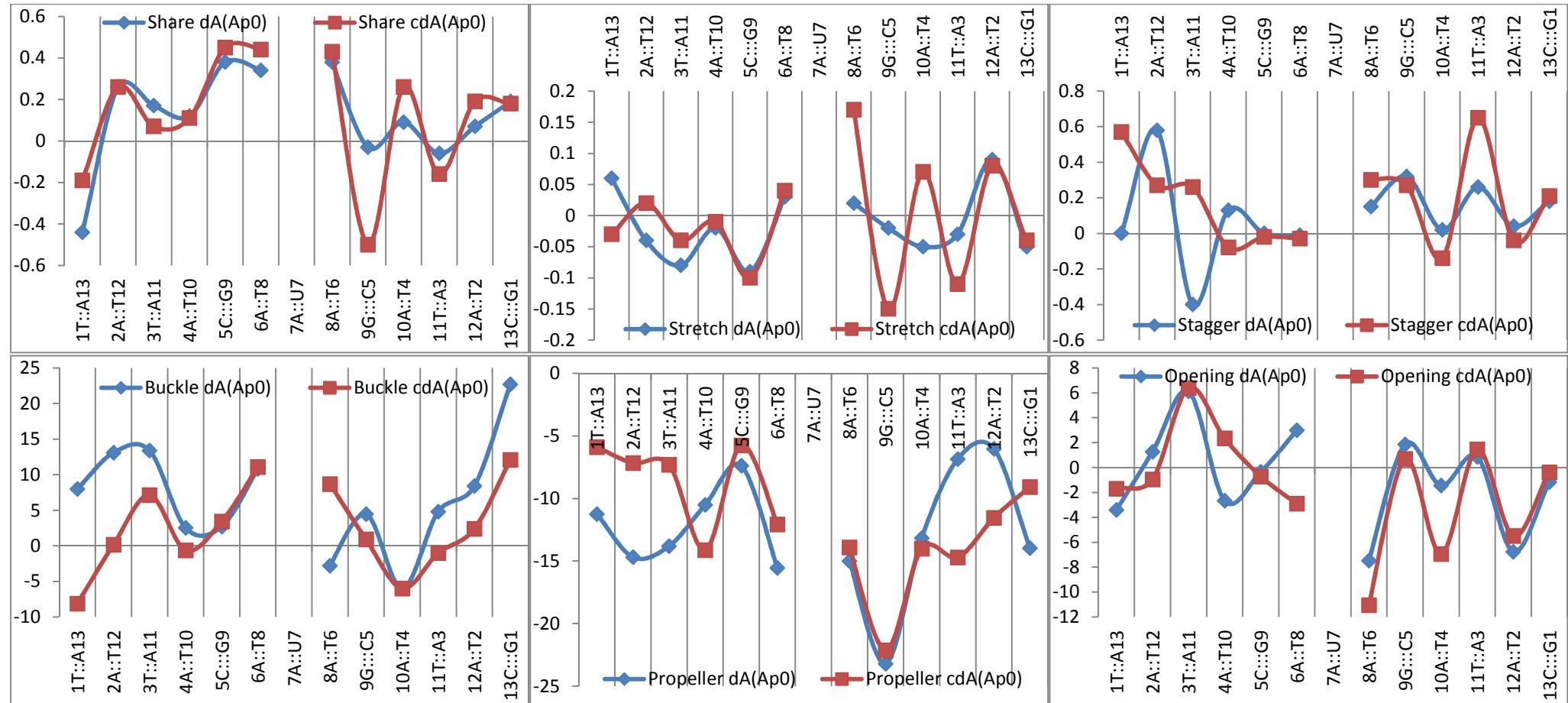
Table 3S. Base pair parameters, complementary base-pair parameters and local helical parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine (dA) or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cdA) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (Ap-1) or **T7** (Ap0) or **T8** (Ap+1) apurinic/apyrimidininc sites in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Base Pair Step	Oligodeoxynucleotides																		
	dA(Ap0)						dA(Ap-1)						dA(Ap+1)						
	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	
TA/TA	0.71	0.31	3.11	-2.95	-0.35	37.7	-0.18	-0.03	2.96	-0.36	-8.02	42.11	0.27	0.76	2.83	0.02	-1.27	33.69	
AT/AT	0.12	-0.39	3.25	6.44	-3.39	33.64	-0.1	-0.66	3.04	3.26	-2.16	26.48	-0.47	0.12	3.06	1.86	-5.3	35.01	
TA/TA	-0.14	-0.49	3.47	-2.61	10.83	37.33	-0.44	0.02	3.41	0.59	6.32	44.53	0.54	-0.94	3.42	-0.75	13.31	38.02	
AC/GT	0.23	-0.76	3.3	1.76	-1.82	33.36	0.3	-0.6	3.1	-1.09	-1.1	31.06	-0.19	-0.38	3.03	0.1	1.71	33.54	
CA/TG	0.04	0.57	3.3	2.07	-0.4	35.18	-0.67	0.01	3.33	2.58	5.21	36.39	-0.7	0.14	6.58	-1.31	3.61	69.66	
AA/TT	-0.48	-1.49	6.68	-0.64	3.71	73.15	0.19	-0.35	2.95	-7.07	-3.06	33.02		0.24	-0.54	3.25	-1.78	-0.36	31.98
AA/TT							-0.57	-1.26	6.77	-0.34	10.45	70.02	-0.1	-0.6	3.6	-1.14	6.45	39.54	
AG/CT	0.55	-0.05	3.17	2.62	0.47	32	-0.75	-0.77	3.48	-2.88	-7.26	36.85	-0.42	-0.78	2.96	-2.44	-3.71	28.78	
GA/TC	-0.63	-0.76	3.35	-0.82	1.13	34.91		-0.77	3.48	-2.88	-7.26	36.85	-0.42	-0.78	2.96	-2.44	-3.71	28.78	
AT/AT	0.74	-0.75	2.94	-0.73	-3.96	31.68	0.17	-0.46	2.8	-0.93	-2.01	26.76	0.35	-0.81	2.94	-1.68	-2.3	29.94	
TA/TA	-0.34	-0.37	3.06	1.48	2.81	37.07	0.58	-0.29	3.65	4.76	0.53	39.99	0.37	0.09	3.07	4.59	-1.44	40.81	
AC/GT	0.58	-0.66	2.89	-4.36	1.76	36.76	0.39	-0.51	3.04	-1.76	1.46	36.71	0.46	-0.64	3.04	-3.25	-0.02	37.01	
cdA(Ap0)						cdA(Ap-1)						cdA(Ap+1)							
TA/TA	0.03	0.26	2.96	3.83	-4.94	46.41	0.03	-0.01	3.25	0.44	-4.53	41.02	0.71	0.52	3.31	0.44	-0.56	47.11	
AT/AT	0.28	-0.63	3.05	0.28	-2.94	27.37	-0.36	-0.1	2.92	3.71	-0.19	29.17	0.1	-0.31	3.12	1.92	-3.07	27.67	
TA/TA	0.25	-0.32	3.3	5.08	6.26	37.94	0.06	-0.22	3.4	-1.22	7.9	41.14	0.57	-0.31	3.33	-1.91	4.66	37.38	
AC/GT	-0.05	-0.35	3.15	-0.23	4.56	35.68	0.27	-0.69	3.24	-1.99	-1.01	31.92	-0.13	-0.31	3.06	3.58	0.07	35.74	
CA/TG	-0.11	0	3.1	0.87	1.62	29.74	-0.05	0.22	3.1	3.67	-2.57	34.51	-0.84	-0.5	7.3	-1.69	4.68	79.3	
AA/TT	-1.1	-0.72	6.49	-3.41	2.68	74.34	-0.61	0.41	3.77	-6.3	-5.87	47.54		-0.72	-0.77	2.94	3.52	2.03	25.91
AA/TT							-0.53	-2.55	5.74	12.55	10.44	61.55	-0.12	-1.08	3.43	-2.45	-0.6	30.98	
AG/CT	0.51	-0.67	3.52	0.11	1.98	31.89	-0.61	-0.83	3.21	-3.53	-4.81	31.83	-0.68	-0.78	3.19	-1.24	-0.04	34.99	
GA/TC	-1.14	-0.79	3.37	-1.47	1.65	37.55		-0.83	3.21	-3.53	-4.81	31.83	-0.68	-0.78	3.19	-1.24	-0.04	34.99	
AT/AT	0.81	-0.69	3.1	-4.67	-3.55	29.08	0.39	-0.74	3.03	1.15	-1.53	29.96	0.06	-0.43	2.74	-0.38	-2.81	27.68	
TA/TA	-0.96	-0.02	3.1	5.16	0.6	36.85	0.46	-0.13	3.33	1.28	1.1	41.03	0.33	0.08	3.18	1.54	1.11	39.27	
AC/GT	1.15	-0.55	2.99	-2.17	0.59	32.45	0.55	-0.39	2.99	1.52	-1.28	37.19	0.84	-0.43	2.93	-0.39	-2.52	37.33	

Base Pair Step	Oligodeoxynucleotides																		
	dA(Ap0)						dA(Ap-1)						dA(Ap+1)						
	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	
TA/TA	0.52	-1.46	3.04	-0.54	4.56	37.82	0.68	0.22	2.92	-11.04	0.5	42.84	0.27	0.76	2.83	0.02	-1.27	33.69	
AT/AT	-0.13	0.8	3.24	-5.78	-	10.97	34.39	-0.9	1	3.05	-4.69	-7.06	26.76	-0.47	0.12	3.06	1.86	-5.3	35.01
TA/TA	-2.1	-0.12	3.21	16.48	3.96	38.9	-0.57	0.63	3.38	8.3	-0.78	44.96	0.54	-0.94	3.42	-0.75	13.31	38.02	
AC/GT	-1.01	-0.1	3.35	-3.17	-3.05	33.46	-0.93	-0.77	3.1	-2.05	2.04	31.1	-0.19	-0.38	3.03	0.1	1.71	33.54	
CA/TG	1	0.25	3.29	-0.66	-3.42	35.24	-0.7	1.42	3.25	8.28	-4.1	36.83	-0.7	0.14	6.58	-1.31	3.61	69.66	
AA/TT	-1.5	0.36	6.62	3.11	0.53	73.24	-0.15	-1.36	2.87	-5.3	12.23	33.88		0.24	-0.54	3.25	-1.78	-0.36	31.98
AA/TT							-1.83	0.47	6.55	9.05	0.29	70.69	-0.1	-0.6	3.6	-1.14	6.45	39.54	
AG/CT	-0.18	-0.53	3.2	0.85	-4.74	32.1	-0.17	0.76	3.61	-11.33	4.5	37.64	-0.42	-0.78	2.96	-2.44	-3.71	28.78	
GA/TC	-1.44	0.93	3.34	1.89	1.36	34.94		0.76	3.61	-11.33	4.5	37.64	-0.42	-0.78	2.96	-2.44	-3.71	28.78	
AT/AT	-0.7	-1.46	2.99	-7.22	1.34	31.93	-0.55	-0.58	2.82	-4.33	2.01	26.85	0.35	-0.81	2.94	-1.68	-2.3	29.94	
TA/TA	-0.92	0.72	3.01	4.4	-2.32	37.2	-0.49	-0.23	3.69	0.78	-6.92	40.27	0.37	0.09	3.07	4.59	-1.44	40.81	
AC/GT	-1.25	-1.42	2.77	2.77	6.88	37.05	-0.99	-0.83	2.99	2.32	2.79	36.78	0.46	-0.64	3.04	-3.25	-0.02	37.01	
cdA(Ap0)						cdA(Ap-1)						cdA(Ap+1)							
1TA/TA	0.7	0.25	2.91	-6.24	-4.83	46.81	0.48	0	3.23	-6.44	-0.63	41.26	0.69	-0.85	3.31	-0.71	-0.55	47.11	
AT/AT	-0.65	-0.53	3.1	-6.2	-0.59	27.53	-0.17	1.41	2.85	-0.37	-7.33	29.4	0.06	0.23	3.13	-6.38	-4	27.9	
TA/TA	-1.25	0.25	3.22	9.5	-7.7	38.75	-1.15	-0.22	3.3	11.12	1.72	41.88	-1.09	-1.13	3.23	7.22	2.97	37.71	
AC/GT	-1.19	0.05	3.08	7.41	0.37	35.96	-1.07	-0.84	3.24	-1.83	3.61	32	-0.51	0.69	3.03	0.11	-5.82	35.92	
CA/TG	-0.33	0.38	3.09	3.15	-1.68	29.79	0.74	0.61	3.05	-4.31	-6.15	34.79	-0.67	0.55	7.28	3.67	1.32	79.43	
AA/TT	-0.76	0.7	6.5	2.22	2.82	74.45	1.03	0.18	3.75	-7.21	7.74	48.27		-2.18	2.41	2.75	4.48	-7.79	26.22
AA/TT							-3.2	1.43	5.11	10.01	-12.04	63.47	-1.89	-0.73	3.43	-1.12	4.58	31.08	
AG/CT	-1.61	-0.9	3.47	3.59	-0.21	31.95	-0.63	0.47	3.34	-8.67	6.37	32.37	-1.29	0.95	3.21	-0.07	2.06	35.01	
GA/TC	-1.44	1.57	3.38	2.55	2.28	37.61		0.47	3.34	-8.67	6.37	32.37	-1.29	0.95	3.21	-0.07	2.06	35.01	
AT/AT	-0.65	-2.51	3	-6.99	9.19	29.65	-1.13	-0.53	3.07	-2.96	-2.22	30.01	-0.32	-0.2	2.77	-5.86	0.8	27.82	
TA/TA	-0.11	2.14	2.94	0.95	-8.12	37.2	-0.31	-0.51	3.34	1.58	-1.82	41.06	-0.01	-0.31	3.19	1.64	-2.29	39.31	
AC13/GT	-1.07	-2.39	2.9	1.06	3.87	32.53	-0.46	-0.68	3.02	-2.01	-2.37	37.24	-0.37	-1.36	2.94	-3.94	0.6	37.41	

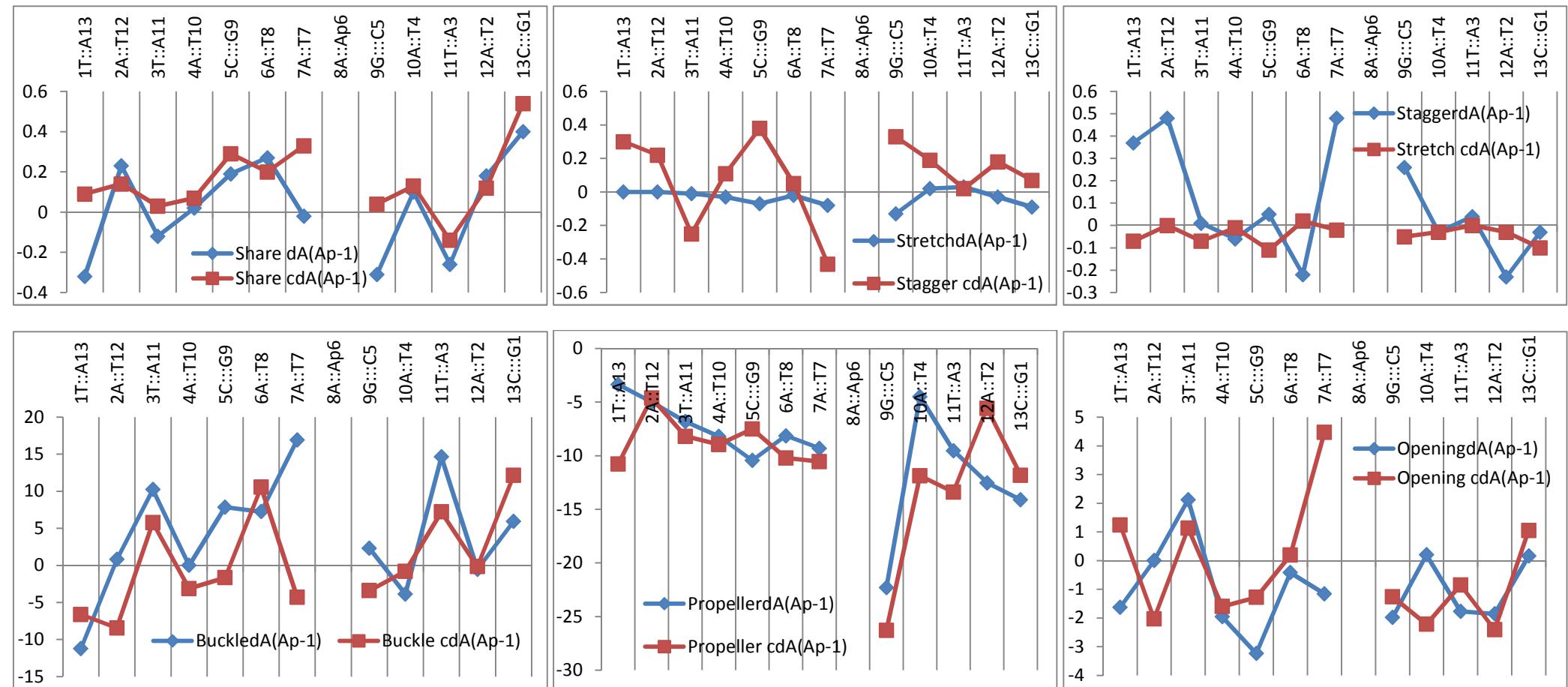
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap0) versus cdA(Ap0)



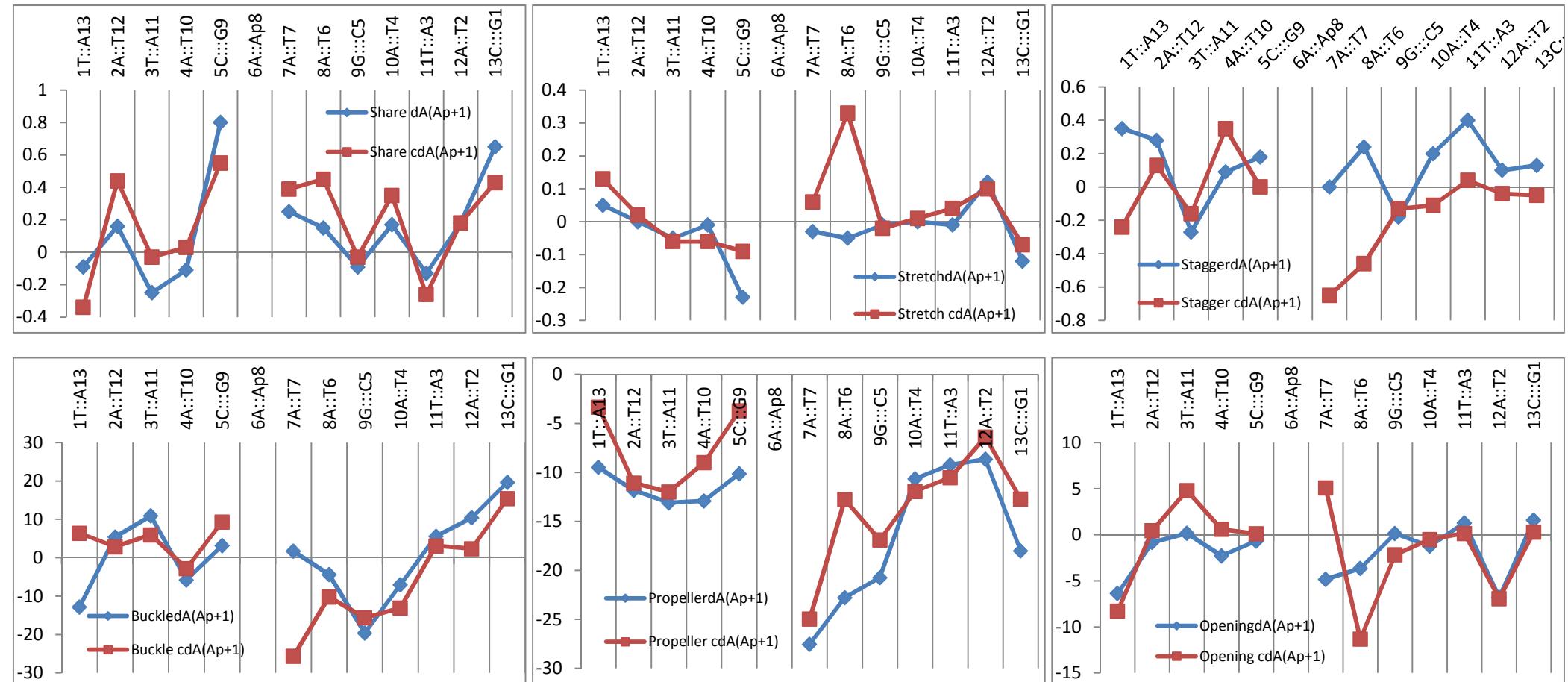
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap-1) versus cdA(Ap-1)



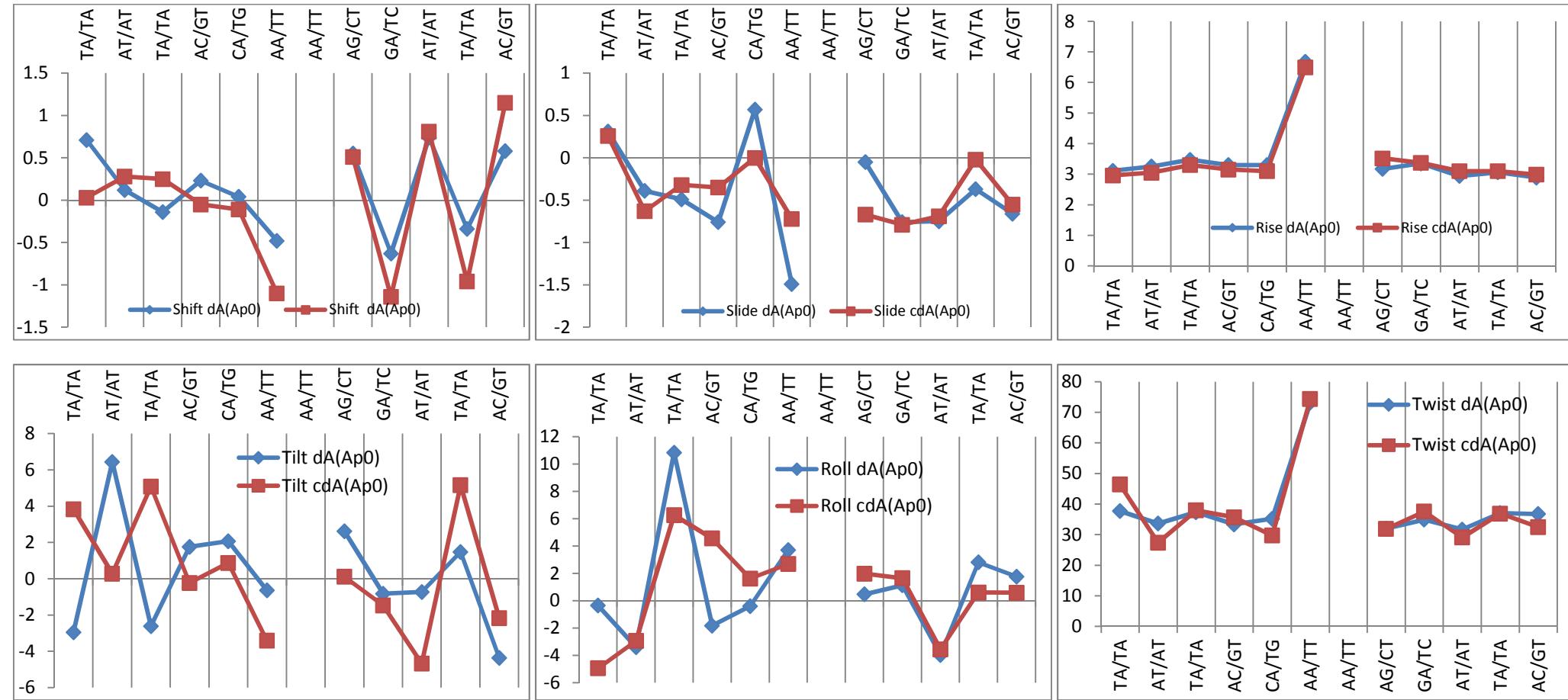
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap+1) versus cdA(Ap+1)



