

Palladium(0)-Catalyzed Synthesis of Cyclic Glucosides

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Supporting Information

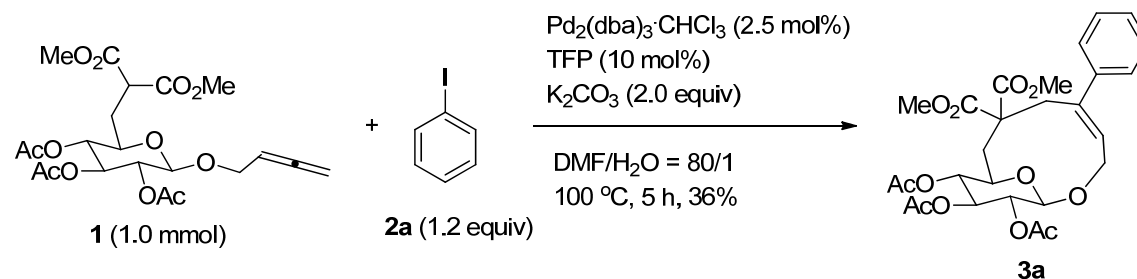
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General Experimental Methods:

^1H and ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on an instrument operated at 300 MHz for ^1H NMR and 75 MHz for ^{13}C NMR. Deuteriochloroform (CDCl_3) and dimethyl sulfoxide- d_6 (d_6 -DMSO) were used as solvent in NMR experiments. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts per million (ppm). Infrared spectra were recorded from the films of pure samples on sodium chloride plates for liquid or in the form of KBr discs for the solid samples. Mass and HRMS spectra were carried out in ESI mode. Thin layer chromatography was performed on pre-coated glass-back plates and visualized with UV light at 254 nm. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel. DMF used was stirred with CaH_2 for 12 hours at 80 °C and distilled in vacuo before use. K_2CO_3 was bought from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co., Ltd. $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3\cdot\text{CHCl}_3$ was bought from Alfa Aesar and TFP was bought from Aldrich.

1. Pd(0)-Catalyzed Coupling-Cyclization of **1** with Different Organic iodides **2** under Standard Conditions.

(1) Preparation of **3a**. (hx-5-144)

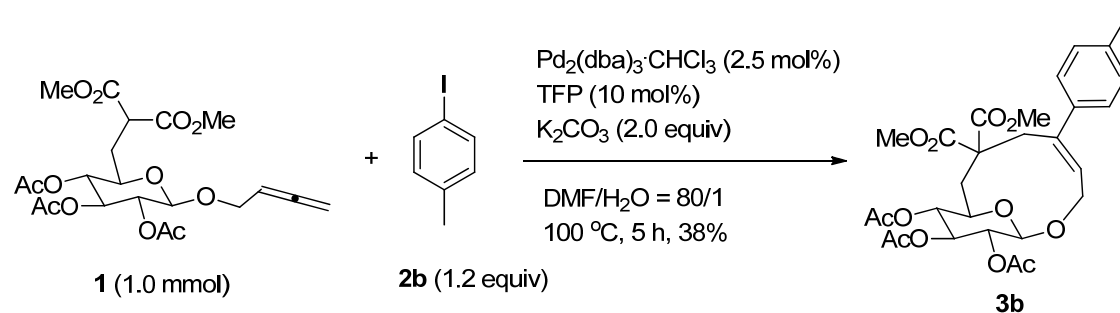


Typical Procedure I: To a flame-dried three-necked flask (100 mL) equipped with a reflux condenser containing K₂CO₃ (278.1 mg, 2.0 mmol) were added Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ (25.5 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.5 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (477.6 mg, 1.0 mmol), **2a** (251.2 mg, 1.2 mmol), and DMF/H₂O (V/V = 80/1, 40.0 mL) sequentially under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction was complete after being stirred at 100 °C for 5 h as monitored by TLC (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2.5/1). After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was diluted with 60 mL of EtOAc, washed with water and brine, and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration and evaporation of the solvent, chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2.5/1) afforded **3a** (197.4 mg, 36%) as a solid: M.P. 185-186 °C (*n*-hexane/DCM); [α]_D²⁰ = + 111.4 (*c* = 0.475, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.19 (m, 5 H, ArH), 5.99 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.22-5.08 (m, 2 H), 5.03-4.93 (m, 1 H), 4.86 (s, 1 H), 4.41-4.27 (m, 2 H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.83-3.67 (m, 1 H), 3.74 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.29 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.89 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.70 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.7 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 2.13-1.96 (m, 1 H), 2.08 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.06 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me); ¹³C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 170.4, 169.7, 169.5, 169.3, 145.0,

141.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 127.0, 102.0, 73.7, 70.8, 69.7, 64.5, 55.6, 52.5, 51.7, 33.6, 32.9, 20.6, 20.5; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2957, 1754, 1730, 1439, 1370, 1243, 1221, 1117, 1080, 1067, 1041; MS (ESI, m/z) 1119 ($2M+\text{Na}^+$), 587 ($M+\text{K}^+$), 571 ($M+\text{Na}^+$), 566 ($M+\text{NH}_4^+$), 549 ($M+\text{H}^+$); Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_{12}$ (%): C 59.12, H 5.88; Found: C 59.13, H 5.92.

The following compounds were prepared according to **Typical Procedure I**.

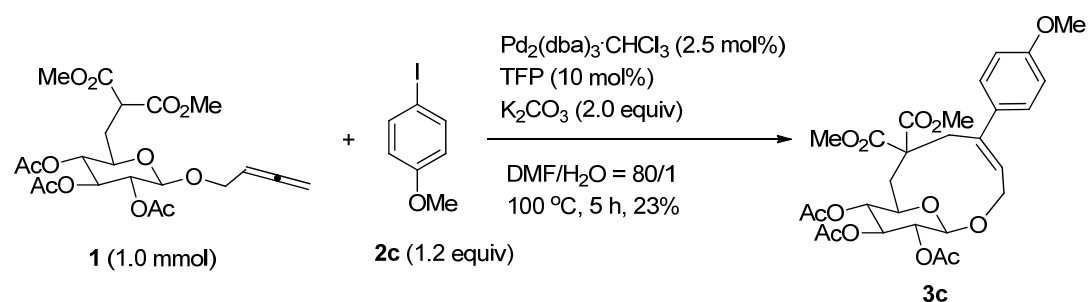
(2) Preparation of **3b**. (hx-8-140, hx-4-119)



The reaction of K_2CO_3 (276.4 mg, 2.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3\cdot\text{CHCl}_3$ (25.9 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (471.7 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2b** (262.3 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/ H_2O ($V/V = 80/1$, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3b** (212.6 mg, 38%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1): M.P. 171-172 °C (*n*-hexane/DCM); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +105.5$ ($c = 0.685$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.96 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.22-5.08 (m, 2 H), 5.05-4.92 (m, 1 H), 4.85 (s, 1 H), 4.40-4.24 (m, 2 H), 3.93-3.66 (m, 2 H), 3.74 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.27 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 2.93 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.77-2.60 (m, 1 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H), 2.13-1.95 (m, 1 H), 2.08 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.05 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me); ^{13}C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 170.4, 169.7, 169.4, 169.2, 144.9, 138.5, 137.1, 128.4, 127.5, 126.9, 102.0,

73.8, 73.7, 70.8, 69.7, 64.6, 55.6, 52.4, 51.7, 33.6, 32.9, 20.8, 20.51, 20.47; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2964, 1754, 1731, 1437, 1369, 1239, 1220, 1114, 1079, 1067, 1042; MS (ESI, m/z) 585 ($M+\text{Na}^+$); Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_{12}$ (%): C 59.78, H 6.09; Found: C 59.43, H 5.93.

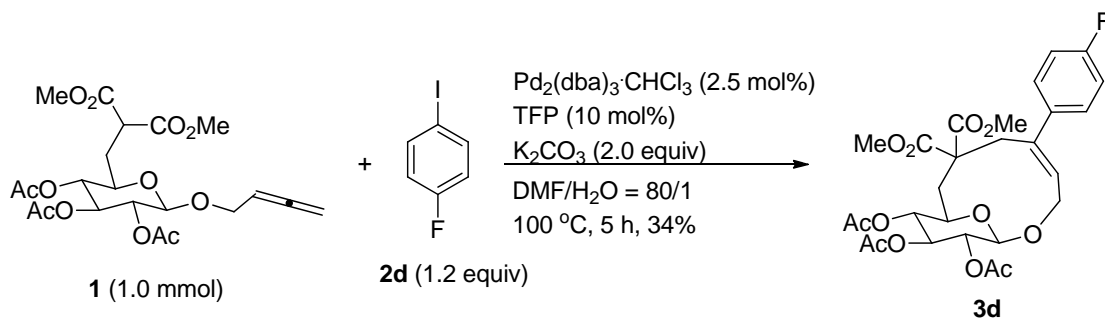
(3) Preparation of **3c**. (hx-5-172)



The reaction of K_2CO_3 (277.4 mg, 2.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (25.7 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.5 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (474.4 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2c** (280.9 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/ H_2O ($V/V = 80/1$, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3c** (133.0 mg, 23%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1): M.P. 101-102 °C (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +117.9$ ($c = 0.895$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.93 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.22-5.07 (m, 2 H), 5.04-4.94 (m, 1 H), 4.86 (s, 1 H), 4.40-4.24 (m, 2 H), 3.93-3.67 (m, 2 H), 3.78 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.75 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.25 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 2.99 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.68 (dd, $J_1 = 14.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.5$ Hz, 1 H), 2.14-1.95 (m, 1 H), 2.09 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.06 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me); ^{13}C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 170.5, 169.8, 169.5, 169.4, 159.0, 144.5, 133.8, 128.1, 127.1, 113.1, 102.0, 73.9, 73.7, 70.7, 69.7, 64.7, 55.5, 55.0, 52.5, 51.9, 33.5, 32.9, 20.6, 20.5; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2954, 1755, 1739, 1607, 1152, 1438, 1371, 1247,

1221, 1181, 1036; MS (ESI, m/z) 617 (M+K⁺), 601 (M+Na⁺), 596 (M+NH₄⁺), 579 (M+H⁺); Anal. Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₄O₁₃ (%): C 58.13, H 5.92; Found: C 57.99, H 5.94.

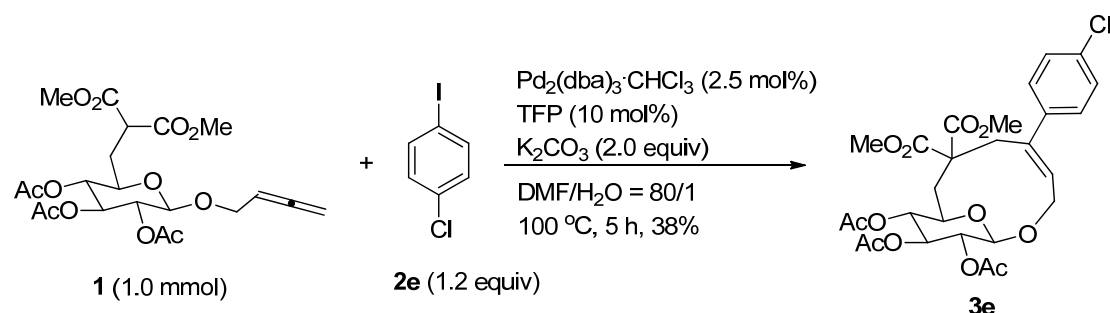
(4) Preparation of **3d**. (hx-6-10)



The reaction of K₂CO₃ (277.2 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ (26.0 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (471.1 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2d** (266.8 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (V/V = 80/1, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3d** (193.8 mg, 34%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1): M.P. 185-186 °C (*i*-PrOH); [α]_D²⁰ = + 88.9 (*c* = 1.025, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.16 (m, 2 H, ArH), 6.98 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.96 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.22-5.08 (m, 2 H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1 H), 4.86 (s, 1 H), 4.42-4.24 (m, 2 H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1 H), 3.83-3.65 (m, 1 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.24 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.99 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.67 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.7 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 2.17-1.95 (m, 1 H), 2.09 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.06 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me); ¹³C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 170.4, 169.8, 169.5, 169.4, 162.2 (d, *J* = 245.5 Hz), 144.0, 137.5 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 128.5, 114.7 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 102.1, 73.85, 73.77, 70.8, 69.7, 64.5, 55.6, 52.6, 51.8, 33.6, 33.1, 20.6, 20.5; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.8 (s, 1 F); IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2956, 1755, 1728, 1599, 1508, 1438, 1370, 1239, 1220, 1080, 1067, 1042; MS (ESI, m/z) 584 (M+NH₄⁺); Anal.

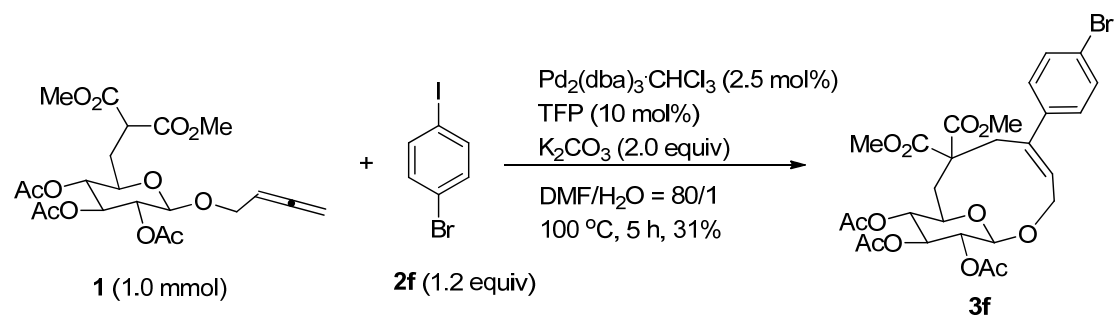
Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₁FO₁₂ (%): C 57.24, H 5.52; Found: C 56.88, H 5.55.

(5) Preparation of **3e**. (hx-5-198, hx-4-118)

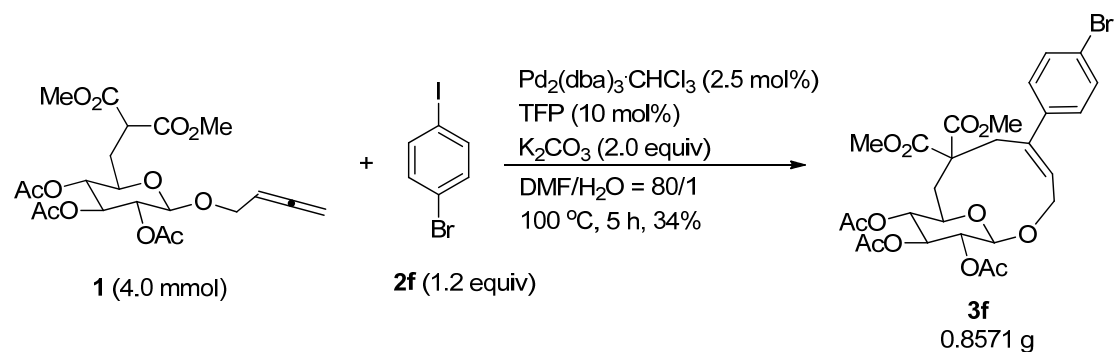


The reaction of K₂CO₃ (278.1 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ (25.7 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (473.2 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2e** (287.3 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (V/V = 80/1, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3e** (222.6 mg, 38%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1): M.P. 181-182 °C (*n*-hexane/DCM); [α]_D²⁰ = + 107.5 (*c* = 1.055, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.98 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.23-5.05 (m, 2 H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.86 (s, 1 H), 4.45-4.22 (m, 2 H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1 H), 3.82-3.65 (m, 1 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.23 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1 H), 2.98 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.66 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.7 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.3 Hz, 1 H), 2.14-1.94 (m, 1 H), 2.08 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.06 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me); ¹³C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 170.4, 169.8, 169.5, 169.4, 144.0, 140.0, 133.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.0, 102.2, 73.8, 70.9, 69.8, 64.5, 55.7, 52.6, 51.9, 33.7, 33.0, 20.62, 20.59; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2961, 1728, 1490, 1467, 1436, 1368, 1241, 1219, 1111, 1080, 1067, 1044, 1015; MS (ESI, *m/z*) 607 (M (³⁷Cl)+Na⁺), 605 (M (³⁵Cl)+Na⁺), 585 (M (³⁷Cl)+H⁺), 583 (M (³⁵Cl)+H⁺); Anal. Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₁ClO₁₂ (%): C 55.63, H 5.36; Found: C 55.35, H 5.24.

(6) Preparation of **3f**. (hx-5-42 hx-7-88 (4.0 mmol))



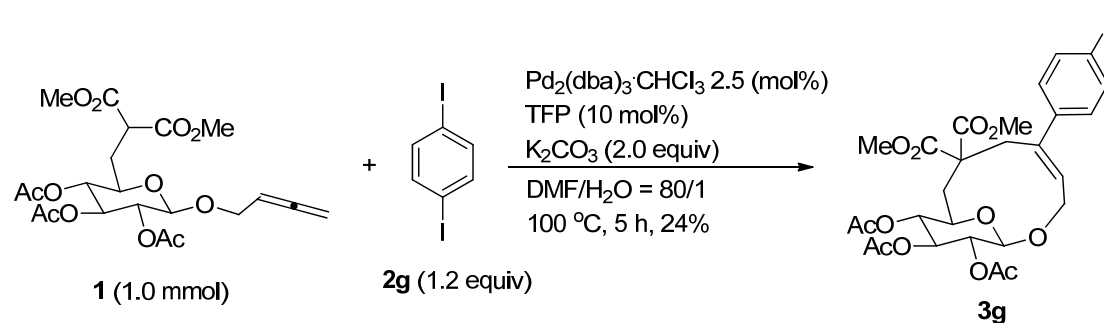
The reaction of K_2CO_3 (276.4 mg, 2.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3\cdot\text{CHCl}_3$ (26.2 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.5 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (472.3 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2f** (340.1 mg, 1.2 mmol) in $\text{DMF}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ($V/V = 80/1$, 40.0 mL) at $100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 5 h afforded **3f** (193.5 mg, 31%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (3/1) to petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2/1)): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.93 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.19-5.03 (m, 2 H), 4.92 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1 H), 4.81 (s, 1 H), 4.37-4.18 (m, 2 H), 3.82 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.78-3.63 (m, 1 H), 3.70 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.18 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 2.93 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.67-2.53 (m, 1 H), 2.10-1.90 (m, 1 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.01 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.00 (s, 3 H).



A 4.0 mmol scale reaction: The reaction of K_2CO_3 (1174.2 mg, 8.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3\cdot\text{CHCl}_3$ (103.6 mg, 0.1 mmol), TFP (92.8 mg, 0.4 mmol), **1** (1889.0 mg, 4.0 mmol), and **2f** (1358.2 mg, 1.2 mmol) in $\text{DMF}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ($V/V = 80/1$, 160.0 mL) at $100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

for 5 h afforded **3f** (857.1 mg, 34%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1)): M.P. 172-174 °C (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +105.2$ ($c = 1.080$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.98 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.23-5.05 (m, 2 H), 4.97 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1 H), 4.86 (s, 1 H), 4.42-4.23 (m, 2 H), 3.87 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.82-3.65 (m, 1 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.23 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 2.97 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.72-2.56 (m, 1 H), 2.14-1.94 (m, 1 H), 2.09 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.06 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.04 (s, 3 H, Me); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 170.5, 169.9, 169.6, 169.5, 144.1, 140.5, 131.0, 129.0, 128.9, 121.6, 102.3, 73.9, 70.9, 69.8, 64.5, 55.8, 52.7, 52.0, 33.7, 33.0, 20.71, 20.66; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2953, 1755, 1728, 1486, 1467, 1436, 1369, 1242, 1217, 1111, 1079, 1066, 1042, 1011; MS (ESI, m/z) 667 (M (^{81}Br)+ K^+), 665 (M (^{79}Br)+ K^+), 646 (M (^{81}Br)+ NH_4^+), 644 (M (^{79}Br)+ NH_4^+), 629 (M (^{81}Br)+ H^+), 627 (M (^{79}Br)+ H^+); Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{BrO}_{12}$ (%): C 51.69, H 4.98; Found: C 52.09, H 5.03.

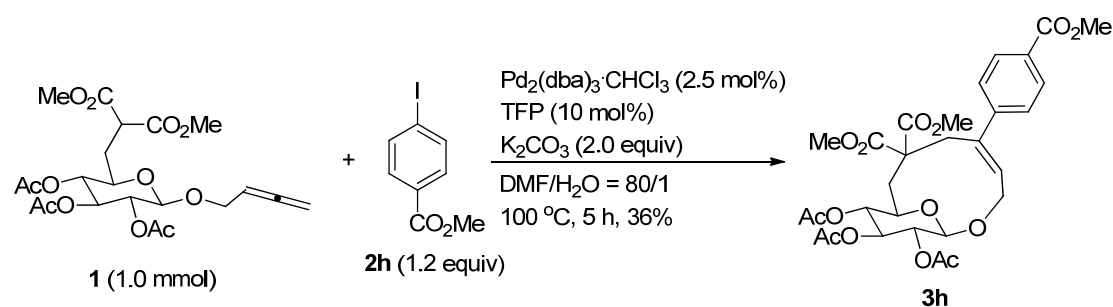
(7) Preparation of **3g**. (hx-6-7, hx-4-134)



The reaction of K_2CO_3 (276.8 mg, 2.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (25.9 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.2 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (473.5 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2g** (396.3 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/ H_2O ($V/V = 80/1$, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3g** (164.2 mg,

24%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1)): M.P. 115-116 °C (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 92.4$ ($c = 0.94$, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.91 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.17-4.99 (m, 2 H), 4.90 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1 H), 4.79 (s, 1 H), 4.35-4.16 (m, 2 H), 3.79 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.74-3.60 (m, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.15 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 2.89 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.58 (dd, $J_1 = 14.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.5$ Hz, 1 H), 2.10-1.90 (m, 1 H), 2.01 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.00 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.97 (s, 3 H, Me); ¹³C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 170.4, 169.8, 169.5, 169.4, 144.0, 141.0, 136.9, 129.0, 128.8, 102.1, 93.0, 73.7, 70.8, 69.6, 64.4, 55.6, 52.7, 51.9, 33.6, 32.8, 20.65, 20.60; IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2953, 1747, 1485, 1435, 1371, 1251, 1221, 1132, 1109, 1038, 1006; MS (ESI, *m/z*) 697 (M+Na⁺), 692 (M+NH₄⁺), 675 (M+H⁺); Anal. Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₁O₁₂ (%): C 48.08, H 4.63; Found: C 47.81, H 4.59.

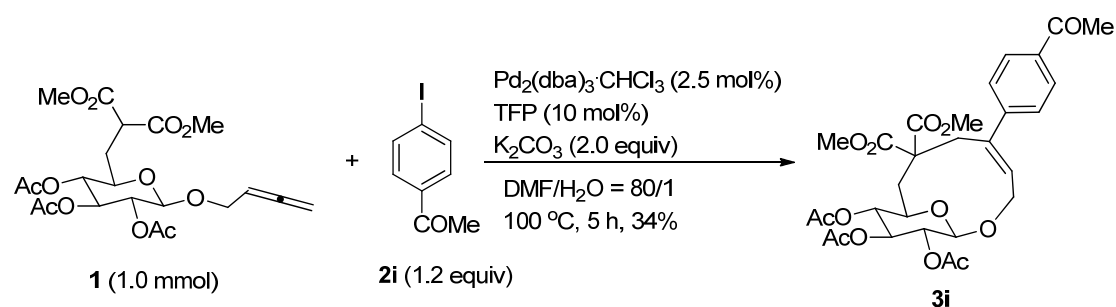
(8) Preparation of **3h**. (hx-5-163, hx-4-106)



The reaction of K₂CO₃ (277.8 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ (25.6 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.1 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (474.3 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2h** (314.6 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (*V/V* = 80/1, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3h** (219.9 mg, 36%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2.5/1)): M.P. 109-111 °C (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 116.1$ ($c = 0.89$,

CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.06 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.23-5.08 (m, 2 H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1 H), 4.89 (s, 1 H), 4.43-4.25 (m, 2 H), 4.00-3.68 (m, 2 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.76 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.31 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1 H), 2.90 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.69 (dd, *J*₁ = 14.9 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.20-1.94 (m, 1 H), 2.10 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.07 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.05 (s, 3 H, Me); ¹³C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 170.2, 169.7, 169.4, 169.3, 166.4, 146.1, 144.1, 129.6, 129.0, 127.0, 102.1, 73.7, 73.6, 70.7, 69.5, 64.3, 55.5, 52.6, 51.9, 51.7, 33.6, 32.7, 20.53, 20.48; IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2954, 1732, 1607, 1435, 1372, 1281, 1223, 1107, 1038; MS (ESI, *m/z*) 645 (M+K⁺), 629 (M+Na⁺), 624 (M+NH₄⁺), 607 (M+H⁺); Anal. Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₄O₁₄ (%): C 57.42, H 5.65; Found: C 57.39, H 5.61.

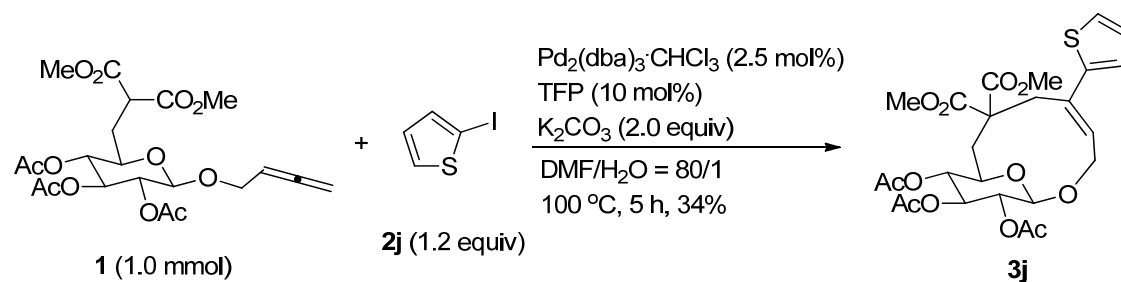
(9) Preparation of **3i**. (hx-6-11)



The reaction of K₂CO₃ (276.3 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ (25.6 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.3 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (470.7 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2i** (295.4 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (*V/V* = 80/1, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3i** (201.4 mg, 34%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2/1)): M.P. 108-109 °C (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); [α]_D²⁰ = + 111.5 (*c* = 1.105, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.07 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.23-5.08 (m, 2 H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz,

1 H), 4.89 (s, 1 H), 4.45-4.25 (m, 2 H), 3.92 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.84-3.69 (m, 1 H), 3.76 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.31 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 2.90 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.75-2.55 (m, 1 H), 2.59 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.18-1.96 (m, 1 H), 2.09 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.07 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.05 (s, 3 H, Me); ^{13}C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 197.3, 170.5, 170.3, 169.7, 169.5, 169.3, 146.3, 144.1, 136.0, 129.8, 127.8, 127.2, 102.1, 73.71, 73.67, 70.8, 69.6, 64.3, 55.6, 52.6, 51.7, 33.6, 32.7, 26.4, 20.54, 20.49; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2954, 1753, 1736, 1685, 1603, 1437, 1370, 1247, 1221, 1134, 1107, 1039; MS (ESI, m/z) 608 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$); Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_{13}$ (%): C 58.98, H 5.80; Found: C 58.69, H 5.80.

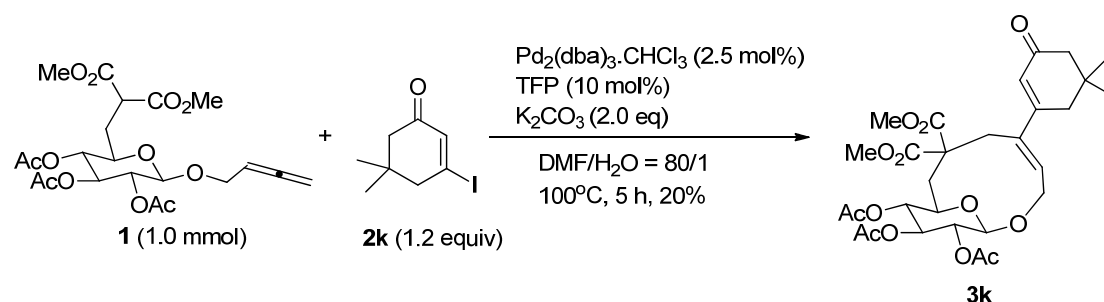
(10) Preparation of **3j**. (hx-5-164, hx-5-72)



The reaction of K_2CO_3 (277.3 mg, 2.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (25.8 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (23.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (472.0 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2j** (253.1 mg, 1.2 mmol) in $\text{DMF}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ($V/V = 80/1$, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3j** (188.8 mg, 34%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2/1)): M.P. 96-97 °C (n -hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +116.4$ ($c = 1.085$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.07 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1 H, ArH), 6.88-6.75 (m, 2 H, ArH), 6.08 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.12-4.95 (m, 2 H), 4.86 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 4.74 (s, 1 H), 4.31-4.11 (m, 2 H), 3.83-3.59 (m, 2 H), 3.66 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.20-3.00 (m, 1 H), 3.09 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.63 (t, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1 H), 2.11-1.86 (m, 1 H), 1.98 (s, 3 H, Me), 1.94 (s, 6 H, Me \times 2); ^{13}C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 170.6, 169.6, 169.3,

169.2, 144.1, 137.8, 127.3, 126.6, 124.7, 124.3, 101.8, 73.7, 73.5, 70.6, 69.4, 64.1, 55.7, 52.4, 51.9, 33.6, 20.42, 20.39, 20.36; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3104, 3030, 2953, 2843, 1755, 1736, 1437, 1371, 1245, 1221, 1120, 1102, 1039; MS (ESI, m/z) 593 (M+K⁺), 577 (M+Na⁺), 572 (M+NH₄⁺), 555 (M+H⁺); Anal. Calcd. for C₂₅H₃₀O₁₂S (%): C 54.14, H 5.45; Found: C 53.80, H 5.37.

