

Supporting Information

**A Novel Enantioselective Synthesis of 6*H*-Dibenzopyran Derivatives by Combined
Palladium/Norbornene and Cinchona Alkaloids Catalysis**

Di Xu,^a Li Dai,^a Marta Catellani,^b Elena Motti,^b Nicola Della Ca^b and Zhiming Zhou^{a*}

^aSchool of Chemical Engineering and the Environment, Beijing Institute of Technology, Beijing 100081, PR China,

^bDipartimento di Chimica and CIRCC, Università di Parma, Parco Area delle Scienze, 17/A, 43124 Parma, Italy

zzm@bit.edu.cn

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| General Procedure | S2 |
| Table S1 | S3 |
| Table S2 | S4 |
| Reference | S21 |
| ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra | S22 |
| X-ray Structure of compound 5k | S33 |

General

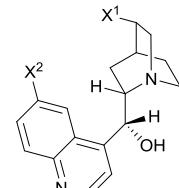
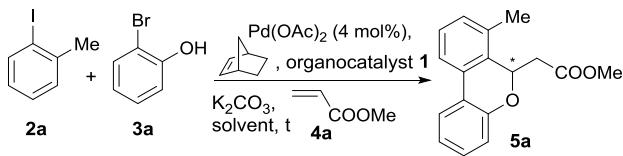
Most starting materials were commercially available and were used without further purification. 2-*i*-Propyliodobenzene, 2,3-dimethyliodobenzene were prepared by iodination of the corresponding diazonium salt according to the literature.¹ 3,4-Dimethoxy-2-methyliodobenzene², 4-iodo-*N,N*-dimethylaniline and 1-iodo-4-methoxynaphthalene³, diethyl 2-methylenemalonate⁴, nitroethene⁵, quinorine and monodeazacinchona alkaloid derivatives⁶ were prepared according to reported procedures.

All reactions were carried out under nitrogen using standard Schlenk techniques. DMF was dried and stored over 4 Å molecular sieves under nitrogen. Gas chromatography analyses were performed with a Yonglin GC System using a 30 m SE-30 capillary column. Flash column chromatography was carried out on Liang Chen Gui Yuan Silica Gel 200–300 mesh and TLC on Yan Tai Jiang You plates. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on Bruker AVANCE-400 spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm using the solvent as internal reference (7.26 and 77.00 ppm, respectively for ¹H and ¹³C). Melting points were determined with XT4 microscope electrothermal apparatus and were uncorrected. Enantiomeric excess values were determined with a Knauer S1050 instrument. Electron impact mass spectra (*m/z*, relative intensity (%)) were determined with an Agilent Technologies instrument working at 70 eV ionization energy. Infrared spectra were recorded using a Bruker Alpha spectrophotometer with a ATR-Ge device. Elemental analyses were obtained on an Elementar Vario MICRO CUBE (Germany) elemental analyzer.

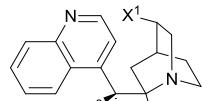
General Procedure: reaction of o-substituted aryl iodides with 2-bromophenols and terminal olefins in the presence of norbornene, Pd(OAc)₂, K₂CO₃ and cinchona alkaloids in DMF.

To a Schlenck-type flask, containing Pd(OAc)₂ (2 mg, 0.009 mmol), K₂CO₃ (98 mg, 0.714 mmol) and the cinchona alkaloid (0.056 - 0.223 mmol as indicated in table 1 and 2), was added a DMF solution (4 mL) of the *o*-substituted aryl iodide (0.223 mmol), the 2-bromophenol (0.223 mmol), the terminal olefin (0.714 mmol) and norbornene (17 mg, 0.178 mmol). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir under nitrogen at 80 °C for the time indicated in Table 1 and 2. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (20 mL), washed with a saturated solution of NaCl (3 × 15 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using mixtures of petrol ether-EtOAc as eluent.

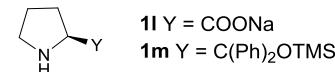
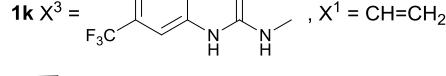
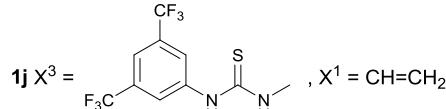
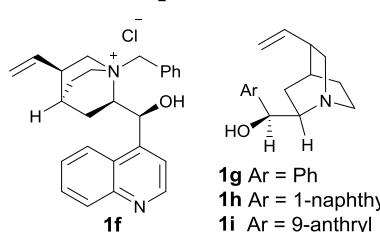
Table S1 Screening of reaction conditions^a



1a $X^1 = \text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$, $X^2 = \text{OMe}$, quinine
1b $X^1 = \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$, $X^2 = \text{OMe}$, hydroquinine
1e $X^1 = \text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$, $X^2 = \text{H}$, cinchonidine



1c $X^3 = \text{OH}$, $X^1 = \text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$, cinchonine
1d $X^3 = \text{OH}$, $X^1 = \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$, hydrocinchonine



| Entry | Chiral Catalyst (mol%) | mol% Pd(OAc) ₂ | of solvent | T (°C) | time (h) | yield ^b (%) | ee ^c (%) |
|-------|---|---------------------------|------------|--------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | - | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 83 | 0 |
| 2 | 1l (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 4 | n.d. ^d |
| 3 | 1m (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 10 | 0 |
| 4 | 1a (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 32 | 80 |
| 5 | 1b (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 5 | n.d. |
| 6 | 1c (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 35 | 99 |
| 7 | 1d (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 22 | 75 |
| 8 | 1c (150) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 6 | >99 |
| 9 | 1c (50) | 12 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 45 | 51 |
| 10 | 1c (150) | 12 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 35 | 97 |
| 11 | 1c (25) | 8 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 50 | 29 |
| 12 | 1c (25) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 52 | 76 |
| 13 | 1c (50)(Cs ₂ CO ₃) ^e | 4 | DMF | 80 | 24 | 43 | 85 |
| 14 | 1c (50) | 4 | DMF | 150 | 24 | 82 | 12 |
| 15 | 1c (50) | 4 | DMF | r.t. | 24 | 12 | >99 |
| 16 | 1c (50) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 96 | 72 | 94 |
| 17 | 1c (50) + NBu ₄ Br (5) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 96 | 51 | 85 |
| 18 | 1c (50) + NH ₄ Cl (5) | 4 | DMF | 80 | 96 | 53 | >99 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|------|
| 19 | 1c (50) | + | 4 Et ₃ NMeI (5) | DMF | 80 | 96 | 49 | n.d. |
| 20 | 1c (50) | + | 4 Et ₃ NMeI (50) | DMF | 80 | 96 | 38 | n.d. |
| 21 | 1e (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 69 | 89 |
| 22 | 1f (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 75 | 2 |
| 23 | 1g (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 77 | 82 |
| 24 | 1h (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 75 | 95 |
| 25 | 1i (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 74 | 95 |
| 26 | 1j (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 43 | 73 |
| 27 | 1k (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 96 | 42 | 75 |
| 28 | + pyridine (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 24 | 64 | 0 |
| 29 | + EtOH (50) | 4 | | DMF | 80 | 24 | 82 | 0 |
| 30 | - | 4 | | ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl | 80 | 24 | 5 | 0 |
| 31 | 1h (50) | 4 | | NMP | 80 | 96 | 21 | 62 |
| 32 | 1h (50) | 4 | | Dioxane | 80 | 96 | 33 | 82 |
| 33 | 1h (50) | 4 | | DMA | 80 | 96 | 56 | 91 |
| 34 | 1h (50) | 4 | | THF | 80 | 96 | 38 | 88 |
| 35 | 1h (50) | 4 | | Toluene | 80 | 96 | 23 | 85 |

^a Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out with **2a** (0.223 mmol), **3a** (0.223 mmol), **4a** (0.714 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.714 mmol), norbornene (0.178 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.009 mmol), and organocatalyst **1** (0.112 mmol) in solvent (4.0 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Daicel OD-H, hexane/i-propane = 95/5). ^d Not determined. ^e Cs₂CO₃ in place of K₂CO₃.

Table S2 Investigating the reaction scope^a

| Entry | Chiral (mol%) | catalyst. | R ¹ , R ² | R ³ | Z ¹ | Z ² | 5 | |
|-------|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | Yield ^b (%) | ee ^c (%) |
| 1 | 1c (50) | | 2-Me, 4-Me | H | COOMe | H | 5b 25 | 79 |
| 2 | 1c (25) | | 2-Me, 4-Me | H | COOMe | H | 5b 51 | 77 |
| 3 | 1h (25) | | 2-Me, 4-Me | H | COOMe | H | 5b 73 | 92 |
| 4 | 1i (25) | | 2-Me, 4-Me | H | COOMe | H | 5b 62 | 75 |
| 5 | 1c (25) | | 2-Me, 3-Me | H | COOMe | H | 5c 59 | 75 |
| 6 | 1h (25) | | 2-Me, 3-Me | H | COOMe | H | 5c 68 | 93 |
| 7 | 1c (50) | | 2-CF ₃ | H | COOMe | H | 5d 73 | 43 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|--------------|----|
| 8 | 1c (100) | 2-CF ₃ | H | COOMe | H | 5d 45 | 72 |
| 9 | 1h (100) | 2-CF ₃ | H | COOMe | H | 5d 59 | 83 |
| 10 | 1i (100) | 2-CF ₃ | H | COOMe | H | 5d 55 | 85 |
| 11 | - | 2-Me, 3,4-diOMe | H | COOMe | H | 5e 89 | 0 |
| 12 | 1c (50) | 2-Me, 3,4-diOMe | H | COOMe | H | 5e 31 | 35 |
| 13 | 1c (50)+4 Å MS | 2-Me, 3,4-diOMe | H | COOMe | H | 5e 33 | 57 |
| 14 | 1h (50) | 2-Me, 3,4-diOMe | H | COOMe | H | 5e 61 | 88 |
| 15 | - | 2-Me, 4-NMe ₂ | H | COOMe | H | 5f 85 | 0 |
| 16 | 1c (50) | 2-Me, 4-NMe ₂ | H | COOMe | H | 5f 32 | 79 |
| 17 | 1h (50) | 2-Me, 4-NMe ₂ | H | COOMe | H | 5f 56 | 90 |
| 18 | - | 4-OMe-naphthyl | H | COOMe | H | 5g 77 | 0 |
| 19 | 1c (50) | 4-OMe-naphthyl | H | COOMe | H | 5g 49 | 86 |
| 20 | 1h (50) | 4-OMe-naphthyl | H | COOMe | H | 5g 68 | 91 |
| 21 | 1h (50) | 2-Me | 4-Me | COOMe | H | 5h 40 | 97 |
| 22 | 1h (50) | 2-Me | 5-NO ₂ | COOMe | H | 5i 63 | 80 |
| 23 | 1h (50) | 2-Me | H | COOEt | COOEt | 5j 52 | 84 |
| 24 | 1h (50) | 2-Me | H | NO ₂ | Et | - | - |

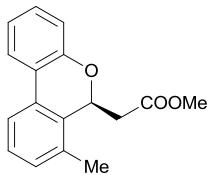
^a Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out with **2** (0.223 mmol), **3** (0.223 mmol), **4** (0.714 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.714 mmol), norbornene (0.178 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0089 mmol), and catalyst **1** in DMF (4.0 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Daicel OD-H, hexane/*i*-propane = 95/5 - 99/1).

Procedure for **5k**⁷

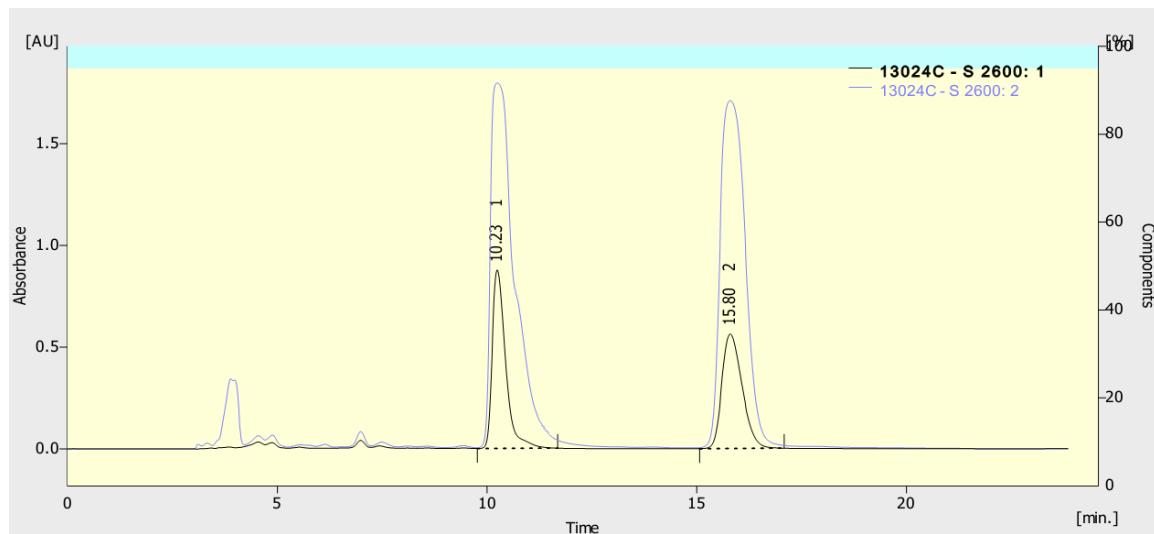
To a Schlenk flask provided with a mechanical stirrer, (*S*)-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-8,9-dimethoxy-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran (**5e**) (150 mg, 6.46 mmol) and *N*-iodosuccinimide (97 mg, 0.43 mmol) was added. Then glacial acetic acid (4.5 mL), and concentrated sulfuric acid (0.5 mL) was added portionwise at the internal temperature ~20 °C. The suspension was stirred overnight under nitrogen. Then the reaction mixture was slowly added to NaHCO₃ (10%) solution, and then extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The product was purified by chromatography (Petrol ether / EtOAc = 10/1). (*S*)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-8,9-dimethoxy-2-ido-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran (**5k**) (191 mg) was obtained as white solid (92% yield). Colorless crystal of **5k** was obtained from a solution of heptane / CCl₄ (CCDC 1027228 (**5k**) contains the crystallographic data of **5k**. The data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.ca.ac.uk/data_request/cif).

Characterization data

(*S*)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran (**5a**)

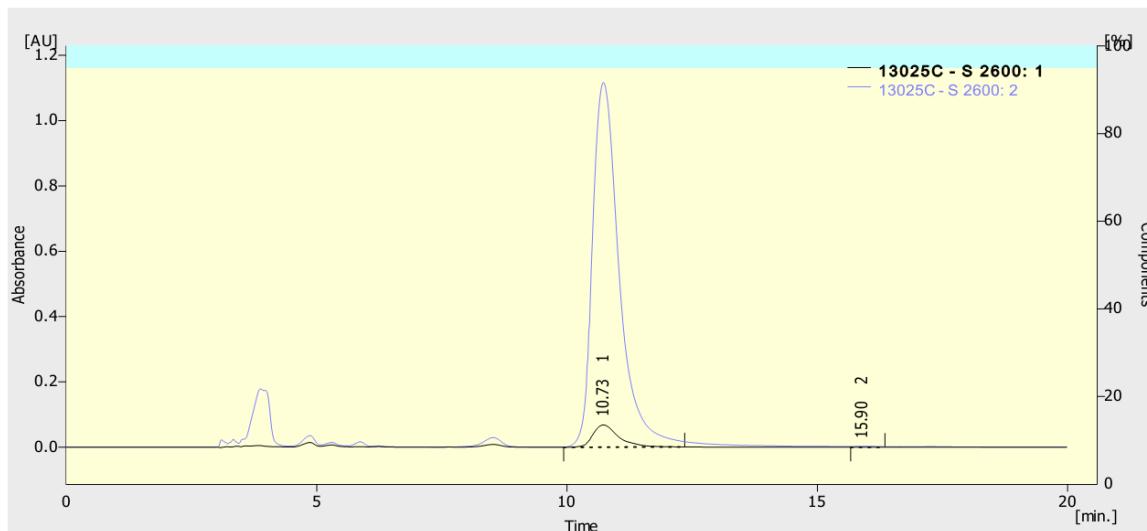


Following the general procedure (*S*)-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 75% yield (90 mg) by flash column chromatography (96:4 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 84 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz), 7.57 (1H, br d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.29 and 7.24 (2H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz and td, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz), 7.13 (1H, br d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.04 (1H, td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 5.95 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 2.8 Hz), 3.75 (3H, s), 2.89 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.2, 10.7 Hz), 2.4 and 2.36 (4H, dd, *J* = 15.2, 2.8 Hz and s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.7, 151.1, 132.9, 131.5, 129.9, 129.7, 128.8, 128.3, 123.7, 122.2, 122.1, 120.2, 118.5, 71.4, 51.9, 38.0, 18.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1726; MS (EI, 70eV): M⁺ 268 (9), *m/z* 195 (100), 165 (11), 152 (7). Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆O₃: C, 76.10; H, 6.01. Found: C, 75.79; H, 6.10. [α]_D²⁰ = +44.5 (*c* 1.0, MeOH). HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 10.7 min (major), t₂ = 15.9 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - 13024C - S 2600: 1)

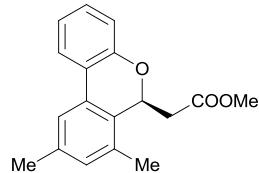
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 10.233 | 19527.878 | 876.535 | 50.9 | 60.9 | 0.35 | 776 |
| 2 | 15.800 | 18850.837 | 562.962 | 49.1 | 39.1 | 0.55 | 944 |
| Total | | 38378.715 | 1439.497 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



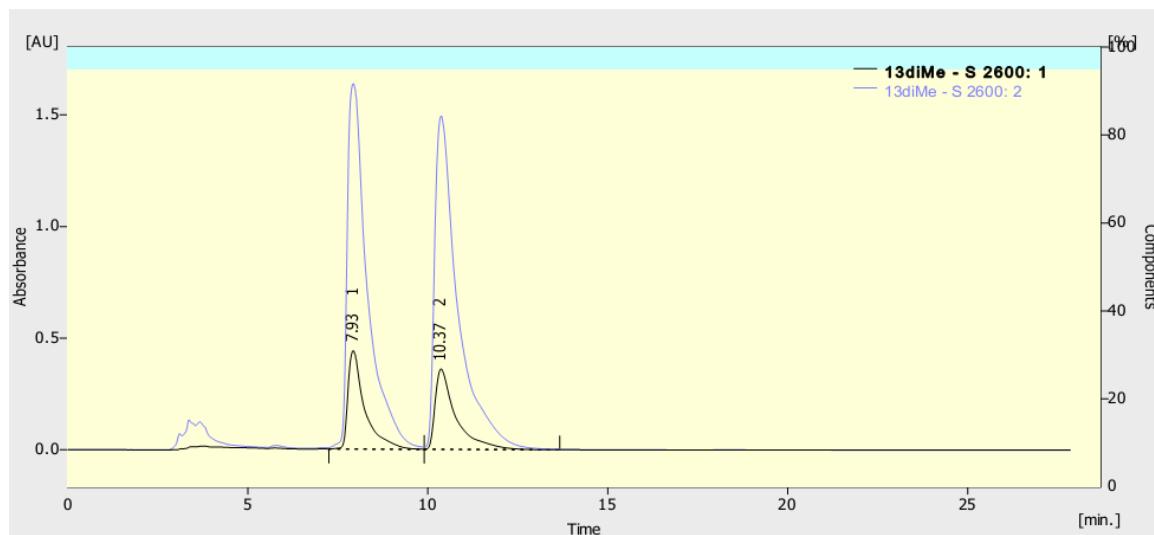
Result Table (Uncal - 13025C - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 10.733 | 2436.354 | 67.865 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 0.53 | 916 |
| 2 | 15.900 | 4.241 | 0.176 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.37 | 998 |
| Total | | 2440.594 | 68.041 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-7,9-dimethyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran (5b**)**

