

Supporting Information

***N*-alkyl urea peptoid oligomers and its polymer conjugate form fibers in solutions**

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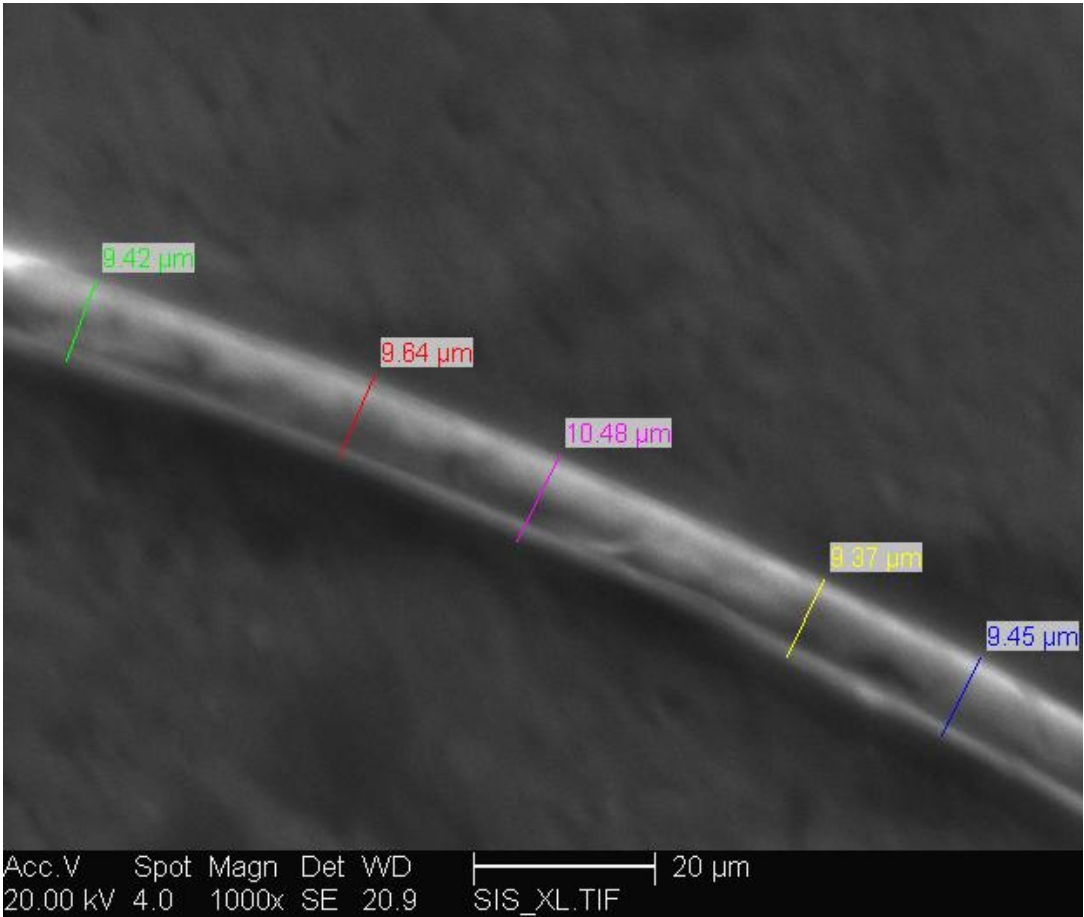
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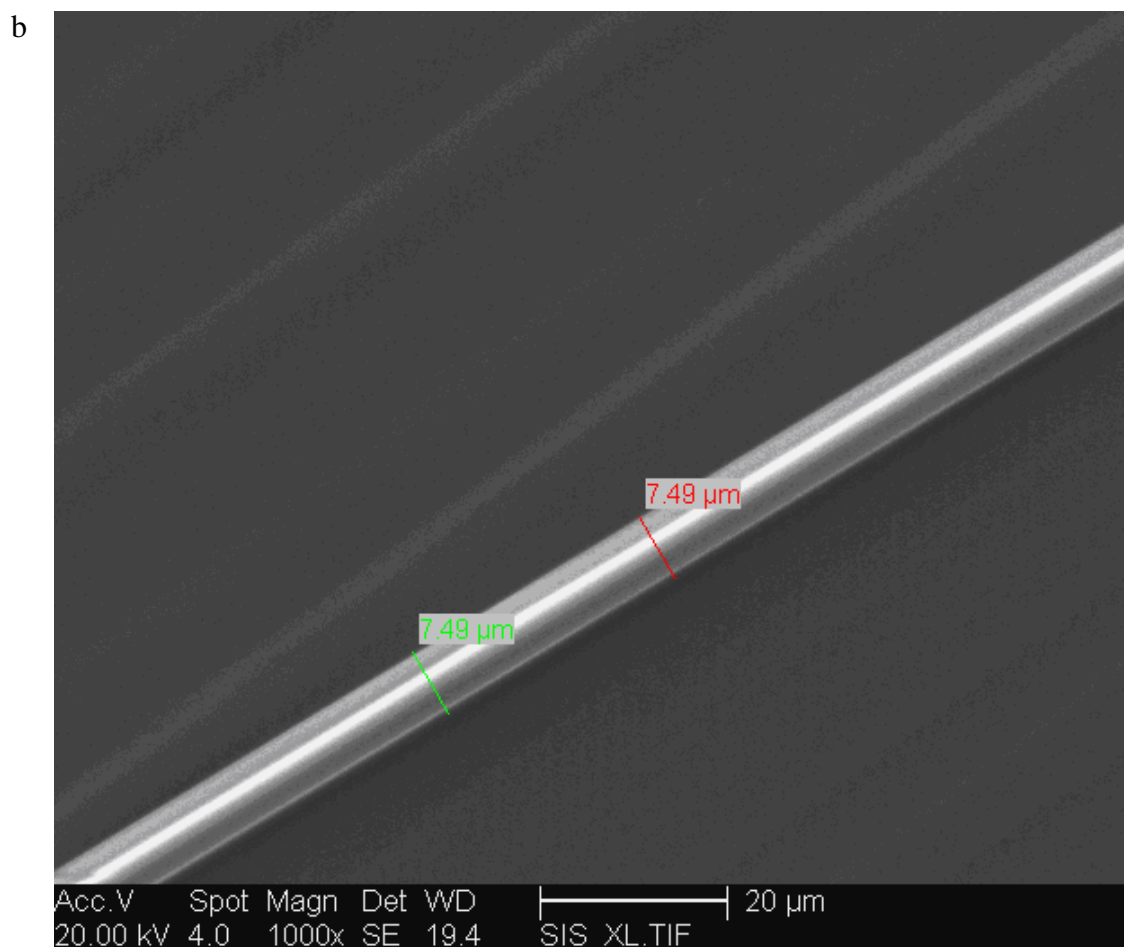
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**Figure S1** SEM images of (a) measurement of the diameter of a single fiber of **1** in DMF and (b) measurement of the diameter of a single fiber formed from compound **3** in H<sub>2</sub>O.