(11) Preparation of **3k**. (hx-6-78)

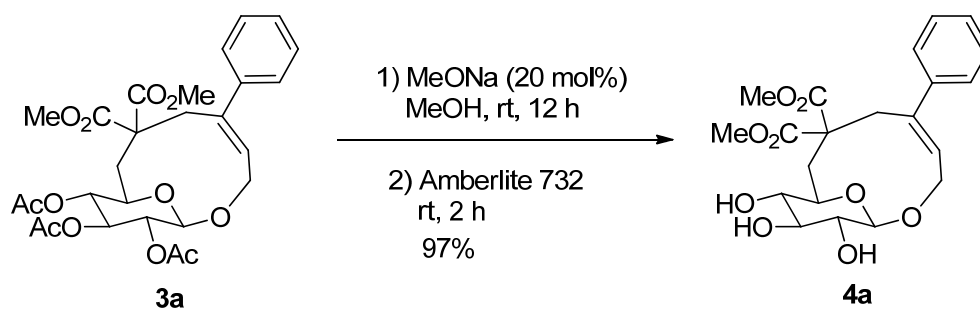


The reaction of K₂CO₃ (276.2 mg, 2.0 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃·CHCl₃ (25.7 mg, 0.025 mmol), TFP (22.8 mg, 0.1 mmol), **1** (472.4 mg, 1.0 mmol), and **2k** (300.5 mg, 1.2 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (V/V = 80/1, 40.0 mL) at 100 °C for 5 h afforded **3k** (120.3 mg, 20%) as a solid after chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (2/1)): M.P. 104-106 °C (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +96.0$ (*c* = 0.95, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.26 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.95 (s, 1 H, CH=), 5.23-5.00 (m, 2 H), 5.10-4.90 (m, 1 H), 4.83 (s, 1 H), 4.42-4.18 (m, 2 H), 3.90-3.68 (m, 2 H), 3.79 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.55 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.09 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1 H), 2.60-2.33 (m, 2 H), 2.32-2.17 (m, 3 H), 2.15-1.93 (m, 1 H), 2.08 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.05 (s, 6 H, Me \times 2), 1.07 (s, 3 H), 1.04 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (75 Hz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 171.2, 170.5, 169.8, 169.6, 169.4, 158.2, 143.7, 128.9, 124.1, 102.2, 74.2, 73.4, 70.5, 70.1, 64.2, 55.2, 52.7, 52.4, 50.8, 42.1, 33.6, 33.3, 31.3, 28.6, 27.5, 20.64, 20.59, 20.57; IR (KBr)

ν (cm^{-1}) 2956, 1755, 1736, 1664, 1438, 1370, 1304, 1245, 1223, 1112, 1039; MS (ESI, m/z) 617 ($M+\text{Na}^+$), 595 ($M+\text{H}^+$); Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_{13}$ (%): C 58.58, H 6.44; Found: C 58.45, H 6.56.

2. Synthesis of cyclic glucosides **4** by deacetylation of **3**.^[1]

(1) Preparation of **4a**. (hx-8-143)

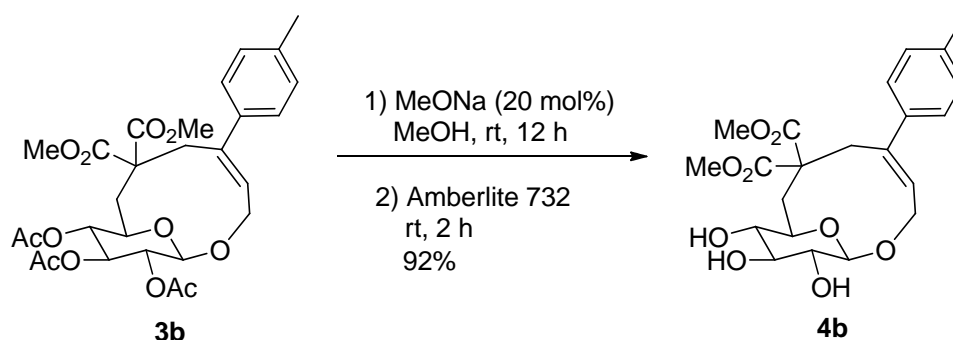


Typical Procedure II: To a 50-mL round-bottom flask were added **3a** (304.7 mg, 0.556 mmol), MeOH (30.0 mL), and MeONa (5.9 mg, 0.111 mmol) sequentially. The reaction was complete after being stirred at room temperature for 12 h as monitored by TLC (eluent: ethyl acetate /methanol = 6/1). Then Amberlite 732 was added to quench the reaction, which was filtered after the result mixture stirring at rt for 2 h. After evaporation of the solvent, chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) afforded **4a** (228.0 mg, 97%) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +132.0$ ($c = 0.38$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.38-7.20 (m, 5 H, ArH), 5.94 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.42 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.23 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1 H), 5.02 (s, 1 H), 4.67 (s, 1 H), 4.30-4.16 (m, 2 H), 3.91 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.34-3.08 (m, 5 H), 2.87 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.30 (dd, $J_1 = 14.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 11.6$ Hz, 1 H), 2.16 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.7, 145.0, 142.5, 130.0,

128.9, 128.4, 128.0, 108.0, 78.1, 77.7, 74.4, 73.7, 64.5, 56.4, 53.5, 52.6, 35.4, 33.6; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3406, 3023, 2951, 2921, 1735, 1635, 1461, 1439, 1308, 1251, 1208, 1178, 1097, 1029; MS (ESI, m/z) 467 ($M+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_9\text{Na}$ ($M+\text{Na}^+$): 445.1469; Found: 445.1478.

The following compounds were prepared according to **Typical Procedure II**.

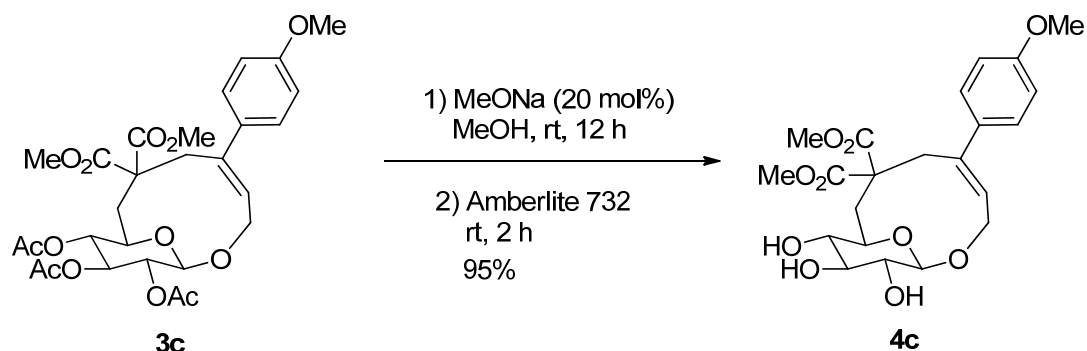
(2) Preparation of **4b**. (hx-8-141)



The reaction of **3b** (159.7 mg, 0.284 mmol), and MeONa (3.0 mg, 0.0568 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4b** (114.3 mg, 92%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +141.7$ ($c = 0.52$, MeOH); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.20-7.05 (m, 4 H, ArH), 5.90 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.42 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.23 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1 H), 5.02 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1 H), 4.66 (s, 1 H), 4.30-4.15 (m, 2 H), 3.88 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.35-3.07 (m, 5 H), 2.90 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.38-2.10 (m, 2 H), 2.29 (s, 3 H, Me); ^{13}C NMR (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.8, 144.9, 139.6, 137.7, 129.5, 129.3, 127.9, 108.0, 78.1, 77.7, 74.4, 73.6, 64.5, 56.3, 53.5, 52.7, 35.4, 33.5, 21.7; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3439, 3024, 2950, 2920, 1732, 1636, 1512, 1439, 1371, 1349, 1309, 1256, 1204, 1177, 1141, 1092, 1032; MS (ESI, m/z) 481 ($M+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd.

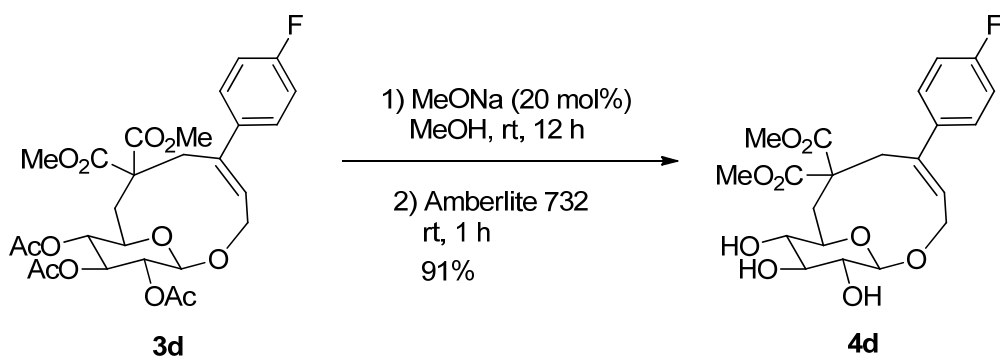
for $C_{22}H_{28}O_9Na$ ($M+Na^+$): 459.1626; Found: 459.1631.

(3) Preparation of **3c**. (hx-8-138)



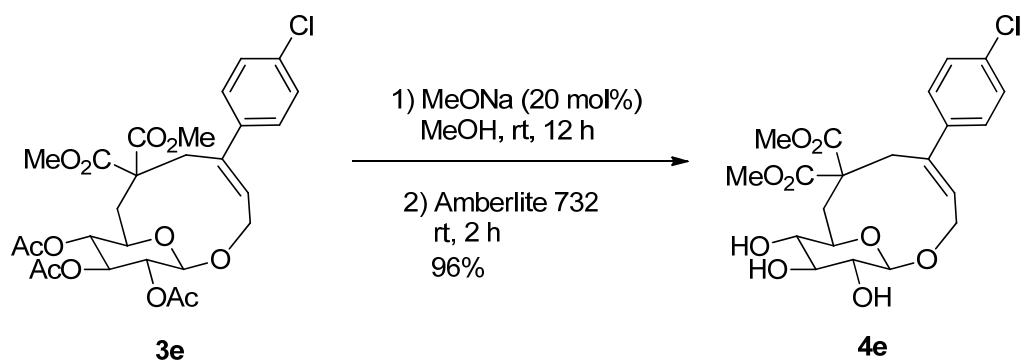
The reaction of **3c** (141.2 mg, 0.244 mmol) and MeONa (2.6 mg, 0.05 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4c** (104.8 mg, 95%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +142.5$ ($c = 0.53$, MeOH); 1H NMR (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.17 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.87 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.40 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.21 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1 H), 5.00 (s, 1 H), 4.65 (s, 1 H), 4.30-4.14 (m, 2 H), 3.88 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1 H), 3.76 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.34-3.07 (m, 5 H), 2.97 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.34-2.10 (m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.81, 171.76, 159.7, 144.5, 134.7, 129.1, 128.7, 114.3, 108.0, 78.1, 77.7, 74.4, 73.6, 64.5, 56.3, 56.1, 53.5, 52.8, 35.3, 33.6; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3436, 2950, 2926, 2838, 1732, 1607, 1572, 1511, 1441, 1376, 1309, 1289, 1250, 1205, 1183, 1142, 1092, 1032; MS (ESI, m/z) 497 ($M+COOH^-$); HRMS calcd. for $C_{22}H_{28}O_{10}Na$ ($M+Na^+$): 475.1575; Found: 475.1581.

(4) Preparation of **4d**. (hx-8-124)



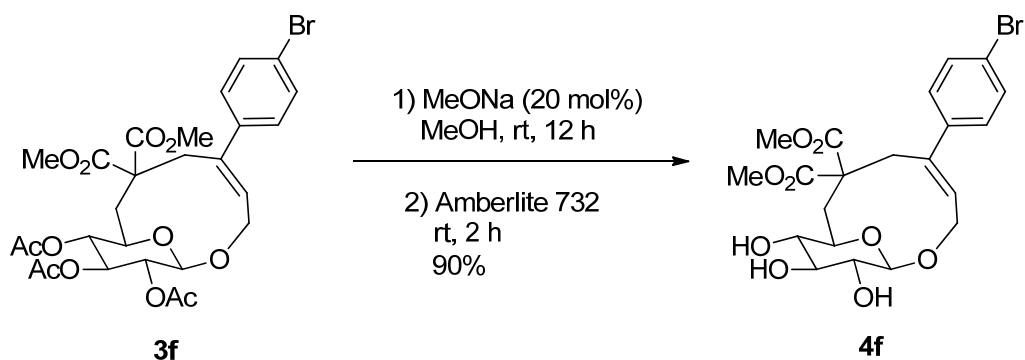
The reaction of **3d** (231.2 mg, 0.41 mmol) and MeONa (4.5 mg, 0.082 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4d** (163.0 mg, 91%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 1 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +125.4$ ($c = 0.32$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.40-7.06 (m, 4 H, ArH), 5.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.42 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1 H), 5.23 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1 H), 5.03 (s, 1 H), 4.66 (s, 1 H), 4.33-4.12 (m, 2 H), 3.90 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.36-3.05 (m, 5 H), 2.96 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.36-2.09 (m, 2 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.8, 171.7, 162.6 (d, $J = 242.6$ Hz), 143.9, 138.9, 130.2, 130.1 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 115.7 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 108.0, 78.0, 77.7, 74.5, 73.7, 64.5, 56.3, 53.6, 52.8, 35.4, 33.7; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (282 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ -114.3 (s, 1 F); IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3433, 3319, 2953, 2931, 2891, 1732, 1628, 1601, 1508, 1475, 1444, 1378, 1321, 1262, 1221, 1205, 1184, 1091, 1033; MS (ESI, m/z) 485 ($\text{M} + \text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_9\text{Cl}^{35}$ ($\text{M} + (^{35}\text{Cl})^-$): 475.1177; Found: 475.1173.

(5) Preparation of **4e** (hx-8-142)



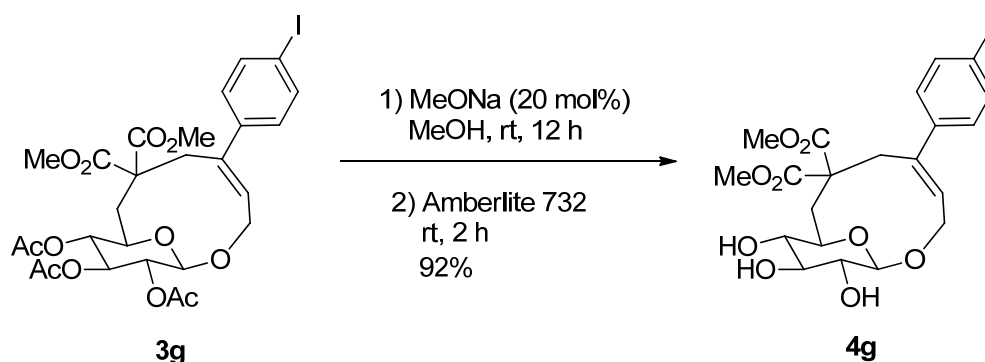
The reaction of **3e** (171.0 mg, 0.294 mmol) and MeONa (3.3 mg, 0.059 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4e** (128.8 mg, 96%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +140.4$ ($c = 0.43$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.96 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 5.41 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1 H), 5.22 (s, 1 H), 5.01 (s, 1 H), 4.66 (s, 1 H), 4.30-4.14 (m, 2 H), 3.91 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.35-3.06 (m, 5 H), 2.96 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.32-2.10 (m, 2 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.8, 171.6, 143.8, 141.4, 133.1, 130.6, 129.9, 128.9, 108.0, 78.0, 77.6, 74.4, 73.7, 64.4, 56.4, 53.6, 52.7, 35.4, 33.5; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3435, 2951, 2890, 1732, 1629, 1491, 1475, 1439, 1401, 1377, 1349, 1310, 1257, 1207, 1139, 1092, 1032; MS (ESI, m/z) 503 ($M(^{37}\text{Cl})+\text{COOH}^-$), 501 ($M(^{35}\text{Cl})+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}^{35}\text{ClO}_9\text{Na}$ ($M(^{35}\text{Cl}) + \text{Na}^+$): 479.1079; Found: 479.1083.

(6) Preparation of **4f**. (hx-8-123)



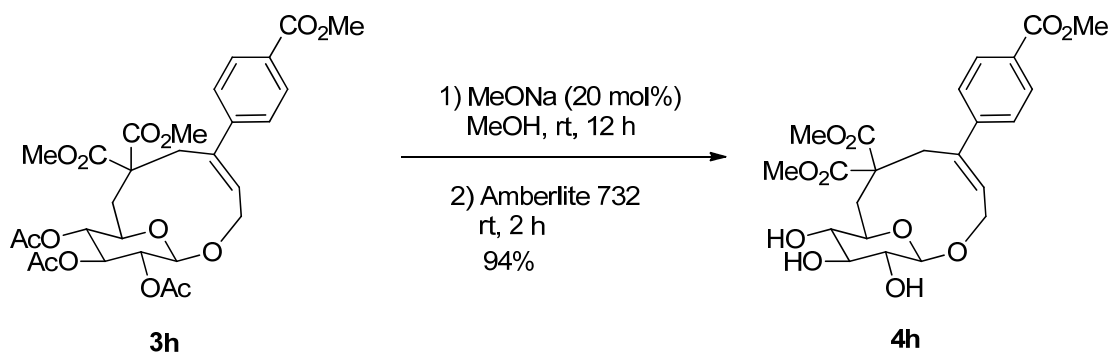
The reaction of **3f** (848.5 mg, 1.35 mmol) and MeONa (14.7 mg, 0.27 mmol) in MeOH (50.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4f** (608.7 mg, 90%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +131.2$ ($c = 0.72$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.96 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.42 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1 H), 5.24 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.03 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1 H), 4.66 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1 H), 4.30-4.15 (m, 2 H), 3.90 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.33-3.07 (m, 5 H), 2.96 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.33-2.10 (m, 2 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.7, 171.6, 143.8, 141.7, 131.8, 130.6, 130.2, 121.6, 108.0, 78.0, 77.6, 74.4, 73.6, 64.3, 56.3, 53.5, 52.7, 35.4, 33.4; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3435, 2951, 2917, 1734, 1486, 1438, 1352, 1310, 1252, 1207, 1180, 1091, 1031, 1010; MS (ESI, m/z) 547 ($M(^{81}\text{Br})+\text{COOH}^-$), 545 ($M(^{79}\text{Br})+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}^{79}\text{BrO}_9^{35}\text{Cl}$ ($M(^{79}\text{Br})+(^{35}\text{Cl})^-$): 535.0376; Found: 535.0358.

(7) Preparation of **4g**. (Hx-8-127)



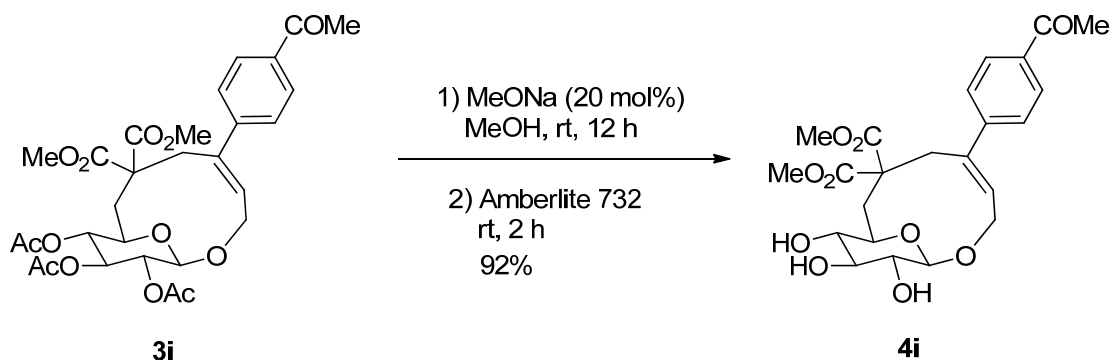
The reaction of **3g** (441.7 mg, 0.655 mmol) and MeONa (7.0 mg, 0.13 mmol) in MeOH (40.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4g** (331.3 mg, 92%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +129.9$ ($c = 0.50$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 5.95 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.40 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1 H), 5.21 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1 H), 5.01 (s, 1 H), 4.66 (s, 1 H), 4.30-4.15 (m, 2 H), 3.89 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.34-3.06 (m, 5 H), 2.95 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.33-2.10 (m, 2 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 171.8, 171.6, 144.0, 142.1, 137.7, 130.5, 130.3, 108.0, 94.5, 78.0, 77.6, 74.4, 73.6, 64.4, 56.3, 53.6, 52.7, 35.4, 33.4; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3524, 3472, 3429, 2950, 2925, 1735, 1720, 1437, 1382, 1309, 1259, 1204, 1128, 1091, 1028, 1005; MS (ESI, m/z) 593 ($\text{M}+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{IO}_9^{35}\text{Cl}$ ($\text{M}+(\text{}^{35}\text{Cl})^-$): 583.0237; Found: 583.0245.

(8) Preparation of **4h**. (Hx-8-137)



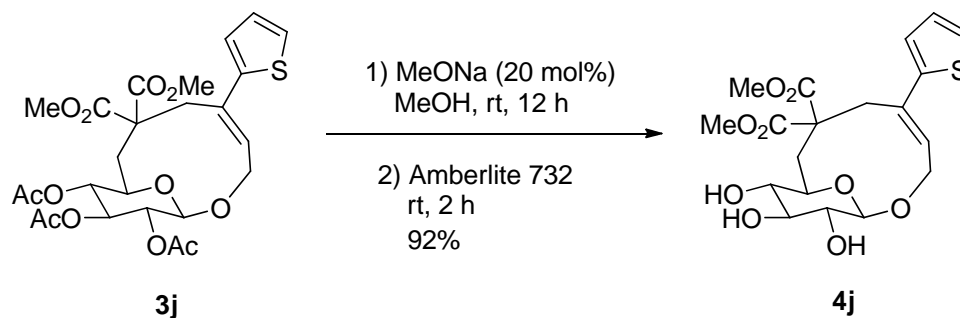
The reaction of **3h** (319.6 mg, 0.527 mmol) and MeONa (5.7 mg, 0.105 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4h** (238.8 mg, 94%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +160.6$ ($c = 0.325$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.91 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.04 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.42 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1 H), 5.23 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1 H), 5.03 (s, 1 H), 4.68 (s, 1 H), 4.33-4.14 (m, 2 H), 3.94 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.36-3.08 (m, 5 H), 2.88 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.34-2.09 (m, 2 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 164.04, 163.95, 159.7, 139.9, 136.6, 123.2, 121.8, 121.7, 120.2, 99.6, 70.0, 69.4, 66.4, 66.3, 56.4, 48.9, 44.6, 44.1, 43.9, 27.5, 25.3; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3524, 3488, 3427, 3003, 2953, 2921, 2887, 1720, 1608, 1437, 1407, 1353, 1310, 1278, 1203, 1184, 1106, 1027; MS (ESI, m/z) 525 ($\text{M}+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_{11}\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 503.1524; Found: 503.1535.

(9) Preparation of **4i**. (hx-8-128)



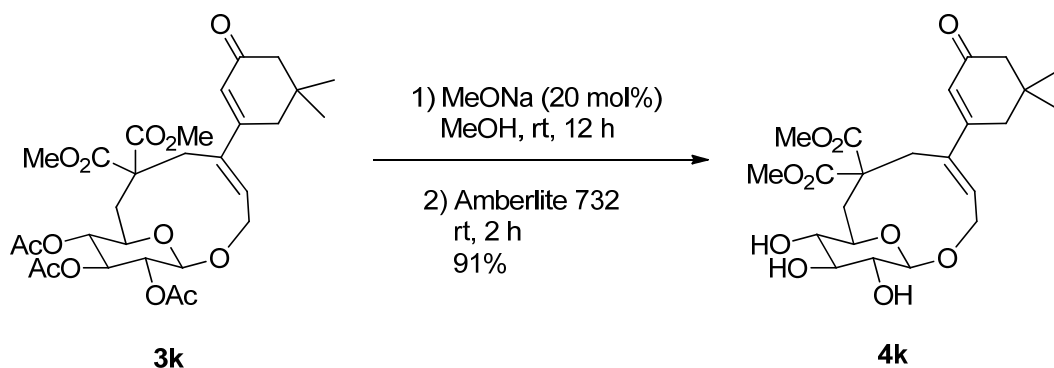
The reaction of **3i** (360.2 mg, 0.61 mmol) and MeONa (6.5 mg, 0.122 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4i** (260.1 mg, 92%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +149.4$ ($c = 0.345$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.91 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H, ArH), 6.04 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.45 (s, 1 H), 5.26 (s, 1 H), 5.08 (s, 1 H), 4.68 (s, 1 H), 4.33-4.16 (m, 2 H), 3.94 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.36-3.05 (m, 5 H), 2.88 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.59 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.34-2.10 (m, 2 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 198.6, 171.8, 171.6, 147.3, 144.2, 136.7, 131.5, 128.9, 128.3, 108.1, 78.0, 77.6, 74.4, 73.6, 64.3, 56.3, 53.6, 52.7, 35.4, 33.4, 27.8; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3436, 3315, 2930, 2888, 1729, 1681, 1625, 1602, 1560, 1476, 1444, 1402, 1382, 1366, 1319, 1307, 1268, 1243, 1224, 1204, 1182, 1140, 1118, 1093, 1033; MS (ESI, m/z) 509 ($\text{M}+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_{10}^{35}\text{Cl}$ ($\text{M}+(\text{}^{35}\text{Cl})^-$): 499.1376; Found: 499.1378.

(10) Preparation of **4j**. (Hx-8-129)



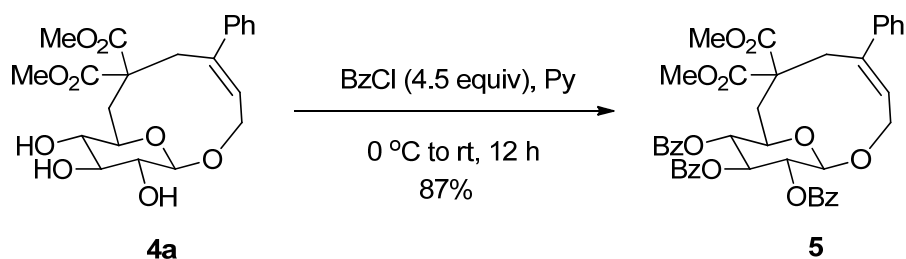
The reaction of **3j** (360.3 mg, 0.66 mmol) and MeONa (7.0 mg, 0.132 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4j** (256.8 mg, 92%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +161.3$ ($c = 0.395$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1 H, ArH), 7.05-6.95 (m, 2 H, ArH), 6.12 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.41 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.23 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1 H), 5.01 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1 H), 4.64 (s, 1 H), 4.30-4.15 (m, 2 H), 3.91 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.70 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.38-3.05 (m, 5 H), 3.19 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.30 (dd, $J_1 = 14.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 11.7$ Hz, 1 H), 2.17 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 172.2, 171.7, 145.0, 138.1, 129.2, 128.2, 126.3, 125.7, 108.0, 78.1, 77.6, 74.3, 73.5, 64.2, 56.5, 53.5, 52.9, 35.5, 34.4; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3482, 3387, 2950, 2922, 1735, 1629, 1462, 1437, 1370, 1346, 1306, 1247, 1197, 1176, 1096, 1030; MS (ESI, m/z) 473 ($M+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_9\text{SNa}$ ($M+\text{Na}^+$):451.1033; Found: 451.1034.

(11) Preparation of **4k**. (Hx-8-136)



The reaction of **3k** (165.8 mg, 0.28 mmol) and MeONa (3.1 mg, 0.056 mmol) in MeOH (30.0 mL) at room temperature for 12 h afforded **4k** (119.2 mg, 91%) after filtration of Amberlite 732 (added to quench the reaction with stirring for another 2 h) and chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/methanol = 6/1) as a syrup: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +133.0$ ($c = 0.345$, MeOH); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 6.32 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H, CH=), 5.84 (s, 1 H, CH=), 5.41 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.24 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1 H), 5.02 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1 H), 4.63 (s, 1 H), 4.19 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2 H), 3.78 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.48 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.33-3.04 (m, 4 H), 2.94 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1 H), 2.59 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1 H), 2.28-2.05 (m, 5 H), 1.03 (s, 3 H, Me), 0.98 (s, 3 H, Me); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 200.2, 172.6, 171.5, 159.4, 143.4, 131.3, 124.3, 108.0, 77.8, 77.6, 74.5, 73.4, 64.1, 56.1, 53.6, 53.2, 51.5, 42.5, 35.5, 34.1, 31.8, 29.3, 28.3; IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}) 3431, 2955, 1734, 1655, 1593, 1438, 1369, 1307, 1249, 1202, 1178, 1145, 1093, 1031; MS (ESI, m/z) 513 ($\text{M}+\text{COOH}^-$); HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_{10}\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 491.1888; Found: 491.1901.