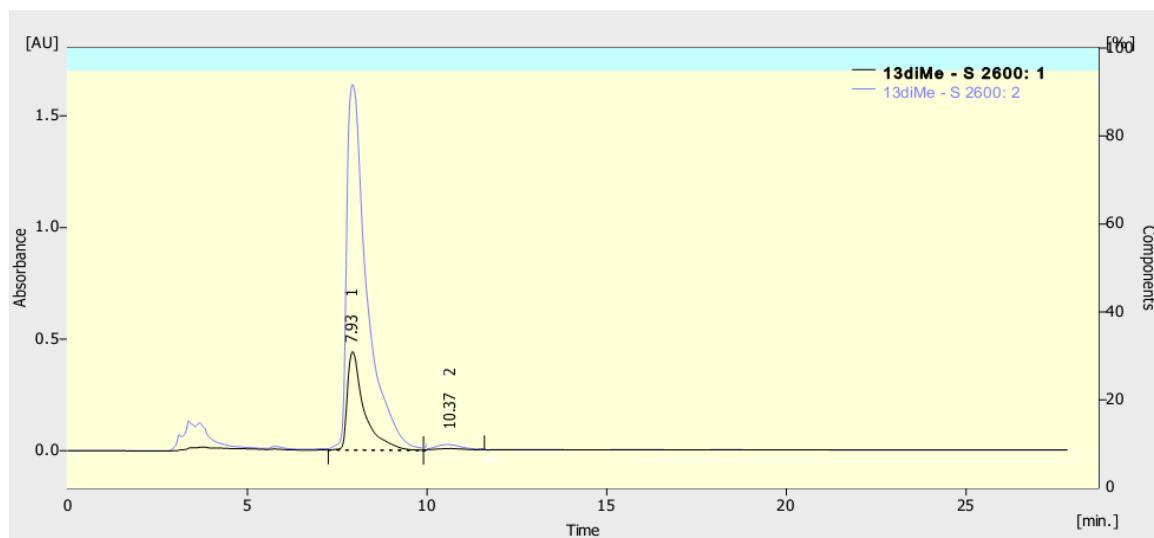


Following the general procedure (*S*)-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-7,9-dimethyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 73% yield (92 mg) by flash column chromatography (98:2 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 98 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 7.42 (1H, br s), 7.25 (1H, m), 7.06 (1H, td, *J* = 7.5, 1.3 Hz), 6.98 and 6.97 (2H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz and s further split), 5.94 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 2.8 Hz), 3.76 (3H, s), 2.88 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.2, 10.7 Hz), 2.38 and 2.37 (4H, dd, *J* = 15.2, 2.8 Hz and s), 2.32 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.7, 151.1, 137.8, 132.7, 130.7, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 123.0, 122.2, 122.1, 120.8, 118.4, 71.3, 51.8, 38.2, 21.2, 18.0; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1734; MS (EI, 70eV): M⁺ 282 (8), *m/z* 195 (100), 209 (100), 178 (6), 165 (10). Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈O₃: C, 76.57; H, 6.43. Found: C, 76.49; H, 6.66. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 7.9 min (major), t₂ = 10.4 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - 13diMe - S 2600: 1)

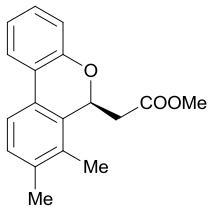
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 7.933 | 14284.933 | 440.956 | 49.9 | 55.1 | 0.43 | 968 |
| 2 | 10.367 | 14345.120 | 359.997 | 50.1 | 44.9 | 0.52 | 958 |
| Total | | 28630.053 | 800.954 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



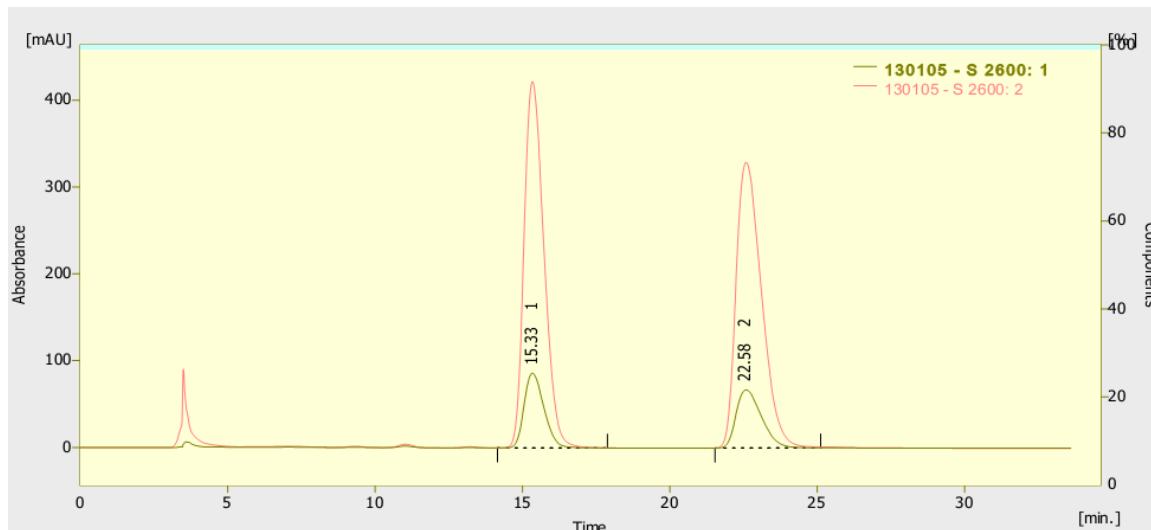
Result Table (Uncal - diMe cat-2 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 7.930 | 8.534 | 0.137 | 95.9 | 88.1 | 1.07 | 636 |
| 2 | 10.365 | 0.365 | 0.019 | 4.1 | 11.9 | 0.08 | 961 |
| Total | | 8.899 | 0.156 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-7,8-dimethyl-6H-dibenzopyran (**5c**)

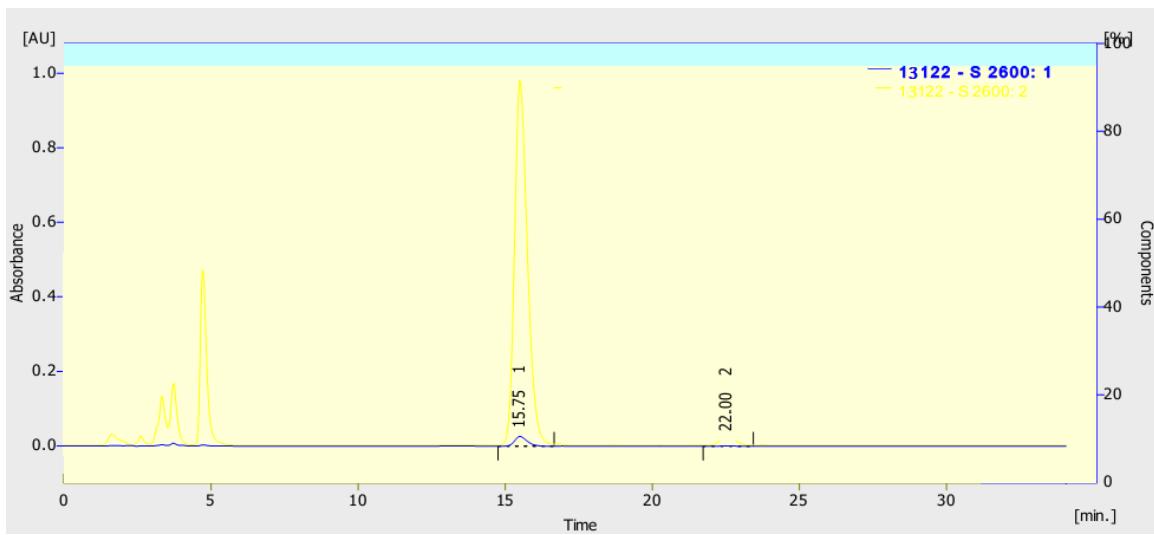


Following the general procedure (*S*)-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-7,8-dimethyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 68% yield (86 mg) by flash column chromatography (98:2 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 93 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 7.42 (1H, br s), 7.32 (1H, td, *J* = 7.5, 1.3 Hz), 7.19 (1H, td, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz), 7.15 and 7.12 (2H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz and s further split), 5.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 2.8 Hz), 3.74 (3H, s), 2.99-2.96 (1H, m), 2.72-2.70 (1H, m), 2.33 (3H, s), 2.07 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.0, 152.8, 132.3, 129.9, 128.1, 127.0, 126.8, 125.8, 125.4, 122.9, 121.5, 114.9, 68.5, 51.8, 39.5, 19.9, 18.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1730; MS (EI, 70eV): M⁺ 282 (7), *m/z* 195 (100), 209 (100), 178 (5), 165 (9). Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈O₃: C, 76.57; H, 6.43. Found: C, 76.47; H, 6.58. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 15.7 min (major), t₂ = 22.0 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - 130105 - S 2600: 1)

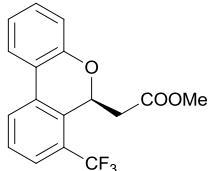
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 15.333 | 4030.931 | 86.121 | 50.2 | 56.3 | 0.75 | 866 |
| 2 | 22.583 | 3997.852 | 66.920 | 49.8 | 43.7 | 0.95 | 941 |
| Total | | 8028.783 | 153.041 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



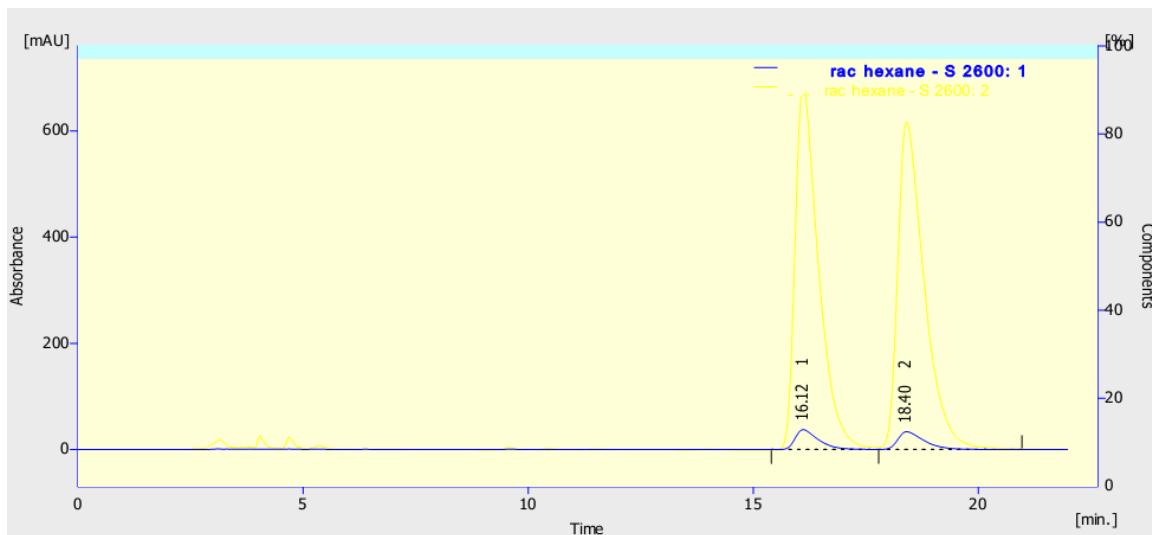
Result Table (Uncal - 13122 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 15.750 | 318.970 | 26.377 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 0.20 | 919 |
| 2 | 22.000 | 11.840 | 0.919 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 0.22 | 914 |
| Total | | 330.810 | 27.295 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-7-trifluoromethyl-6H-dibenzopyran (5d)

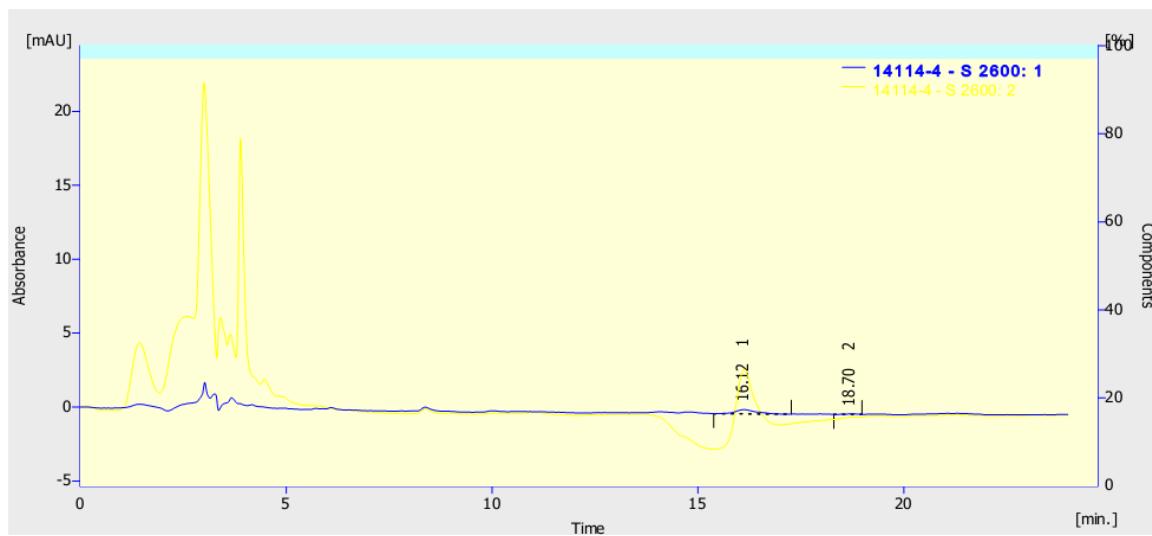


Following the general procedure (*S*-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-7-trifluoromethyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 59% yield (85 mg) by flash column chromatography (97:3 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 83 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.94 (1H, br d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.74 (1H, dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.51 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.30 (1H, td, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz), 7.14 (1H, td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz), 6.17 (1H, d further split, J = 11.0 Hz, H6), 3.74 (3H, s), 2.90 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 11.0 Hz), 2.51 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 2.4 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.0, 150.9, 130.9, 130.8, 128.5, 126.4, 126.0 (quart, $J_{\text{C},\text{F}}$ = 30.4 Hz), 125.2 (quart, $J_{\text{C},\text{F}}$ = 5.8 Hz), 123.9 (quart, $J_{\text{C},\text{F}}$ = 273.6 Hz), 123.2, 122.6, 121.2, 118.8, 70.5 (quart, $J_{\text{C},\text{F}}$ = 2.7 Hz), 51.9, 38.0; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): ν 1741; MS: M^+ 322 (7), m/z 249 (100), 201 (11), 165 (8), 152 (6). Anal. Calcd for $C_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3$: C, 63.36; H, 4.07. Found: C, 63.23; H, 4.39. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t_1 = 16.1 min (major), t_2 = 18.7 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - rac hexane - S 2600: 1)

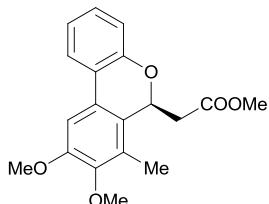
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 16.117 | 1351.671 | 37.679 | 49.8 | 53.0 | 0.55 | 925 |
| 2 | 18.400 | 1363.583 | 33.478 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 0.63 | 948 |
| Total | | 2715.254 | 71.157 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



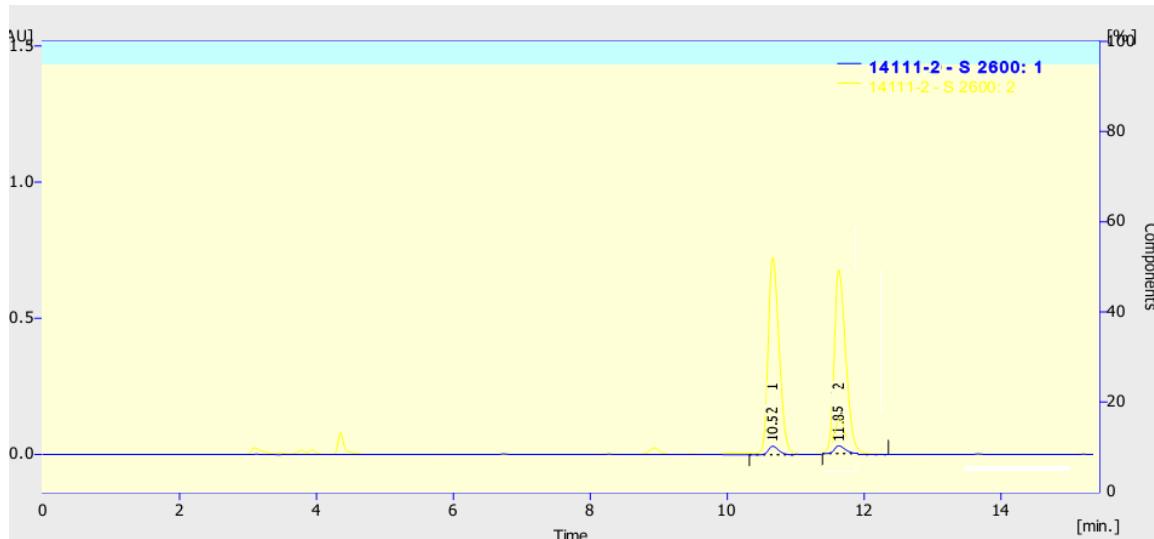
Result Table (Uncal - 14114-4 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 16.117 | 10.378 | 0.290 | 92.5 | 88.9 | 0.52 | 600 |
| 2 | 18.700 | 0.840 | 0.036 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 0.43 | 999 |
| Total | | 11.218 | 0.326 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-8,9-dimethoxy-7-methyl-6H-dibenzopyran (**5e**)

