

Supporting Information

Templating Carbohydrate-functionalised Polymer-Scaffolded Dynamic Combinatorial Libraries with Lectins

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All solvents were dried prior to use according to standard methods.¹ *N,N*-dimethylacrylamide was purified by vacuum distillation at 60 °C, boron trifluoride diethyletherate (BF₃·OEt₂) was distilled over CaH₂, and all other commercially available reagents were used as received. Where appropriate anhydrous quality material was purchased. All solvents used for flash chromatography were GPR grade, except hexane and ethyl acetate, when HPLC grade was used. All synthetic procedures to afford acylhydrazides **GAL** and **MAN** were performed in oven-dried glassware under a N_{2(g)} atmosphere.

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of aldehyde monomer **M1** and associated precursors were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer at 300 and 75 MHz respectively, or on a JEOL ECS-400 spectrometer at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, with the residual solvent signal as an internal standard. High-resolution mass spectrometry of aldehyde monomer **M1** and associated precursors was performed on a Waters LCT premier mass spectrometer (Waters Inc.). ¹H NMR spectra of **GAL** and **MAN**, and associated precursors, were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer at 500 MHz, or on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer at 300 MHz. The following abbreviations are used in ¹H NMR analysis: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, dd = double doublet, dt = double triplet, td = triple doublet, ddd = double double doublet. ¹H-NMR data of monosaccharides are assigned in agreement with Fig. 1. ¹³C NMR spectra of **GAL** and **MAN**, and associated precursors, were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer at 500 MHz. Electrospray (ES+) ionisation mass spectra of **GAL** and **MAN** and associated precursors were obtained on a Micromass LCT-KA111 mass spectrometer, with high resolution ES+ spectra obtained on a Bruker Daltonics MicroTOF mass spectrometer. Isotopic ratios were calculated by comparison of the ¹³C peak area of the most abundant ion, using Bruker Compass Data Analysis 4.0 software. Infra-red spectra of **GAL** and **MAN** and associated precursors were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer Spectrum One FT-IR spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured at the sodium D-line with an Optical Activity AA-1000 polarimeter. [α]_D values, where quoted, are given in units of 10⁻¹ deg cm² g⁻¹. Analytical TLC was performed on silica gel 60-F²⁵⁴ (Merck) with detection by fluorescence and/or charring following immersion in 5% H₂SO₄/methanol solution. Gel permeation chromatography (GPC) was conducted on a Varian ProStar instrument (Varian Inc.) equipped with a Varian 325 UV-Vis dual wavelength detector (254 nm), a Dawn Heleos II multi-angle laser light scattering detector (Wyatt Technology Corp.), a Viscotek 3580 differential RI detector, and a pair of PL gel 5 μm Mixed D 300 × 7.5 mm columns with guard column (Polymer Laboratories Inc.) in series. Near monodisperse methyl methacrylate standards

(Agilent Technologies) were used for calibration. Data collection was performed with Galaxie software (Varian Inc.) and chromatograms analyzed with the Cirrus software (Varian Inc.) and Astra software (Wyatt Technology Corp.). Fluorescence spectroscopy was carried out on a Fluoromax instrument, with corrected spectra used for all analysis.

^1H NMR spectra of PS-DCLs were measured using a JEOL Lambda spectrometer (^1H at 500 MHz) and analysed using MestreNova. PS-DCLs were prepared so as to contain 25.0 mM concentrations of acylhydrazides **GAL** and **MAN**, with **P1** present at a concentration of 1.85 mM. Equilibration to a 1.0:1.0 ratio of **GAL** to **MAN** in solution was confirmed by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis prior to addition of templates. Con A and LTB were added to PS-DCLs at concentrations of 5.0 mg mL⁻¹.

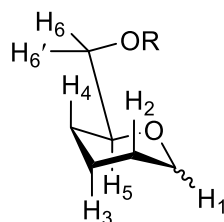
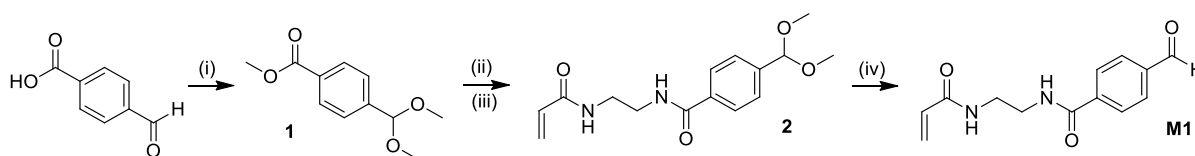


Fig. 1 Proton numbering in ^1H -NMR data for gluco-configured monosaccharides.

Experimental Procedures:



Scheme 1 Synthesis of *N*-ethylacrylamide-2-(4-formylbenzamide) (**M1**): (i) $\text{CH}(\text{OCH}_3)_3$, MeOH, H_2SO_4 , 80 °C, 48 h. (ii) 1,2-diaminoethane, 130 °C, 24 h. (iii) Acryloyl chloride, Et_3N , CH_2Cl_2 , 0 °C, 16 h. (iv) 1M $\text{HCl}_{(\text{aq})}$, 2 h.

Methyl 4-(dimethoxymethyl)benzoate² (**1**):

A solution of 4-carboxybenzaldehyde (15.4 g, 102.6 mmol), trimethylorthoformate (32.7 g, 307.8 mmol) and H_2SO_4 (8 drops) in MeOH (100 mL) was heated under reflux for 48 h. The reaction mixture was transferred to a separating funnel with saturated $\text{NaHCO}_{3(\text{aq})}$ (100 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3×150 mL). The organic extracts were combined and dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated to dryness to afford a crude liquid which was purified by vacuum distillation to afford the title product as a clear liquid (19.8 g, 92%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.30 (s, 6H, $\text{CH}(\text{OCH}_3)_2$), 3.89 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 5.42 (s, 1H, $\text{CH}(\text{OCH}_3)_2$), 7.51 (d, 2H, Ar, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 8.02 (d, 2H, Ar, $J = 8.1$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 52.2, 53.0, 103.0, 127.1, 129.8, 130.8, 143.8, 167.1.

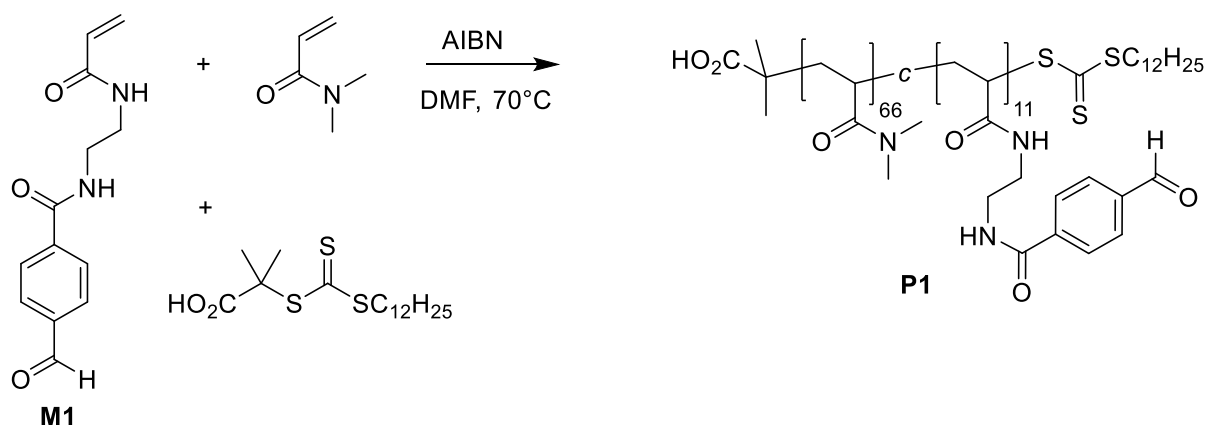
N-Ethylacrylamide-2-(4-(dimethoxymethyl)benzamide)³ (**2**):

A solution of methyl 4-(dimethoxymethyl)benzoate **1** (6.0 g, 28.5 mmol) in 1,2-diaminoethane (100 mL) was heated under reflux for 24 h then evaporated to dryness. The viscous yellow oil obtained was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (100 mL) and Et_3N (5.7 g, 56.3 mmol) added. The solution was cooled to 0 °C in an ice bath. Acryloyl chloride (2.6 g, 28.5 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL) was added dropwise over 30

min. The reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature then transferred to a separating funnel with saturated $\text{NaHCO}_{3(\text{aq})}$ (150 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2×150 mL). The organic extracts were combined and dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated to dryness to afford a crude solid which was purified by column chromatography [SiO_2 , $\text{EtOAc-Et}_3\text{N}$ (95:5)] to afford the title product as a white solid (3.3 g, 40 %). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.28 (s, 6H, $\text{CH}(\text{OCH}_3)_2$), 3.52 (m, 4H, $(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 5.37 (s, 1H, $\text{CH}(\text{OCH}_3)_2$), 5.58 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 6.14 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 6.23 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 7.37 (s, 1H, NH), 7.45 (d, 2H, Ar, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.79 (d, 2H, Ar, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.84 (s, 1H, NH). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 41.3, 53.1, 103.1, 127.3, 128.2, 130.0, 131.3, 134.6, 142.1, 167.5, 168.6. FT-IR (wavenumber, cm^{-1}): 3290 (N-H), 3096 (C-H, alkene), 2947 (C-H, alkyl), 1634 (C=O), 1593 (C=O), 1448 (C=C, aromatic), 1413 (C=C, aromatic). HRMS $^+$ $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: Theoretical: 293.1501. Actual: 293.1503.

N-Ethylacrylamide-2-(4-formylbenzamide)⁴ (**M1**):

A solution of *N*-ethylacrylamide-2-(4-(dimethoxymethyl)benzamide) **2** (1.4 g, 4.8 mmol) in 1M $\text{HCl}_{(\text{aq})}$ (20 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h then neutralized with saturated $\text{NaHCO}_{3(\text{aq})}$ (100 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3×150 mL). The organic extracts were combined and dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and evaporated to dryness to afford the title product as a white solid (0.99g, 84 %). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 3.72 (m, 4H, $(\text{CH}_2)_2$), 5.59 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 6.09 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 6.23 (dd, 1H, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 7.99 (d, 2H, Ar, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 8.03 (d, 2H, Ar, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 8.23 (s, 1H, NH), 8.79 (s, 1H, NH), 10.07 (s, 1H, CHO). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 38.7, 125.2, 128.3, 129.6, 132.3, 138.2, 140.1, 165.5, 166.1, 193.0. FT-IR (wavenumber, cm^{-1}): 3264 (N-H), 3091 (C-H, alkene), 2943 (C-H, alkyl), 1699 (C=O, aldehyde), 1627 (C=O, amide), 1549 (C=O, amide), 1447 (C=C, aromatic), 1414 (C=C, aromatic). HRMS $^+$ $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: Theoretical: 247.1083. Actual: 247.1085.



Scheme 2 Synthesis of aldehyde functional copolymer **P1**.

Aldehyde-Functionalized Copolymer (**P1**):

S-1-Dodecyl-*S'*-(α,α -dimethyl- α' -acetic acid)trithiocarbonate⁵ (DDMAT) (1 eq, 25.0 mg, 68.9 μmol) and AIBN (0.2 eq, 2.3 mg, 14 μmol) were added to a small schlenk tube. *N,N'*-Dimethylacrylamide (DMA) (80 eq, 0.545 g, 5.50 mmol) and *N*-ethylacrylamide-2-(4-formylbenzamide) (**M1**) (20 eq, 0.363 g, 1.37 mmol) were then added followed by DMF (3 mL). The reaction mixture was degassed

five times, and then the vessel was backfilled with N₂, purged with N₂, and allowed to warm to room temperature. The reaction mixture was then placed in an oil bath at 70 °C, and the polymerization was quenched after 22 h. The reaction mixture was dissolved in a minimal amount of THF and added dropwise to a large excess of ice-cold diethyl ether. The polymer was then isolated by filtration and the precipitation was repeated before drying under high vacuum. Polymer **P1** was obtained as a pale yellow solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 1.4 – 1.8 (br, CHCH₂, polymer backbone), 2.2 – 2.7 (br, CHCH₂, polymer backbone), 2.88 (br, N(CH₃)₂), 3.4 – 3.6 (br, (CH₂)₂), 7.88 (br, Ar), 8.07 (br, Ar), 8.59 (br, NH), 10.04 (br, Ar). The composition of **P1** can be determined by comparing the integration of the aldehyde protons of **M1** with the integration of the N(CH₃)₂ protons of DMA. The monomer compositions were not determined to identical to the feed ratio of DMA:**M1** as a consequence of the difference in reactivity of the two monomers.

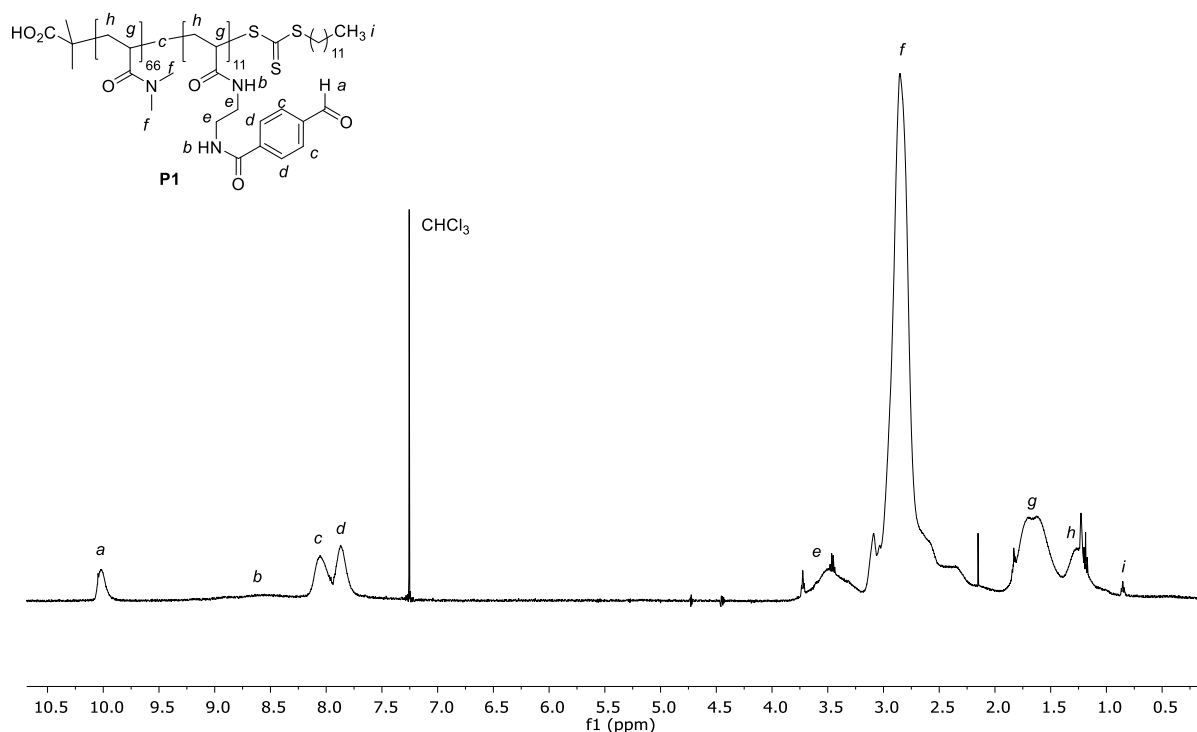


Fig. 2 ¹H NMR spectrum of **P1** (500 MHz, CDCl₃).

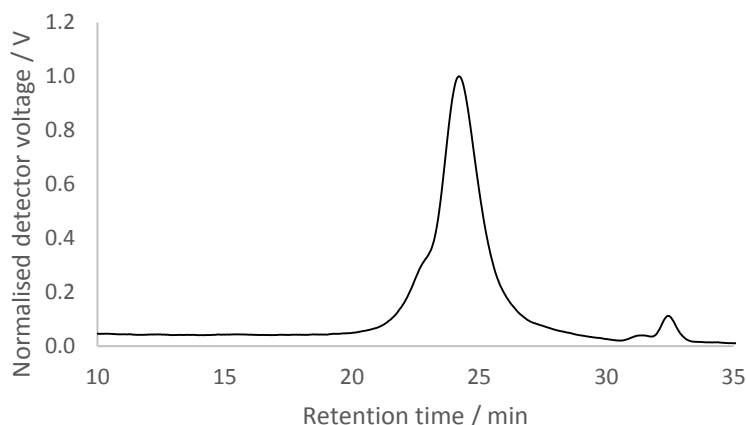
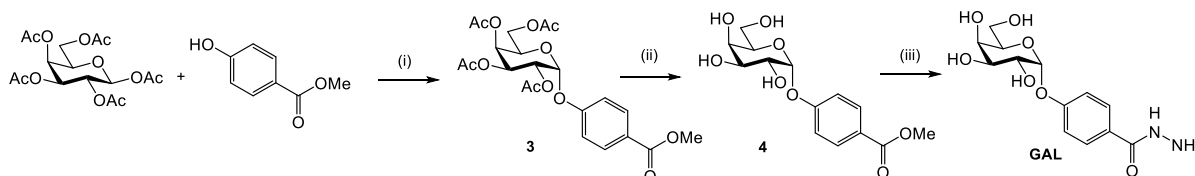


Fig. 3 Gel permeation chromatography (GPC) refractive index (dRI) trace in DMF + 1 g L⁻¹ LiBr (0.6 mL/ min) of **P1**.

| Polymer | DDMAT / eq. | AIBN / eq. | DMA / eq. | M1 / eq. | n ^a | m ^a | n : m ^a | M _n ^a / gmol ⁻¹ | M _n ^b / gmol ⁻¹ | M _w ^b / gmol ⁻¹ | PDI ^b (M _w /M _n) |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| P1 | 1 | 0.2 | 80 | 20 | 11 | 66 | 1:6 | 9,800 | 14,100 | 17,600 | 1.25 |

Table 1 Characterisation of copolymer **P1**. ^a As determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy ^b As determined by gel permeation chromatography in DMF + 1 g L⁻¹ LiBr (0.6 mL/ min) calibrated against near monodisperse poly(methyl methacrylate) standards. AIBN: azobis(isobutyronitrile), DMA: *N,N*-dimethylacrylamide, DDMAT: *S*-1-dodecyl-*S'*-(α,α -dimethyl- α' -acetic acid)trithiocarbonate.



