

Stereoselective Synthesis of 1,2-Diamine Containing Indolines by a Conjugate Addition Nitro-Mannich Reaction

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Supplementary Information

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Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra:

4aa	1H.....		S6
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Table1			
3aa Entry 1	1H.....		S8
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3aa minor diastereoisomer	1H.....		S10
	13C		S11
3 Entry 2	1H.....		S12
	13C		S13
3 Entry 3	1H.....		S14
	13C		S15
3 Entry 4	1H.....		S16
	13C		S17
3 Entry 5	1H.....		S18
	13C		S19
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	13C		S21
3 Entry 7	1H.....		S22
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	13C		S25
3 Entry 9	1H.....		S26

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7bb Entry 1	1H.....	S28
	13C	S29
7 Entry 2	1H.....	S30
	13C	S31
7 Entry 3	1H.....	S32
	13C	S33
7 Entry 5	1H.....	S34
	13C	S35
7 Entry 7	1H.....	S36
	13C	S37
7 Entry 8	1H.....	S38
	13C	S39
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	13C	S43
10	1H.....	S44
	13C	S45

General experimental

Unless otherwise stated, all reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen. All glassware was flame dried and allowed to cool under a stream of nitrogen before use. Cooling to 0 °C was effected using an ice-water bath. Cooling to temperatures below 0 °C was effected using dry ice-acetone mixtures. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using Polygram® SIL G/UV₂₅₄ 0.25 mm silica gel precoated plastic plates with fluorescent indicator. Sheets were visualised using ultra-violet light (254 nm) and/or anisaldehyde or KMnO₄ solutions, as appropriate. Flash column chromatography was performed using Fluorochem silica gel 60, 35-70 µ. The liquid phase was analytical grade 40-60 petroleum ether (petrol) and ethyl acetate (EtOAc) unless otherwise noted.

Purification of Solvents and Reagents:

Commercial solvents and reagents were used as supplied or purified in accordance with standard procedures, as described below.

Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was pre-dried over sodium wire and distilled under an atmosphere of dry nitrogen from sodium benzophenone ketal or obtained from a solvent tower, where degassed THF was passed through two columns of activated alumina and a 7 micron filter under 4 bar pressure.

Diethyl ether (Et₂O) was pre-dried over sodium wire and distilled under an atmosphere of dry nitrogen from sodium benzophenone ketal or obtained from a solvent tower, where degassed Et₂O was passed through two columns of activated alumina and a 7 micron filter under 4 bar pressure.

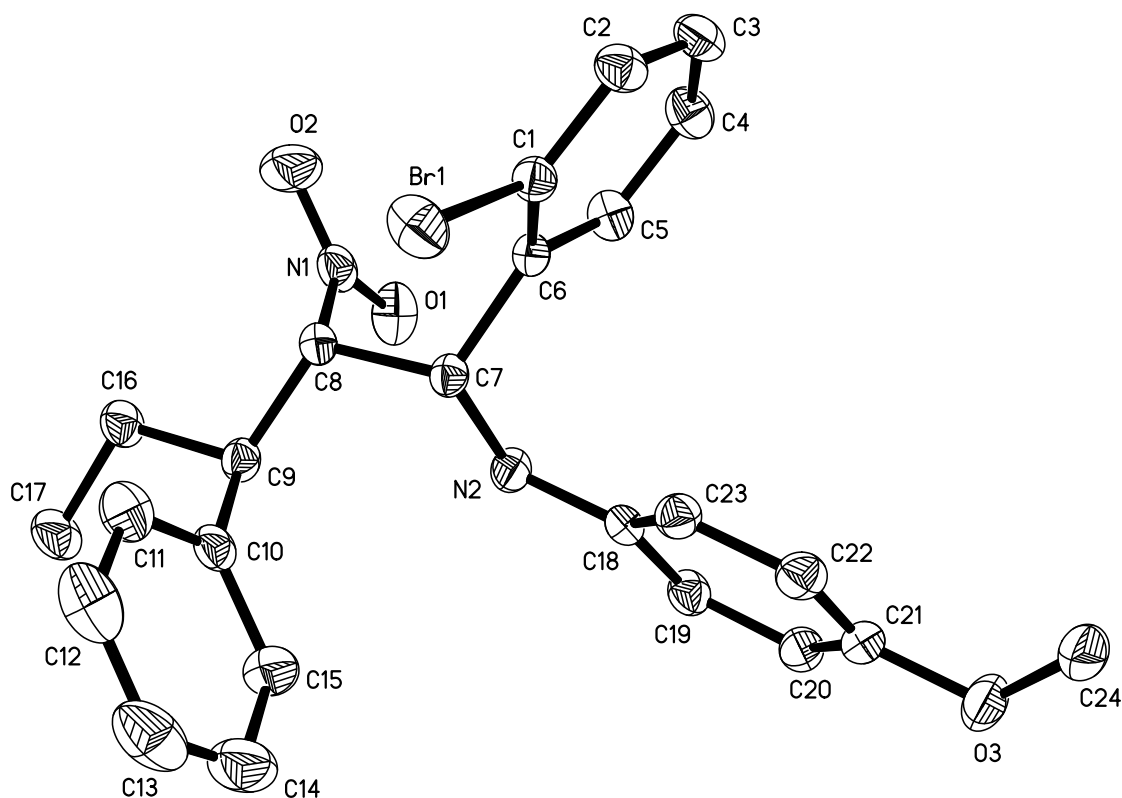
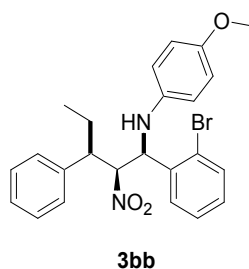
Toluene was obtained from a solvent tower, where degassed toluene was passed through two columns of activated alumina and a 7 micron filter under 4 bar pressure. Dichloromethane was distilled from calcium hydride powder or purchased as an analytical grade and stored over 4Å molecular sieves. Anhydrous MeCN was used as supplied.

Characterization:

Melting points are uncorrected. Infrared spectra were recorded as a thin film on sodium chloride discs or as dilute chloroform solutions. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded as dilute solutions in deuteriochloroform unless otherwise stated. All chemical shifts (δ) are reported in parts per million (ppm) relative to residual solvent peaks. All chemical shifts are reported relative to chloroform (δ_H = 7.27 ppm, δ_C = 77.1 ppm). Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in Hertz and are recorded as observed in the spectrum without averaging. The multiplicity of an ¹H signal is designated by the following abbreviations: m = multiplet, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet and quin = quintet, br = broad signal. ¹³C

multiplicities were assigned using a DEPT sequence. Where appropriate, HMQC and NOE experiments were carried out to aid assignment. For mass spectrometry, high resolution (HR) electrospray ionization (ES⁺) mass data was obtained using a time-of-flight (TOF) analyzer, and HR chemical ionization (CI) or electron impact (EI) mass data were recorded using an ion trap.

Structure and X-ray structure:

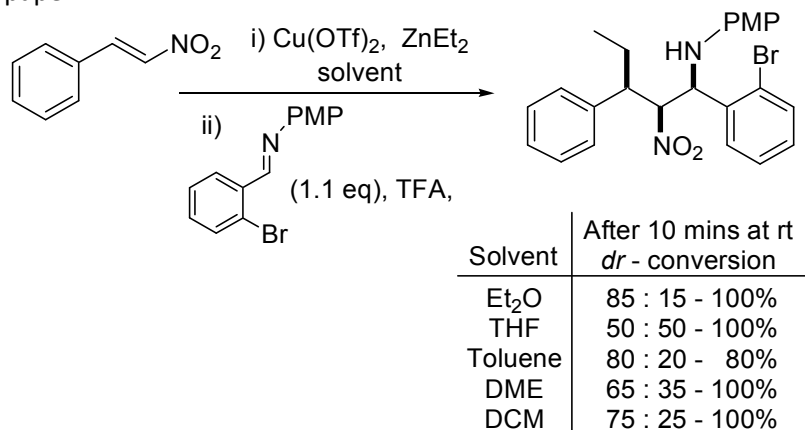


Crystallographic data (excluding structure factors) for this structure has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publication no. CCDC 1020679. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK, (fax: +44-(0)1223-336033 or e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).

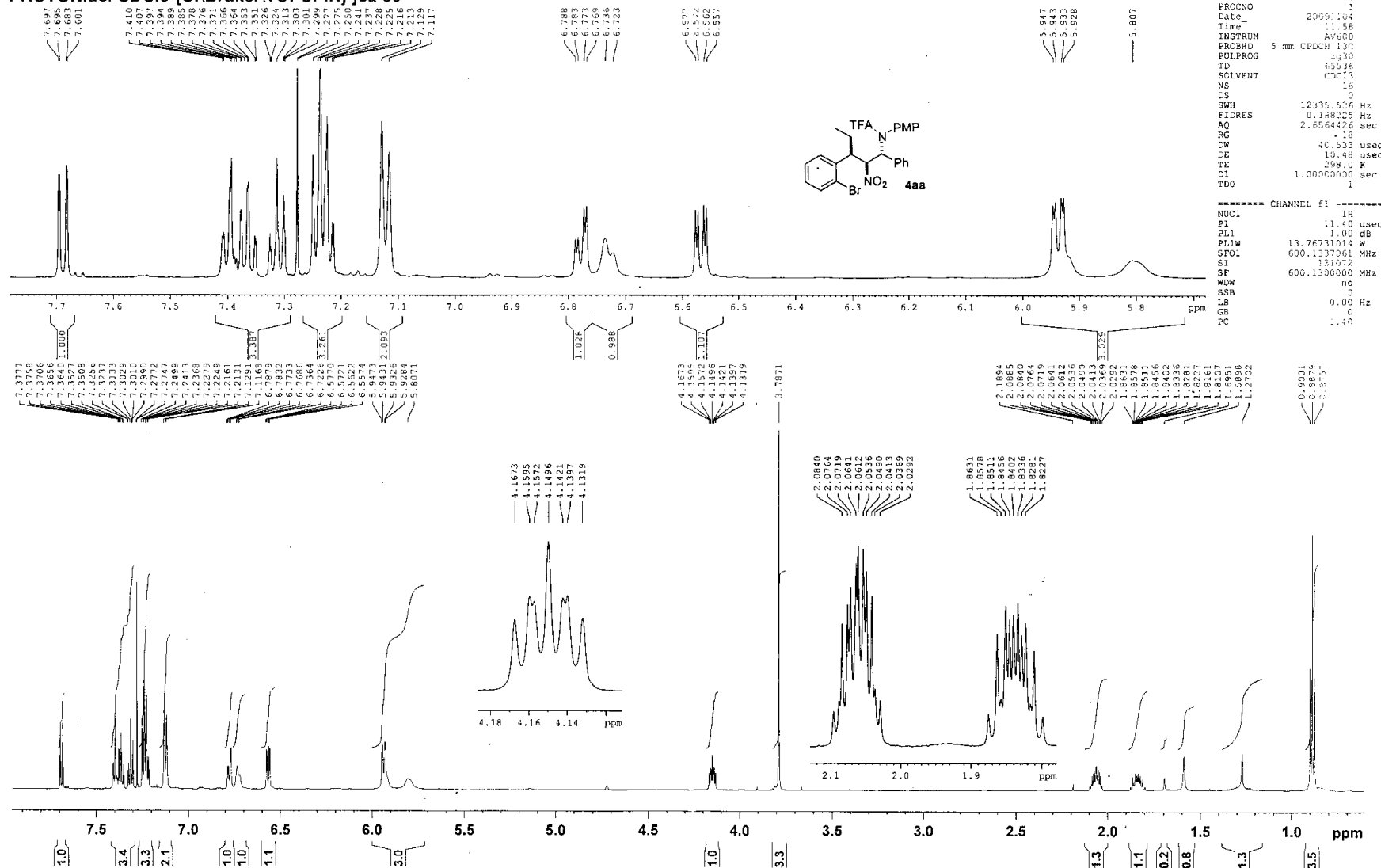
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Formula weight	469.37
Temperature	150(2) K
Radiation, wavelength	MoK α , 0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /c
Unit cell parameters	a = 15.139(3) Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ b = 10.0225(18) Å $\beta = 103.866(3)^\circ$ c = 30.107(6) Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Cell volume	4435.1(14) Å ³
Z	8
Calculated density	1.406 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient μ	1.881 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1936
Crystal colour and size	yellow, 0.48 × 0.42 × 0.14 mm ³
Data collection method	Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer
	ω/θ scans
θ range for data collection	2.46 to 28.31°
Index ranges	h -20 to 19, k -13 to 13, l -38 to 40
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^\circ$	99.6 %
Reflections collected	36089
Independent reflections	10436 ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0379$)
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	8169
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents
Min. and max. transmission	0.4654 and 0.7787
Structure solution	direct methods
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0640, 0.3959
Data / restraints / parameters	10436 / 0 / 541
Final R indices [$F^2 > 2\sigma$]	$R1 = 0.0358$, $wR2 = 0.0953$
R indices (all data)	$R1 = 0.0504$, $wR2 = 0.1023$
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.971
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.696 and -0.564 e Å ⁻³

Solvent screen

Method used was 'General Procedure for the Synthesis of *syn, syn*- β -Nitroamines 3 (Table 1)' in main paper.