3. Synthesis of **5**.^[2] (hx-7-45)



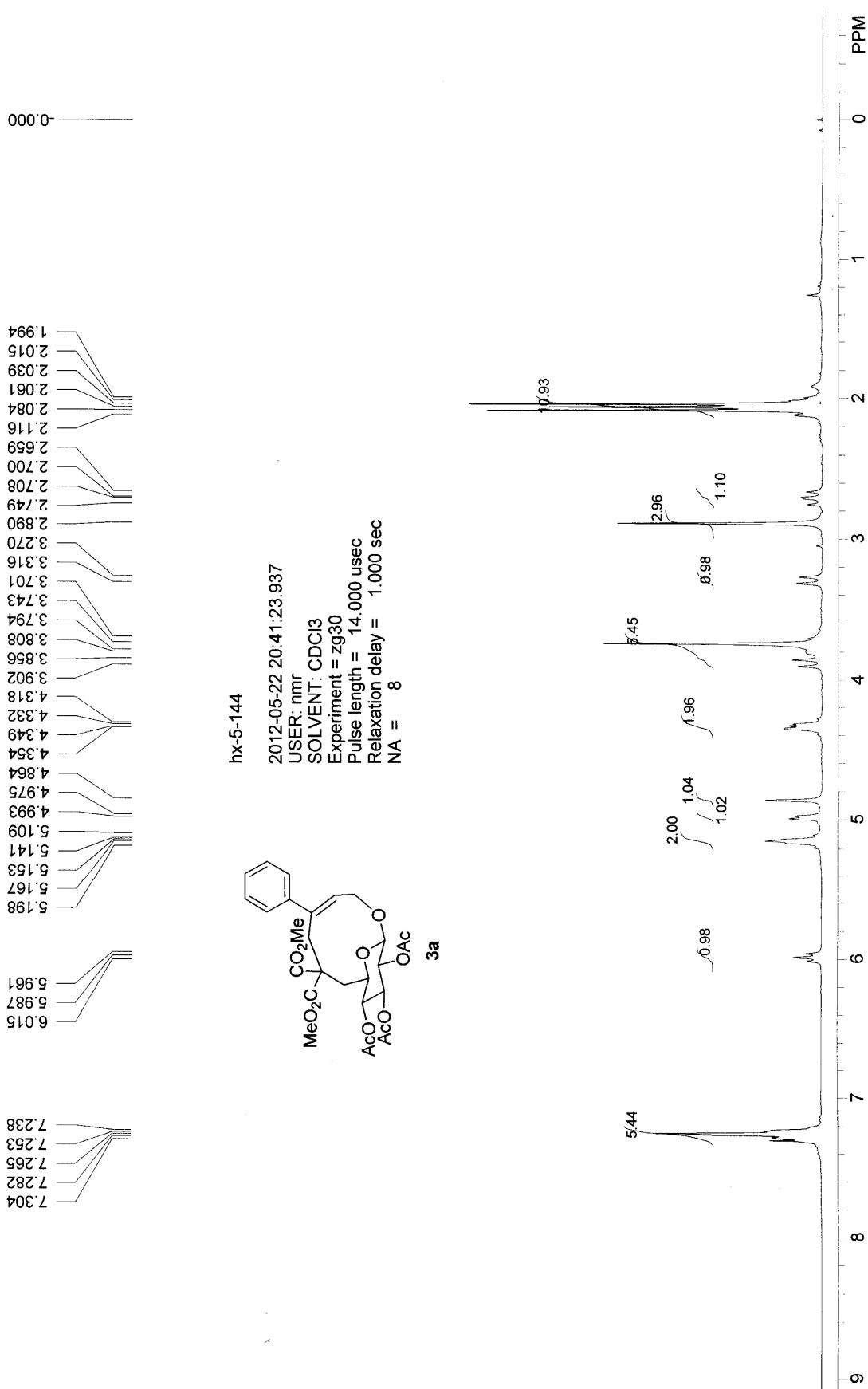
To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added **4a** (169.6 mg, 0.4 mmol) and pyridine (2.0 mL). After BzCl (0.21 mL, $d = 1.212\text{ g/mL}$, 1.8 mmol) was injected by a syringe at $0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, the resulting solution was allowed to warm up to room temperature and stirred for 12 hours as monitored by TLC. Then it was diluted with DCM (30 mL) and washed by 10 mL of diluted hydrochloric acid (3 M). The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (20 mL \times 2). The combined organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration, chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1) afforded **5** (256.1 mg, 87%) as a solid: M.P. $184\text{--}185\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ (*n*-hexane/EtOAc); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +60.7$ ($c = 1.215$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13–8.00 (m, 4 H, ArH), 7.93 (d, $J = 7.5\text{ Hz}$, 2 H, ArH), 7.60–7.20 (m, 15 H, ArH), 6.06 (t, $J = 8.0\text{ Hz}$, 1 H, CH=), 5.79 (t, $J = 6.0\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 5.49–5.37 (m, 2 H), 5.17 (s, 1 H), 4.58–4.32 (m, 2 H), 4.07 (dd, $J_1 = 11.4\text{ Hz}$, $J_2 = 3.0\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 3.95 (d, $J = 13.8\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, Me), 3.36 (d, $J = 14.1\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 3.26 (dd, $J_1 = 14.9\text{ Hz}$, $J_2 = 12.5\text{ Hz}$, 1 H), 2.82 (s, 3 H, Me), 2.32 (d, $J = 15.0\text{ Hz}$, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 Hz, CDCl_3) δ 171.1, 170.4, 165.32, 165.26, 165.1, 145.0, 141.7, 133.3, 133.2, 129.93, 129.88, 129.7, 129.15, 129.11, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 100.4, 73.9, 71.4, 71.3, 68.1, 63.8, 56.4, 52.5, 51.7, 34.1, 32.8; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 2953, 1736, 1720, 1602, 1584, 1492, 1452, 1308, 1264, 1201, 1181, 1164, 1114, 1090, 1070, 1028; MS

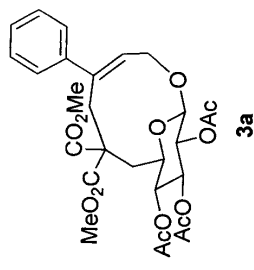
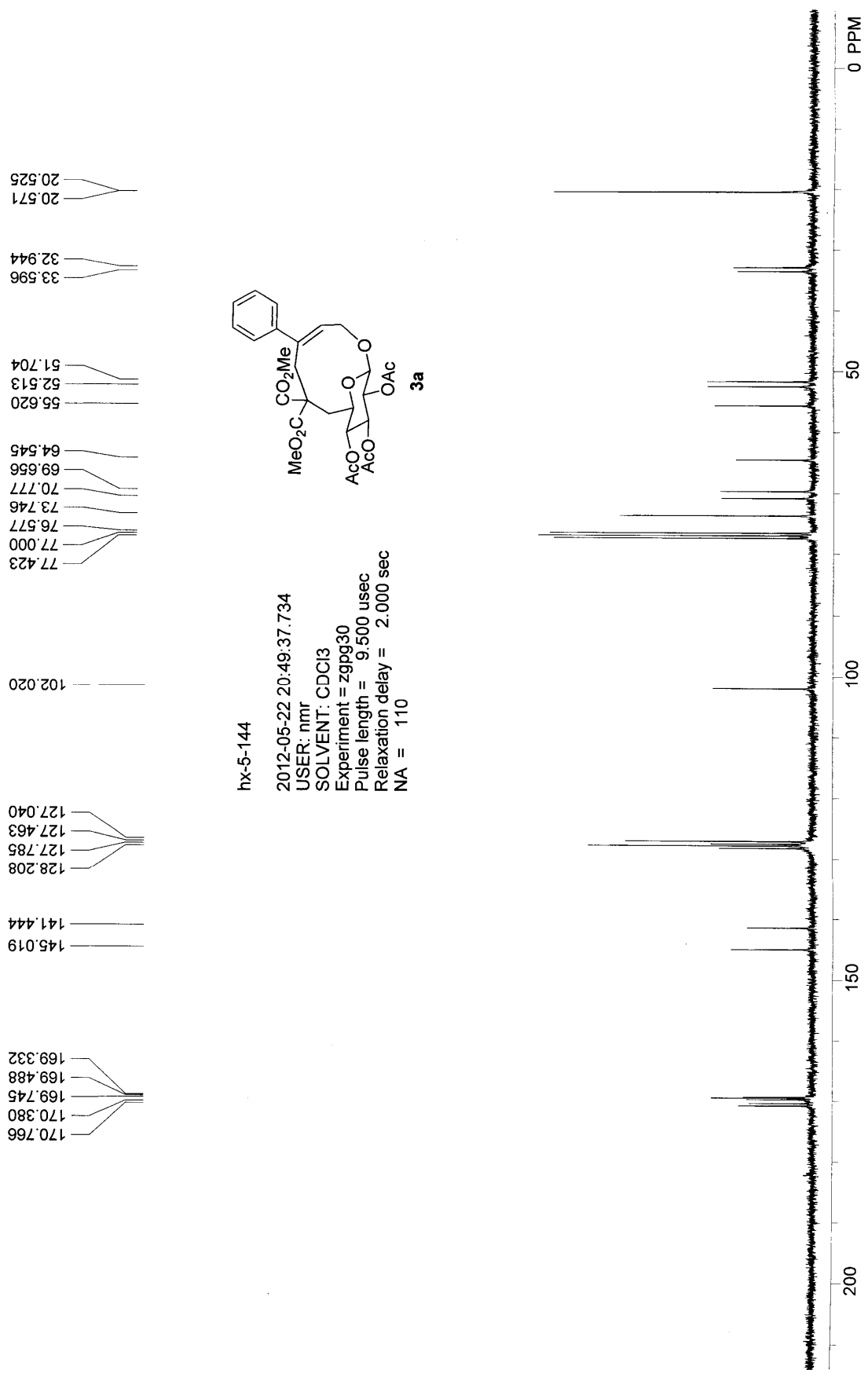
(ESI, m/z) 757 (M+Na⁺), 752 (M+NH₄⁺); Anal. Calcd. for C₄₂H₃₈O₁₂ (%): C 68.66, H

5.21; Found: C 68.77, H 5.27.

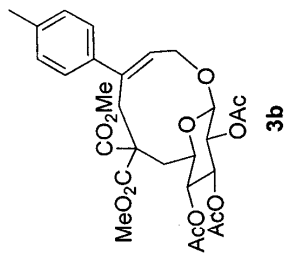
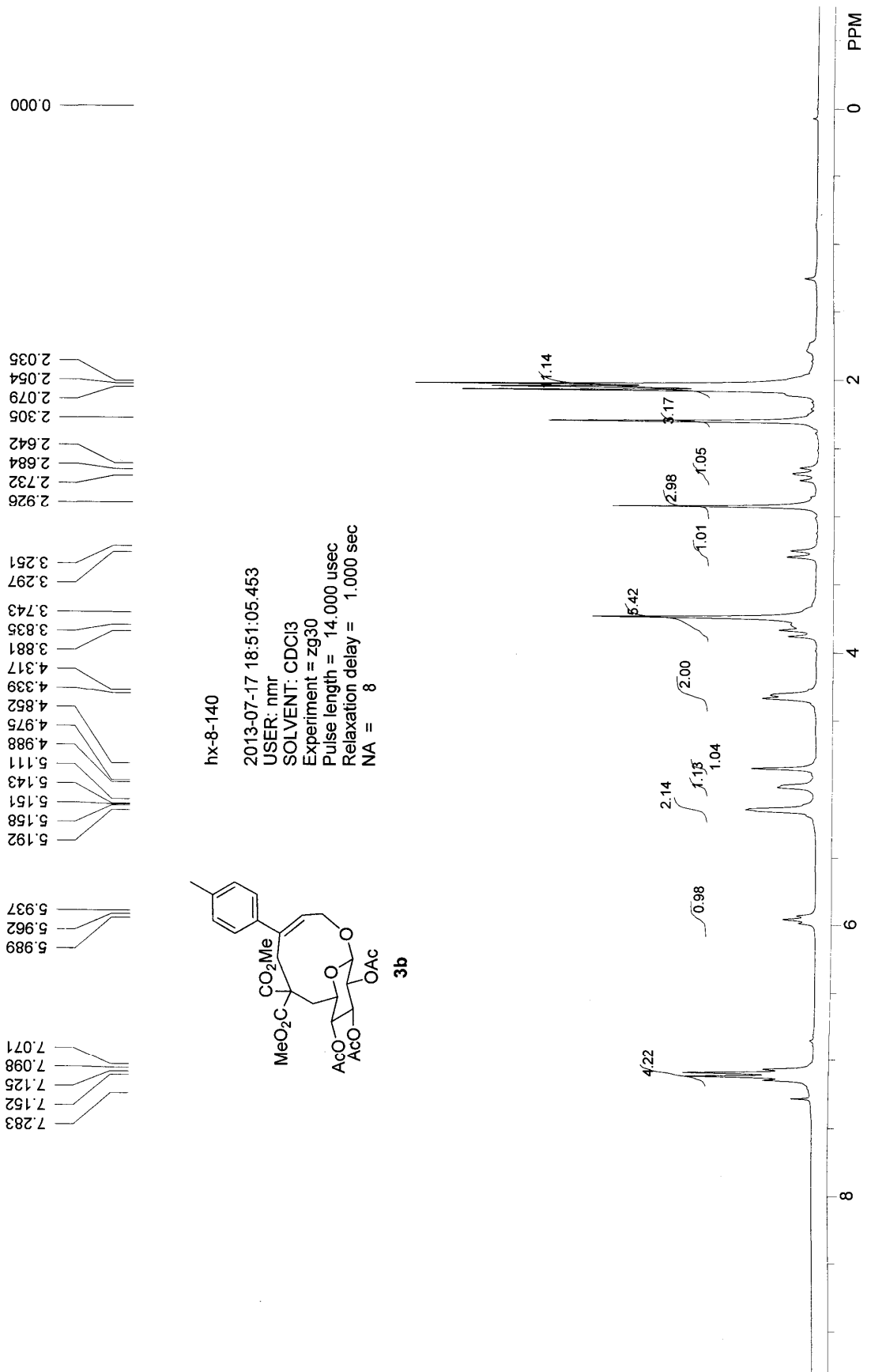
References

- [1] Pietrzik, N.; Schmollinger, D.; Ziegler, T. *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.* **2008**, *4*, No. 30.
- [2] P. Verma, B. Mukhopadhyay, *Carbohydrate Research* **2009**, *344*, 2554.





hx-5-144
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 SOLVENT: CDCl3
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 Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec
 NA = 110



hx-8-140

2013-07-17 18:51:05.453

USER: nmr

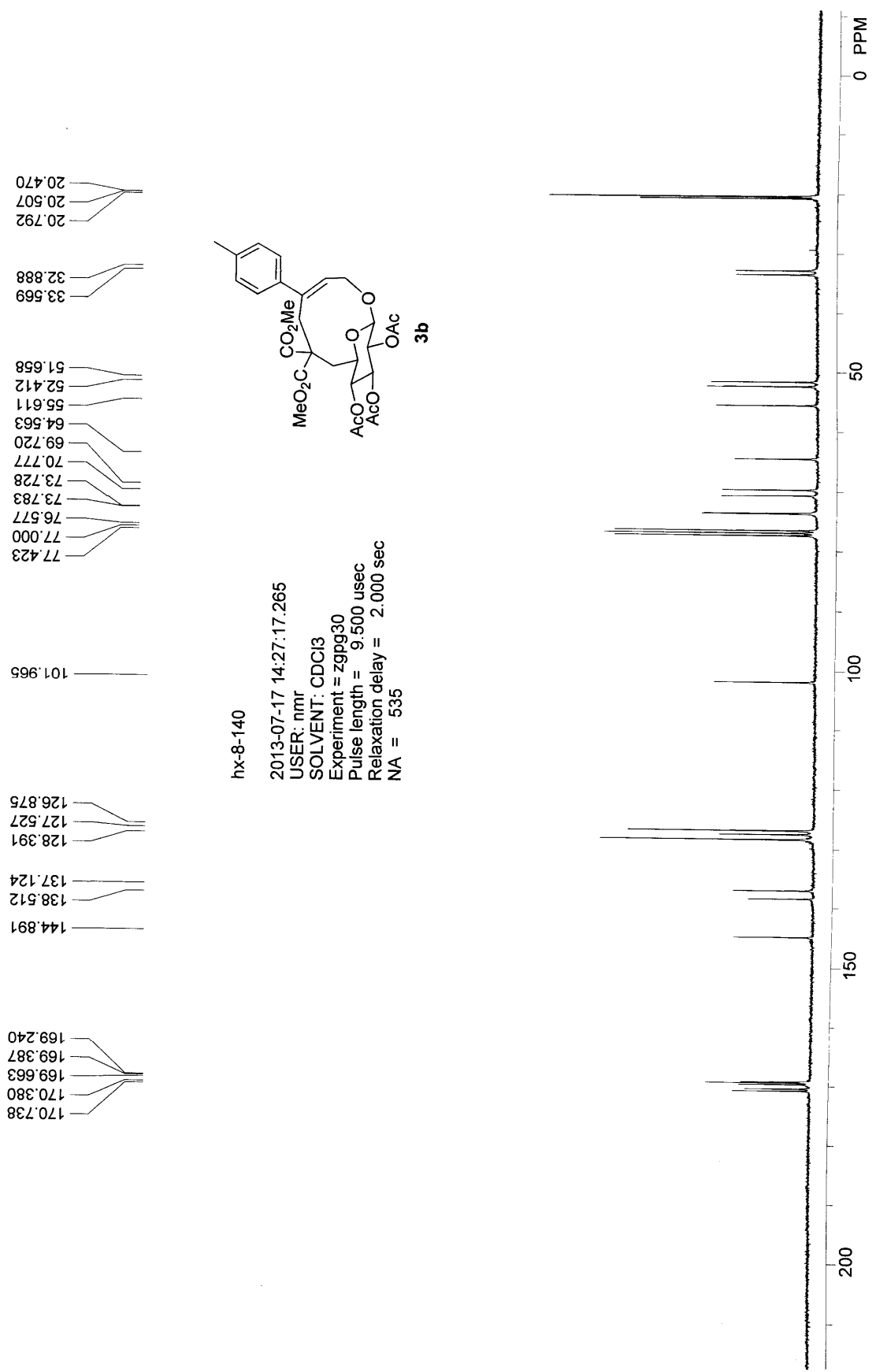
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Experiment = zg30

Pulse length = 14.000 usec

Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

NA = 8



hx-8-140

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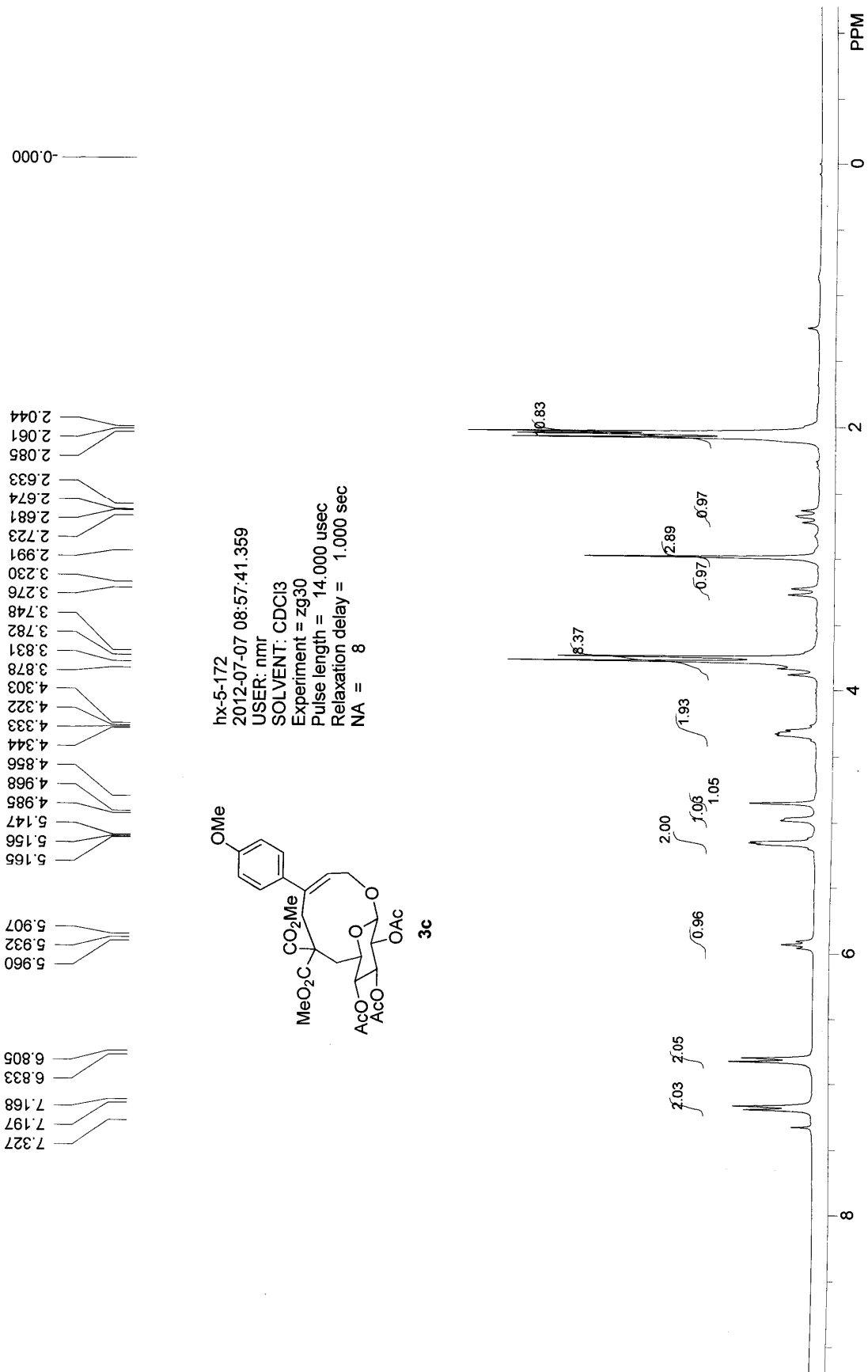
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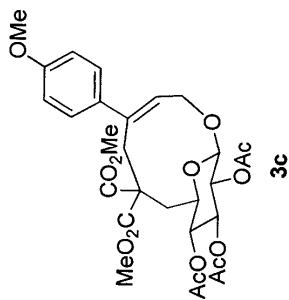
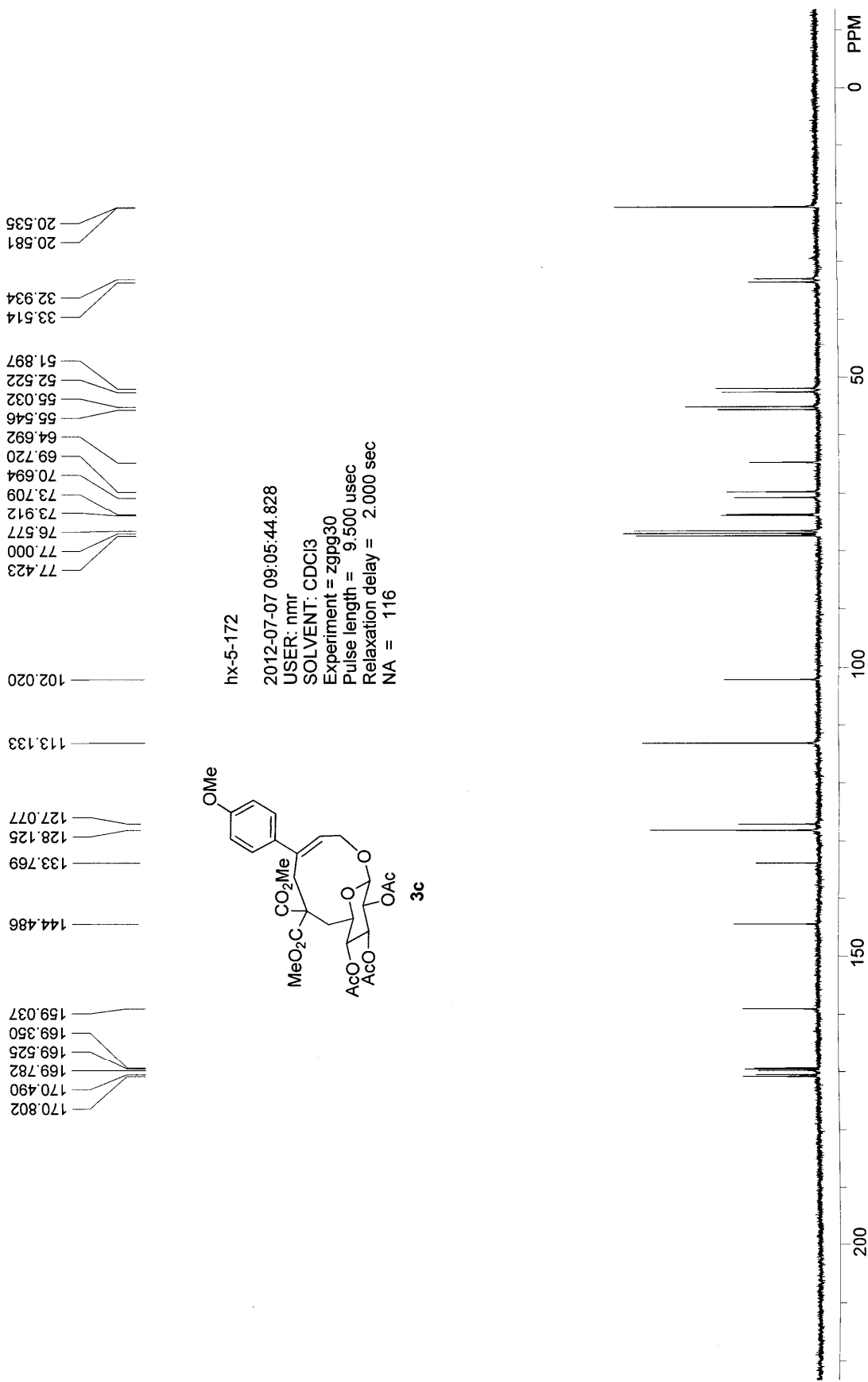
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NA = 535