Scheme 3 Synthesis of 4-benzoylhydrazide α -D-galactopyranoside (**GAL**). (i) BF₃.OEt₂, C₂H₄Cl₂, 50 °C, 21 h. (ii) NaOMe, MeOH, 18 h. (iii) N₂H₄.H₂O, MeOH, reflux, 2 h.

4-methoxycarbonylphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- α -D-galactopyranoside (**3**):

Boron trifluoride diethyl etherate (4.84 mL, 38.4 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of β -D-galactose pentaacetate (5.00 g, 12.8 mmol) and 4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenol (3.89 g, 25.6 mmol) in dichloroethane (30 mL) at 50°C. The reaction mixture was stirred for a further 21 h at 50°C before quenching by addition of saturated NaHCO_{3(aq)} (30 mL). The organic layer was then separated and washed with NaCl_(aq) (50 mL), dried over MgSO₄, concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂, 2:1 hexane:ethyl acetate → 1:1 hexane:ethyl acetate) to afford **3** as a mixture of anomers (3.95 g, 64%, α : β 74:26). The mixture was then recrystallized from methanol to afford **3** as colourless plates of only the α -anomer (2.07 g, 46%); m.p. 112-117°C (from methanol); [α]_D²⁵ + 212.7 (*c* 0.22, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, Ar), 5.86 (d, *J*_{1,2} = 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-1), 5.57 (dd, *J*_{3,2} = 10.9, *J*_{3,4} = 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-3), 5.53 (d, *J*_{4,3} = 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-4), 5.31 (dd, *J*_{2,3} = 10.9, *J*_{2,1} = 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-2), 4.29 (dd, *J*_{5,6} = 6.6 Hz, *J*_{5,6'} = 6.6 Hz, 1H, H-5), 4.11 (dd, *J*_{6,6'} = 11.2 Hz, *J*_{6,5} = 6.6 Hz, 1H, H-6), 4.06 (dd, *J*_{6',6} = 11.2 Hz, *J*_{6',5} = 6.6 Hz, 1H, H-5), 4.11 (dd, *J*_{6,6'} = 11.2 Hz, *J*_{6,5} = 6.6 Hz, 1H, H-6), 4.06 (dd, *J*_{6',6} = 11.2 Hz, *J*_{6',5} = 6.6 Hz, 1H,

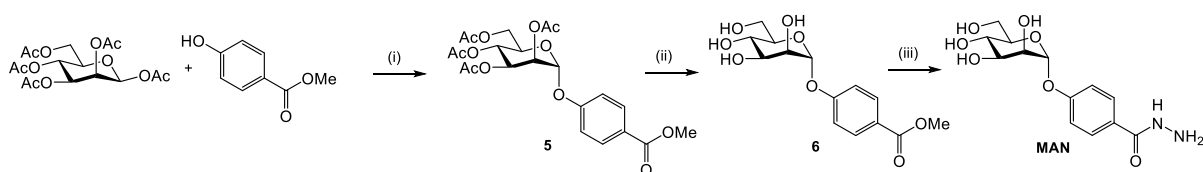
H6'), 3.90 (s, 3H, OMe), 2.18 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.08 (s, 3H, OAc), 2.04 (s, 3H, OAc), 1.93 (s, 3H, OAc). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.39, 170.28, 170.14, 170.03, 166.47 (C=O), 159.70, 131.59, 124.77, 116.13, (ArC), 94.45 (C-1), 67.71, 67.54, 67.47, 67.37 (C-2, C-3, C-4, C-5), 61.39 (C-6), 52.07 (OCH₃), 20.75, 20.68, 20.64, 20.58 (COCH₃). HRESIMS: Found $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 505.1314, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_{12}\text{Na}$ requires 505.1316; IR ($\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$) 1751 (C=O).

4-Methoxycarbonylphenyl α -D-galactopyranoside (4):

Sodium methoxide (150 mg, 2.79 mmol) was added to a solution of 4-methoxycarbonylphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- α -D-galactopyranoside **3** (1.68 g, 3.49 mmol) in anhydrous methanol (30 mL), after stirring for 18 h at r.t. the reaction mixture was neutralised with amberlite IRC 50 H⁺ resin, filtered and concentrated to afford **4** (889 mg, 82%) as a colourless glassy solid; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +231.8$ (*c* 0.17, H₂O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, *J*_{1,2} = 2.8 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.00 (m, 3H, H-2, H-3, H-4), 3.90 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.87 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.70 (m, 2H, H-6, H-6'); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, MeOD) δ 168.29 (C=O), 162.66, 132.40, 124.94, 117.62 (ArC), 99.26 (C-1), 73.56, 71.27, 70.71, 69.78 (C-2, C-3, C-4, C-5), 62.39 (C-6), 52.45 (OCH₃); HRESIMS: Found $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 337.0888, $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_8\text{Na}$ requires 337.0894.

4-Benzoylhydrazide α -D-galactopyranoside (GAL):

Hydrazine monohydrate (719 μL , 14.8 mmol) was added to a solution of 4-methoxycarbonylphenyl α -D-galactopyranoside **4** (230 mg, 0.79 mmol) in methanol (3 mL) and heated at reflux for 2 h, over the course of which a colourless solid precipitated. The solid was filtered and lyophilized from water to afford **GAL** (170 mg, 74%) as colourless lyophilisate; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +141.0$ (*c* 0.2, H₂O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.71 (d, *J*_{1,2} = 3.8 Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.04 (dd, *J*_{3,2} = 9.8 Hz, *J*_{3,4} = 4.3 Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.98 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H, H-4), 3.94 (m, 2H, H-2, H-6), 3.66 – 3.59 (m, 2H, H-5, H-6'); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, D₂O) δ 158.96, (CONHNH₂), 128.84, 126.16, 124.11, 116.73 (ArC), 96.63 (C-1), 71.81, 69.29, 68.98, 67.87 (C-2, C-3, C-4, C-5) 60.88 (C-6); *J*_{C1-H1} = 190.00 Hz (consistent with α -configuration);⁶ HRESIMS: Found $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 337.1015, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7$ requires 337.1015.



Scheme 4 Synthesis of 4-benzoylhydrazide α -D-mannopyranoside (**MAN**). (i) $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{OEt}_2$, $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2$, 50 °C, 24 h. (ii) NaOMe, MeOH, 18 h. (iii) $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, MeOH, reflux, 4 h.

4-Methoxycarbonylphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (5):

Boron trifluoride diethyl etherate (4.84 mL, 38.4 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of β -D-mannose pentaacetate (5 g, 12.8 mmol) and 4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenol (3.89 g, 25.6 mmol) in dichloroethane (30 mL) at 50 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for a further 24 h at 50 °C before quenching by addition of aq. NaHCO_3 (30 mL). The organic layer was then separated and washed with aq. NaCl (50 mL), dried (MgSO_4), concentrated and purified by flash silica column chromatography (2:1 hexane-ethyl acetate \rightarrow 1:1 hexane-ethyl acetate) and the semi-crude product recrystallised from methanol to afford **5** (2.72 g, 44%) as colourless plates; m.p. 137-140 °C (from

methanol); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +88.8$ (c 0.65, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.60 (d, $J_{1,2} = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 5.55 (dd, $J_{3,4} = 10.0$ Hz, $J_{3,2} = 3.5$ Hz, 1H, H-3), 5.46 (dd, $J_{2,3} = 3.5$ Hz, $J_{2,1} = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H-2), 5.37 (t, $J_{4,3} = 10.2$ Hz, $J_{4,5} = 10.2$ Hz, 1H, H-4), 4.28 (dd, $J_{6,6'} = 12.3$ Hz, $J_{5,6} = 5.6$ Hz, 1H, H-6), 4.09 – 4.02 (m, 2H, H-5, H-6'), 3.90 (s, 3H, OMe), 2.21 (s, 3H, COCH_3), 2.06 (s, 3H, COCH_3), 2.04 (s, 3H, COCH_3), 2.02 (s, 3H, COCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.48, 169.95, 169.69, 166.44 (C=O), 158.99, 131.60, 124.84, 115.94 (ArC), 95.41 (C-1), 69.41, 69.14, 68.68, 65.73, 61.98 (C-6), 52.07 (OCH₃), 20.87, 20.70, 20.69, 20.67 (COCH_3); HRESIMS: Found $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 505.1316, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_{12}\text{Na}$ requires 505.1316; IR ($\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$) 1751 (C=O).

4-Methoxycarbonylphenyl α -D-mannopyranoside (**6**):⁷

Sodium methoxide (92 mg, 1.70 mmol) was added to a solution of 4-methoxycarbonylphenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- α -D-mannopyranoside **5** (1.027 g, 2.13 mmol) in anhydrous methanol (20 mL), after stirring for 18 h at r.t. the reaction mixture was neutralised with amberlite IRC 50 H⁺ resin, filtered and concentrated to afford **6** (622 mg, 93%) as a colourless glassy solid; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +60.1$ (c 0.8, H_2O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, D_2O) δ 7.92 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.65 (d, $J_{1,2} = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.11 (dd, $J_{2,3} = 3.1$ Hz, $J_{2,1} = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H-2), 3.99 (dd, $J_{3,4} = 9.7$ Hz, $J_{3,2} = 3.1$ Hz, 1H, H-3), 3.83 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.72 – 3.63 (m, 3H, H-4, H-6, H-6'), 3.59 – 3.56 (m, 1H, H-5); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, D_2O) δ 168.91 (C=O), 159.47, 131.45, 123.40, 116.26 (ArC), 97.43 (C-1), 73.41, 70.22, 69.63, 66.39 (C-2, C-3, C-4, C-5), 60.51 (C-6), 52.37 (OCH₃).

4-Benzoylhydrazide α -D-mannopyranoside (MAN):

Hydrazine monohydrate (719 μL , 14.8 mmol) was added to a solution of 4-methoxycarbonylphenyl α -D-mannopyranoside **6** (230 mg, 0.79 mmol) in methanol (3 mL) and heated at reflux for 4 h. The solution was then concentrated and lyophilized from water to afford MAN (225 mg, 98%) as a colourless lyophilisate $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +94.2$ (c 0.52, H_2O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.61 (d, $J_{1,2} = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.06 (dd, $J_{2,3} = 3.5$ Hz, $J_{2,1} = 1.8$ Hz, 1H, H-2), 3.95 (dd, $J_{3,4} = 9.5$ Hz, $J_{3,2} = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 – 3.71 (m, 3H, H-4, H-6, H-6'), 3.59 (ddd, $J_{5,4} = 9.8$ Hz, $J_{5,6} = 5.3$ Hz, $J_{5,6'} = 2.6$ Hz, 1H, H-5); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, MeOD) δ 169.33 (CONHNH₂), 160.61, 130.02, 127.98, 117.46 (ArC), 100.00 (C-1), 75.71 (C-5), 72.43 (C-3), 71.89 (C-2), 68.34 (C-4), 62.70 (C-6); $J_{\text{C1-H1}} = 171.00$ Hz (consistent with α -configuration);⁸ HRESIMS: Found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 315.1189, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$ requires 315.1189.

General Procedure for Preparation of Polymers with Fixed Carbohydrate Compositions

PS-DCLs were prepared so as to contain 25 mM concentrations of acylhydrazides GAL and MAN, with polymer **P1** present at a concentration of 1.85 mM (i.e. effective concentration of aldehyde functionalities is 20.3 mM).

Polymer **P1** was combined with galactosyl derivative GAL in 0.1 M $\text{NH}_4\text{OAc}/\text{AcOH}$ deuterated buffer (pH 4.5, 0.5 mL) and sonicated until a clear solution was obtained. Mannosyl derivative MAN was added to the reaction mixture, which was left overnight to equilibrate. Equilibration to the required ratio of GAL and MAN was confirmed by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis prior to reduction. NaCNBH_3 (10 eq. per aldehyde functionality) was added to the solution and the reaction mixture was left overnight at room temperature. Reduction was confirmed by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis prior to dialysis against H_2O and lyophilisation to yield polymer libraries UT, P-MAN and P-GAL.

General Procedure for Lectin Functionalisation of 96-well plates

Wells were washed with D₂O (200 μ L) before treatment with solution of biotinylated lectin (3.0 mg biotinyl-Con A/3000 μ L D₂O, 0.25 mg biotinyl-LTB/3000 μ L 100 mM NaCl, D₂O) (100 μ L). Plates were incubated at 5 $^{\circ}$ C for 16 h before lectin solutions were removed and wells were washed with 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH deuterated buffer pH 4.5 before addition of PS-DCLs.

General Procedure for Isolation of Library Members from Lectin-functionalised Wells

The bulk of the PS-DCL was pipetted from the wells, and the surfaces of the wells were incubated for 1 h with a denaturant solution (50 mM EDTA in D₂O in the case of Con A, and 5.0 M guanidinium chloride, 0.5 M NaCl in D₂O in the case of LTB) (100 μ L per well). ¹H NMR spectroscopic analysis revealed both sets of washings to contain polymeric species which were purified by dialysis then lyophilised to yield **T-Con A** or **T-LTB**. Concentration of glycopolymers in material isolated from the wells was determined based on the absorbance of glycopolymers at 310 nm.

Beer-Lambert Analysis of Glycopolymers:

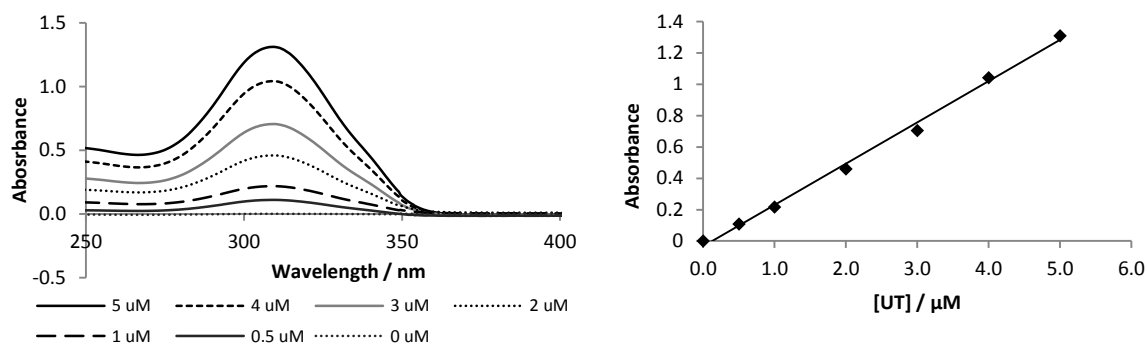


Fig. 4 (a) UV-Visible spectra of solutions of **UT** in the range 0 μ M to 5.00 μ M. (b) Beer-Lambert plot for **UT**.

Solutions of **UT** of known concentrations between 0 μ M and 5.00 μ M were prepared and their absorbance at 310 nm was determined (Fig. 4), allowing the molar extinction coefficient ϵ_{310} to be determined to be 0.264 μ M⁻¹ cm⁻¹.

General Procedure for Fluorescence Titrations

Solutions of Con A and LTB were prepared at 0.5 μ M concentrations. Solutions of polymers were prepared by dissolving the polymer in the appropriate lectin solution to ensure a constant concentration of lectin throughout the titration. The lectin solution (400 μ L) was placed in a cuvette and the appropriate polymer solution was added in small aliquots (5.0 μ L). The samples were excited at a wavelength of 280 nm and the change in emission intensity at 340 nm was recorded. Control experiments were performed where solutions of polymers were titrated into a solution of the buffer in the absence of lectin. The change in intensity of fluorescence of the solution as a consequence of polymer addition was monitored, and these values were subtracted from those obtained during titrations of polymers with lectins.