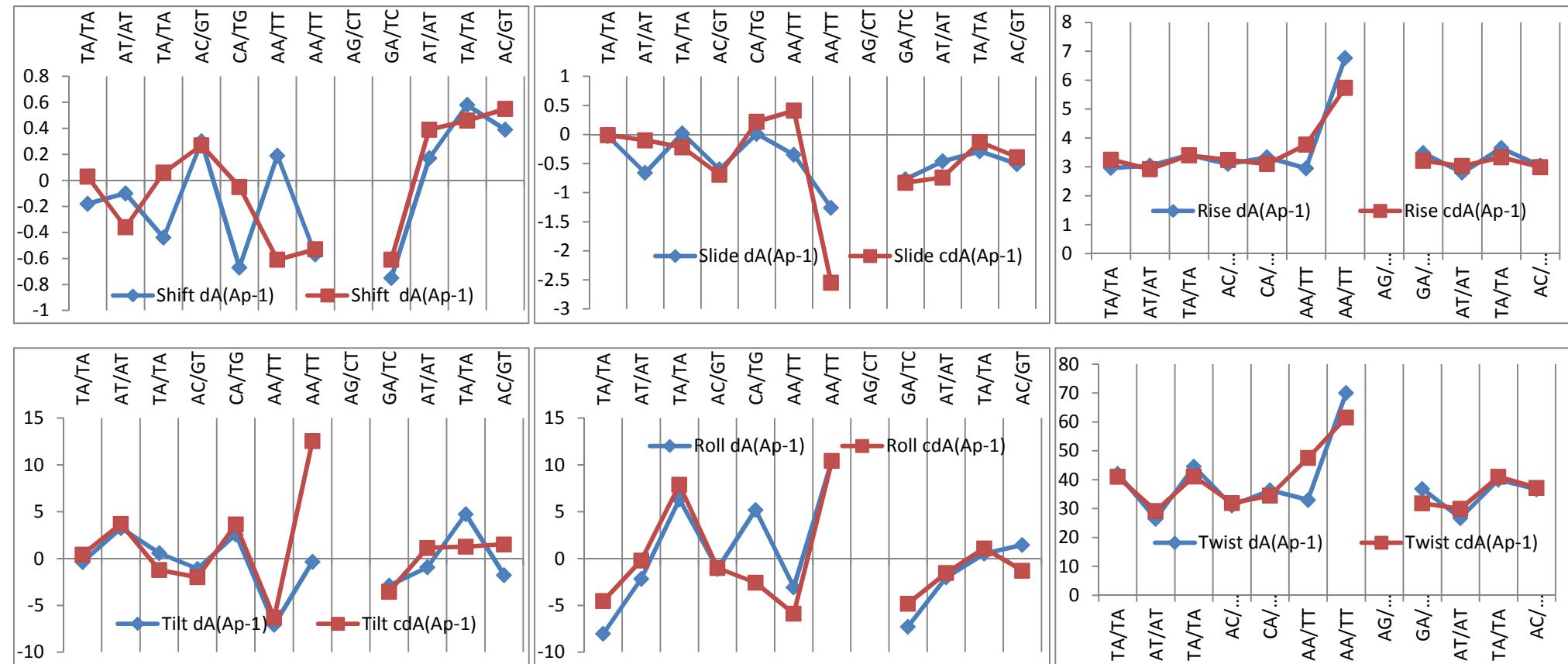
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap0) versus cdA(Ap0)



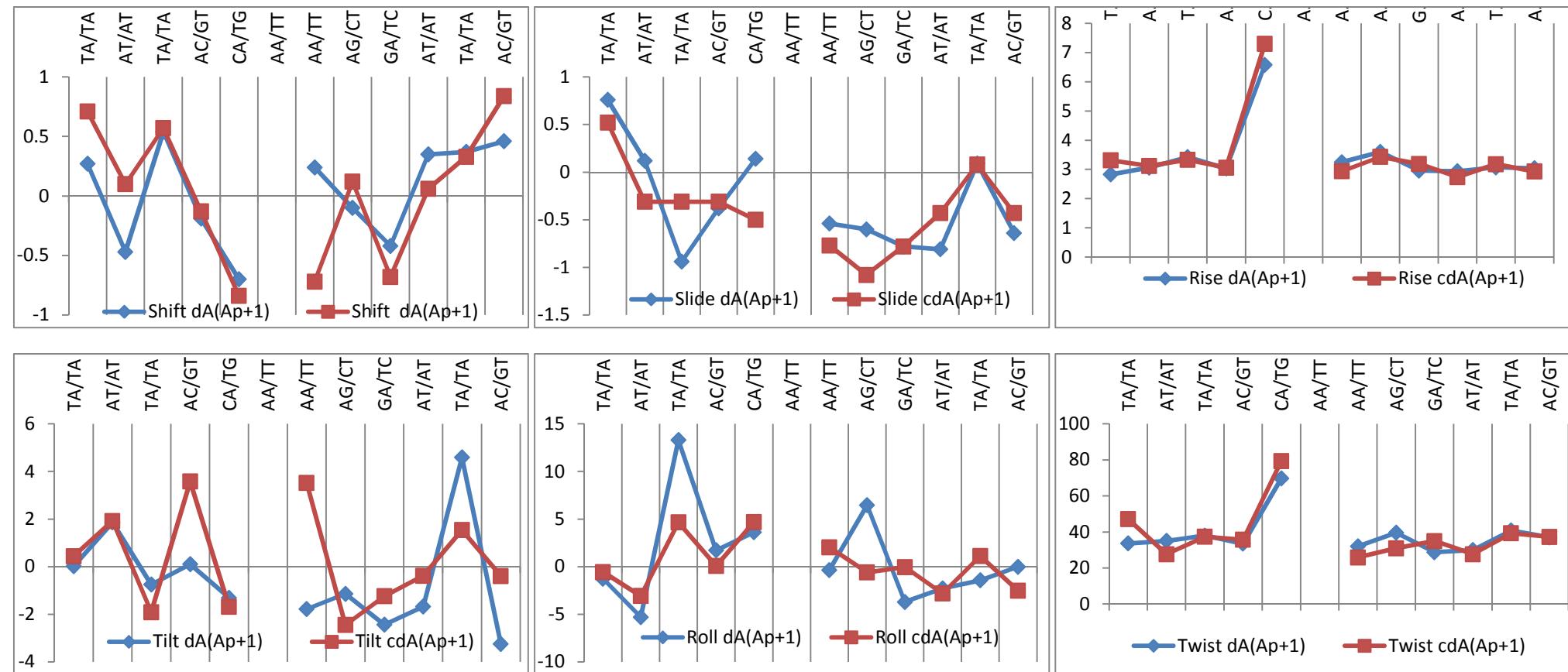
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap-1) versus cdA(Ap-1)



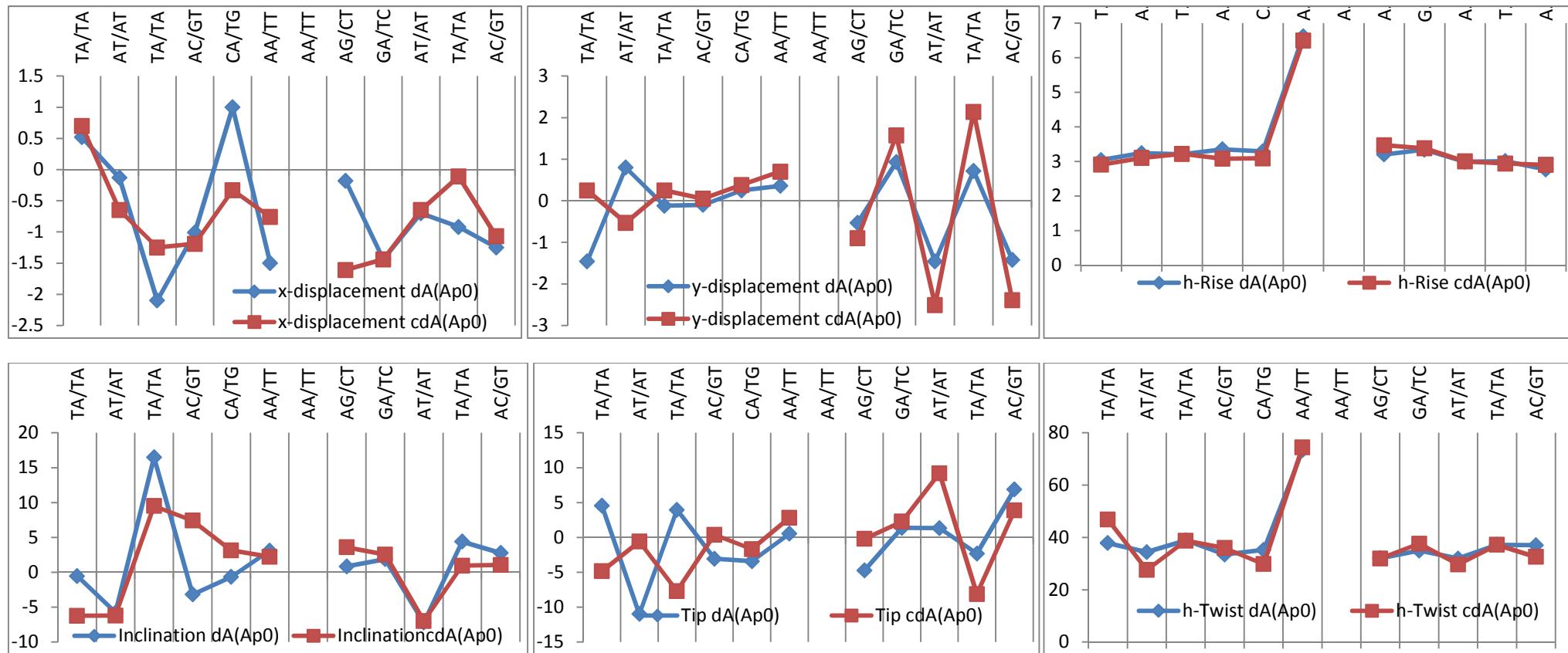
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap-1) versus cdA(Ap-1)



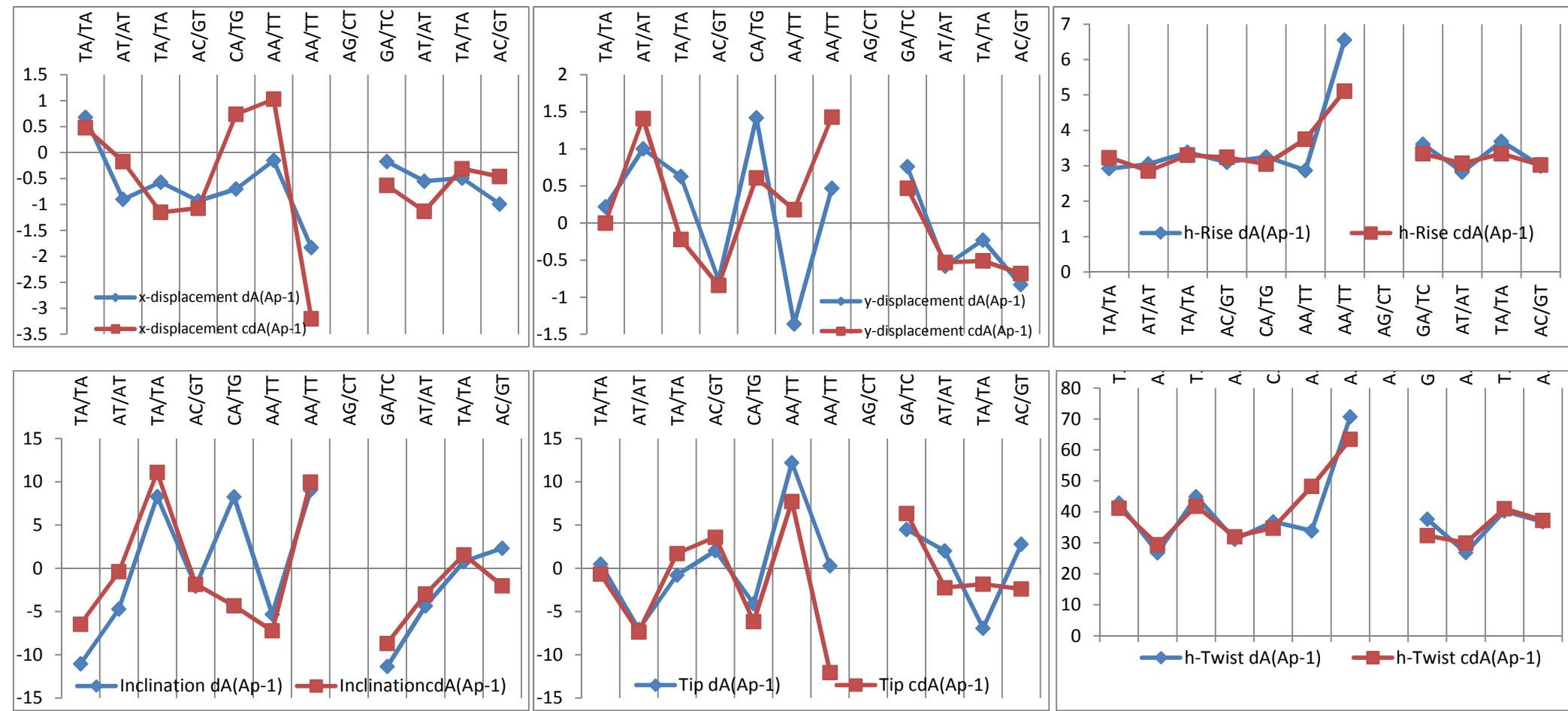
Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap0) versus cdA(Ap0)



Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap-1) versus cdA(Ap-1)



Graph 3S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 3S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ap+1) versus cdA(Ap+1)