hx-5-172

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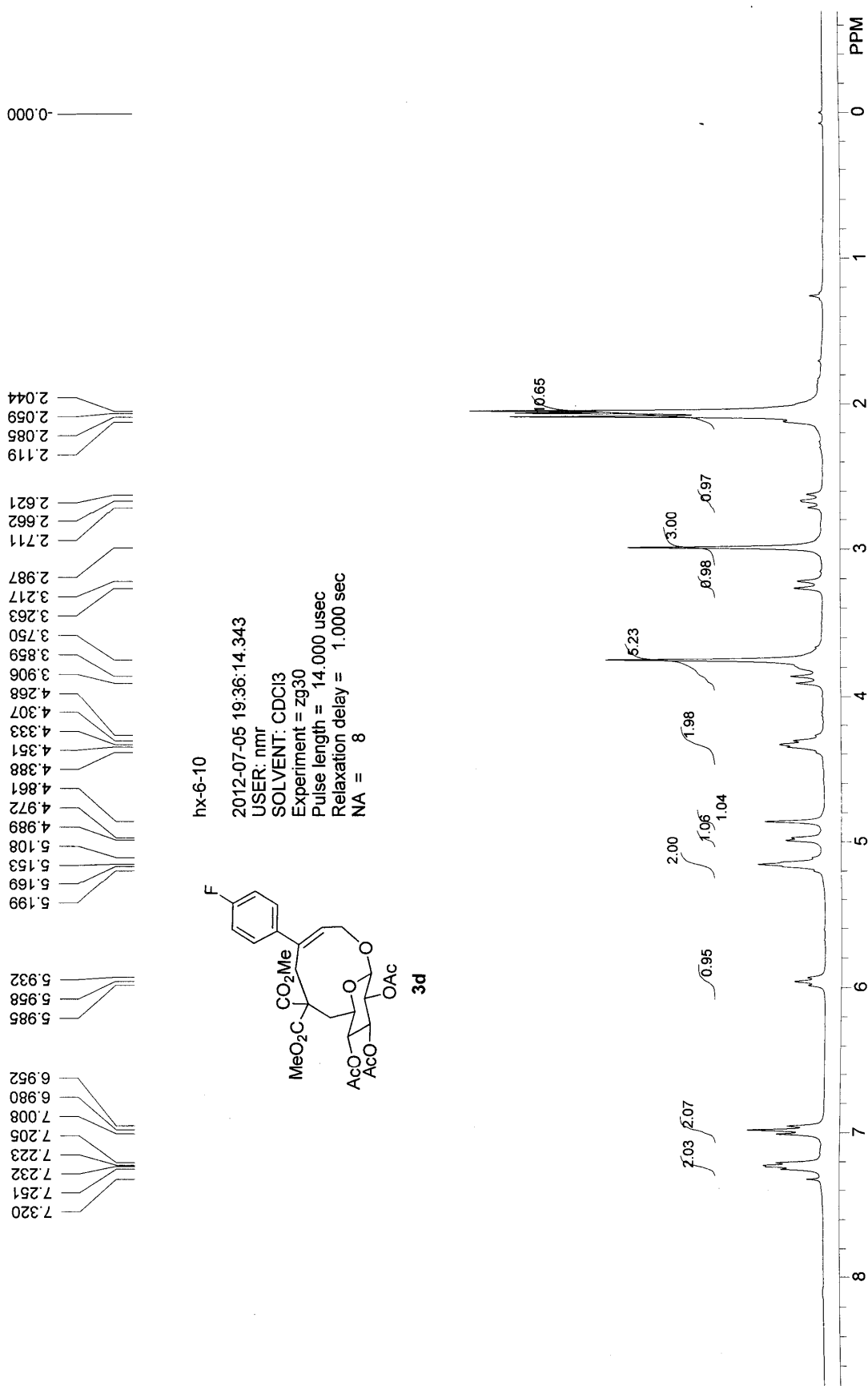
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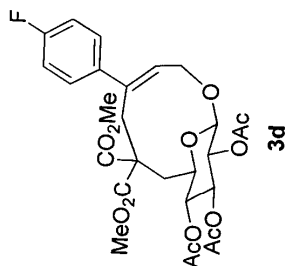
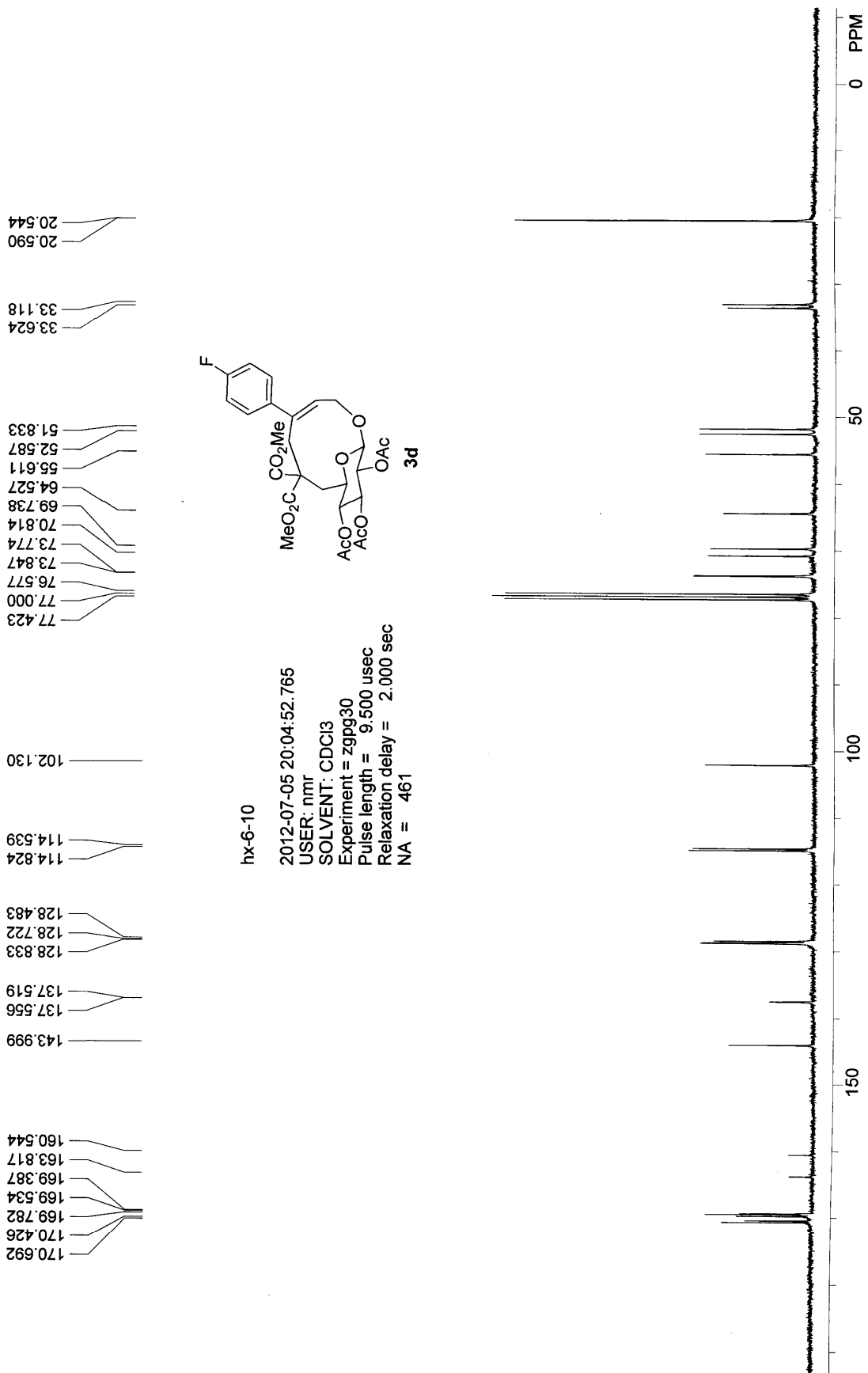
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Pulse length = 9.500 usec

Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec

NA = 116





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 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 Experiment = zgpg30
 Pulse length = 9.500 usec
 Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec
 NA = 461

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114.796

hx-6-10

2012-11-05 13:38:47.015

USER: nmr

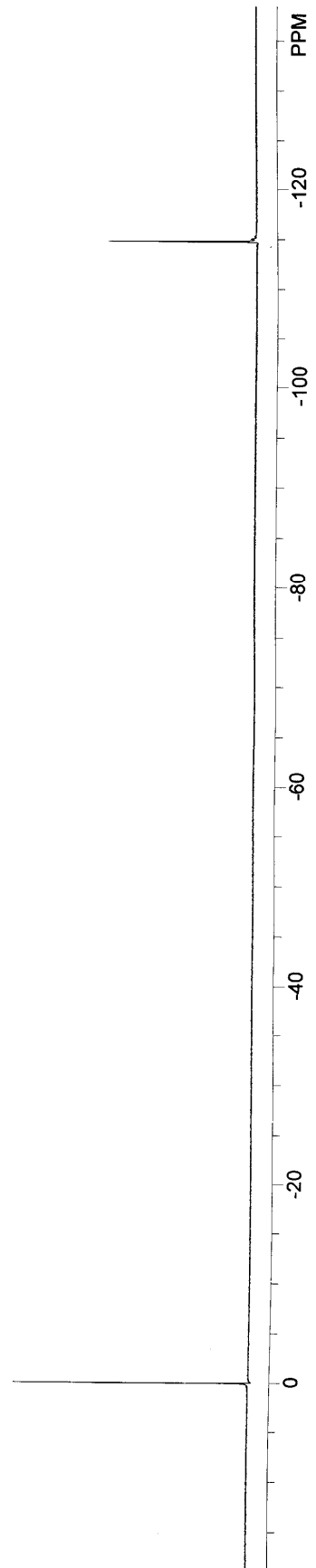
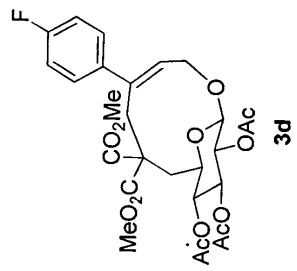
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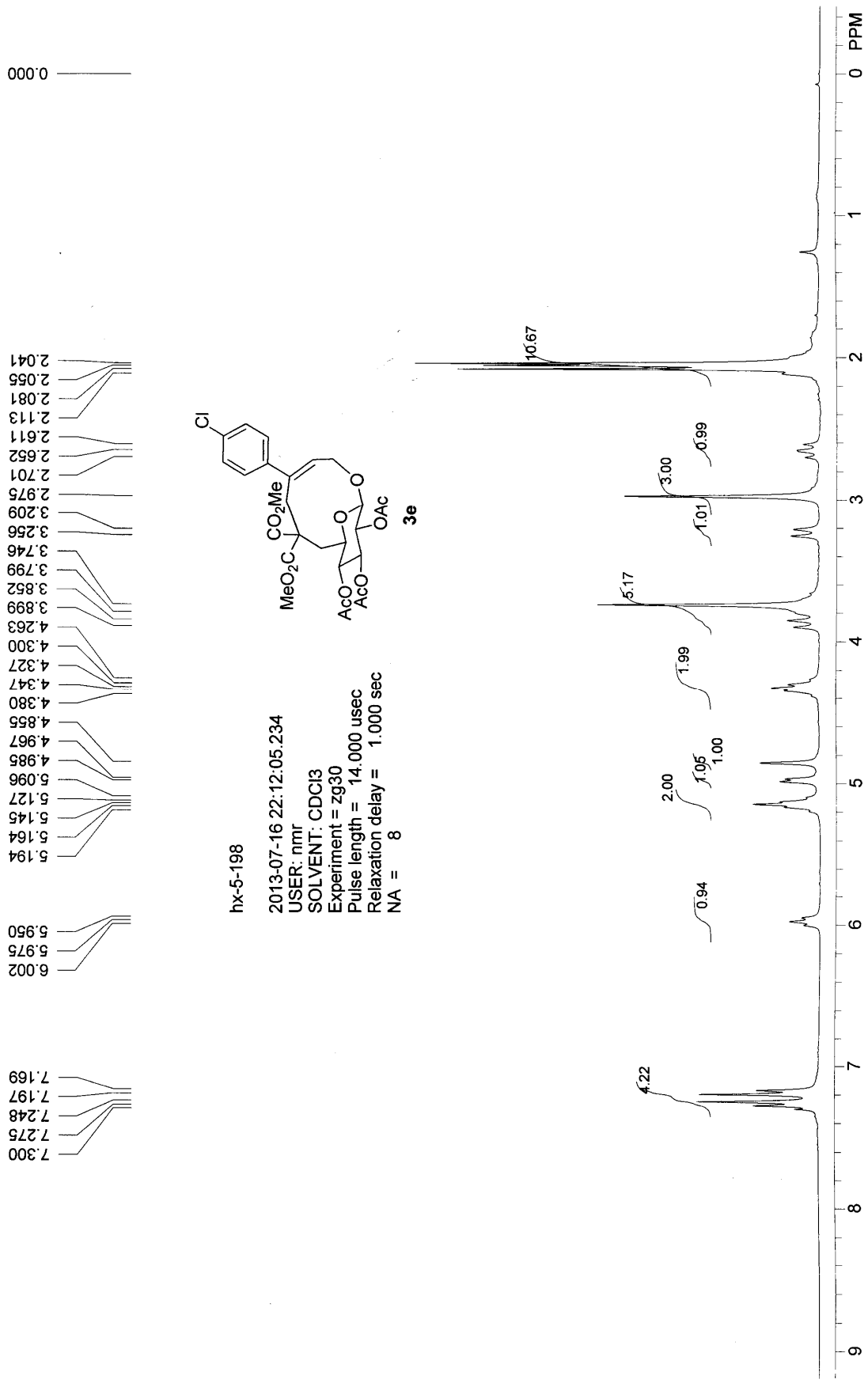
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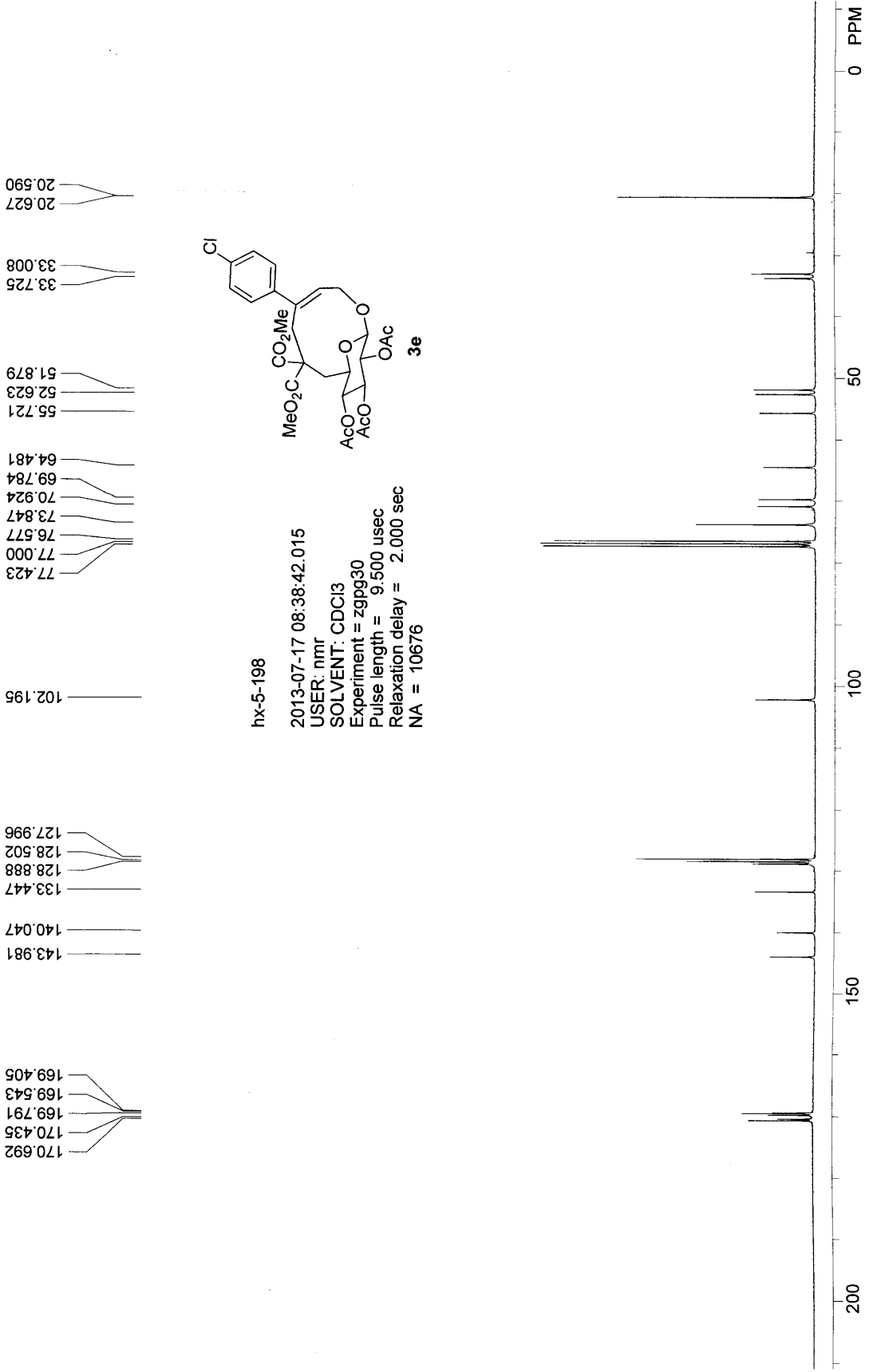
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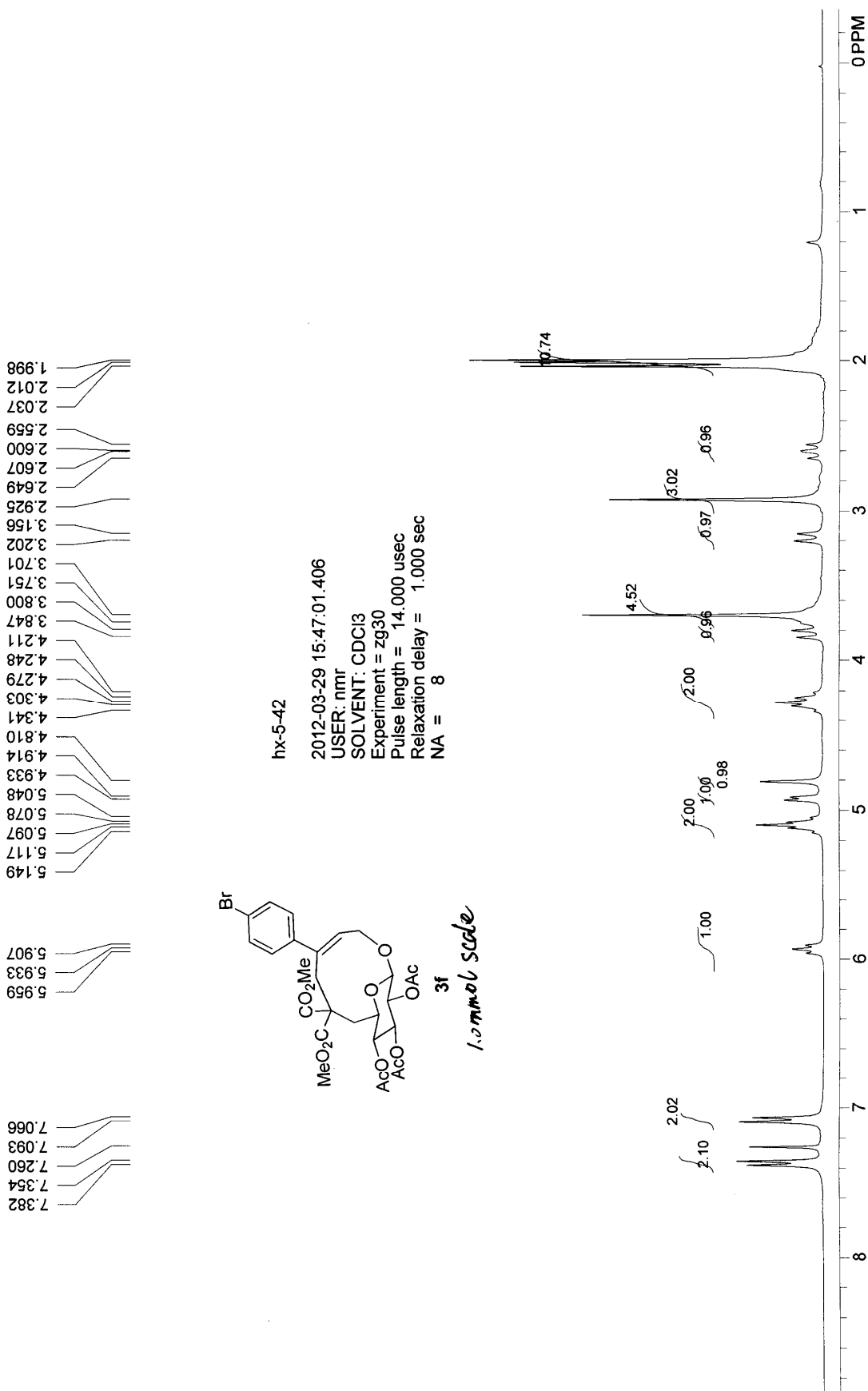
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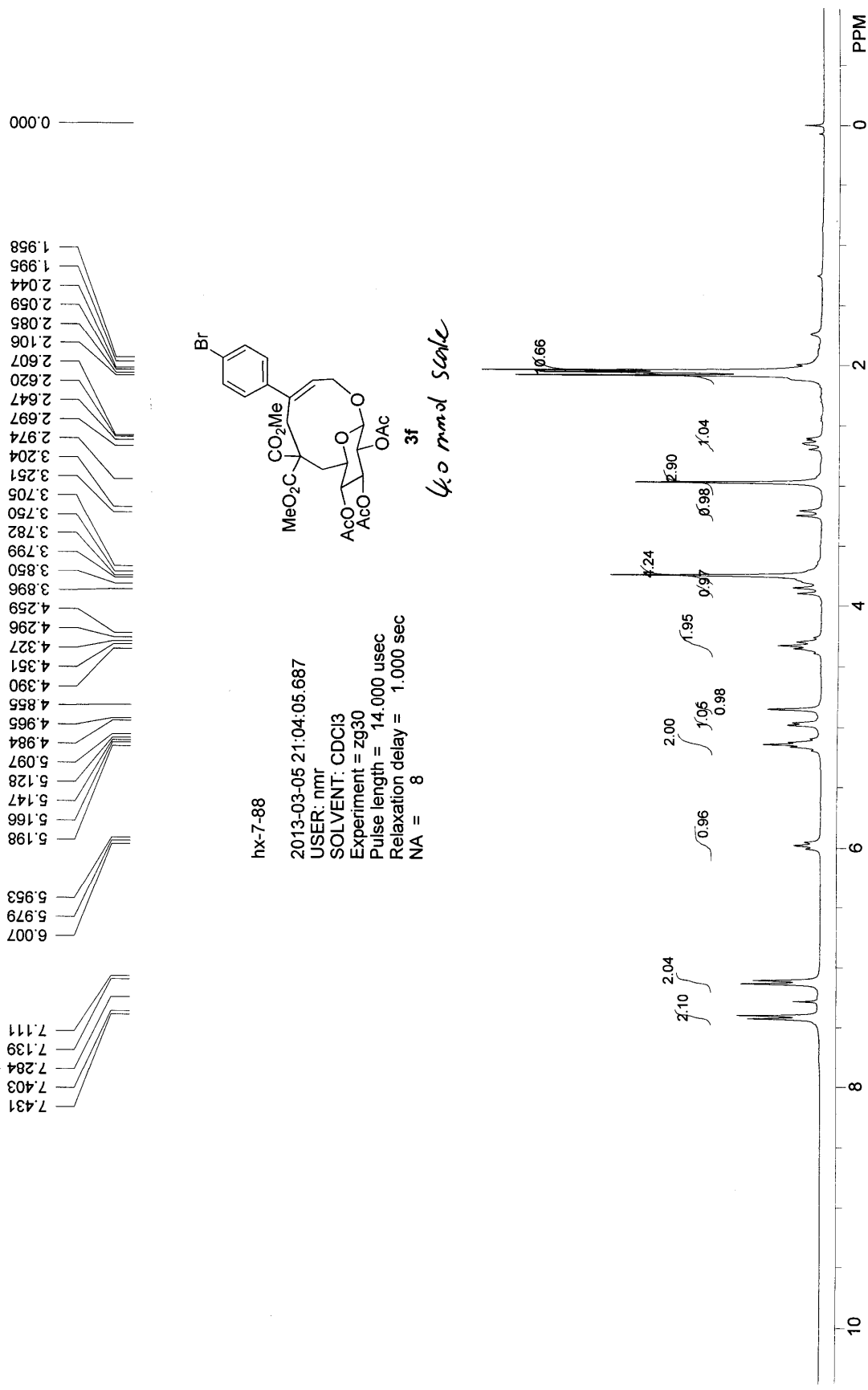


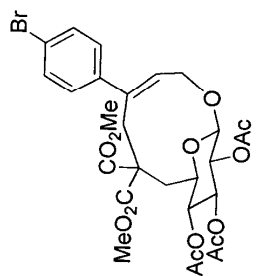
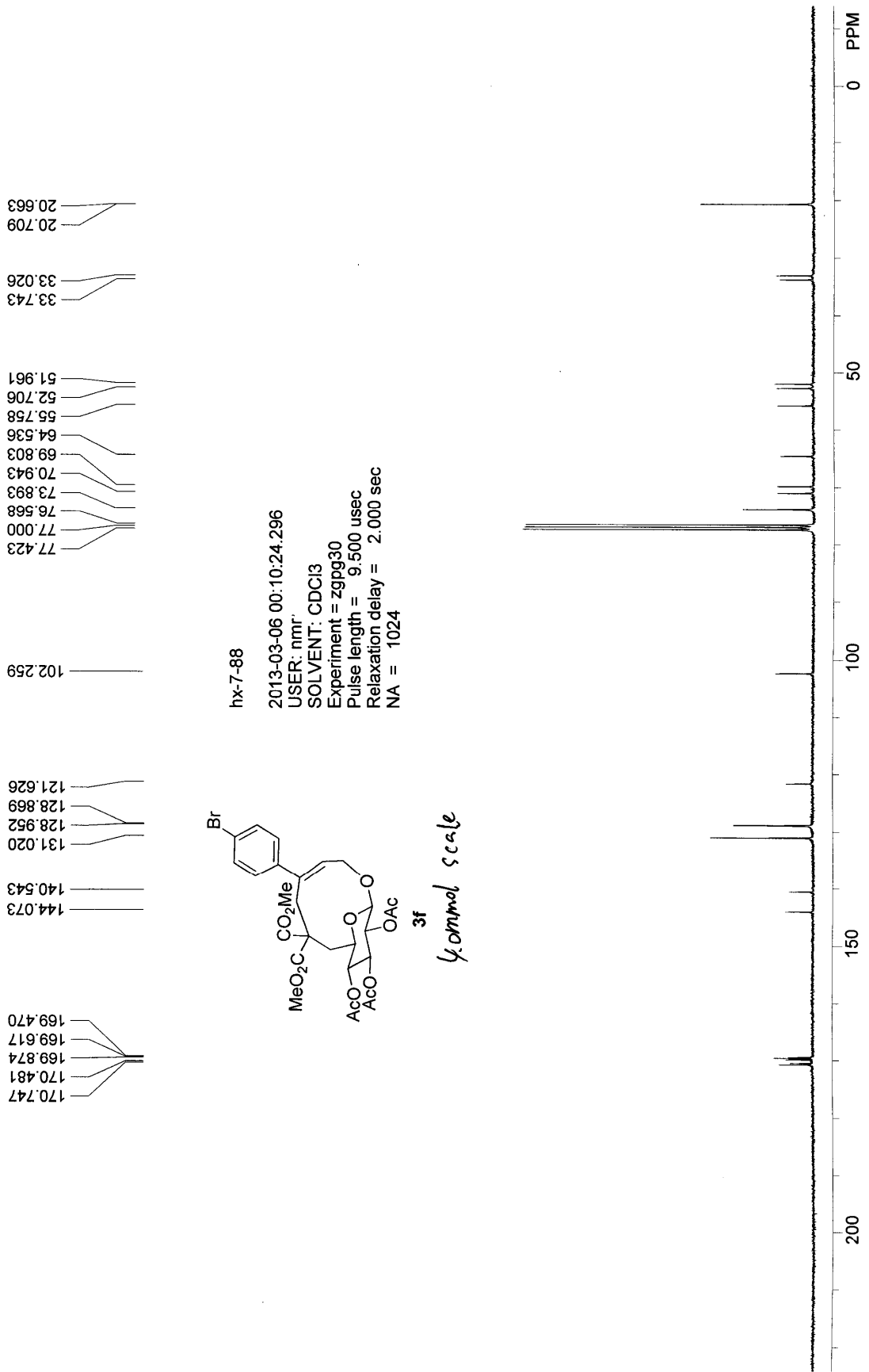


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 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
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4.0mmol scale

hx-7-88

2013-03-06 00:10:24.296

USER: nmr

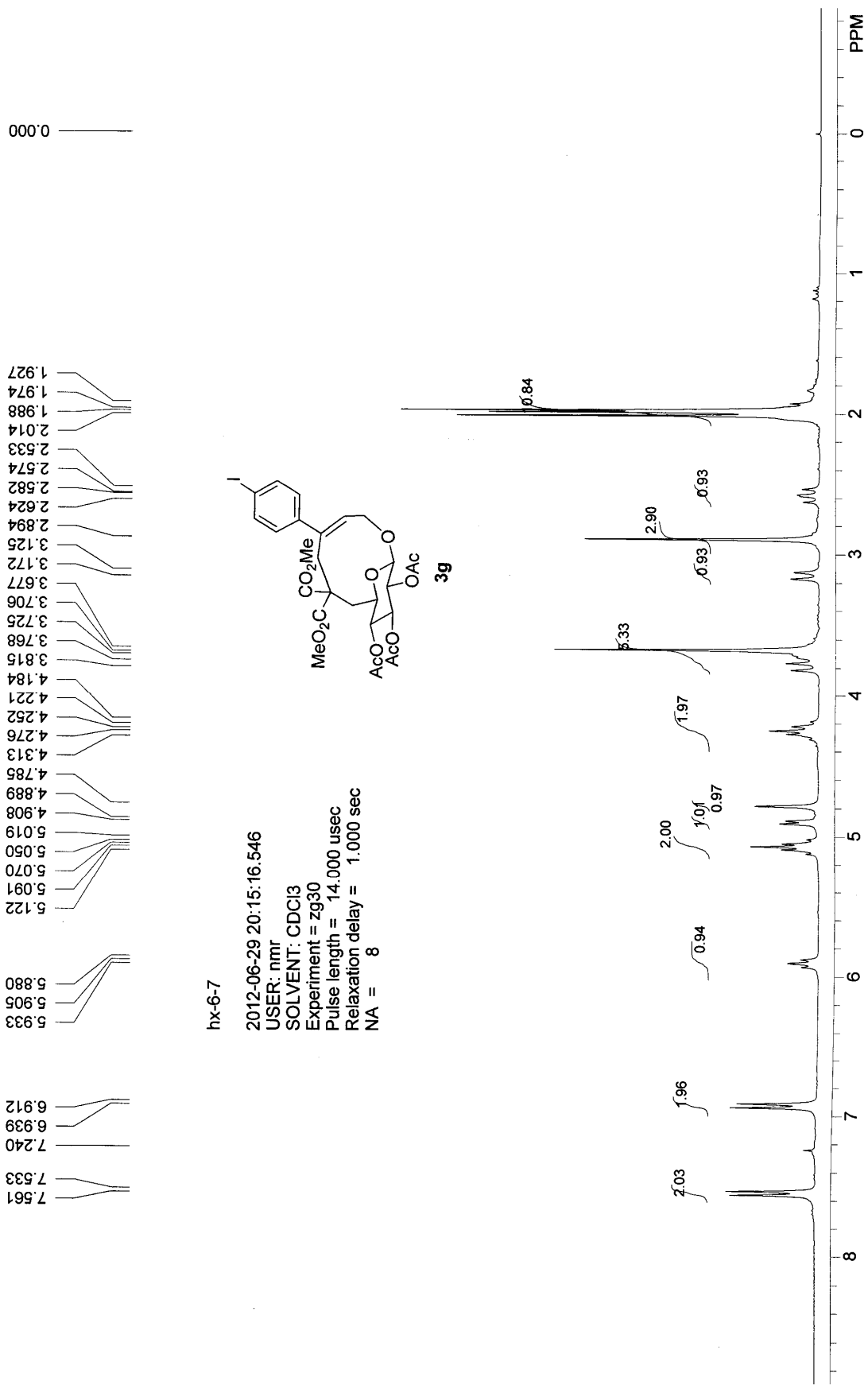
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Experiment = zgpg30