Binding stoichiometries (n) were determined by Job Plot analysis. Dissociation constants were calculated using non-linear regression methods, with data fitted to a modified Hill equation $y = V_{\max}$

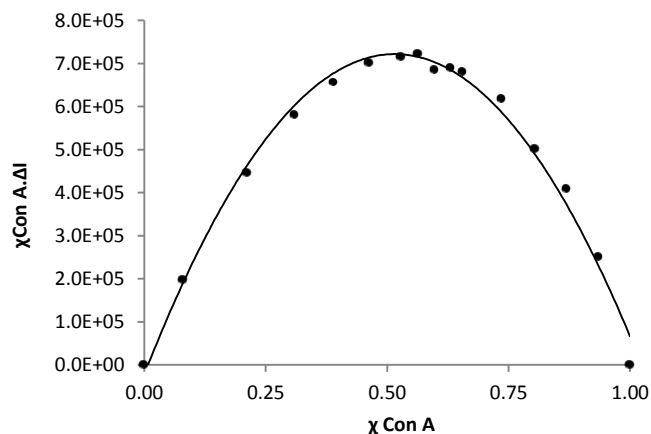
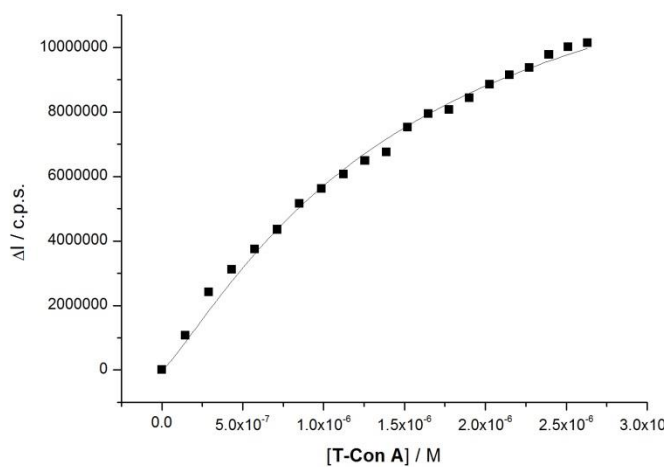
$\frac{x^n}{K_d^n + x^n}$. The binding stoichiometry n was obtained from the relevant Job Plot. This analysis yielded values of n between 0.8 and 1.2 for each set of polymers investigated. While the apparent binding stoichiometries of polymers with templates may not be identical, we believe that they are sufficiently similar, reflecting comparable modes of binding and thus allow for direct comparison of K_a values.

Binding Curves

Polymer mixture **T-Con A** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 2 mM CaCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [T-Con A] / M | [T-Con A]/[Con A] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 27033840 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.78 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.06 | 25962039 | 1071801 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.52 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.12 | 24622579 | 2411261 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.24 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.16 | 23918500 | 3115340 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.09 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.22 | 23290152 | 3743688 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.36 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.28 | 22683587 | 4350253 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.62 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.32 | 21884039 | 5149801 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.88 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.38 | 21413895 | 5619945 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.13 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.42 | 20971402 | 6062438 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.39 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.48 | 20545434 | 6488406 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.64 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.52 | 20278383 | 6755457 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.58 | 19515794 | 7518046 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.13 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.62 | 19093892 | 7939948 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.37 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.68 | 18972708 | 8061132 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.61 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.72 | 18600580 | 8433260 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.85 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.78 | 18187090 | 8846750 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.09 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.82 | 17886671 | 9147169 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.32 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.86 | 17671436 | 9362404 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.55 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.90 | 17260411 | 9773429 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.78 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.96 | 17015640 | 10018200 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.00 | 16895578 | 10138262 |



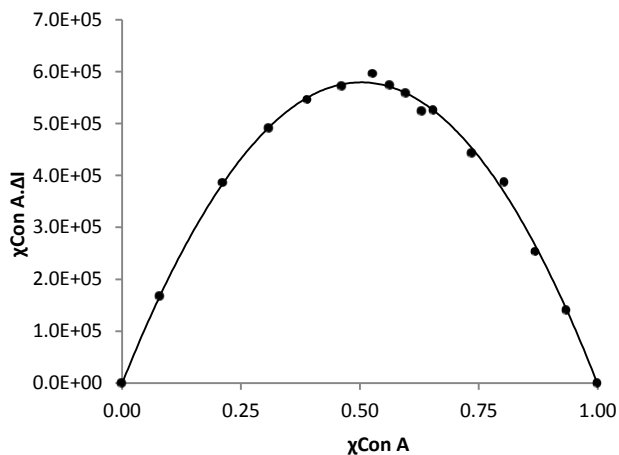
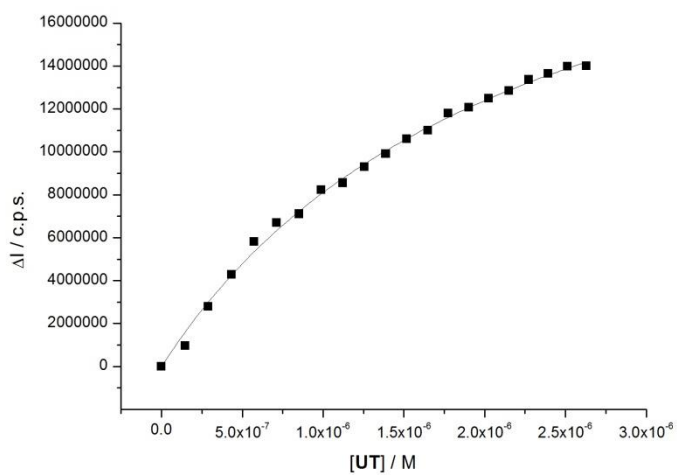
$$K_a = 3.76 \times 10^6 \pm 2.26 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.2$$

Polymer mixture **UT** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 2 mM CaCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [UT] / M | [UT]/[ConA] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 24911023 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.46 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.29 | 23960979 | 950044 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.91 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.58 | 22126679 | 2784344 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.34 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.87 | 20639898 | 4271125 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.75 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.15 | 19112721 | 5798302 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.14 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.43 | 18225714 | 6685309 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.52 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.70 | 17809433 | 7101590 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.98 | 16679502 | 8231521 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.12 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.25 | 16363181 | 8547842 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.26 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.51 | 15621715 | 9289308 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.78 | 15008760 | 9902263 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.52 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.04 | 14317076 | 10593947 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.65 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.30 | 13913730 | 10997293 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.78 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.55 | 13112271 | 11798752 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.90 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.80 | 12844170 | 12066853 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.03 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.05 | 12421210 | 12489813 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.15 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.30 | 12066864 | 12844159 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.27 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.55 | 11555018 | 13356005 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.79 | 11272457 | 13638566 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.03 | 10932849 | 13978174 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.63 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.26 | 10922158 | 13988865 |

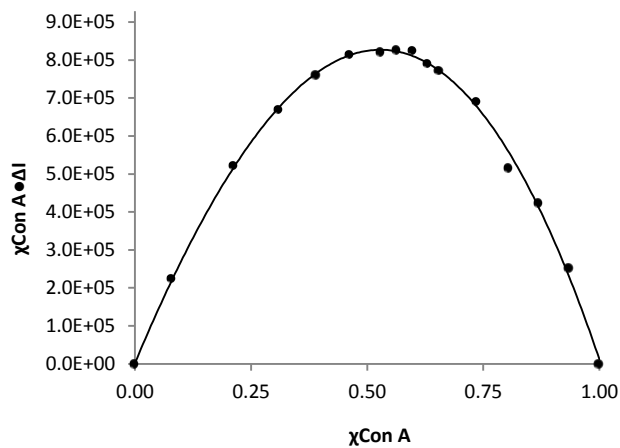
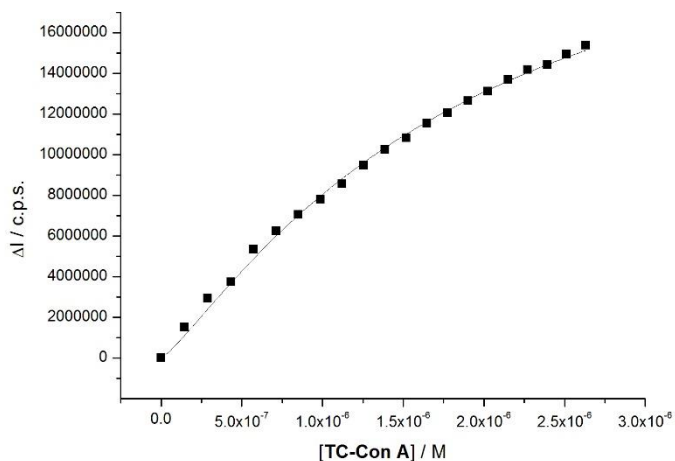


$$K_a = 4.45 \times 10^5 \pm 2.64 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **TC-Con A** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 2 mM CaCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [TC-Con A] / M | [TC-Con A]/[ConA] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 29025026 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.46 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.29 | 27504128 | 1520898 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.91 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.58 | 26101405 | 2923621 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.34 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.87 | 25298087 | 3726939 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.75 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.15 | 23691479 | 5333547 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.14 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.43 | 22780636 | 6244390 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.52 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.70 | 21988201 | 7036825 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.98 | 21215624 | 7809402 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.12 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.25 | 20470931 | 8554095 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.26 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.51 | 19556882 | 9468144 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.78 | 18792290 | 10232736 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.52 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.04 | 18197167 | 10827859 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.65 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.30 | 17488722 | 11536304 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.78 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.55 | 16974468 | 12050558 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.90 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.80 | 16388004 | 12637022 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.03 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.05 | 15912844 | 13112182 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.15 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.30 | 15344856 | 13680170 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.27 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.55 | 14852847 | 14172179 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.79 | 14597449 | 14427577 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.03 | 14098280 | 14926746 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.63 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.26 | 13661568 | 15363458 |

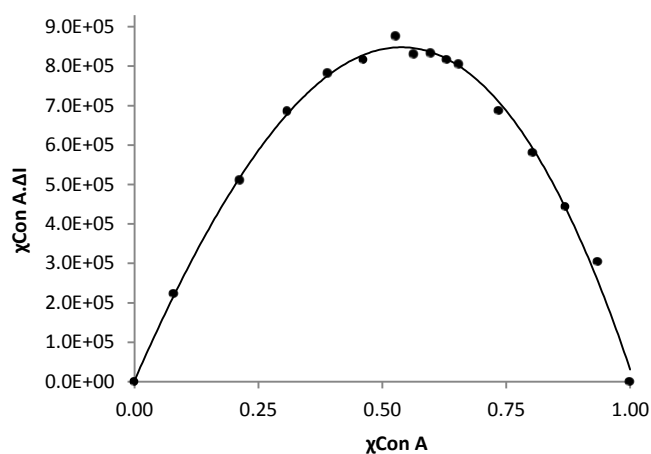
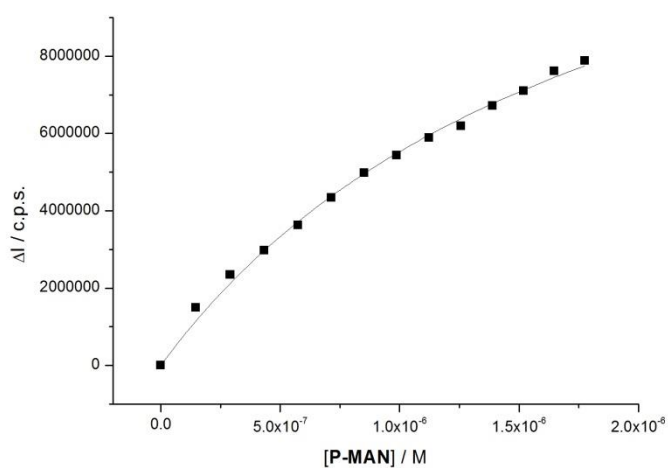


$$K_a = 5.32 \times 10^5 \pm 3.20 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.8$$

Polymer mixture **P-MAN** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 2 mM CaCl₂.

| [Con A] / M | [P-MAN] / M | [P-MAN]/[Con A] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 25735132 | 0 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.46×10^{-7} | 0.29 | 24243899 | 1491233 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.91×10^{-7} | 0.58 | 23387902 | 2347230 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.34×10^{-7} | 0.87 | 22763213 | 2971919 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.75×10^{-7} | 1.15 | 22112881 | 3622251 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 7.14×10^{-7} | 1.43 | 21395186 | 4339946 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 8.52×10^{-7} | 1.70 | 20758873 | 4976259 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 9.89×10^{-7} | 1.98 | 20304307 | 5430825 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.12×10^{-6} | 2.25 | 19844872 | 5890260 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.26×10^{-6} | 2.51 | 19537970 | 6197162 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.39×10^{-6} | 2.78 | 19022190 | 6712942 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.52×10^{-6} | 3.04 | 18637008 | 7098124 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.65×10^{-6} | 3.30 | 18120742 | 7614390 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.78×10^{-6} | 3.55 | 17853377 | 7881755 |

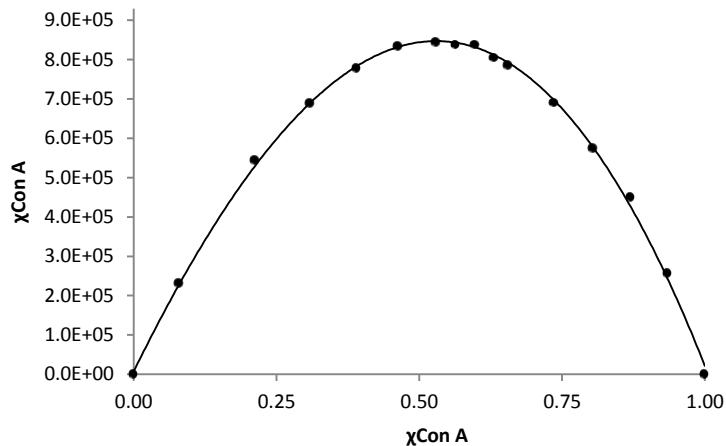
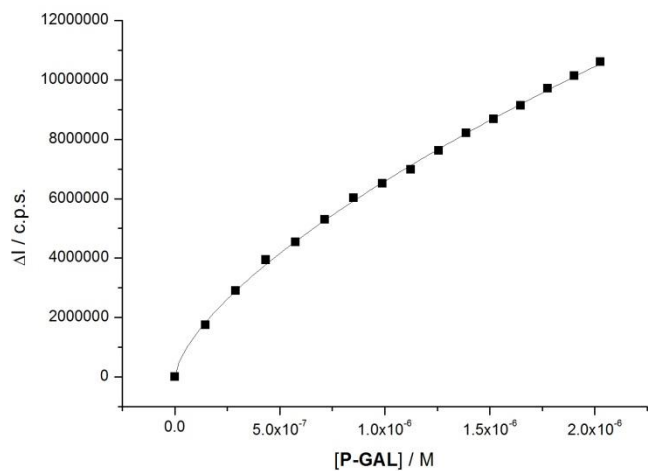


$$K_a = 5.26 \times 10^5 \pm 4.77 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **P-GAL** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 2 mM CaCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [L5] / M | [L5]/[ConA] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 21696619 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.46 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.29 | 19948963 | 1747656 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.91 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.58 | 18799701 | 2896918 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.34 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.87 | 17754174 | 3942445 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.75 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.15 | 17156181 | 4540438 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.14 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.43 | 16398500 | 5298119 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.52 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.70 | 15667055 | 6029564 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.98 | 15179674 | 6516945 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.12 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.25 | 14713588 | 6983031 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.26 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.51 | 14074958 | 7621661 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.78 | 13483935 | 8212684 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.52 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.04 | 13018135 | 8678484 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.65 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.30 | 12568757 | 9127862 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.78 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.55 | 11986834 | 9709785 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.90 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.80 | 11569362 | 10127257 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.03 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.05 | 11092850 | 10603769 |

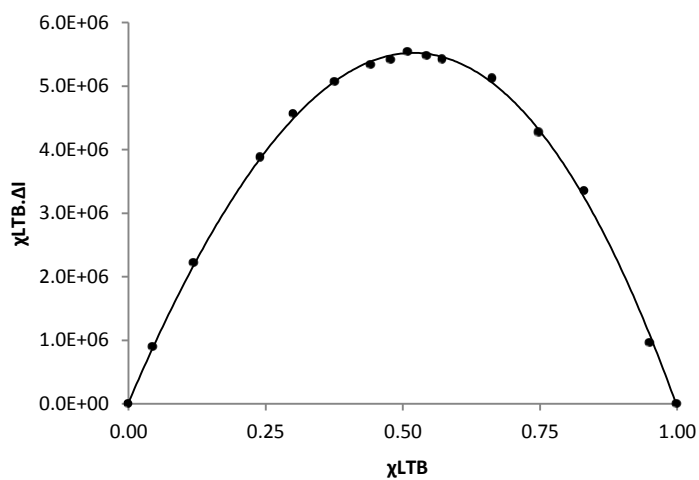
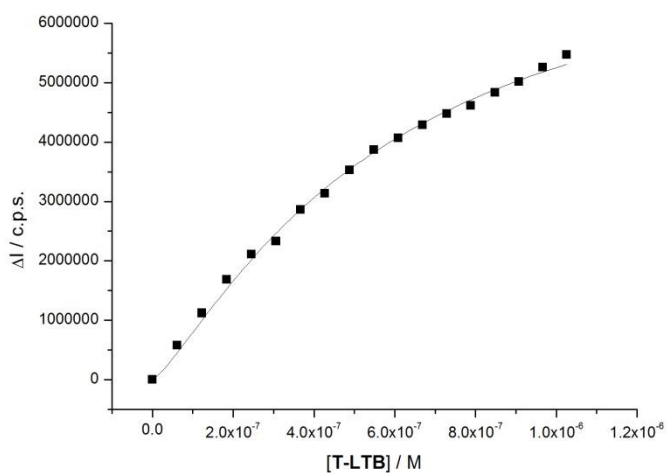


$$K_a = 4.66 \pm 1.12 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.7$$

Polymer mixture **T-LTB** vs. **LTB** (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [T-LTB] / M | [T-LTB]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 20691937 | 0 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 6.16×10^{-8} | 0.12 | 20115232 | 576705 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.23×10^{-7} | 0.25 | 19571118 | 1120819 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.84×10^{-7} | 0.37 | 19009529 | 1682408 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.45×10^{-7} | 0.49 | 18583273 | 2108664 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.06×10^{-7} | 0.61 | 18361410 | 2330527 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.67×10^{-7} | 0.73 | 17831302 | 2860635 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.28×10^{-7} | 0.86 | 17558538 | 3133399 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.88×10^{-7} | 0.98 | 17164256 | 3527681 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.49×10^{-7} | 1.10 | 16822796 | 3869141 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 6.09×10^{-7} | 1.22 | 16629690 | 4062247 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 6.69×10^{-7} | 1.34 | 16408350 | 4283587 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 7.29×10^{-7} | 1.46 | 16217030 | 4474907 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 7.89×10^{-7} | 1.58 | 16082529 | 4609408 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 8.48×10^{-7} | 1.70 | 15860147 | 4831790 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 9.08×10^{-7} | 1.82 | 15679638 | 5012299 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 9.67×10^{-7} | 1.93 | 15436391 | 5255546 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.03×10^{-6} | 2.05 | 15222046 | 5469891 |

