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Supporting information

Asymmetric total synthesis of Paecilomycin E, 10´-epi-Paecilomycin E and 6´-epi-Cochliomycin C

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Content

Experimental details for the synthesis of few compounds	PP2-PP18
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General Information: Unless otherwise stated, materials were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. THF and diethylether were distilled from sodiumbenzophenone ketyl. Dichloromethane (CH₂Cl₂), dimethylformamide (DMF) and dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) were distilled from CaH₂. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.25 mm silica gel plates (Merck) with UV light, ethanolic anisaldehyde and phosphomolybdic acid/heat as developing agents. Silicagel 100-200 mesh was used for column chromatography. Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically homogeneous materials unless otherwise stated. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H-NMR) and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C-NMR) spectra were acquired in CDCl₃ unless otherwise mentioned. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm, δ), downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS, $\delta = 0.00$ ppm), and are referenced to residual solvent (CDCl₃, $\delta = 7.26$ ppm (¹H), 77.16 ppm (¹³C) and CD₃COCD₃, $\delta = 2.09$ ppm (¹H)). Coupling constants (J) are reported in hertz (Hz) and the resonance multiplicity abbreviations used are: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; dt, doublet of triplets; dd, doublet of doublets; ddd, doublet of doublet of doublets; m, multiplet; comp, overlapping multiplets of magnetically non-equivalent protons. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P1020 digital polarimeter. Mass spectrometric analysis was performed in the CRF, IIT-Kharagpur (TOF analyzer). HPLC analysis was performed with the help of PDA detector (200-800 nm)

(*R*)-6-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)hexan-2-yl acetate (12)

In a typical resolution experiment, a solution of racemic alcohol **11** (4.0 g, 16.8 mmol) in anhydrous diisopropyl ether (75 ml) was stirred with vinyl acetate (1 equiv, 1.7 mL) and powdered molecular sieves (25 mg, 4 Å) followed by the addition of CAL-B (1.0 g). The reaction mixture was stirred in an orbit shaker (250 rpm) at room temperature for 1 h. After 50% conversion (by TLC analysis), the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and evaporated to dryness. The alcohol and the acetate were isolated by column chromatography. The undesired acetate (**12**) was deprotected and converted to the desired alcohol **13** by Mitsunobu inversion. The spectral (${}^{1}\text{H}/{}^{13}\text{C-NMR}$, HRMS) and optical data for (*R*)-**12** is in perfect agreement with those of reported one.^{12a}

(S)-6-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)hexan-2-ol (13)

To a stirring solution of (*R*)-acetate (12) (5.9g, 21 mmol) in 50 mL MeOH was added K_2CO_3 (869 mg, 6.3 mmol) and stirred for 4 h. Methanol was evaporated in *vacuo* and 300 mL diethyl ether was added to it. The organic part was washed with water (50 mL), saturated NH₄Cl solution (50 mL) and then with brine solution (50 mL). The organic part was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and solvent was removed in *vacuo* to afford the crude alcohol which was used for the next step without further purification.

Mitsunobu inversion: To the stirring solution of the alcohol (5.0 g, 21 mmol) in 90 mL of anhydrous THF was added TPP (8.0 g, 31 mmol), DIAD (6.18 mL, 31 mmol) and benzoic acid (3.7 g, 31 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature. THF was removed in *vacuo* and the residue was taken in ethyl acetate (200 mL). The organic part was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ (2 × 30 mL) and brine (50 mL) solution and then dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The organic solvent was evaporated in *vacuo* and purification was accomplished by flash column chromatography eluting with EtOAc/hexane (1:15) to afford the (*S*)-benzoate (6.1 g, 17.8) as a colorless liquid in 85% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.20$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:15).

¹H NMR of benzoate derivative of compound (*S*)-**13** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.97-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.12-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.50 (m, 4H), 1.45-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR of benzoate derivative of compound (_s)-**13** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 166.4, 159.3, 132.9, 131.0, 130.8, 129.7, 129.4, 128.4, 113.9, 72.7, 71.8, 69.9, 55.45, 36.0, 29.8, 22.3, 20.3.

Benzoate hydrolysis: To the stirring solution of the benzoate (6.1 g, 17.8 mmol) in 200 mL MeOH was added NaOH (2.2 g, 53 mmol) at room temperature and stirred for 12 h at room temperature. After completion of the reaction MeOH was evaporated in *vacuo* and the crude residue was diluted with 250 mL diethyl ether. The organic part was washed with (2×50 mL) water, brine solution (50 mL) and then dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The organic solvent was evaporated in *vacuo* and purification through flash column chromatography eluting with

EtOAc/hexane (1:5) to afford the (S)-alcohol (13) (4.2 g, 17.8) as a colorless liquid in 100% yield.

(S)-tert-butyl(6-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)hexan-2-yloxy)dimethylsilane (14)

To a stirred solution of alcohol (*S*)-**13** (7.29 g, 30.65 mmol) and imidazole (4.16 g, 61.3 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (91 mL), TBSCl (4.62 g, 36.78 mmol) was added portion wise at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 2 h and then quenched with water (50 mL). The dichloromethane (CH₂Cl₂) layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with additional CH₂Cl₂ (2×60 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with water, saturated Na₂CO₃ solution and brine solution and then dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The organic solvent was removed in *vacuo*, and purification was accomplished by flash column chromatography eluting with EtOAc/hexane (1:20) to afford the (*S*)-**14** (10.24 g, 95%) as a colorless liquid.