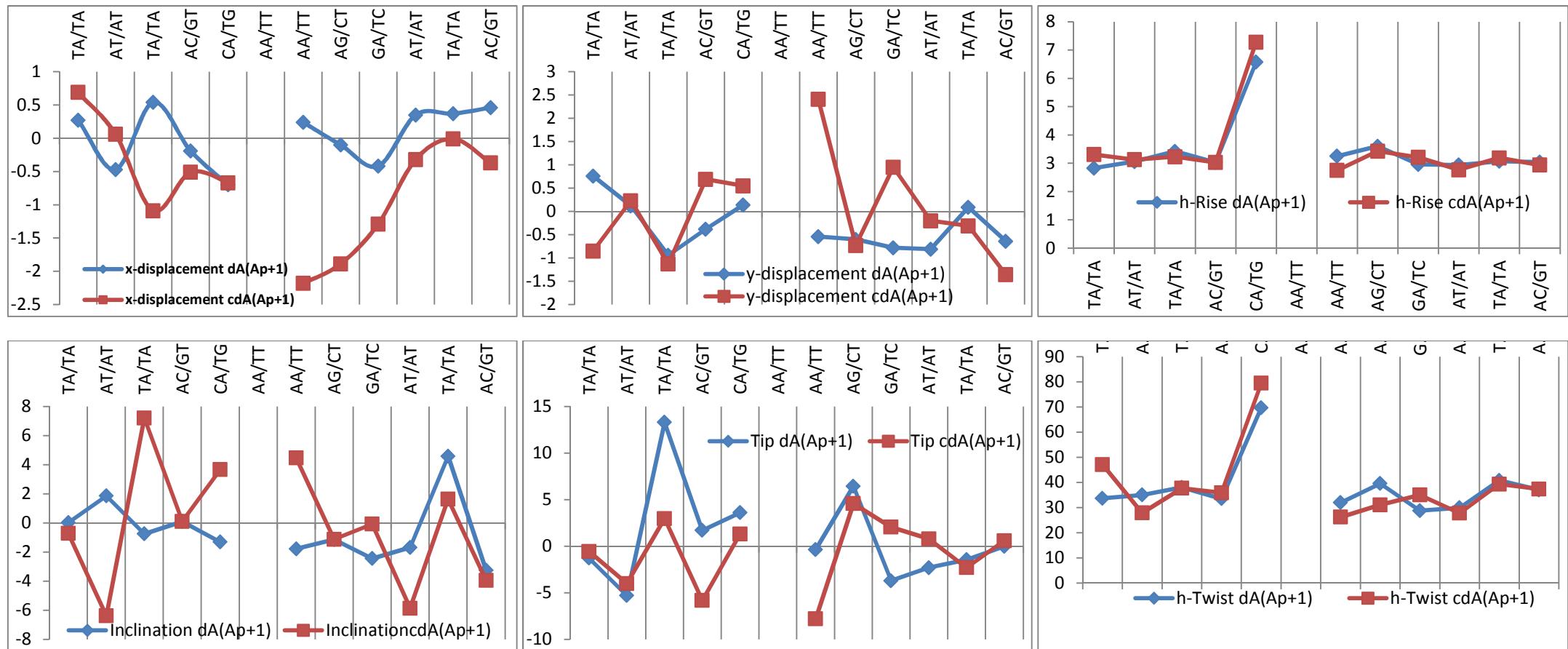


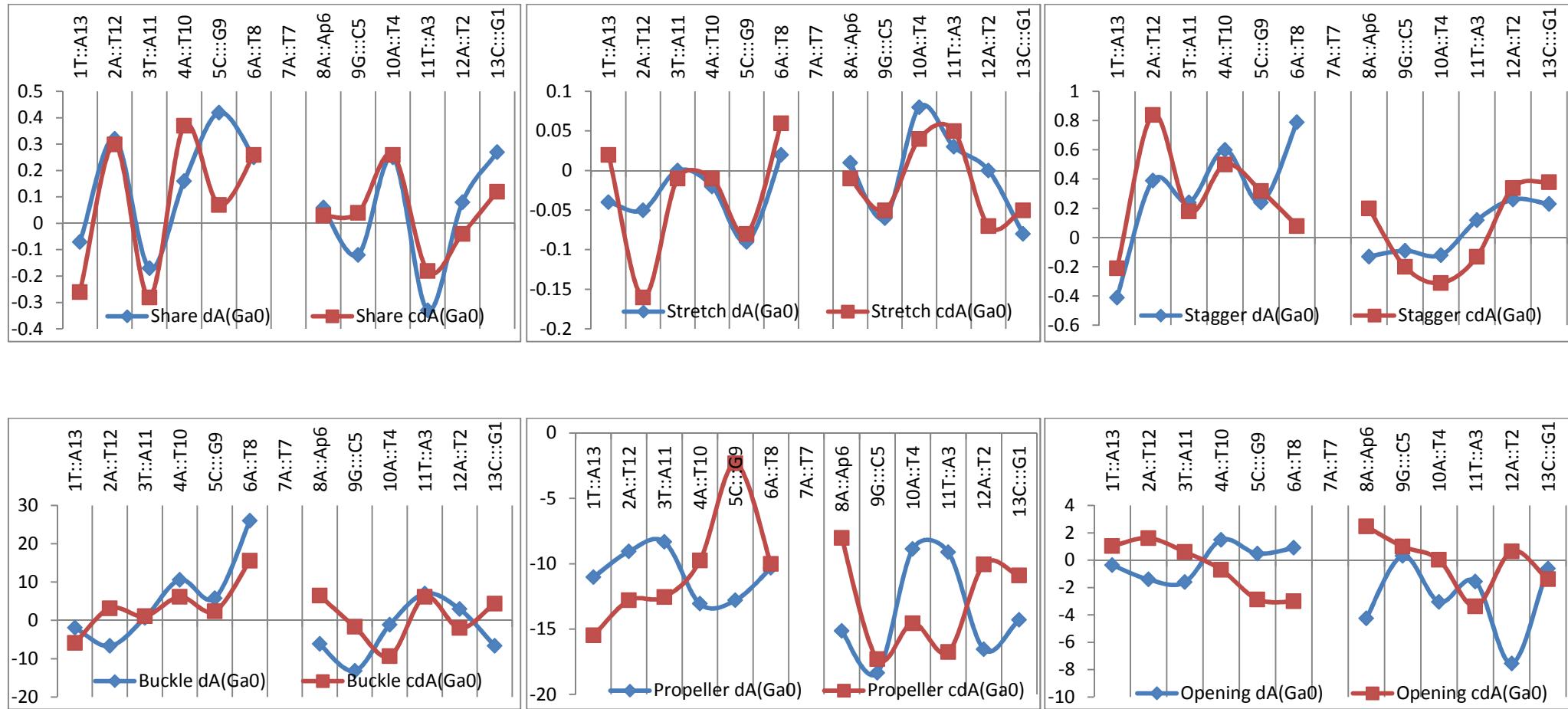
Table 4S. Base pair parameters, complementary base-pair parameters and local helical parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position 7A 2'-deoxyadenosine (dA) or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cdA) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (Ga-1) or **T7** (Ga0) or **T8** (Ga+1) a single strand break e.i. gap (Ga) in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Base Pair Step	Oligodeoxynucleotides																			
	dA(Ga0)						dA(Ga-1)						dA(Ga+1)							
	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist	Shift	Slide	Rise	Tilt	Roll	Twist		
TA/TA	0.51	-0.12	3.47	-4.49	-1.46	38.05	0.32	0.6	3.51	1.96	8.16	47.44	-1.2	-0.07	2.84	4.62	1.3	35.71		
AT/AT	-0.72	-0.72	3.03	0.91	-1.41	30.19	-0.34	-0.51	2.77	-2.05	0.23	27.38	-0.03	-0.4	2.92	-0.75	-2.75	28.71		
TA/TA	1.25	0.49	2.86	1.59	-1.19	40.68	-0.43	-0.12	3.15	-3.66	5.55	41.94	-0.14	0.05	3.17	-5.27	0.81	39.29		
AC/GT	0.47	-0.74	3.42	1.39	-4.13	37.34	0.58	-0.48	2.93	-0.38	-4.17	28.67	0.32	-0.72	3.4	0.94	-5.69	34.44		
CA/TG	-0.3	0.37	2.86	-2.08	0.64	31.95	-0.79	-0.63	3.96	4.16	-2.87	38.25								
AA/TT							0.29	-0.93	2.85	-7.88	-6.36	30.68	-0.43	-1.18	6.16	7.28	-0.26	68.57		
AA/TT	-0.78	-0.68	7.07	11.34	0.51	71.45							-0.34	-0.34	3.37	2.89	3.99	36.26		
AG/CT	0.34	-0.84	3.48	-0.99	3.02	26.01	0.29	-0.49	6.77	18.5	9.08	67.26	0.04	-0.4	3.41	-0.66	3.09	29.3		
GA/TC	-0.59	0.26	2.99	1.55	0.69	38.93	-1.01	0.27	2.88	-7.5	1.8	41.36	-0.62	-0.49	3.33	-0.95	-2.06	36.92		
AT/AT	0.13	-0.65	3.01	-1.83	-3.96	31.19	0.5	-0.82	3.02	-2.85	-1.88	26.89	0.74	-0.92	3.26	-2.37	-3.31	29.6		
TA/TA	0.49	-0.54	3.23	1.31	6.87	36.81	-0.26	0.58	3.04	4.59	3.25	45.53	0.19	0.24	2.75	4.5	-3.48	43.48		
AC/GT	-0.02	-0.07	3.42	-0.24	-2.63	40.88	0.42	-0.63	3.12	-0.77	1.43	28.22	0.75	-1.03	3.08	-0.46	0.34	29.67		
						cdA(Ga0)						cdA(Ga-1)						cdA(Ga+1)		
TA/TA	0.57	0.66	3.05	-8.27	-3.56	39.79	0.33	0.04	3.05	0.02	-1.03	44.32	0.22	-0.46	3.12	1.72	2.4	32.49		
AT/AT	-0.66	-0.92	3.25	3.62	-1.83	31.39	-0.7	-1.28	3.26	-1.32	-2.24	26.78	-0.71	-0.51	2.96	2.51	-0.98	31.87		
TA/TA	1.08	0.26	3	1.67	-0.86	38.55	-0.2	0.31	2.97	3.07	1.65	39.26	0.51	-0.5	3.57	-0.05	1.82	38.09		
AC/GT	-0.14	-1.06	3.45	-1.11	-1.73	37.14	0.84	-0.19	3.09	0.99	-7.46	35.96	0.19	-0.39	2.92	1.23	-1.73	33.39		
CA/TG	0.29	-0.51	2.95	2.58	-1.41	27.97	0.25	-0.56	3.22	2.1	2.58	30.29								
AA/TT							-0.27	-0.54	3.48	-6.05	-7.74	44.64	-0.04	-1.44	6.71	1.98	-1.67	76.01		
AA/TT	-0.86	-0.17	6.52	6.22	6.37	71.75							-0.57	-0.27	2.89	1.44	3.99	28.43		
AG/CT	-0.46	-0.95	3.48	1.64	0.22	29.04	-0.21	-1.45	5.83	19.82	2.18	58.29	0.22	-0.99	3.44	2.34	0.78	31.5		
GA/TC	-1.05	0.13	3.22	-2.94	0.89	42.1	-0.48	0.51	3.07	-1.9	4.46	39.92	-0.55	-0.24	3.07	0.15	-0.58	40.4		
AT/AT	0.1	-0.49	2.72	-1.8	-1.23	30.24	0.47	-0.97	3.11	-2.01	0.24	25.57	-0.03	-0.86	3.03	-0.17	-2.94	27.46		
TA/TA	0.5	-0.94	3.25	-3.06	6.84	30.72	-0.25	-0.23	2.96	-0.96	2.45	44.37	0.43	0.68	2.92	3.62	5.41	37.19		
AC/GT	-0.6	0.12	3.14	-2.8	-4.18	45.29	0.4	-0.3	3.1	7.09	-0.73	24.32	-0.38	-0.68	3.37	-1.73	1.34	37.03		

BASE PAIR	Oligodeoxynucleotides																	
	dA(Ga0)						cdA(Ga-1)						cdA(Ga+1)					
	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist	x-displacement	y-displacement	h-Rise	Inclination	Tip	h-Twist
TA/TA	0.01	-1.36	3.4	-2.23	6.85	38.33	0.04	-0.22	3.57	10.05	-2.41	48.13	-0.27	2.49	2.67	2.11	-7.5	36.02
AT/AT	-1.11	1.56	3.04	-2.7	-1.75	30.24	-1.12	0.28	2.78	0.48	4.32	27.46	-0.26	-0.09	2.94	-5.53	1.5	28.85
TA/TA	0.81	-1.64	2.89	-1.71	-2.29	40.73	-0.71	0.24	3.13	7.69	5.07	42.44	-0.02	-0.4	3.16	1.21	7.79	39.64
AC/GT	-0.58	-0.53	3.5	-6.42	-2.16	37.58	-0.13	-1.23	2.96	-8.37	0.76	28.96	-0.29	-0.39	3.47	-9.53	-1.57	34.91
CA/TG	0.58	0.22	2.89	1.16	3.78	32.02	-0.52	1.81	3.89	-4.36	-6.31	38.57						
AA/TT	-0.62	1.47	6.89	0.43	-9.65	72.22	-0.67	-1.77	2.83	-11.64	14.4	32.27	-1.02	0.88	6.09	-0.23	-6.44	68.91
AA/TT							-1.1	1.12	6.55	8.01	-16.32	69.99	-1.1	0.95	3.28	6.38	-4.61	36.58
AG/CT	-2.72	-1.03	3.34	6.68	2.2	26.2							-1.46	-0.23	3.35	6.08	1.29	29.47
GA/TC	0.32	1.05	2.97	1.04	-2.33	38.96	0.2	0.7	3.02	2.52	10.51	42.04	-0.49	0.85	3.36	-3.24	1.49	36.98
AT/AT	-0.51	-0.55	3.06	-7.32	3.38	31.49	-1.3	-1.72	3	-4.01	6.09	27.1	-1.1	-1.93	3.27	-6.45	4.62	29.88
TA/TA	-1.73	-0.59	3.1	10.77	-2.05	37.45	0.48	0.7	3.04	4.18	-5.91	45.86	0.6	0.1	2.73	-4.67	-6.04	43.84
AC/GT	0.2	0	3.42	-3.76	0.34	40.96	-1.59	-1.03	3.07	2.93	1.58	28.27	-2.07	-1.55	3.05	0.66	0.9	29.68
cdA(Ga0)						cdA(Ga-1)						cdA(Ga+1)						
1TA/TA	1.31	-1.65	2.81	-5.16	11.96	40.75	0.14	-0.44	3.05	-1.36	-0.02	44.33	-1.22	-0.1	3.09	4.28	-3.07	32.62
AT/AT	-1.34	1.87	3.2	-3.37	-6.65	31.64	-2.16	1.16	3.39	-4.82	2.84	26.91	-0.77	1.7	2.91	-1.79	-4.56	31.98
TA/TA	0.49	-1.45	3.03	-1.3	-2.52	38.59	0.28	0.62	2.96	2.46	-4.56	39.41	-1.02	-0.78	3.54	2.79	0.07	38.13
AC/GT	-1.41	0.06	3.5	-2.72	1.74	37.19	0.68	-1.2	3.09	-11.92	-1.58	36.72	-0.43	-0.16	2.94	-3.01	-2.13	33.46
CA/TG	-0.76	-0.04	2.99	-2.91	-5.32	28.12	-1.57	-0.06	3.18	4.93	-4	30.47						
AA/TT	-0.56	1.14	6.41	5.41	-5.29	72.23	0.04	-0.22	3.52	-10.04	7.85	45.66	-1.06	0.15	6.73	-1.36	-1.6	76.05
AA/TT													-1.33	1.43	2.8	8.06	-2.92	28.74
AG/CT	-1.94	1.3	3.44	0.44	-3.27	29.09	-1.61	1.87	5.46	2.17	-19.73	61.32	-1.97	0.06	3.42	1.44	-4.31	31.6
GA/TC	0.09	1.16	3.28	1.23	4.09	42.21	0.26	0.49	3.12	6.5	2.78	40.2	-0.28	0.81	3.07	-0.83	-0.21	40.41
AT/AT	-0.74	-0.5	2.73	-2.35	3.44	30.32	-2.25	-1.6	3.05	0.54	4.54	25.65	-1.13	0.02	3.1	-6.17	0.36	27.61
TA/TA	-2.94	-1.46	2.91	12.68	5.68	31.6	-0.51	0.25	2.94	3.24	1.27	44.44	0.42	-0.23	3.01	8.4	-5.62	37.73
AC13/GT	0.51	0.53	3.15	-5.41	3.62	45.55	-0.49	1.07	3.09	-1.69	-16.39	25.33	-1.25	0.35	3.36	2.11	2.73	37.09

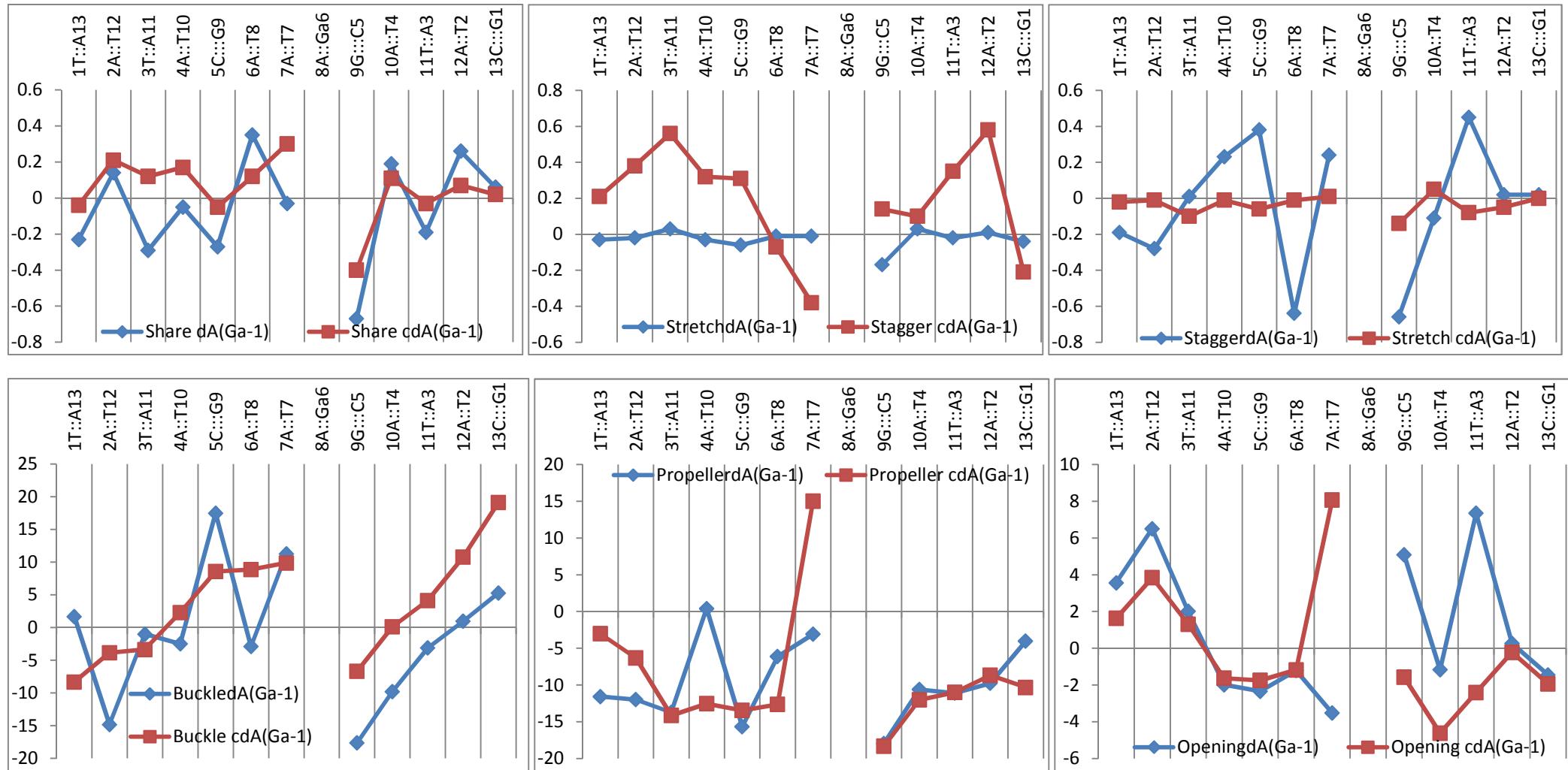
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga0) versus cdA(Ga0)



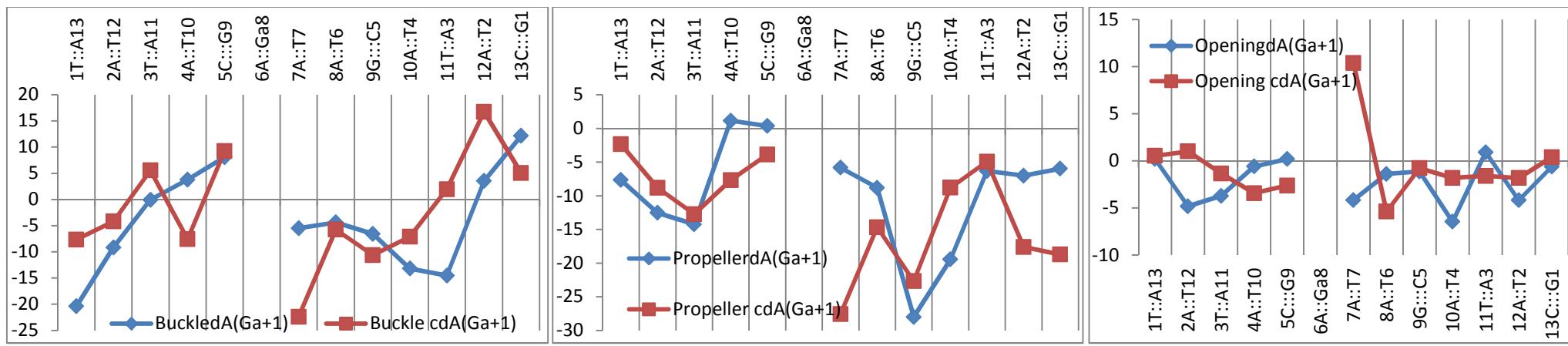
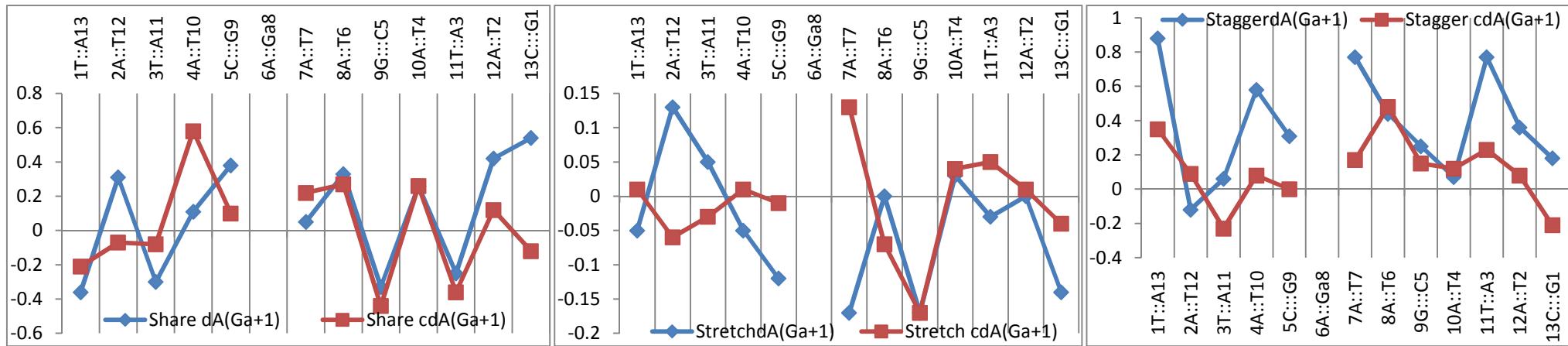
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga-1) versus cdA(Ga-1)



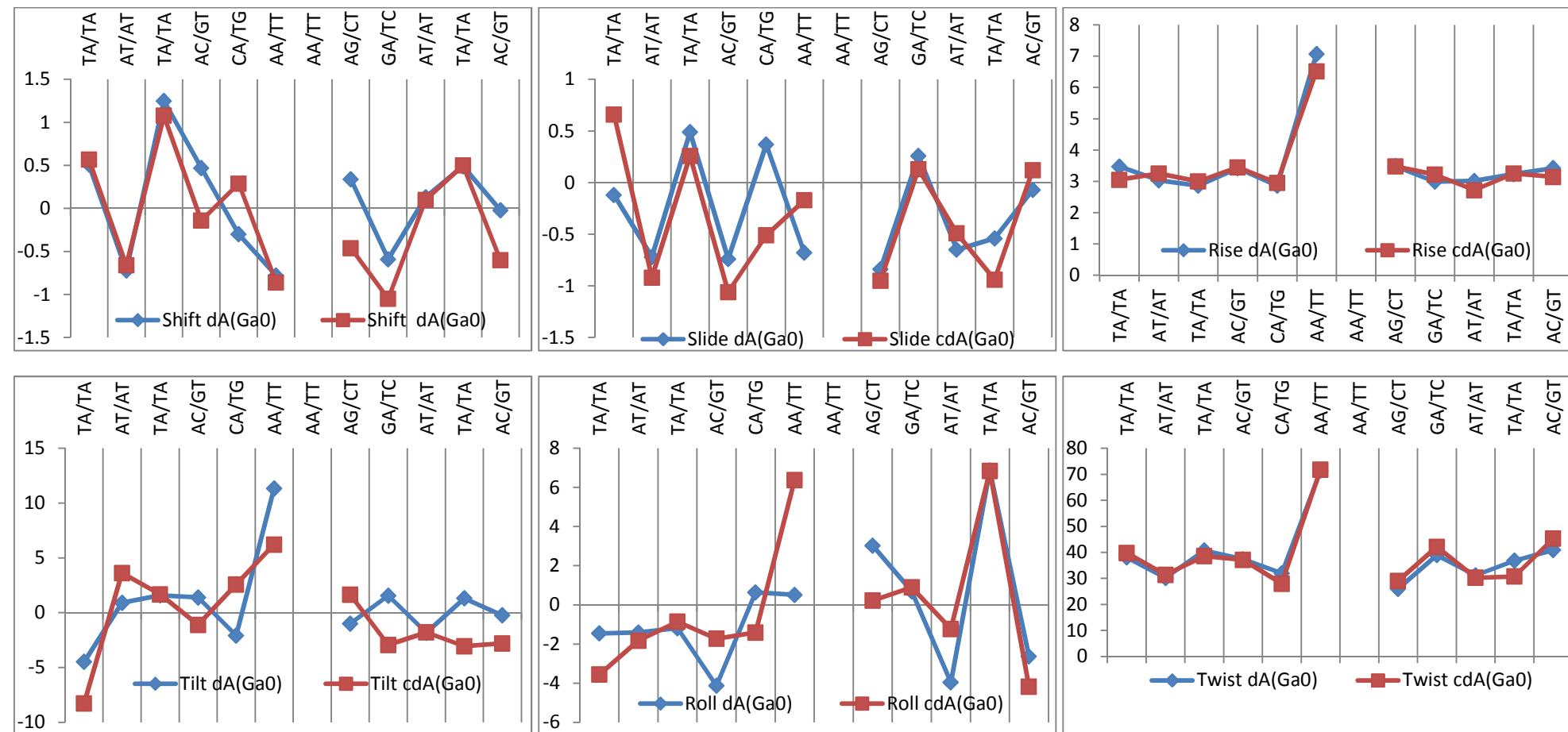
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga+1) versus cdA(Ga+1)



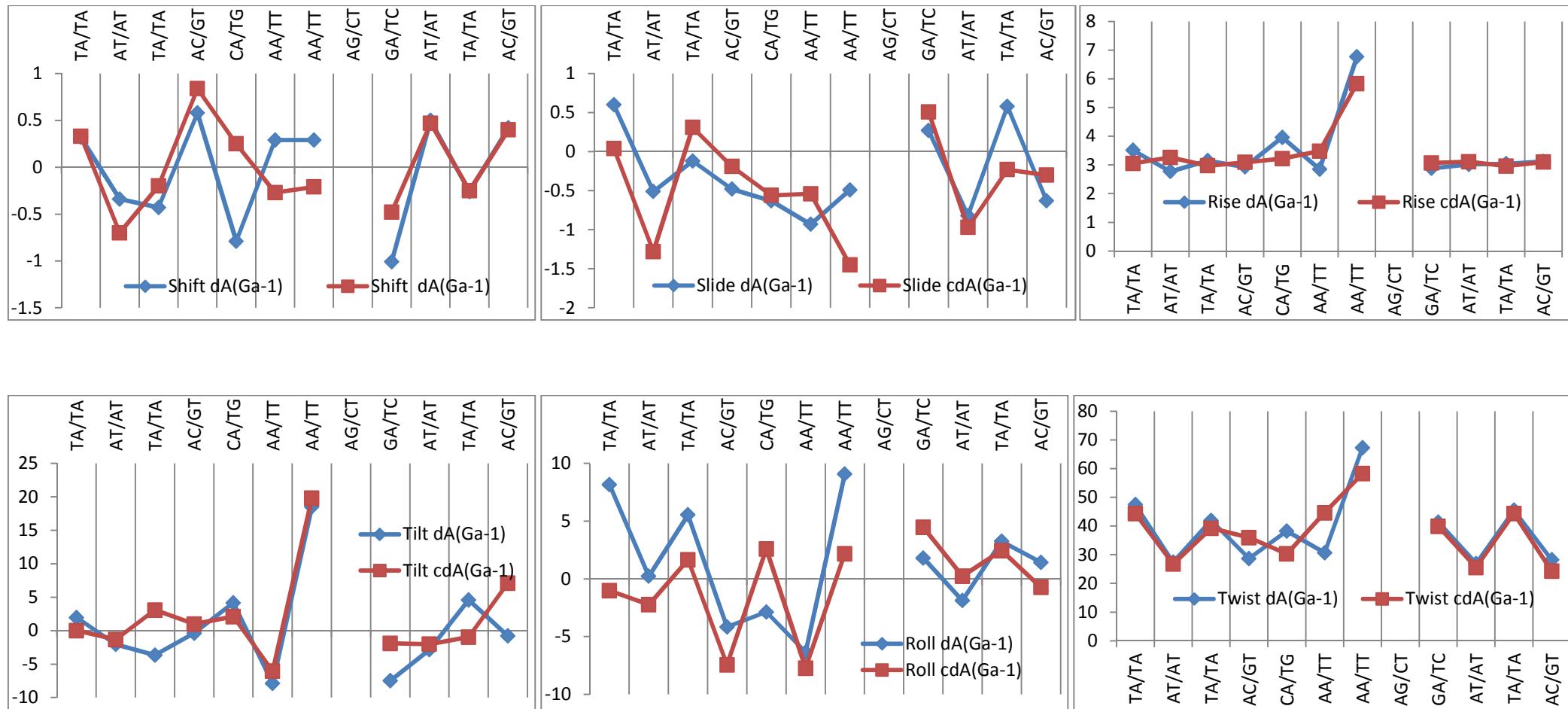
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga0) versus cdA(Ga0)