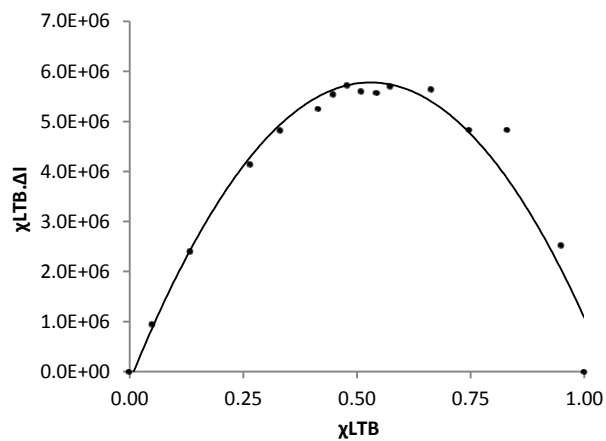
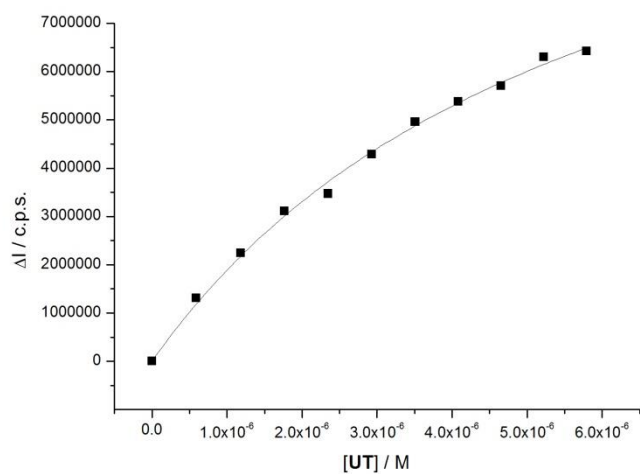


$$K_a = 1.74 \times 10^6 \pm 6.97 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.8$$

Polymer mixture **UT** vs. **LTB** (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [UT] / M | [UT]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 22164883 | 0 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.92×10^{-7} | 1.18 | 20856802 | 1308081 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.18×10^{-6} | 2.36 | 19923931 | 2240952 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.77×10^{-6} | 3.54 | 19059505 | 3105378 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.35×10^{-6} | 4.70 | 18696704 | 3468179 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.93×10^{-6} | 5.86 | 17883253 | 4281630 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.51×10^{-6} | 7.02 | 17206184 | 4958699 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.08×10^{-6} | 8.17 | 16786880 | 5378003 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.66×10^{-6} | 9.31 | 16459046 | 5705837 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.23×10^{-6} | 10.5 | 15869460 | 6295423 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.79×10^{-6} | 11.6 | 15740215 | 6424668 |

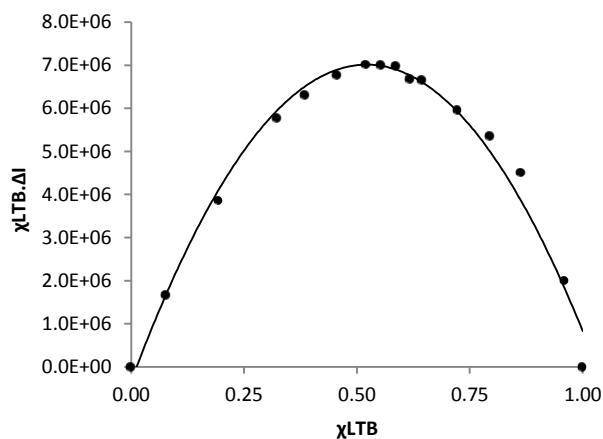
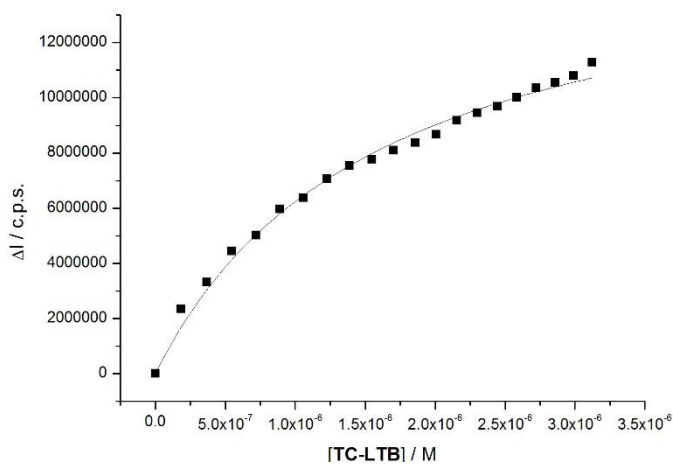


$$K_a = 1.68 \times 10^5 \pm 1.69 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **TC-LTB** vs. LTB (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [TC-LTB] / M | [TC-LTB]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 16867283 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.86 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.37 | 14521991 | 2345292 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.68 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.74 | 13559240 | 3308043 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.46 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.09 | 12426922 | 4440361 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.21 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.44 | 11852483 | 5014800 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.93 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.79 | 10905436 | 5961847 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.06 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.12 | 10499772 | 6367511 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.23 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.45 | 9801183 | 7066100 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.78 | 9340755 | 7526528 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.55 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.10 | 9111654 | 7755629 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.70 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.41 | 8782440 | 8084843 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.86 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.72 | 8499104 | 8368179 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.01 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.02 | 8202676 | 8664607 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.16 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.31 | 7694166 | 9173117 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.30 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.61 | 7411897 | 9455386 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.45 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.89 | 7190938 | 9676345 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.59 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.17 | 6855491 | 10011792 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.72 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.45 | 6522955 | 10344328 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.86 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.72 | 6324065 | 10543218 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.99 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.99 | 6065189 | 10802094 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.13 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.25 | 5585472 | 11281811 |

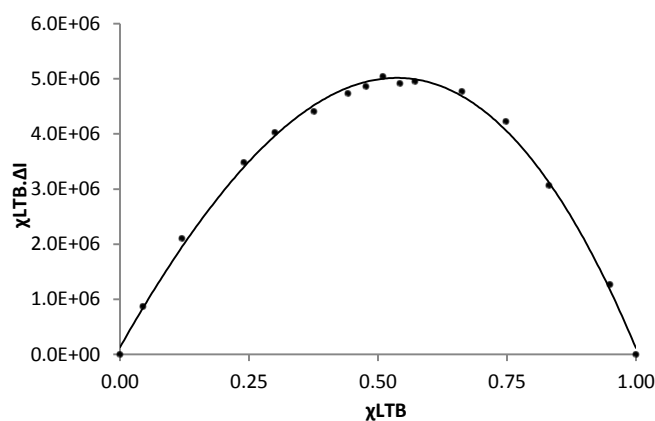
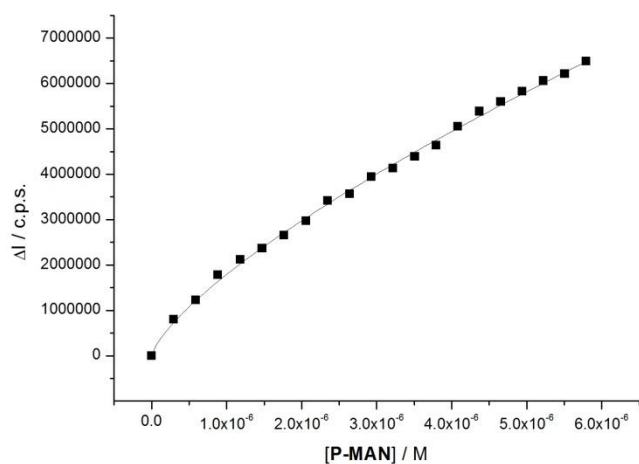


$$K_a = 6.27 \times 10^5 \pm 5.05 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **P-MAN** vs. LTB (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [L4] / M | [L4]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 20303483 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.97 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.59 | 19503968 | 799515 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.92 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 | 19083764 | 1219719 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.87 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 | 18528216 | 1775267 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.36 | 18181802 | 2121681 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.48 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.95 | 17936194 | 2367289 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.54 | 17650519 | 2652964 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.06 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.12 | 17336033 | 2967450 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.35 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.70 | 16883891 | 3419592 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.64 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.28 | 16740494 | 3562989 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.93 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.86 | 16359046 | 3944437 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.22 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.44 | 16174128 | 4129355 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.02 | 15918091 | 4385392 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.80 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.60 | 15671554 | 4631929 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.08 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.17 | 15256107 | 5047376 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.37 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.74 | 14920257 | 5383226 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.66 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.31 | 14707362 | 5596121 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.94 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.88 | 14481955 | 5821528 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.23 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.5 | 14245699 | 6057784 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.0 | 14094336 | 6209147 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.79 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.6 | 13818802 | 6484681 |

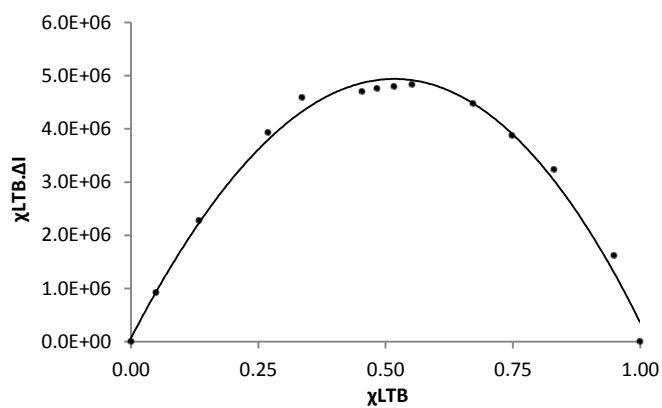
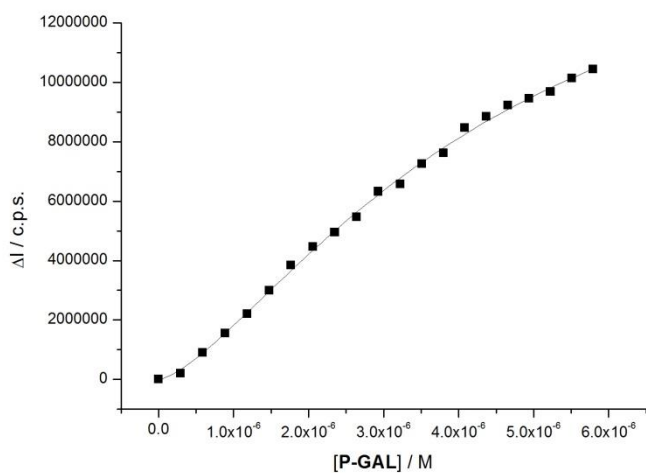


$$K_a = 1.06 \pm 985.8 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.8$$

Polymer mixture **P-GAL** vs. **LTB** (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM NH₄OAc/AcOH, pH 4.5, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [P-GAL] / M | [P-GAL]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 20474226 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.97 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.59 | 20264918 | 209308 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.92 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 | 19581988 | 892238 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.87 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 | 18919642 | 1554584 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.36 | 18264098 | 2210128 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.48 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.95 | 17478161 | 2996065 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.54 | 16636589 | 3837637 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.06 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.12 | 16011452 | 4462774 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.35 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.70 | 15528517 | 4945709 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.64 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.28 | 15003323 | 5470903 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.93 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.86 | 14154199 | 6320027 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.22 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.44 | 13905832 | 6568394 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.02 | 13213927 | 7260299 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.80 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.60 | 12857599 | 7616627 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.08 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.17 | 12006866 | 8467360 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.37 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.74 | 11627804 | 8846422 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.66 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.31 | 11252340 | 9221886 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.94 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.88 | 11017429 | 9456797 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.23 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.5 | 10796591 | 9677635 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.0 | 10333571 | 10140655 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.79 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.6 | 10042490 | 10431736 |



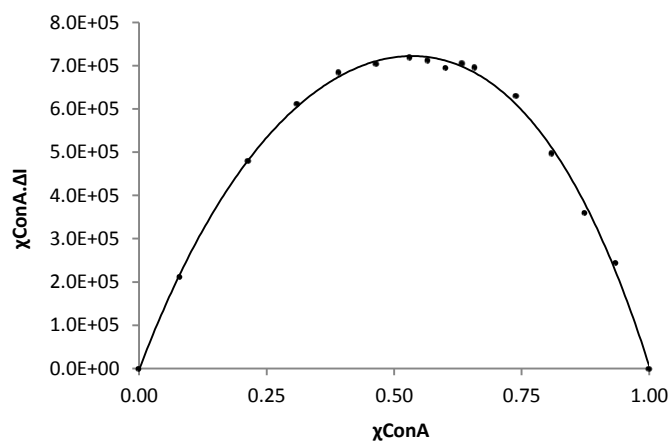
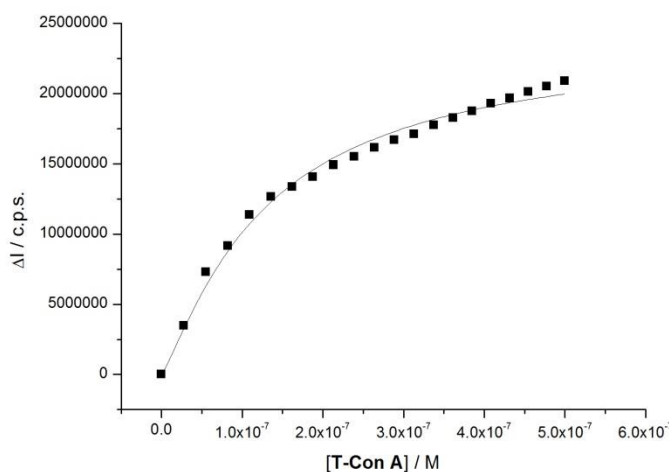
$$K_a = 2.42 \times 10^5 \pm 4.83 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.8$$

Polymer mixture **T-Con A** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM MnCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [T-Con A] / M | [T-Con A]/[ConA] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 33537753 | 0 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.78 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.11 | 30068554 | 3469199 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.52 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.22 | 26241458 | 7296295 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.24 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.33 | 24390126 | 9147627 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.09 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.44 | 22168268 | 11369485 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.36 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.54 | 20890562 | 12647191 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.62 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.65 | 20194065 | 13343688 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.88 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.75 | 19487524 | 14050229 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.13 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.85 | 18623845 | 14913908 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.39 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.96 | 18044334 | 15493419 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.64 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.06 | 17402147 | 16135606 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.15 | 16841244 | 16696509 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.13 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.25 | 16420559 | 17117194 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.37 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.35 | 15787595 | 17750158 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.61 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.45 | 15282265 | 18255488 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.85 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.54 | 14778900 | 18758853 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.09 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.63 | 14239588 | 19298165 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.32 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.73 | 13881632 | 19656121 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.55 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.82 | 13408219 | 20129534 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.78 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.91 | 13045367 | 20492386 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.00 | 12651944 | 20885809 |



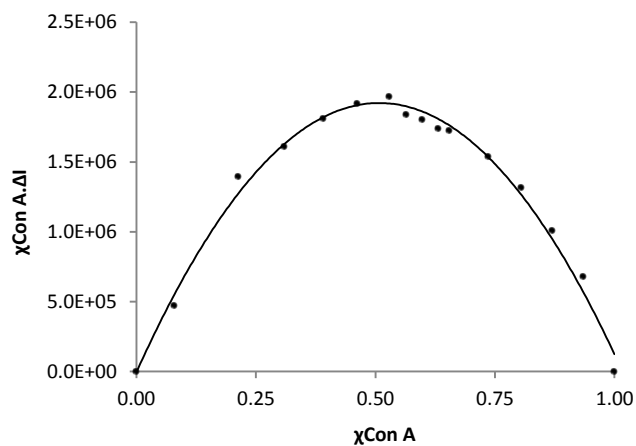
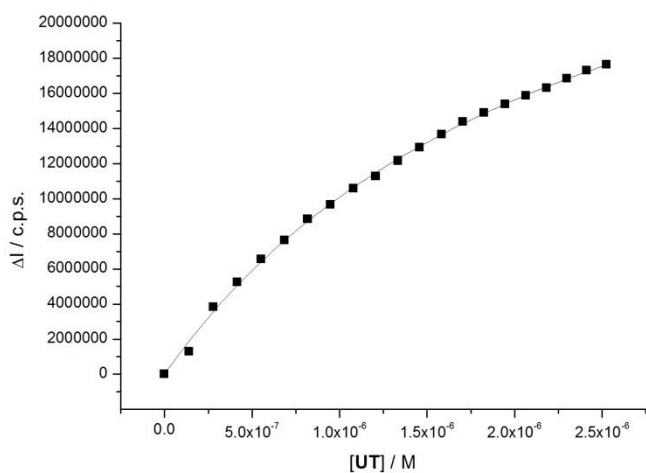
$$K_a = 7.69 \times 10^6 \pm 4.63 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.8$$