 $R_{f} = 0.55$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.75-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.43 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 4H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H), 0.892 (s, 9H), 0.05 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃, 77.23): δ: 159.3, 129.4, 113.9, 72.7, 70.3, 68.8, 55.4, 39.7, 30.0, 26.1, 23.9, 22.6, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -6.62 \text{ (c} = 1.26, \text{CHCl}_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{20}H_{36}O_3SiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 375.2331, found: 375.2325.

(S)-5-(tert-Butyl-dimethyl-silanyloxy)-hexan-1-ol (15)

Compound **14** (10.24 g, 29.09 mmol) was dissolved in 116 mL of CH_2Cl_2 /phosphate buffer (pH = 7; 19:1) and the solution was cooled to 0 °C. DDQ (7.92g, 34.91mmol) was added portion wise to the solution and the mixture was stirred at this temperature for 1 h. Then, the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite. The residue was then washed with 70 mL of CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic solution was washed successively with 5% NaHCO₃ solution, water and brine solution. The organic layer was then dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ and evaporated in *vacuo*.

Purification by flash column chromatography (EtOAc:hexane = 1:12) afforded compound **15** (6.47 g, 27.92 mmol) as colorless oil in 96% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.45$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:5).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 3.82-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.59-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.44-1.35 (m, 4H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 68.7, 62.9, 39.5, 32.9, 26.1, 23.9, 22.0, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -8.53 (c = 0.8, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{12}H_{28}O_2SiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 255.1756, found: 255.1750.

(S)-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)hexyl methanesulfonate (16)

To a cooled solution (0 °C) of the alcohol **15** (6.47 g, 27.92 mmol) in 111 mL of dry CH_2Cl_2 was added 4.6 mL (33.5 mmol) of Et_3N and 2.6 mL (33.5 mmol) of methanesulfonyl chloride and the mixture was stirred for 12 h. The reaction was then quenched with addition of 50 mL of cold water. The CH_2Cl_2 layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with additional CH_2Cl_2 (2×50 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ and brine solution and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. Total solvent was evaporated in *vacuo* to afford the crude product, which was then purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10) to yield compound **16** (8.31 g, 26.80 mmol) as colorless oil.

 $R_{f} = 0.45$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:5).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃, 7.26): δ : 4.22 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.83-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.41.41 (m, 4H), 1.12 (d, J = 6 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃, 77.23): δ: 77.2, 68.4, 39.1, 37.5, 29.3, 26.1, 23.9, 21.8, 18.3, -4.1, -4.6.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -7.82 (c = 1.06, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{13}H_{30}O_4SSiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 333.1532, found: 333.1525.

(S)-tert-butyl(6-iodohexan-2-yloxy)dimethylsilane (17)

The mesylate **16** (8.31 g, 26.80 mmol) was dissolved in 170 mL anhydrous acetone. To this solution was added **36** g of anhydrous NaI, 1.48g of NaHCO₃, and few drops of diisopropylethylamine. After protecting the reaction from light by aluminum foil, the reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 6 h. The acetone was then removed in *vacuo* and the residue was taken up in diethyl ether. After filtration through celite the solvent was removed in *vacuo*. Purification through flash chromatography (EtOAc/hexane, 1: 30) furnished the iodo compound **17** (8.43 g, 24.65 mmol) as colorless liquid.

 $R_{f} = 0.25$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:40).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 3.83- 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.19 (t, J = 7 Hz, 3H), 1.89-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.42 (m, 4H), 1.13 (d, J = 6 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.05(s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 68.5, 38.7, 33.8, 27.0, 26.1, 24.0, 18.3, 7.2, -4.1, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -7.74 (c = 1.2, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{12}H_{27}IOSiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 365.0773, found: 365.0770.

(S)-2-(5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)hexylthio)pyridine (18)

To a cooled solution (0 °C) of the 2-mercaptopyridine (203 mg, 1.83 mmol) in 3.0 mL anhydrous DMF was added 73.2 mg NaH (60 % in mineral oil, 1.83 mmol) portion wise and stirred for 20 minute at same temperature. Mesylate **16** (633 mg, 2 mmol) in 2.0 mL anhydrous DMF was added drop wise to the previous solution at 0 °C. The reaction solution was then stirred for 10 h. Saturated solution of ammonium chloride was added to it and then it was poured into 150 mL diethyl ether. The organic layer was washed with (3×50 mL) water and then with 40 mL brine solution. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in *vacuo*. Purification was done by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:10) to afford the sulfide **18** (552 mg, 1.7 mmol) in 83% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.45$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:15).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 8.43-8.39 (m, 1H); 7.49-7.41 (m, 1H); 7.17-7.13 (m, 1H); 6.98-6.92 (m, 1H); 3.78 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H); 1.74-1.63 (m, 2H); 1.49-1.40 (m, 4H); 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H); 0.88 (s, 9H); 0.04 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.5, 149.6, 135.7, 122.1, 119.1, 68.3, 39.1, 29.9, 29.3, 25.8, 25.1, 23.8, 18.1, -4.5, -4.8.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -15.8 (c = 0.9, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{17}H_{31}NOSSiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 348.1793, found: 348.1787.