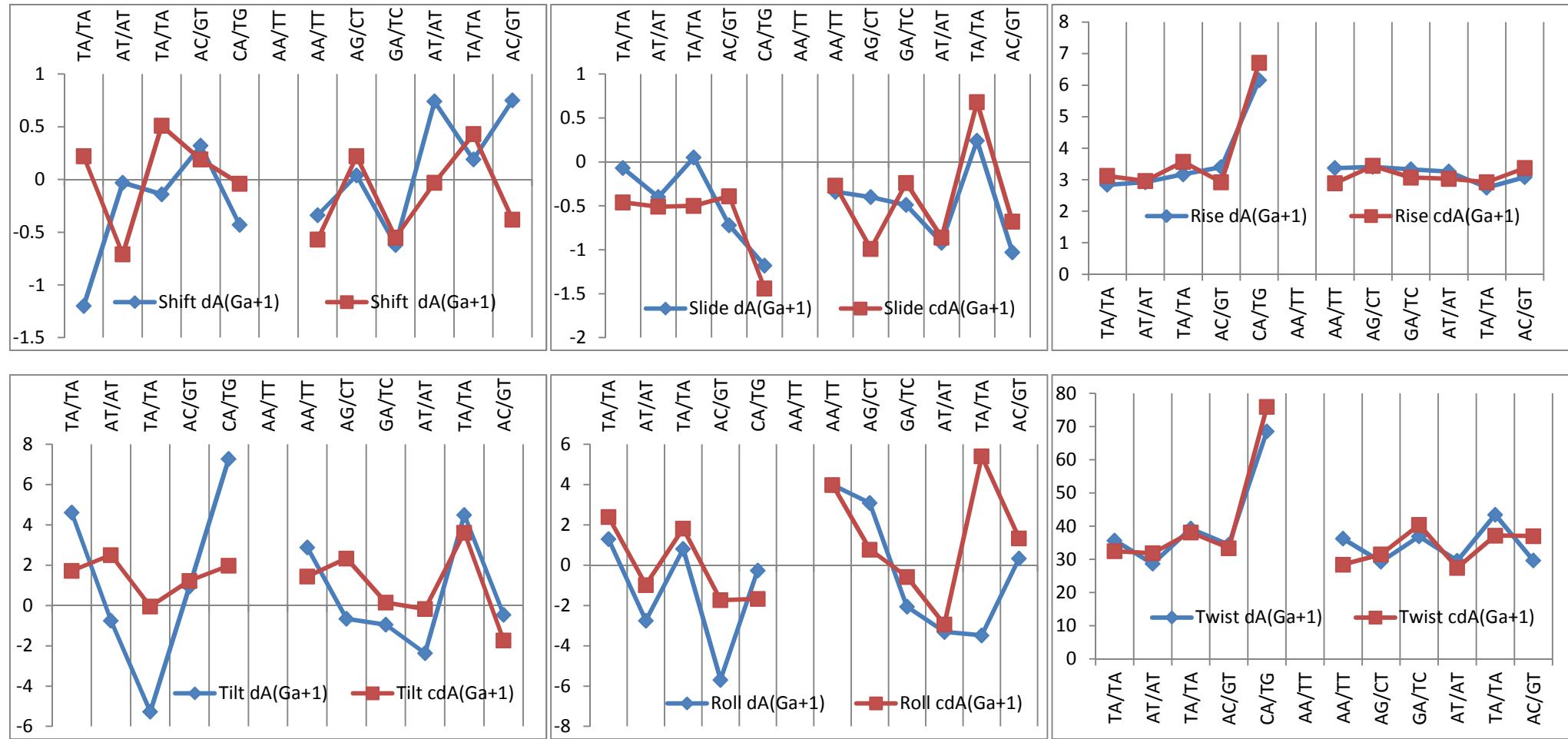
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga-1) versus cdA(Ga-1)



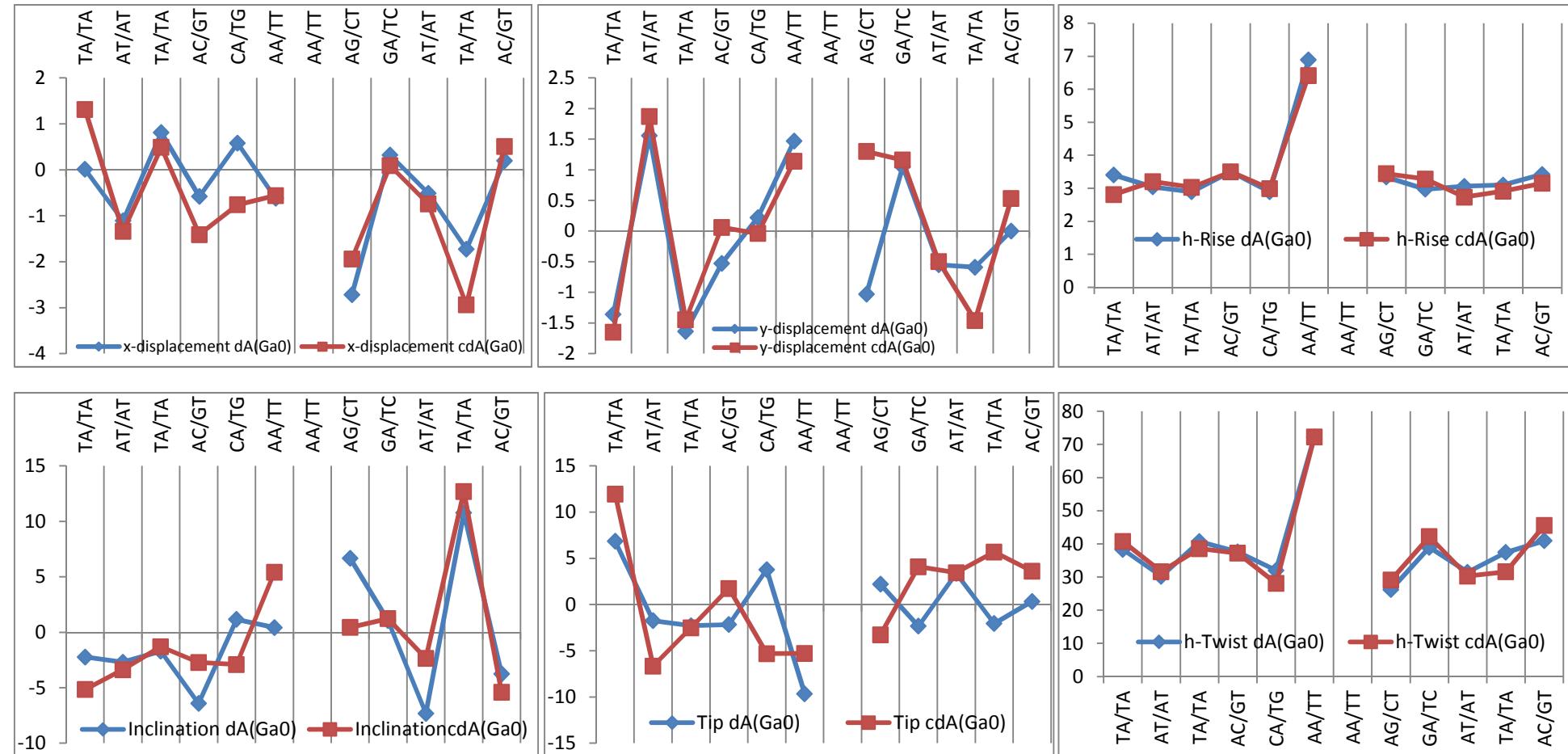
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga+1) versus cdA(Ga+1)



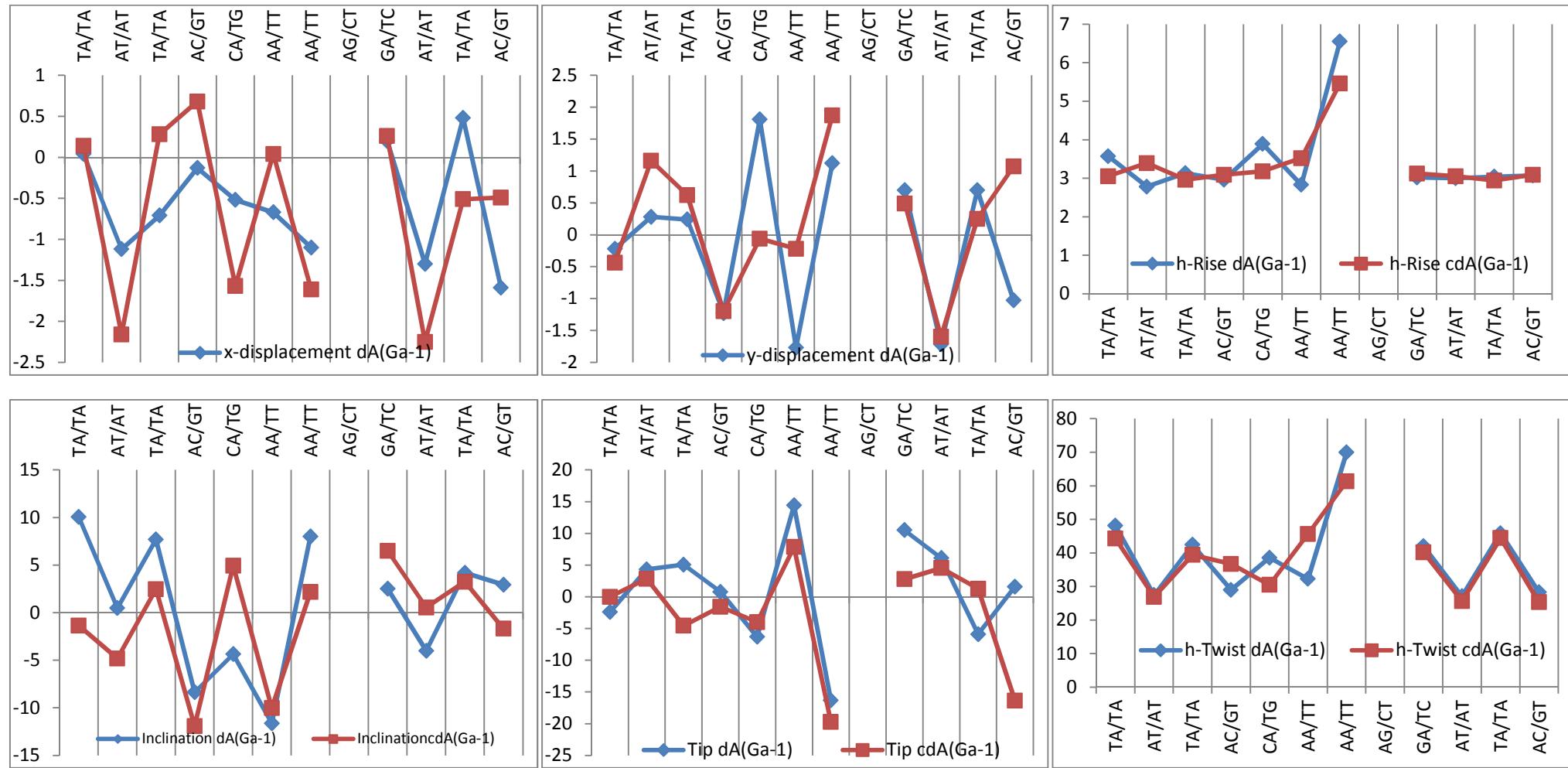
Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga0) versus cdA(Ga0)



Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga-1) versus cdA(Ga-1)



Graph 4S. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 4S**

Oligodeoxynucleotide dA(Ga+1) versus cdA(Ga+1)

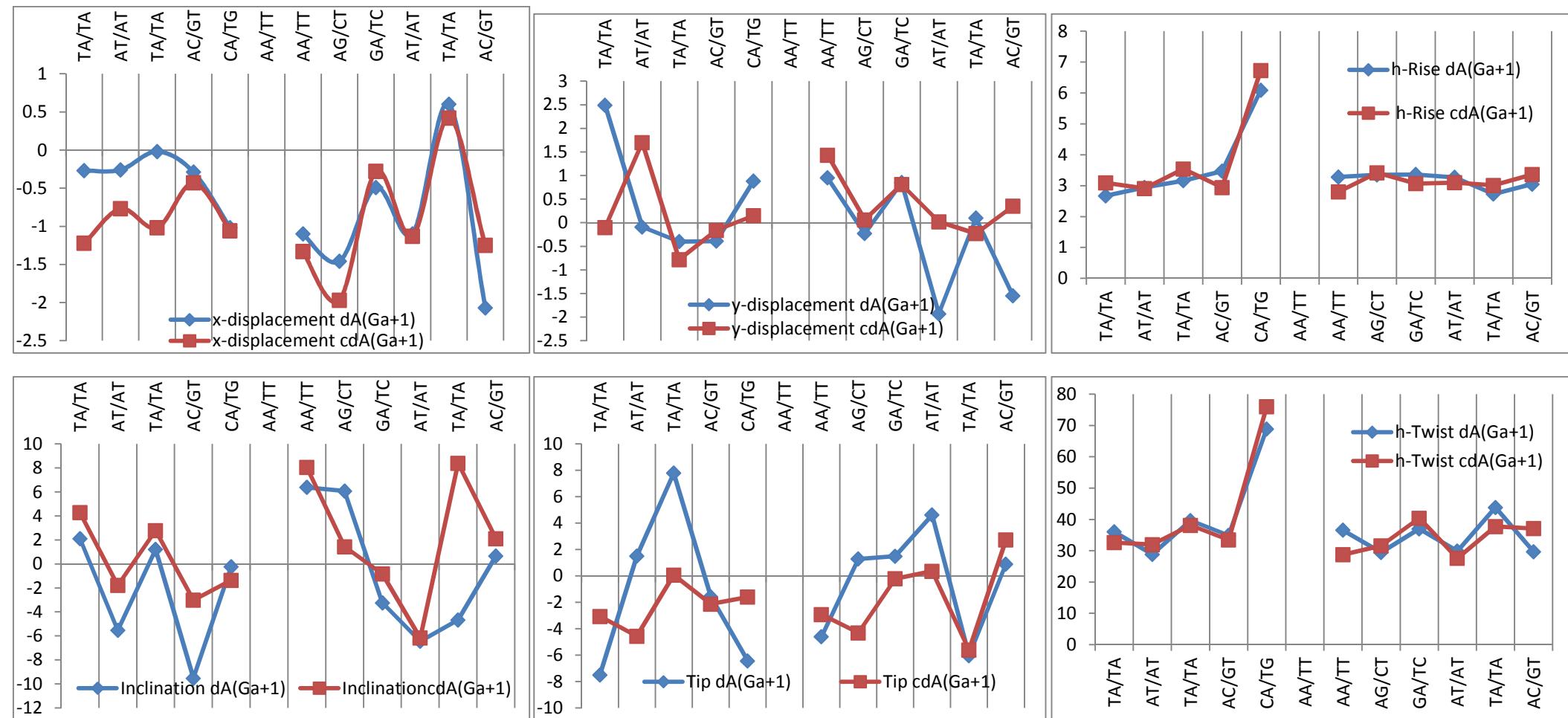
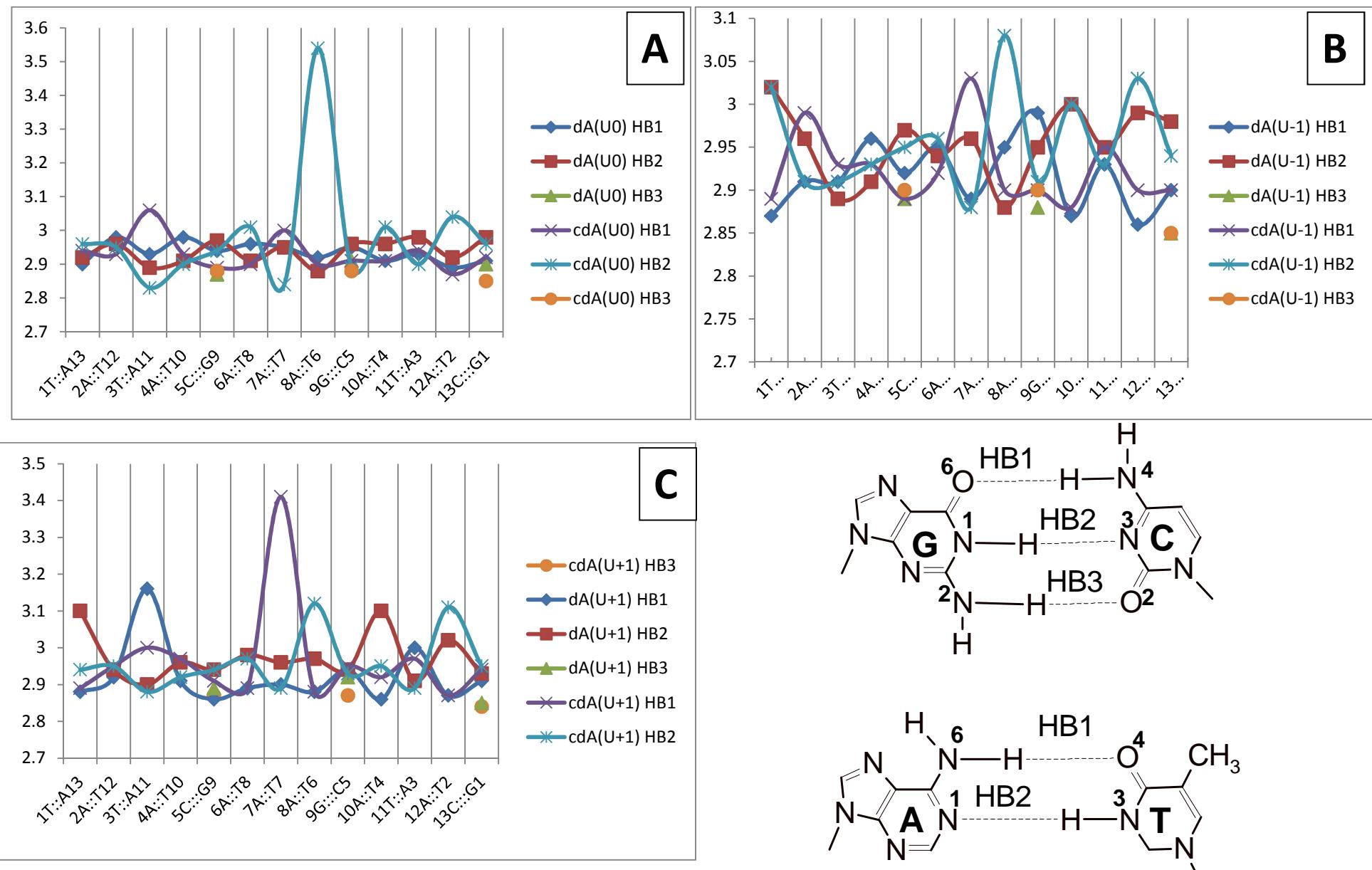
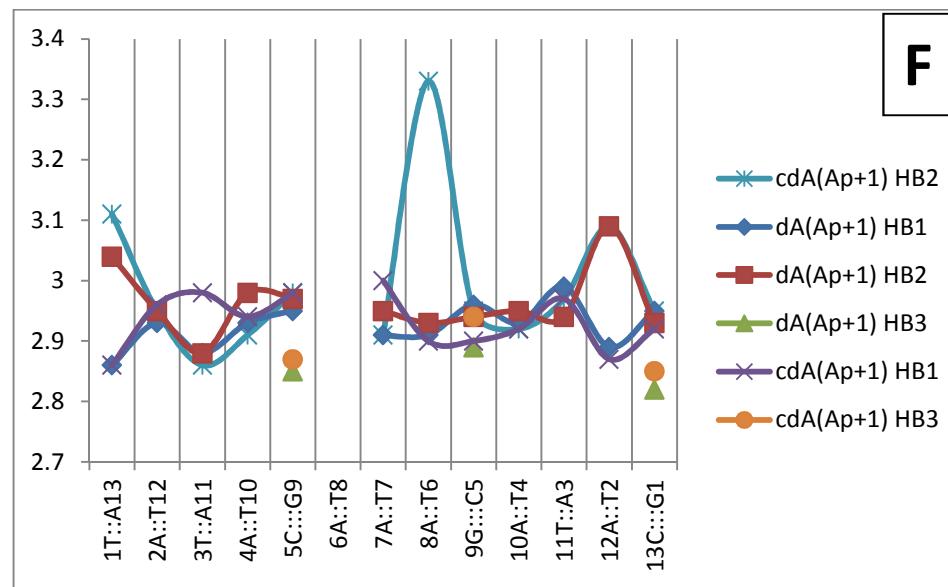
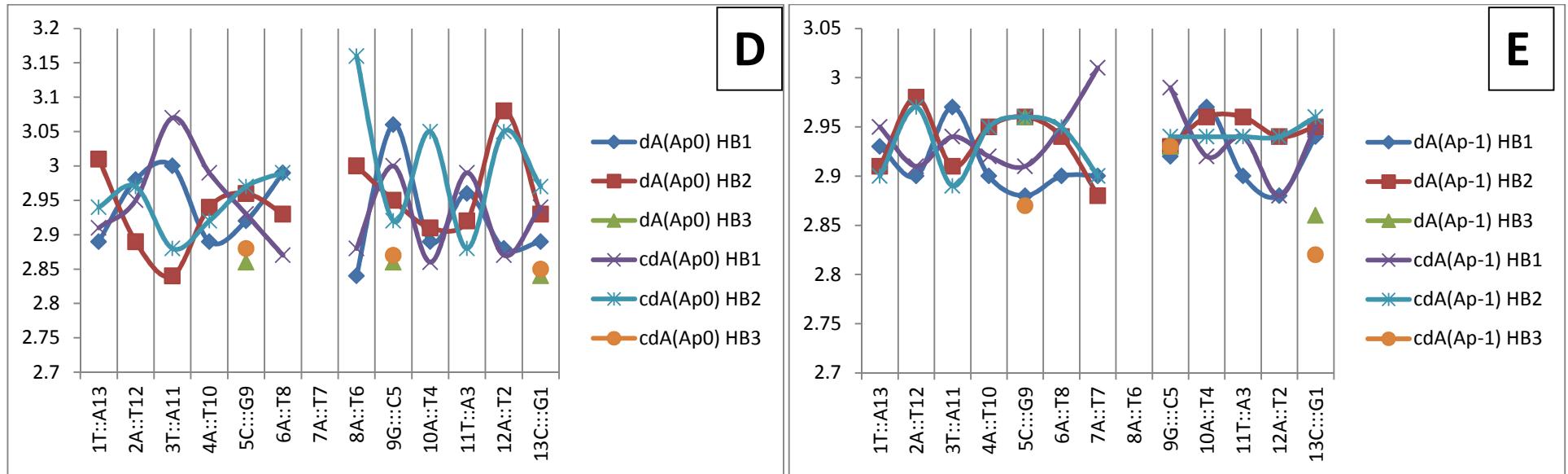


Table 5S. Base pair hydrogen bond length (HB) analysis in double stranded (*ds*) oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6** (U-1) or **T7** (U0) or **T8** (+1) 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand which were first converted to an apurinic/apyrimidinic site (**Ap-1**, **Ap0**, **Ap+1**) and subsequently to a single strand break e.i. gaps (**Ga-1**, **Ga0**, **Ga+1**). The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA. Hydrogen bond for base pair A::T: **HB1**: O4-N6; **HB2**: N3-N1 and for C::G **HB1**: N4-O6; **HB2**: N3-N1; **HB3**: O2-N2.