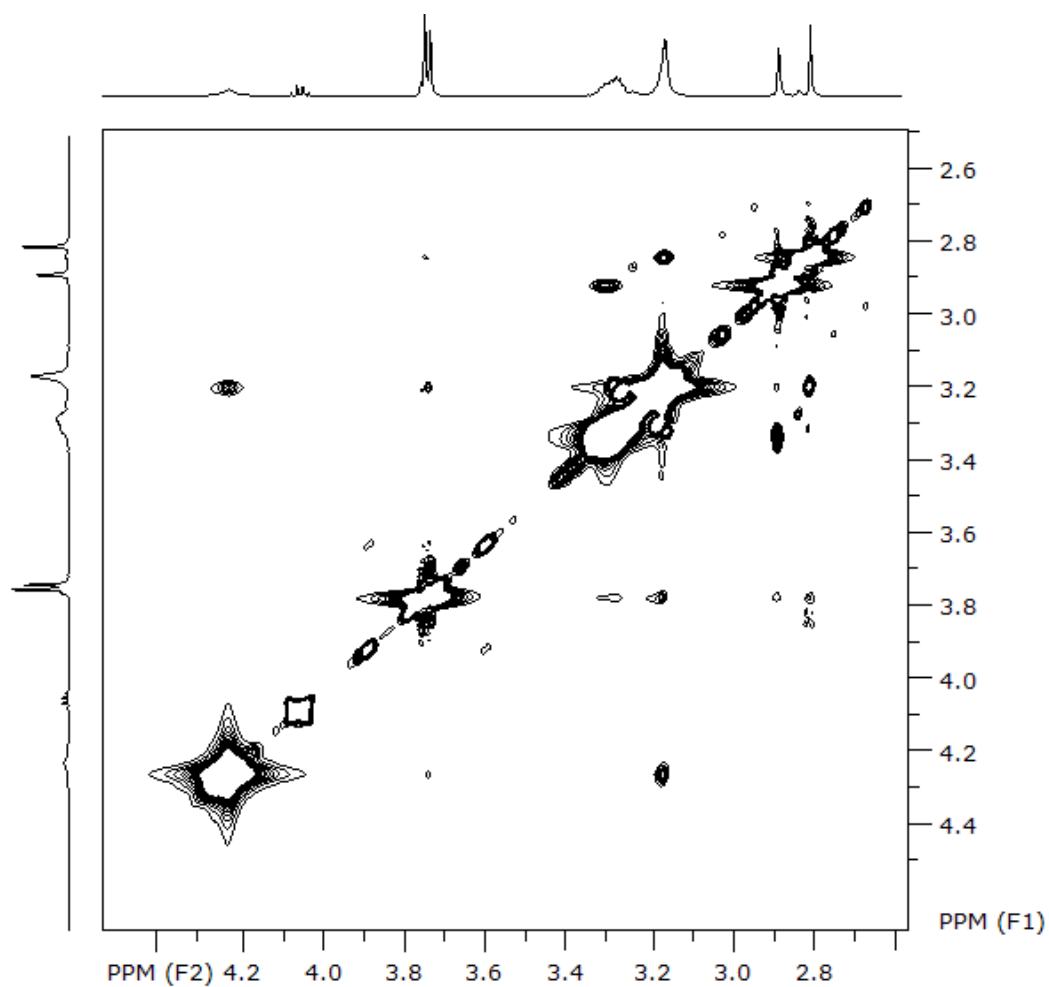
**NOESY Spectra**

Compound **1** was dissolved in CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> at a concentration of 10 mg/ml (7.7 μM) in a sealed NMR tube. An equimolar amount of ethyl acetate to **1** was added to the