Polymer mixture **UT** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM MnCl₂.

| [Con A] / M | [UT] / M | [UT]/[Con A] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 25865657 | 0 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.46 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.58 | 27741925 | 31494461 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.91 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.16 | 25206491 | 28959027 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.34 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.73 | 23997704 | 27750240 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.75 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.30 | 22686388 | 26438924 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.14 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.86 | 21075193 | 24827729 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.52 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.41 | 19927016 | 23679552 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.95 | 19166947 | 22919483 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.12 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.49 | 18045015 | 21797551 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.26 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.03 | 17292983 | 21045519 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.56 | 16274433 | 20026969 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.52 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.08 | 15612615 | 19365151 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.65 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.59 | 14779346 | 18531882 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.78 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.10 | 14215958 | 17968494 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.90 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.61 | 13551008 | 17303544 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.03 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.11 | 13316282 | 17068818 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.15 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.60 | 12594927 | 16347463 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.27 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.09 | 12164734 | 15917270 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.57 | 11707435 | 15459971 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.1 | 11368272 | 15120808 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.63 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.5 | 10946190 | 14698726 |

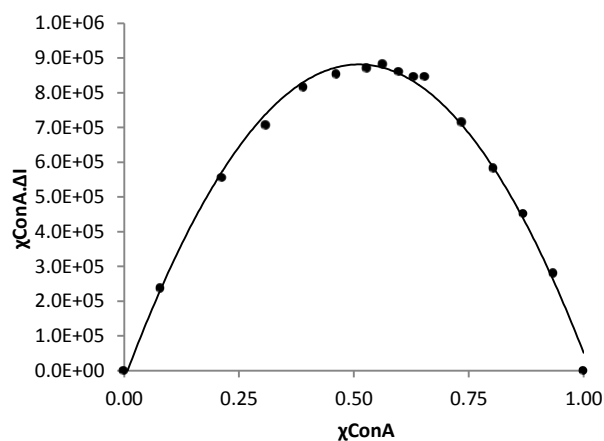
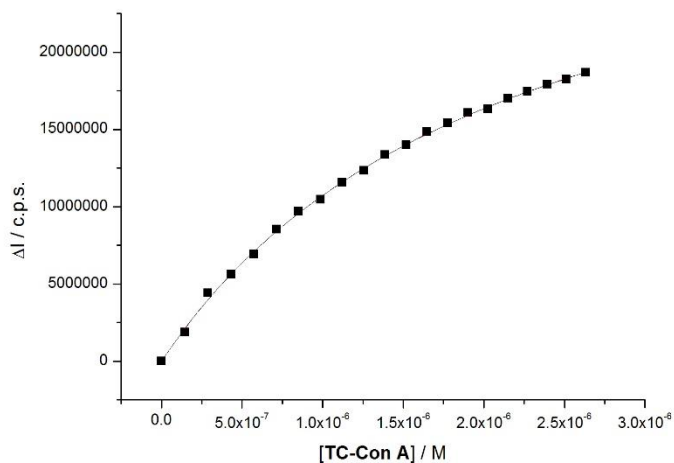


$$K_a = 4.12 \times 10^5 \pm 6.32 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **TC-Con A** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM MnCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [TC-Con A] / M | [TC-Con A]/[ConA] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 25865657 | 0 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.46 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.58 | 27741925 | 1876268 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.91 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.16 | 25206491 | 4411702 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.34 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.73 | 23997704 | 5620489 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.75 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.30 | 22686388 | 6931805 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.14 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.86 | 21075193 | 8543000 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.52 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.41 | 19927016 | 9691177 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.95 | 19166947 | 10451246 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.12 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.49 | 18045015 | 11573178 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.26 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.03 | 17292983 | 12325210 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.56 | 16274433 | 13343760 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.52 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.08 | 15612615 | 14005578 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.65 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.59 | 14779346 | 14838847 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.78 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.10 | 14215958 | 15402235 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.90 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.61 | 13551008 | 16067185 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.03 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.11 | 13316282 | 16301911 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.15 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.60 | 12594927 | 17023266 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.27 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.09 | 12164734 | 17453459 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.39 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.57 | 11707435 | 17910758 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.1 | 11368272 | 18249921 |
| 2.50 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.63 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.5 | 10946190 | 18672003 |



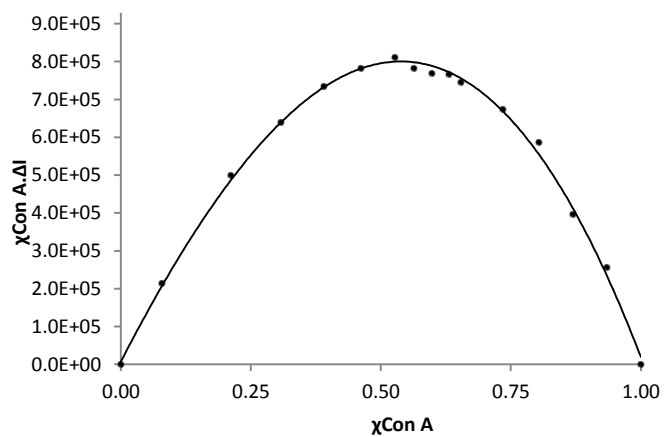
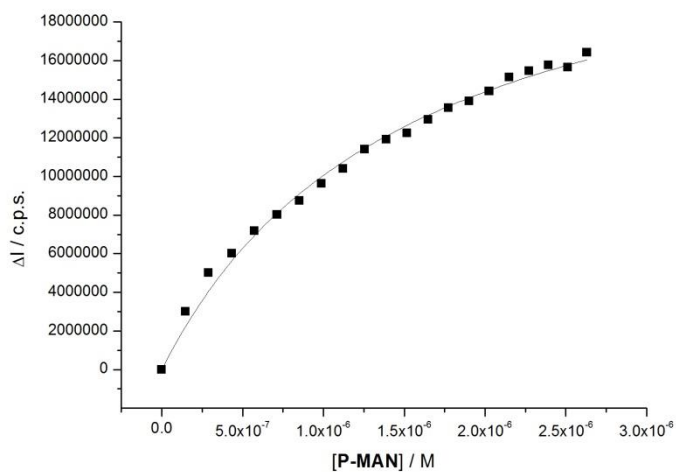
$$K_a = 4.77 \times 10^5 \pm 1.43 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **P-MAN** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM MnCl₂.

| [Con A] / M | [P-MAN] / M | [P-MAN]/[Con A] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 28177595 | 0 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.46×10^{-7} | 0.58 | 25172183 | 3005412 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.91×10^{-7} | 1.16 | 23182137 | 4995458 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 4.34×10^{-7} | 1.73 | 22161347 | 6016248 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 5.75×10^{-7} | 2.30 | 20995697 | 7181898 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 7.14×10^{-7} | 2.86 | 20152325 | 8025270 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 8.52×10^{-7} | 3.41 | 19447501 | 8730094 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 9.89×10^{-7} | 3.95 | 18548054 | 9629541 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.12×10^{-6} | 4.49 | 17792521 | 10385074 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.26×10^{-6} | 5.03 | 16771163 | 11406432 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.39×10^{-6} | 5.56 | 16266602 | 11910993 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.52×10^{-6} | 6.08 | 15946274 | 12231321 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.65×10^{-6} | 6.59 | 15239444 | 12938151 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.78×10^{-6} | 7.10 | 14626894 | 13550701 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.90×10^{-6} | 7.61 | 14275403 | 13902192 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.03×10^{-6} | 8.11 | 13768572 | 14409023 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.15×10^{-6} | 8.60 | 13040006 | 15137589 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.27×10^{-6} | 9.09 | 12721860 | 15455735 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.39×10^{-6} | 9.57 | 12406105 | 15771490 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.51×10^{-6} | 10.1 | 12542365 | 15635230 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.63×10^{-6} | 10.5 | 11768778 | 16408817 |



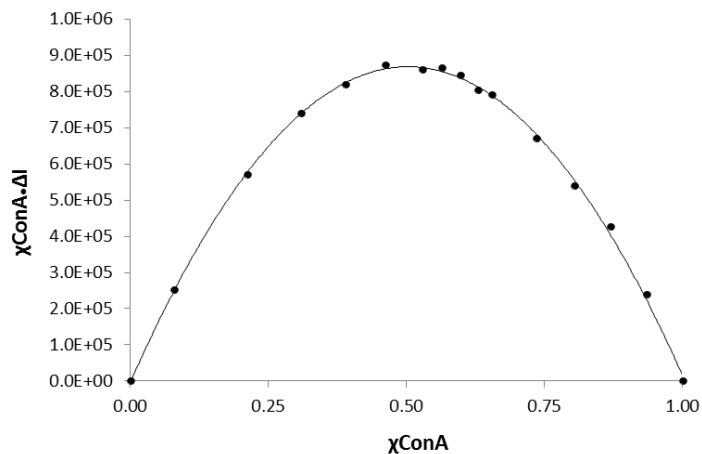
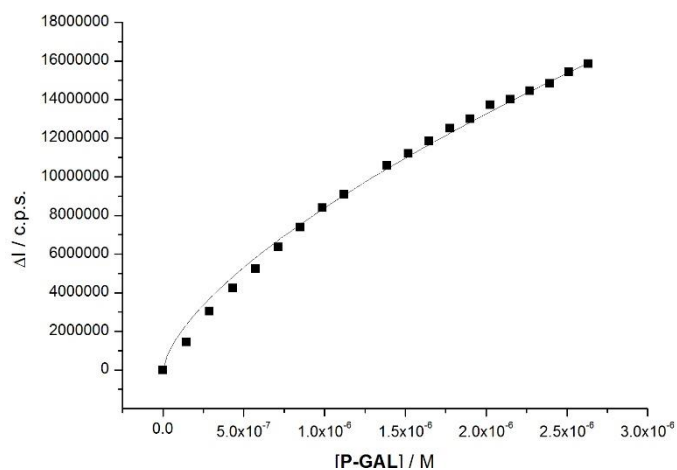
$$K_a = 6.62 \times 10^5 \pm 4.65 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **P-GAL** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 1 mM MnCl₂.

| [ConA] / M | [P-GAL] / M | [P-GAL]/[ConA] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 32938272 | 0 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.46×10^{-7} | 0.58 | 31484386 | 1453886 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.91×10^{-7} | 1.16 | 29906964 | 3031308 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 4.34×10^{-7} | 1.73 | 28713769 | 4224503 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 5.75×10^{-7} | 2.30 | 27697396 | 5240876 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 7.14×10^{-7} | 2.86 | 26591746 | 6346526 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 8.52×10^{-7} | 3.41 | 25551507 | 7386765 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 9.89×10^{-7} | 3.95 | 24543387 | 8394885 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.12×10^{-6} | 4.49 | 23855686 | 9082586 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.39×10^{-6} | 5.56 | 22356097 | 10582175 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.52×10^{-6} | 6.08 | 21750643 | 11187629 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.65×10^{-6} | 6.59 | 21100385 | 11837887 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.78×10^{-6} | 7.10 | 20443336 | 12494936 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 1.90×10^{-6} | 7.61 | 19947746 | 12990526 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.03×10^{-6} | 8.11 | 19217792 | 13720480 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.15×10^{-6} | 8.60 | 18941431 | 13996841 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.27×10^{-6} | 9.09 | 18483481 | 14454791 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.39×10^{-6} | 9.57 | 18122559 | 14815713 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.51×10^{-6} | 10.1 | 17518840 | 15419432 |
| 2.50×10^{-7} | 2.63×10^{-6} | 10.5 | 17097473 | 15840799 |



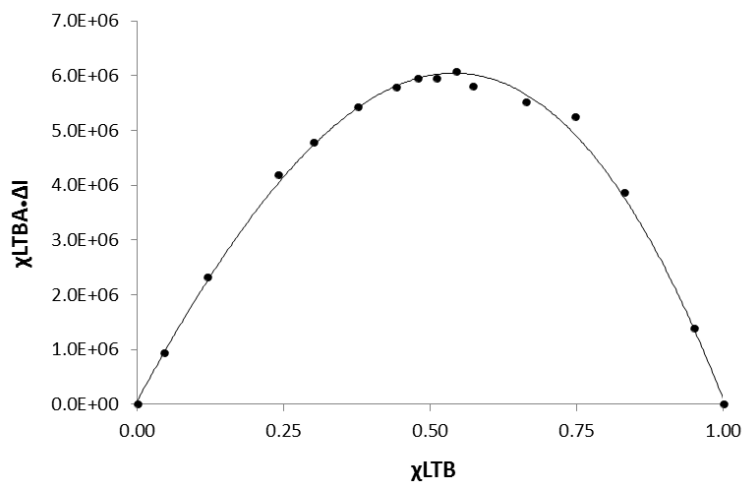
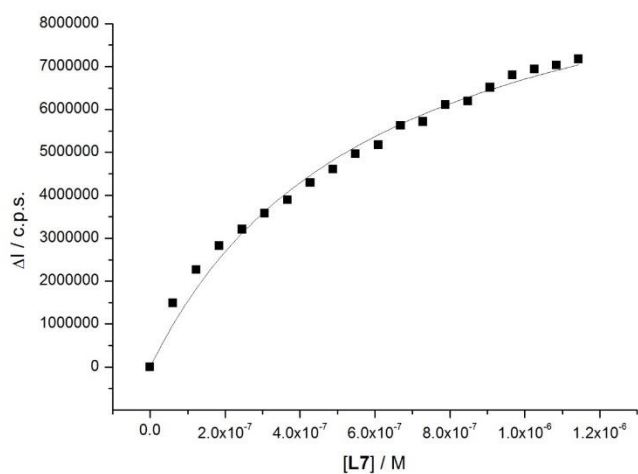
$$K_a = 0.181 \pm 5.53 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.7$$

Polymer mixture **T-LTB** vs. Con A (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [T-LTB] / M | [T-LTB]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 22376250 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 6.16 x 10 ⁻⁸ | 0.12 | 20887323 | 1488927 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.23 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.25 | 20107991 | 2268259 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.84 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.37 | 19549935 | 2826315 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.45 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.49 | 19170234 | 3206016 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.67 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.73 | 18801540 | 3574710 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.28 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.86 | 18478697 | 3897553 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.88 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.98 | 18083211 | 4293039 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.49 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.10 | 17770624 | 4605626 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 6.09 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.22 | 17412119 | 4964131 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 6.69 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.34 | 17198652 | 5177598 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.29 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.46 | 16750315 | 5625935 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 7.89 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.58 | 16661624 | 5714626 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.48 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.70 | 16269541 | 6106709 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.08 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.82 | 16184774 | 6191476 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 9.67 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.93 | 15863954 | 6512296 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.03 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.05 | 15579532 | 6796718 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.09 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.17 | 15443595 | 6932655 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.14 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.29 | 15341979 | 7034271 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.20 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.41 | 15202089 | 7174161 |

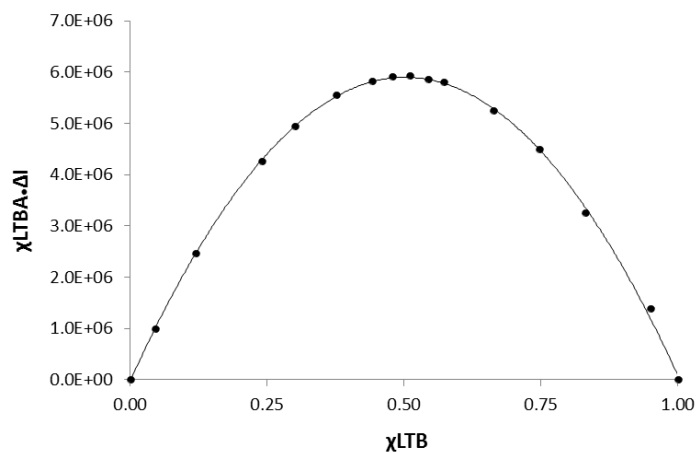
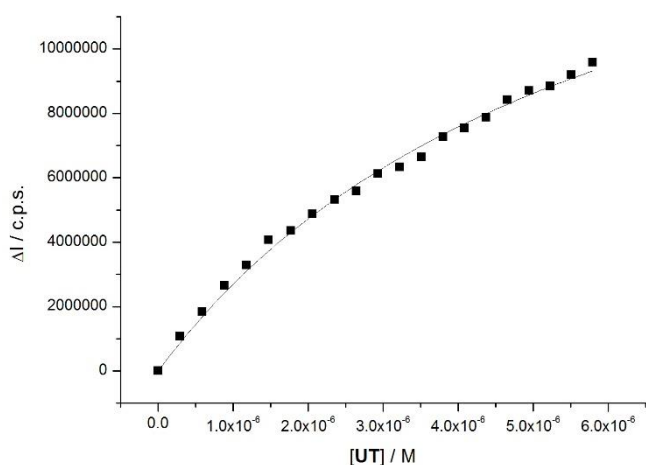


$$K_a = 6.11 \times 10^6 \pm 9.38 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **UT** vs. **LTB** (c.p.s.: counts per second).
 100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [L1] / M | [UT]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 24635400 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.97 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.59 | 23561263 | 1074137 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.92 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 | 22800791 | 1834609 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.87 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 | 21988911 | 2646489 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.36 | 21352531 | 3282869 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.48 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.95 | 20561387 | 4074013 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.54 | 20277216 | 4358184 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.06 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.12 | 19769881 | 4865519 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.35 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.70 | 19313969 | 5321431 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.64 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.28 | 19049536 | 5585864 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.93 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.86 | 18520105 | 6115295 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.22 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.44 | 18306609 | 6328791 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.02 | 17997043 | 6638357 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.80 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.60 | 17371509 | 7263891 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.08 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.17 | 17091921 | 7543479 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.37 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.74 | 16764718 | 7870682 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.66 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.31 | 16212818 | 8422582 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.94 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.88 | 15937195 | 8698205 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.23 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.5 | 15789456 | 8845944 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.0 | 15443819 | 9191581 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.79 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.6 | 15046132 | 9589268 |