Graph 5S. Graphical representation of hydrogen bond lengths analysis, presented in **Table 5S**. Y-axis represents the hydrogen bond length in Å, X-axis represents the position and composition of base pair in investigated *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotide.





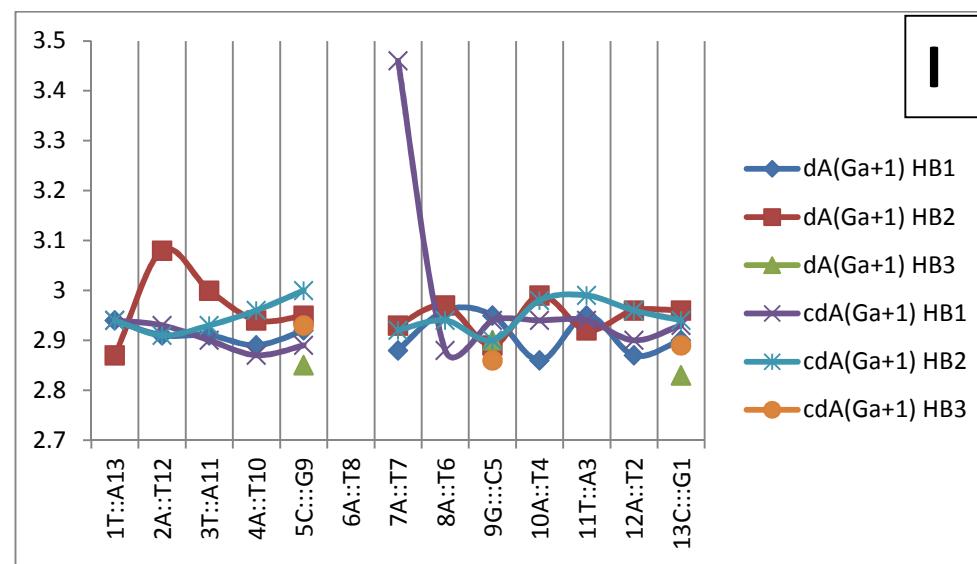
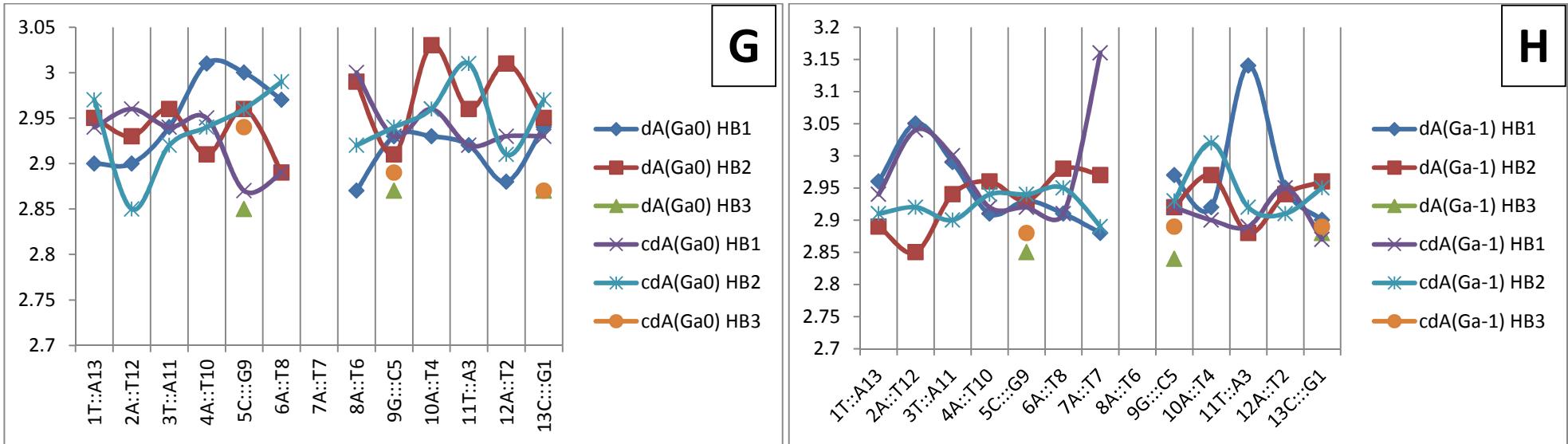


Table 6S. Base pairs and base step (MaG-major groove, MiG-minor groove width and adopted form) parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position 7A 2'-deoxyadenosine (dA) or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cda) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (Ap-1) or **T7** (Ap0) or **T8** (AP+1) 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand. The structures of ds-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of ds-DNA.

Graph 6S Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 6S**

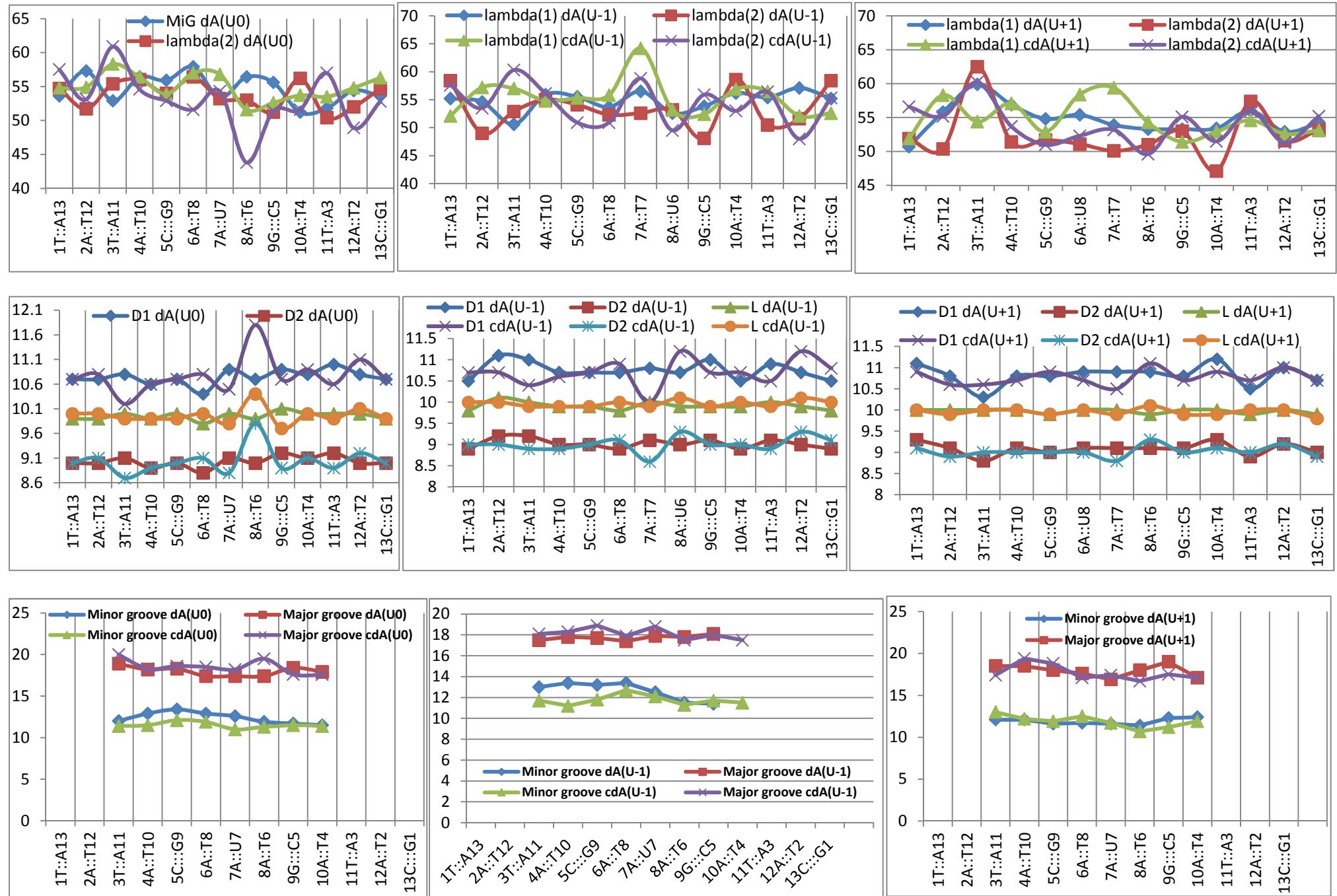


Table 6S continued. Base pairs and base step (MaG-major groove, MiG-minor groove width and adopted form) parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position 7A 2'-deoxyadenosine(dA) or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cdA) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (U-1) or **T7** (U0) or **T8** (U+1) an apurinic/apyrimidinic site in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Graph 6S continued. Graphical representation of data presented in **Table 6S continued**

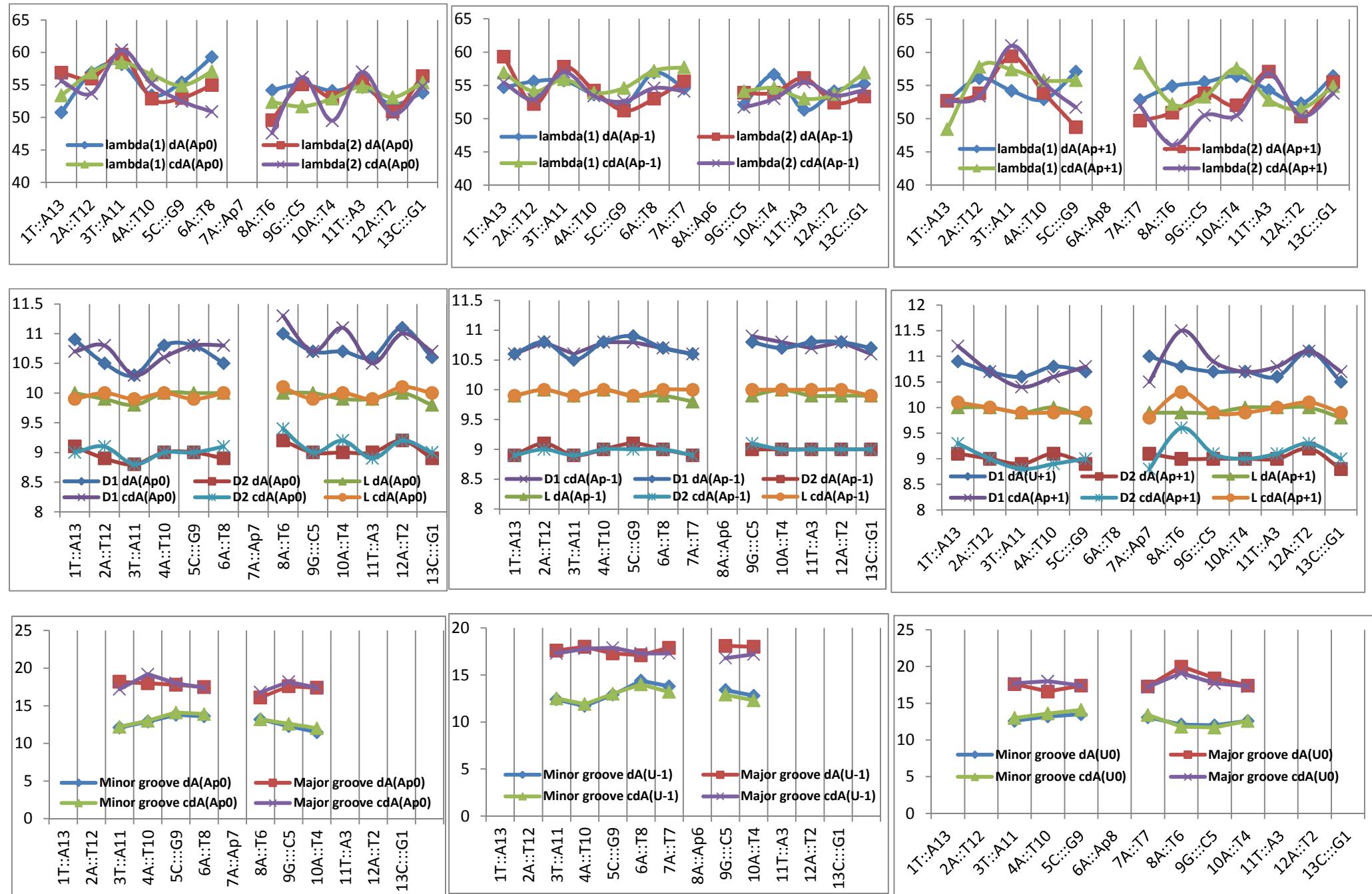


Table 6 continued. Base pairs and base step (MaG-major groove, MiG-minor groove width and adopted form) parameters of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine(dA) or (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine (cdA) in one strand and at different positions **T6** (Ga-1) or **T7** (Ga0) or **T8** (Ga+1) a single strand break e.i gap (Ga) in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Table 7S. Sugar-phosphate backbone torsion angles and sugar ring pseudorotation phase of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6 (U-1)** or **T7 (U0)** or **T8 (U+1)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Table 7S continued. Sugar-phosphate backbone torsion angles and sugar ring pseudorotation phase of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6 (U-1)** or **T7 (U0)** or **T8 (U+1)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Table 7S continued. Sugar-phosphate backbone torsion angles and sugar ring pseudorotation phase of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6 (Ap-1)** or **T7 (Ap0)** or **T8 (Ap+1)** the apurinic/apyrimidinic site (**Ap**) in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Table 7S continued. Sugar-phosphate backbone torsion angles and sugar ring pseudorotation phase of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6 (Ap-1)** or **T7 (Ap0)** or **T8 (Ap+1)** an apurinic/apyrimidinic site (**Ap**) in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

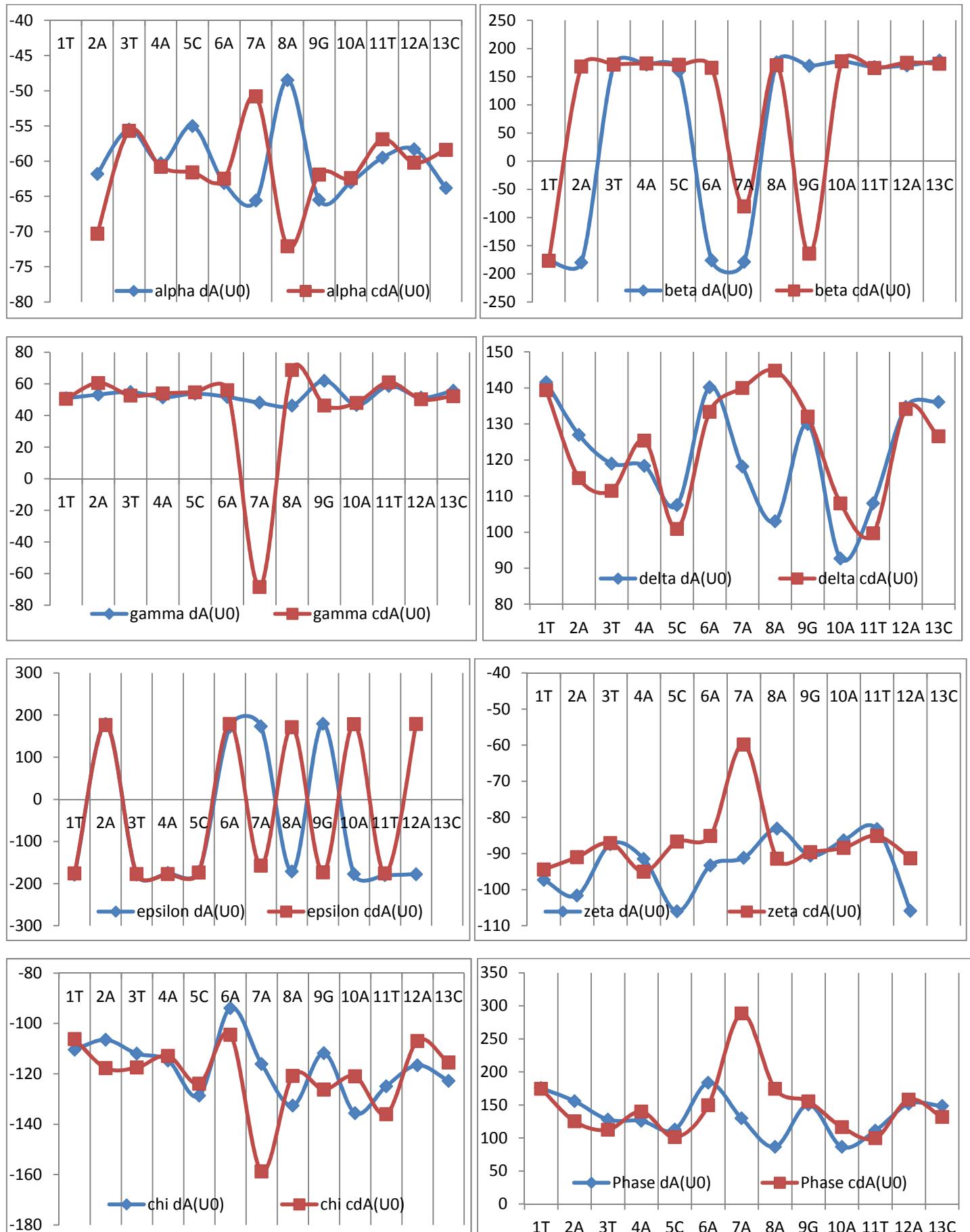
Table 7S continued. Sugar-phosphate backbone torsion angles and sugar ring pseudorotation phase of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6 (Ga-1)** or **T7 (Ga0)** or **T8(Ga+1)** a single strand break e.i. gap (**Ga**) in the opposite strand. The structures of *ds*-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Table 7S continued. Sugar-phosphate backbone torsion angles and sugar ring pseudorotation phase of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at different positions **T6 (Ga-1)** or **T7 (Ga0)** or **T8 (Ga+1)** a single strand break e.i. gap (**Ga**) in the opposite strand. The structures of ds-oligodeoxynucleotides obtained under Molecular Mechanics (Amber 94 force field) calculation in solvation box, the sodium ions have been used as counterions to neutralize the negative charge of *ds*-DNA.

Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



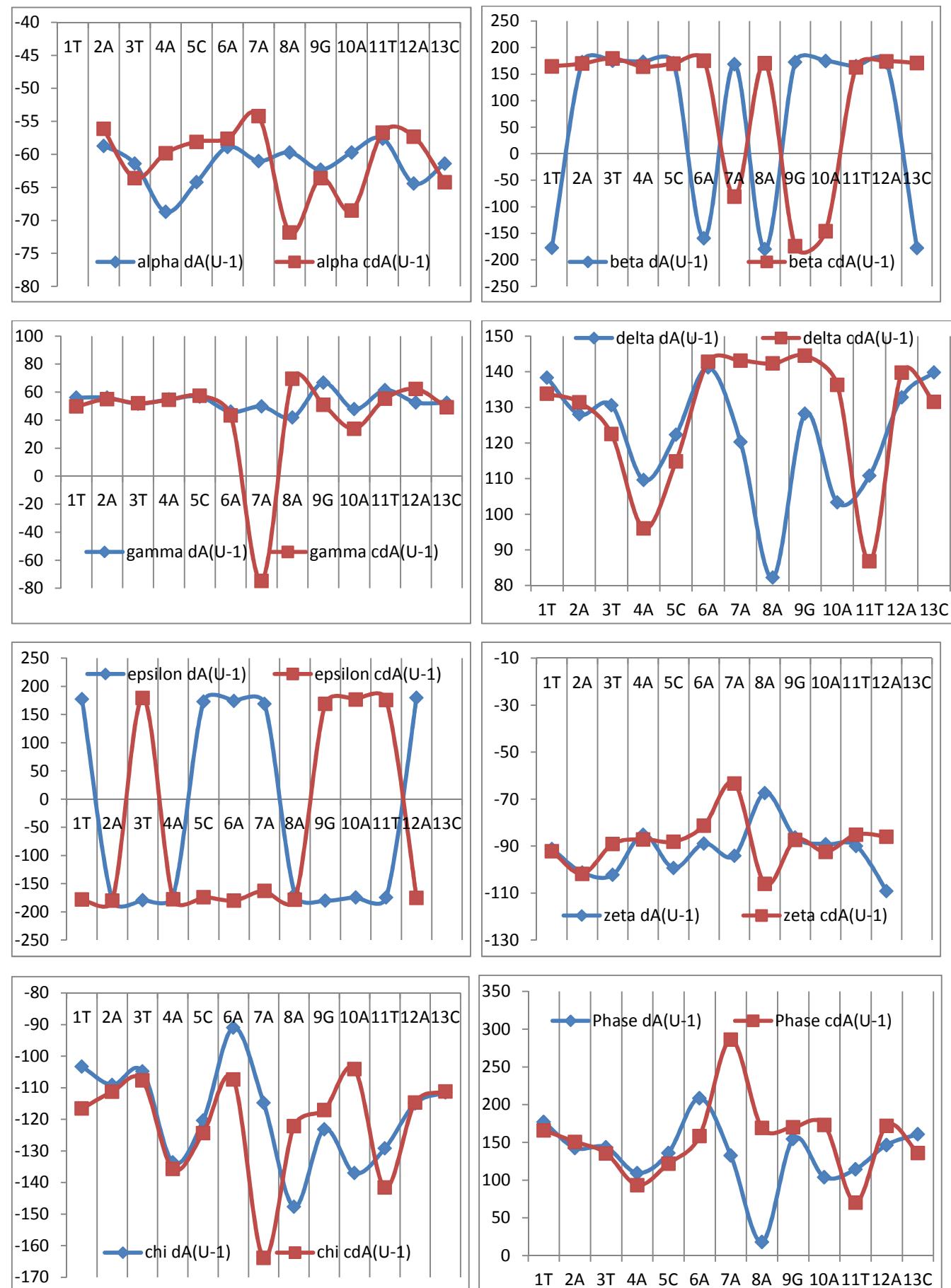
dA(U0)/cdA(U0). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^11T^12A^13C-3'$ as a part of a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position 7A 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at T7 (U0) 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand (**dA(U0)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position 7A (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and 2'-deoxyuridine at position T7 (**cdA(U0)**).