NMR tube purposely to test the stability of the hydrogen bonding between molecules. No effect was seen. The full NOESY spectrum of compound **1** was shown in Figure S2a.



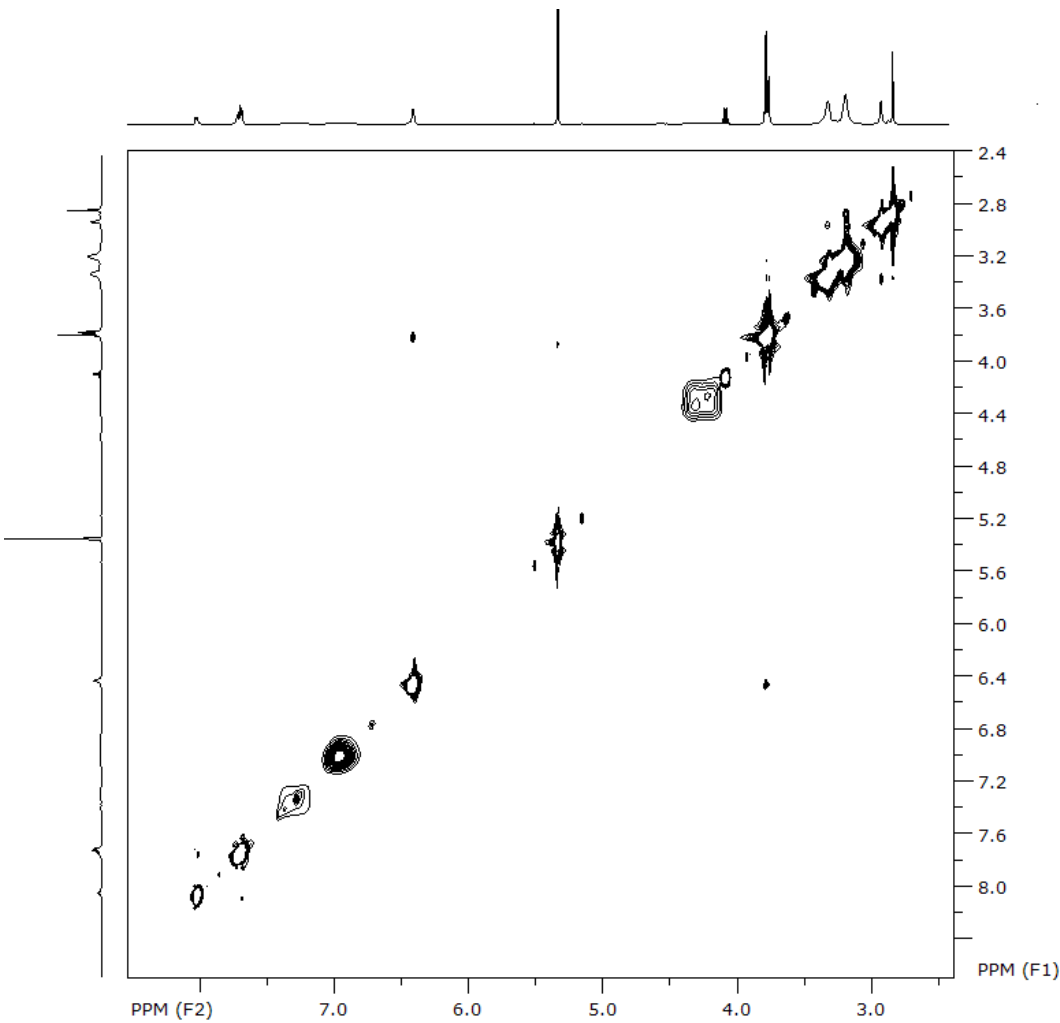
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b