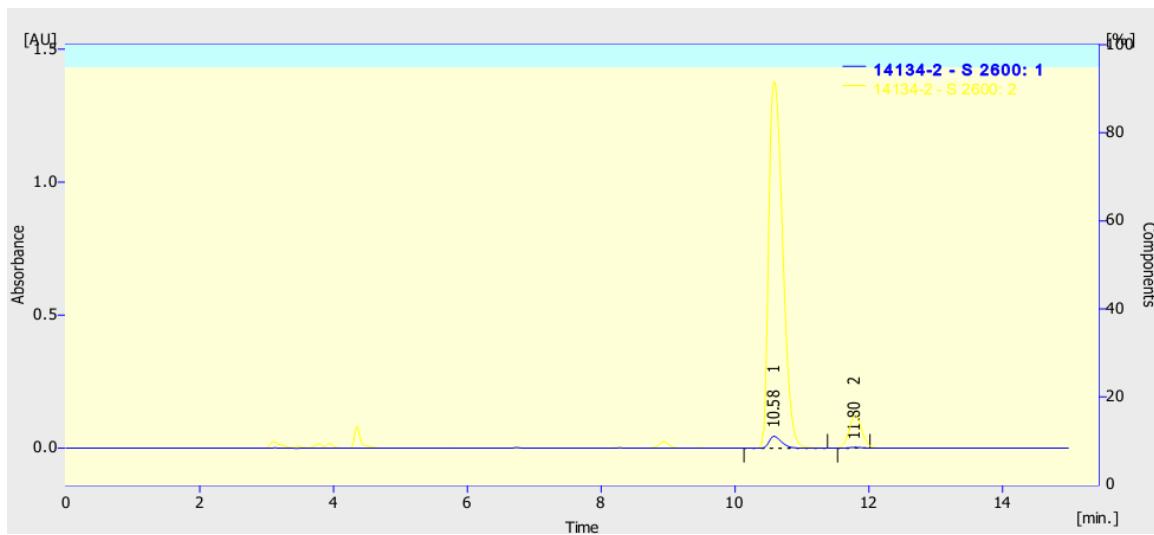


Following the general procedure (S)-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-8,9-dimethoxy-7-methyl-6H-dibenzopyran was isolated in 61% yield (89 mg) by flash column chromatography (90:10 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 105 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (1H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.22 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.13 (1H, s), 7.05 (1H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 8.0 Hz), 5.87 (1H, dd, J = 10.6, 2.6 Hz), 3.94 (3H, s), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.75 (3H, s), 2.85 (1H, dd, J = 15.2, 10.8 Hz), 2.35 (1H, dd, J = 15.3, 2.7 Hz), 2.26 (3H s); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 152.8, 150.9, 147.5, 129.4, 127.4, 124.9, 124.8, 122.8, 122.2, 122.2, 118.6, 104.2, 71.5, 60.5, 55.8, 51.9, 38.4, 10.9; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): ν 1720; MS: (m/z): 328.3 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5$: C, 69.50; H, 6.14. Found: C, 69.61; H, 6.22. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/ $i\text{PrOH}$ = 97/3, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t_1 = 10.6 min (major), t_2 = 11.8 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - 14111-2 - S 2600: 1)

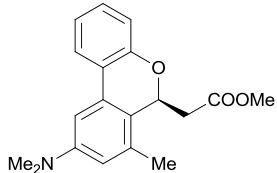
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 10.522 | 375.357 | 24.357 | 50.7 | 52.2 | 0.25 | 982 |
| 2 | 11.853 | 364.890 | 22.286 | 49.3 | 47.8 | 0.27 | 981 |
| Total | | 740.247 | 46.642 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



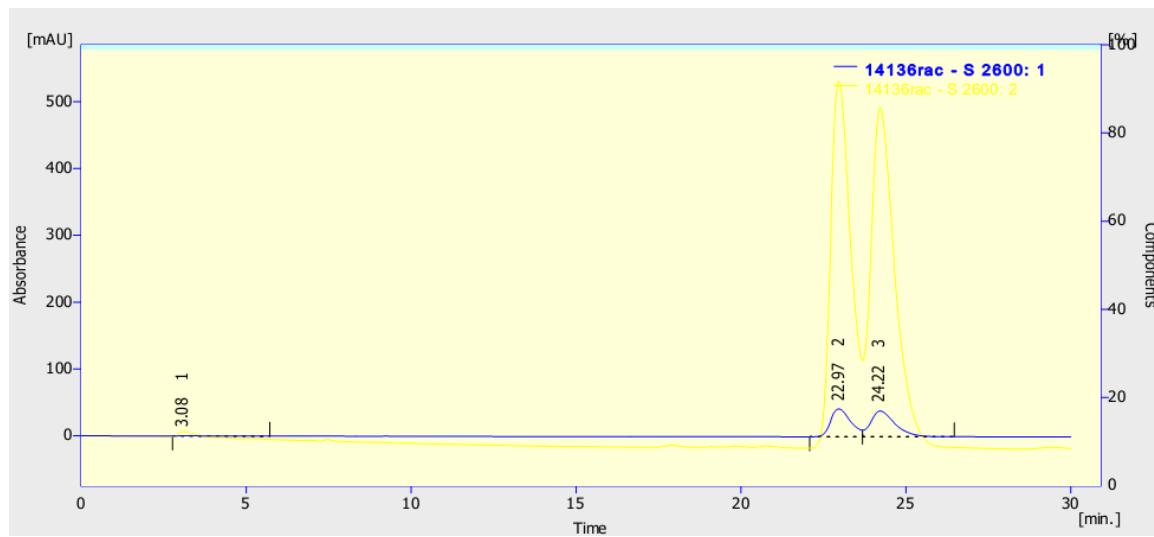
Result Table (Uncal - 14134-2 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 10.583 | 578.642 | 44.895 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 0.22 | 763 |
| 2 | 11.800 | 37.638 | 3.030 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 0.22 | 974 |
| Total | | 616.280 | 47.925 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-9-(dimethylamino)-7-methyl-6H-dibenzopyran (5f)

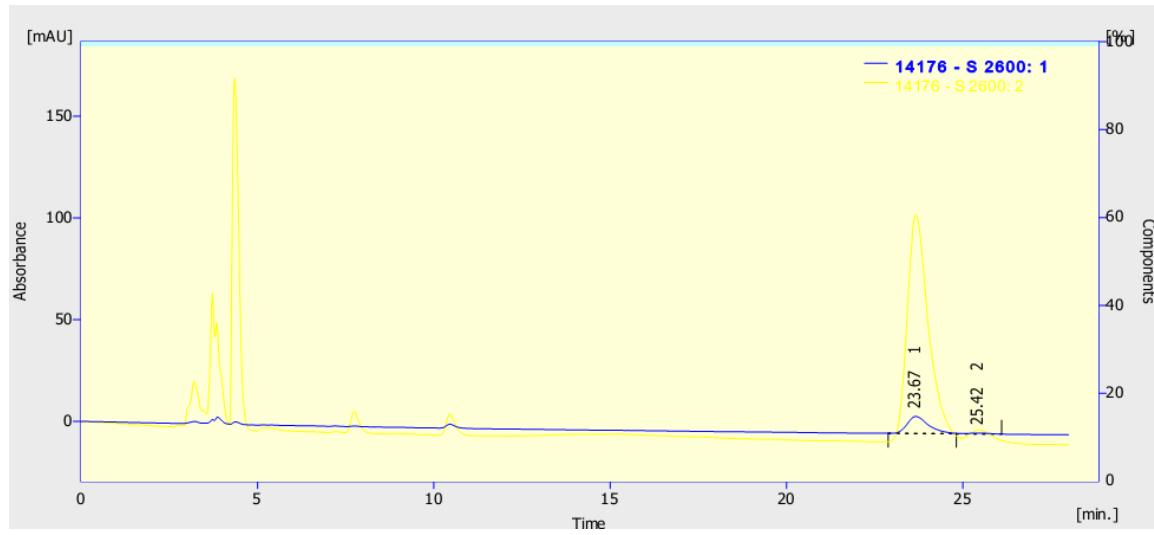


Following the general procedure (*S*-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-9-(dimethylamino)-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 56% yield (78 mg) by flash column chromatography (95:5 petrol ether/EtOAc). Mp (petrol ether): 78 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz), 7.25 – 7.16 (1H, m), 7.04 (1H, td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz), 6.98 – 6.89 (2H, m), 6.54 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 5.87 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 2.8 Hz), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.00 (6H, s), 2.85 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.1, 10.8 Hz), 2.41 – 2.33 (1H, m), 2.32 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 151.5, 150.9, 150.4, 133.8, 129.4, 123.1, 122.8, 122.0, 120.4, 118.6, 114.4, 104.1, 71.5, 51.8, 40.7, 38.8, 29.7, 18.7. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1723; MS: (*m/z*): 312.4 (M+H)⁺. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₃: C, 73.29; H, 6.80; N, 4.50. Found: C, 73.11; H, 6.72; N, 4.57. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 23.7 min (major), t₂ = 25.4 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - 14136rac - S 2600: 1)

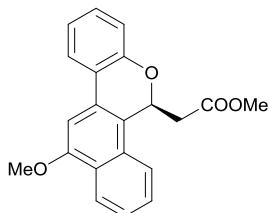
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 3.083 | 25.719 | 0.545 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.13 | 942 |
| 2 | 22.967 | 1759.609 | 41.711 | 46.7 | 51.6 | 0.68 | 927 |
| 3 | 24.217 | 1982.147 | 38.619 | 52.6 | 47.8 | 0.77 | 869 |
| Total | | 3767.474 | 80.875 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



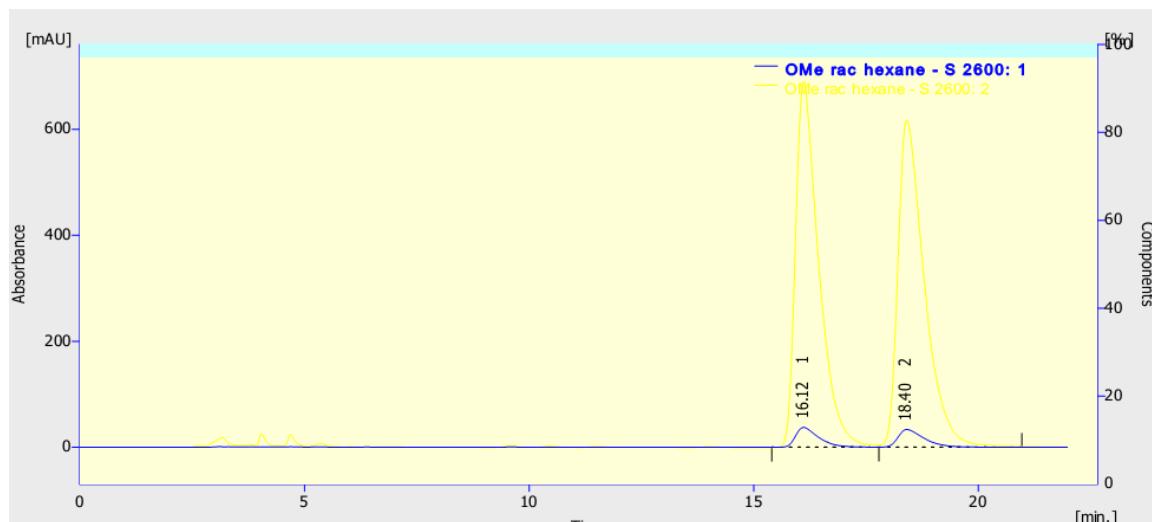
Result Table (Uncal - 14176 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 23.667 | 356.777 | 8.394 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 0.65 | 798 |
| 2 | 25.417 | 18.858 | 0.434 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.67 | 873 |
| Total | | 375.634 | 8.828 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-12-Methoxy-5-methoxycarbonylmethyl-5H-Benzo[b]naphtho[2,1-d]pyran (**5g**)

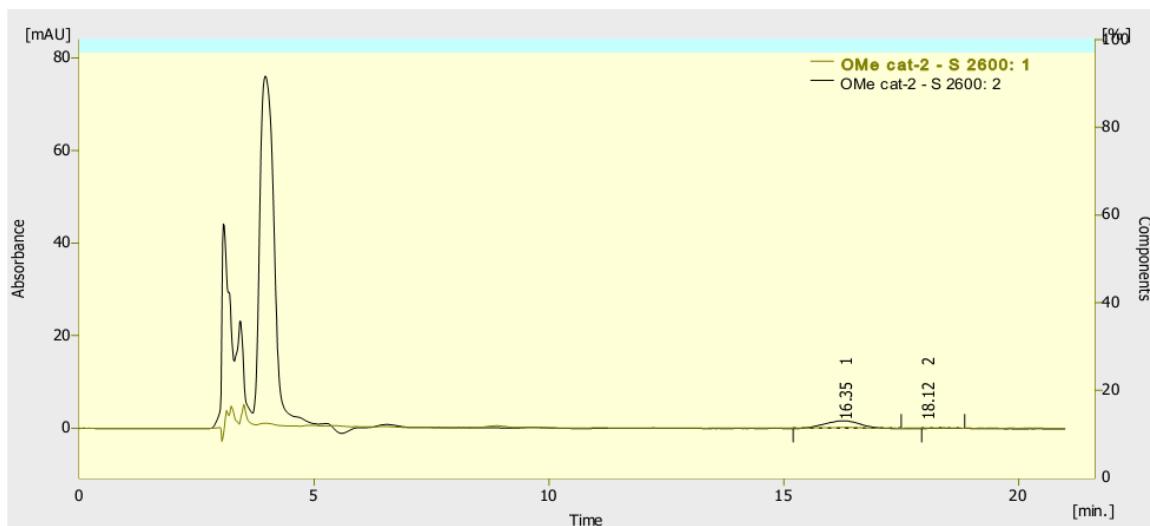


Following the general procedure (*S*)-12-methoxy-5-methoxycarbonylmethyl-5*H*-benzo[*b*]naphtho[2,1-*d*]pyran was isolated in 68% yield (96 mg) by flash column chromatography (96:4 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 96 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97 (1H, br d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.91-7.86 (3H, m), 7.82 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz), 7.61-7.60 (1H, m), 7.52-7.51 (1H, m), 7.31 (1H, td, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz), 7.12 (1H, td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz), 7.05 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 6.61 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.7, 2.8 Hz), 3.91 (3H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.03 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.3, 10.7 Hz), 2.61 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.3, 2.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 154.0, 151.0, 129.9, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 127.3, 127.3, 126.1, 125.9, 123.3, 122.3, 122.0, 121.9, 120.3, 118.3, 71.3, 58.0, 52.0, 38.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1728; MS: M⁺ 328 (13), *m/z* 245 (100), 229 (9), 216 (22). Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₈O₄: C, 75.43; H, 5.43. Found: C, 75.38; H, 5.46. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 16.3 min (major), t₂ = 18.1 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - OMe rac hexane - S 2600: 1)

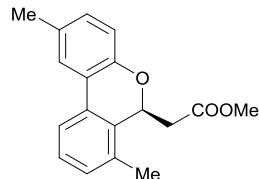
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 16.117 | 1351.671 | 37.679 | 49.8 | 53.0 | 0.55 | 925 |
| 2 | 18.400 | 1363.583 | 33.478 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 0.63 | 948 |
| Total | | 2715.254 | 71.157 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



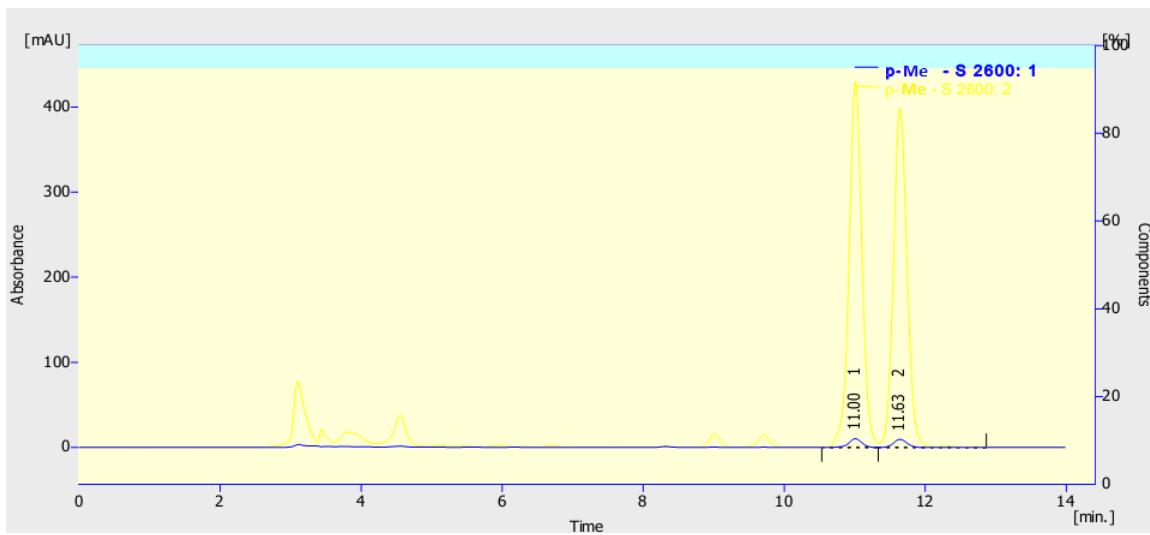
Result Table (Uncal - OMe cat-2 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 16.350 | 8.534 | 0.137 | 95.9 | 88.1 | 1.07 | 636 |
| 2 | 18.117 | 0.365 | 0.019 | 4.1 | 11.9 | 0.08 | 961 |
| Total | | 8.899 | 0.156 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

*(S)-2,7-Dimethyl-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran (5h)*

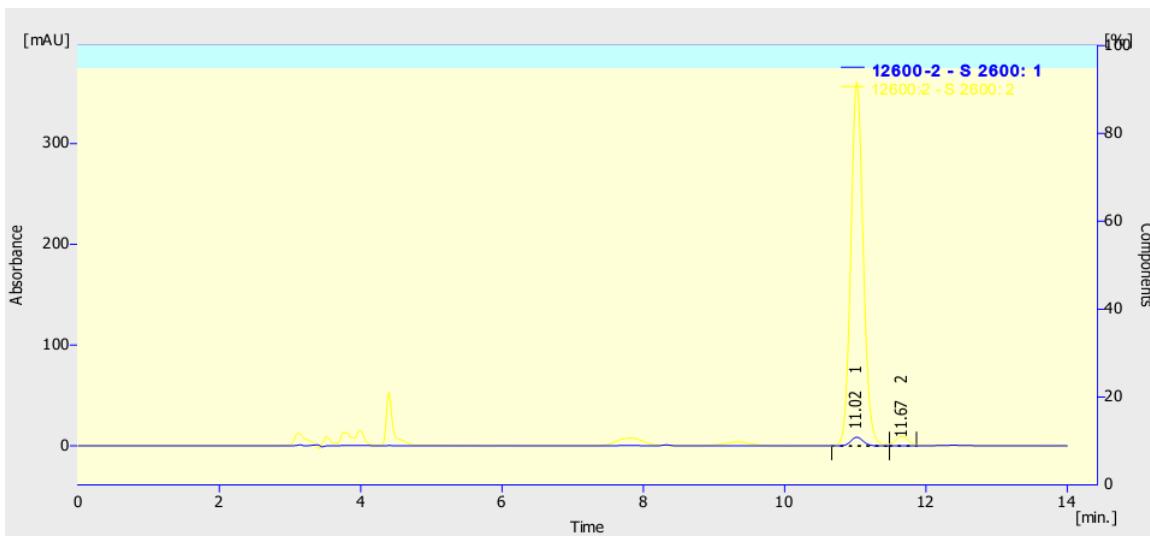


Following the general procedure (*S*-2,7-Dimethyl-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 40% yield (50 mg) by flash column chromatography (97:3 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 43 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 (1H, br d, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.29 (1H, t, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.12 (1H, br d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz), 6.87 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz), 5.93 (1H, dd, J = 10.8, 2.8 Hz), 3.76 (3H, s), 2.91 (1H, dd, J = 15.2, 10.9 Hz), 2.38 (7H, dd J = 15.2, 2.8 Hz), 2.37 (s), 2.36 (s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8, 148.8, 132.8, 131.5, 131.3, 130.2, 129.8, 128.7, 128.1, 123.5, 121.8, 120.0, 118.2, 71.2, 51.8, 37.7, 20.9, 18.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1738; MS: M⁺ 282 (8), m/z 209 (100), 178 (8), 165 (22). Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈O₃: C, 76.57; H, 6.43. Found: C, 76.51; H, 6.39. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 11.0 min (major), t₂ = 11.6 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - p- Me - S 2600: 1)