(S)-2-(5-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)hexylsulfonyl)pyridine (8)

To a stirring solution of sulfide **18** (425 mg, 1.31 mmol) in ethanol (11.0 mL) was added a mixture of $(NH_4)_6Mo_7O_{24}.4H_2O$ (242 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 30% H₂O₂ solution (1.1 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h, and after that the reaction mixture was poured into 10% Na₂S₂O₃ solution and extracted with ethyl acetate (100 mL). The organic layer was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude product was then purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:10) to give sulphone **8** (420 mg, 1.17 mmol) as colorless gummy oil in 90% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.45$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:15).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 8.74 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H); 8.11-8.06 (m, 1H); 8.01-7.92 (m, 1H); 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H); 3.77-3.67 (m, 1H); 3.37 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H); 1.77-1.69 (m, 2H); 1.43-1.36 (m, 4H); 1.07 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H); 0.84 (s, 9H); 0.00 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 154.2, 150.2, 138.1, 127.2, 122.1, 67.9, 51.8, 38.8, 25.8, 24.4, 23.7, 22.1, 17.9, -4.5,-4.9.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -17. (c = 0.6, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for C17H31NO₃SSiNa $[M + Na]^+$, calculated: 380.1691, found: 380.1686.

(S)-5-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)hexyl)triphenylphosphonium iodide (9)

To a solution of the iodide (8.43 g, 24.65 mmol) in anhydrous toluene (66 mL) was added TPP (12.9 g, 49.3 mmol) and Hünig's base (21.6 mL, 123.25 mmol). The mixture was refluxed for 12 h. The solution was then cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the crude phosphonium salt **9**. It is then triturated with anhydrous pentane (5×20 mL) and

dried under high vacuum to get the Wittig salt 9 (13.5 g, 22.43 mmol) as a off white solid which was used without farther purification.

 $R_{\rm f} = 0.15$ (EtOAc).

(S)-tert-butyl(5-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)pent-1-en-3-yloxy)diphenylsilane (20)

To a cooled (0 °C) solution of optically pure alcohol (*S*)-**19** (5.55 g, 25 mmol) in dry $CH_2Cl_2(100 \text{ mL})$ was added imidazole (2.55 g, 37.5 mmol) and TBDPSCl (7.71 mL, 30 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 6 h at room temperature and then quenched with 50 mL of water. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous part was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2×30 mL). The combined organic part was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine solution and then dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The solution was then concentrated in *vacuo* and purified via flash chromatography (EtOAc:hexane = 1:20) to yield compound **20** (10.92 g, 23.75 mmol) as colorless oil in 95% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.30$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:15).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 7.78-7.72 (m, 4H), 7.45- 7.38 (m, 6H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.88 (ddd, J = 17.4, 10.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.16-5.03 (m, 1H), 4.9 (s, 1H), 4.44- 4.41(m, 1H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 3.8 (s, 3H), 3.56- 3.50 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.2, 140.7, 136.2, 136.1, 134.4, 134.3, 130.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 114.7, 113.8, 72.5, 72.5, 66.3, 55.4, 37.8, 27.2, 19.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 11.76 (c = 0.86, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{29}H_{36}O_3SiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 483.2331, found: 483.2321.

(S)-2-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)butanal (10)

To a stirring solution of the olefin **20** (10.92 g, 23.75 mmol) in 92 mL of THF/H₂O (3:1) at room temperature was sequentially added NMO (3.33 g, 28.5 mmol), 0.05 M solution of OsO₄ in toluene (47.5 mL, 2.37 mmol) and NaIO₄ (1.12 g, 47.5 mmol). The mixture was stirred vigorously at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction was quenched by the addition of saturated aq. Na₂SO₃ solution (18 mL) and further stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture is then filtered through a celite pad and washed with150 mL of EtOAc. The organic

layer was separated and the aqueous part was washed with EtOAc (2×50 mL). The combined organic layers were successively washed with 5% aq.NaHCO₃ solution, saturated aq. Na₂SO₃ and with brine solution. Total organic solution was then dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to furnish the crude product, which on purification by flash chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:15) afforded the aldehyde **10** (8.77 g, 19 mmol) in 80% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.35$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10).

¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 9.58 (s, 1H), 7.65- 7.62 (m, 4H), 7.44- 7.32 (m, 6H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 4.22- 4.17 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.10-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.11 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 203.4, 159.2, 136.2, 136.1, 134.5, 132.7, 130.93, 130.3, 129.6, 129.6, 129.2, 127.7, 127.5, 113.8, 72.5, 68.6, 67.3, 66.8, 55.5, 39.5, 38.5, 31.3, 29.9, 27.6, 27.2, 26.1, 25.8, 23.9, 19.5, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 15.21$ (c = 1.06, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{28}H_{34}O_4SiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 485.2123, found: 485.2115.

2-bromo-3,5-dimethoxybenzaldehyde (27)

To a solution of compound **26** (5.04 g, 30.2 mmol) in acetic acid (140 mL) was added a solution of bromine (1.56 mL, 30.2 mmol) in acetic acid (20 mL) dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 8 h. The reaction mixture was poured into 300 mL ice water and the crude product got precipitated. The precipitate was collected by filtration and washed by ice cold water. The crude product was then purified by recrystallization from hexane to afford compound **27** (6.26 g, 25.67 mmol) in 85% yield as white solid.