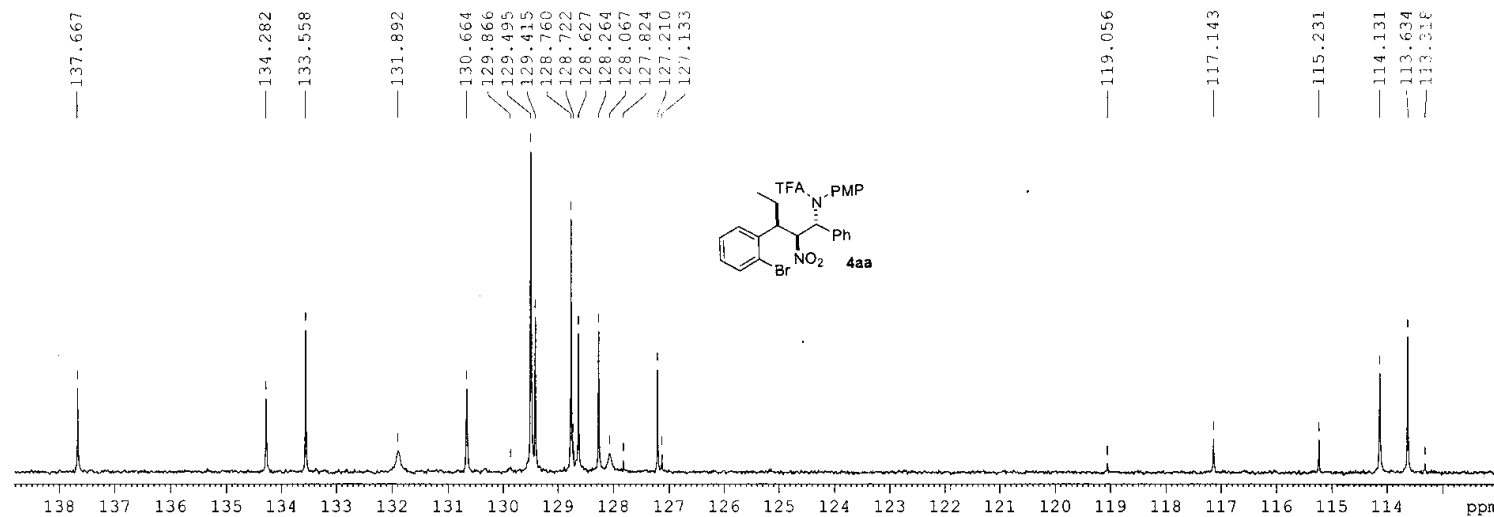
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 RG 1.8
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 DE 10.48 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TDO 1

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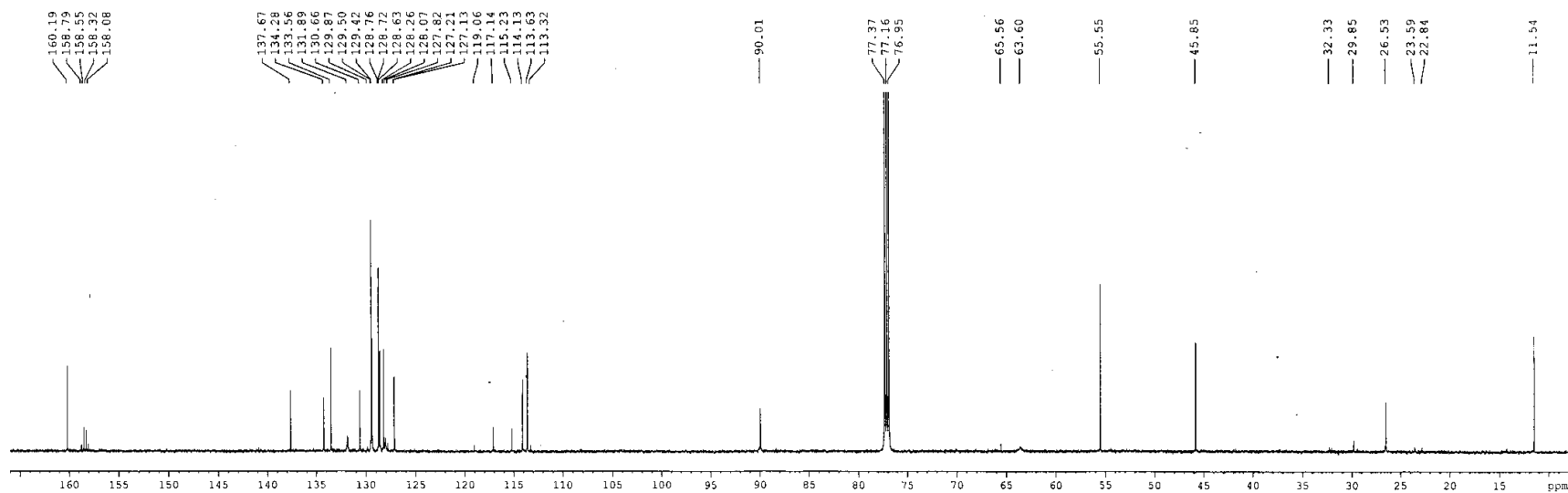
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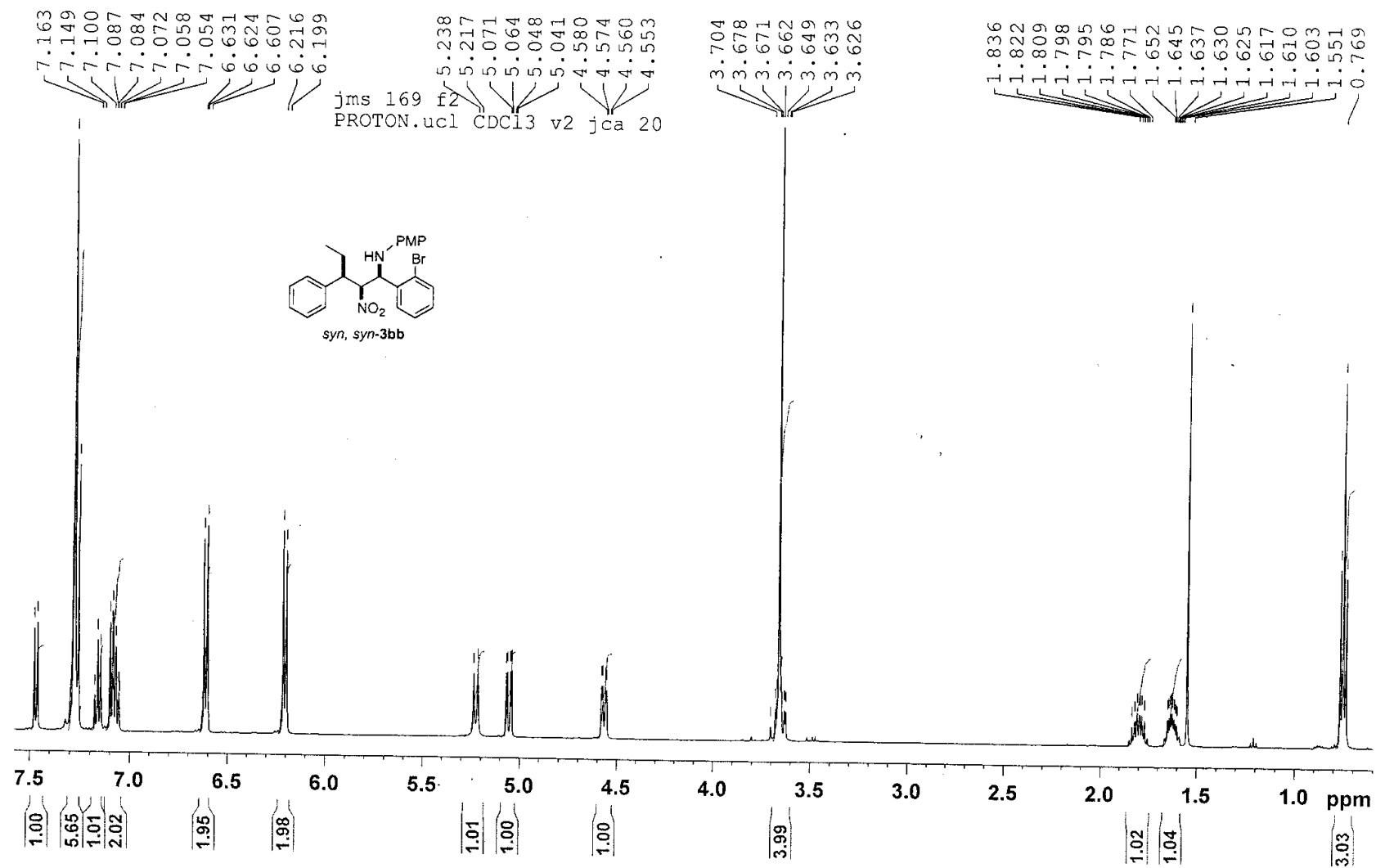


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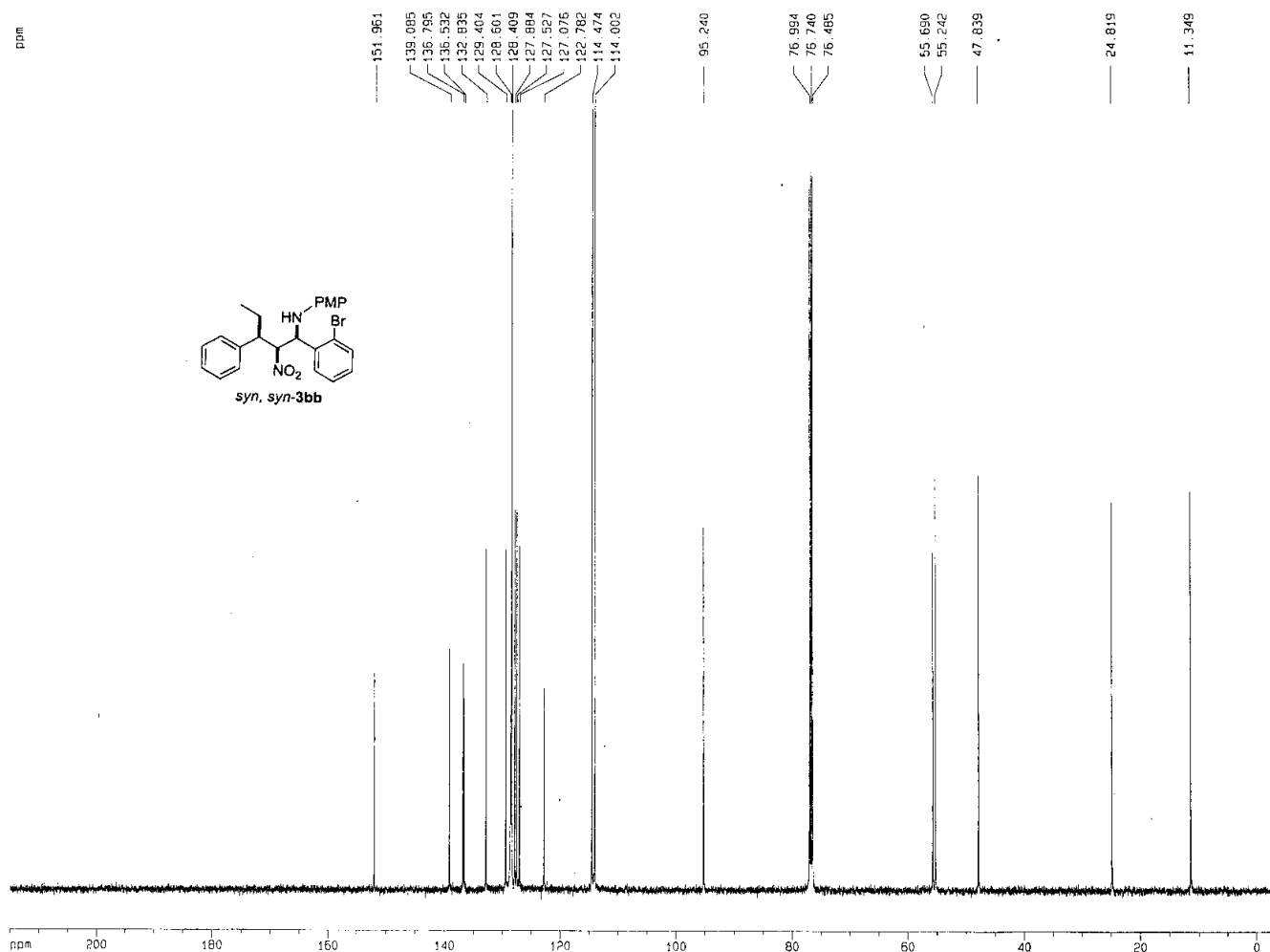
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PCPD2 70.30 usec
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PL12 16.76 dB
PL13 120.00 dB
PL2W 13.76731014 W
PL12W 0.36346776 W
PL13W 0.00020000 W
SFO2 600.1324605 MHz
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SF 150.9027500 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
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jms 169 f2
C13CPD CDC13 v2 jca 22