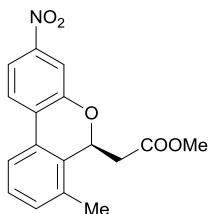
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 11.000 | 135.868 | 10.326 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 0.22 | 848 |
| 2 | 11.633 | 131.294 | 9.541 | 49.1 | 48.0 | 0.22 | 884 |
| Total | | 267.161 | 19.867 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



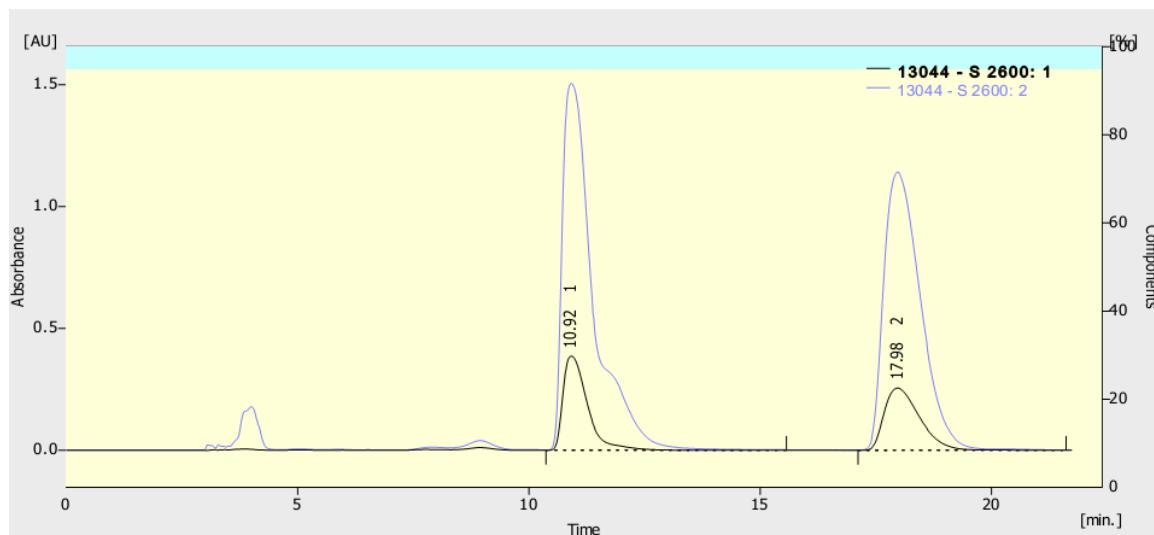
Result Table (Uncal - 12600-2 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 11.017 | 107.263 | 8.691 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 0.22 | 975 |
| 2 | 11.667 | 1.752 | 0.168 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.18 | 998 |
| Total | | 109.016 | 8.859 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-7-methyl-3-nitro-6H-dibenzopyran (**5i**)

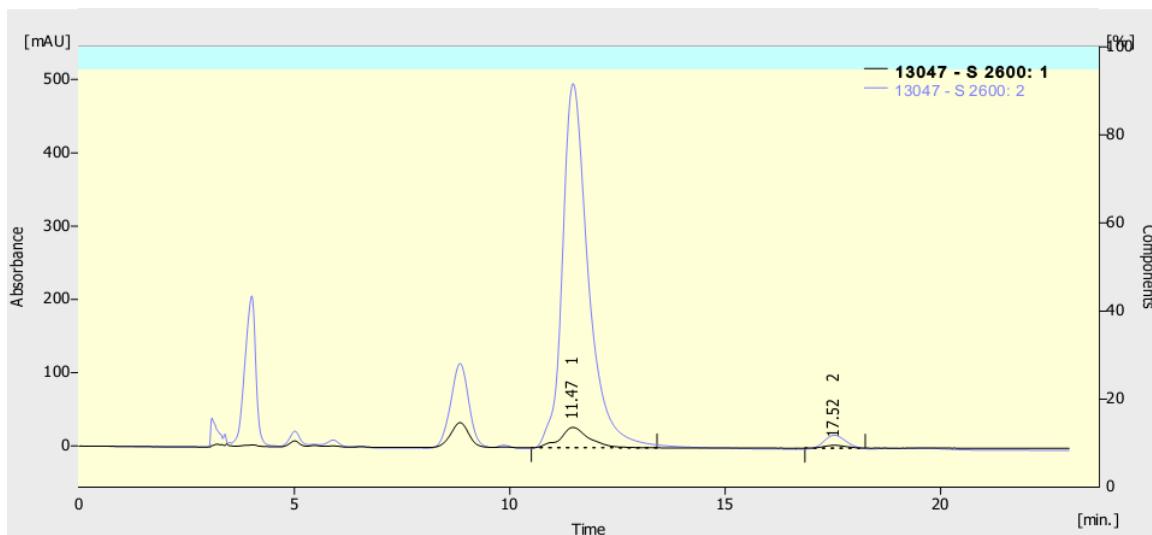


Following the general procedure (*S*)-6-Methoxycarbonylmethyl-7-methyl-3-nitro-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 63% yield (44 mg) by flash column chromatography (92:8 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 118 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 2.2 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.78 (1H, br d, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.62 (1H, br d, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.34 (1H, t, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.24 (1H, br d, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.01 (1H, dd, J = 10.8, 2.7 Hz), 3.76 (3H, s), 2.81 (1H, dd, J = 15.4, 10.8 Hz), 2.42 (1H, dd, J = 15.4, 2.7 Hz), 2.36 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.2, 151.4, 148.2, 133.4, 132.1, 131.8, 128.7, 128.3, 126.6, 123.6, 121.2, 117.4, 113.9, 72.3, 52.1, 38.4, 18.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1747; MS: M⁺ 313 (14), *m/z* 240 (100), 194 (33), 165 (15). Anal. Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NO₅: C, 65.17; H, 4.83; N, 4.47. Found: C, 65.24; H, 4.79; N, 4.58. HPLC (Daicel OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm) t₁ = 11.4 min (major), t₂ = 17.5 min (minor).



Result Table (Uncal - 13044 - S 2600: 1)

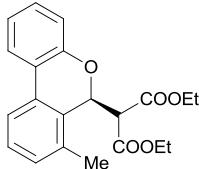
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 10.917 | 14111.824 | 386.243 | 51.0 | 60.2 | 0.57 | 781 |
| 2 | 17.983 | 13566.681 | 255.470 | 49.0 | 39.8 | 0.85 | 864 |
| Total | | 27678.505 | 641.712 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



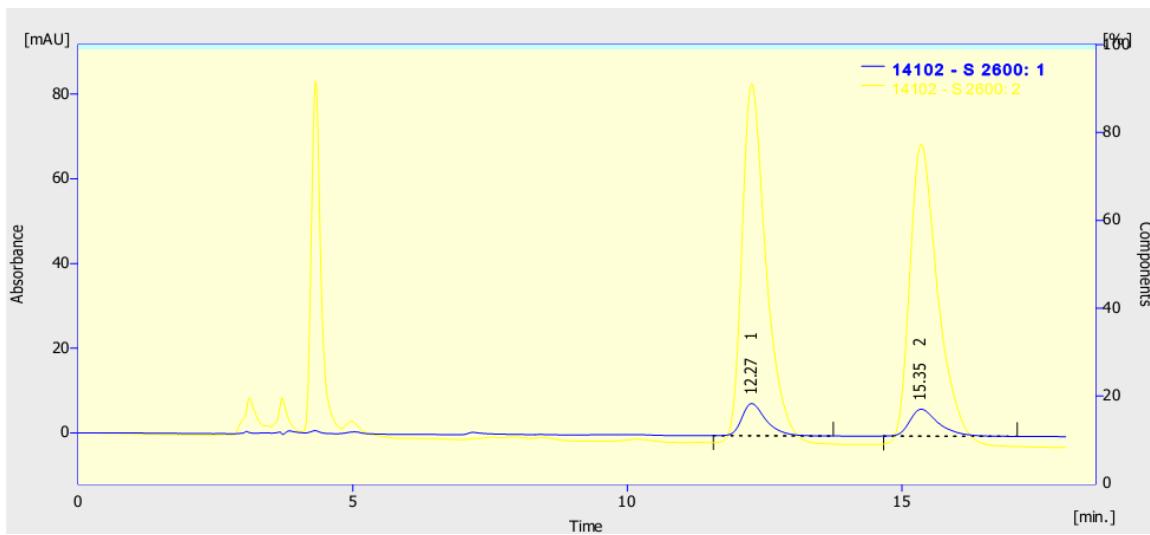
Result Table (Uncal - 13047 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 11.467 | 1293.123 | 27.810 | 90.3 | 87.7 | 0.63 | 854 |
| 2 | 17.517 | 138.633 | 3.903 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 0.57 | 695 |
| Total | | 1431.756 | 31.713 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-6-Diethoxycarbonylmethyl-7-methyl-6H-dibenzopyran (5j)

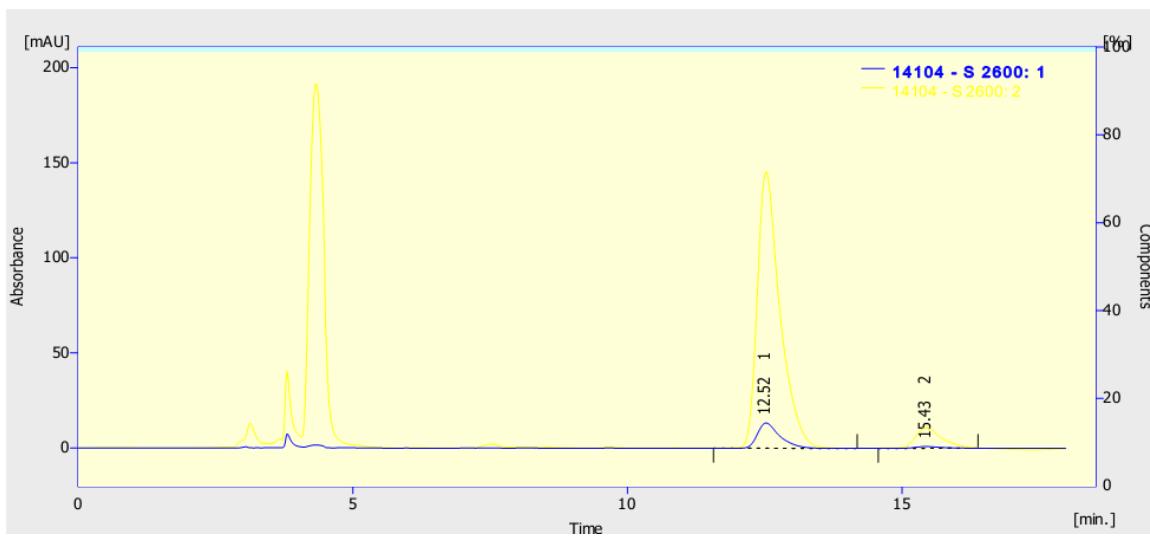


Following the general procedure (*S*-6-Diethoxycarbonylmethyl-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 52% yield (82 mg) by flash column chromatography (97:3 petrol ether/EtOAc). M.p. (petrol ether): 96 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.68 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz), 7.58 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz), 7.45 – 7.33 (2H, m), 7.30 – 7.20 (2H, m), 7.17 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz), 6.24 (1H, d, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 4.17 (4H, q, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 4.03 (1H, s), 2.33 (3H, s), 1.37 (6H, t, *J* = 5.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.7 (2C), 152.5, 135.8, 132.5, 130.7, 130.2, 128.9, 128.8, 125.8, 125.0, 123.0, 121.6, 115.2, 72.5, 62.0 (2C), 51.8, 19.7, 14.7 (2C). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1726; MS: (*m/z*): 354.5 (M+H)⁺. Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₂O₅: C, 71.17; H, 6.26; Found: C, 71.08; 6.31.



Result Table (Uncal - 14102 - S 2600: 1)

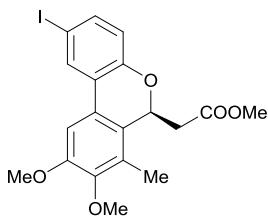
| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 12.267 | 232.301 | 7.608 | 49.8 | 54.4 | 0.47 | 727 |
| 2 | 15.350 | 234.081 | 6.374 | 50.2 | 45.6 | 0.55 | 727 |
| Total | | 466.381 | 13.982 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |



Result Table (Uncal - 14104 - S 2600: 1)

| | Reten. Time [min] | Area [mAU.s] | Height [mAU] | Area [%] | Height [%] | W05 [min] | Peak Purity [-] |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 12.517 | 379.050 | 13.337 | 92.2 | 93.4 | 0.43 | 849 |
| 2 | 15.433 | 32.060 | 0.942 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 0.52 | 897 |
| Total | | 411.110 | 14.279 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |

(S)-methyl 2-(2-iodo-8,9-dimethoxy-7-methyl-6H-benzo[c]chromen-6-yl)acetate (**5k**)