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S

$5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^{10}A^{11}T^{12}A^{13}C-3'$

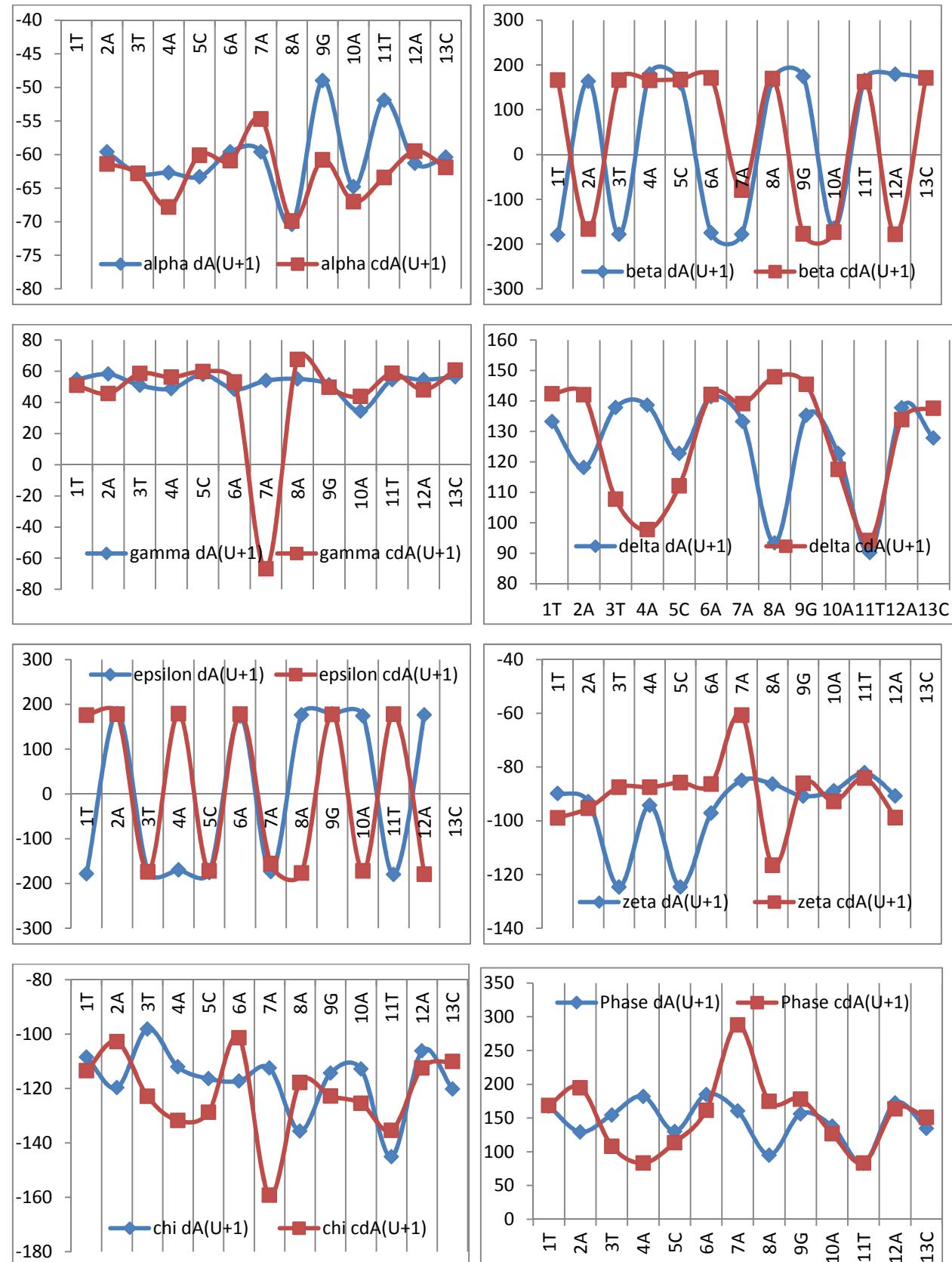
dA(U-1)/cdA(U-1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^{10}A^{11}T^{12}A^{13}C-3'$ as a part of a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T6 (U-1)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand (**dA(U-1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and 2'-deoxyuridine at position **T6 (cdA(U-1))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S

$5' \text{A}^1 \text{T}^2 \text{A}^3 \text{T}^4 \text{A}^5 \text{C}^6 \text{A}^7 \text{A}^8 \text{A}^9 \text{G}^{10} \text{A}^{11} \text{T}^{12} \text{A}^{13} \text{C}-3'$

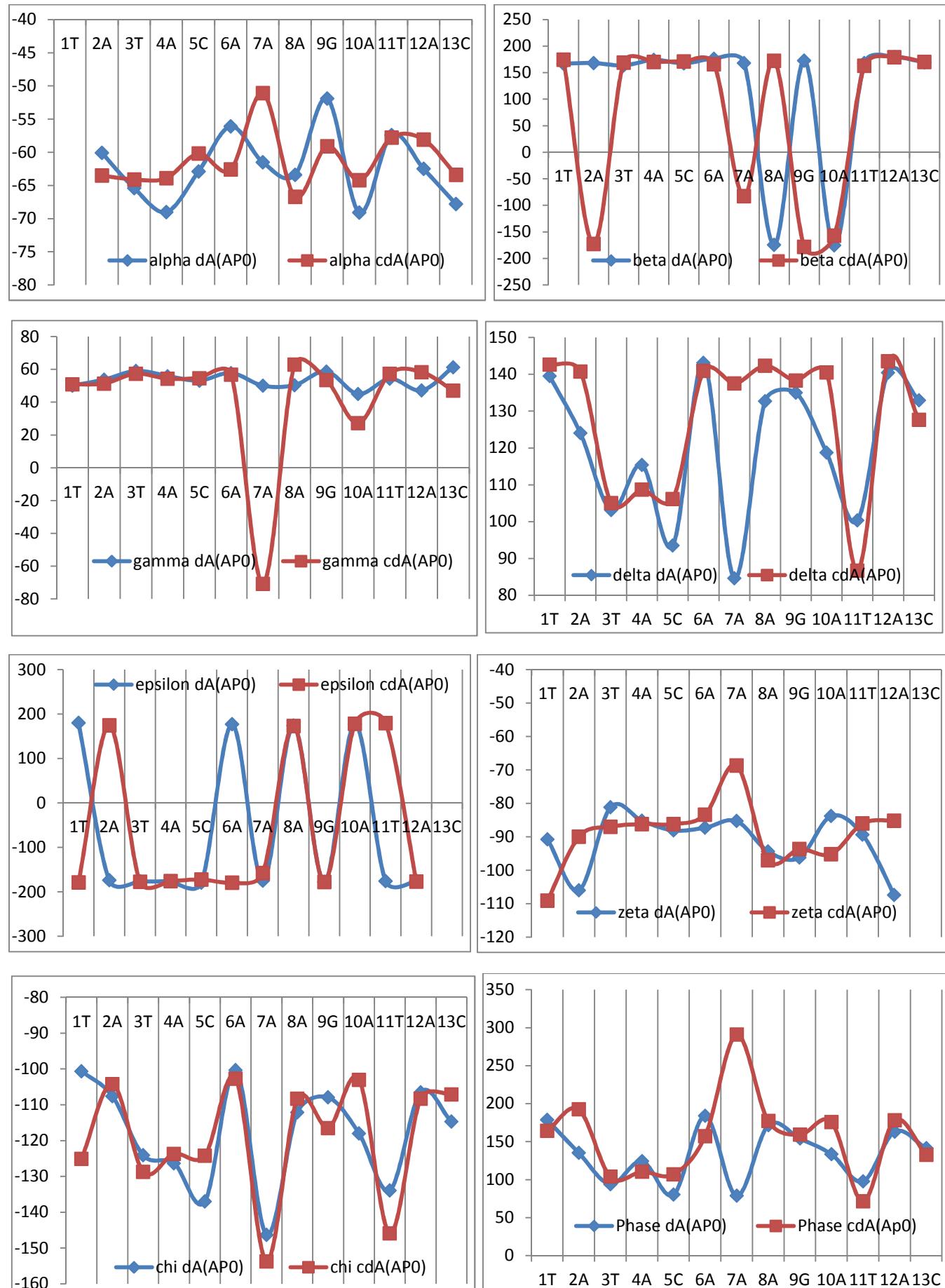
dA(U+1)/cdA(U+1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{A}^1 \text{T}^2 \text{A}^3 \text{T}^4 \text{A}^5 \text{C}^6 \text{A}^7 \text{A}^8 \text{A}^9 \text{G}^{10} \text{A}^{11} \text{T}^{12} \text{A}^{13} \text{C}-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T8 (U+1)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand (**dA(U+1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S) 5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and 2'-deoxyuridine**T8 (cdA(U+1))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



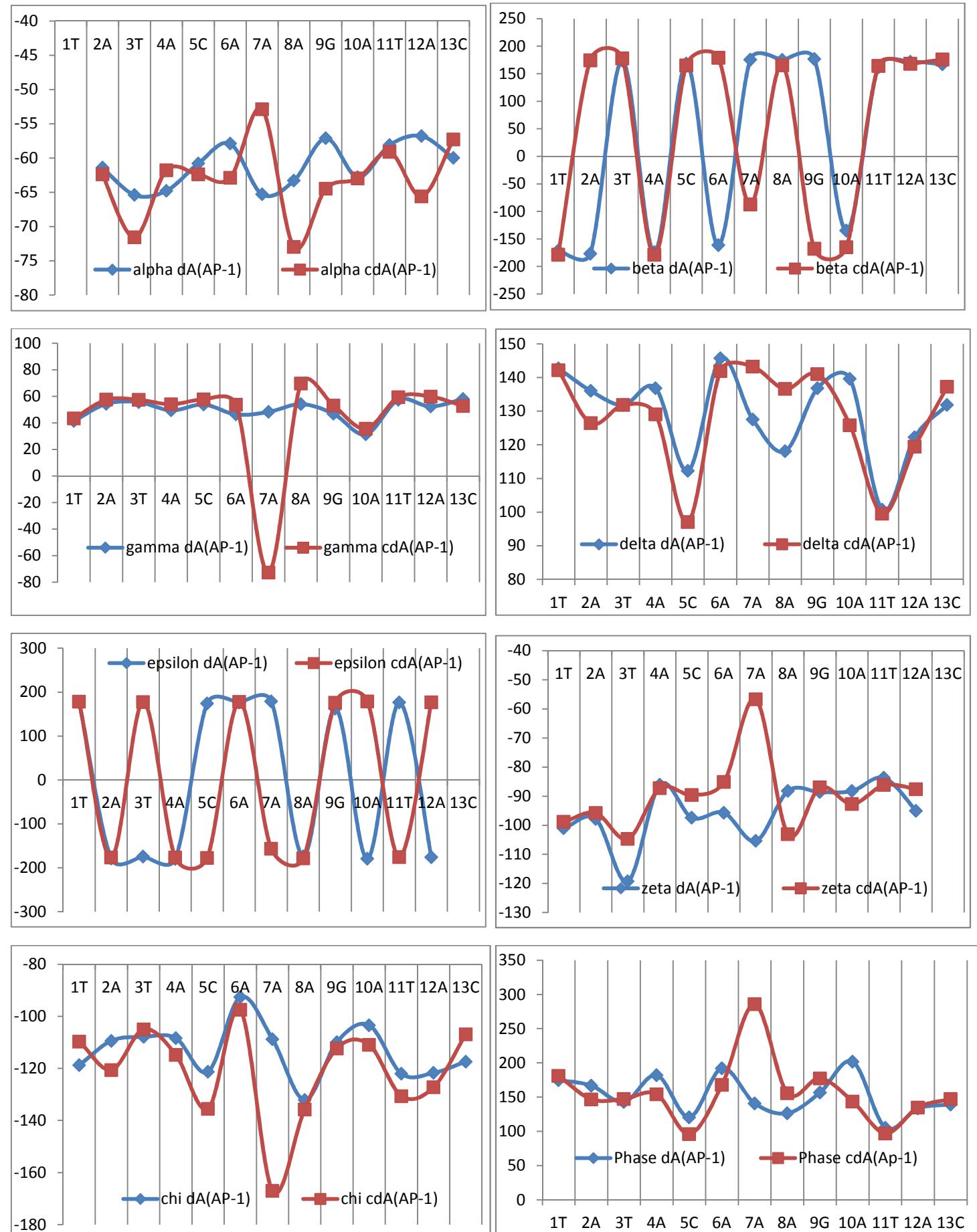
dA(Ap0)/cdA(Ap0). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^11T^12A^13C-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T7 (Ap0)** an apurinic/apyrimidinic site in the opposite strand (**dA(Ap0)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and an apurinic/apyrimidinic site at the position **T7 (cdA(Ap0))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



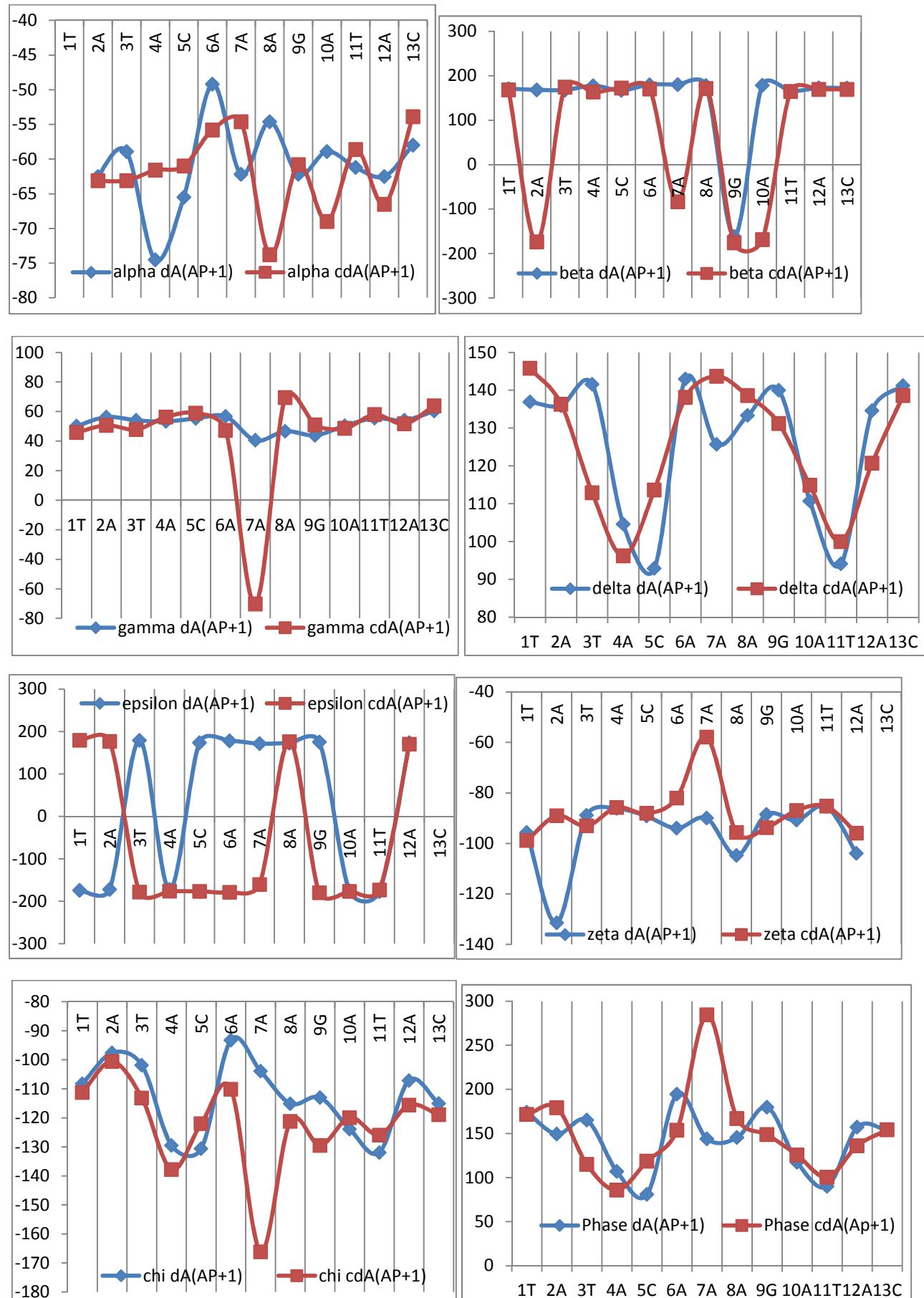
dA(Ap-1)/cdA(Ap-1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^11T^12A^13C-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotides contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T6 (Ap-1)** an apurinic/apyrimidinic site in the opposite strand (**dA(Ap-1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and an apurinic/apyrimidinic site at position **T6 (cdA(Ap-1))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



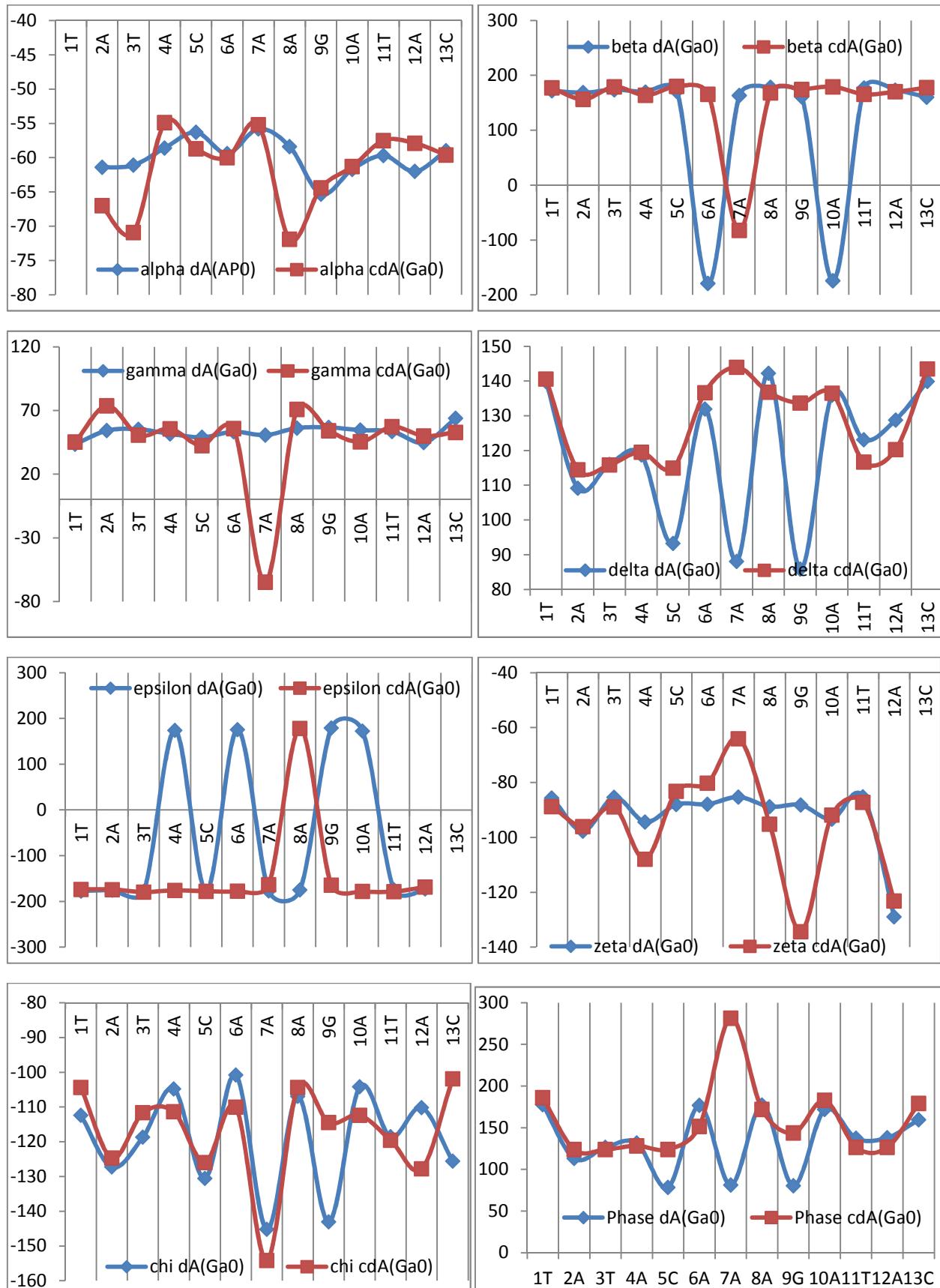
dA(Ap+1)/cdA(Ap+1). Comparison of dihedral angles (α , β , γ , δ , ϵ , ζ , χ) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^{11}T^{12}A^{13}C-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T8 (Ap+1)** an apurinic/apirimidinic site in the opposite strand (**dA(Ap+1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and an apurinic/apirimidinic site at position **T8 (cdA(Ap+1))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