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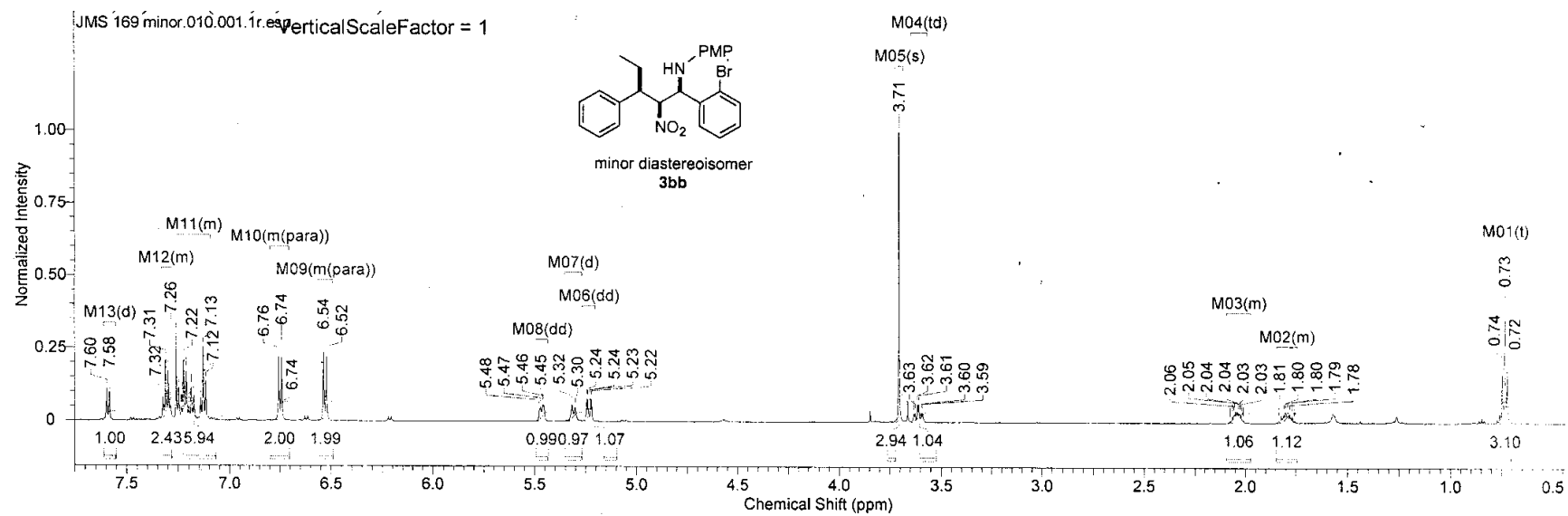
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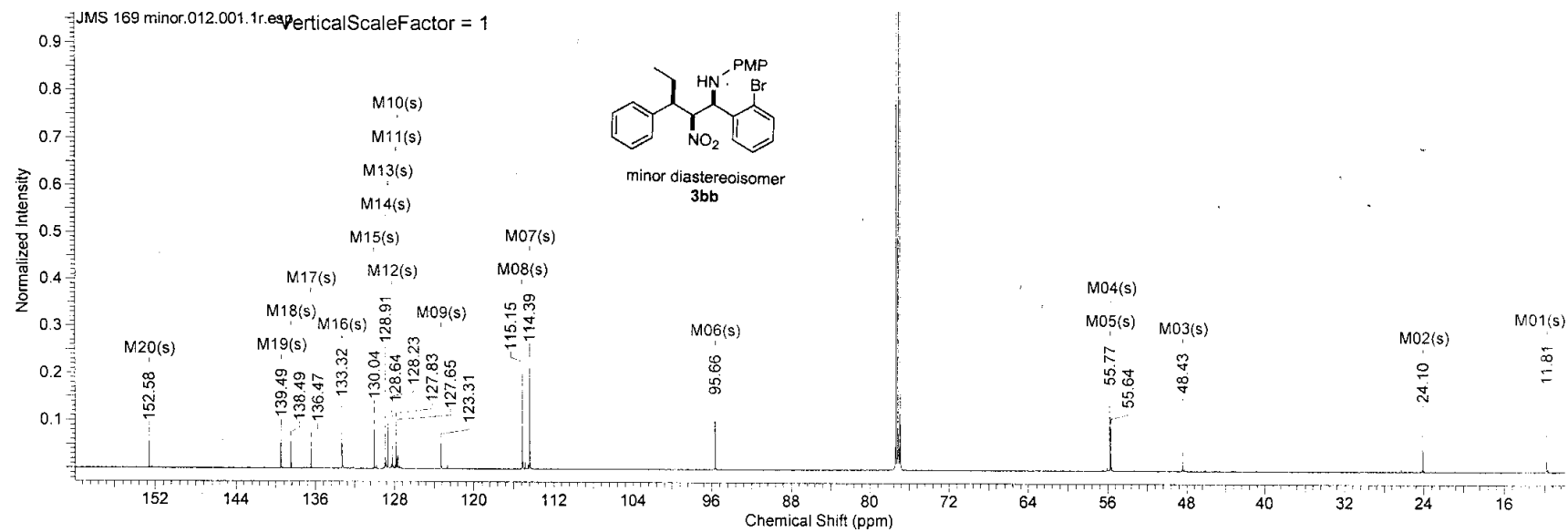
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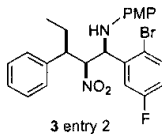
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1D NMR plot parameters
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F1 27037.94 Hz
F2P -5.000 ppm
F2 -628.79 Hz
PPMCM 7.33333 ppm/cm
HZCM 922.22406 Hz/cm





¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of compound 3 (entry 2). The chemical structure of 3 is shown: CC(C1=CC=CC=C1)[C@H](N[C@@H](C2=CC(=CC=C2)[N+](=O)[O-])[C@H](N)C3=CC(=CC=C3)Br. The spectrum displays peaks from 0 to 8 ppm, with integration values provided below the baseline. Key peaks are labeled with their chemical shifts (ppm): 7.2890, 7.2838, 7.2694, 7.2691, 7.2691, 7.2691, 6.8556, 6.8452, 6.8433, 6.8433, 6.8426, 6.8426, 6.8168, 6.8152, 6.8118, 6.8100, 6.8100, 6.7979, 6.6514, 6.6455, 6.6420, 6.6420, 6.6245, 6.6216, 6.2116, 6.2083, 6.1967, 6.1967, 5.2239, 5.2239, 5.2069, 5.0561, 5.0561, 5.0429, 5.0374, 4.5113, 4.5093, 4.4974, 4.4920, 3.7186, 3.6767, 3.6614, 3.6556, 3.6556, 3.6355, 3.6232, 3.6174, 2.1744, 1.8400, 1.8280, 1.8204, 1.8175, 1.8084, 1.8084, 1.7960, 1.7860, 1.7739, 1.6642, 1.6520, 1.6520, 1.6462, 1.6399, 1.6340, 1.6235, 1.6235, 1.6174, 1.6115, 1.6053, 1.5994, 1.5994, 1.5154, 1.2154, 0.8746, 0.8631, 0.7709, 0.7466, 0.7466.



```