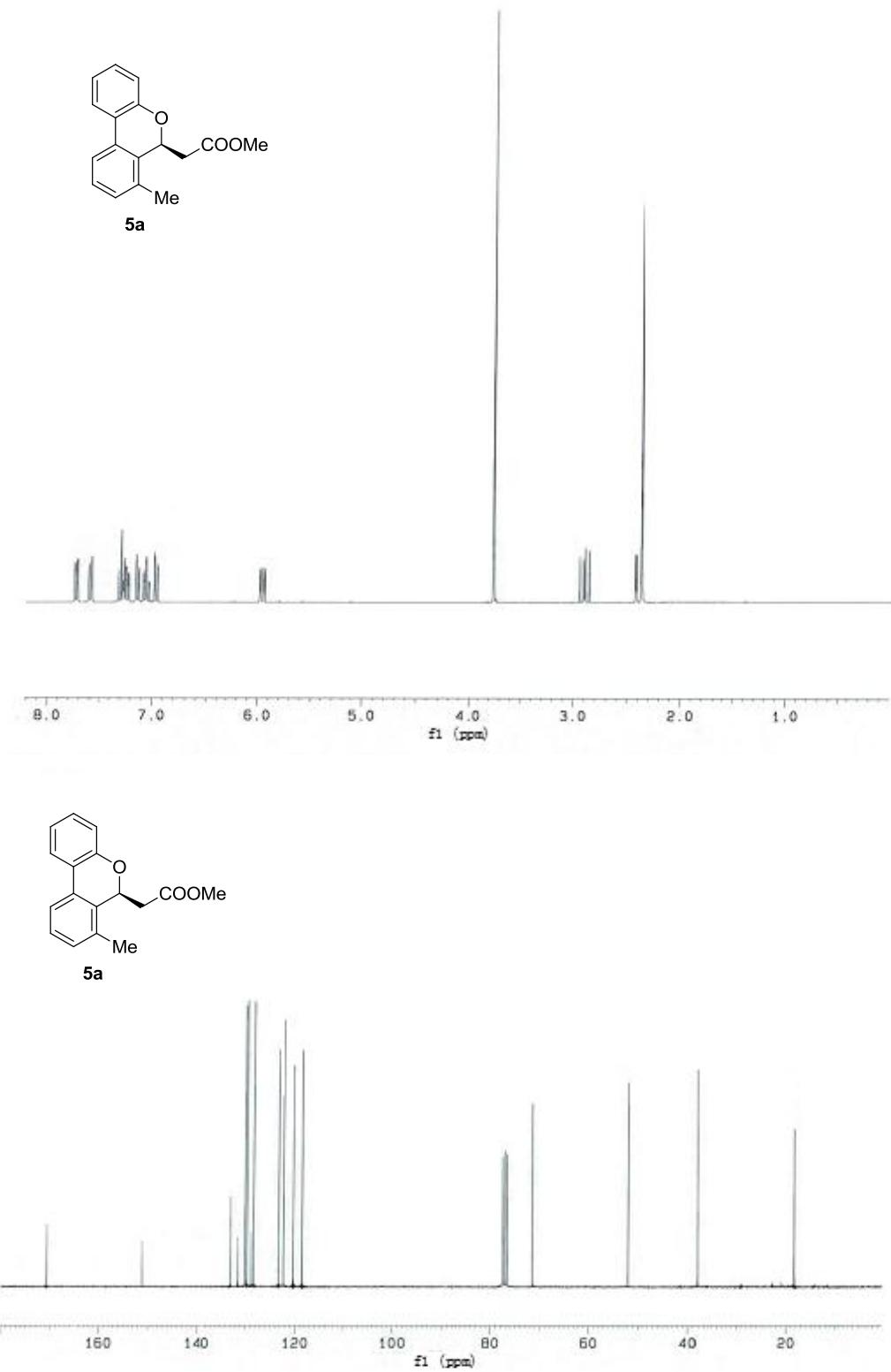


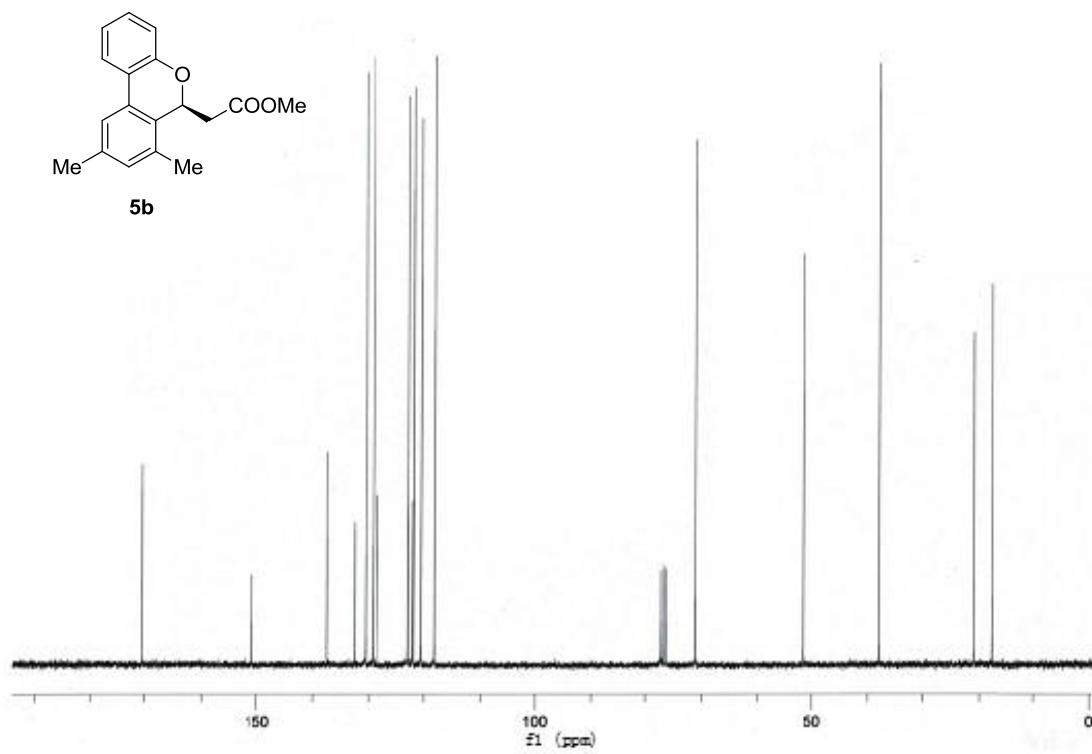
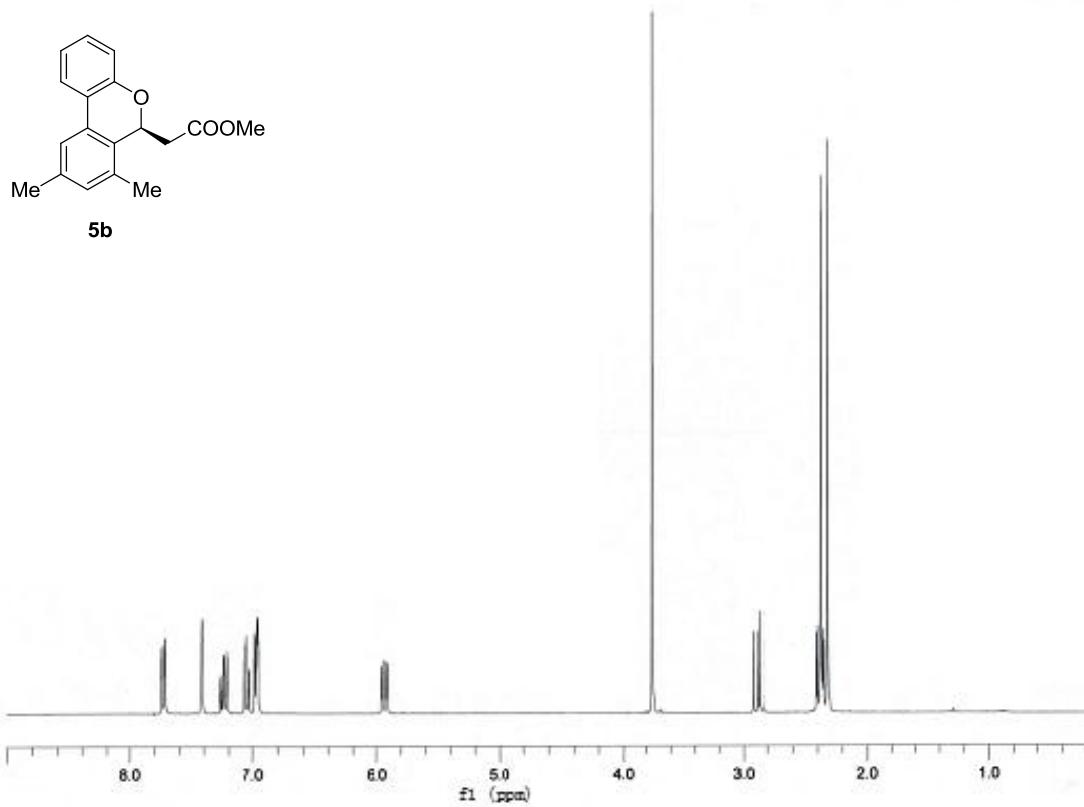
Following the procedure described above, (*S*)-6-methoxycarbonylmethyl-8,9-dimethoxy-2-iodo-7-methyl-6*H*-dibenzopyran was isolated in 92% yield (191 mg). M.p. (petrol ether): 134 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 7.50 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.7 Hz), 6.73 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 5.87 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.5 Hz), 3.96 (3H, s), 3.86 (3H, s), 3.76 (3H, s), 2.82 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.3, 10.9 Hz), 2.36 (1H, dd, *J* = 15.3, 2.6 Hz), 2.27 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 152.9, 150.8, 148.0, 138.7, 137.9, 131.5, 127.5, 124.8, 123.3, 120.8, 104.2, 84.8, 71.7, 60.5, 56.0, 52.0, 38.5, 10.8. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 1721; MS: M⁺ 454 (100), *m/z* 433 (9), 393 (10), 375 (17), 326 (11). Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₁₉IO₅: C, 50.24; H, 4.22; Found: C, 50.18; C, 50.33.

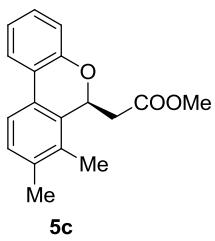
References

- 1 M. S. Lesslie and U. J. H. Mayer, *J. Chem. Soc.*, 1961, 611.
- 2 N. Della Ca', E. Motti, A. Mega, and M. Catellani, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2010, **352**, 1451.
- 3 (a) R. Sathiyapriya and R. J. Karunakaran, *Asian J. Chem.*, 2006, **18**, 1321; (b) T. Miura, H. Murata, K. Kiyota, H. Kusama and N. Iwasawa, *J. Mol. Catal. A: Chemical*, 2004, **213**, 59; (c) T. Yamamoto, K. Toyota and N. Morita, *Tetra. Lett.*, 2010, **51**, 1364.
- 4 J. G. Cannon, *J. Am. Pharm. Ass.*, 1956, **45**, 430.
- 5 (a) W. E. Noland, *Org. Synth.*, 1961, **41**, 67; (b) Y. Chi, L. Guo , N. A. Kopf and S. H. Gellman, *J. Am. Chem. Sco.*, 2008, **130**, 5608.
- 6 (a) E. V. Dehnlow, S. Düttmann, B. Neumann and H. G. Stammler, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2002, 13, 2087; (b) H. M. R. Hoffmann, T. Plessner and C. von Riesen, *Synlett*, 1996, 690; (c) E. J. Corey, F. Xu and M. C. Noe, *J. Am. Chem. Sco.*, 1997, **119**, 12414; (d) W. M. Braje, J. Holzgrefe, R. Wartchow and H. M. R. Hoffmann, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2000, 39, 2085; (e) G. Grethe, H. L. Lee, T. Mitt and M. R. Uskokovic, *J. Am. Chem. Sco.*, 1978, **100**, 581; (f) E. V. Dehmlow, S. Wahner and A. Müller, *Tetrahedron*, 1999, **55**, 6335; (g) D. O. Jang and S. Y. Kim. *J. Am. Chem. Sco.*, 2008, **130**, 16152; (h) B. Vakulya, S. Varga, A. Csámpai and T. Soós, *Org. Lett.*, 2005, **7**, 1967; (i) R. K. Asano and S. Matsubara, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 3658.
- 7 Y. M. Pu, T. Grieme, A. Gupta, D. Plata, A. V. Bhatia, M. Cowart and Y. Y. Ku, *Org. Process Res. Dev.*, 2005, **9**, 45.

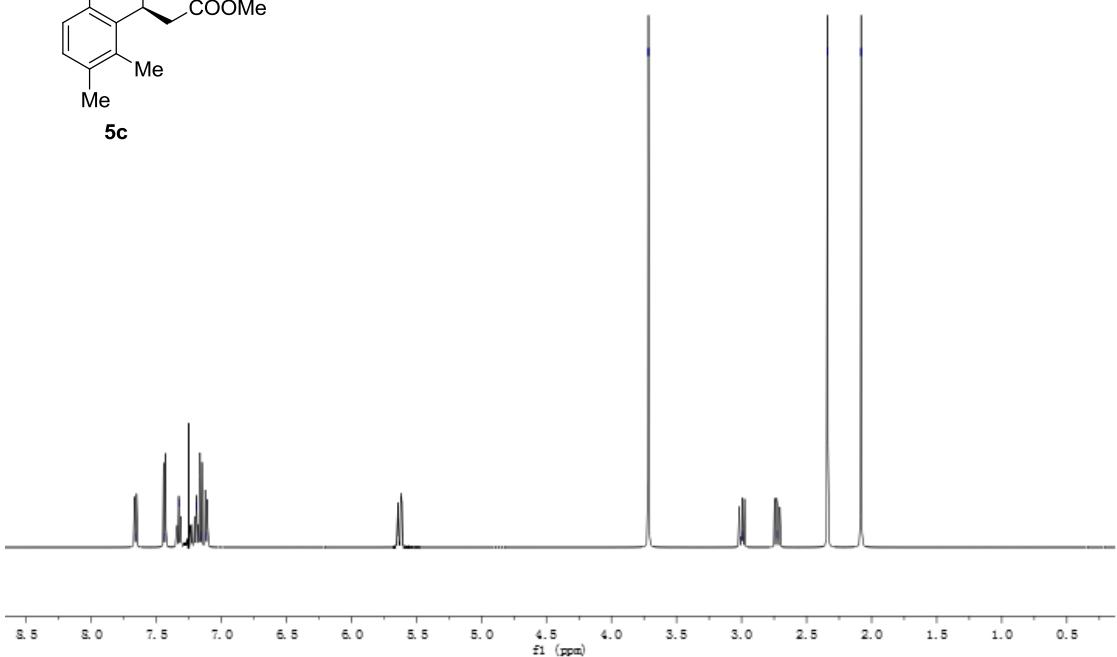
NMR Spectra (^1H , ^{13}C) of Products



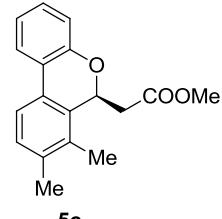




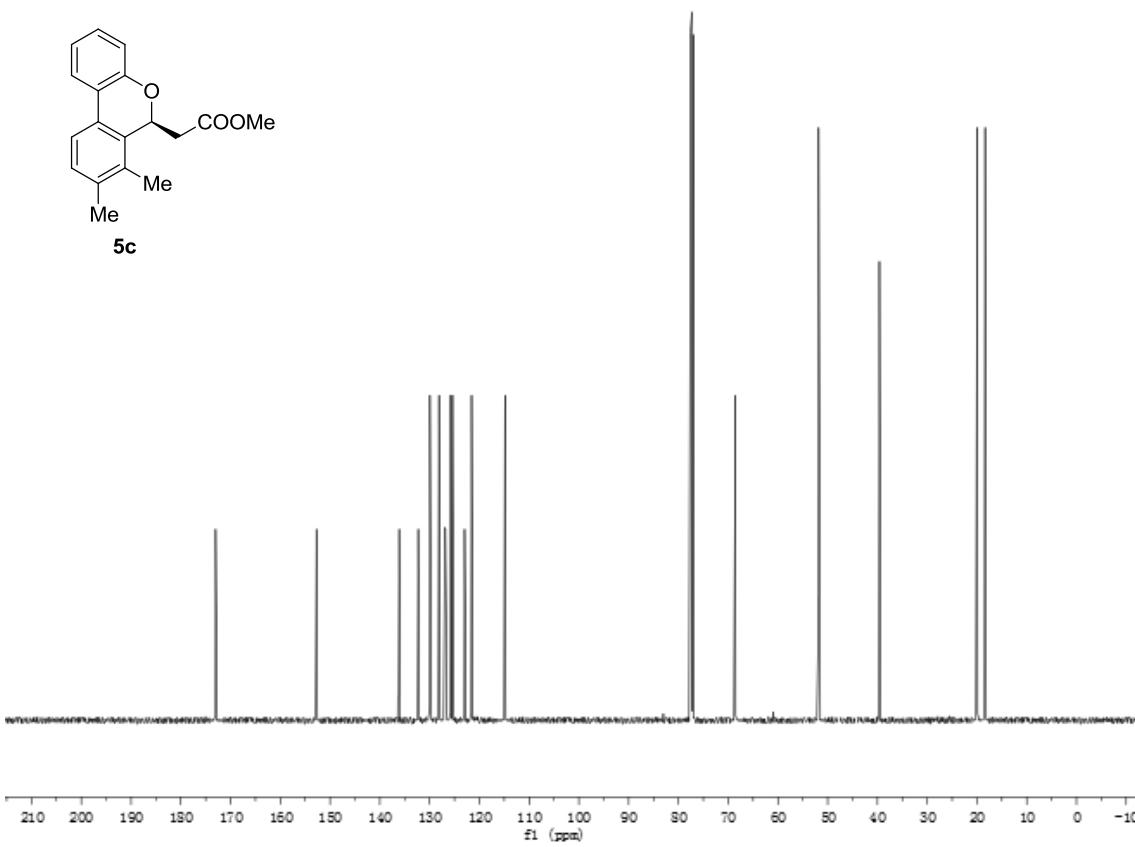
5c



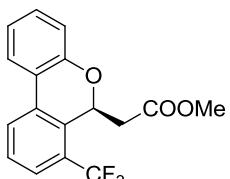
8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5
f1 (ppm)



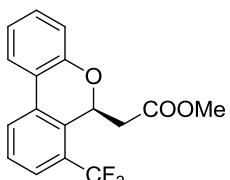
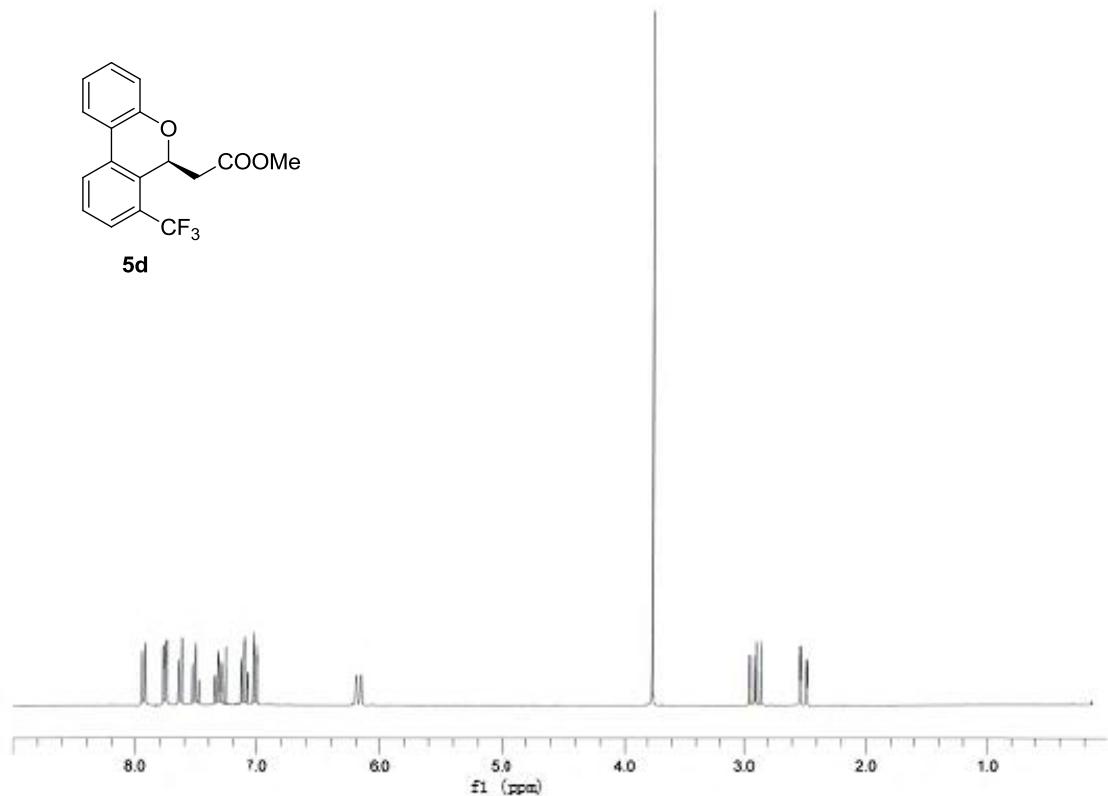
5c



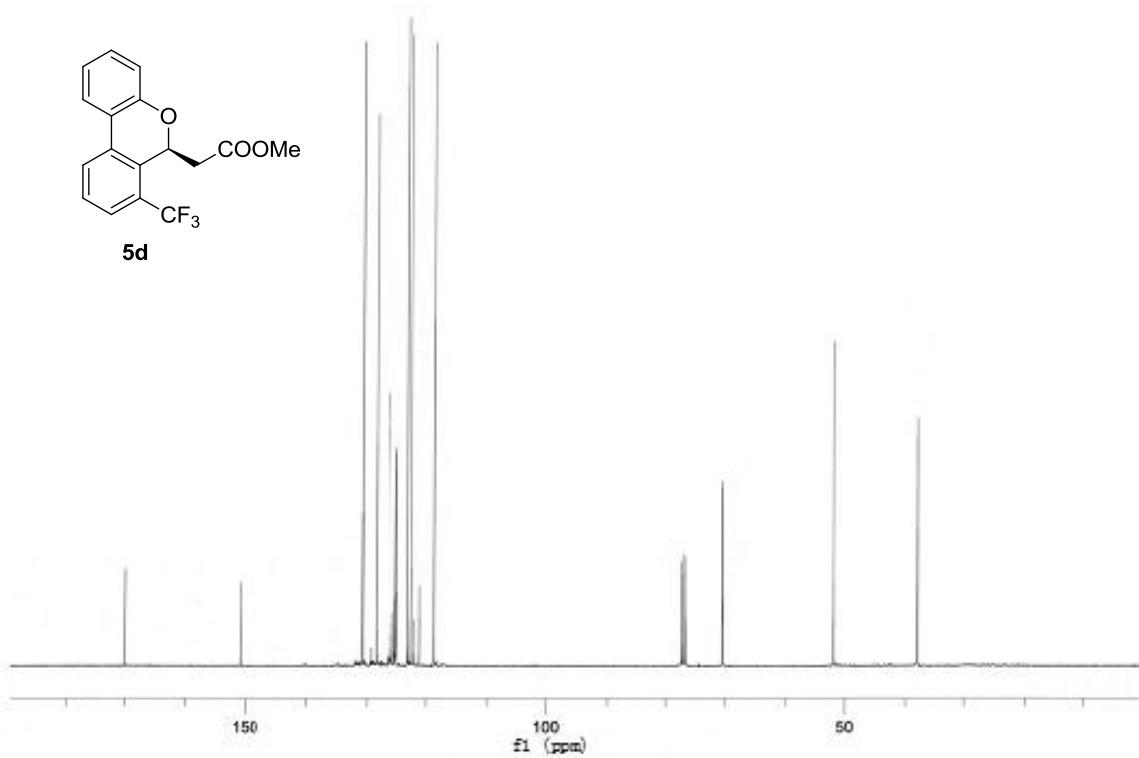
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10
f1 (ppm)