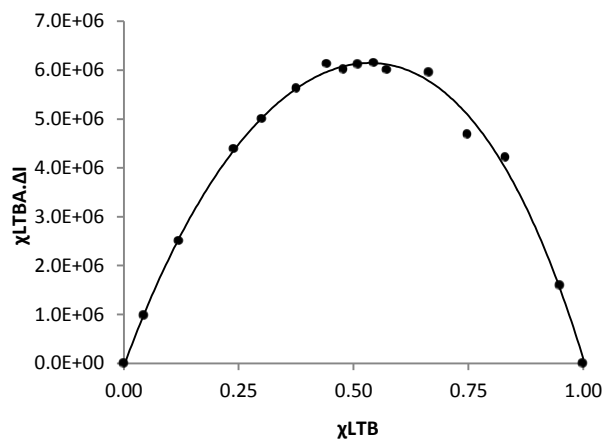
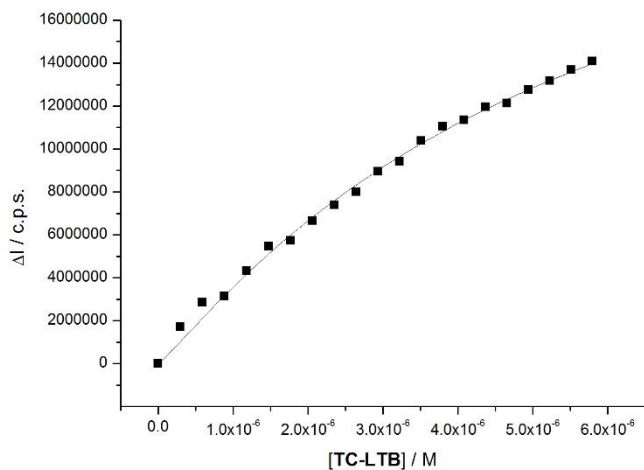
$$K_a = 1.64 \times 10^5 \pm 1.32 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 0.8$$

Polymer mixture **TC-LTB** vs. LTB (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [TC-LTB] / M | [TC-LTB]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 25234446 | 0 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.97×10^{-7} | 0.59 | 23518662 | 1715784 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.92×10^{-7} | 1.18 | 22382614 | 2851832 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 8.87×10^{-7} | 1.77 | 22106351 | 3128095 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.18×10^{-6} | 2.36 | 20912294 | 4322152 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.48×10^{-6} | 2.95 | 19783649 | 5450797 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.77×10^{-6} | 3.54 | 19499317 | 5735129 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.06×10^{-6} | 4.12 | 18572947 | 6661499 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.35×10^{-6} | 4.70 | 17845253 | 7389193 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.64×10^{-6} | 5.28 | 17238958 | 7995488 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.93×10^{-6} | 5.86 | 16287585 | 8946861 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.22×10^{-6} | 6.44 | 15819056 | 9415390 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.51×10^{-6} | 7.02 | 14852250 | 10382196 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.80×10^{-6} | 7.60 | 14190464 | 11043982 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.08×10^{-6} | 8.17 | 13892458 | 11341988 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.37×10^{-6} | 8.74 | 13272074 | 11962372 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.66×10^{-6} | 9.31 | 13113063 | 12121383 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.94×10^{-6} | 9.88 | 12473677 | 12760769 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.23×10^{-6} | 10.5 | 12052792 | 13181654 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.51×10^{-6} | 11.0 | 11542210 | 13692236 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.79×10^{-6} | 11.6 | 11146696 | 14087750 |



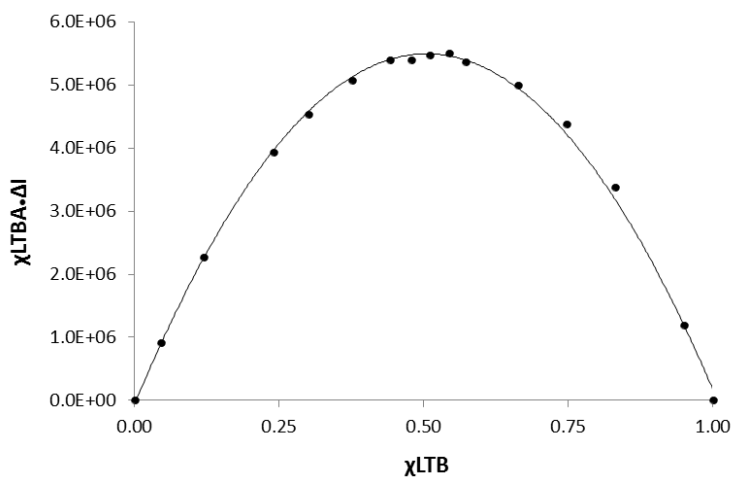
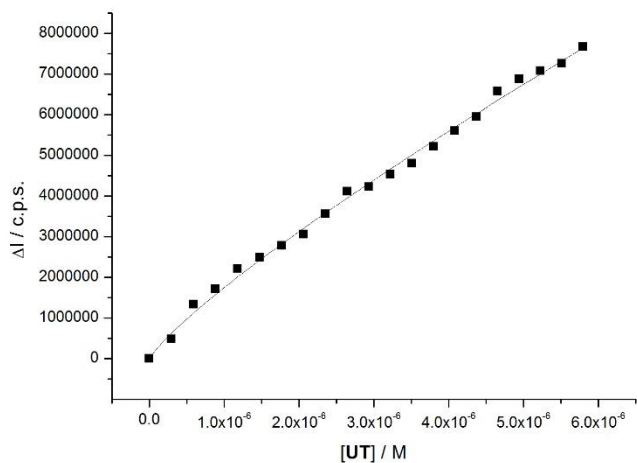
$$K_a = 1.76 \times 10^5 \pm 1.24 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **P-MAN** vs. LTB (c.p.s.: counts per second).

100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 100 mM NaCl.

| [LTB] / M | [P-MAN] / M | [P-MAN]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 0 | 0.00 | 22499222 | 0 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.97×10^{-7} | 0.59 | 22018864 | 480358 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.92×10^{-7} | 1.18 | 21166598 | 1332624 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 8.87×10^{-7} | 1.77 | 20785448 | 1713774 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.18×10^{-6} | 2.36 | 20291807 | 2207415 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.48×10^{-6} | 2.95 | 20004456 | 2494766 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 1.77×10^{-6} | 3.54 | 19717017 | 2782205 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.06×10^{-6} | 4.12 | 19446339 | 3052883 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.35×10^{-6} | 4.70 | 18941646 | 3557576 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.64×10^{-6} | 5.28 | 18384582 | 4114640 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 2.93×10^{-6} | 5.86 | 18277050 | 4222172 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.22×10^{-6} | 6.44 | 17968609 | 4530613 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.51×10^{-6} | 7.02 | 17700953 | 4798269 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 3.80×10^{-6} | 7.60 | 17289307 | 5209915 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.08×10^{-6} | 8.17 | 16894996 | 5604226 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.37×10^{-6} | 8.74 | 16550796 | 5948426 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.66×10^{-6} | 9.31 | 15916641 | 6582581 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 4.94×10^{-6} | 9.88 | 15619212 | 6880010 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.23×10^{-6} | 10.5 | 15423000 | 7076222 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.51×10^{-6} | 11.0 | 15241631 | 7257591 |
| 5.00×10^{-7} | 5.79×10^{-6} | 11.6 | 14835424 | 7663798 |



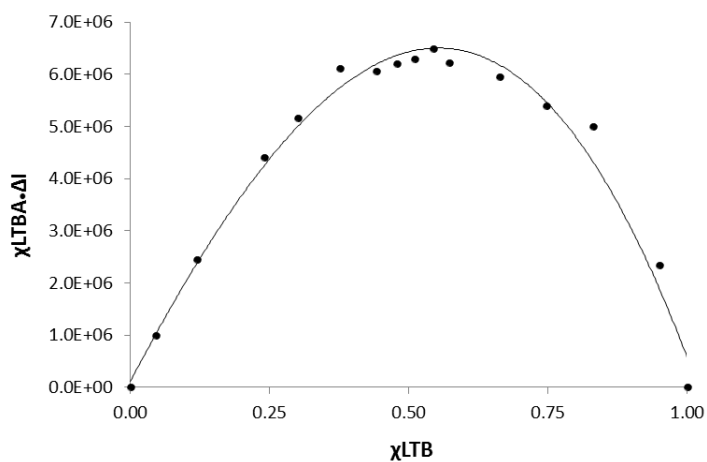
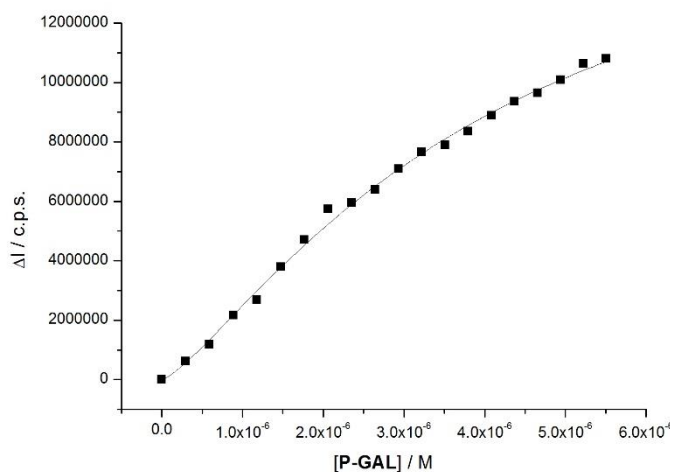
$$K_a = 0.625 \pm 4.27 \times 10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

$$n = 1.0$$

Polymer mixture **P-GAL** vs. LTB (c.p.s.: counts per second).

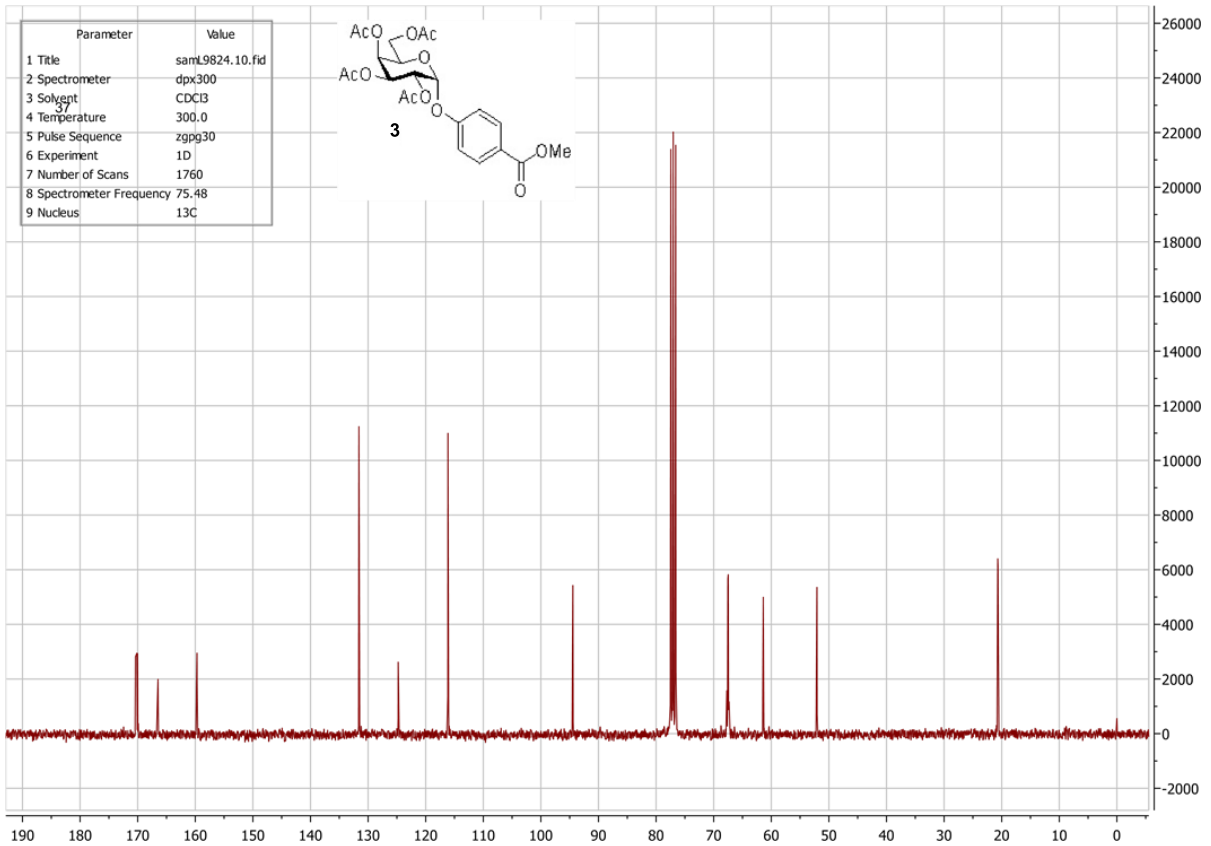
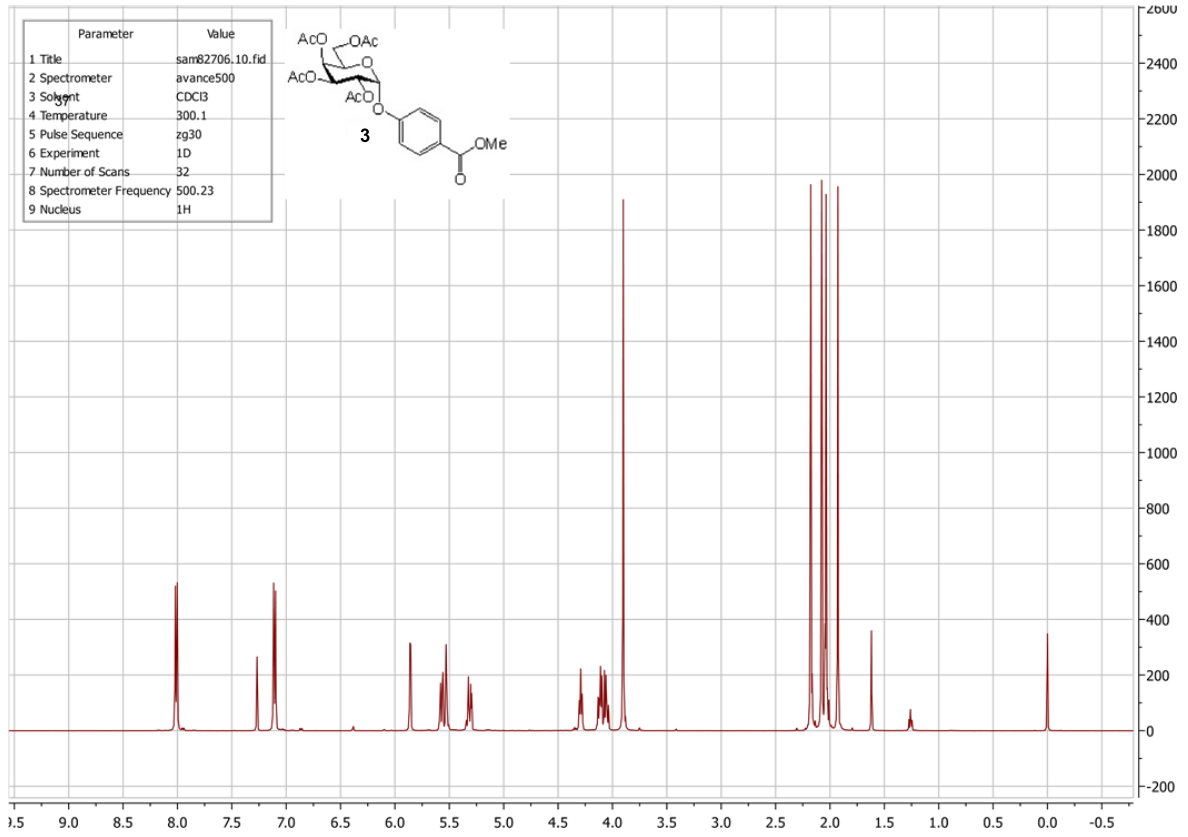
100 mM HEPES, pH 7.1, 1 mM CaCl₂, 100 mM NaCl.