 $R_{f} = 0.35$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10).

¹H NMR of compound **27** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 10.45, 7.07 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR of compound **27** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 191.9, 159.8, 156.9, 134.6, 108.9, 105.7, 103.3, 56.5, 55.7.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_9H_9BrO_3Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 266.9632, found: 266.9625.

2-(2-bromo-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane (28)

A solution of compound **27** (5.5 g, 22.5 mmol), *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (0.5 g) and 1,2 ethanediol (6.15 mL, 112.25 mmol) were taken in 75 mL anhydrous benzene and refluxed in Dean-stark apparatus for 3 h. The benzene was then removed in *vacuo* and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane/ triethylamine = 1:7: 0.07) to furnish compound **28** (6.35g, 22.05 mmol) in 98% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.25$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10).

¹H NMR of compound **28** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 6.80 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 4.16-4.12 (m, 2H), 4.09-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR of compound **28** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.8, 156.7, 138.4, 128.2, 103.5, 103.4, 102.5, 100.6, 65.4, 56.4, 55.6.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{11}H_{13}BrO_4Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 310.9894, found: 310.9899.

ethyl 2-formyl-4,6-dimethoxybenzoate (5)

To a stirring solution of compound **28** (1.44 g, 5 mmol) in 20 mL anhydrous THF was added *n*-BuLi (1.6 M in hexane, 3.1 mL, 5 mmol) at -78 °C drop wise and stirred for further 1 h. Ethyl chloroformate (0.7 mL, 7.5 mmol) in 5 mL anhydrous THF was slowly added to the reaction mixture and stirred for 1 h. The reaction solution was then quenched by adding water (25 mL) and *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (1 g). The resulting solution was stirred for 4 h at 40 °C and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude product was then purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:10) to afford compound **5** (952 mg, 4 mmol) as white solid in 80% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.4$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10).

¹H NMR of compound **5** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 9.94 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR of compound **5** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 189.9, 166.3, 161.7, 158.2, 135.5, 118.1, 104.5, 104.2, 61.8, 56.2, 55.6, 14.0.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{12}H_{14}BrO_5Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 261.0738, found: 261.0731.

Ethyl 3-chloro-2-formyl-4,6-dimethoxybenzoate (6)

To a stirring solution of compound 5 (952 mg ,4 mmol) in 26 mL anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 at 0 °C was added sulfuryl chloride (0.32 mL, 4 mmol, dissolved in 3 mL of CH_2Cl_2). After 20 min the reaction was quenched by addition of water (10 mL). The organic layer was then separated and

the aqueous layer was further washed by CH_2Cl_2 . The combined extract was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude product was then purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:10) to give compound **6** (783 mg, 2.88 mmol) as off white solid in 72% yield.

 $R_{f} = 0.35$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:10).

¹H NMR of compound **6** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 10.48 (s, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H),

¹³C NMR of compound **6** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 189.5, 166.6, 157.6, 156.2, 131.2, 117.9, 116.7, 101.6, 61.9, 56.8, 56.6, 14.0.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{12}H_{13}ClO_5Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 295.0349, found: 295.0344.

(5*S*,11*R*,*Z*)-5-(2-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)ethyl)-2,2,11,13,13,14,14-heptamethyl-3,3-diphenyl-4,12-dioxa-3,13-disilapentadec-6-ene (36)

Compound **36** was prepared from the Witting reaction between enantiomer of **9** and the aldehyde **10** in 76% yield as described earlier.

 $R_{\rm f} = 0.65$ (EtOAc/hexane, 1:20).

¹H NMR of compound **36** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.70-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.40-5.35 (m, 1H), 5.19-5.13 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.57 (m, 1H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.65-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.38 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 3H), 1.25-1.17 (m, 3H), 1.03 (comp. 3H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **36** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.2, 136.2, 136.1, 134.5, 132.7, 130.9, 130.3, 129.6, 129.5, 129.2, 127.6, 127.5, 113.8, 72.5, 68.6, 67.2, 66.7, 55.3, 39.5, 38.5, 27.6, 27.2, 26.1, 25.9, 23.9, 19.5, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -2.2$ (c = 0.05, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{40}H_{60}O_4Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 683.3927, found: 683.3923.

(5S, 6S, 7S, 11R)-5-(2-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)ethyl)-2,2,11,13,13,14,14-heptamethyl-3,3-

diphenyl-4,12-dioxa-3,13-disilapentadecane-6,7-diol (37)

The dihydroxylation reaction of compound 36 was performed as described previously to afford compound **37** and **38** in 1:9 ratio .

 $R_{\rm f}$ of **37** = 0.32 (EtOAc/hexane, 1:5).

¹H NMR of compound **37** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.71-7.65 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.15-4.13 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.79-3.76 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.25 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.35 (m, 4H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **37** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.2, 136.0, 133.6, 132.9, 130.2, 130.0, 129.3, 128.0, 127.7, 113.8, 75.0, 72.48, 72.2, 72.0, 68.7, 66.3, 55.3, 39.8, 33.8, 27.2, 26.1, 24.0, 21.91, 19.0, 18.2, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 12.0 \ (c = 0.8, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{40}H_{62}O_6Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 717.3982, found: 717.3988.