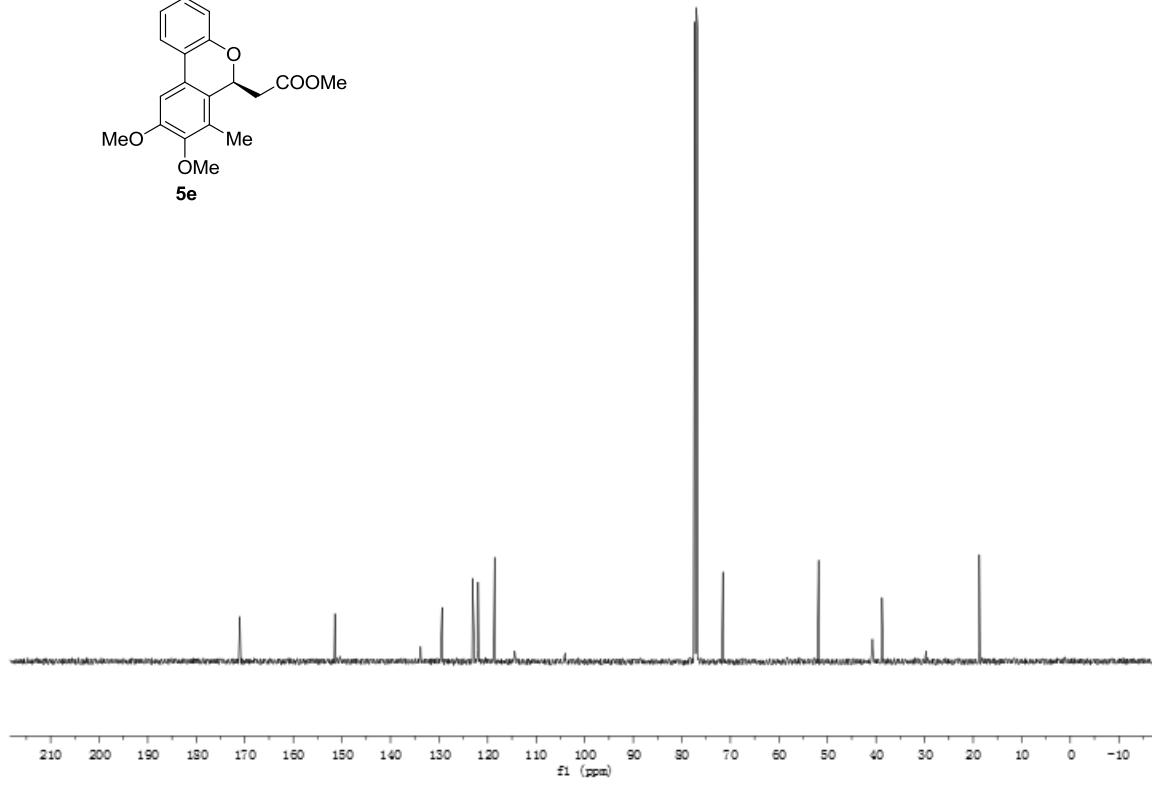
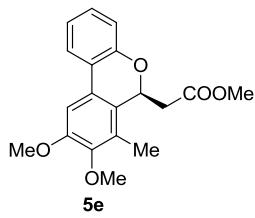
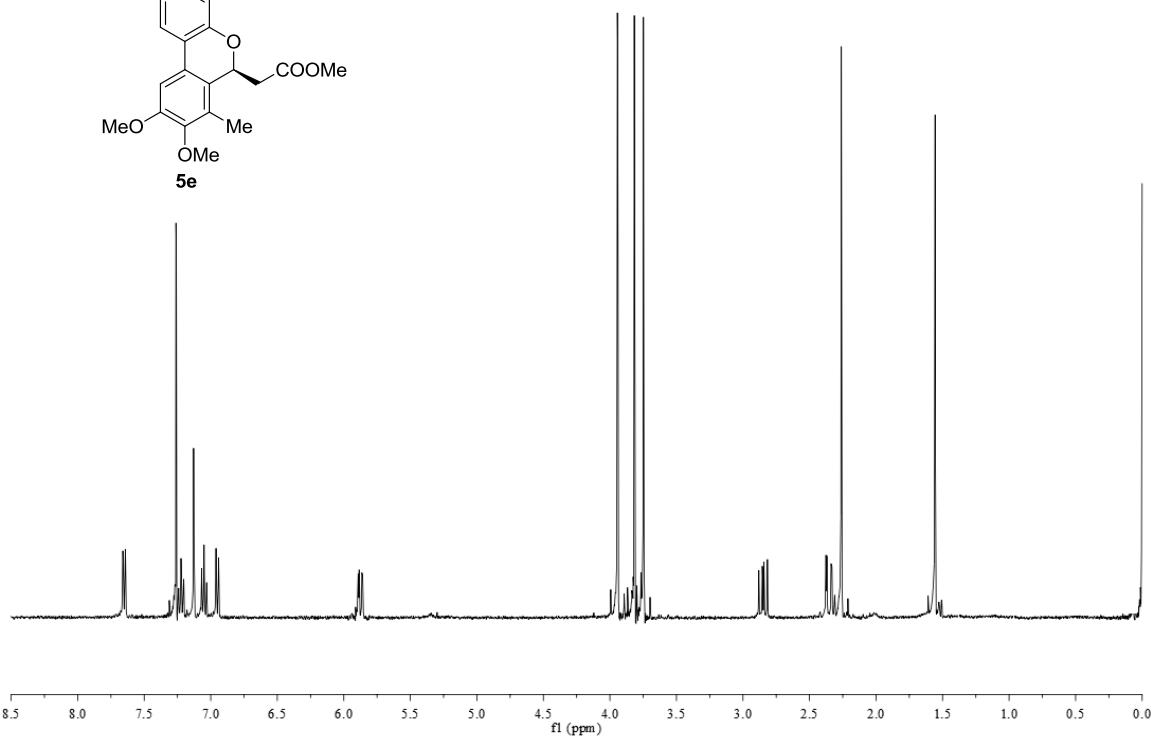
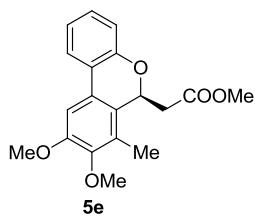


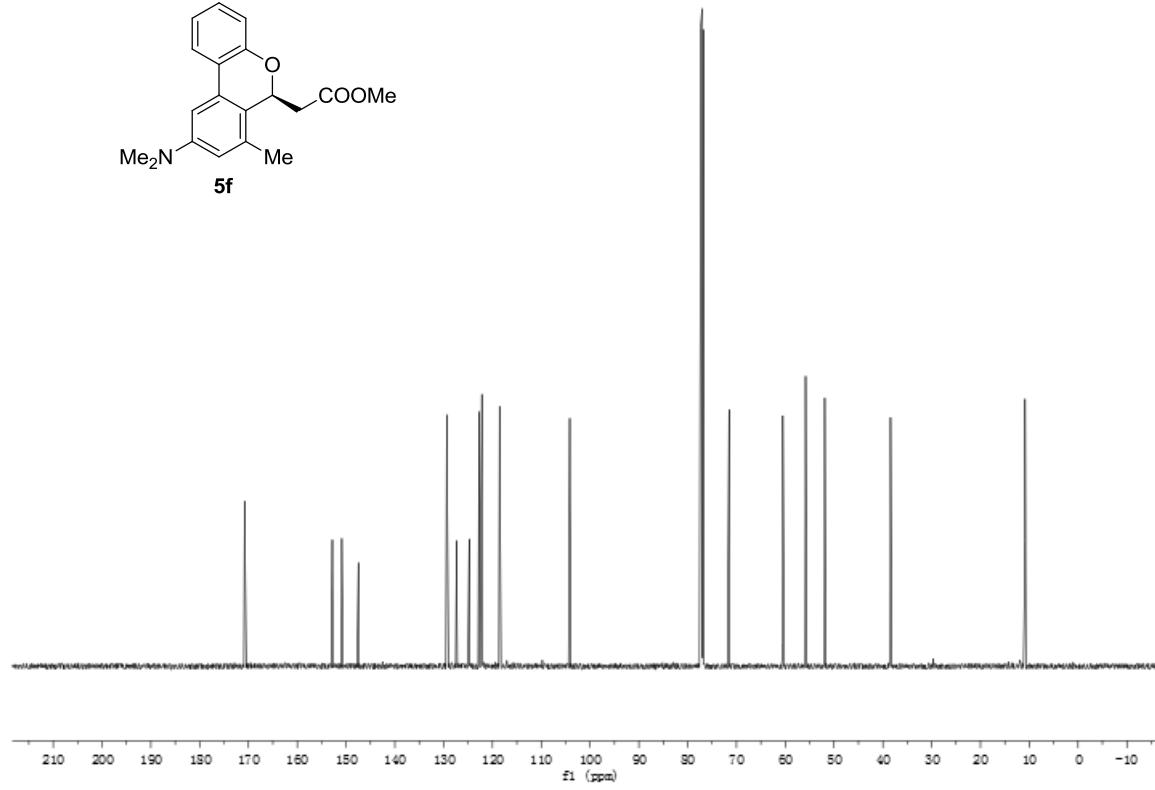
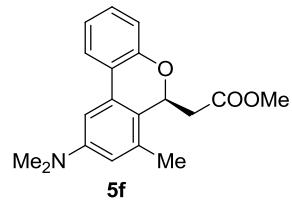
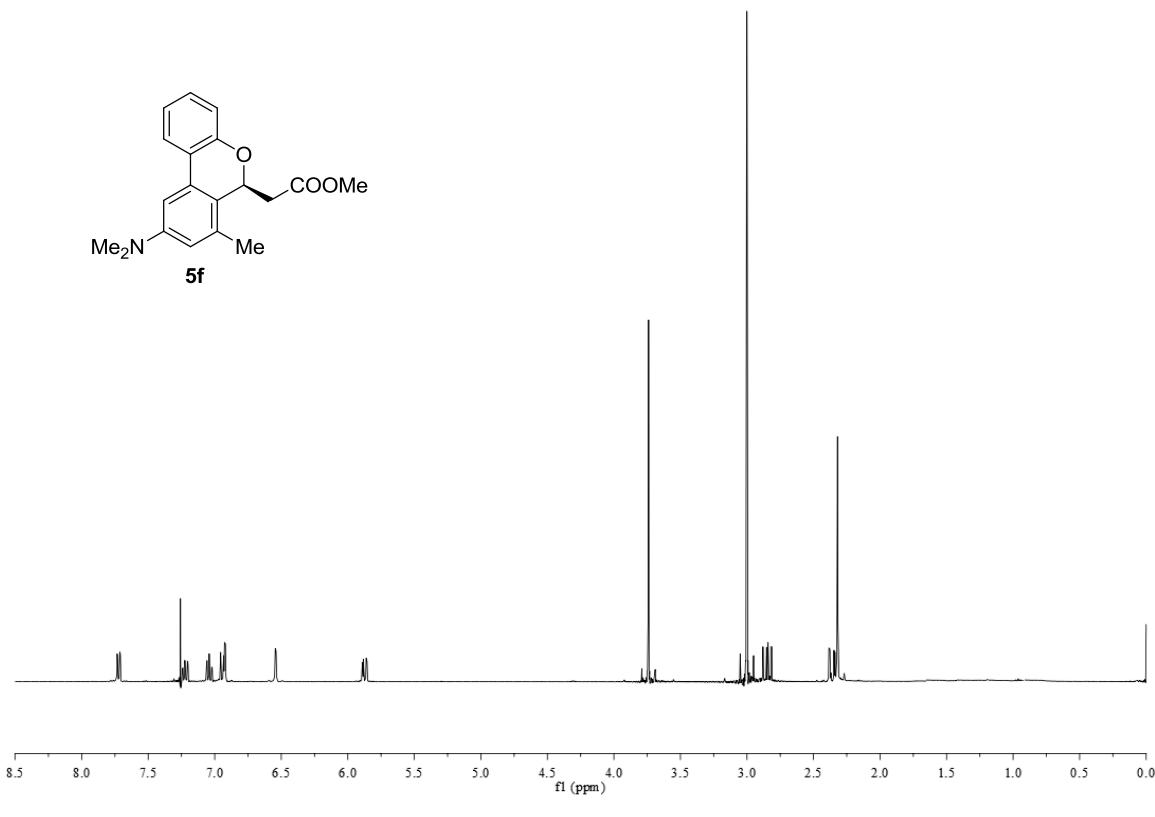
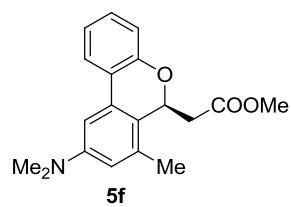
5d

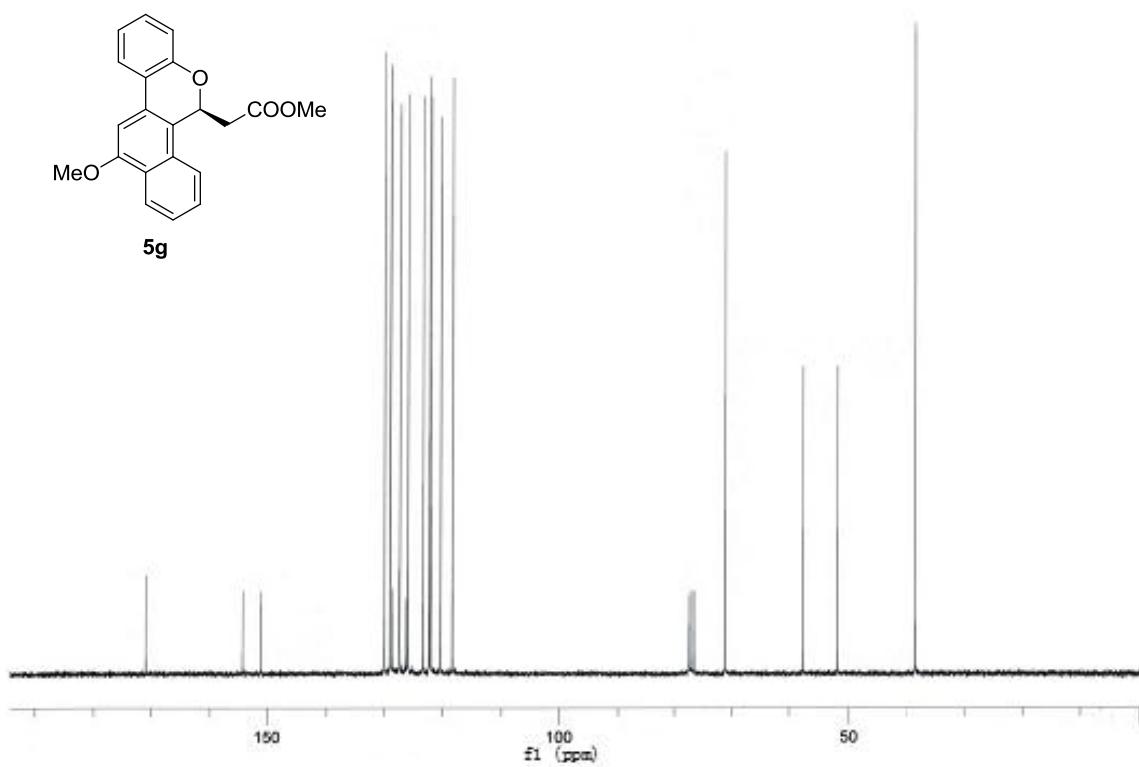
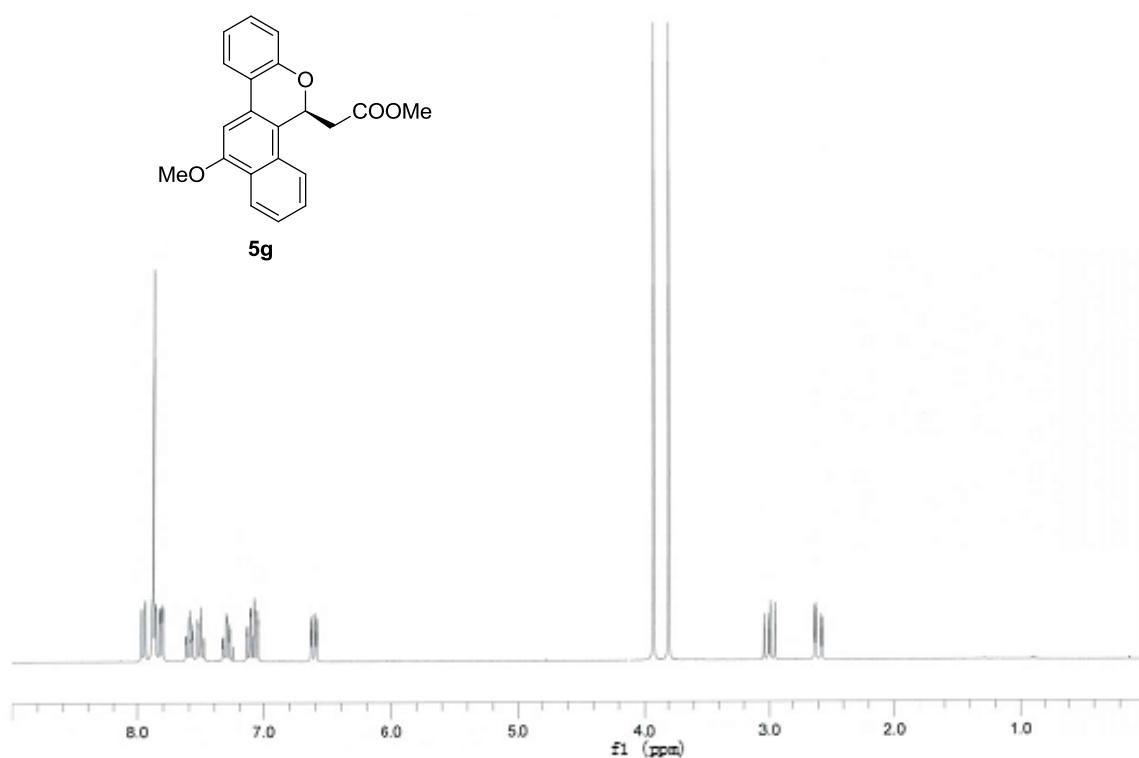