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TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
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DS            4
SWH           12335.506 Hz
FIDRES        0.49235 Hz
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RG            16
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TE            298.2 K
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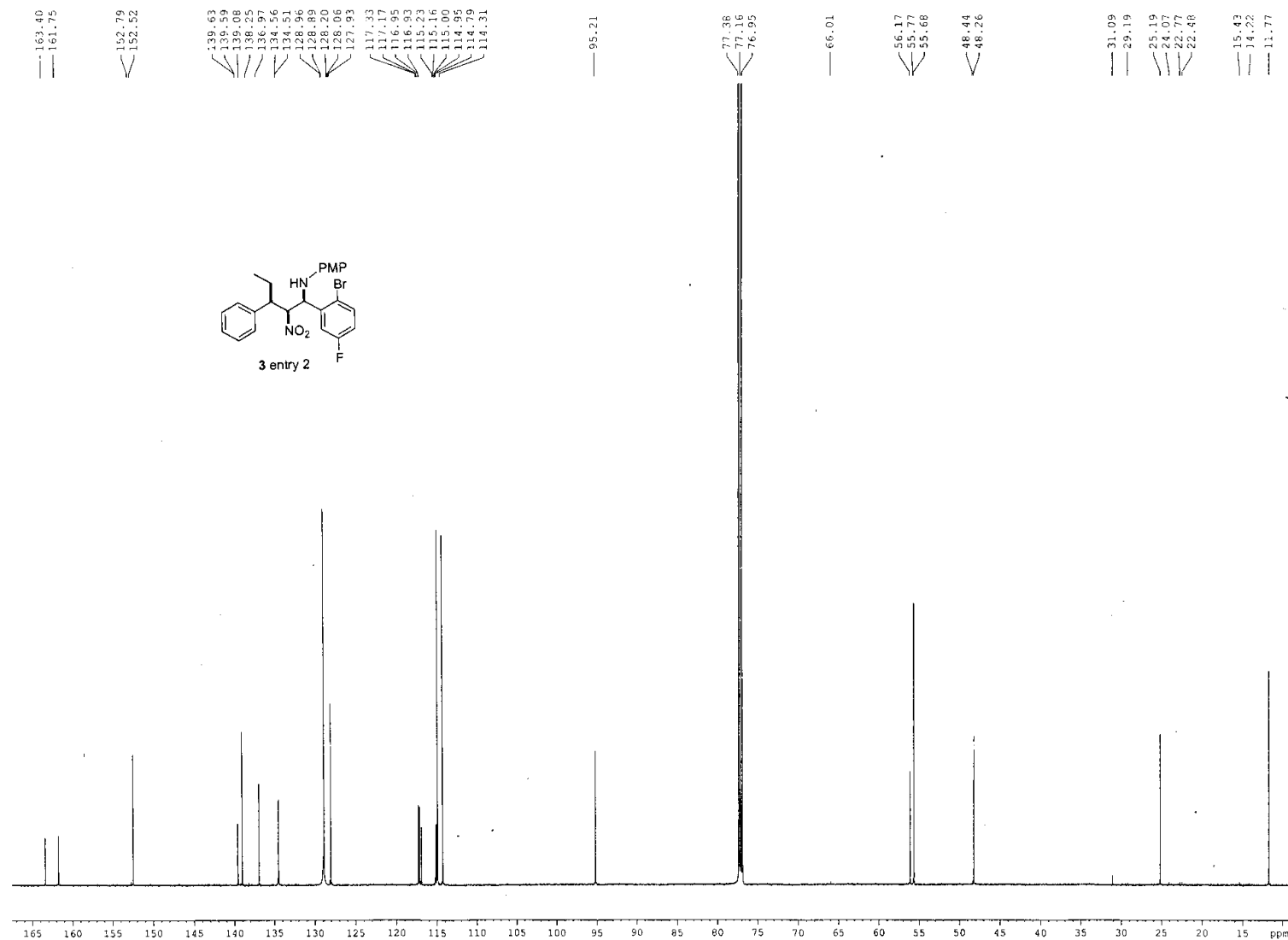
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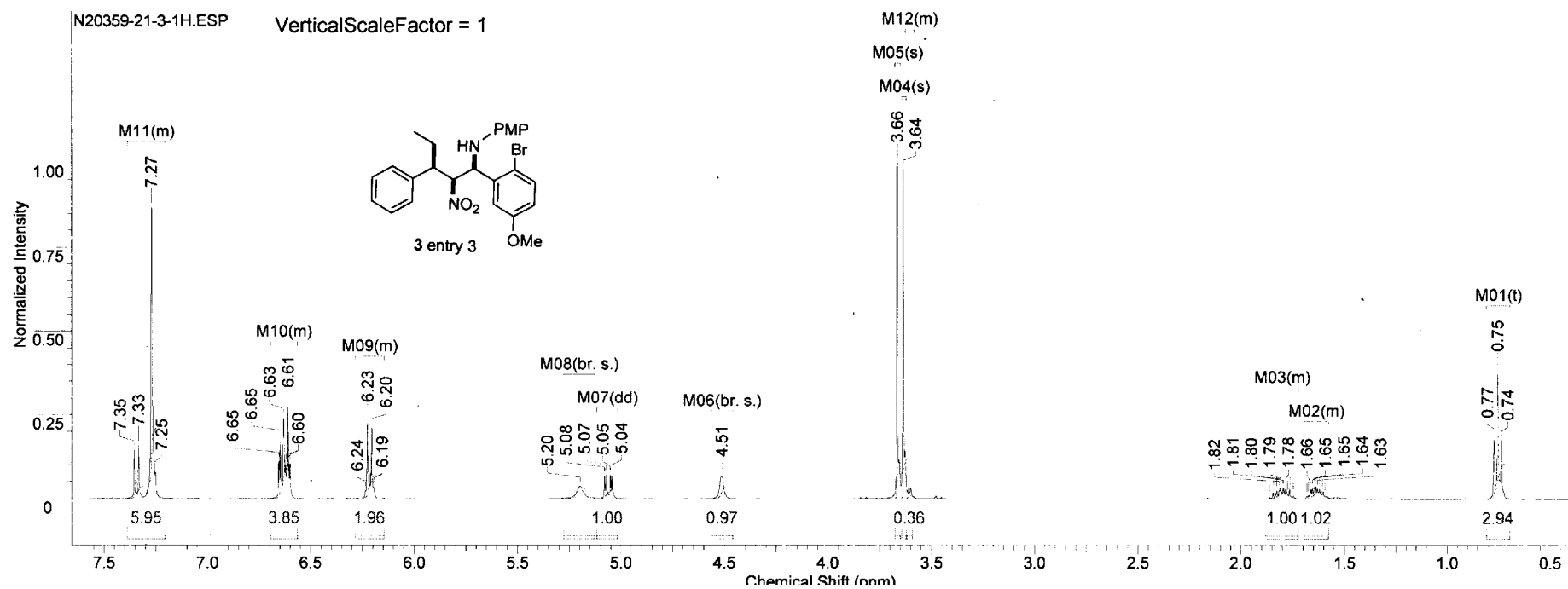
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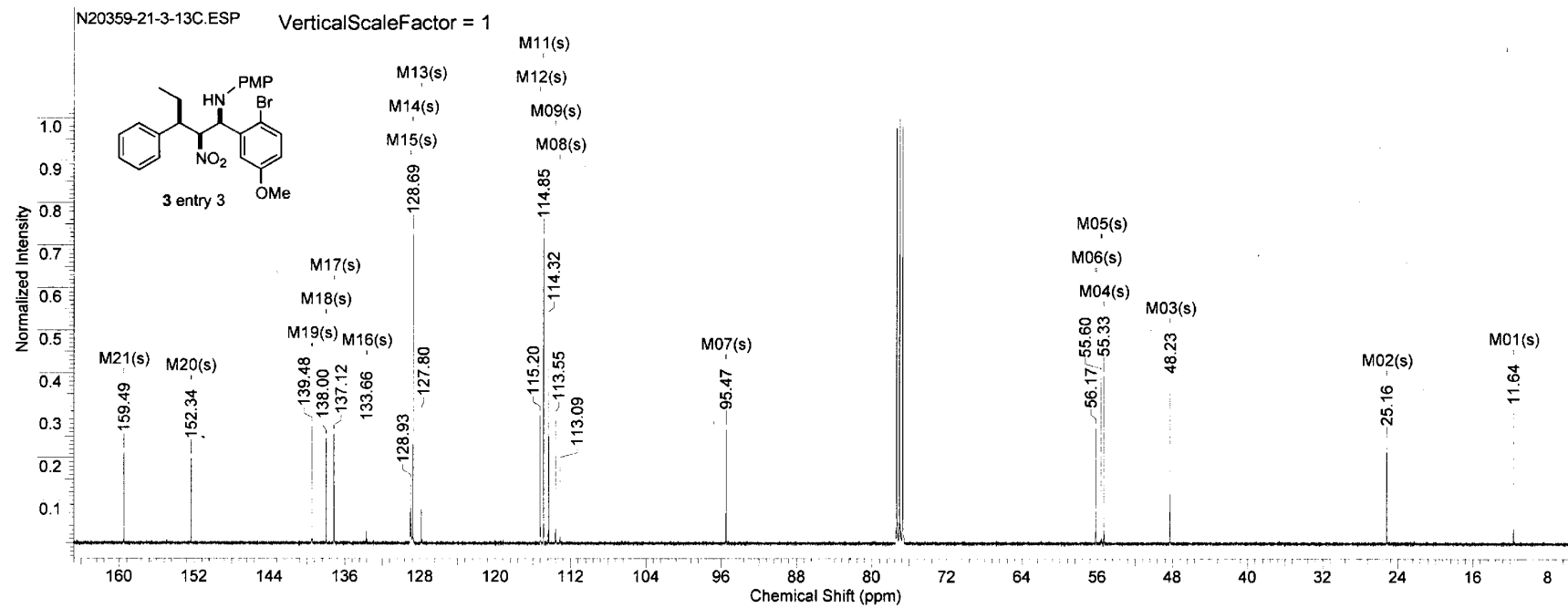


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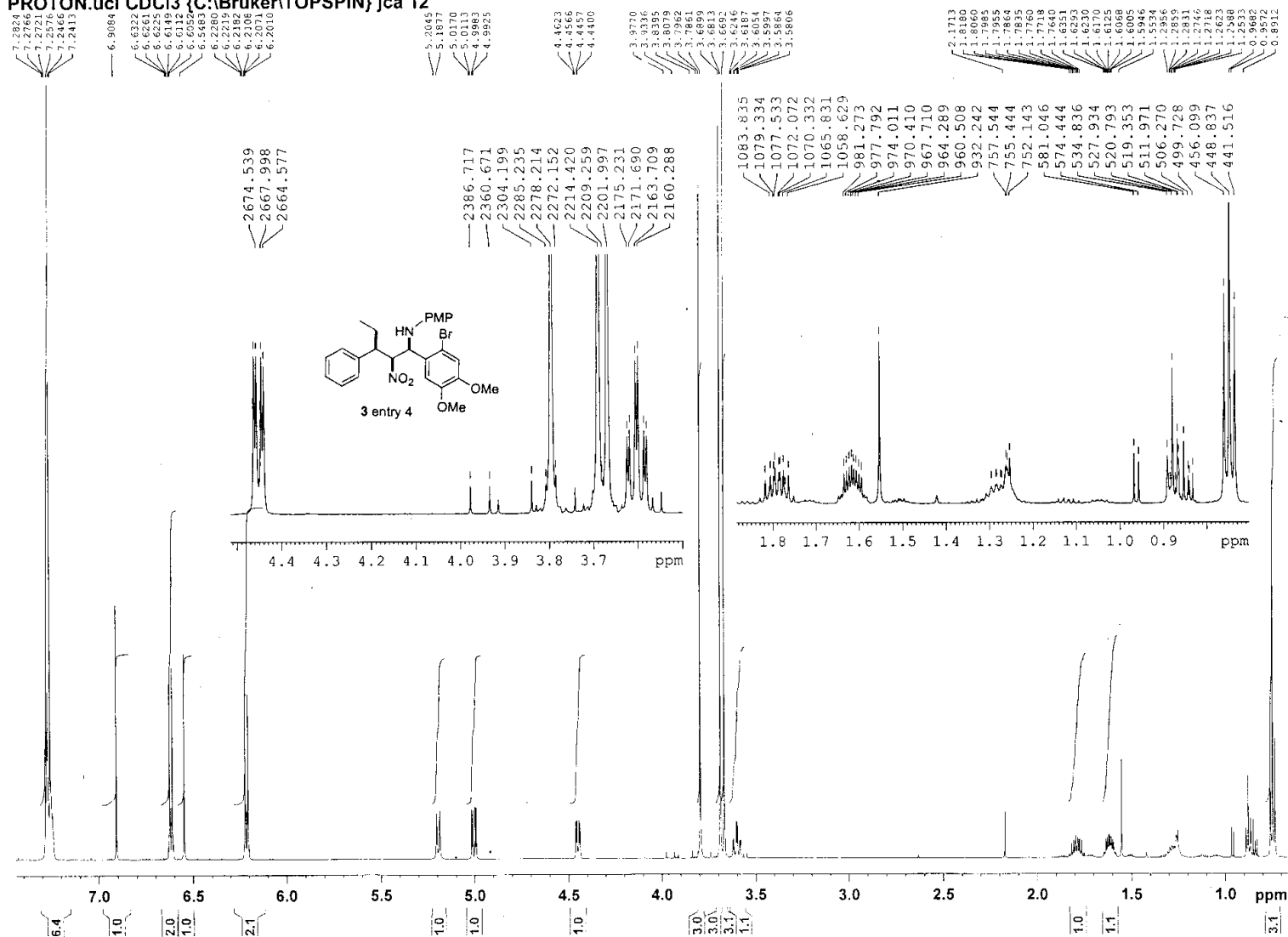
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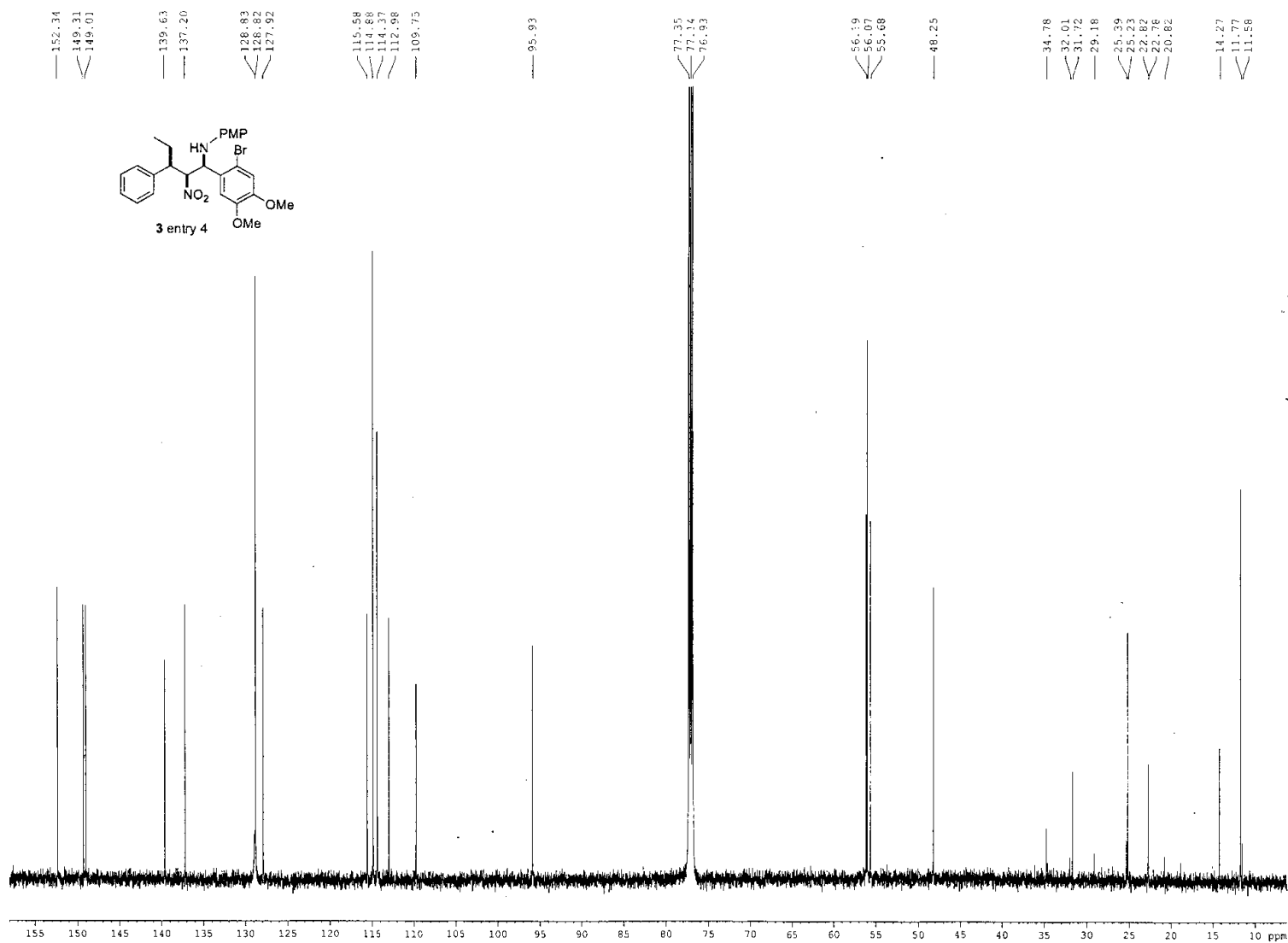
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 TE 293.2 K
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 TD0