(5*S*,6*R*,7*R*,11*R*)-5-(2-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)ethyl)-2,2,11,13,13,14,14-heptamethyl-3,3diphenyl-4,12-dioxa-3,13-disilapentadecane-6,7-diol (38)

¹H NMR of compound **38** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.67-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 6H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.21-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.75-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.59- 3.56 (m, 3H), 3.19-3.15 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.32 (m, 6H), 1.11 (comp. 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **38** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.3, 135.9, 133.9, 133.4, 130.0, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 127.8, 127.7, 113.9, 72.8, 72.5, 71.8, 68.8, 66.3, 55.2, 39.9, 32.6, 32.3, 27.2, 26.1, 23.7, 21.9, 19.4, 18.2, -4.3, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -1.1$ (c = 1.6, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{40}H_{62}O_6Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 717.3982, found: 717.3991.

$tert \hbox{-} butyl ((S) \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} ((4R, 5R) \hbox{-} 5 \hbox{-} ((R) \hbox{-} 4 \hbox{-} (tert \hbox{-} butyl dimethyl silyloxy) pentyl) \hbox{-} 2, 2 \hbox{-} dimethyl \hbox{-} 1, 3 \hbox{-}$

dioxolan-4-yl)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)propoxy)diphenylsilane (39)

Compound **39** was prepared in 94% yield when the diol **38** was treated with catalytic amount of PPTS and 2,2-DMP in acetone as described earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **39** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.68-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.06-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.67-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.52- 3.47 (m, 2H), 1.99- 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.22-1.15 (comp. 4H), 1.05- 1.01 (comp. 4H), 1.01 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **39** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 159.1, 136.1, 133.9, 133.9, 130.9, 129.9, 129.8, 127.7, 127.7, 113.8, 107.6, 80.6, 77.8, 72.5, 69.8, 68.7, 66.5, 35.3, 39.6, 34.9, 29.9, 27.9, 27.1, 26.1, 25.7, 23.7, 22.4, 21,1, 19.5, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{28} = -0.1$ (c = 0.05, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{43}H_{66}O_6Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 757.4295, found: 757.4287.

(S)-3-((4R,5R)-5-((R)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-3-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)propan-1-ol (40)

Compound 40 was prepared in 96% yield from compound 39 as presented earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **40** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.68-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 6H), 4.18-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.89-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.66 (m, 2H), 3.55-3.43 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.82 (comp. 5H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30-1.15 (m, 3H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 9H), -0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **40** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 135.9, 135.8, 133.7, 133.4, 129.8, 127.6, 107.8, 80.3, 77.9, 76.5, 70.4, 68.6, 58.7, 38.5, 38.6, 29.8, 28.1, 27.0, 25.9, 23.6, 22.1, 19.3, 18.1, -4.3, -4.6.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = -2.23$ (c = 0.5, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{35}H_{58}O_5Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 637.3720, found: 637.3715.

5-((*S*)-3-((*4R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4yl)-3-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)propylthio)-1-phenyl-1*H*-tetrazole (41)

Compound **41** was prepared from primary alcohol **40** in the same way as compound **25** was prepared.

¹H NMR of compound **41** (200 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.67-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.55-7.54 (m, 5H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 6H), 4.16- 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.04- 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.71-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.43 (m, 2H), 2.20-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.17-1.16 (m, 3H), 1.07 (comp. 3H), 1.04 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.03 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **41** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 154.0, 135.9, 133.7, 133.3, 133.2, 129.9, 129.7, 127.7, 127.6, 123.6, 107.8, 80.2, 76.6, 70.5, 68.5, 39.4, 34.0, 29.9, 29.3, 27.9, 27.0, 25.9, 25.6, 23.6, 22.2, 19.3, 18.1, -4.3, -4.6.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = +1.5 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{42}H_{62}N_4O_4SSi_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 797.3927, found: 797.3932.

5-((*S*)-3-((*4R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4yl)-3-(*tert*- butyldiphenylsilyloxy)propylsulfonyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-tetrazole (42)

Sulfone 42 was prepared from sulfide 41 as described earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **42** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.65-7.59 (m, 9H), 7.58-7.36 (m, 6H), 4.08-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.98-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.38 (m, 2H), 3.66-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.25 (comp. 3H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (s, 9H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **42** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 153.4, 135.9, 135.9, 133.2, 133.0, 132.8, 131.4, 130.3, 130.2, 129.7, 128.0, 127.9, 125.2, 108.0, 80.4, 77.5, 69.7, 68.6, 52.5, 39.4, 32.0, 30.0, 29.7, 27.9, 27.5, 27.1, 26.0, 25.7, 23.7, 22.2, 19.3, 18.2, -4.3, -4.6.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 2.5 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{42}H_{62}N_4O_6SSi_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 829.3826, found: 829.3819.

Ethyl 2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((*4R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-4,6-dimethoxybenzoate (43)

The olefin **43** was prepared by JK-olefination reaction of aldehyde **5** and sulfone **42** in 82% yield as described previously.