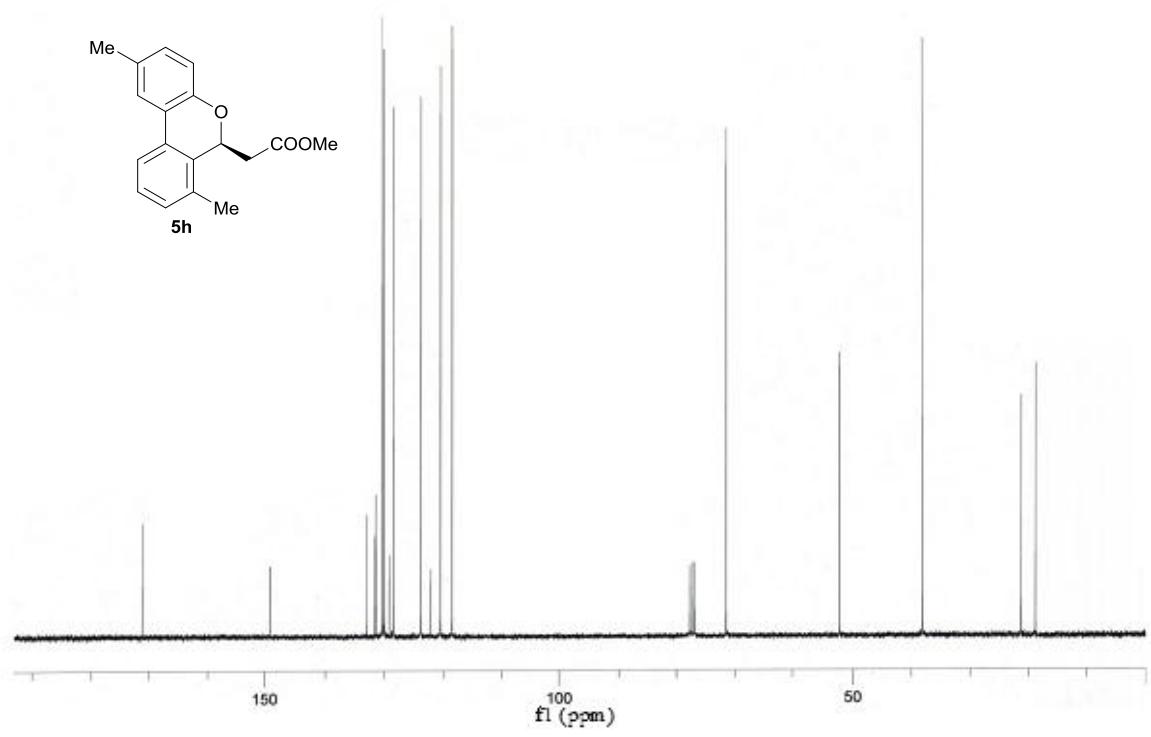
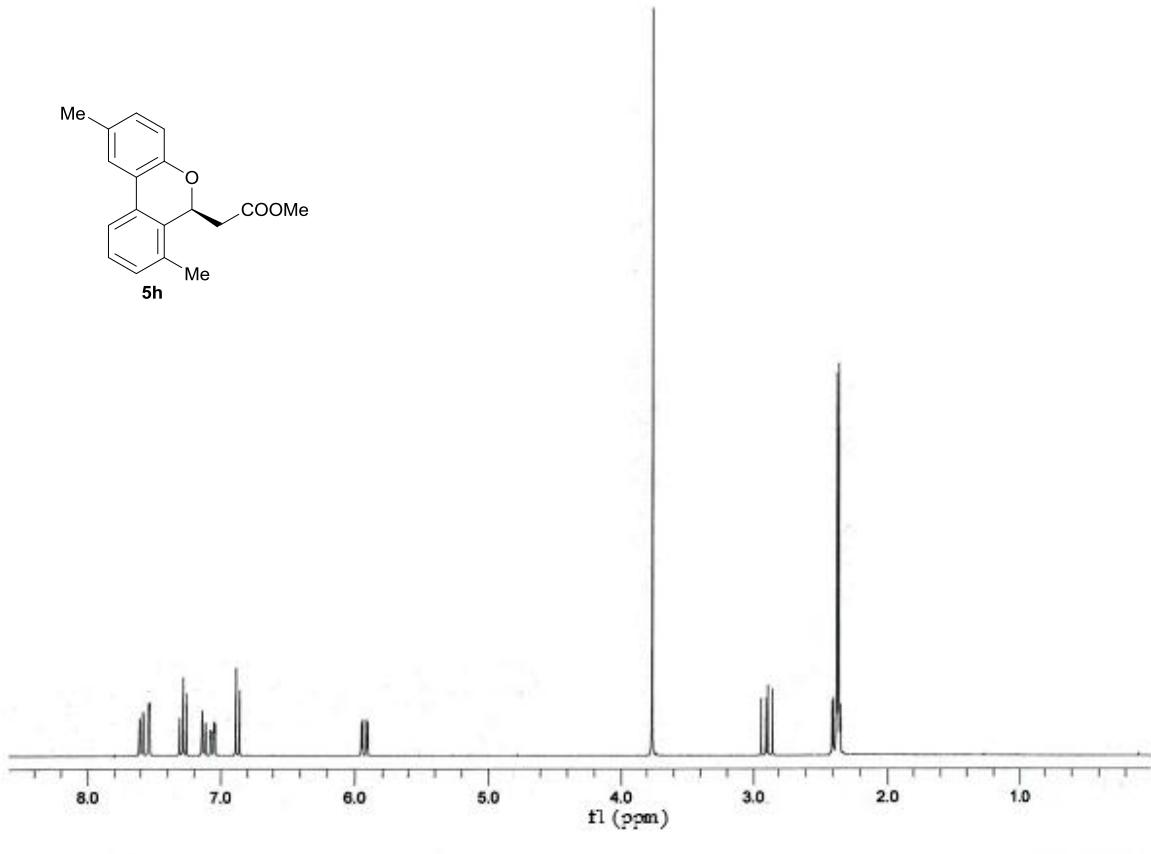
5d

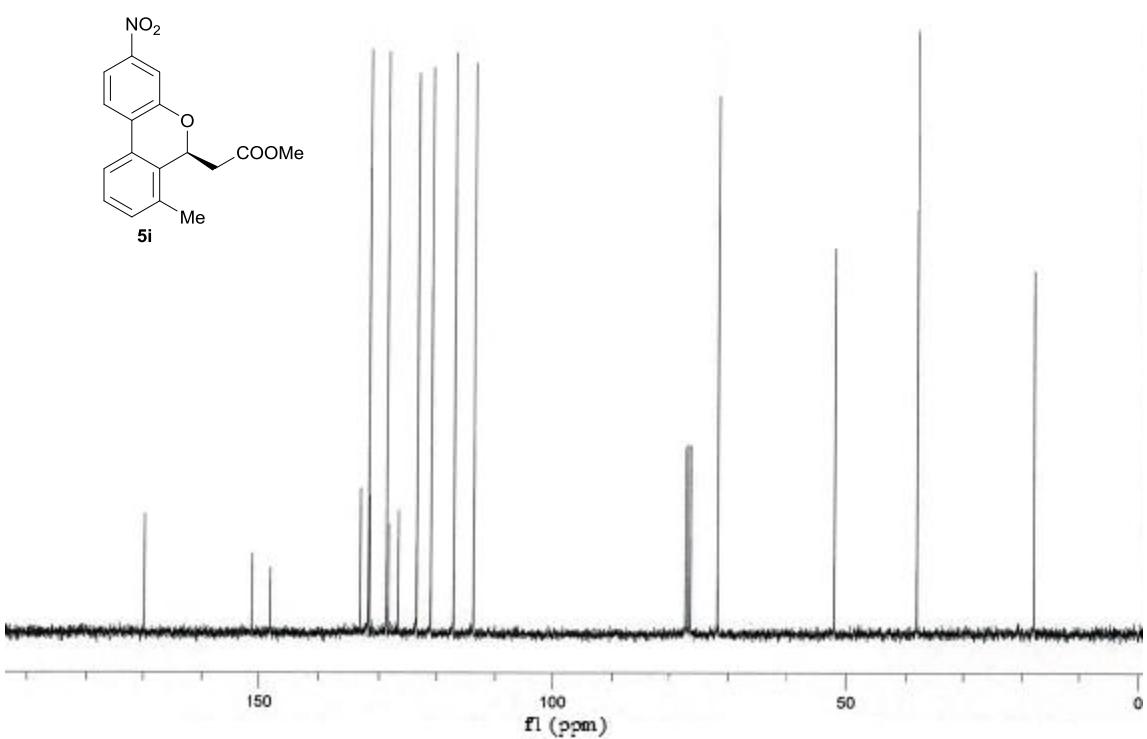
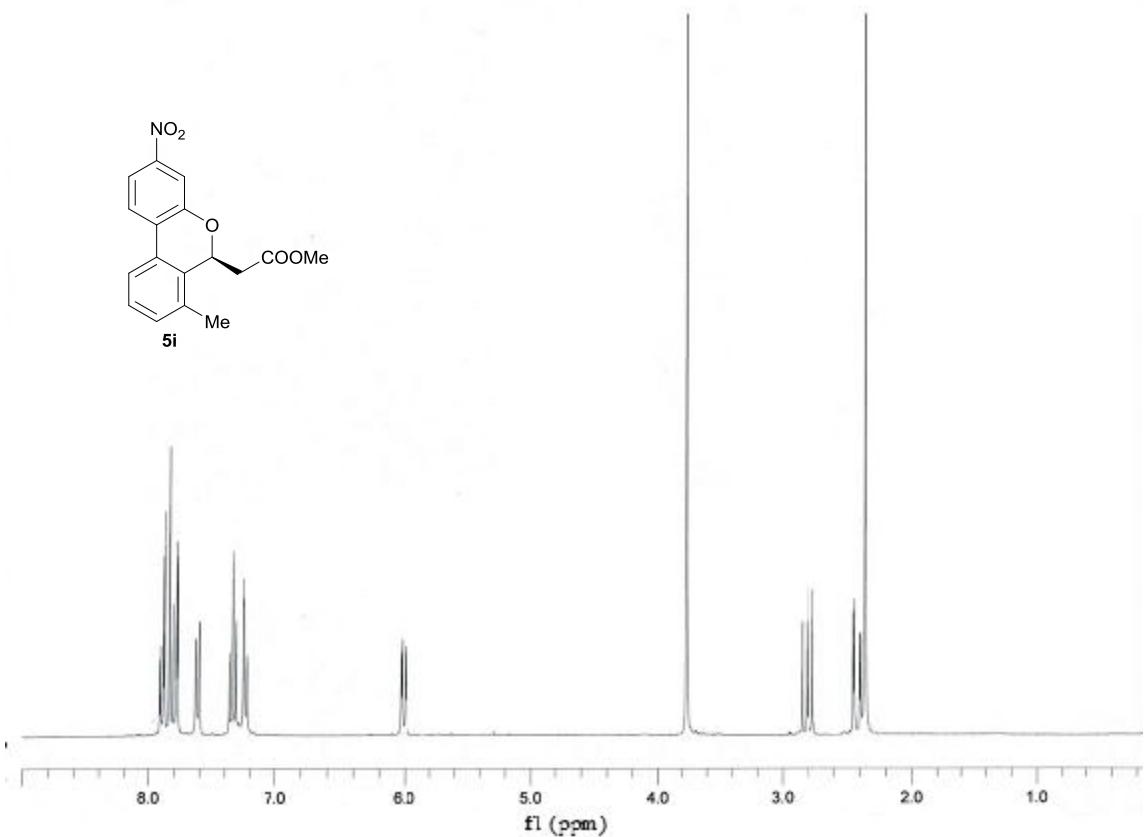


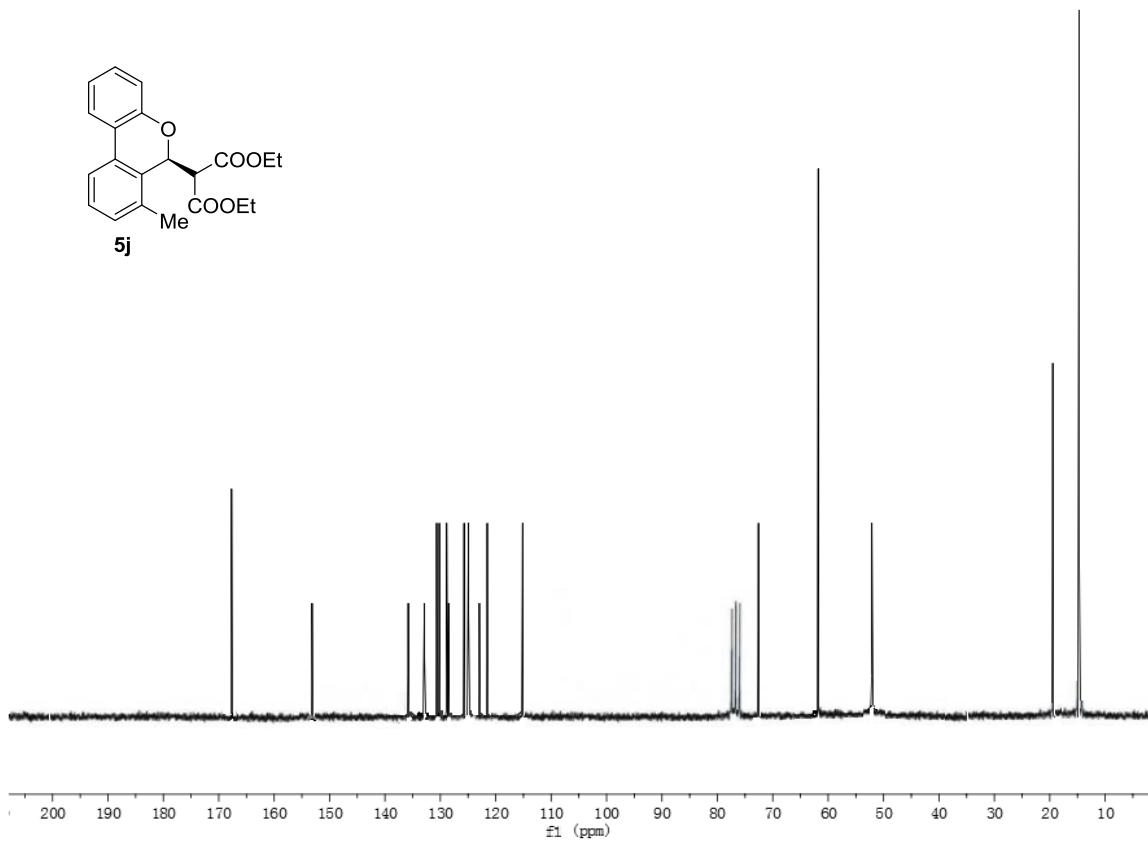
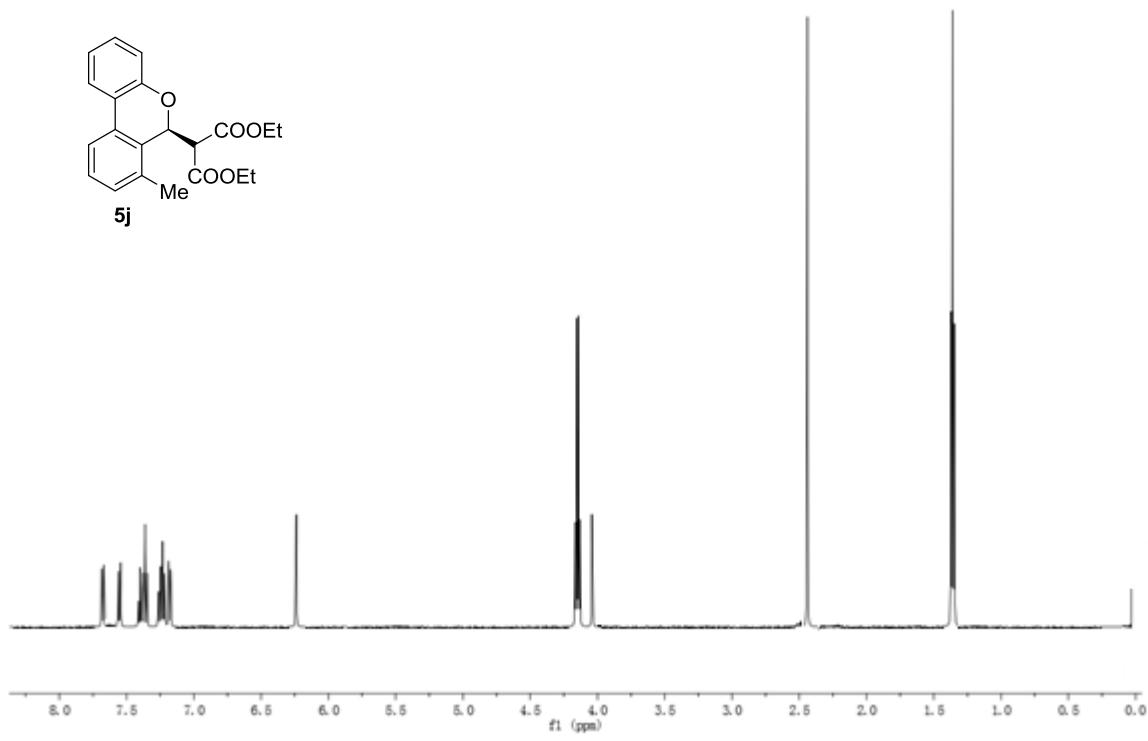


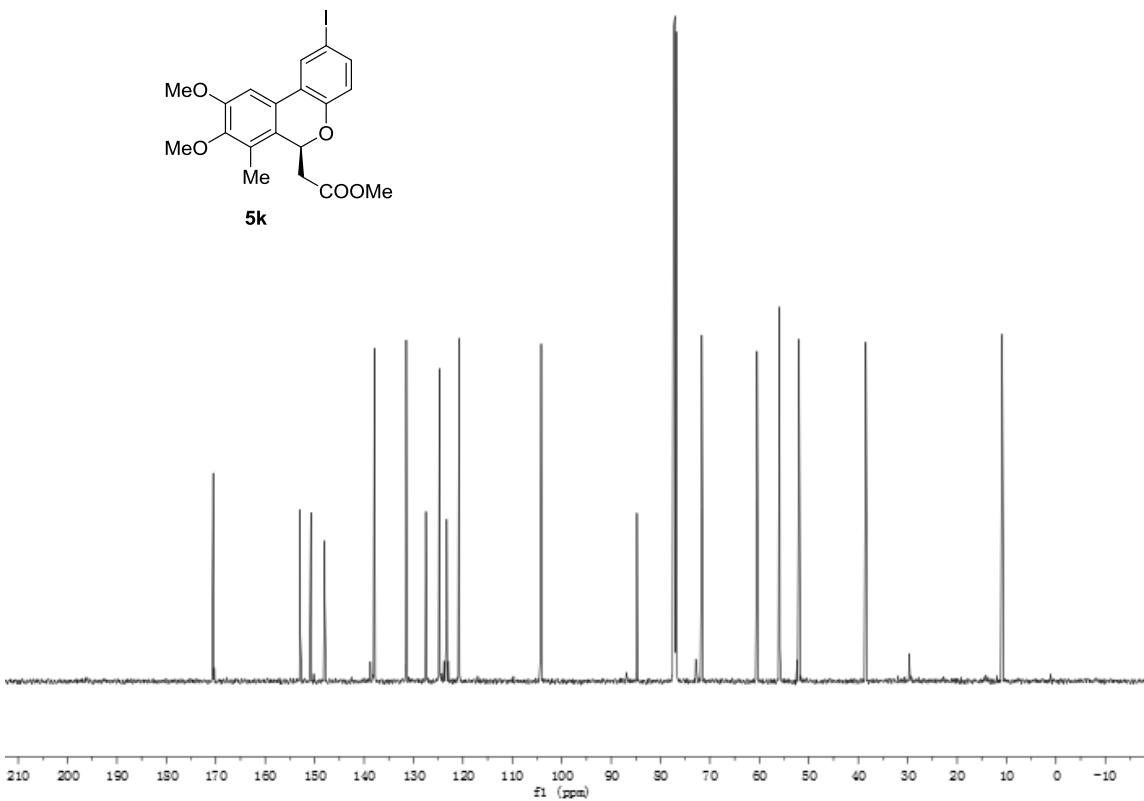
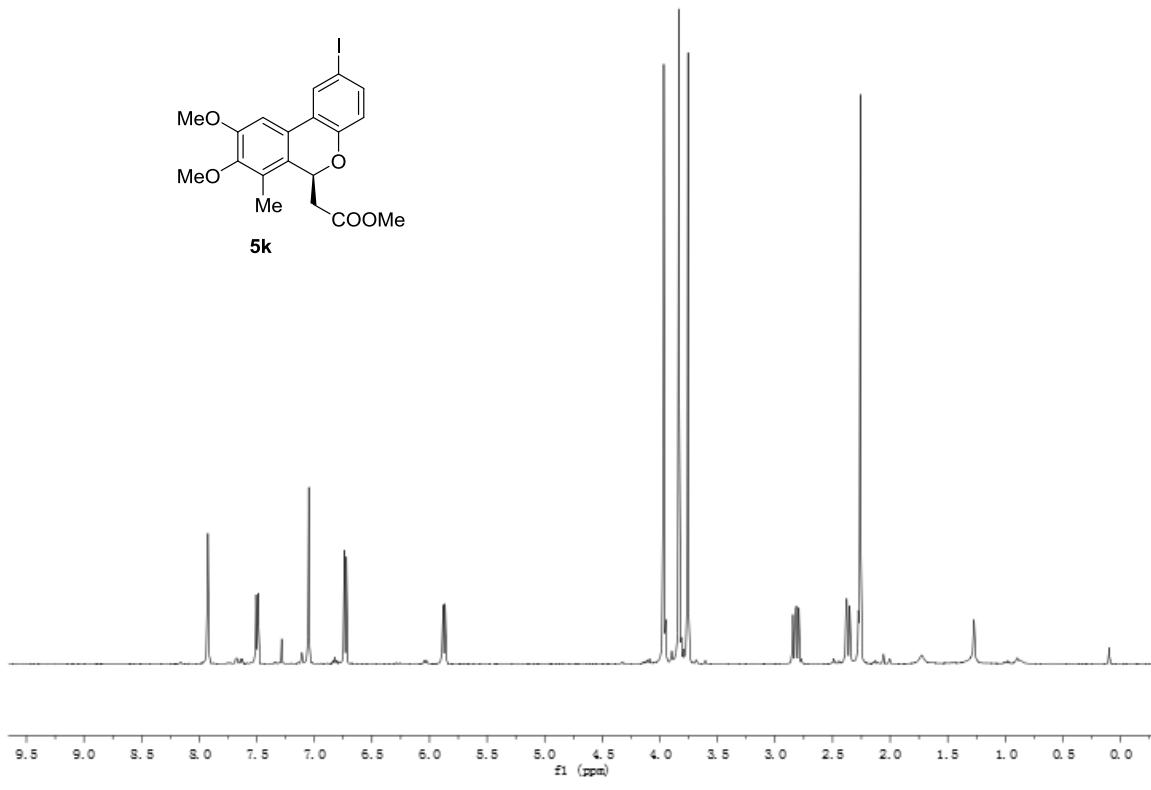