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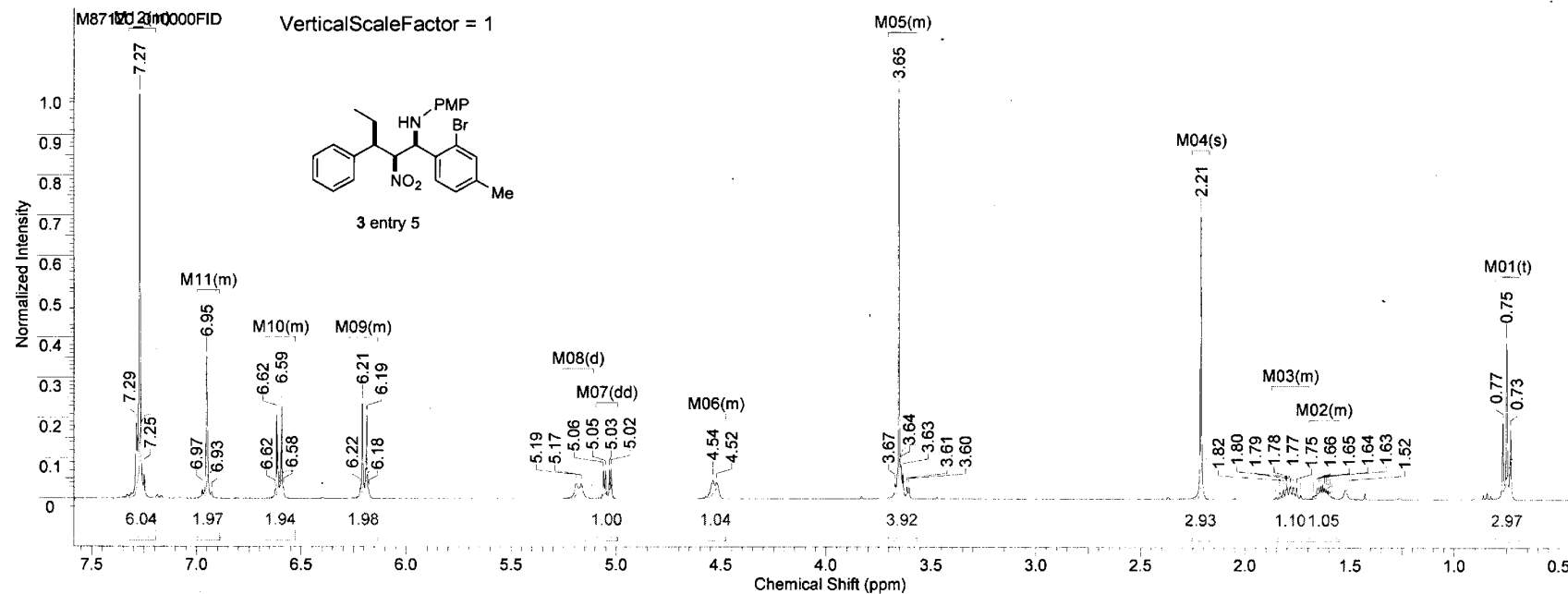
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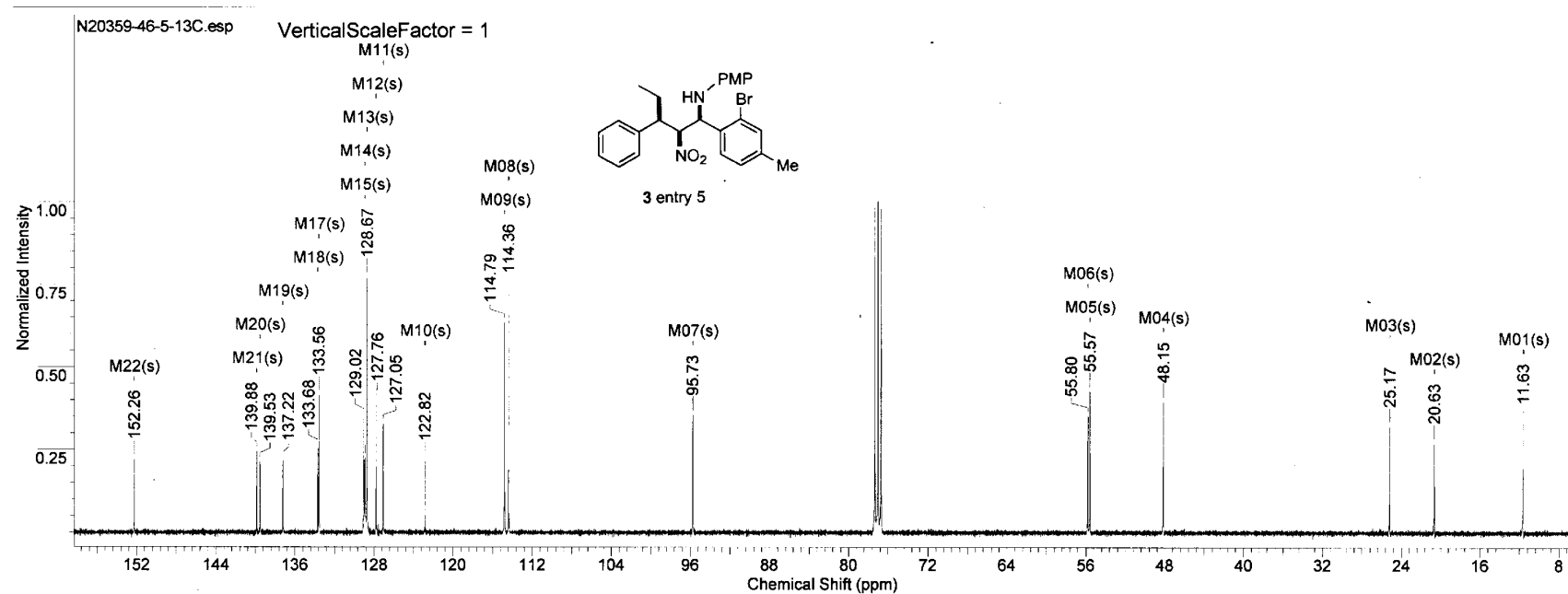


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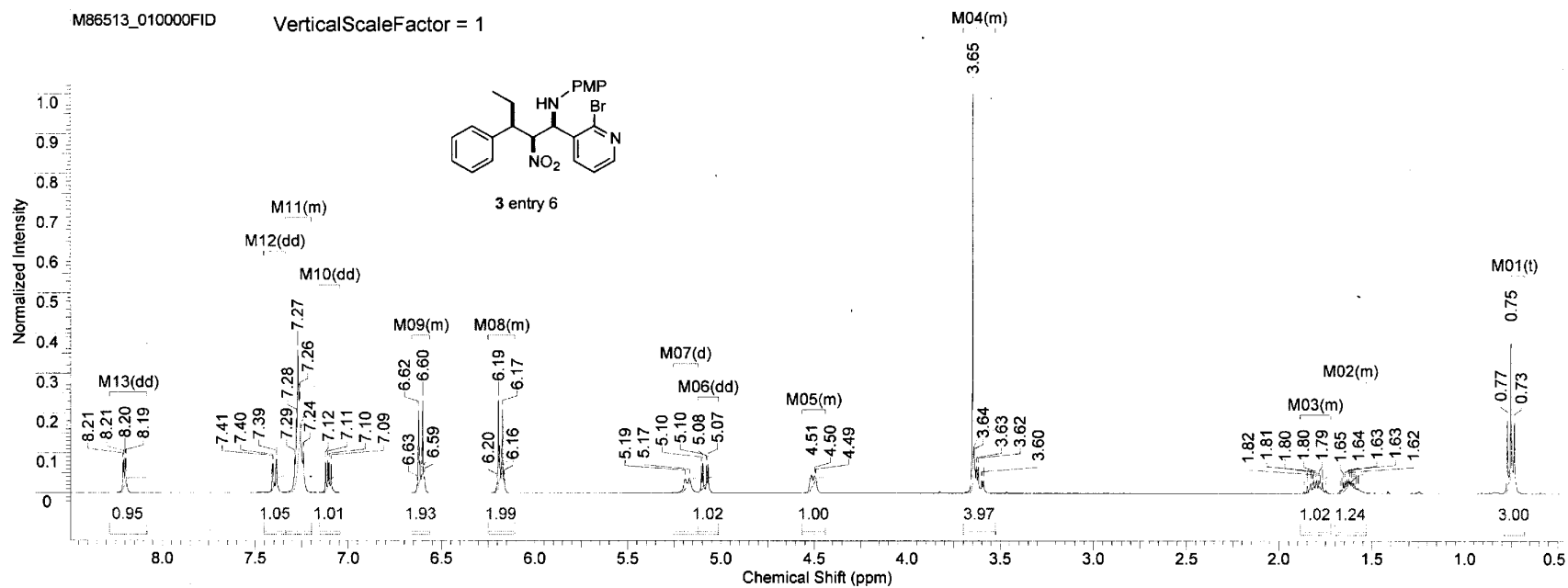
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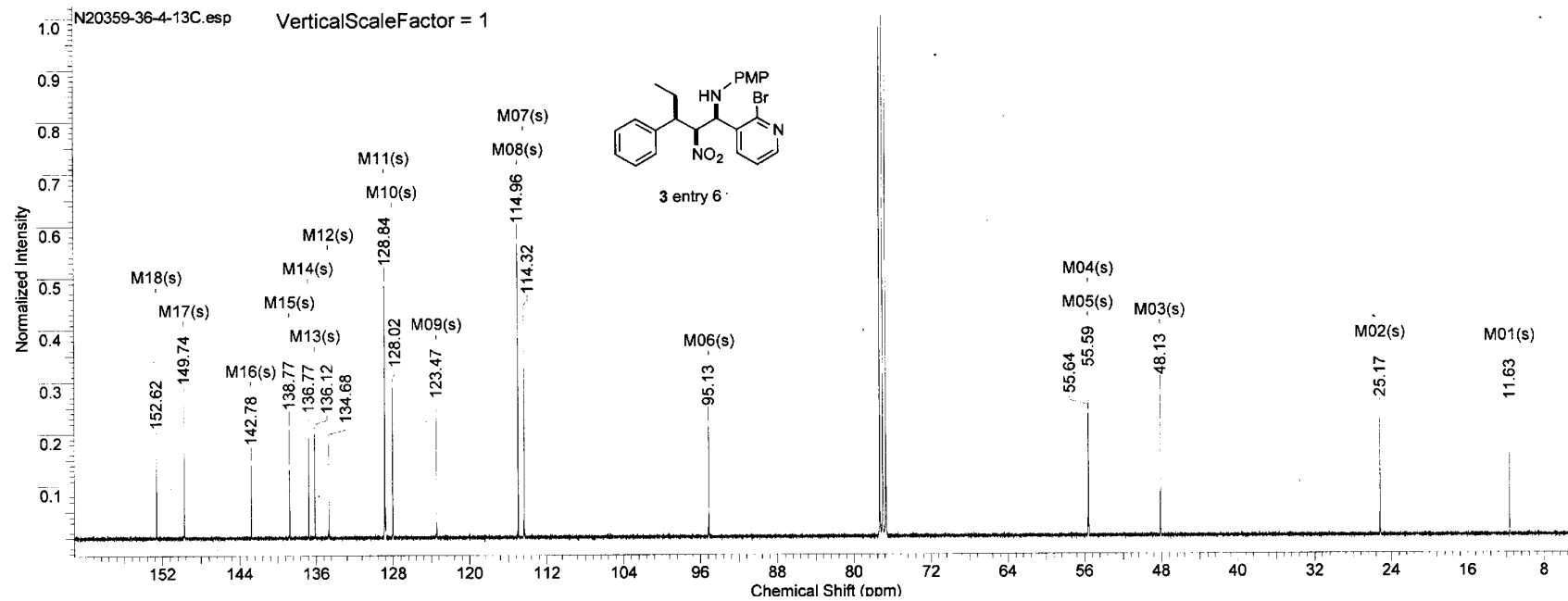


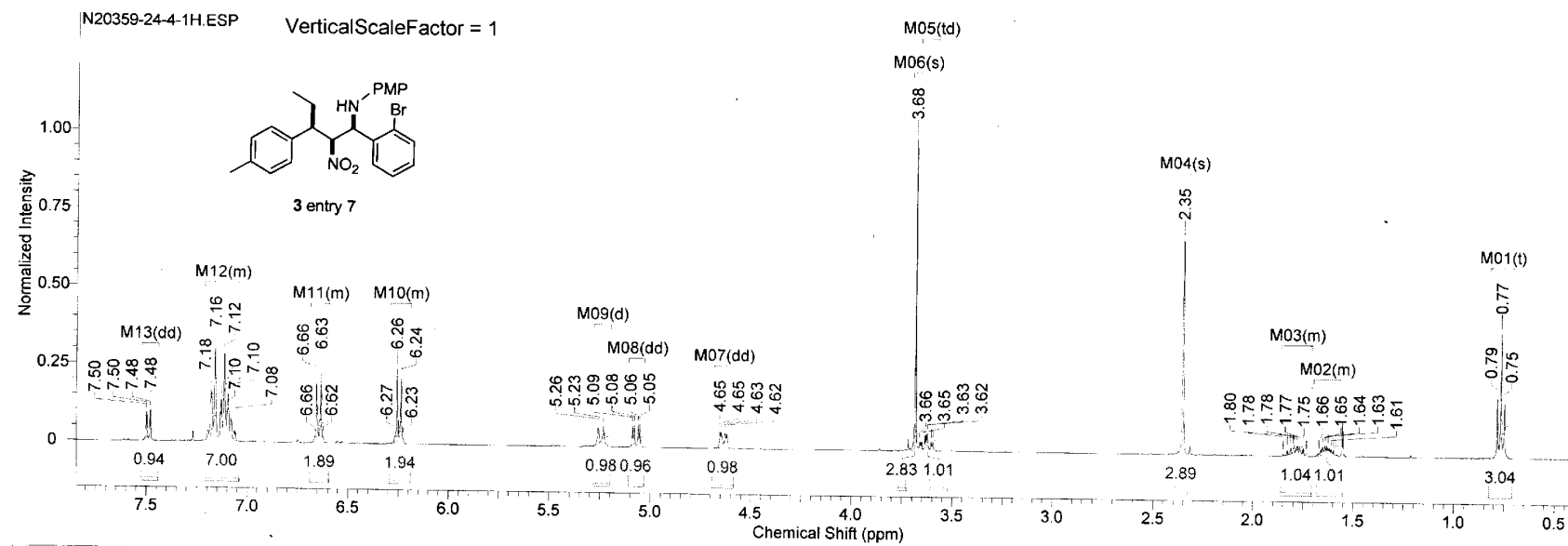


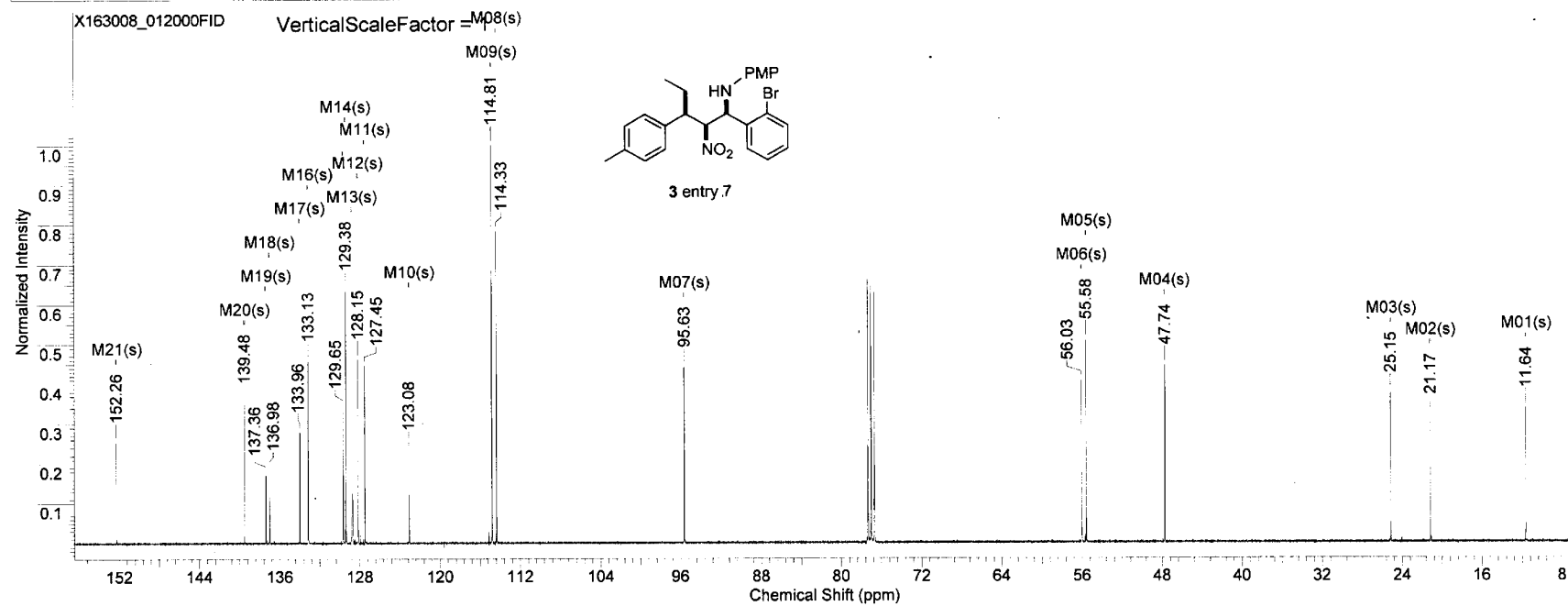
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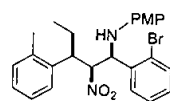




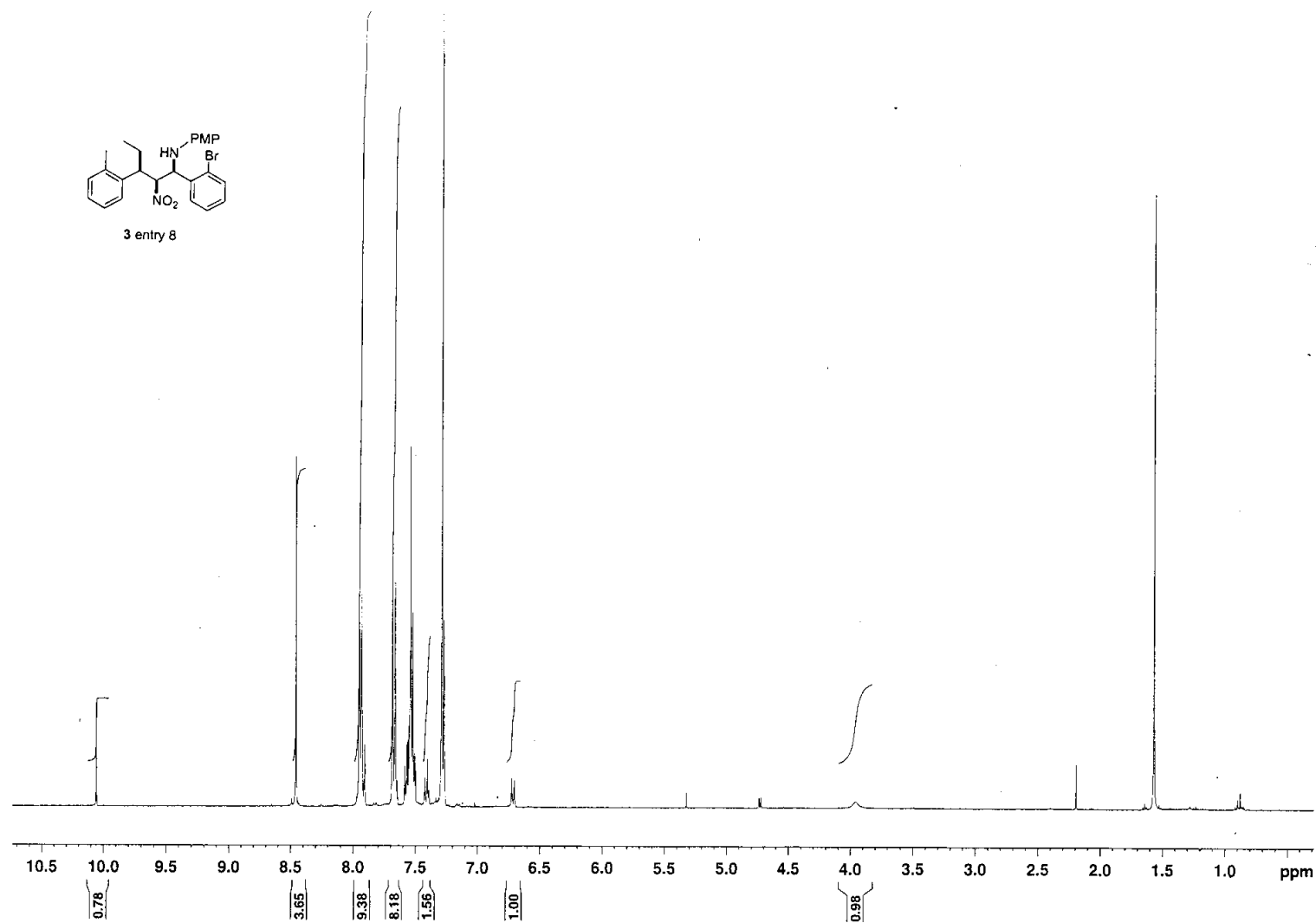




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3 entry 8

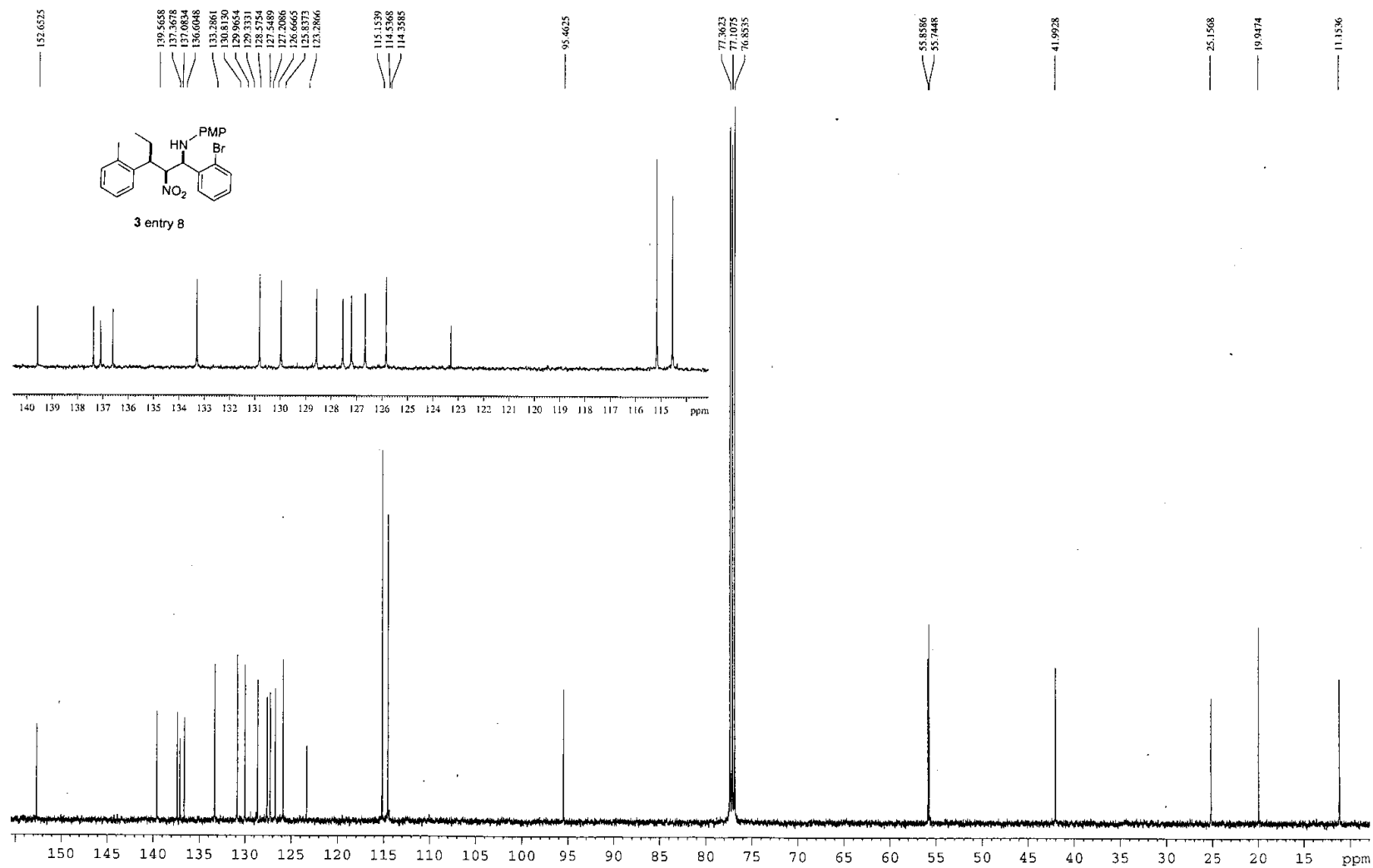


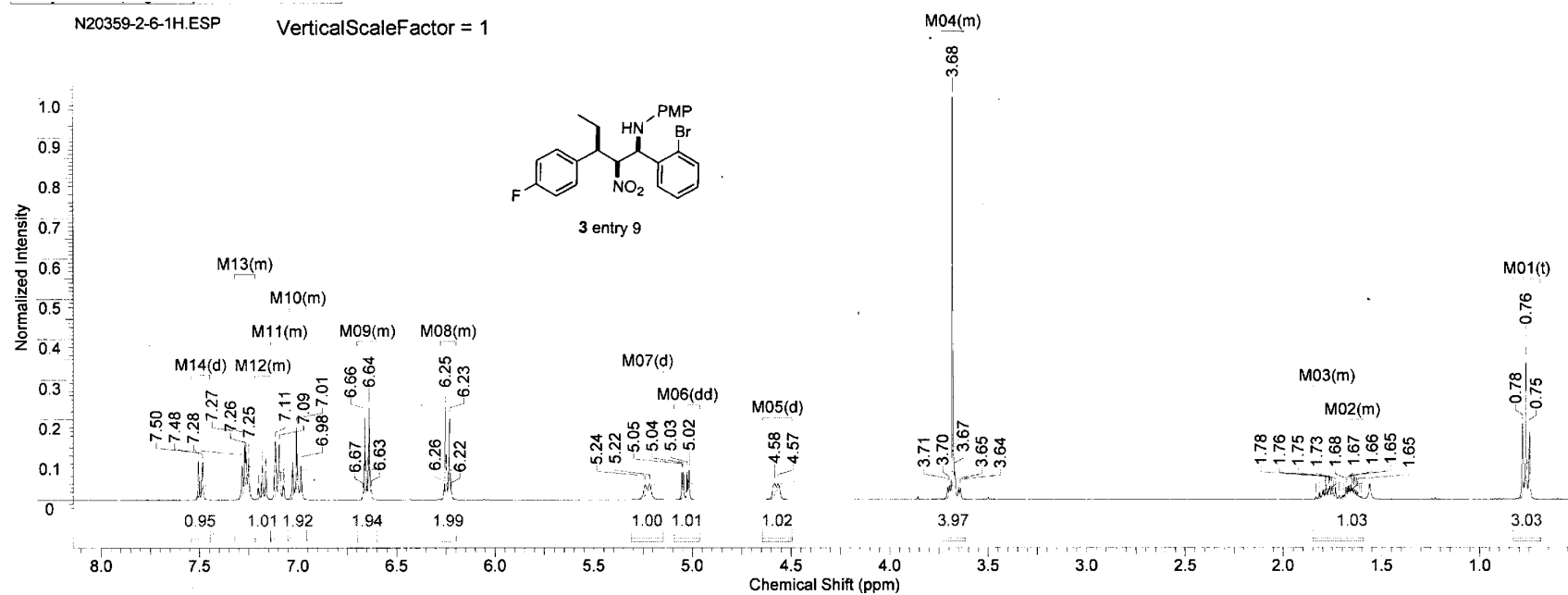
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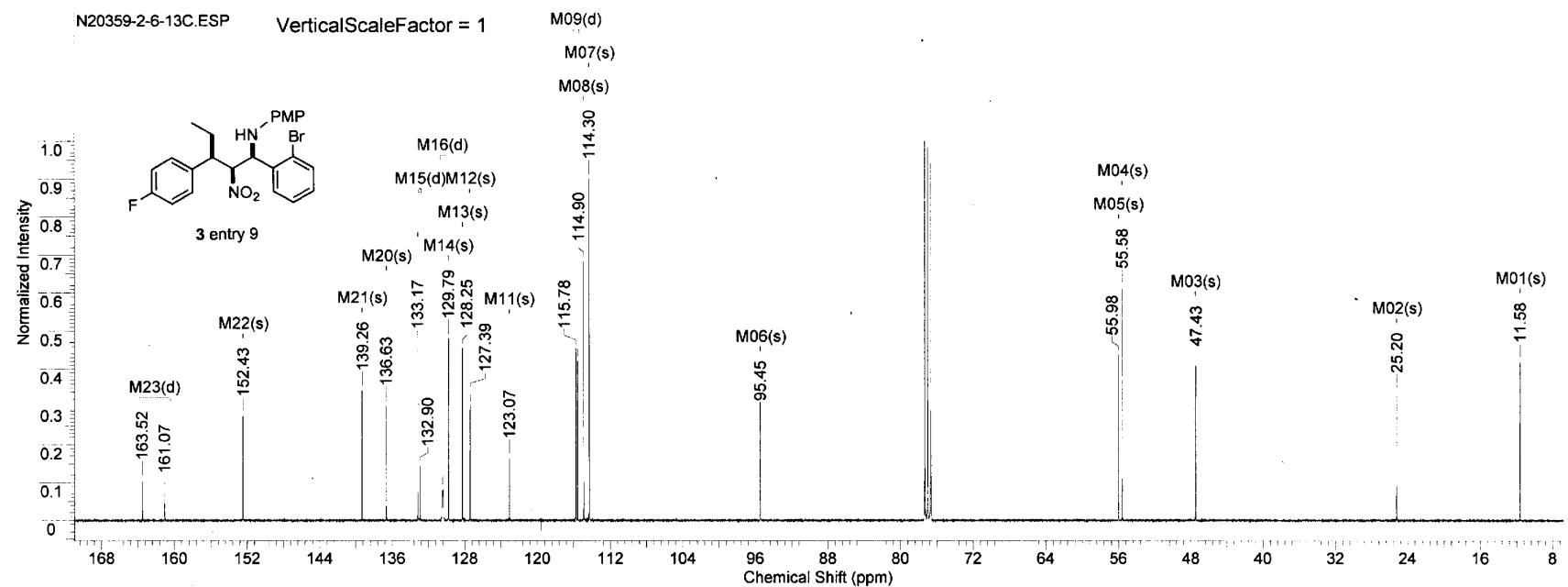
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===== CHANNEL f1 =====
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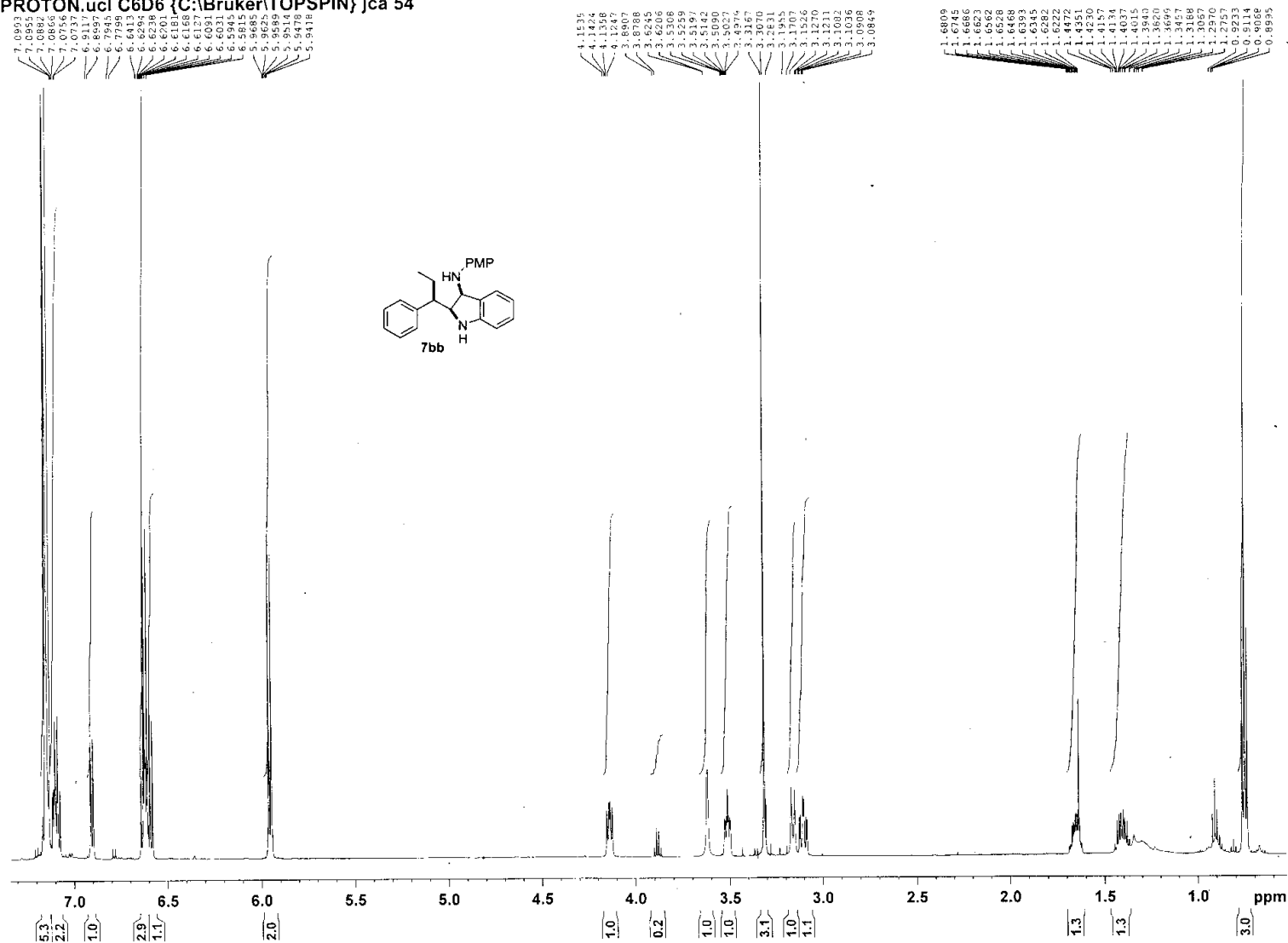