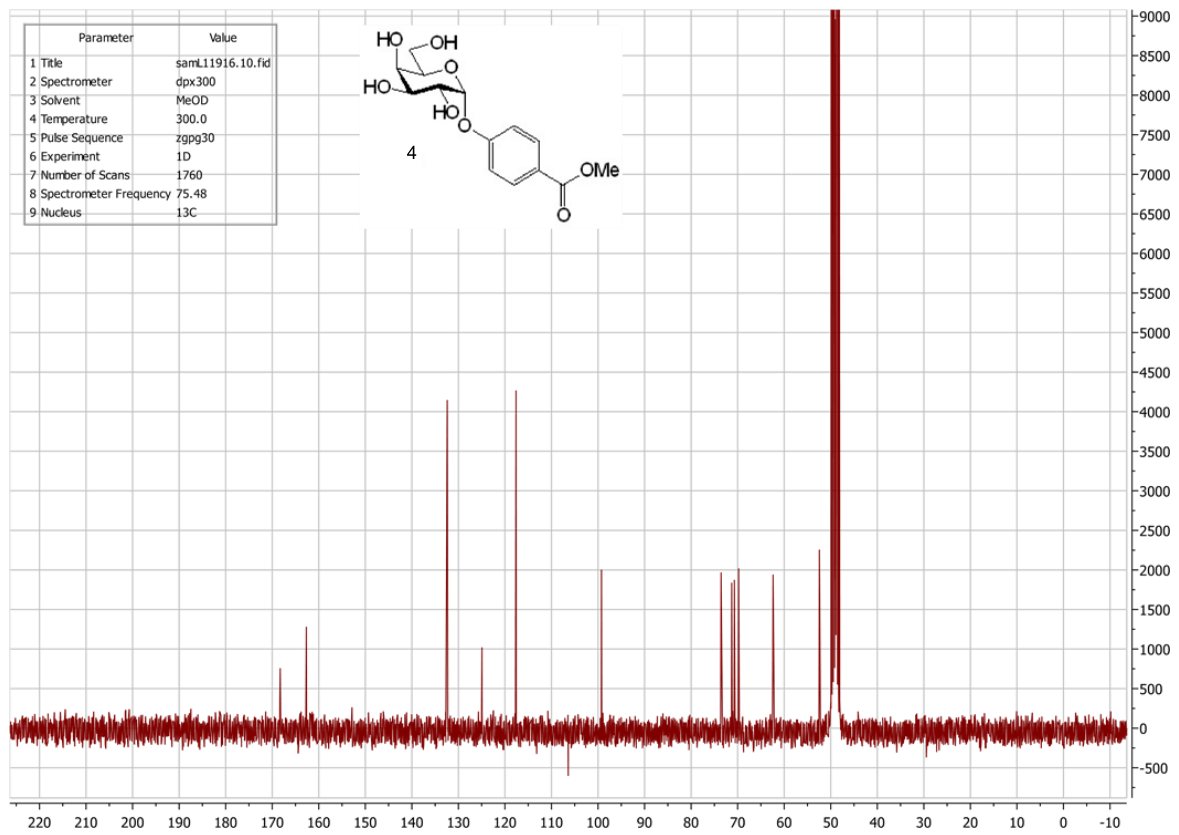
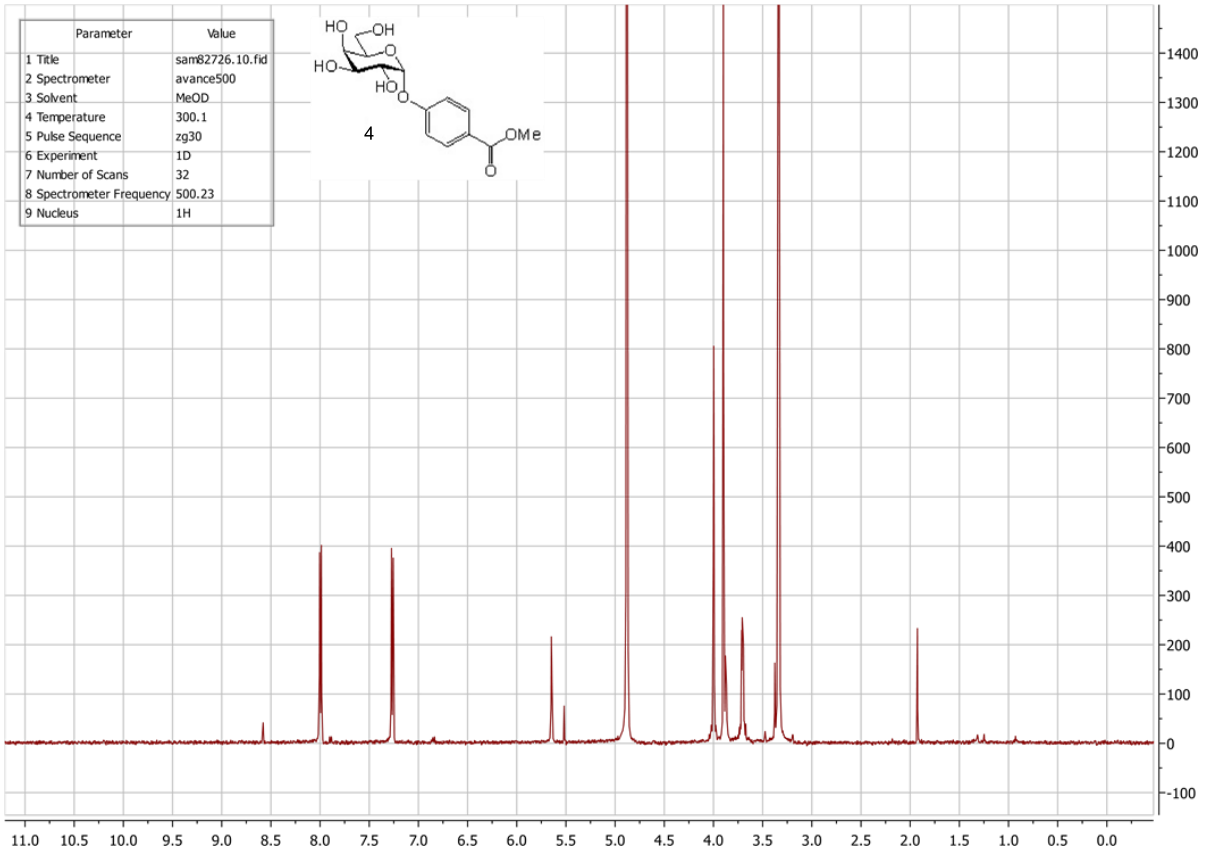
| [LTB] / M | [P-GAL] / M | [P-GAL]/[LTB] | Fluorescence Intensity / c.p.s. | ΔI / c.p.s. |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0 | 0.00 | 22173180 | 0 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.97 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 0.59 | 21559760 | 613420 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.92 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 | 20991129 | 1182051 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 8.87 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 | 20004150 | 2169030 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.18 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.36 | 19488917 | 2684263 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.48 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 2.95 | 18382626 | 3790554 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 1.77 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 3.54 | 17472041 | 4701139 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.06 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.12 | 16437427 | 5735753 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.35 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 4.70 | 16222599 | 5950581 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.64 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.28 | 15778687 | 6394493 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 2.93 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 5.86 | 15089178 | 7084002 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.22 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 6.44 | 14521280 | 7651900 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.02 | 14274805 | 7898375 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 3.80 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 7.60 | 13822607 | 8350573 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.08 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.17 | 13293536 | 8879644 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.37 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 8.74 | 12823964 | 9349216 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.66 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.31 | 12534525 | 9638655 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 4.94 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 9.88 | 12087849 | 10085331 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.23 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 10.5 | 11538792 | 10634388 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.51 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.0 | 11375055 | 10798125 |
| 5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷ | 5.79 x 10 ⁻⁶ | 11.6 | 10980085 | 11193095 |

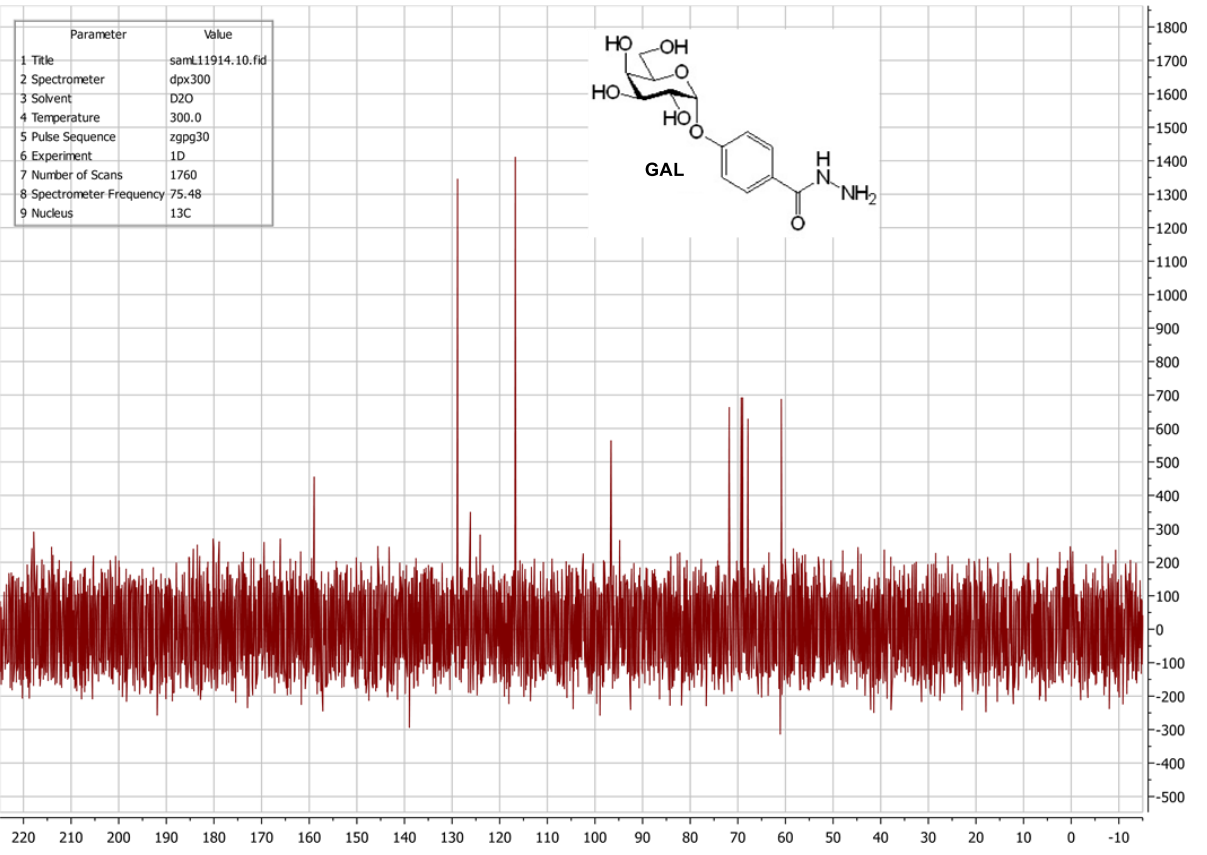
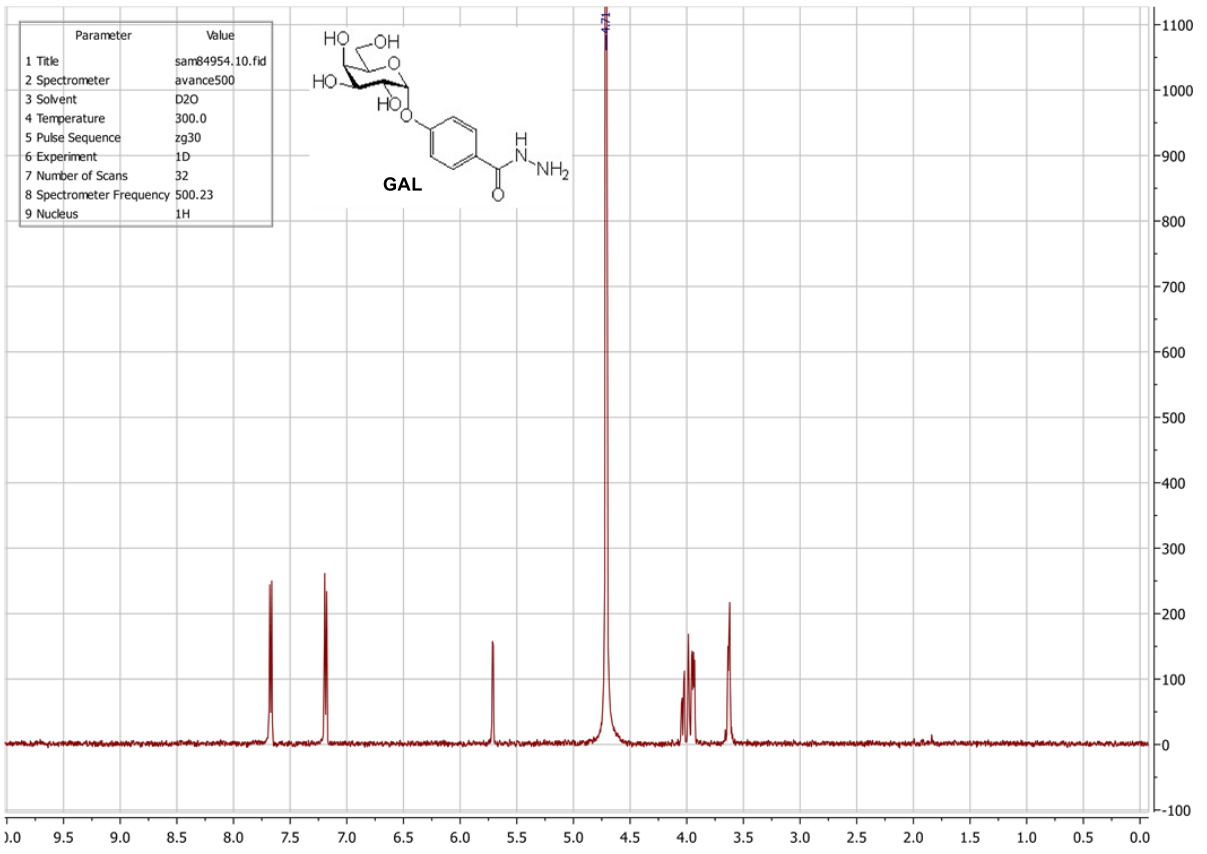