¹H NMR of compound **43** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.68-7.66 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 6H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25- 6.20 (m, 1H), 4.36-4.28 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.07 (m, 1H), 4.04-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.69-3.64 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.44 (m, 2H), 1.39 (comp. 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.19-1.09 (m, 3H), 1.06 (comp. 3H), 1.04 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.02 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **43** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 167.9, 161.3, 158.1, 137.6, 136.1, 135.9, 133.8, 133.6, 129.9, 129.9, 129.8, 129.0, 127.7, 127.7, 115.9, 107.6, 101.4, 97.6, 79.8, 77.7, 71.8, 68.7, 61.0, 55.9, 55.3, 39.6, 68.4, 30.2, 28.2, 26.0, 25.9, 23.7, 22.2, 19.4, 18.2, 14.4, -4.3, -4.6. $[\alpha]_{D}^{28} = 6.2$ (c = 0.03, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{47}H_{70}O_8Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 841.4506, found: 841.4498.

Ethyl 2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((*4R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-3-chloro-4,6-dimethoxybenzoate (44) The olefin **44** was prepared by JK-olefination reaction between aldehyde **6** and sulfone **42** in 78% yield as described earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **44** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.73-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.34 (m, 6H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 6.14-6.07 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.20 (m, 1H), 4.18-4.11 (m, 1H), 4.04-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.67-3.63 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 2H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.22 (comp. 4H), 1.20-1.16 (m, 2H), 1.09 (comp. 3H), 1.05 (s, 9H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **44** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 167.4, 156.4, 155.9, 136.4, 136.2, 133.6, 133.6, 132.8, 129.9, 129.9, 127.9, 127.7, 127.7, 117.0, 113.6, 107.8, 95.2, 79.2, 77.8, 71.1, 68.8, 61.4, 56.5, 56.3, 39.7, 38.9, 30.4, 28.4, 27.2, 27.1, 26.2, 26.0, 23.8, 23.7, 22.2, 19.4, 18.2, 14.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 5.2 (c = 0.03, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{47}H_{69}ClO_8Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 875.4116, found: 875.4110.

(2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-4,6-dimethoxyphenyl)methanol (45)

Compound **43** was reduced to compound **45** with DIBAL-H in 95% yield as presented earlier. ¹H NMR of compound **45** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.77-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.36 (m, 6H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.20-6.16 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 4.19-4.17 (m,1H), 4.15-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.74-3.68 (m, 1H), 2.54 (s, 2H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.39-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.18 (comp. 4H), 1.13-1.11 (m,1 H), 1.10 (comp. 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.06 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **45** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 160.3, 159.3, 139.6, 136.2, 136.2, 134.0, 133.8, 130.1, 130.1, 130.0, 129.7, 127.9, 127.8, 127.8, 119.4, 107.9, 102.5, 97.6, 80.0, 78.0, 71.9, 68.9, 55.8, 55.4, 39.8, 38.8, 30.4, 28.4, 27.3, 26.2, 23.9, 22.4, 19.6, 18.4, -4.1, -4.4. [α]_D²⁸ = 6.2 (c = 0.05, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{45}H_{68}O_7Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 799.4401, found: 799.4395.

(2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-3-chloro-4,6-dimethoxyphenyl)methanol (46) The ester functionality in compound 44 was reduced with DIBAL-H to afford compound 46 in 92% yield as stated previously. ¹H NMR of compound **46** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.77-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 6H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (td, *J* = 15.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.07 (m, 1H), 4.08 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.68 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.59-2.57 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.41 (m, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.19-1.11 (m, 3H), 1.08-1.06 (comp. 3H), 1.05 (s, 9H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **46** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 157.8, 155.2, 139.3, 136.2, 136.1, 133,8, 133.6, 130.0, 129.9, 127.7, 121.0, 113.7, 167.9, 95.1, 79.8, 78.0, 71.3, 67.9, 58.0, 56.5, 56.0, 39.7, 39.0, 30.2, 28.5, 27.1, 26.1, 23.7, 22.2, 19.4, 18.3.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 7.2 (c = 0.04, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{45}H_{67}ClO_7Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 833.4011, found: 833.4016.

2-((S,E)-4-((4R,5R)-5-((R)-4-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-

4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-4,6-dimethoxybenzaldehyde (47)

Compound 45 was oxidized to aldehyde 47 by MnO₂ in 95% yield as stated earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **47** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 10.43 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (ddd, *J* = 15.6, 8.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.09 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.71-3.67 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.49 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.26 (m, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.19-1.10 (comp. 4H), 0.89 (comp. 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.03 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **47** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 190.4, 164.7, 164., 143.6, 136.1, 136.1, 133.9, 133.8, 131.2, 131.0, 129.9, 129.9, 127.7, 127.7, 116.1, 107.8,104.0, 96.9, 80.0,77.8, 71.9, 68.8, 55.9, 55.5, 39.7, 38.5, 30.3, 28.3, 27.2, 28.1, 28.0, 23.7, 22.3, 19.54, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5. [α]_D²⁸ = 5.1 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{45}H_{66}O_7Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 797.4244, found: 797.4235.