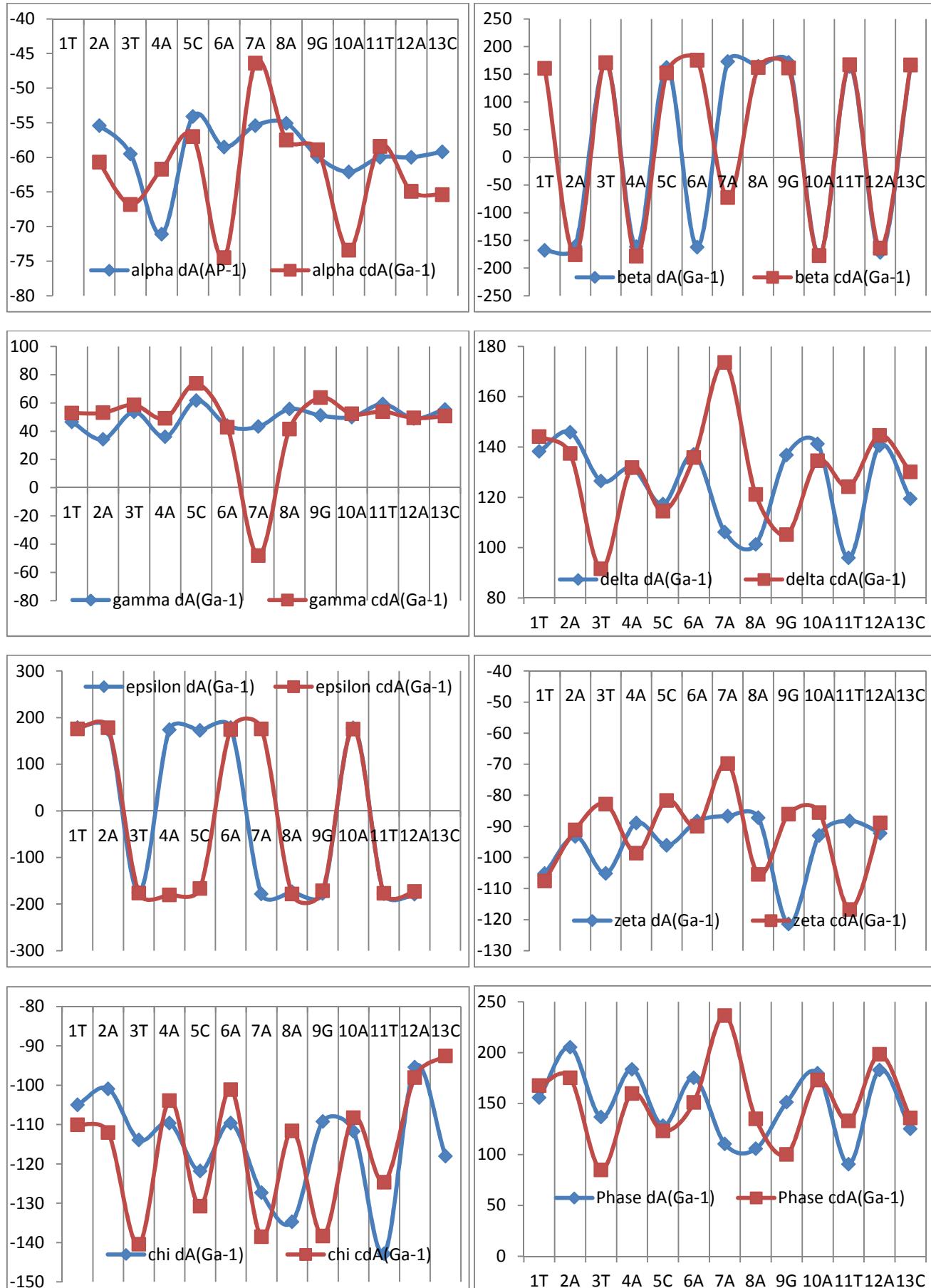
dA(Ga0)/cdA(Ga0). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^11T^12A^13C-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T7 (Ga0)** a single strand break e.i. gap in the opposite strand (**dA(Ga0)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and a single strand break at position **T7 (cdA(Ga0))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



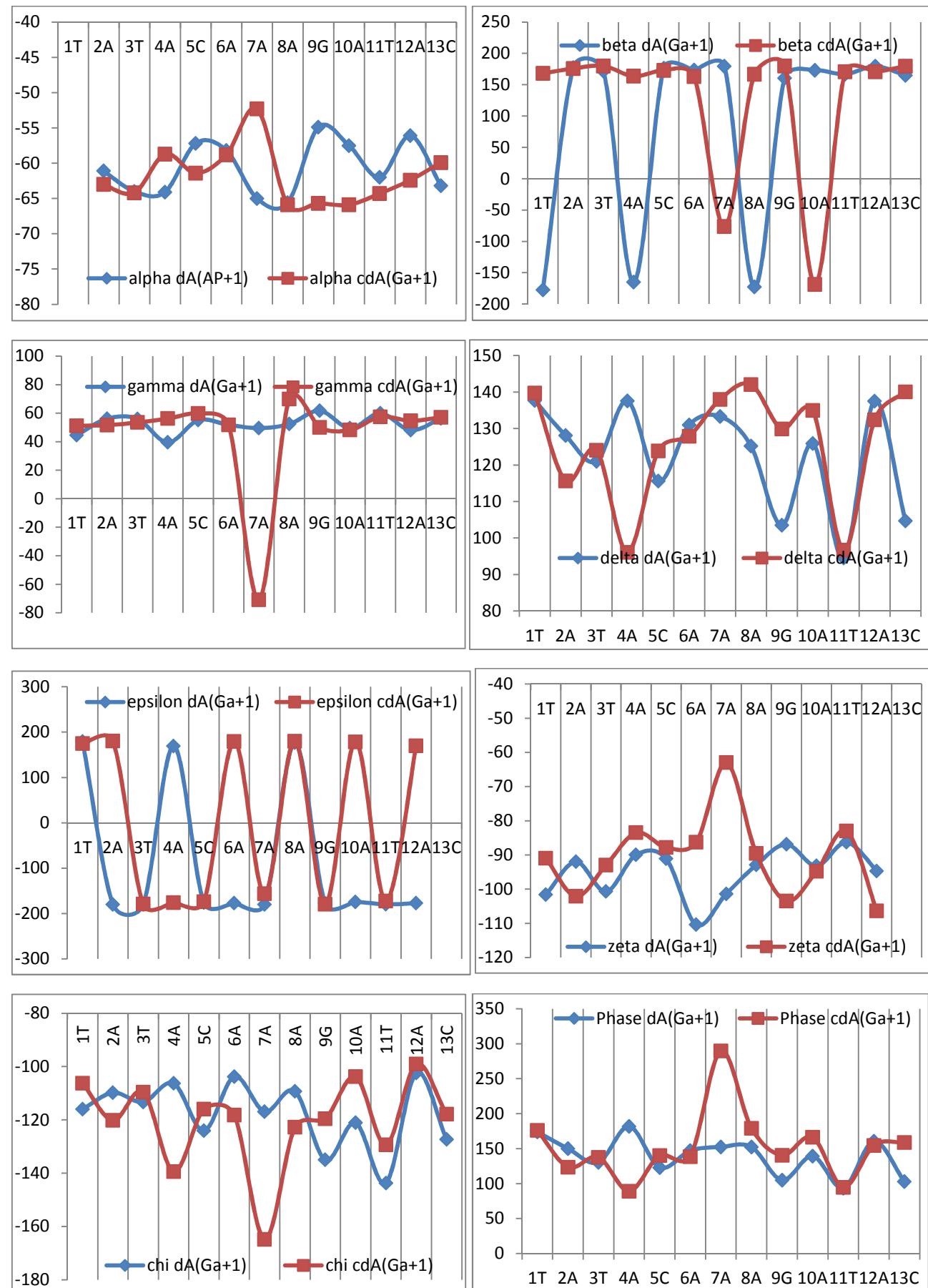
dA(Ga-1)/cdA(Ga-1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^11T^12A^13C-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T6 (Ga-1)** a single strand break e.i. gap in the opposite strand (**dA(Ga-1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and a single strand brake at position **T6 (cdA(Ga-1))**.



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



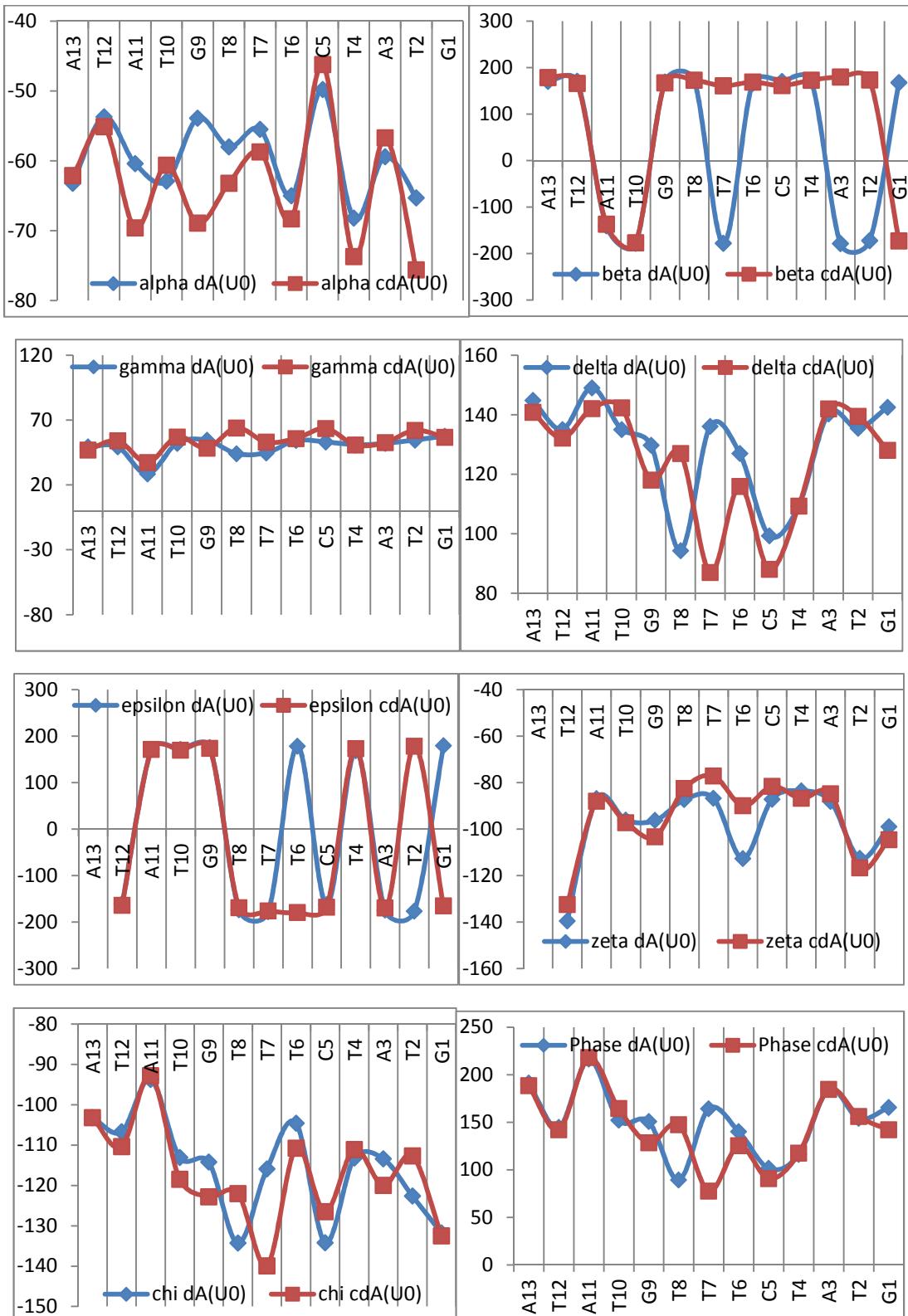
dA(Ga+1)/cdA(Ga+1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-1T^2A^3T^4A^5C^6A^7A^8A^9G^10A^11T^12A^13C-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T8 (Ga+1)** a single strand break e.i. gap in the opposite strand (**dA(Ga+1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and a single strand brake at position **T6 (cdA(Ga+1))**.



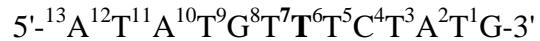
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S

5'-¹³A¹²T¹¹A¹⁰T⁹G⁸T⁷T⁶T⁵C⁴T³A²T¹G-3'

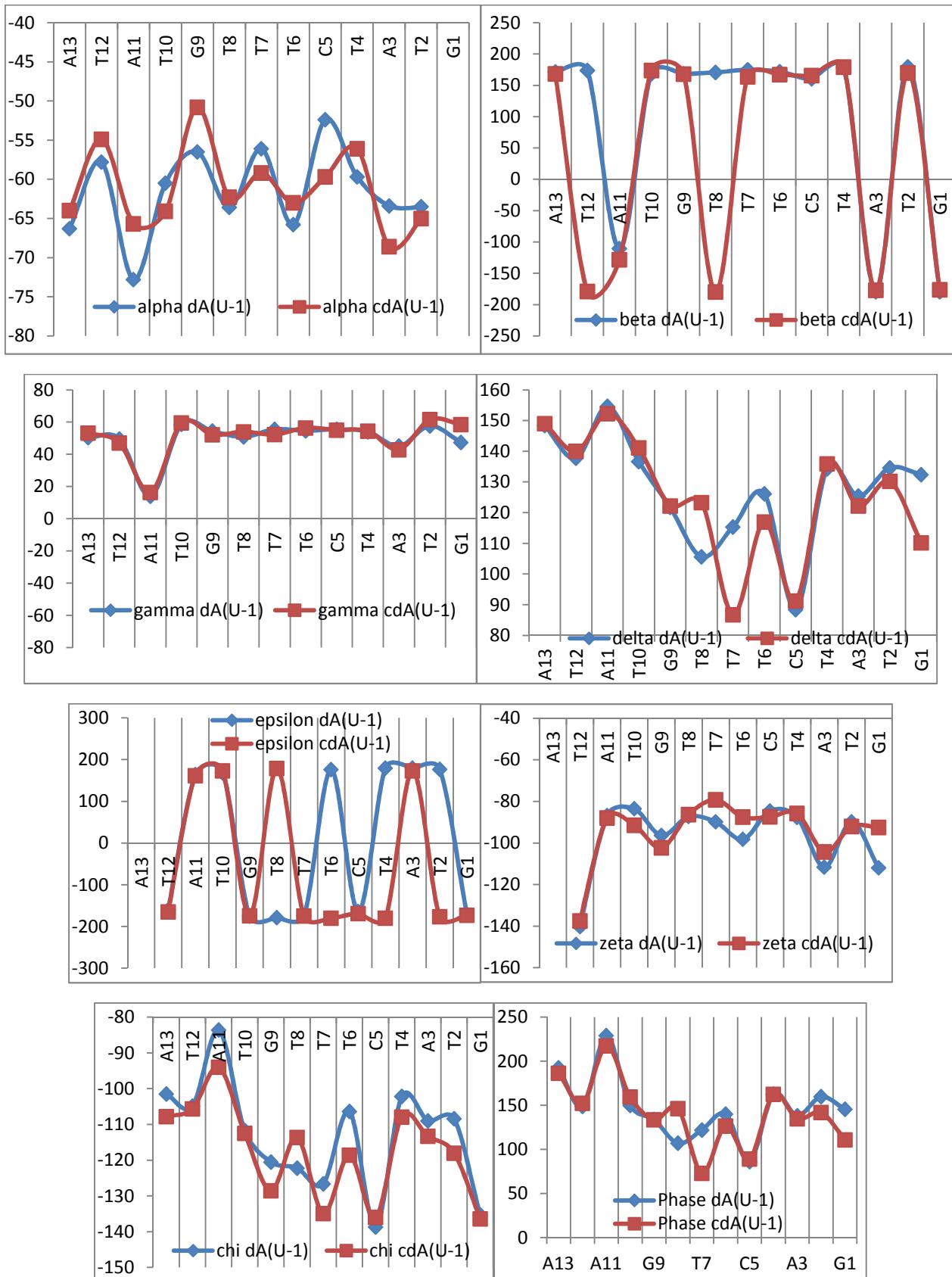
dA(U0)/cdA(U0). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: 5'-¹³A¹²T¹¹A¹⁰T⁹G⁸T⁷T⁶T⁵C⁴T³A²T¹G-3', as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T7 (U0)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand (**dA(U0)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and 2'-deoxyuridine at position **T7 (cdA(U0))**.



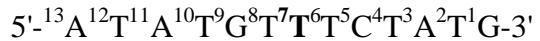
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



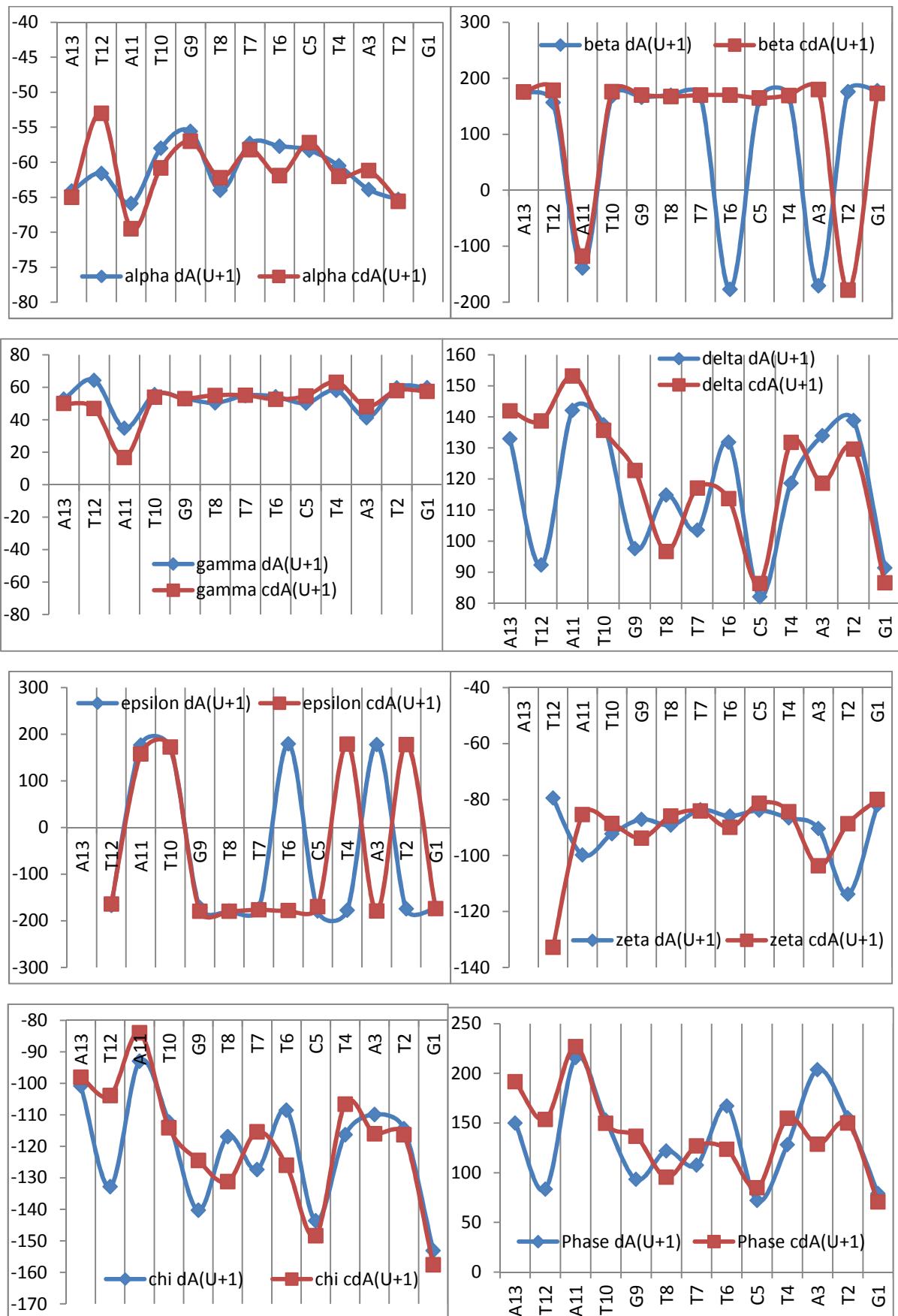
dA(U-1)/cdA(U-1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{A}^{12}\text{T}^{11}\text{A}^{10}\text{T}^9\text{G}^8\text{T}^7\text{T}^6\text{T}^5\text{C}^4\text{T}^3\text{A}^2\text{T}^1\text{G}-3'$, as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T6 (U-1)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand (**dA(U-1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and 2'-deoxyuridine at position **T6 (cdA(U-1))**.