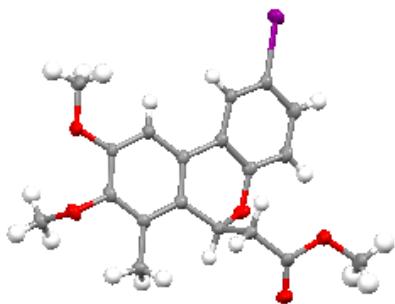








X-Ray Structure of **5k**



| | |
|--|--|
| Formula | $C_{19}H_{19}IO_5$ |
| Formula weight | 454.24 |
| Temperature / K | 163(2) |
| Wavelength / Å | 0.71073 |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic |
| space group | $P2(1)/c$ |
| Unit cell dimensions | $a = 18.304(5) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 90^\circ$ $b = 4.5035(12) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 95.318(3)^\circ$ $c = 21.714(6) \text{ \AA}$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$ |
| Volume / \AA^3 | 1782.2(8) |
| Z | 4 |
| Calculated density / Mg m^{-3} | 1.693 |
| Absorption coefficient / mm^{-1} | 1.823 |
| $F(000)$ | 904 |
| Crystal size / mm | $0.64 \times 0.42 \times 0.17$ |
| θ range for data collection | 2.28 to 31.00° |
| Limiting indices | $-24 \leq h \leq 26, -6 \leq k \leq 6, -31 \leq l \leq 29$ |
| Reflections collected / unique | 19004 / 5623 [Rint] = 0.0403] |
| Completeness to theta = 29.14 | 98.8 % |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.7409 and 0.3883 |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F^2 |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 5623/0/231 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.002 |
| Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] | $R^1 = 0.0393, wR^2 = 0.1136$ |
| R indices (all data) | $R^1 = 0.0506, wR^2 = 0.1261$ |
| Extinction coefficient | 0.0065(7) |
| Largest diff. peak and hole / e. \AA^{-3} | 0.711 and -0.953 |

Atomic parameters

| Atom | Ox. | Wyck. | Site | S.O.F. | x/a | y/b | z/c | U [\AA^2] |
|------|-----|-------|------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| I1 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.00900(1) | -0.00361(4) | 0.34245(1) | |
| O1 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.28780(9) | 0.6564(4) | 0.27271(8) | |
| O2 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.40652(10) | 0.3542(5) | 0.37560(8) | |
| O3 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.47226(11) | 0.6284(5) | 0.31523(9) | |
| O4 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.17268(12) | -0.0112(4) | 0.02516(9) | |
| O5 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.30393(9) | 0.2202(4) | 0.01172(7) | |
| C1 | 4e | 1 | | | 0.10711(12) | 0.1940(5) | 0.32052(10) | |

| | | | | | | |
|------|----|---|-------------|------------|--------------|--------|
| C2 | 4e | 1 | 0.14299(14) | 0.3911(6) | 0.36191(11) | |
| H2 | 4e | 1 | 0.12510 | 0.42640 | 0.40100 | 0.0320 |
| C3 | 4e | 1 | 0.20497(16) | 0.5358(5) | 0.34585(12) | |
| H3 | 4e | 1 | 0.23050 | 0.66900 | 0.37410 | 0.0310 |
| C4 | 4e | 1 | 0.23002(15) | 0.4859(4) | 0.28799(12) | |
| C5 | 4e | 1 | 0.19470(11) | 0.2843(5) | 0.24578(9) | |
| C6 | 4e | 1 | 0.13295(12) | 0.1372(5) | 0.26353(10) | |
| H6 | 4e | 1 | 0.10830 | -0.00340 | 0.23640 | 0.0260 |
| C7 | 4e | 1 | 0.22258(12) | 0.2571(5) | 0.18448(9) | |
| C8 | 4e | 1 | 0.18158(13) | 0.1199(5) | 0.13473(10) | |
| H8 | 4e | 1 | 0.13540 | 0.03290 | 0.14040 | 0.0260 |
| C9 | 4e | 1 | 0.20854(13) | 0.1114(5) | 0.0770(1) | |
| C10 | 4e | 1 | 0.27684(12) | 0.2416(5) | 0.06887(10) | |
| C11 | 4e | 1 | 0.31789(12) | 0.3811(5) | 0.11763(10) | |
| C12 | 4e | 1 | 0.29052(12) | 0.3827(5) | 0.1759(1) | |
| C13 | 4e | 1 | 0.33443(15) | 0.5173(4) | 0.23135(12) | |
| H13 | 4e | 1 | 0.36680 | 0.67430 | 0.21600 | 0.0250 |
| C14 | 4e | 1 | 0.38376(12) | 0.2888(5) | 0.26743(10) | |
| H14A | 4e | 1 | 0.35330 | 0.12900 | 0.28320 | 0.0260 |
| H14B | 4e | 1 | 0.41770 | 0.19820 | 0.23990 | 0.0260 |
| C15 | 4e | 1 | 0.42685(14) | 0.4422(6) | 0.32067(12) | |
| C16 | 4e | 1 | 0.4426(2) | 0.5065(7) | 0.42848(15) | |
| H16A | 4e | 1 | 0.49480 | 0.45410 | 0.43290 | 0.0490 |
| H16B | 4e | 1 | 0.42020 | 0.44730 | 0.46590 | 0.0490 |
| H16C | 4e | 1 | 0.43740 | 0.72140 | 0.42260 | 0.0490 |
| C17 | 4e | 1 | 0.39019(16) | 0.5279(5) | 0.10699(14) | |
| H17A | 4e | 1 | 0.40090 | 0.49480 | 0.06410 | 0.0330 |
| H17B | 4e | 1 | 0.42950 | 0.44210 | 0.13520 | 0.0330 |
| H17C | 4e | 1 | 0.38690 | 0.74160 | 0.11470 | 0.0330 |
| C18 | 4e | 1 | 0.10704(14) | -0.1717(7) | 0.03321(12) | |
| H18A | 4e | 1 | 0.11750 | -0.32630 | 0.06460 | 0.0400 |
| H18B | 4e | 1 | 0.08860 | -0.26380 | -0.00610 | 0.0400 |
| H18C | 4e | 1 | 0.07000 | -0.03530 | 0.04670 | 0.0400 |
| C19 | 4e | 1 | 0.27845(18) | 0.4514(6) | -0.03034(13) | |
| H19A | 4e | 1 | 0.22490 | 0.44000 | -0.03820 | 0.0350 |
| H19B | 4e | 1 | 0.30070 | 0.42730 | -0.06940 | 0.0350 |
| H19C | 4e | 1 | 0.29230 | 0.64500 | -0.01220 | 0.0350 |

Anisotropic displacement parameters, in Å²

| Atom | U ₁₁ | U ₂₂ | U ₃₃ | U ₁₂ | U ₁₃ | U ₂₃ |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I1 | 0.02502(14) | 0.03613(14) | 0.02967(13) | 0.00044(6) | 0.01025(8) | 0.00059(6) |
| O1 | 0.0229(8) | 0.0186(7) | 0.0300(8) | -0.0007(6) | 0.0028(6) | -0.0059(6) |
| O2 | 0.0332(10) | 0.0459(12) | 0.0221(8) | -0.0125(9) | 0.0029(7) | -0.0030(8) |
| O3 | 0.0354(11) | 0.0587(14) | 0.0304(9) | -0.0248(11) | 0.0022(8) | -0.0038(10) |
| O4 | 0.0308(11) | 0.0373(11) | 0.0166(8) | -0.0091(7) | 0.0037(7) | -0.0054(6) |
| O5 | 0.0312(9) | 0.0267(8) | 0.0213(7) | 0.0037(7) | 0.0097(7) | 0.0024(6) |
| C1 | 0.0208(10) | 0.0253(11) | 0.0208(10) | 0.0035(9) | 0.0024(8) | 0.0005(8) |
| C2 | 0.0277(12) | 0.0322(12) | 0.0208(10) | 0.0051(10) | 0.0045(9) | -0.0058(9) |
| C3 | 0.0264(13) | 0.0276(12) | 0.0226(11) | 0.0019(9) | 0.0021(10) | -0.0086(8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C4 | 0.0212(12) | 0.0194(10) | 0.0229(11) | 0.0036(7) | 0.0017(9) | -0.0033(7) |
| C5 | 0.0193(10) | 0.0211(10) | 0.0193(9) | 0.0031(8) | 0.0010(8) | -0.0007(8) |
| C6 | 0.0208(10) | 0.0247(10) | 0.0184(9) | 0.0018(9) | 0.0010(8) | -0.0008(8) |
| C7 | 0.0232(10) | 0.0194(9) | 0.0178(9) | 0.0028(8) | 0.0004(8) | -0.0007(7) |
| C8 | 0.0217(10) | 0.0257(11) | 0.0182(9) | -0.0011(9) | 0.0025(8) | -0.0007(8) |
| C9 | 0.0266(11) | 0.0253(11) | 0.0150(9) | 0.0005(9) | 0.0004(8) | 0.0005(8) |
| C10 | 0.0262(11) | 0.0236(10) | 0.0199(10) | 0.0043(9) | 0.0056(8) | 0.0011(8) |
| C11 | 0.0198(10) | 0.0222(10) | 0.0243(10) | 0.0025(8) | 0.0027(8) | 0.0033(8) |
| C12 | 0.0223(10) | 0.0174(9) | 0.0224(10) | 0.0002(8) | 0.0008(8) | 0.0004(8) |
| C13 | 0.0200(12) | 0.020(1) | 0.0225(11) | -0.0026(7) | 0.0025(9) | -0.0017(7) |
| C14 | 0.0204(10) | 0.0203(10) | 0.0231(10) | -0.0007(8) | -0.0001(8) | -0.0025(8) |
| C15 | 0.0188(11) | 0.0313(12) | 0.0217(11) | -0.0004(9) | 0.0008(9) | -0.0010(9) |
| C16 | 0.0370(18) | 0.065(2) | 0.0221(13) | -0.0108(13) | 0.0048(12) | -0.0095(11) |
| C17 | 0.0218(13) | 0.0336(13) | 0.0288(13) | -0.0030(9) | 0.0059(10) | 0.0027(9) |
| C18 | 0.0342(13) | 0.0417(15) | 0.0237(11) | -0.0119(12) | 0.001(1) | -0.0052(10) |
| C19 | 0.0339(15) | 0.0303(12) | 0.0229(12) | 0.0022(10) | 0.0069(11) | 0.0034(9) |

Selected geometric informations

| Atoms 1,2 | d 1,2 [?] | Atoms 1,2 | d 1,2 [?] |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| I1—C1 | 2.098(2) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C4 | 1.372(3) | C9—C10 | 1.407(3) |
| O1—C13 | 1.439(3) | C10—C11 | 1.390(3) |
| O2—C15 | 1.342(3) | C11—C12 | 1.403(3) |
| O2—C16 | 1.444(3) | C11—C17 | 1.516(4) |
| O3—C15 | 1.194(3) | C12—C13 | 1.511(3) |
| O4—C9 | 1.366(3) | C13—C14 | 1.535(3) |
| O4—C18 | 1.427(3) | C13—H13 | 1.0000 |
| O5—C10 | 1.382(3) | C14—C15 | 1.505(3) |
| O5—C19 | 1.434(3) | C14—H14A | 0.9900 |
| C1—C2 | 1.385(3) | C14—H14B | 0.9900 |
| C1—C6 | 1.389(3) | C16—H16A | 0.9800 |
| C2—C3 | 1.381(4) | C16—H16B | 0.9800 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C16—H16C | 0.9800 |
| C3—C4 | 1.395(4) | C17—H17A | 0.9800 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C17—H17B | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.404(3) | C17—H17C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.395(3) | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C7 | 1.474(3) | C18—H18B | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C18—H18C | 0.9800 |
| C7—C12 | 1.394(3) | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.401(3) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.390(3) | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |

| Atoms 1,2,3 | Angle 1,2,3 [;°] | Atoms 1,2,3 | Angle 1,2,3 [;°] |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| C4—O1—C13 | 114.97(17) | O1—C13—C12 | 111.7(2) |
| C15—O2—C16 | 115.0(2) | O1—C13—C14 | 109.2(2) |
| C9—O4—C18 | 116.7(2) | C12—C13—C14 | 112.45(17) |
| C10—O5—C19 | 113.50(19) | O1—C13—H13 | 107.800 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.1(2) | C12—C13—H13 | 107.800 |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C2—C1—I1 | 119.27(17) | C14—C13—H13 | 107.800 |
| C6—C1—I1 | 119.56(16) | C15—C14—C13 | 109.02(19) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.3(2) | C15—C14—H14A | 109.900 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.300 | C13—C14—H14A | 109.900 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.300 | C15—C14—H14B | 109.900 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.9(2) | C13—C14—H14B | 109.900 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.100 | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.300 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.100 | O3—C15—O2 | 123.2(2) |
| O1—C4—C3 | 116.9(2) | O3—C15—C14 | 124.5(2) |
| O1—C4—C5 | 121.5(2) | O2—C15—C14 | 112.2(2) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.5(2) | O2—C16—H16A | 109.500 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 117.6(2) | O2—C16—H16B | 109.500 |
| C6—C5—C7 | 124.54(19) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.500 |
| C4—C5—C7 | 117.8(2) | O2—C16—H16C | 109.500 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 120.7(2) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.500 |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.700 | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.500 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.700 | C11—C17—H17A | 109.500 |
| C12—C7—C8 | 119.8(2) | C11—C17—H17B | 109.500 |
| C12—C7—C5 | 118.34(19) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.500 |
| C8—C7—C5 | 121.8(2) | C11—C17—H17C | 109.500 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 119.9(2) | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.500 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 120.100 | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.500 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.100 | O4—C18—H18A | 109.500 |
| O4—C9—C8 | 124.8(2) | O4—C18—H18B | 109.500 |
| O4—C9—C10 | 115.5(2) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.500 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.7(2) | O4—C18—H18C | 109.500 |
| O5—C10—C11 | 120.1(2) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.500 |
| O5—C10—C9 | 118.7(2) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.500 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 121.1(2) | O5—C19—H19A | 109.500 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 118.4(2) | O5—C19—H19B | 109.500 |
| C10—C11—C17 | 119.9(2) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.500 |
| C12—C11—C17 | 121.7(2) | O5—C19—H19C | 109.500 |
| C7—C12—C11 | 121.1(2) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.500 |
| C7—C12—C13 | 118.1(2) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.500 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.8(2) | | |

| Atoms 1,2,3,4 | Tors. an. 1,2,3,4 [°] | Atoms 1,2,3,4 | Tors. an. 1,2,3,4 [°] |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.8(4) | C8—C9—C10—O5 | 177.5(2) |
| I1—C1—C2—C3 | -175.87(19) | O4—C9—C10—C11 | 178.2(2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.0(4) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.4(4) |
| C13—O1—C4—C3 | 150.7(2) | O5—C10—C11—C12 | -176.2(2) |
| C13—O1—C4—C5 | -33.4(3) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.7(3) |
| C2—C3—C4—O1 | 174.2(2) | O5—C10—C11—C17 | 4.0(3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.7(4) | C9—C10—C11—C17 | -178.1(2) |
| O1—C4—C5—C6 | -175.1(2) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | 1.7(3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.6(3) | C5—C7—C12—C11 | -175.8(2) |
| O1—C4—C5—C7 | 1.1(3) | C8—C7—C12—C13 | -177.5(2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C7 | 176.9(2) | C5—C7—C12—C13 | 4.9(3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.9(3) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -2.3(3) |
| I1—C1—C6—C5 | 174.73(16) | C17—C11—C12—C7 | 177.4(2) |

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 1.2(3) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 176.9(2) |
| C7—C5—C6—C1 | -174.8(2) | C17—C11—C12—C13 | -3.3(3) |
| C6—C5—C7—C12 | -171.0(2) | C4—O1—C13—C12 | 49.0(2) |
| C4—C5—C7—C12 | 13.1(3) | C4—O1—C13—C14 | -76.0(2) |
| C6—C5—C7—C8 | 11.5(3) | C7—C12—C13—O1 | -35.3(3) |
| C4—C5—C7—C8 | -164.4(2) | C11—C12—C13—O1 | 145.5(2) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.4(3) | C7—C12—C13—C14 | 87.9(3) |
| C5—C7—C8—C9 | 177.0(2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -91.4(3) |
| C18—O4—C9—C8 | -7.8(4) | O1—C13—C14—C15 | -56.9(2) |
| C18—O4—C9—C10 | 173.7(2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 178.5(2) |
| C7—C8—C9—O4 | -178.7(2) | C16—O2—C15—O3 | 1.3(4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.2(3) | C16—O2—C15—C14 | -176.3(2) |
| C19—O5—C10—C11 | -95.6(3) | C13—C14—C15—O3 | -65.4(3) |
| C19—O5—C10—C9 | 86.5(3) | C13—C14—C15—O2 | 112.1(2) |
| O4—C9—C10—O5 | -3.9(3) | | |