2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-3-chloro-4,6-dimethoxybenzaldehyde (48) Alcohol 46 was oxidized by MnO₂ to afford aldehyde 48 in 90% yield as presented earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **48** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 6H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.92-5.84 (m, 1H), 4.18-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.97 (comp. 1H), 3.69-3.64 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.56 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.26-1.25 (m, 1H), 1.11-1.06 (m, 3H), 1.05 (comp. 3H), 1.05 (comp. 1H), 1.02 (s, 9H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.02 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **48** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 189.7, 160.6, 159.3, 142.7, 137.4, 136.1, 136.1, 133.7, 133.6, 130.0, 129.9, 127.7, 120.5, 118.7, 114.0, 107.9, 94.7, 79.6, 77.9 71.1, 68.9, 56.5, 56.4, 39.7, 39.0, 30.0, 28.4, 27.1, 26.2, 26.1, 23,7, 22.2, 19.4, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5. [α]_D²⁸ = 5.1 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{45}H_{65}ClO_7Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated: 831.3854, found: 831.3859.

2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-4,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid (49)

Pinnick oxidation of aldehyde **47** was performed to furnish the acid **49** in 80% yield as described earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **49** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.69-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.41- 7.35 (m, 6H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 6.22-6.15 (m, 1H), 4.13- 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.07- 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.68-3.65 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.46 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.33 (comp. 1H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.28 (comp. 1H), 1.27- 1.21 (m, 2H), 1.06 (comp., 3H), 1.05 (s, 9H), 0.02 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **49** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 169.8, 162.1, 158.9, 136.2, 136.1, 133.9, 130.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.9, 127.8, 127.7, 113.1, 107.8, 97.7, 79.9, 77.9, 71.9, 68.9, 56.4, 55.5, 39.7, 38.5, 30.4, 28.3, 27.2, 26.1, 26.0, 23.7, 22.3, 19.6, 18.3, -4.2, -4.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 6.9 (c = 0.03, CHCl_3).$

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{45}H_{66}O_8Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated:813.4193, found: 813.4187.

2-((*S*,*E*)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)pentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)but-1-enyl)-3-chloro-4,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid (50) Pinnick oxidation of aldehyde 48 was performed as described earlier to furnish acid 50 in 80% yield.

¹H NMR of compound **50** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.69- 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 6H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 4.18- 4.16 (m, 1H), 4.15-4.12 (m, 1H), 3.99 (s, 1H), 3.99 (comp. 1H), 3.68-3.63 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.47 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.21 (comp. 5H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 9H), 0.02 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR of compound **50** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ : 170.2, 156.7, 156.1, 137.0, 136.3, 136.1, 133.7, 133.7, 133.4, 130.0, 129.9, 127.8, 127.7, 116.1, 113.9, 107.9, 95.2, 79.2, 77.9, 71.2, 68.9, 58.6, 56.5, 39.7, 38.9, 35.10\, 30.5, 28.5, 27.1, 26.2, 23.7, 22.3, 19.5, 18.3, -4.2, -4.4. [α]_D²⁸ = 6.9 (c = 0.03, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI) for $C_{45}H_{65}ClO_8Si_2Na [M + Na]^+$, calculated:831.3854, found: 831.3859.

2-((*S*,*E*)-4-(*tert*-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-hydroxypentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)but-1-enyl)-4,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid (51)

Seco-acid 51 was prepared from 49 in 85% yield as stated earlier.

¹H NMR of compound **51** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.69-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 6H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25-6.17 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.10 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.71-3.65 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.36-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.25-1.21(comp. 4H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR of compound **51** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 169.7, 161.8, 158.6, 139.6, 136.1, 136.1, 133.8, 133.6, 130.1, 130.0, 129.9, 127.8, 127.7, 107.8, 102.5, 97.7, 79.9, 77.6, 72.2, 68.0, 56.3, 55.6, 38.8, 38.4, 30.1, 28.0, 27.4, 27.2, 27.1, 25.8, 23.2, 23.1, 22.2, 19.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 5.1$ (c = 0.02, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{39}H_{52}O_8SiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated:699.3328, found: 699.3323.

2-((*S*,*E*)-4-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-4-((4*R*,5*R*)-5-((*R*)-4-hydroxypentyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)but-1-enyl)-3-chloro-4,6-dimethoxybenzoic acid (52)

Selective deprotection of TBS group in compound **50** was performed as stated earlier to afford seco-acid **52** in 82% yield.

¹H NMR of compound **52** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 7.69-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 6H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 6.19-6.14 (m, 1H), 4.18-4.16 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (comp. 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.66-3.65 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.50 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.25-1.23 (m, 2H), 1.18-1.16 (m, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.07-1.06 (m, 1H), 1.03 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR of compound **52** (50 MHz, CDCl₃): δ: 169.9, 156.6, 156.1, 136.9, 136.3, 130.2, 134.0, 133.7, 130.0, 129.8, 127.9, 127.7, 116.5, 113.9, 107.9, 95.3, 79.7, 77.9, 71.6, 68.3, 56.6, 56.5, 39.1, 38.8, 30.2, 28.1, 27.1, 25.9, 23.4, 22.1, 19.5.

 $[\alpha]_D^{28} = 5.1$ (c = 0.02, CHCl₃).

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{39}H_{51}ClO_8SiNa [M + Na]^+$, calculated:733.2939, found: 733.2932.