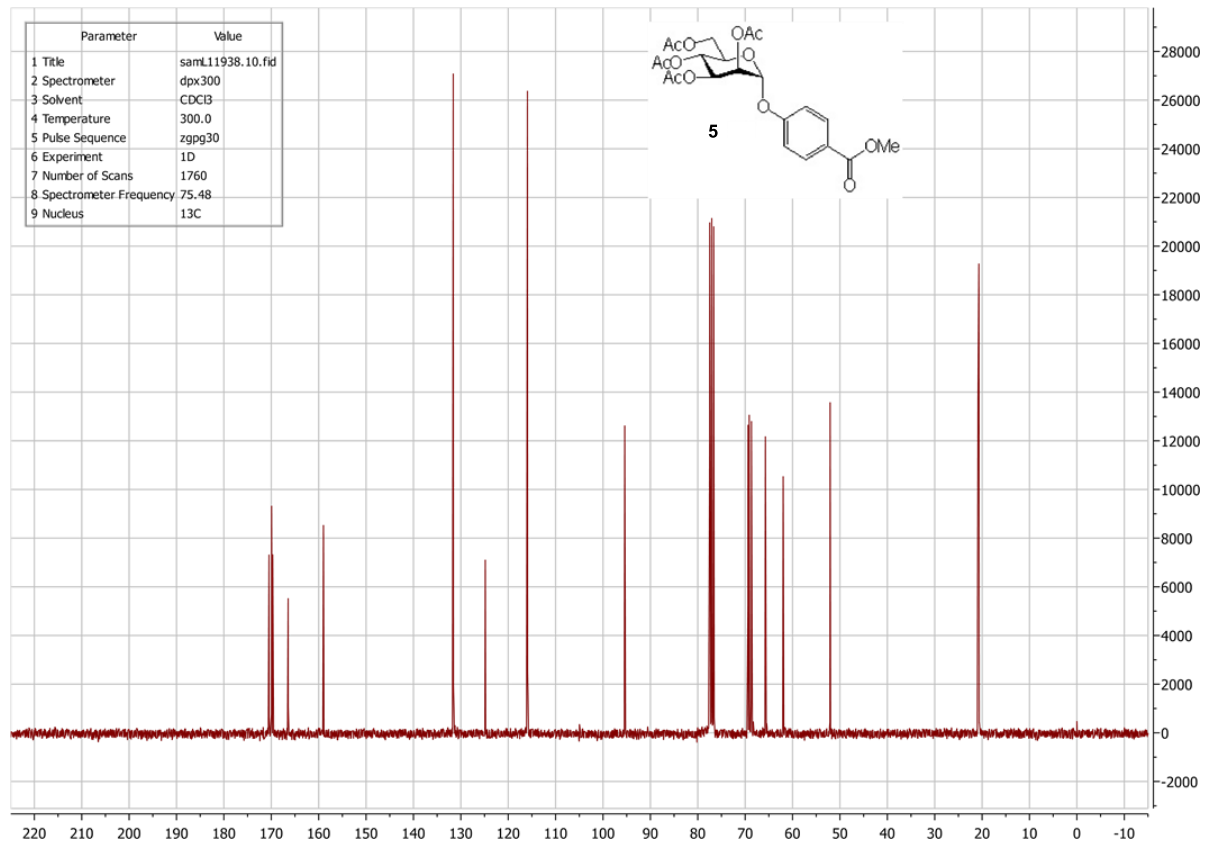
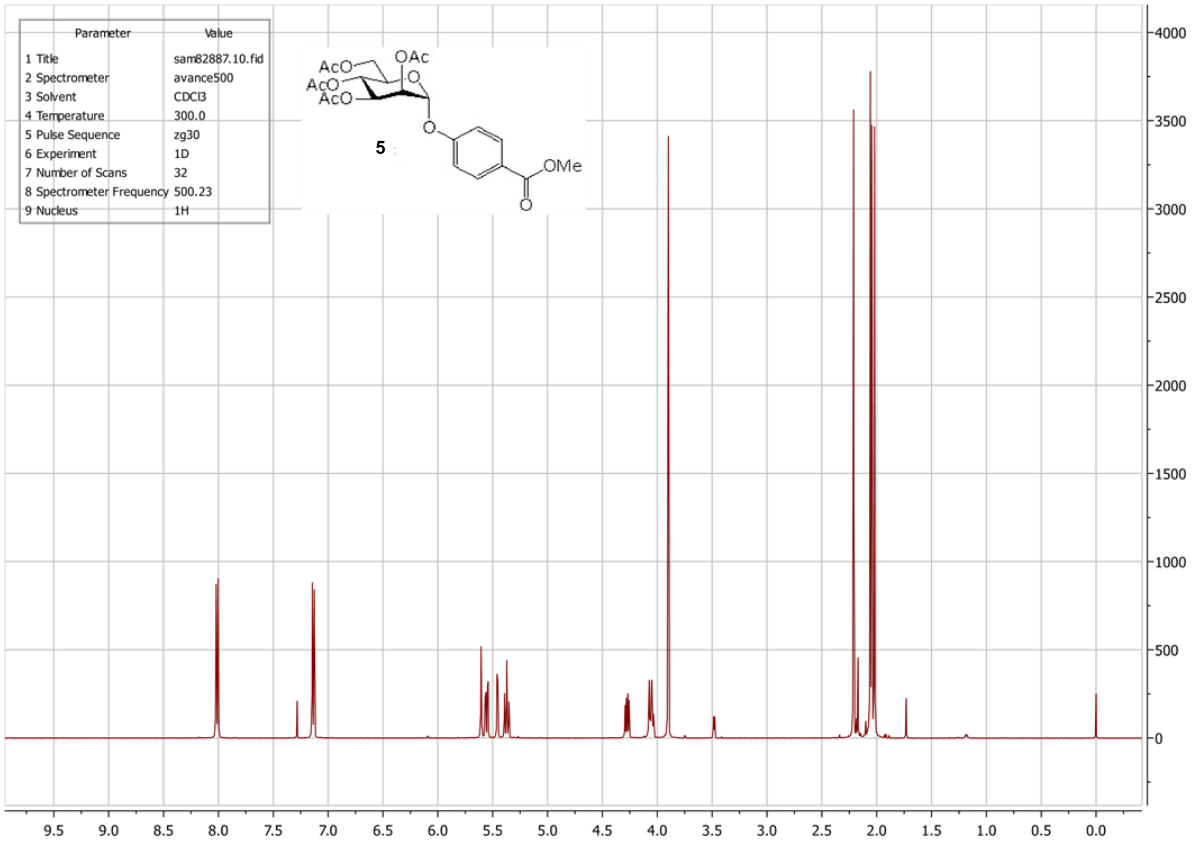
$$K_a = 2.45 \times 10^5 \pm 9.83 \times 10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

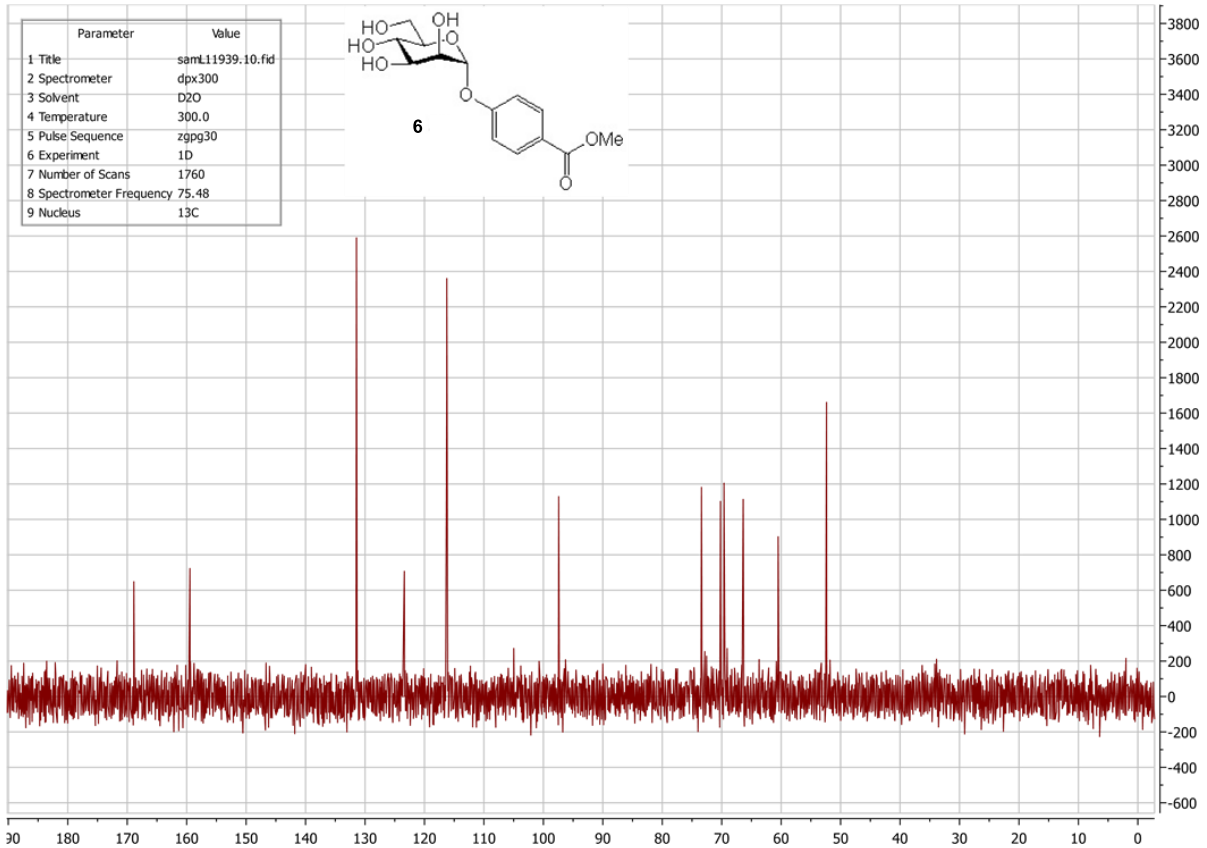
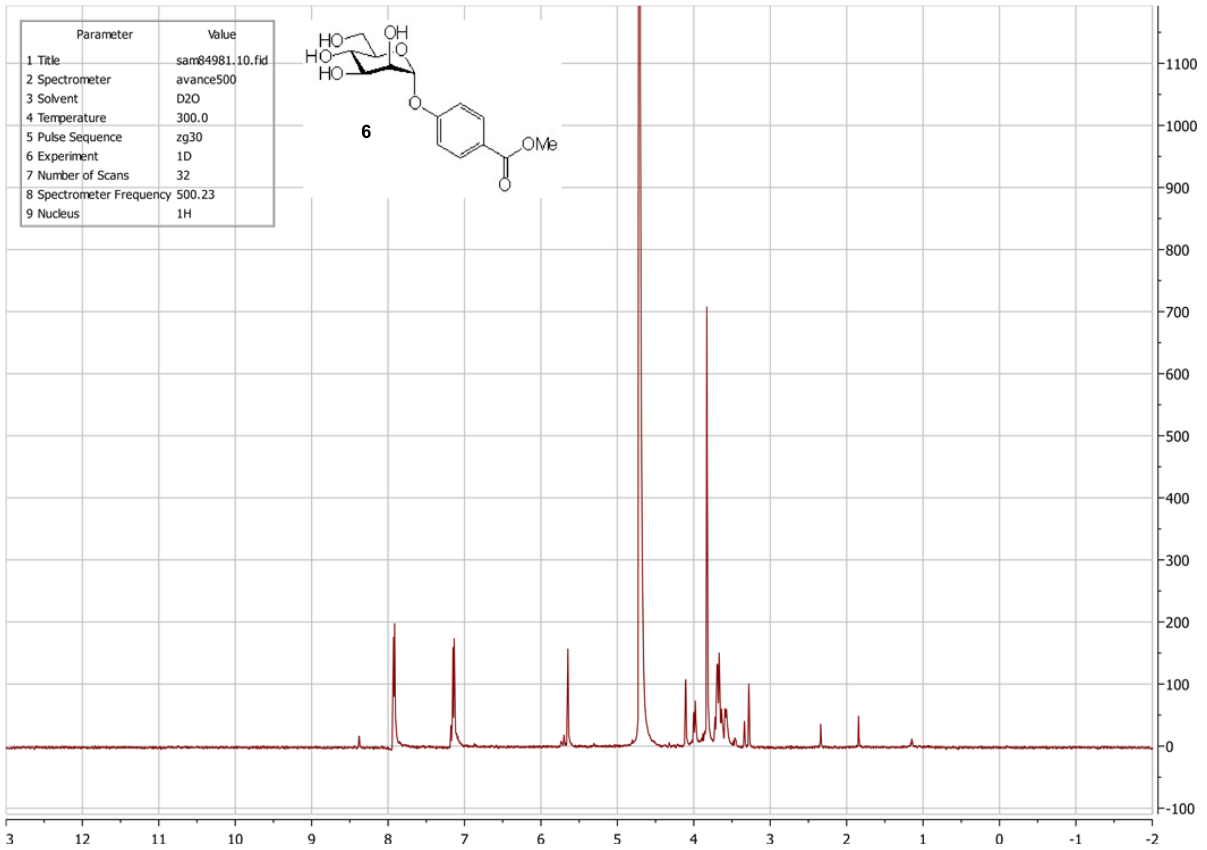
$$n = 0.7$$

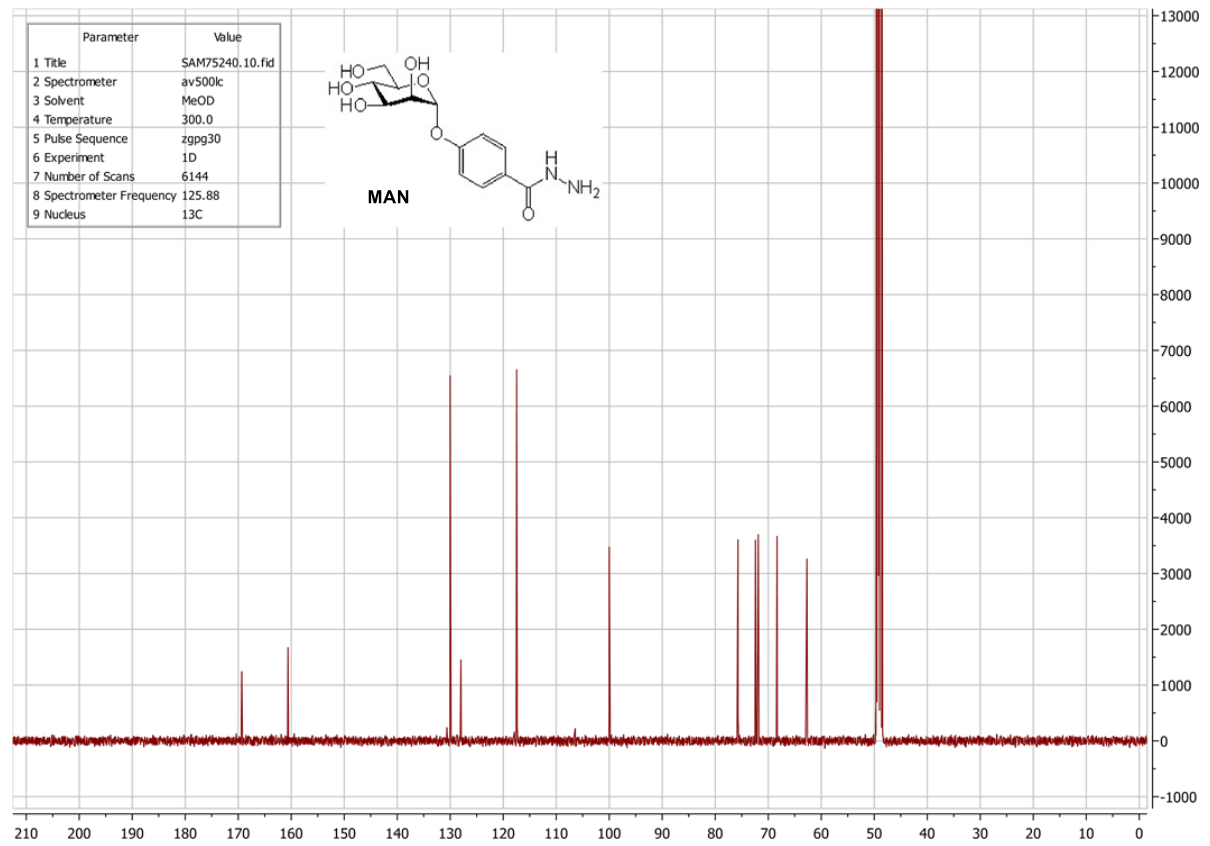
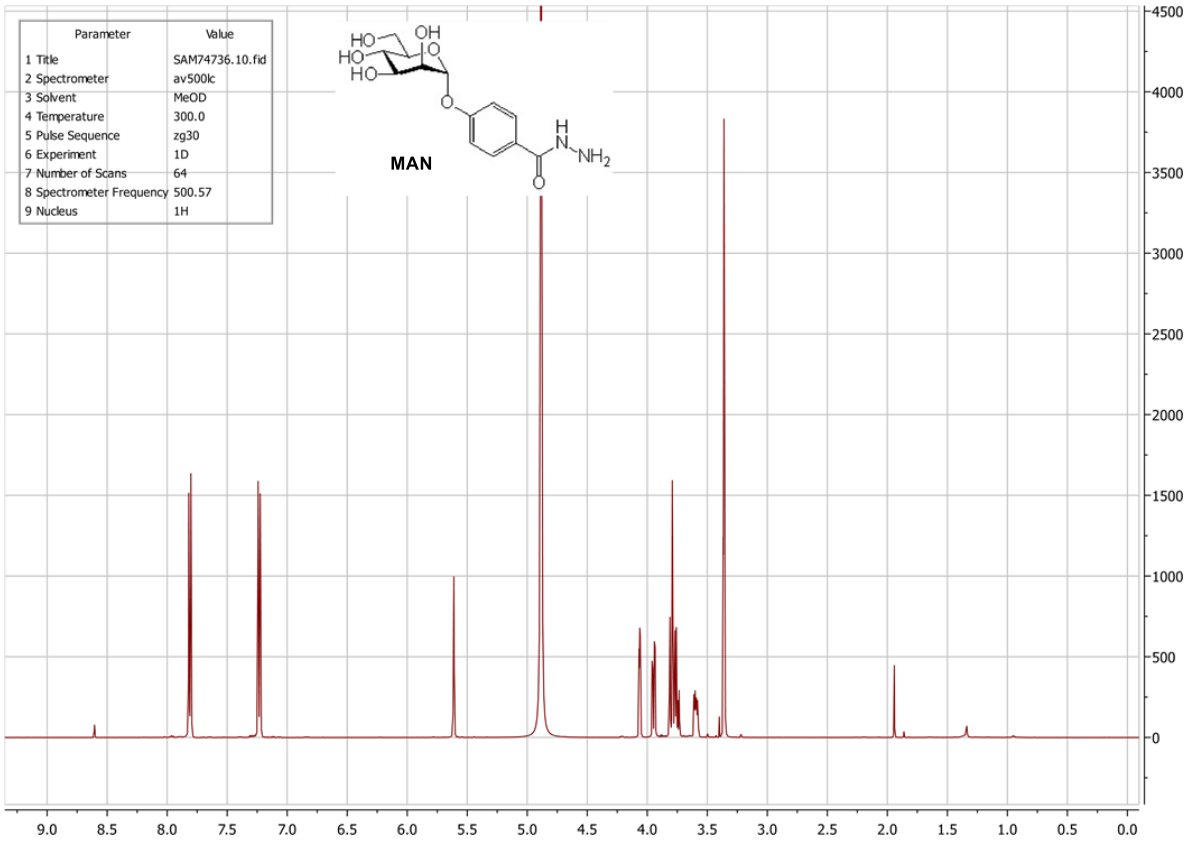












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