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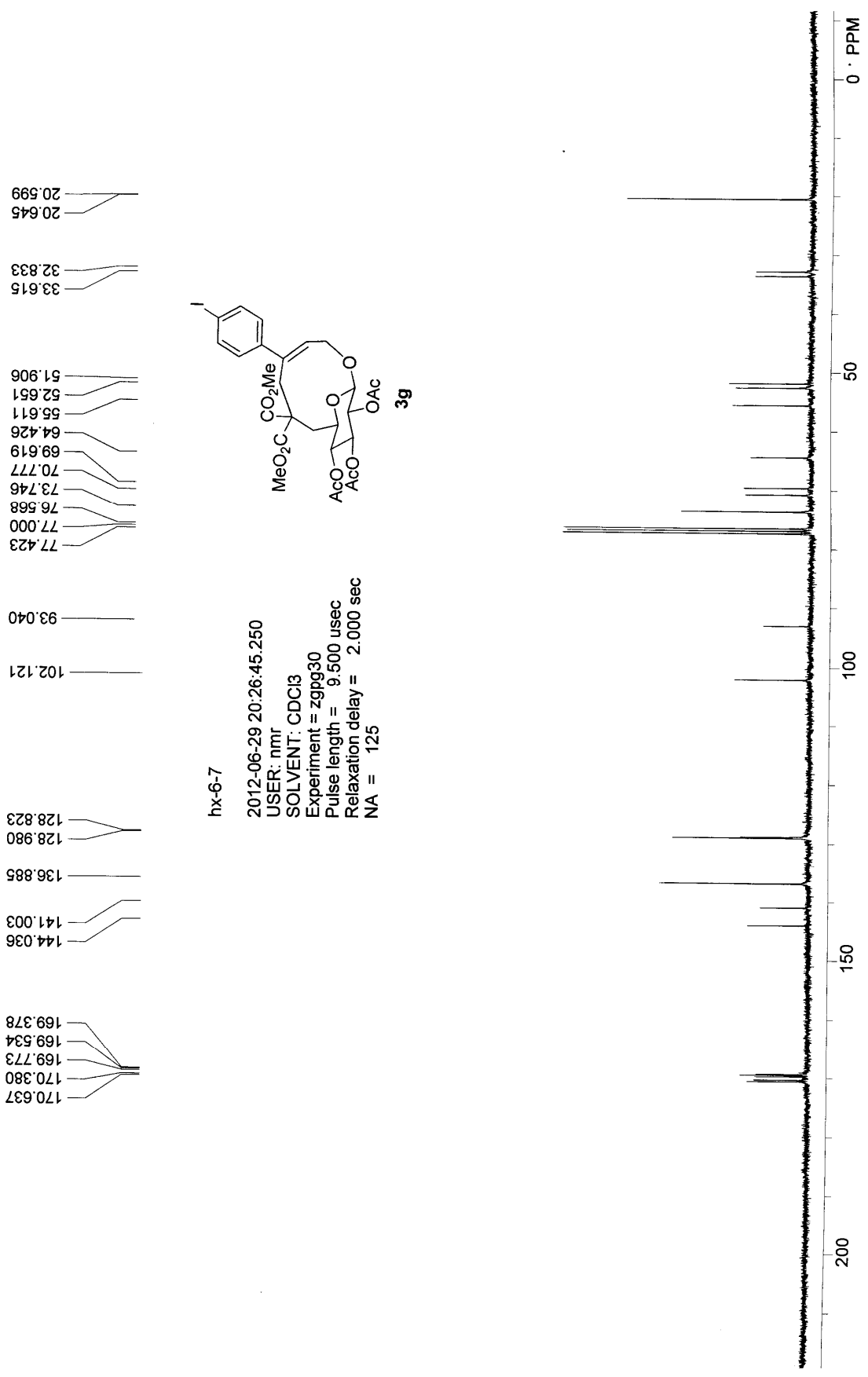
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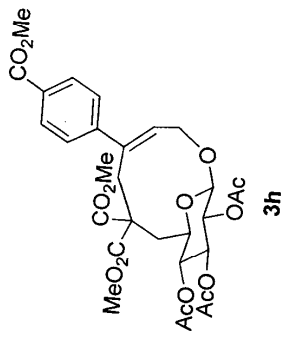
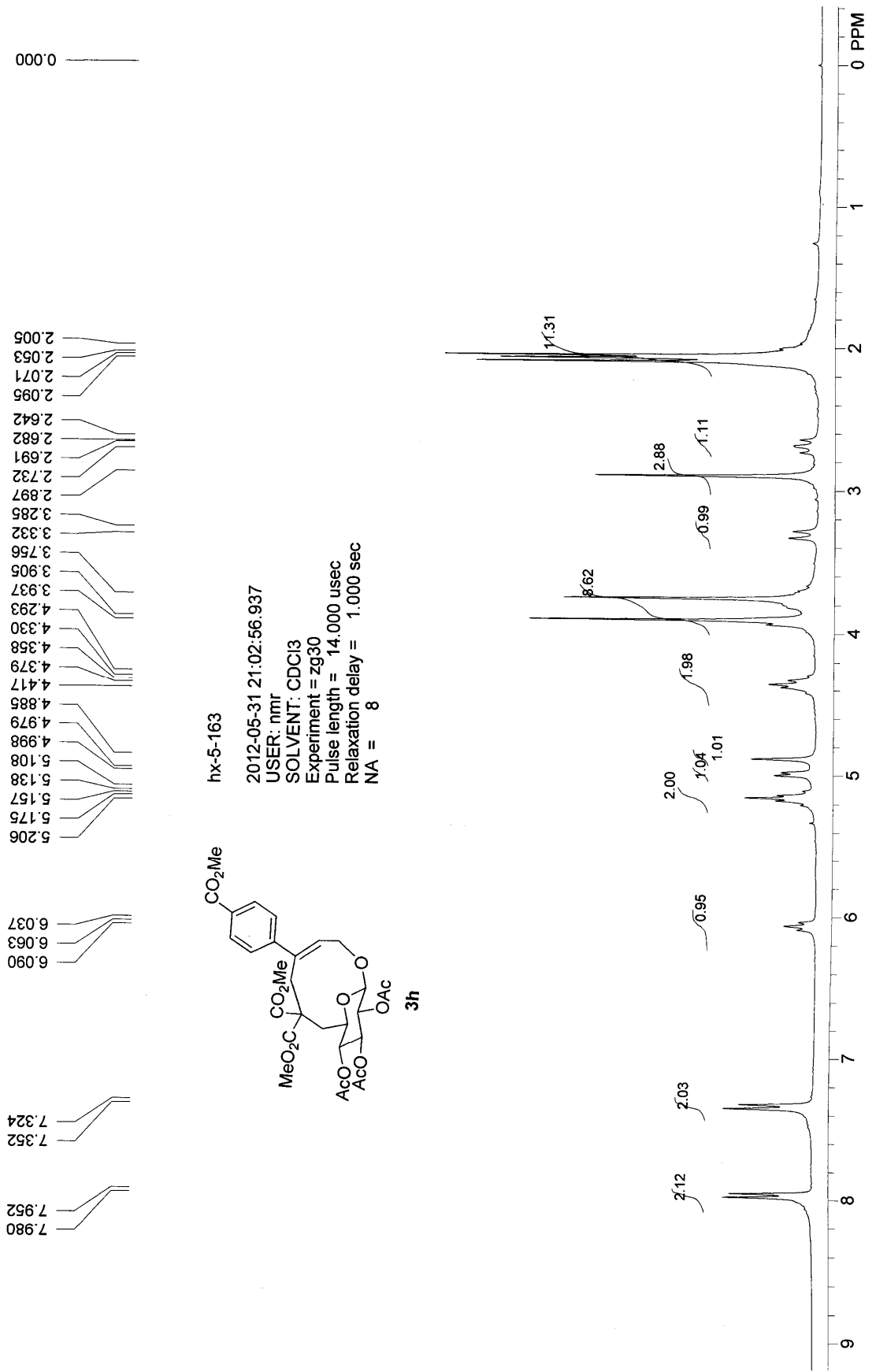


hx-6-7

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 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8



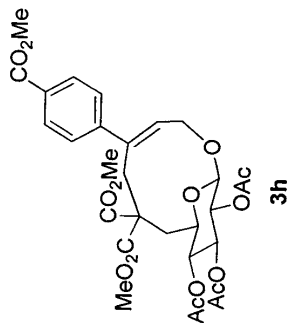
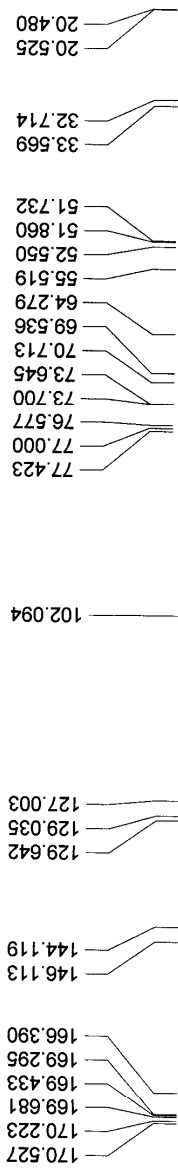
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 Pulse length = 9.500 usec
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 NA = 125



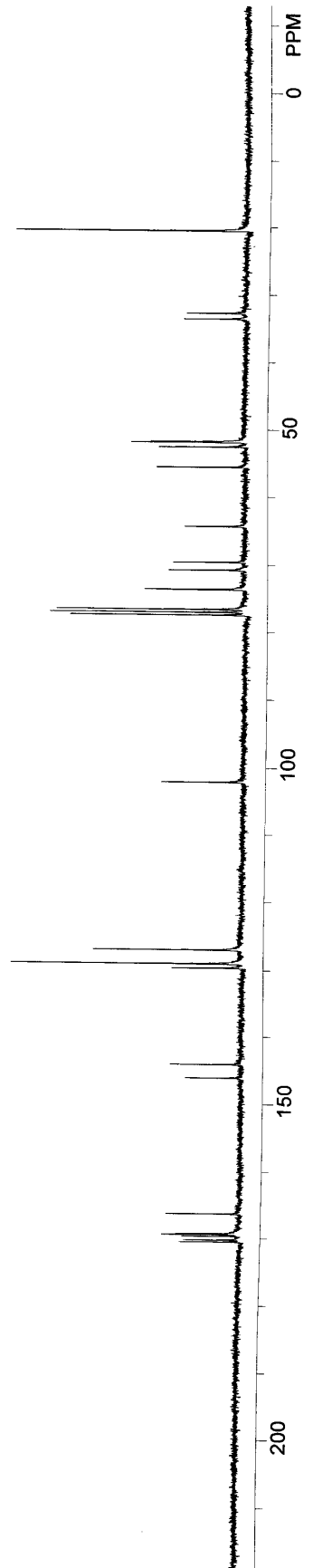
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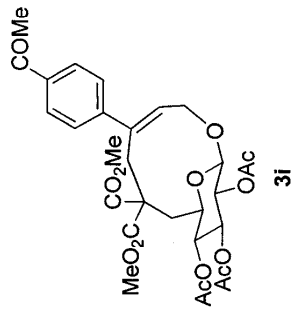
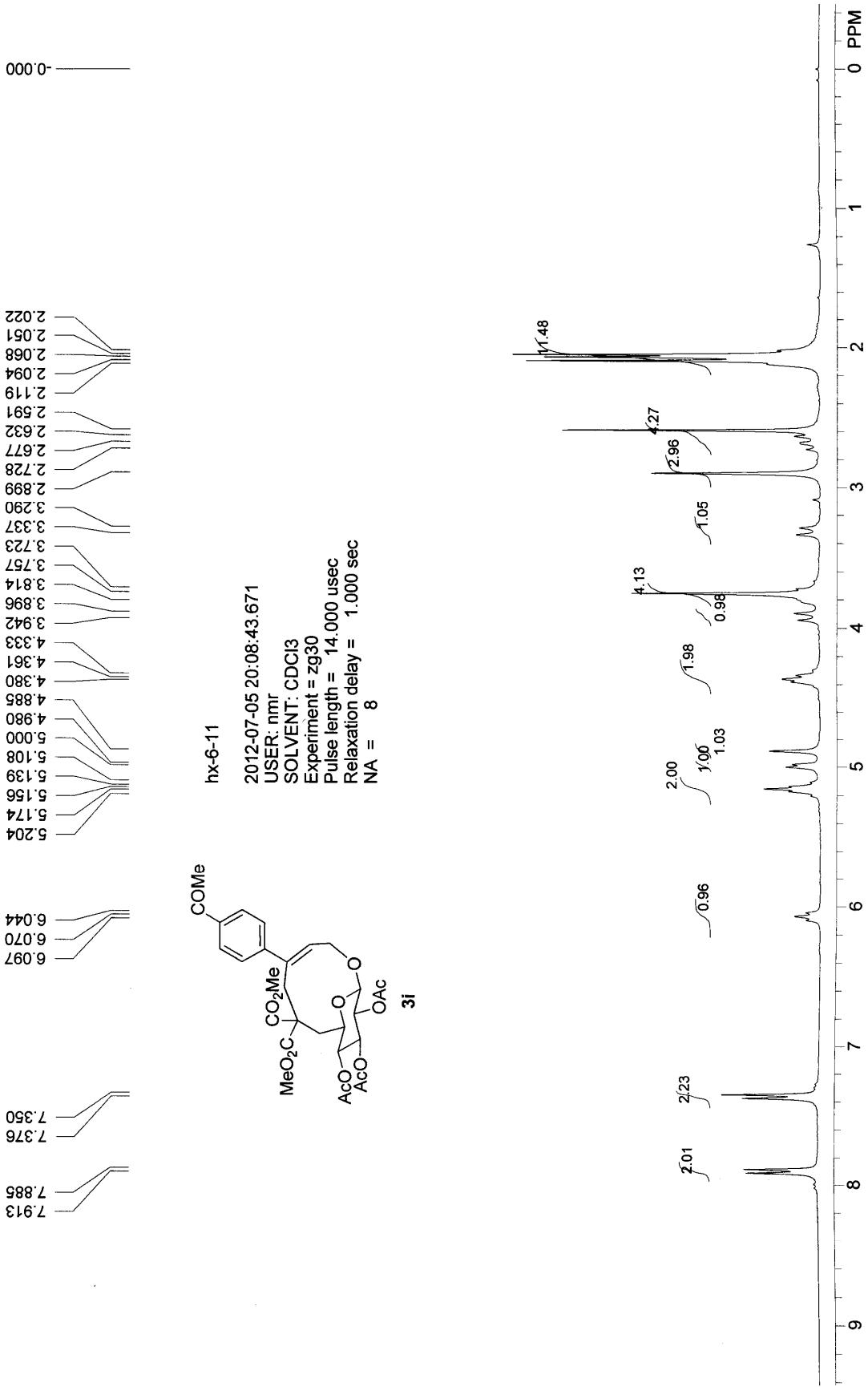
2012-05-31 21:02:56.937

USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: CDCl₃
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8



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2012-05-31 21:12:49.156
USER: nmr
SOLVENT: CDCl₃
Experiment = zgpg30
Pulse length = 9.500 usec
Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec
NA = 148





hx-6-11

2012-07-05 20:08:43.671

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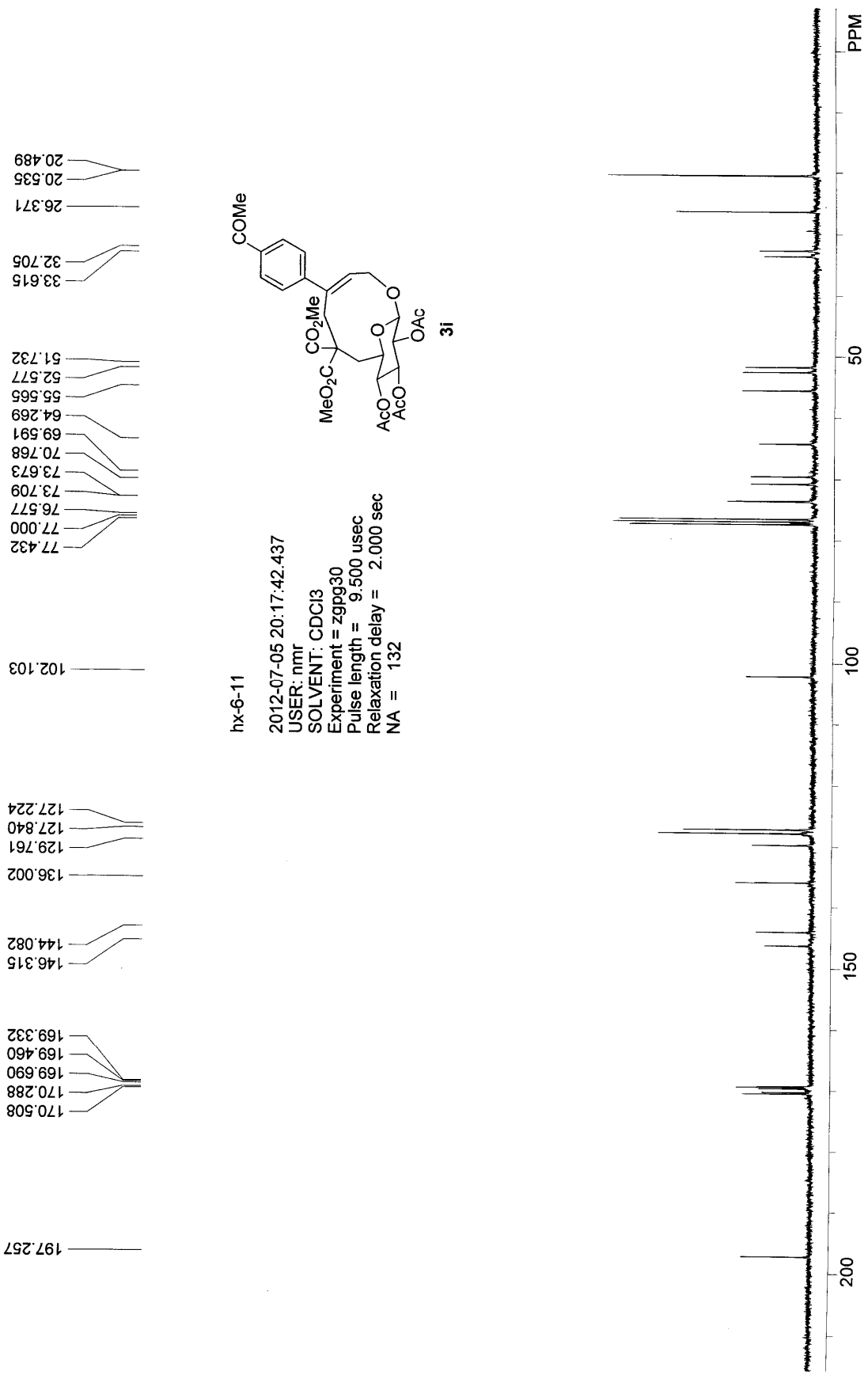
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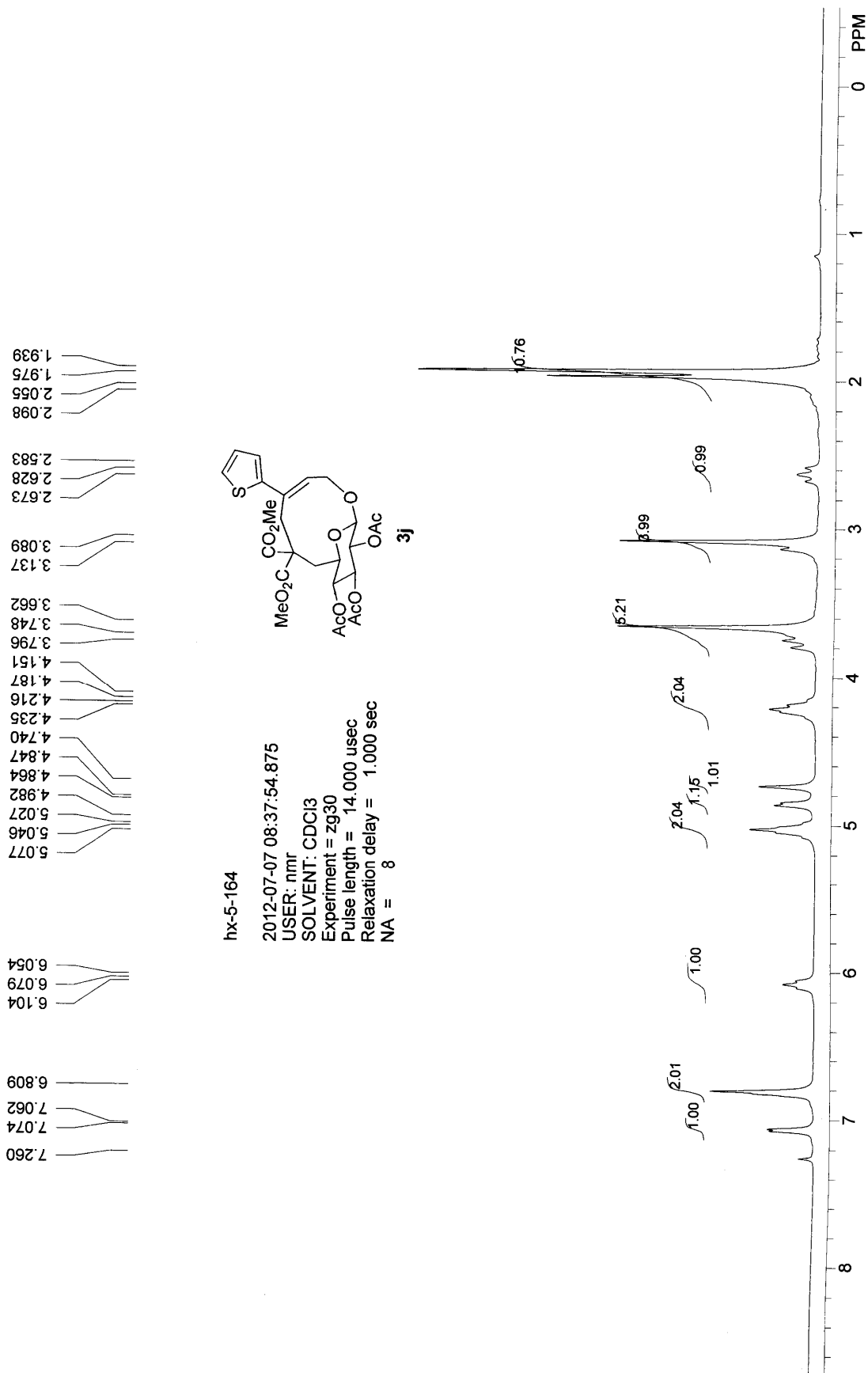
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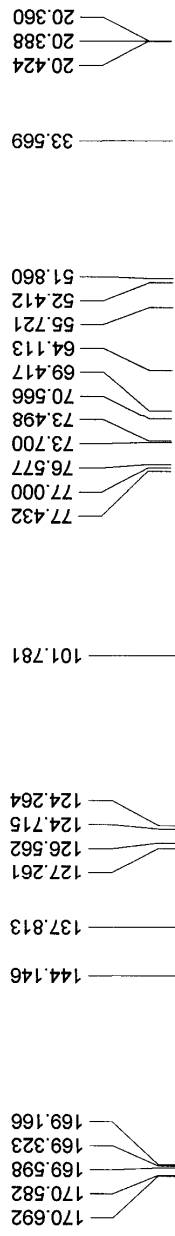
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Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

NA = 8







hx-5-164

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USER: nmr

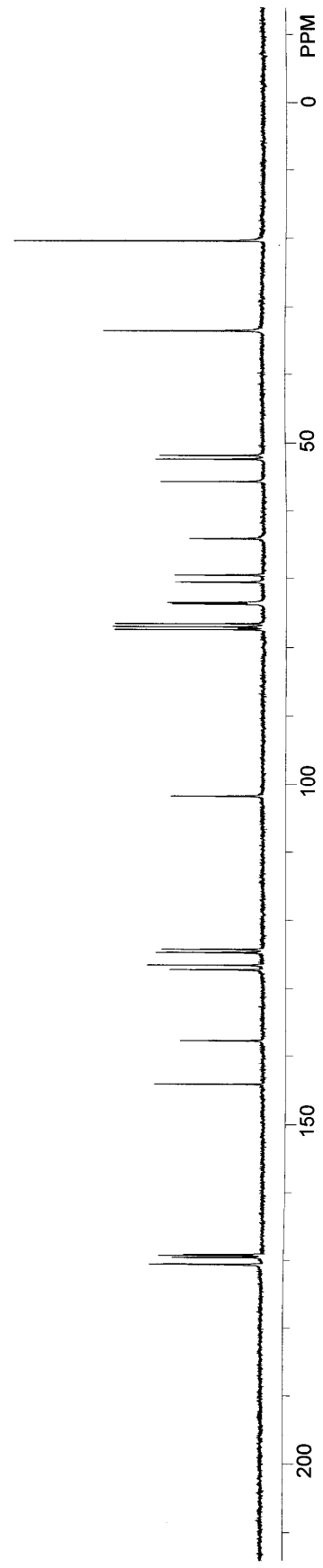
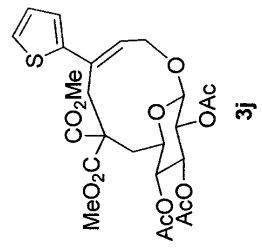
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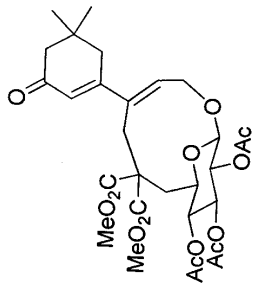
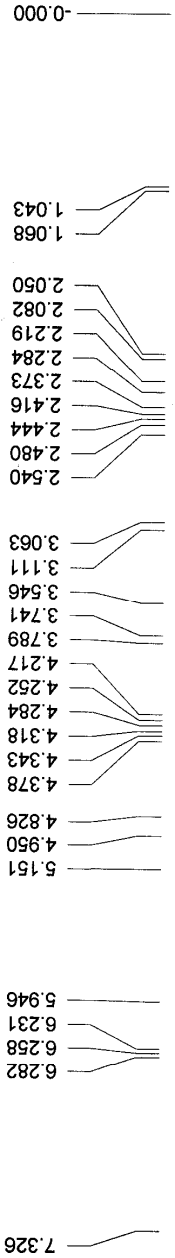
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Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec