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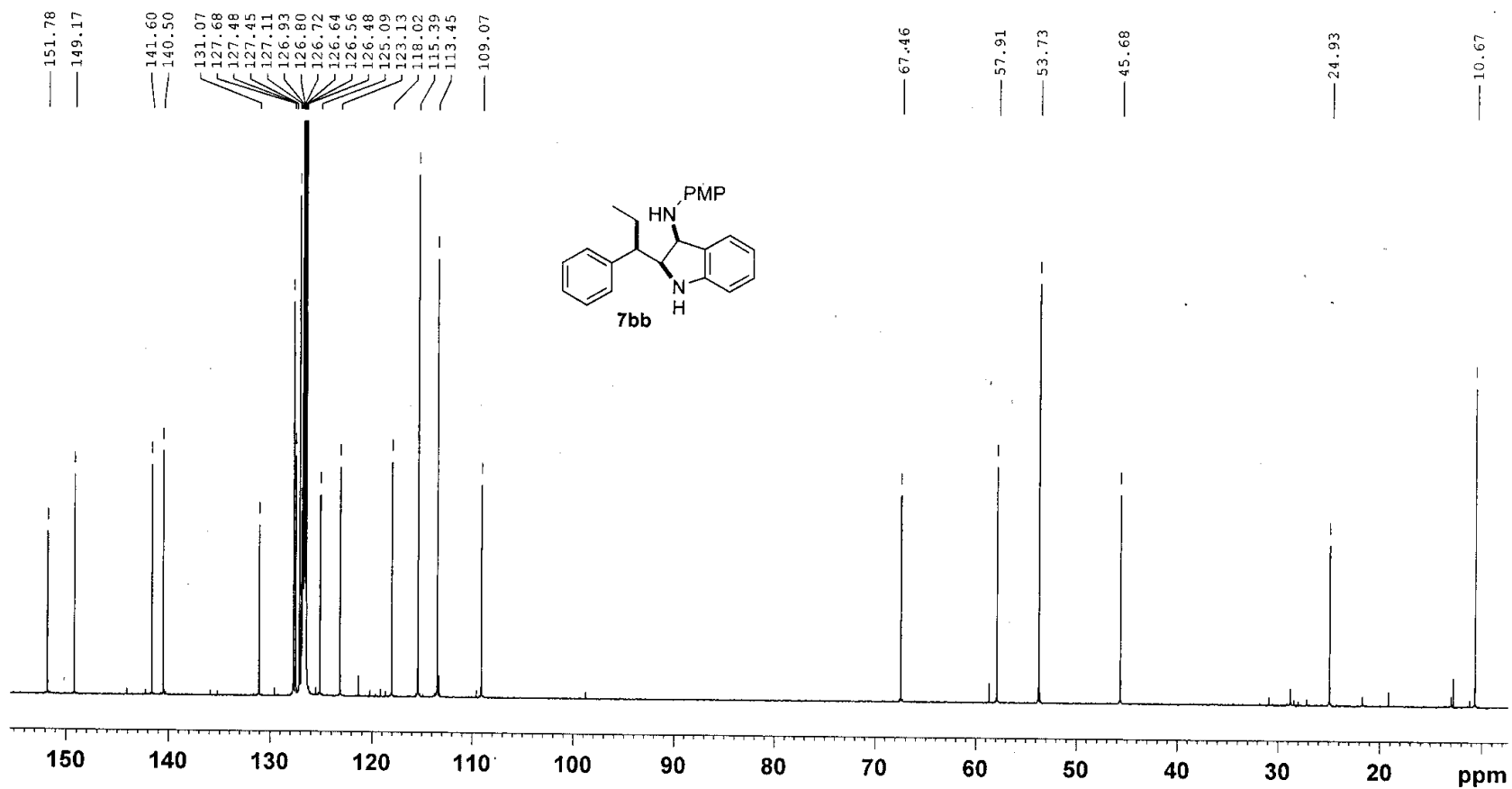
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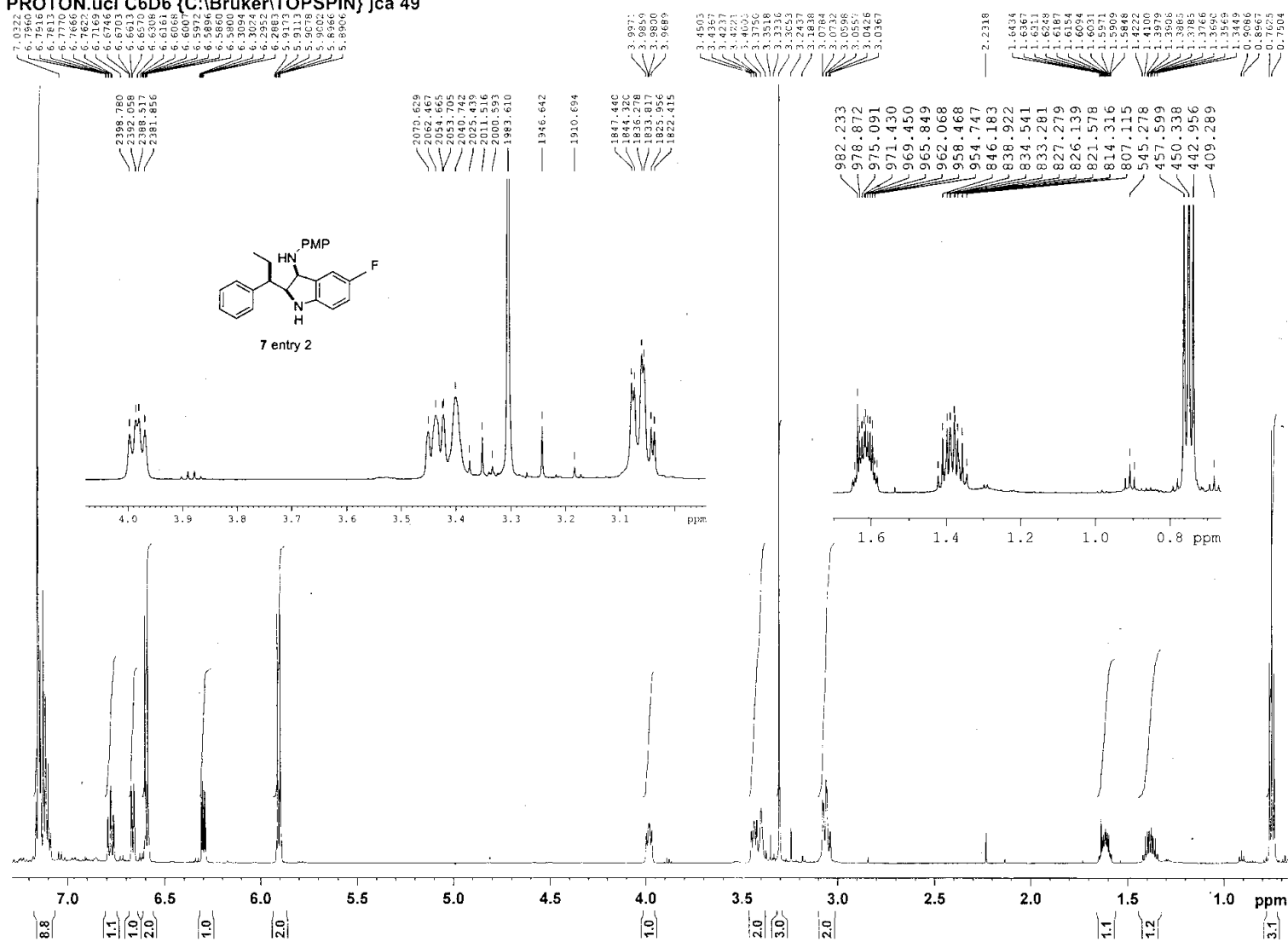
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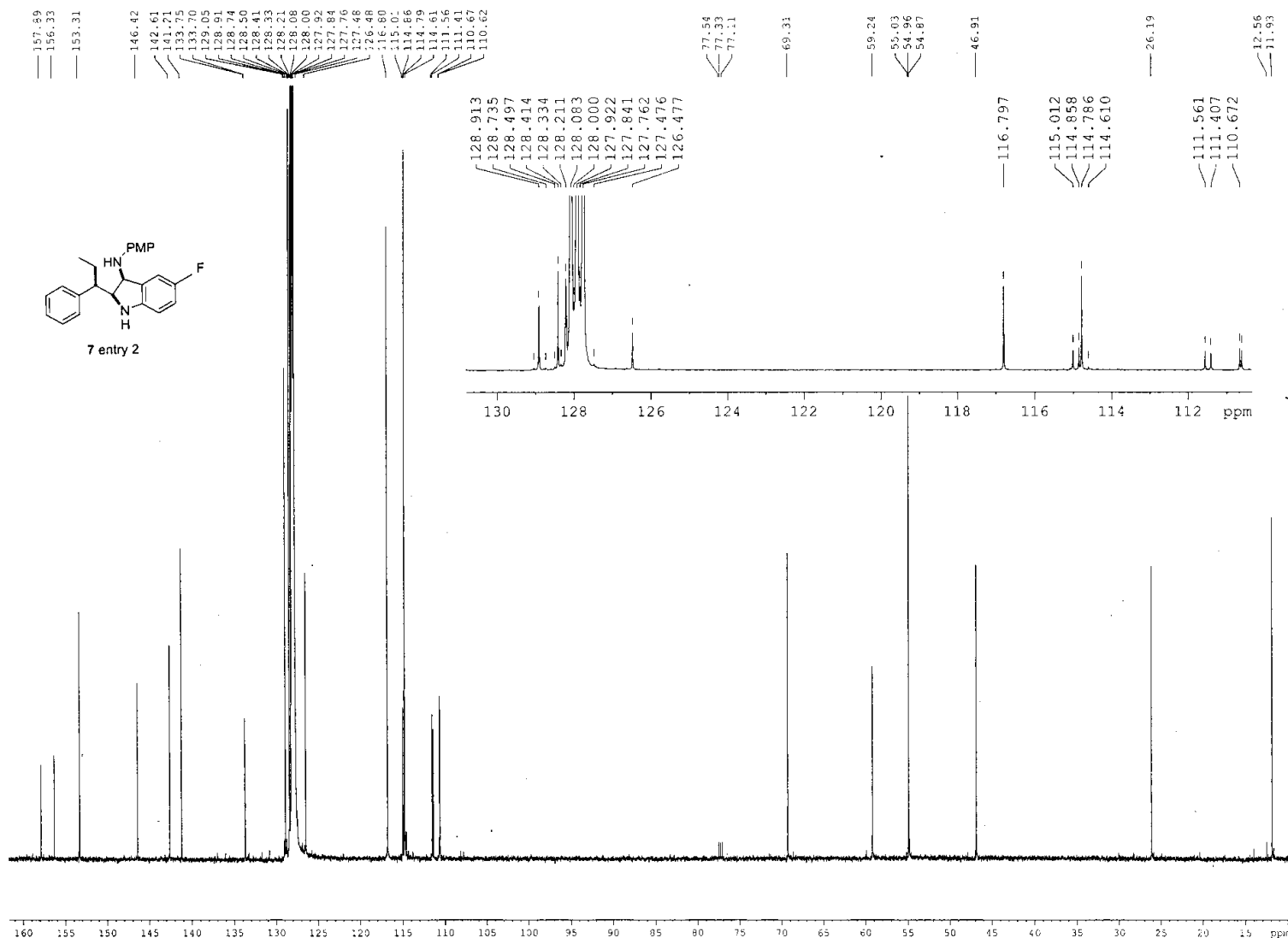


UCL

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Time 11:13
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPDCH 13C
PULPROG zg30
TD 65532
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 4
DS 0
SWH 12335.526 Hz
FIDRES 0.186235 Hz
AQ 2.6564324 sec
RG 16
DW 40.033 usec
DE 19.44 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.00386009 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 13C
P1 11.40 usec
PL1 1.00 dB
PL1W 13.76731314 W
SFO1 600.1337061 MHz
SI 32764
SF 600.1361000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

jms 248 f1a
C13CPD.ucl C6D6 {C:\Bruker\TOPSPIN} jca 49



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NAME      Feb17-2000
EXPNO     2
PROCNO    1
Date_     20000117
Time      15.18
INSTRUM    AV400
PROBHD     5 mm CPDCH 13C
PULPROG    zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT    CDCl3
NS         128
DS         4
SWH         36037.691 Hz
FIDRES     0.220197 Hz
AQ         0.9048159 sec
RG         1030
DW         13.867 usec
DE         21.55 usec
TE         300.2 K
D1         2.0000000 sec
D11        0.0300000 sec
TDC        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         9.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
PL1W       26.7644413 W
SF01       150.9178861 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2    waltz16
NUC2       1H
PCPD2      70.00 usec
PL2        1.00 dB
PL12       14.76 dB
PL13       120.00 dB
PL2W       13.7633204 W
PL12W      0.36546776 W
PL13W      0.63800000 W
SF02       600.1363635 MHz
SI         32768
SF         150.9063958 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         1.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
  
```