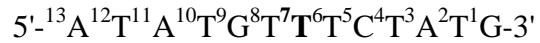
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



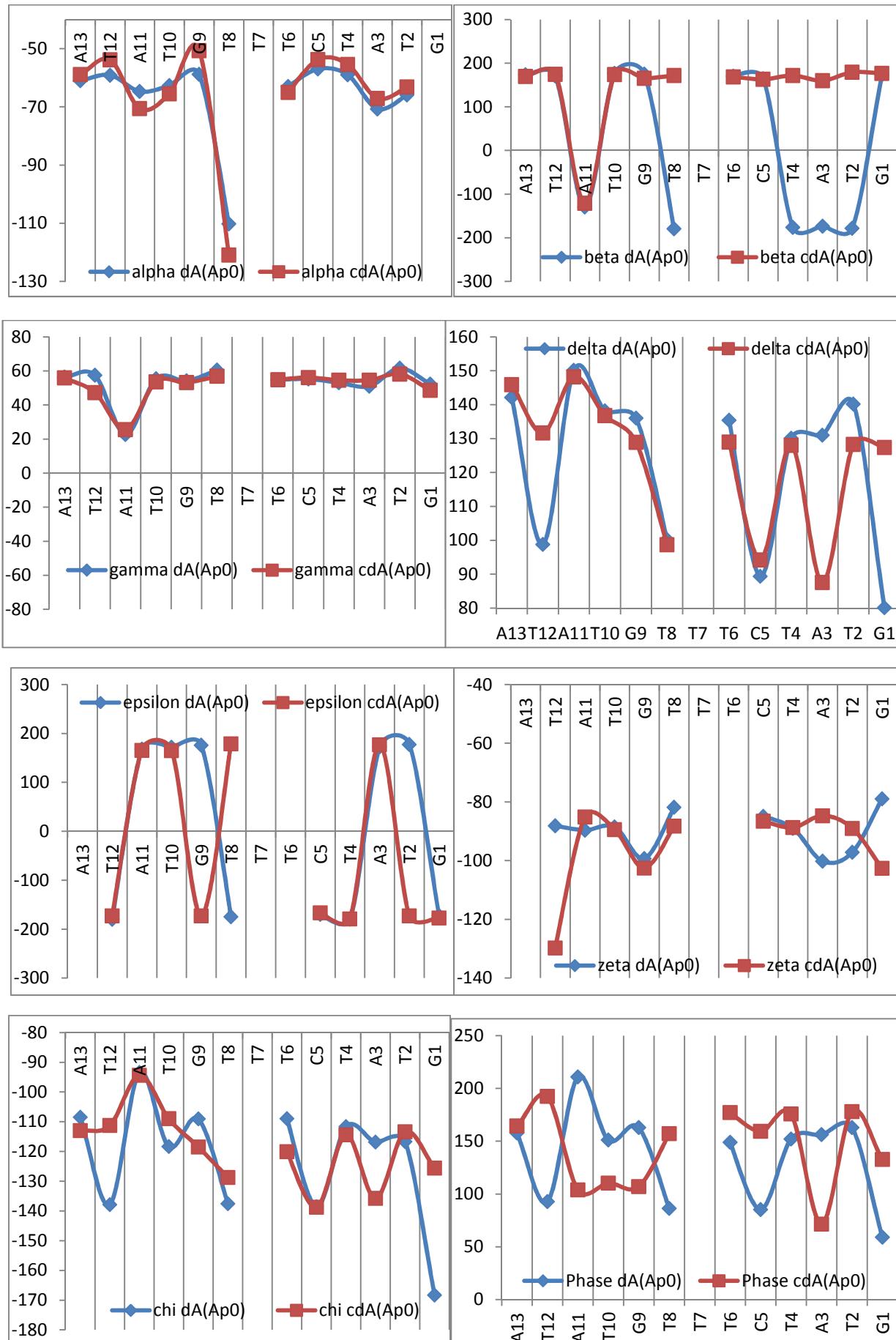
dA(U+1)/cdA(U+1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-{}^{13}\text{A}{}^{12}\text{T}{}^{11}\text{A}{}^{10}\text{T}{}^9\text{G}{}^8\text{T}{}^7\text{T}{}^6\text{T}{}^5\text{C}{}^4\text{T}{}^3\text{A}{}^2\text{T}{}^1\text{G}-3'$, as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T8 (U+1)** 2'-deoxyuridine in the opposite strand (**dA(U+1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (*5'S*)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and 2'-deoxyuridine at position **T8 (cdA(U+1))**."



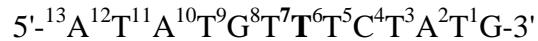
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



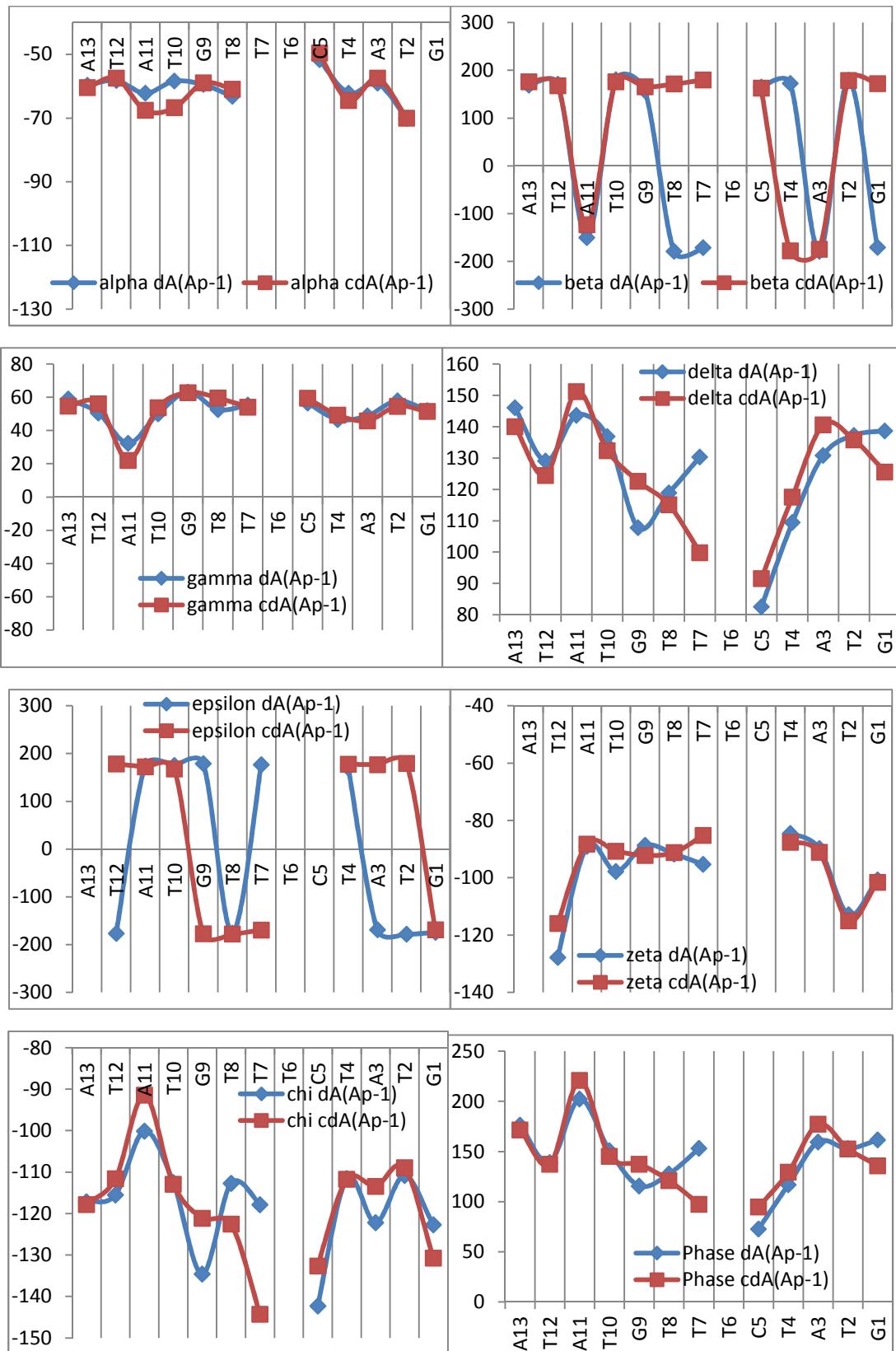
dA(Ap0)/cdA(Ap0). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{--} ^{13}\text{A} \text{--} ^{12}\text{T}^{11}\text{A} \text{--} ^{10}\text{T}^9\text{G} \text{--} ^8\text{T} \text{--} ^7\text{T} \text{--} ^6\text{T} \text{--} ^5\text{C} \text{--} ^4\text{T} \text{--} ^3\text{A} \text{--} ^2\text{T} \text{--} ^1\text{G} \text{--} 3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T7 (Ap0)** the apurinic/apyrimidinic site in the opposite strand (**dA(Ap+1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and an apurinic/apyrimidinic site at position **T7 (cdA(Ap0))**.



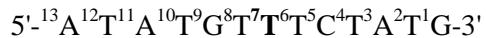
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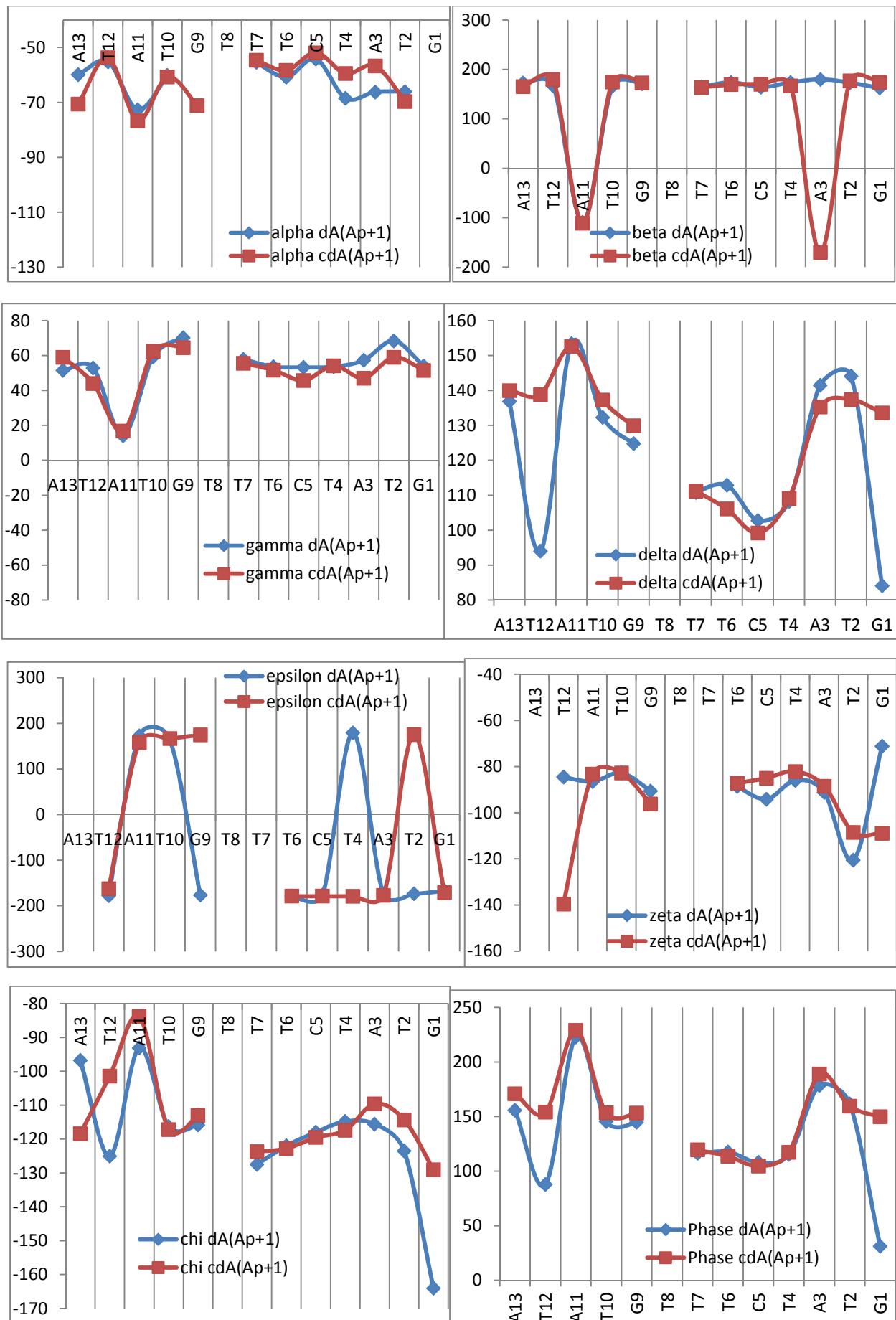
dA(Ap-1)/cdA(Ap-1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{--} ^{13}\text{A} \text{--} ^{12}\text{T}^{11}\text{A} \text{--} ^{10}\text{T}^9\text{G} \text{--} ^8\text{T} \text{--} ^7\text{T} \text{--} ^6\text{T} \text{--} ^5\text{C} \text{--} ^4\text{T} \text{--} ^3\text{A} \text{--} ^2\text{T} \text{--} ^1\text{G} \text{--} 3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T6 (Ap-1)** an apurinic/aprimidinic site in the opposite strand (**dA(Ap-1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and an apurinic/aprimidinic site at position **T6 (cdA(Ap-1))**.



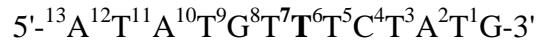
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



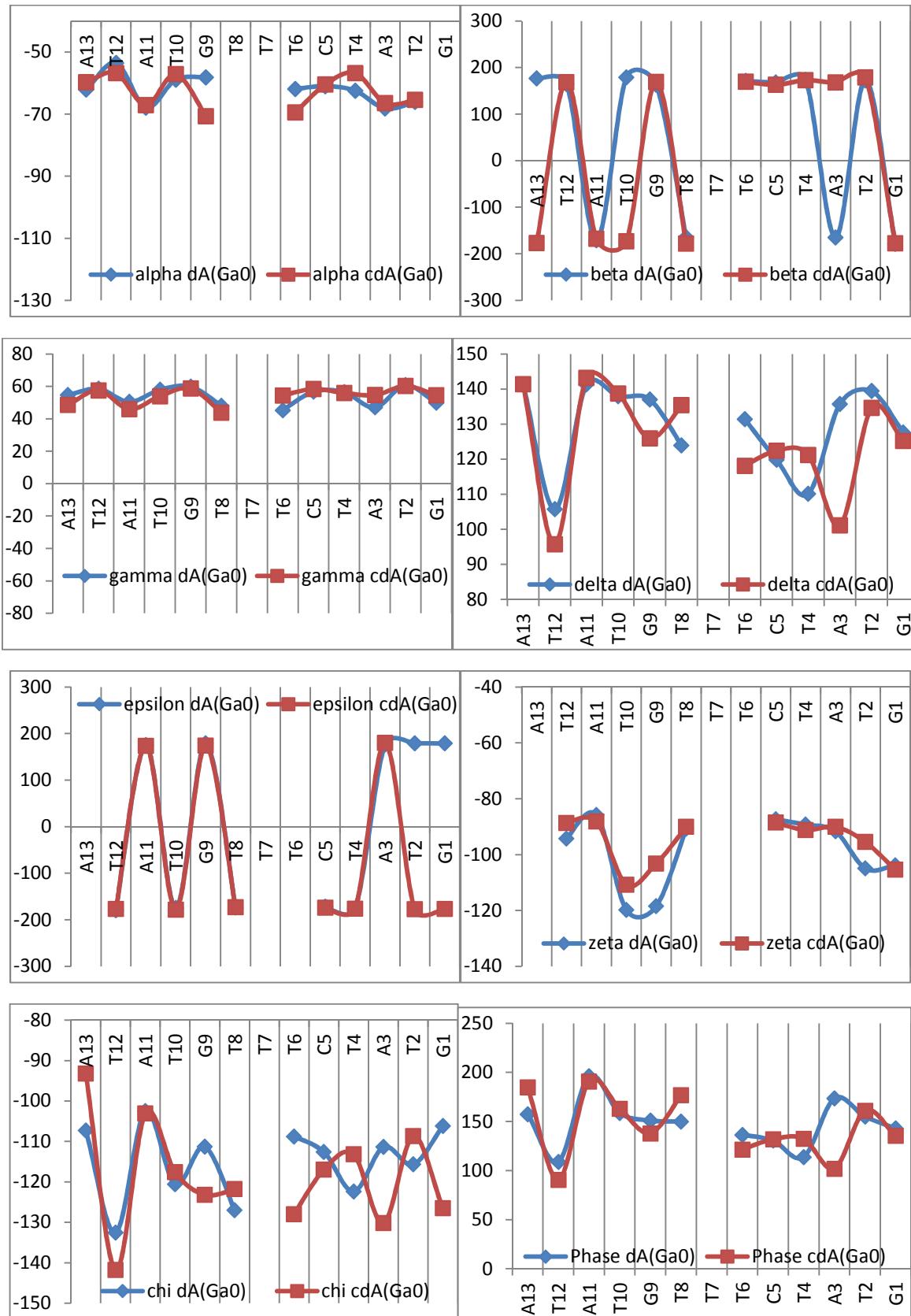
dA(Ap+1)/cdA(Ap+1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{--} ^{13}\text{A} \text{--} ^{12}\text{T} \text{--} ^{11}\text{A} \text{--} ^{10}\text{T} \text{--} ^9\text{G} \text{--} ^8\text{T} \text{--} ^7\text{T} \text{--} ^6\text{T} \text{--} ^5\text{C} \text{--} ^4\text{T} \text{--} ^3\text{A} \text{--} ^2\text{T} \text{--} ^1\text{G} \text{--} 3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T8 (Ap+1)** an apurinic/aprimidinic site in the opposite strand (**dA(Ap+1)**) and a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and an apurinic/aprimidinic site at position **T8 (cdA(Ap+1))**.



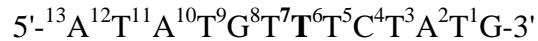
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



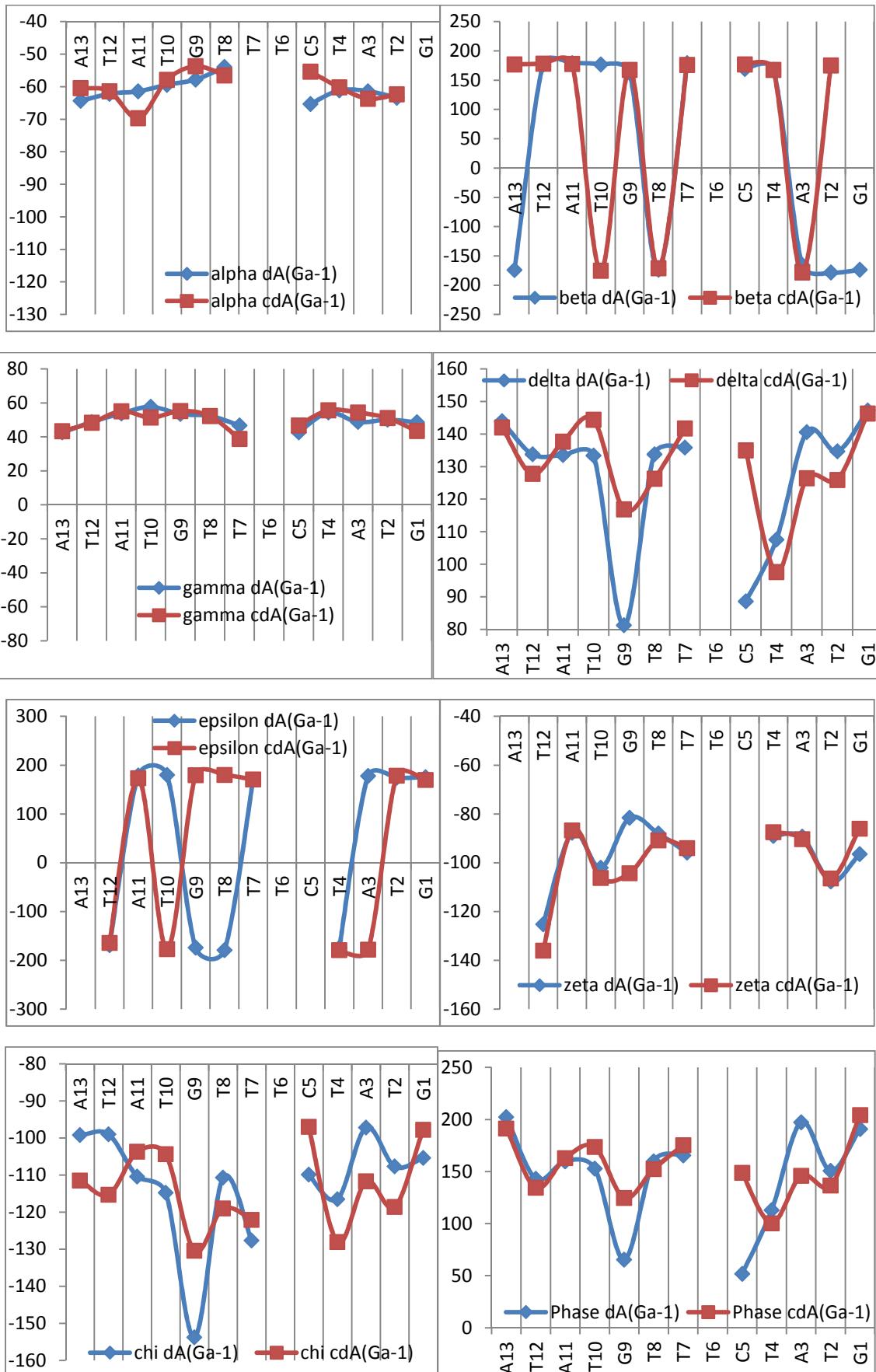
dA(Ga0)/cdA(Ga0). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{--} ^{13}\text{A} \text{--} ^{12}\text{T}^{11}\text{A} \text{--} ^{10}\text{T}^9\text{G} \text{--} ^8\text{T} \text{--} ^7\text{T} \text{--} ^6\text{T} \text{--} ^5\text{C} \text{--} ^4\text{T} \text{--} ^3\text{A} \text{--} ^2\text{T} \text{--} ^1\text{G} \text{--} 3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide contained at position **T7** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at position **T7** (**Ga0**) a single strand break e.i. gap in the opposite strand (**dA(Ga0)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **T7** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and a single strand break at position **T7** (**cdA(Ga0)**).



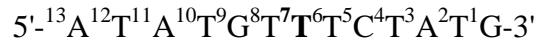
Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



dA(Ga-1)/cdA(Ga-1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5' \text{--} ^{13}\text{A} \text{--} ^{12}\text{T}^{11}\text{A} \text{--} ^{10}\text{T}^9\text{G} \text{--} ^8\text{T} \text{--} ^7\text{T} \text{--} ^6\text{T} \text{--} ^5\text{C} \text{--} ^4\text{T} \text{--} ^3\text{A} \text{--} ^2\text{T} \text{--} ^1\text{G} \text{--} 3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T6** (Ga-1) the single strand break e.i. gap opposite chain (**dA(Ga-1)**) a with double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** ($5'S$)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and a single strand break at position **T6** (**cdA(Ga-1)**).



Graph 7S Graphical representation of data presented in Table 7S



dA(Ga+1)/cdA(Ga+1). Comparison of dihedral angles ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \varepsilon, \zeta, \chi$) and sugar pseudorotation phase (P) values obtained for the strand with the following base sequence: $5'-{}^{13}\text{A}{}^{12}\text{T}{}^{11}\text{A}{}^{10}\text{T}{}^9\text{G}{}^8\text{T}{}^7\text{T}{}^6\text{T}{}^5\text{C}{}^4\text{T}{}^3\text{A}{}^2\text{T}{}^1\text{G}-3'$ as a part of double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** 2'-deoxyadenosine in one strand and at **T8 (Ga+1)** a single strand break e.i. gap in the opposite strand (**dA(Ga+1)**) with a double stranded oligodeoxynucleotide that contained at position **7A** (5'S)-5',8-cyclo-2'-deoxyadenosine and a single strand break at position **T8 (cdA(Ga+1))**.