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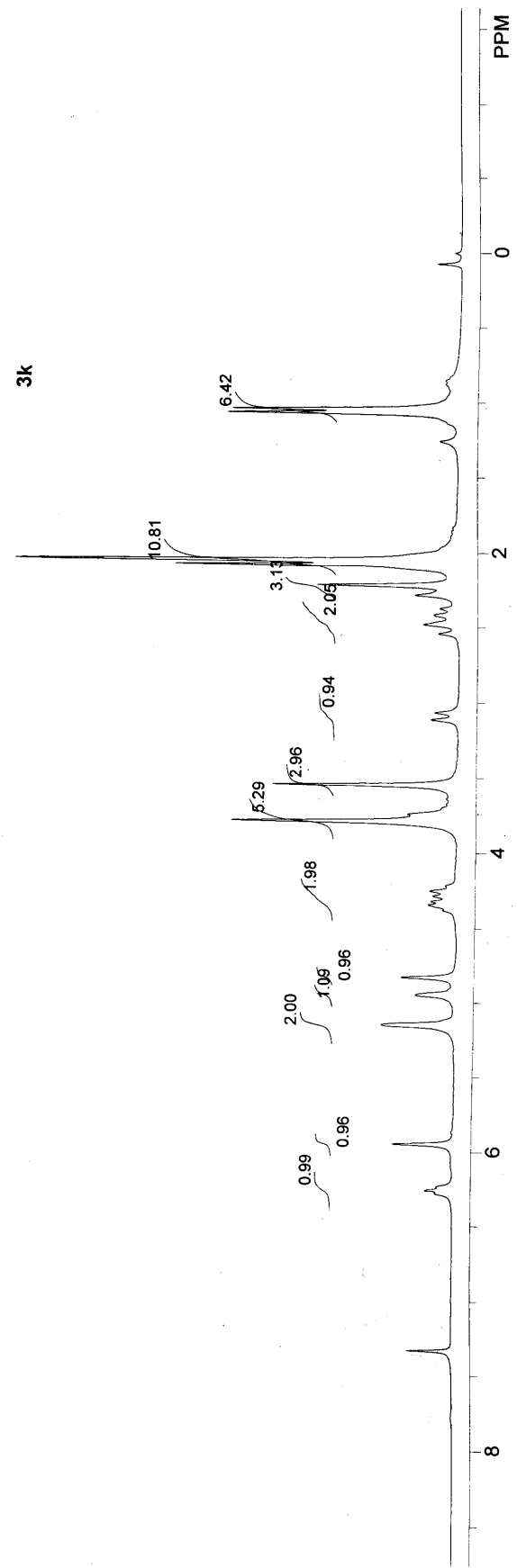
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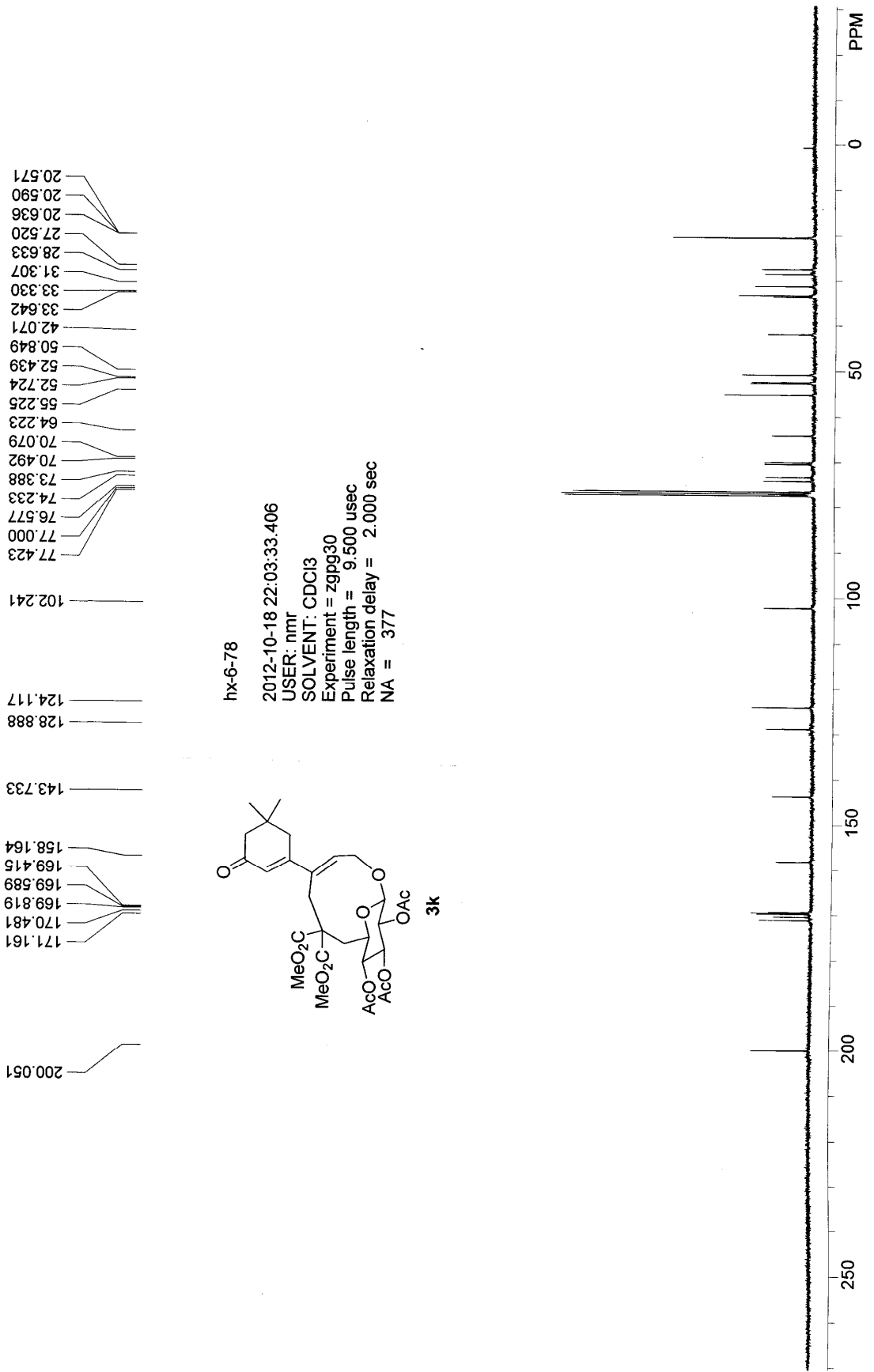
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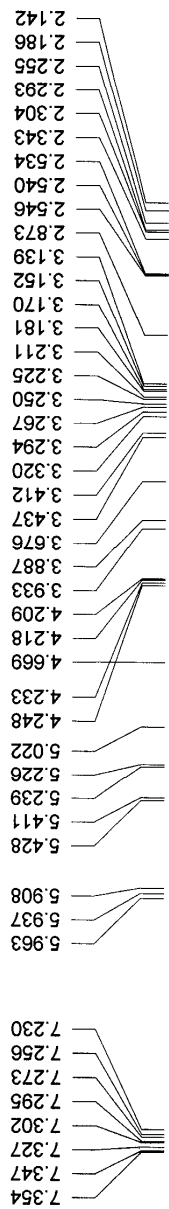
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Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

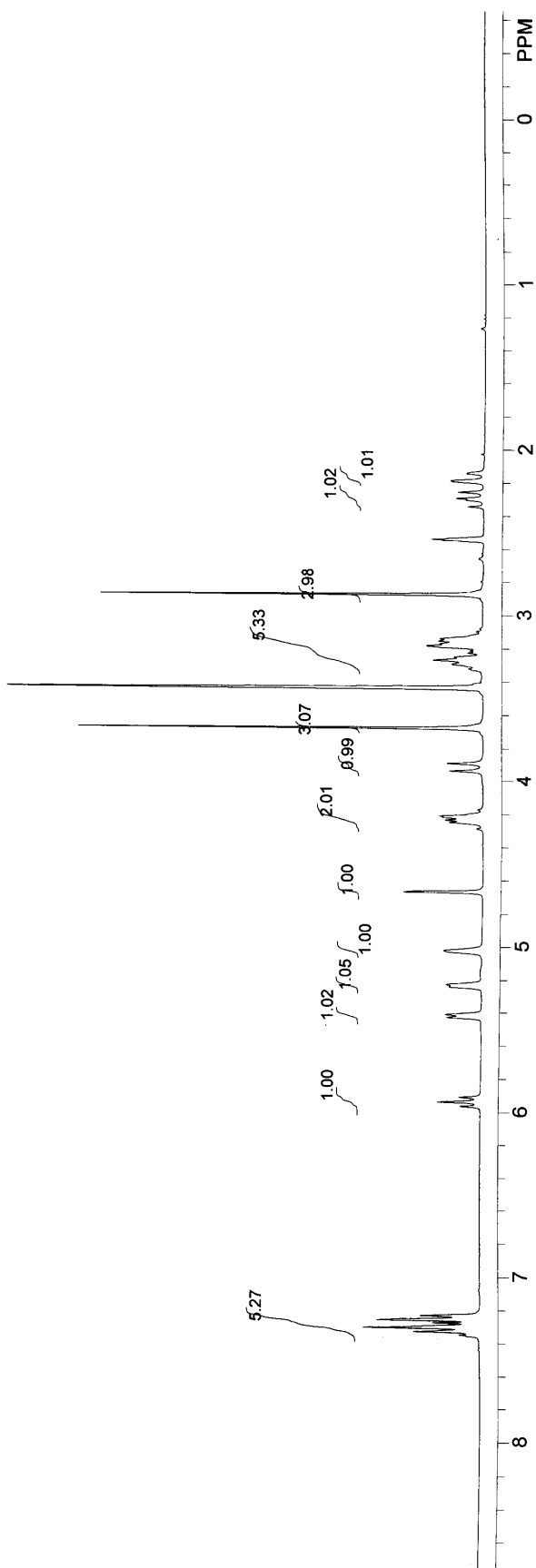
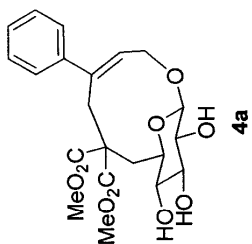
NA = 8

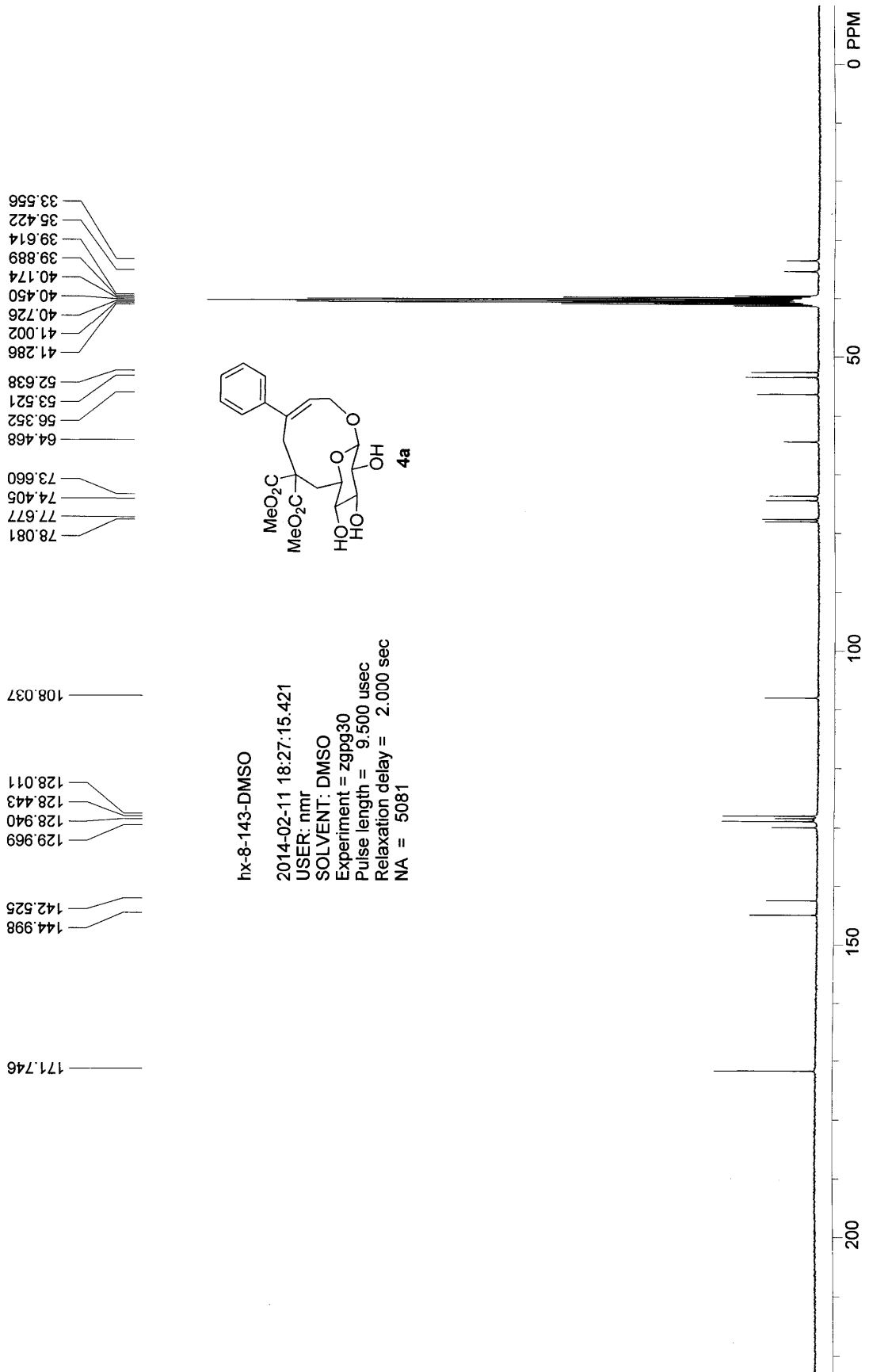






hx-8-143-DMSO
 2014-02-12 11:55:30.859
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: DMSO
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8





hx-8-143-DMSO

2014-02-11 18:27:15.421

USER: nmr

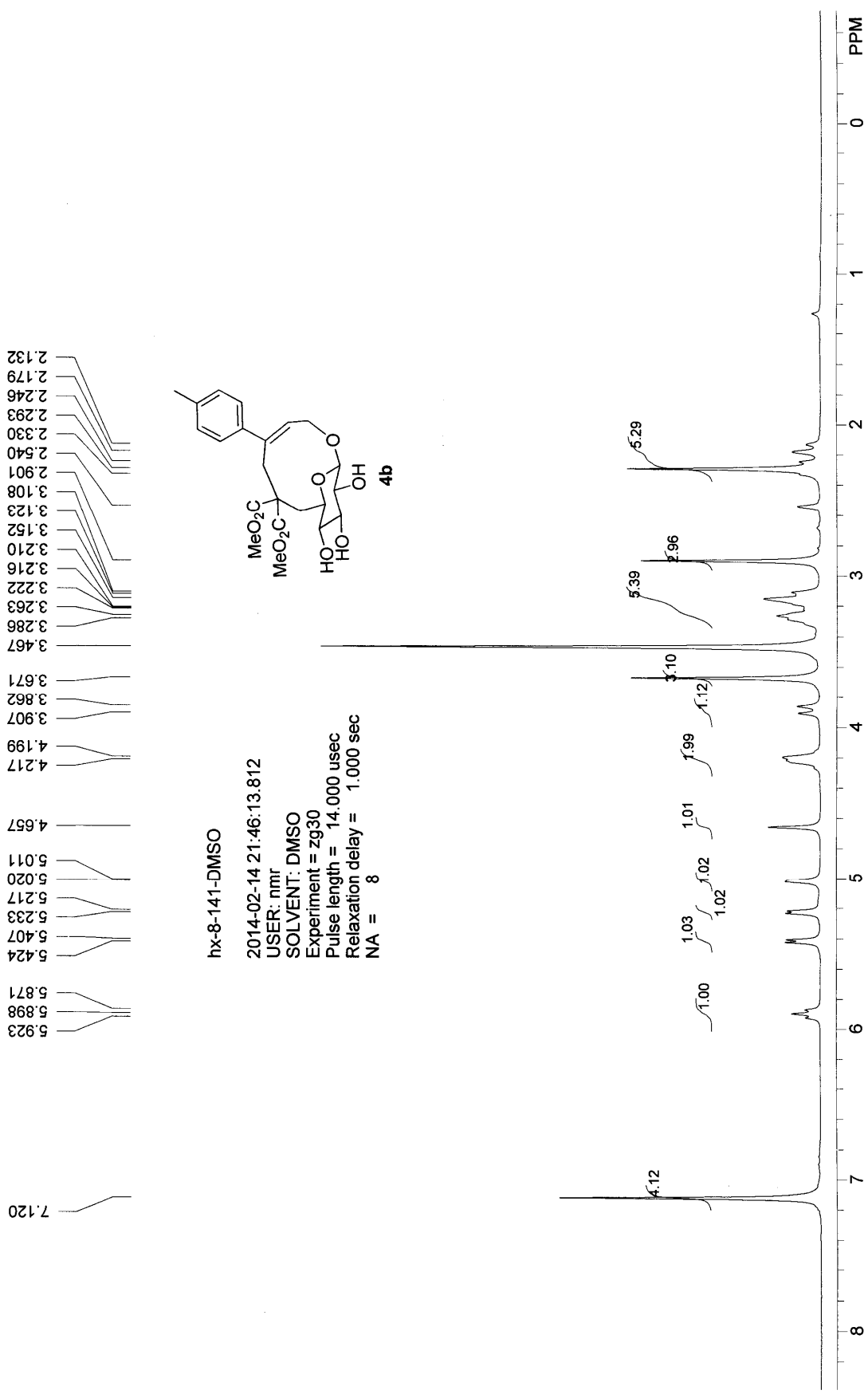
SOLVENT: DMSO

Experiment = zgpg30

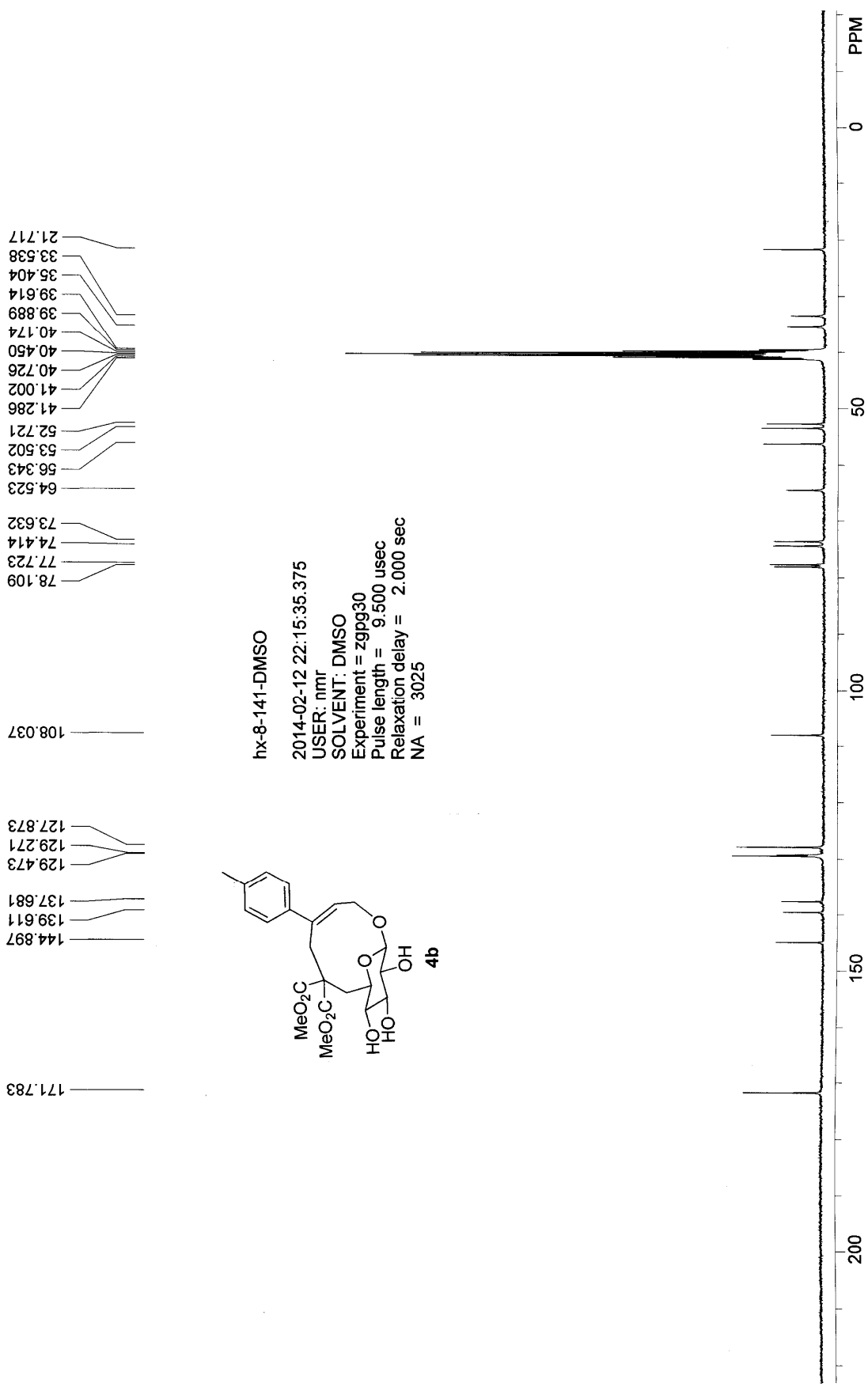
Pulse length = 9.500 usec

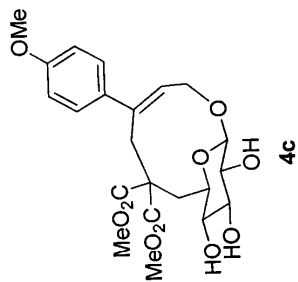
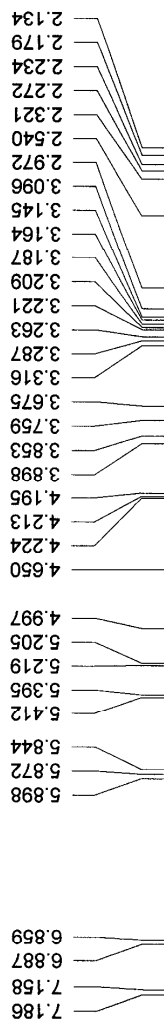
Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec

NA = 5081



hx-8-141-DMSO
 2014-02-14 21:46:13.812
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: DMSO
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8





hx-8-138-DMSO

2014-02-14 21:53:41.046

USER: nmr

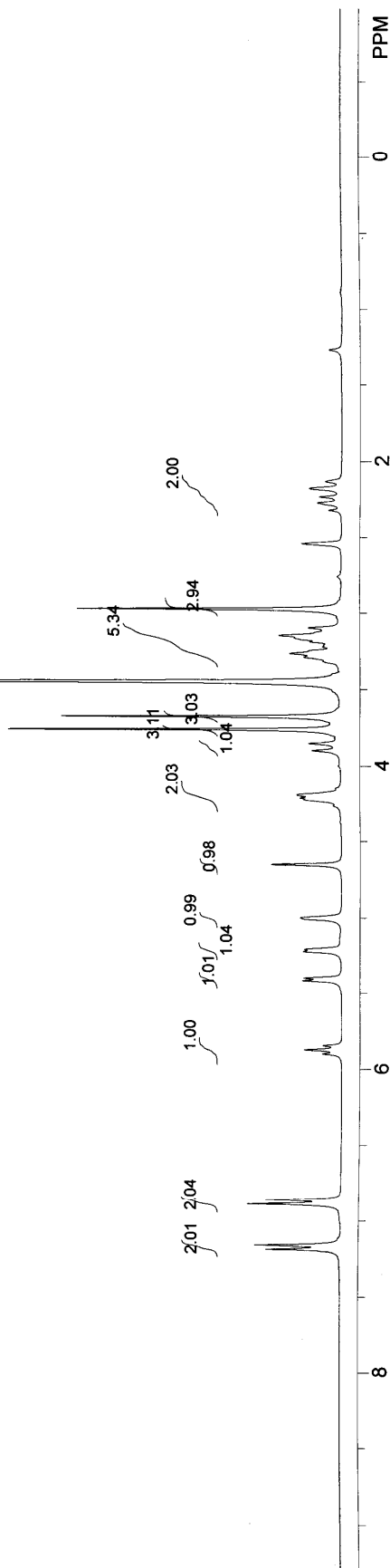
SOLVENT: DMSO

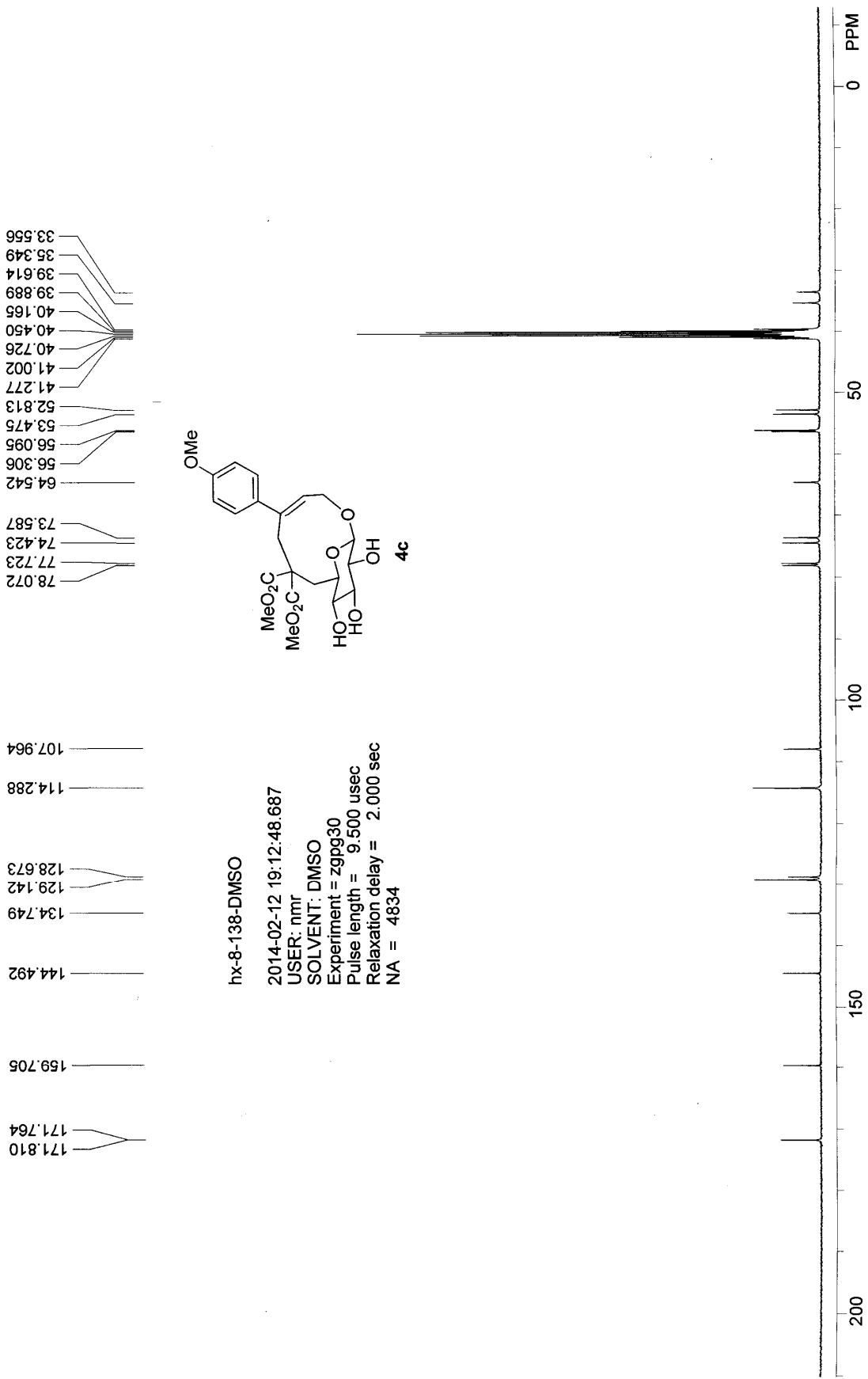
Experiment = zg30

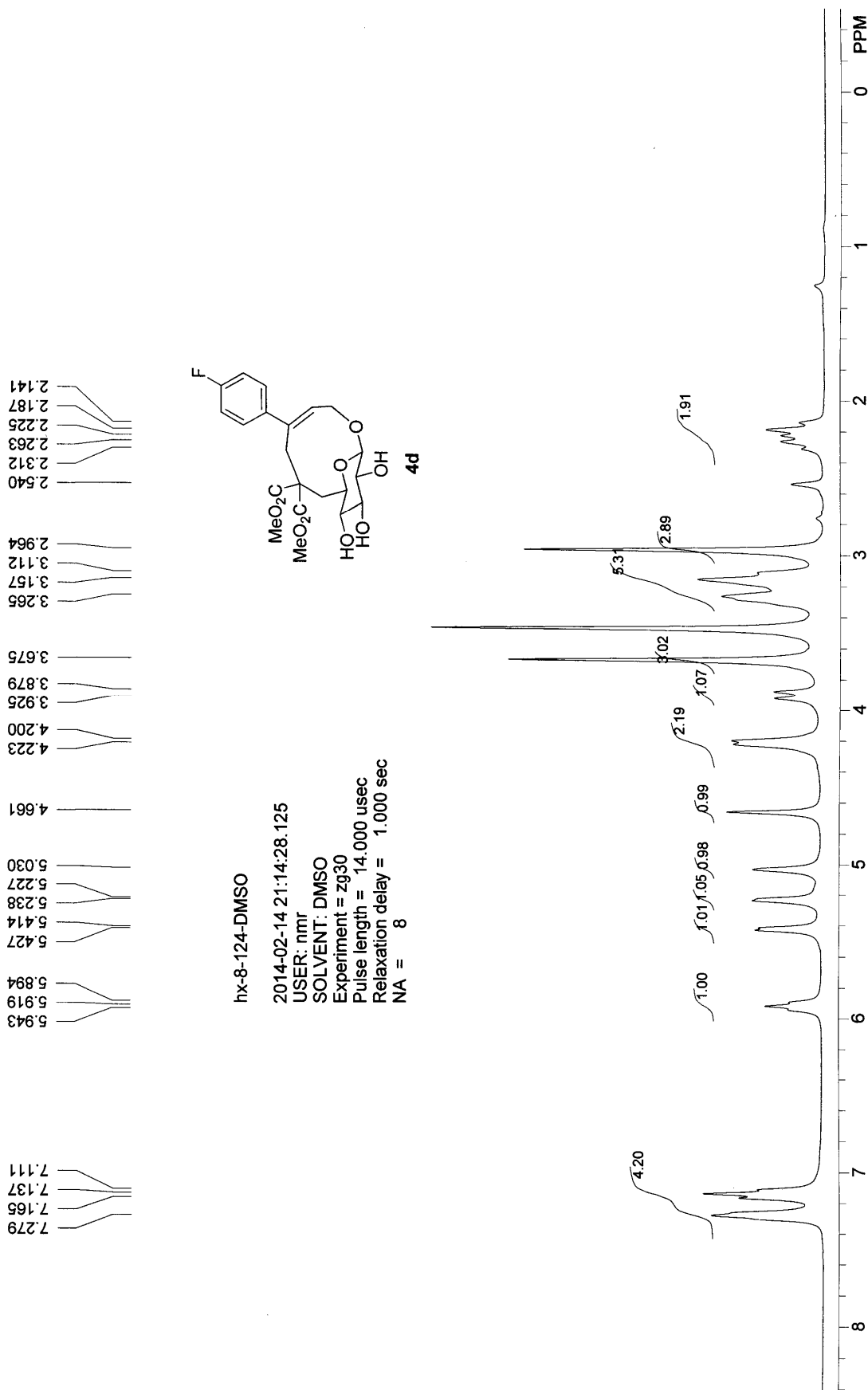
Pulse length = 14.000 usec

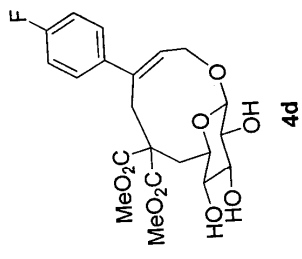
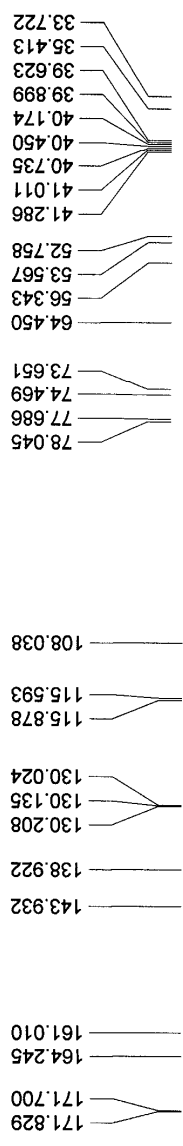
Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