¹H- NMR of Benzoate of compound (S)-13 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





 $^{13}\text{C-}$ NMR of Benzoate of compound (S)-13 (100MHz, CDCl_3)

DEPT- NMR of Benzoate of compound (S)-13 (100MHz, CDCl₃)





22



23

DEPT- NMR of compound 14 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 15 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



25

 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ of compound 15 (50MHz, CDCl_3)



26



¹H- NMR of compound 16 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



 $^{13}\text{C-}\,\text{NMR}$ of compound 16 (50MHz, CDCl_3)



DEPT- NMR of compound 16 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 18 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



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¹³C-NMR of compound 18 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



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DEPT- NMR of compound 18 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



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DEPT-NMR of compound 8 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



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¹H- NMR of compound 17 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 17 (50MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT- NMR of compound 17 (50MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT- NMR of compound 20 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



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DEPT- NMR of compound 7 (50MHz, CDCl₃)





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¹H- NMR of compound 21 (400MHz, CDCl₃)



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DEPT-NMR of compound 21 (100MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 23 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT-NMR of compound 23 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 24 (400MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 24 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



DEPT- NMR of compound 24 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 25 (400MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 25 (50MHz, CDCl₃)









DEPT-NMR of compound 4 (50MHz, CDCl₃)

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¹H- NMR of compound 26 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 26 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 27 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 27 (100MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 28 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 28 (50MHz, CDCl₃)






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DEPT-NMR of compound 5 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 6 (200MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 6 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



DEPT- NMR of compound 6 (50MHz, CDCl₃)





NOE spectra of compound 6 (500 MHz, CDCl₃)







DEPT-NMR of compound 29 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 30 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT- NMR of compound 30 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



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DEPT- NMR of compound 3 (50MHz, CDCl₃)













DEPT- NMR of compound 34 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 35 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT-NMR of compound 35 (100MHz, CDCl₃)







DEPT- NMR of 10'-*qpi*-Paecilomycin E (100MHz, CDCl₃)




¹³C- NMR of compound 36 (50MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H- NMR of compound 37 (400MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR of compound 37 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



DEPT-NMR of compound 37 (50MHz, CDCl₃)

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¹³C-NMR of compound 41 (50MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H- NMR of compound 42 (400MHz, CDCl₃)

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¹³C-NMR of compound 42 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



DEPT-NMR of compound 42 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 43 (400MHz, CDCl₃)











¹H- NMR of compound 45 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT-NMR of compound 45 (100MHz, CDCl₃)





















DEPT-NMR of compound 49 (100MHz, CDCl₃)












¹³C-NMR of compound 53 (100MHz, CDCl₃)



DEPT-NMR of compound 53 (100MHz, CDCl₃)



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¹³C-NMR of compound 55 (100MHz, CDCl₃)







¹H- NMR of compound 57 (400MHz, CDCl₃)



$^{13}\text{C-}\,\text{NMR}$ of compound 57 (100MHz, CDCl_3)



DEPT-NMR of compound 57 (100MHz, CDCl₃)





¹³C-NMR of Paecilomycin E (100MHz, CDCl₃)

OH Q







¹H- NMR of Paecilomycin E (600MHz, Acetone-d₆)



Expanded ¹H-NMR of Paecilomycin E (600 MHz, Acetone-d₆)









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DEPT- NMR of compound 44 (100MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 46 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





DEPT- NMR of compound 46 (100MHz, CDCl₃)

















DEPT- NMR of compound 50 (100MHz, CDCl₃)















DEPT-NMR of compound 54 (50MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H- NMR of compound 56 (400MHz, CDCl₃)








¹H- NMR of compound 58 (400MHz, CDCl₃)





 $\mbox{DEPT-NMR}$ of compound 58 (100MHz, \mbox{CDCl}_3) 0 QН 0 3 OPg MeO Ċl 150 ΌН A Pg=TBDPS ŌН 58 140 136.196 136.102 136.014 132.709 130.464 130.352 128.335 128.151 128.095 130 120 110 100 - 99.771 06 08 - 79.103 - 77.437 6 i i i - 74.578 - 72.358 70 00 1 - 56.626 50 -40 -- 37.881 --- 35.806 - 33.493 - 29.924 📎 30 2 drease - 27.282 21.177 20.843 20 ppm and and a second

¹H-NMR of 6'-epi-cochliomycin C (400MHz, CDCl₃)









ŌН MeO HSQC of 6'-epi-cochliomycin C (600 MHz, CDCl₃) ċι ΌН он 6'-epi-cochliomycin C 500 [wdd] Ļ_j 100 120 09 F2 [ppm] 2 ļ Q ŀ snhsqc.pp361dwn 100 1 D:\Bruker\TOPSPIN nmu ω. 10 1 12

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HPLC chromatogram of (R)-12

Department of Chemistry, IIT-Kharagpur





DA Ch1 254nm 4nm								
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %			
1	3.403	107232	11007	1.805	1.510			
2	3.620	30112	3356	0.507-	• 0.460	20 -	98	1
3	3.893	4946640	669929	83.255-	→ 91.876	<u> </u>		′
4	5.594	781458	42896	13.152	5.883			
5	8.457	76131	1976	1.281	0.271			
Total		5941574	729165	100.000	100.000			

HPLC chromatogram of (S)-13