NA = 8



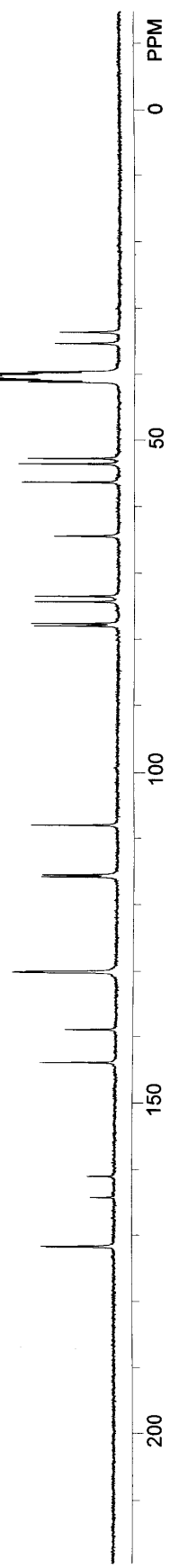






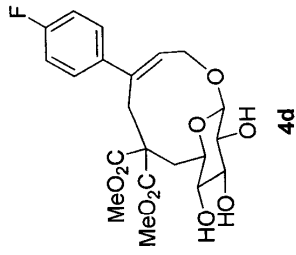
hx-8-124-DMSO

2014-02-14 13:59:31.812
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: DMSO
 Experiment = zgpg30
 Pulse length = 9.500 usec
 Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec
 NA = 3790



114.339

0.000



hx-8-124-DMSO

2014-02-15 14:19:53.968

USER: nmr

SOLVENT: DMSO

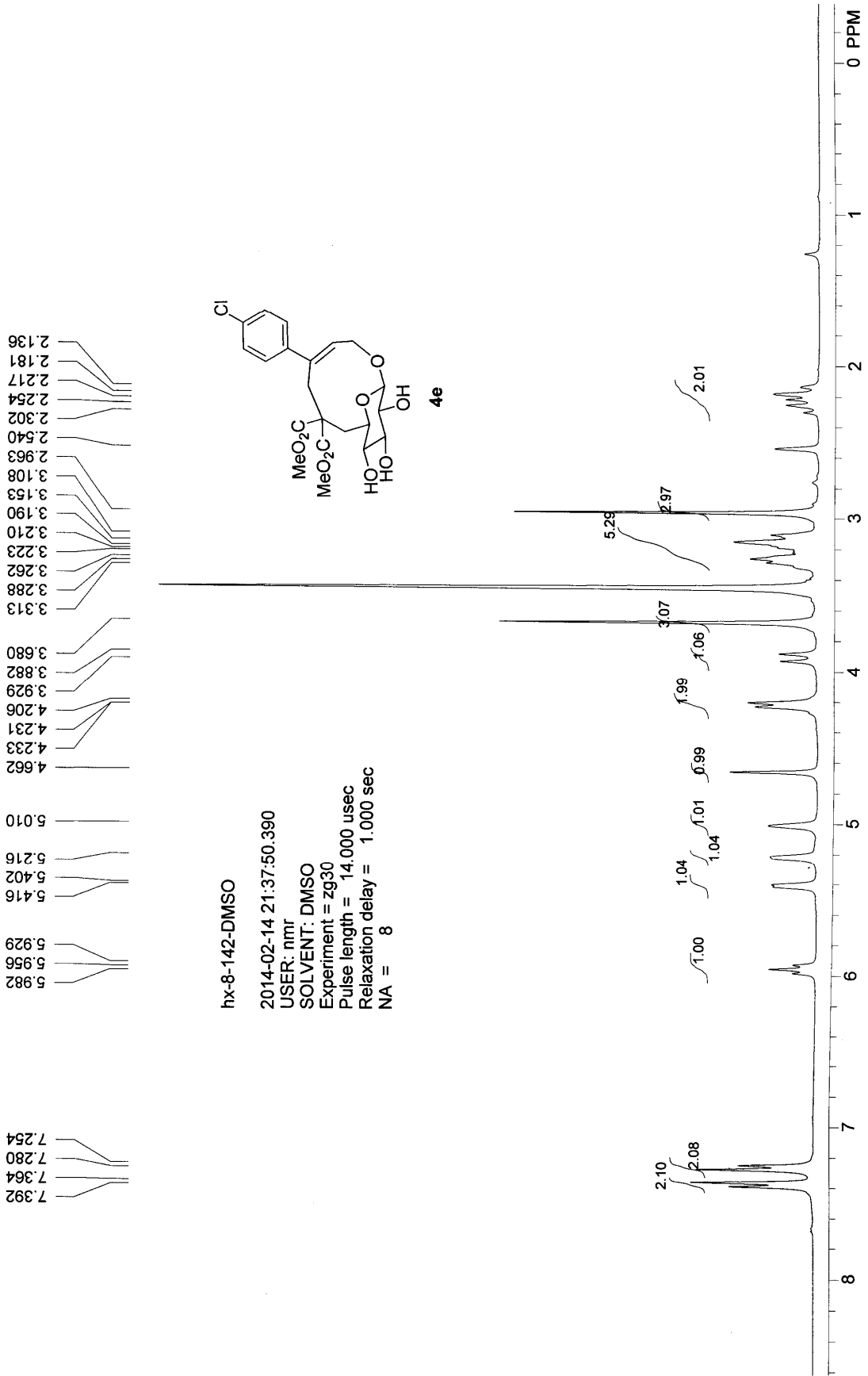
Experiment = zgfgan

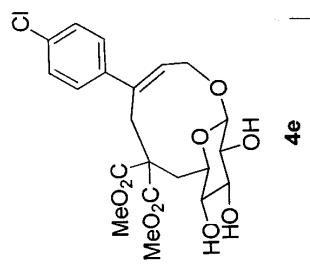
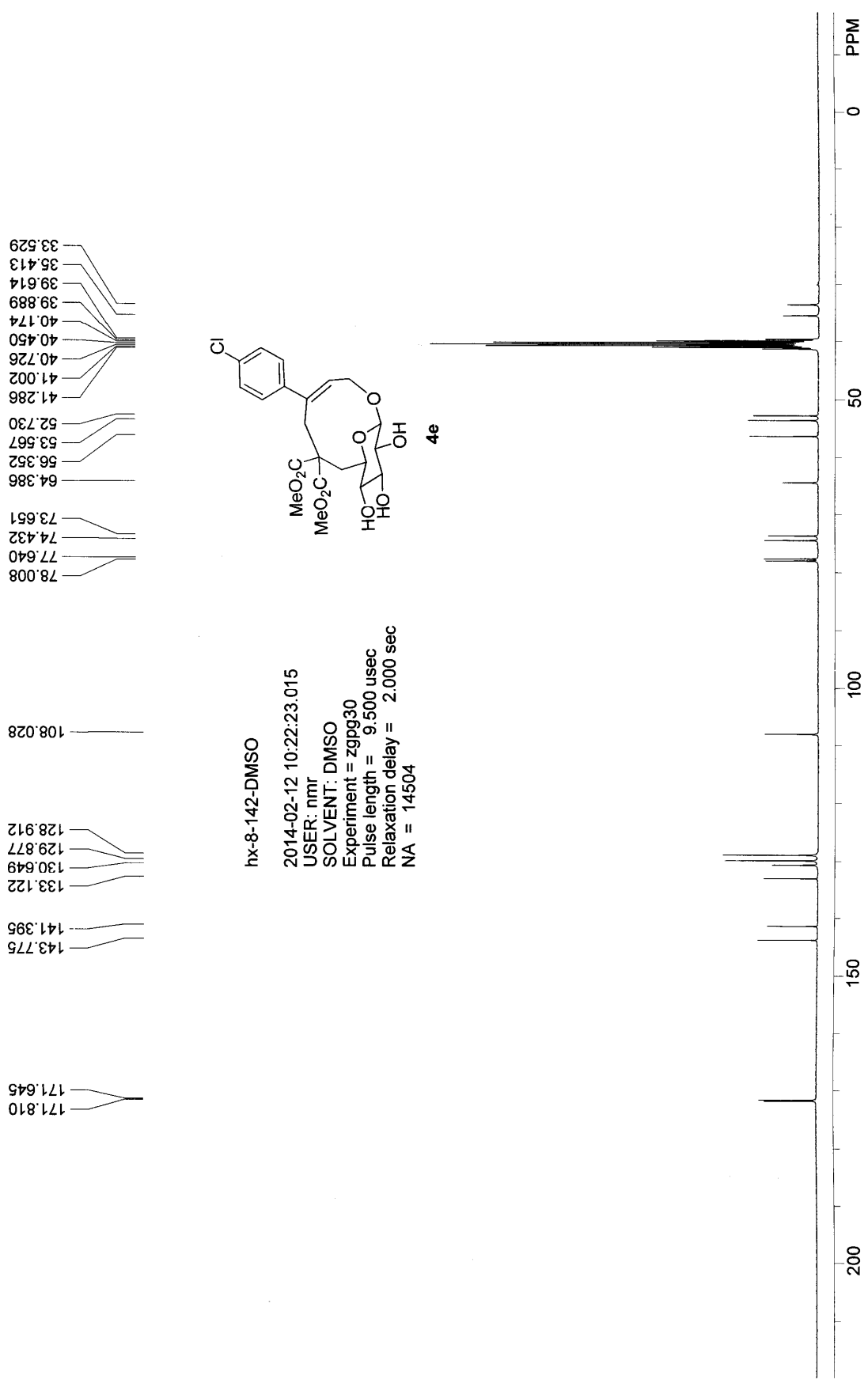
Pulse length = 13.500 usec

Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

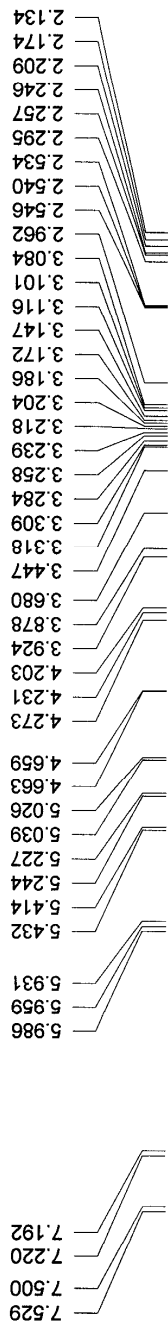
NA = 16

20 0 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -140 PPM





hx-8-142-DMSO
 2014-02-12 10:22:23.015
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: DMSO
 Experiment = zgpg30
 Pulse length = 9.500 usec
 Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec
 NA = 14504



hx-8-123-DMSO

2014-02-14 10:11:37.796

USER: nmr

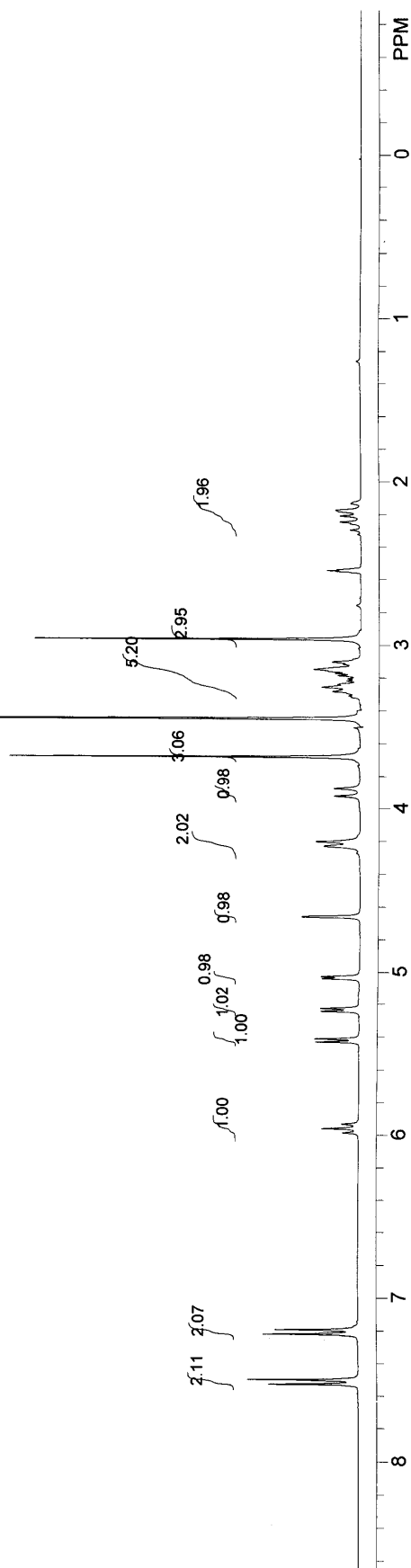
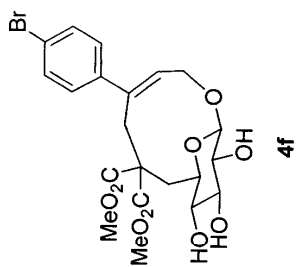
SOLVENT: DMSO

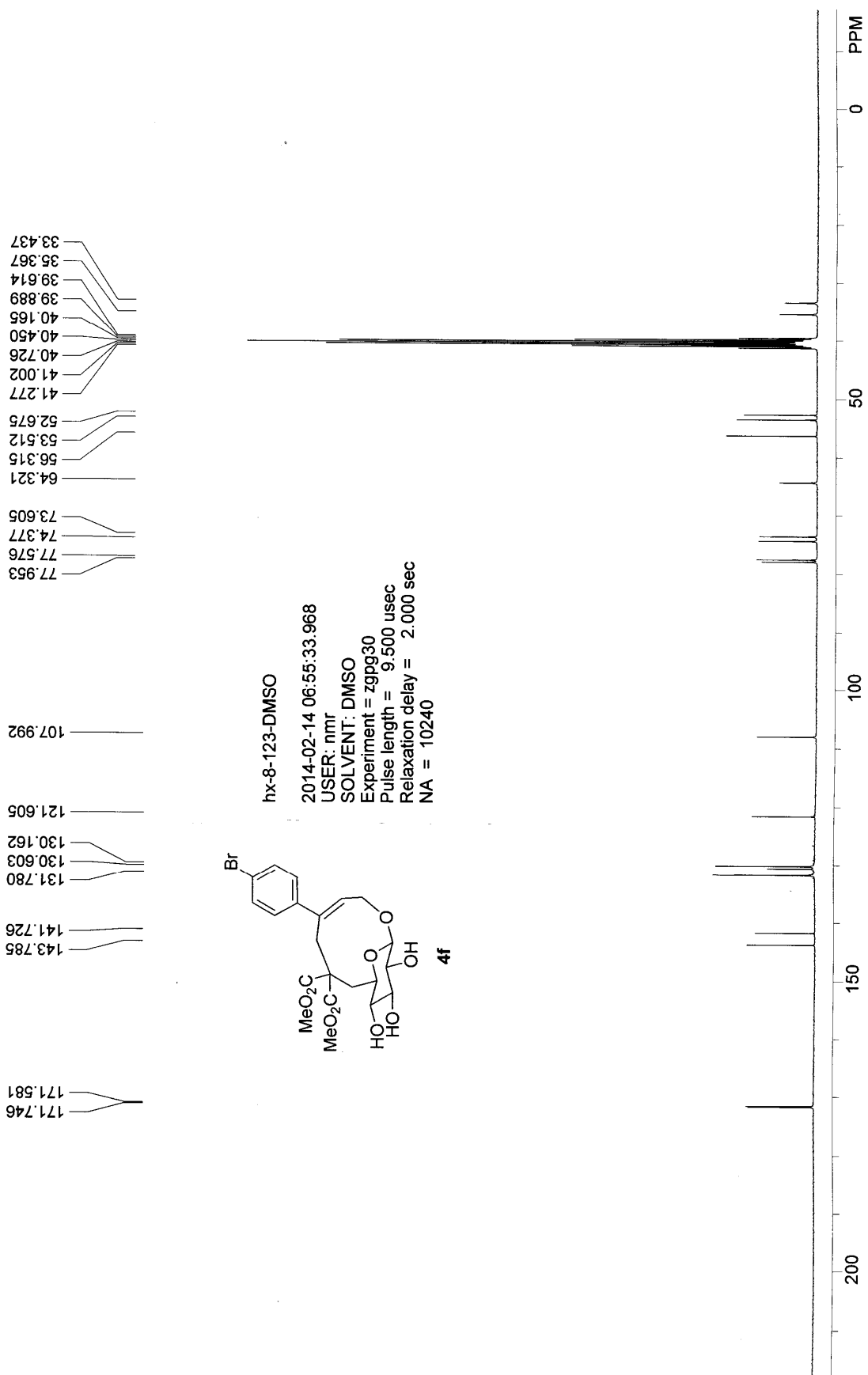
Experiment = zg30

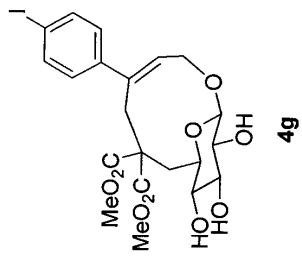
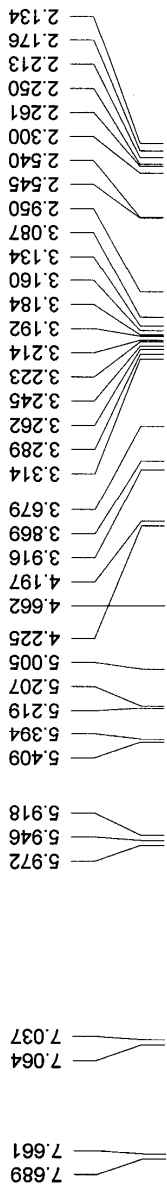
Pulse length = 14.000 usec

Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

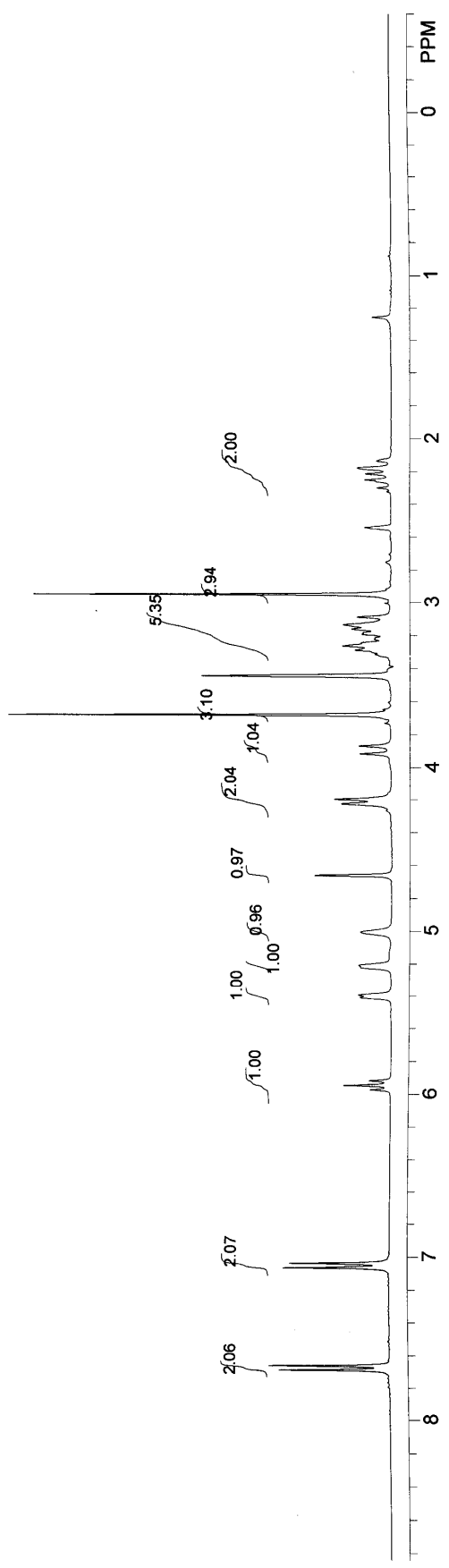
NA = 8

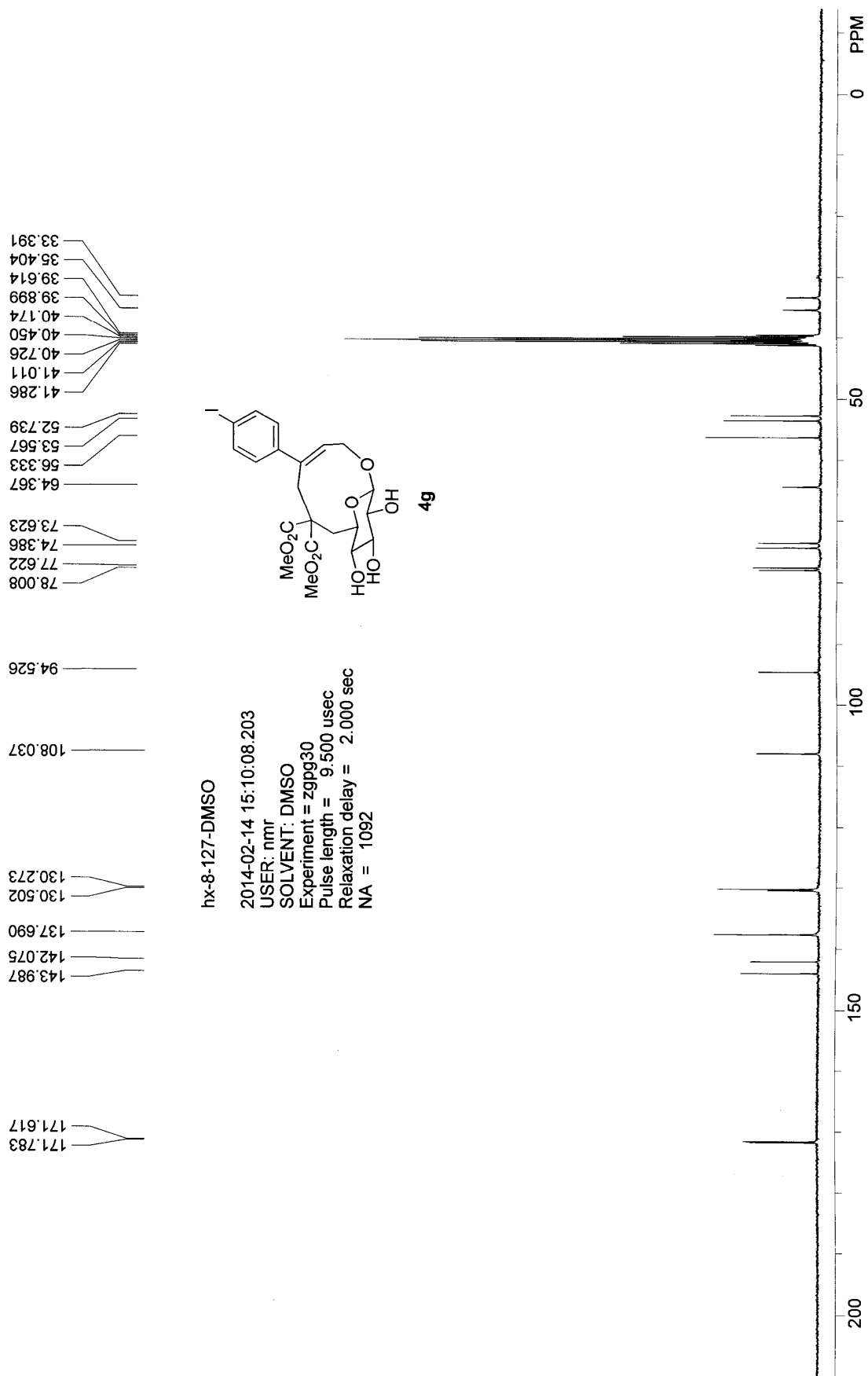


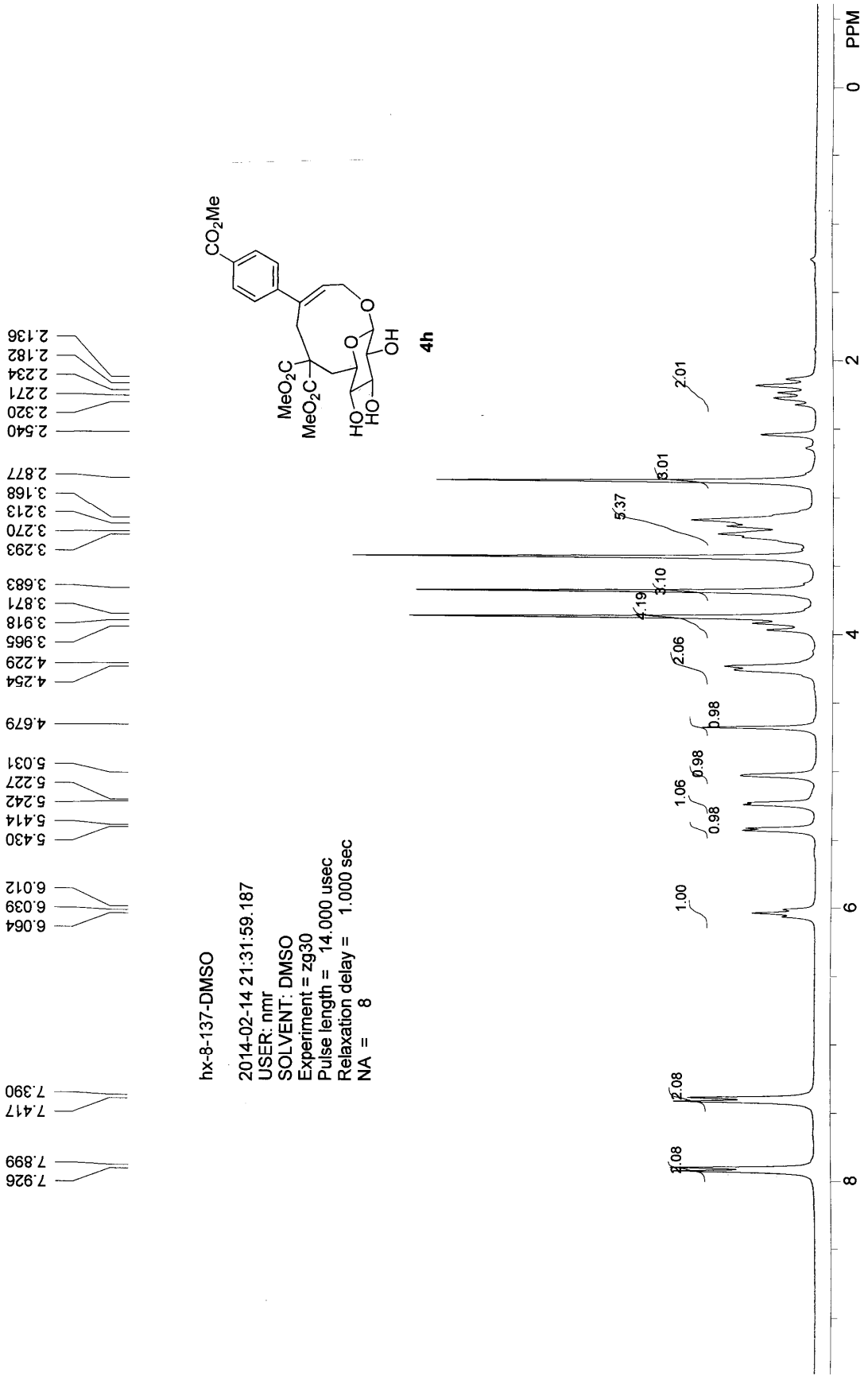


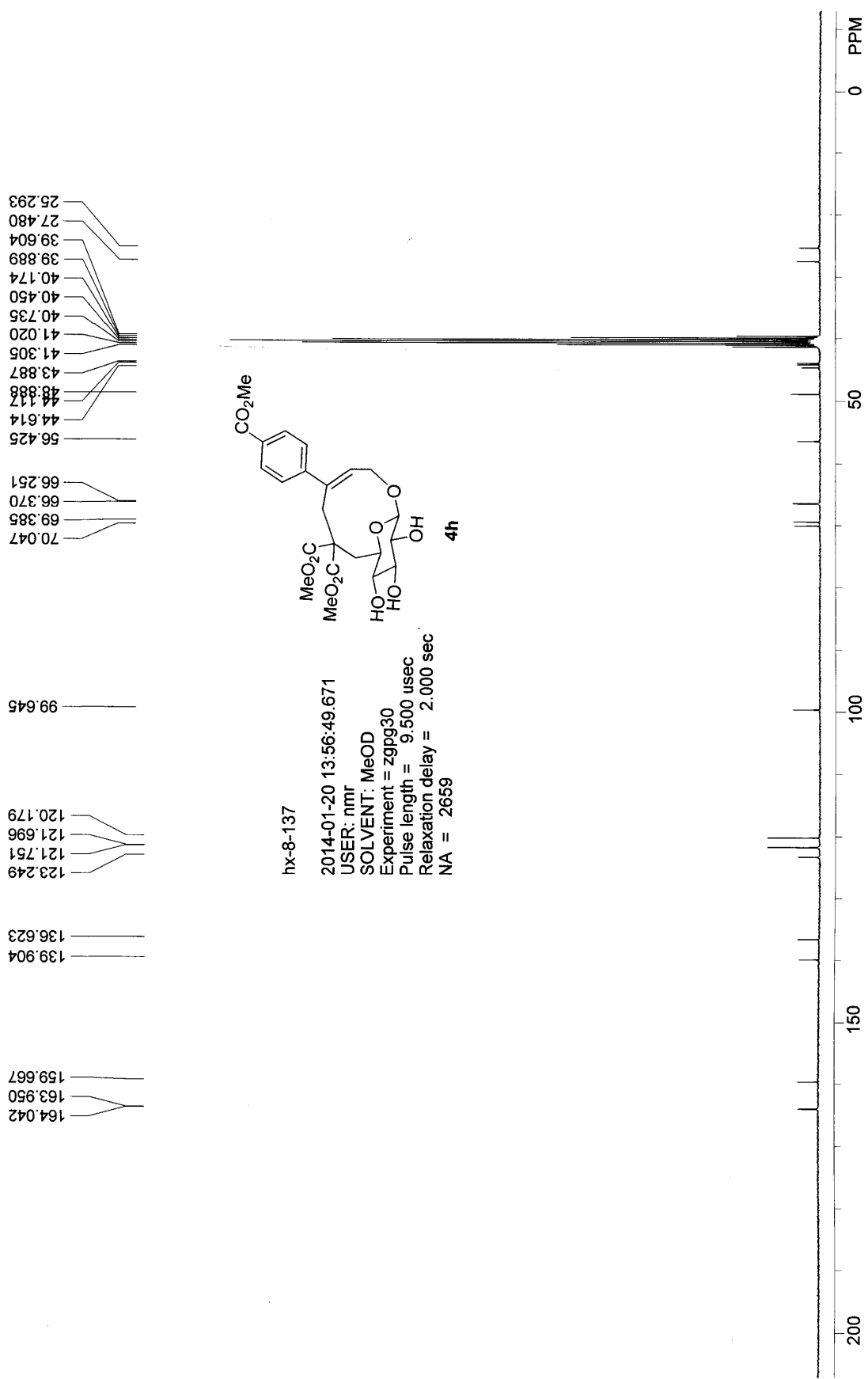


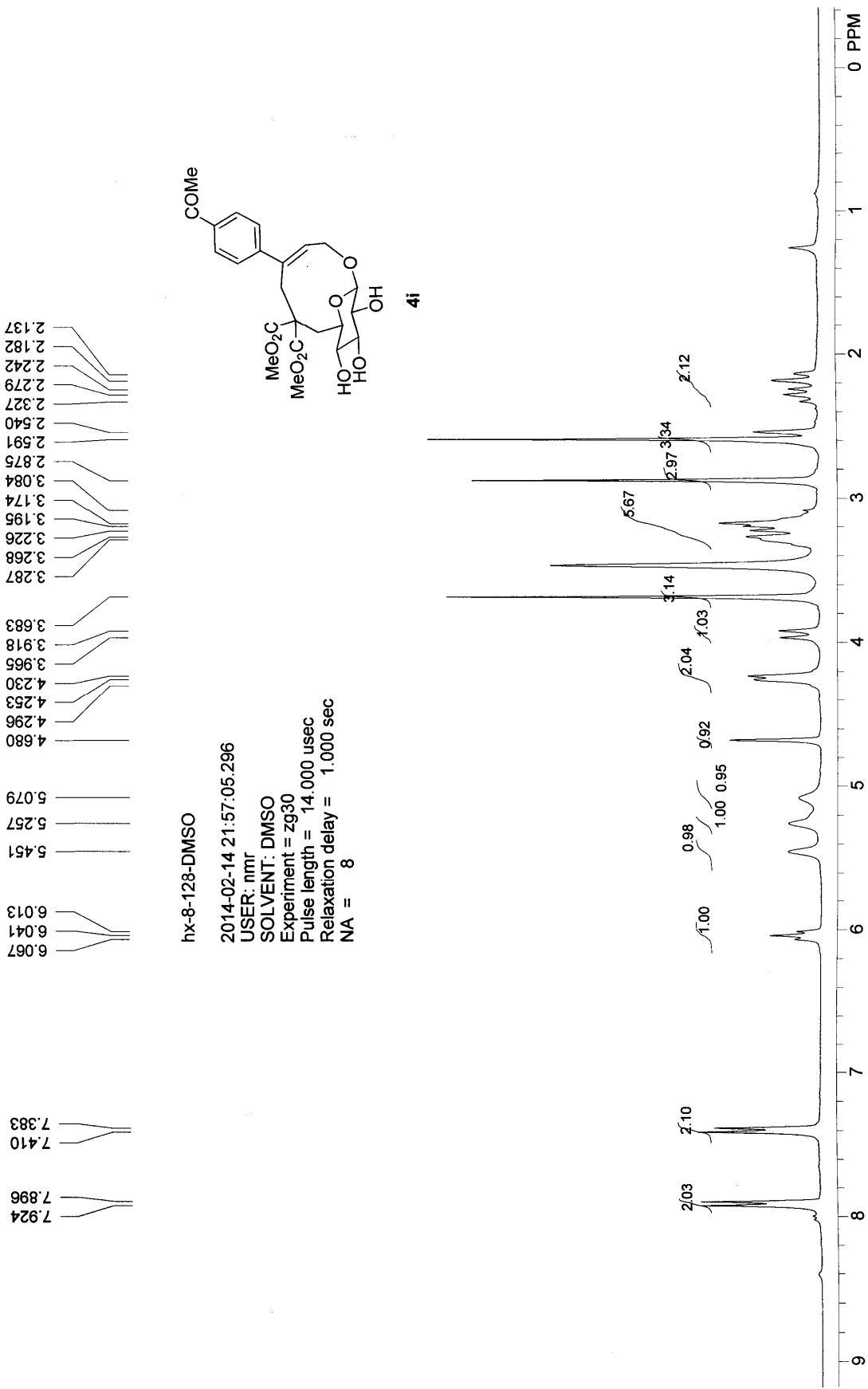
hx-8-127-DMSO
 2014-02-14 14:05:02.312
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: DMSO
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8











hx-8-128-DMSO

2014-02-14 21:57:05.296

USER: nmr

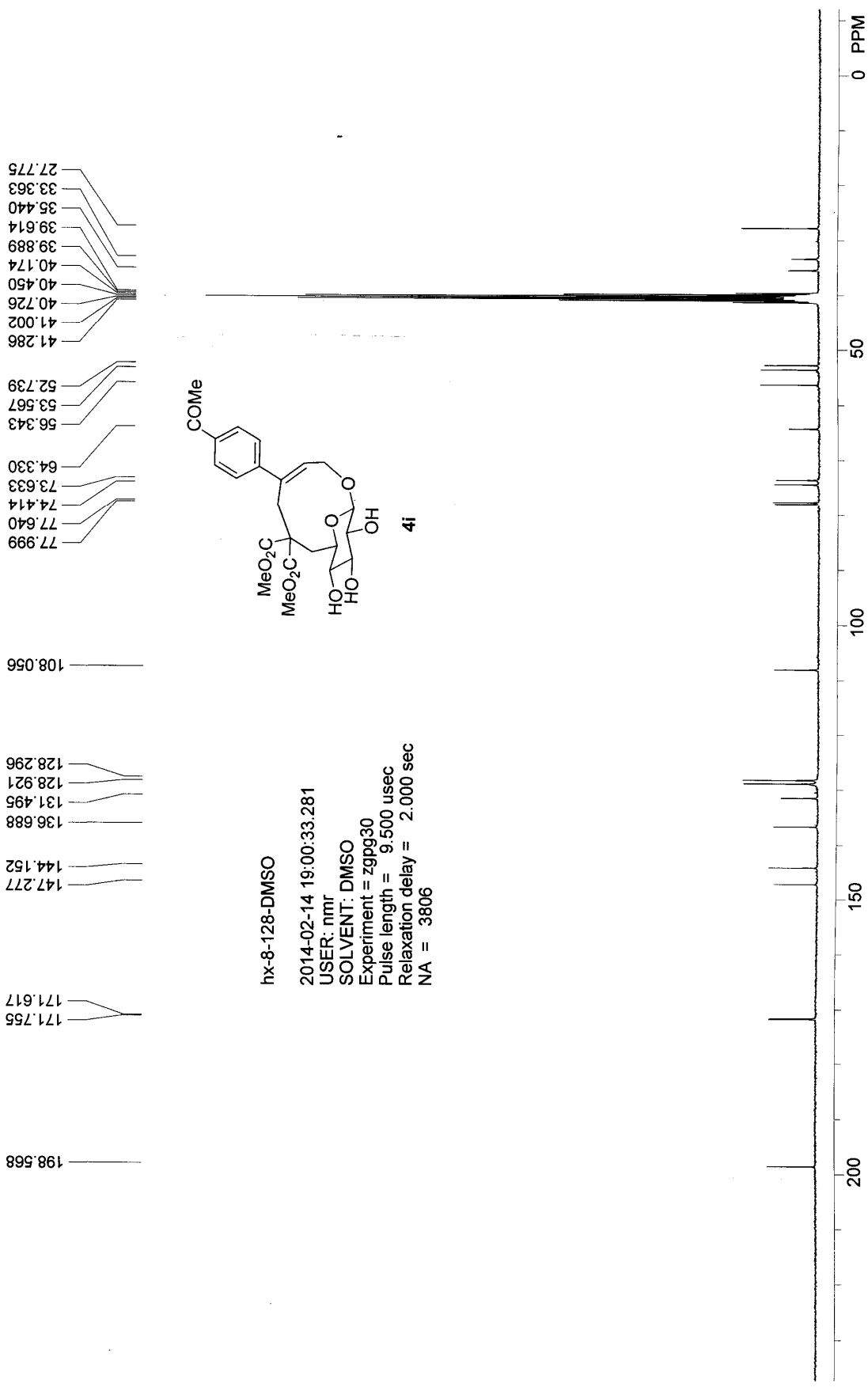
SOLVENT: DMSO

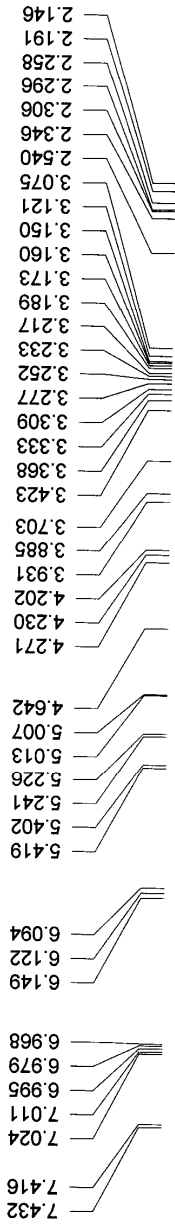
Experiment = zg30

Pulse length = 14.000 usec

Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

NA = 8





hx-8-129-DMSO

2014-02-14 21:50:07.625

USER: nmr

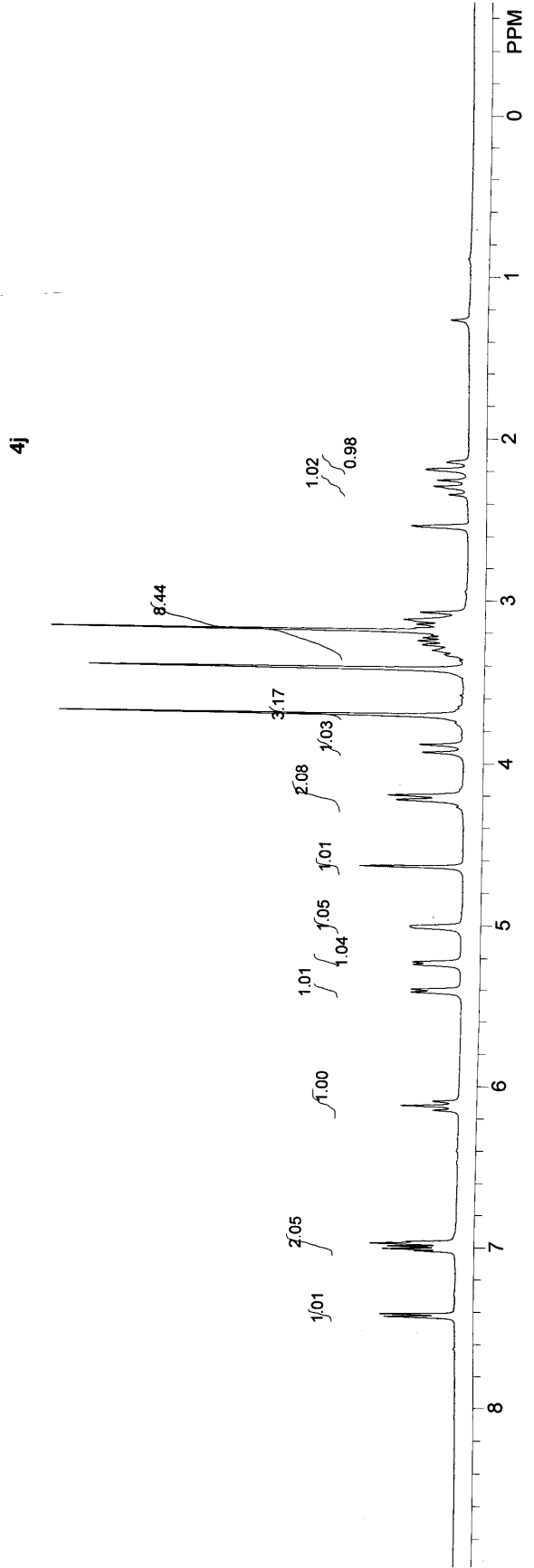
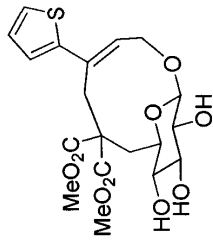
SOLVENT: DMSO

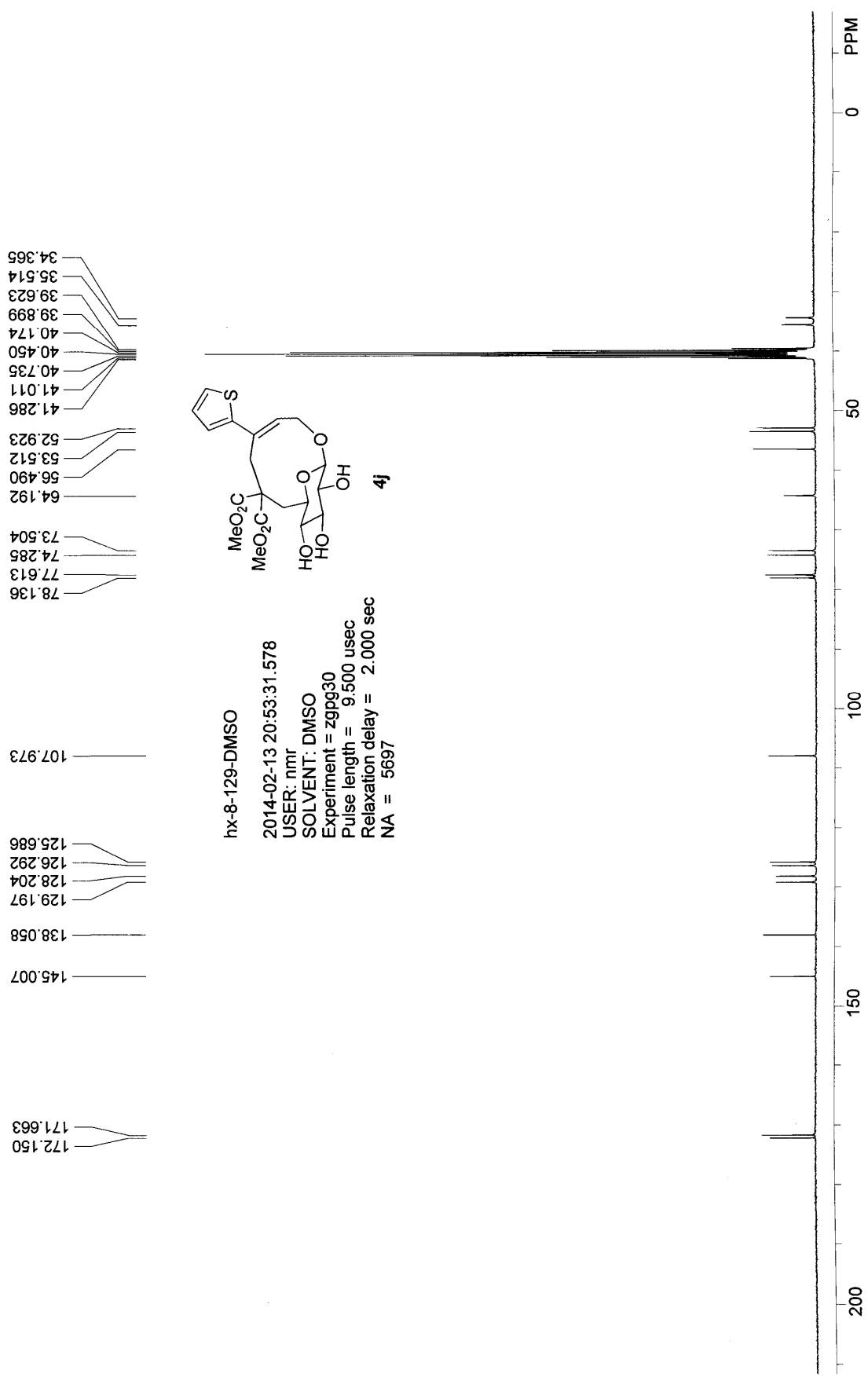
Experiment = zg30

Pulse length = 14.000 usec

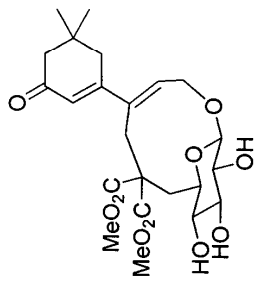
Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec

NA = 8

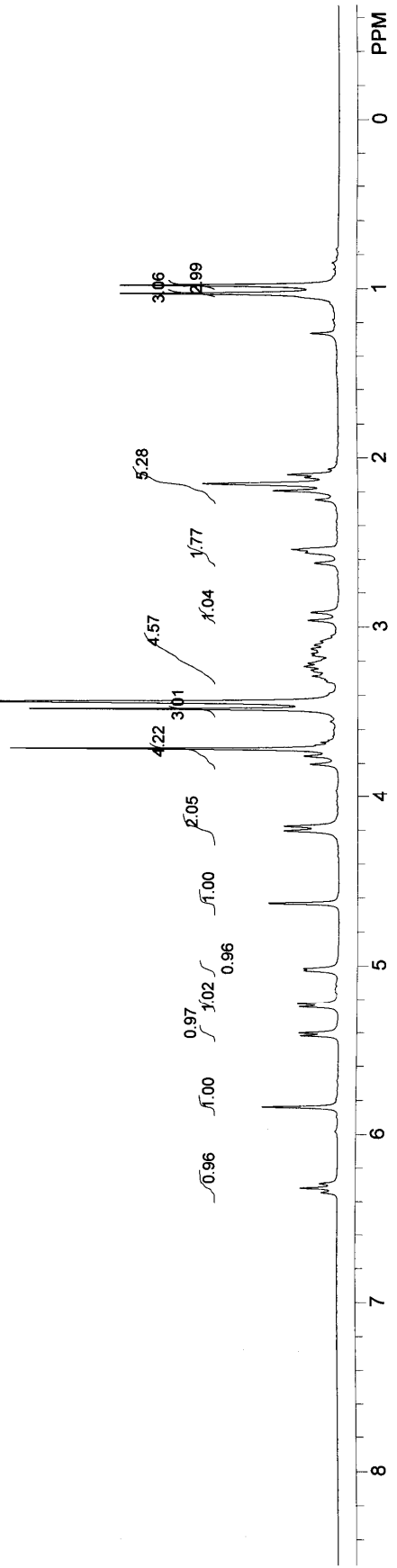


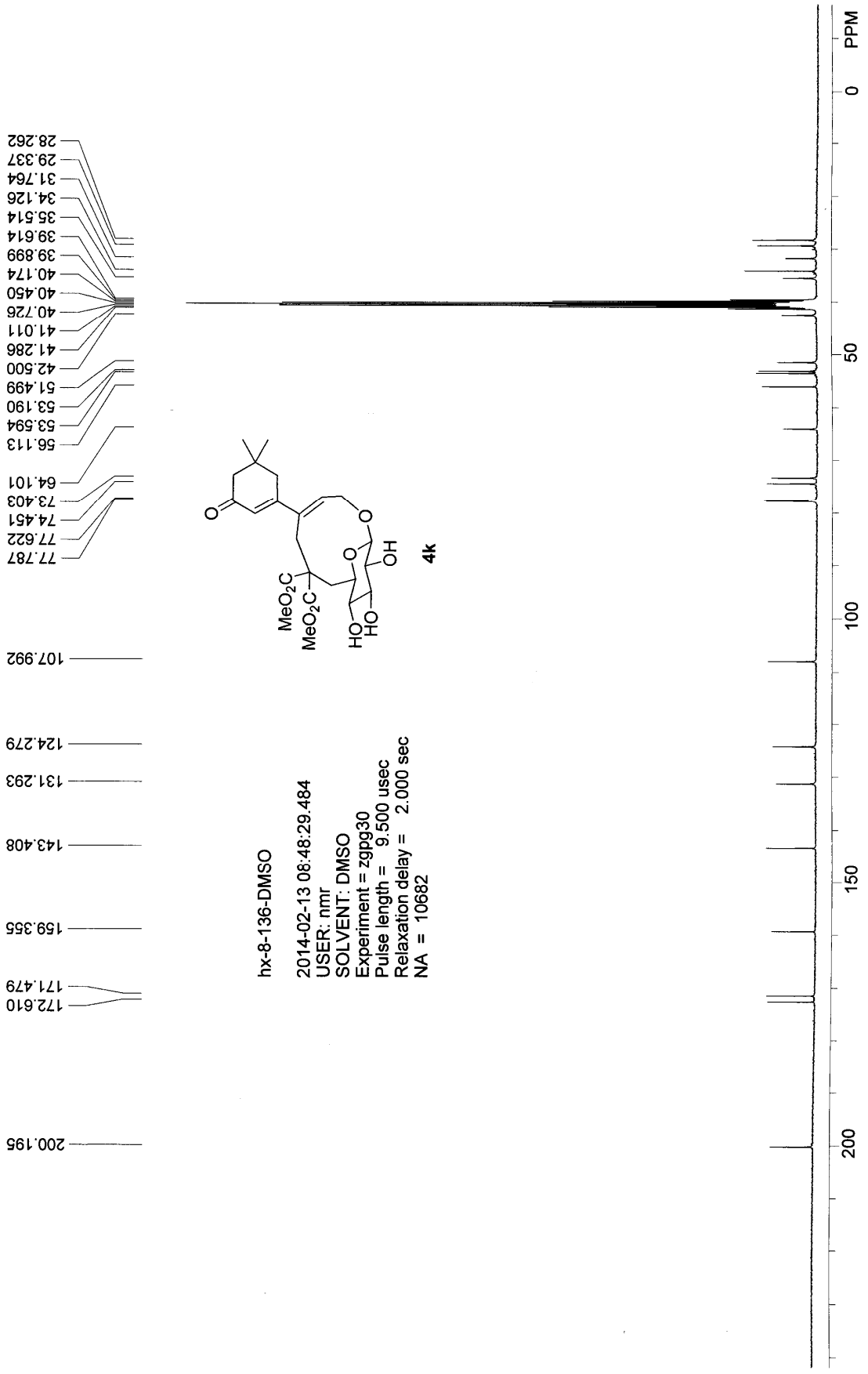


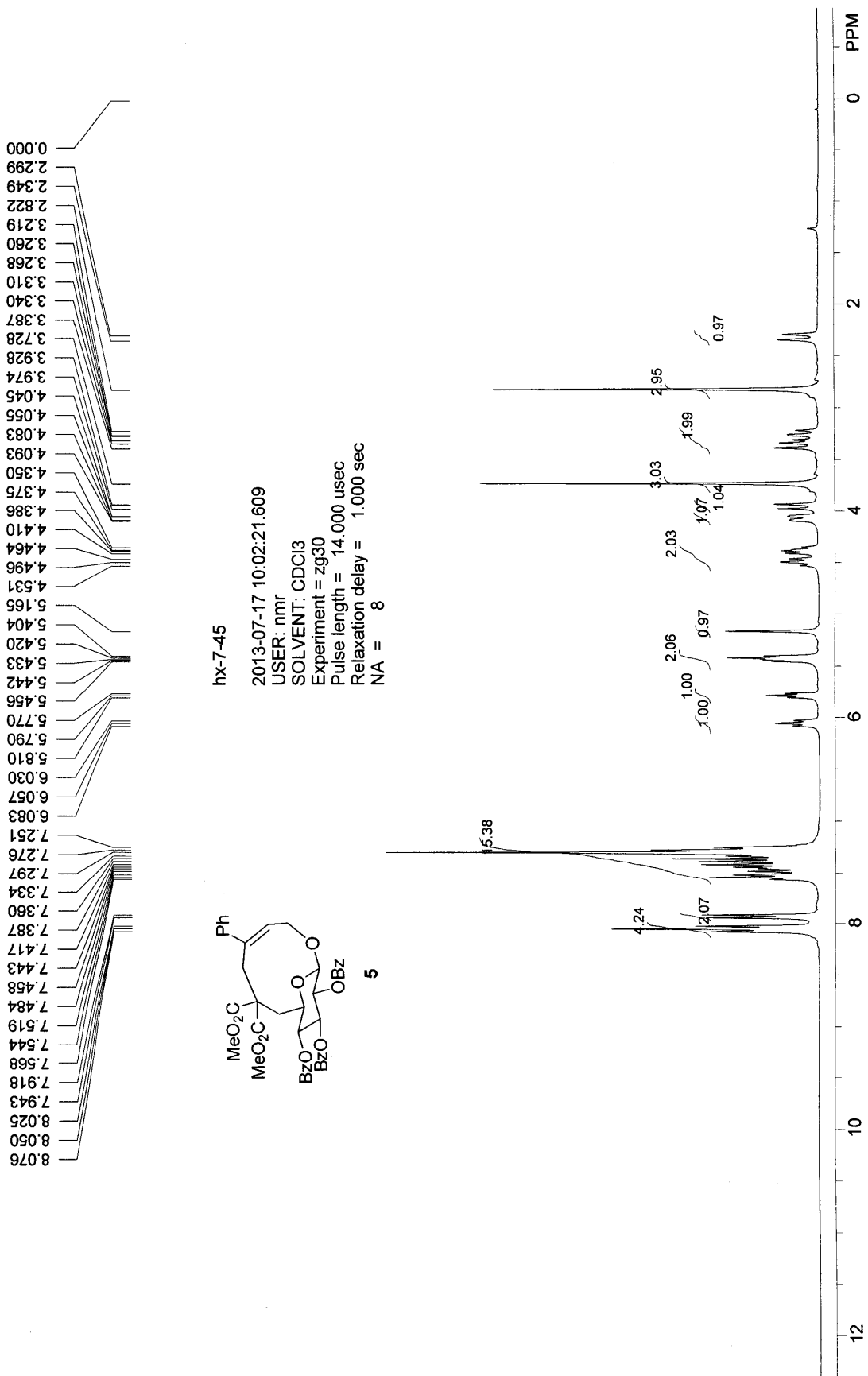
0.979
 1.028
 2.065
 2.098
 2.115
 2.152
 2.193
 2.246
 2.535
 2.540
 2.546
 2.561
 2.621
 2.914
 2.961
 3.083
 3.108
 3.130
 3.144
 3.157
 3.169
 3.190
 3.213
 3.232
 3.252
 3.262
 3.277
 3.287
 3.481
 3.715
 3.757
 3.804
 4.032
 4.204
 5.017
 5.028
 5.227
 5.244
 5.402
 5.419
 5.840
 6.291
 6.319
 6.347



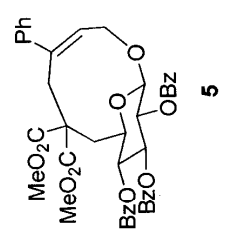
4k
 hx-8-136-DMSO
 2014-02-14 22:08:35.484
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: DMSO
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8

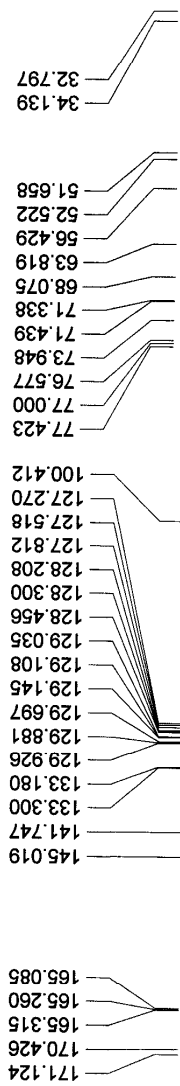






hx-7-45
 2013-07-17 10:02:21.609
 USER: nmr
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 Experiment = zg30
 Pulse length = 14.000 usec
 Relaxation delay = 1.000 sec
 NA = 8





hx-7-45

2013-07-17 11:31:05.000

USER: nmr

SOLVENT: CDCl3

Experiment = zgpg30

Pulse length = 9.500 usec

Relaxation delay = 2.000 sec

NA = 1480