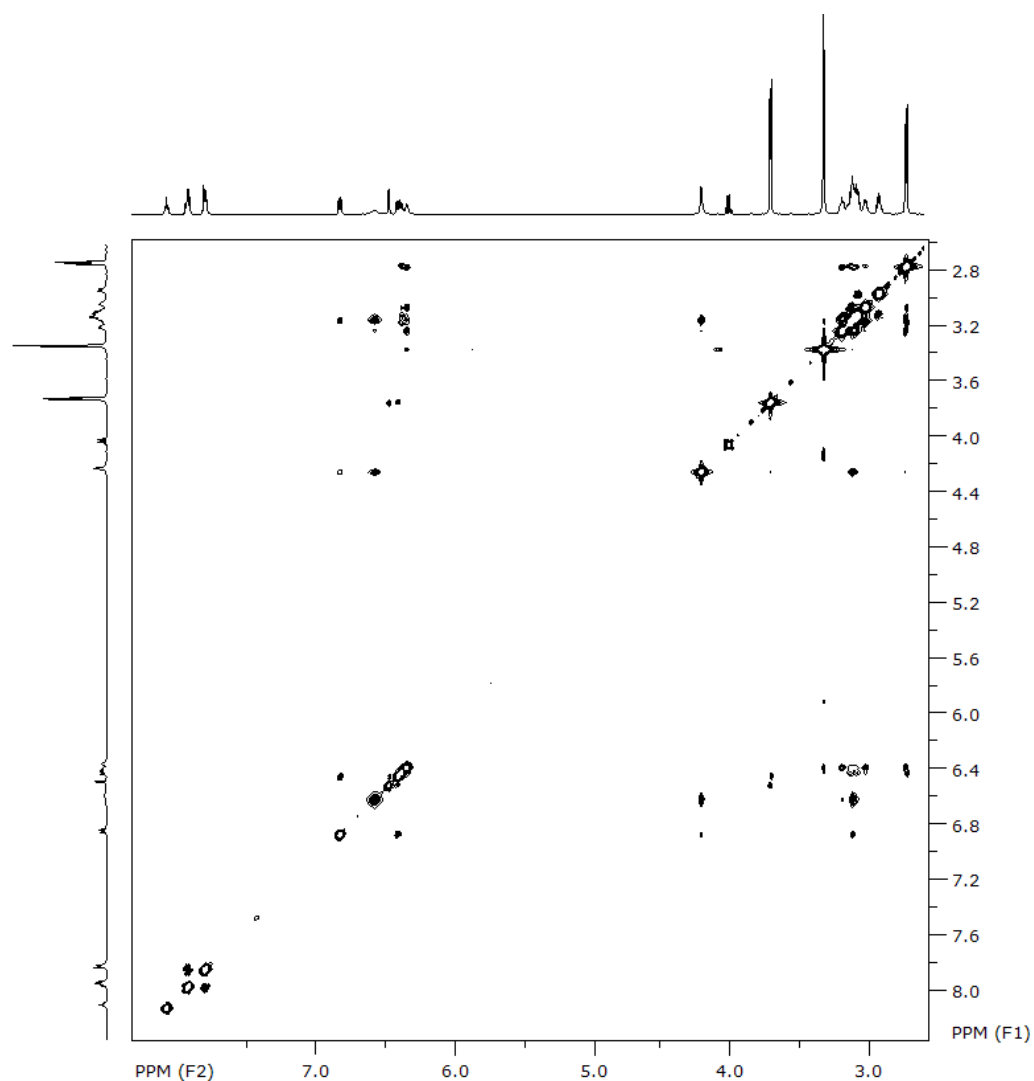
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c



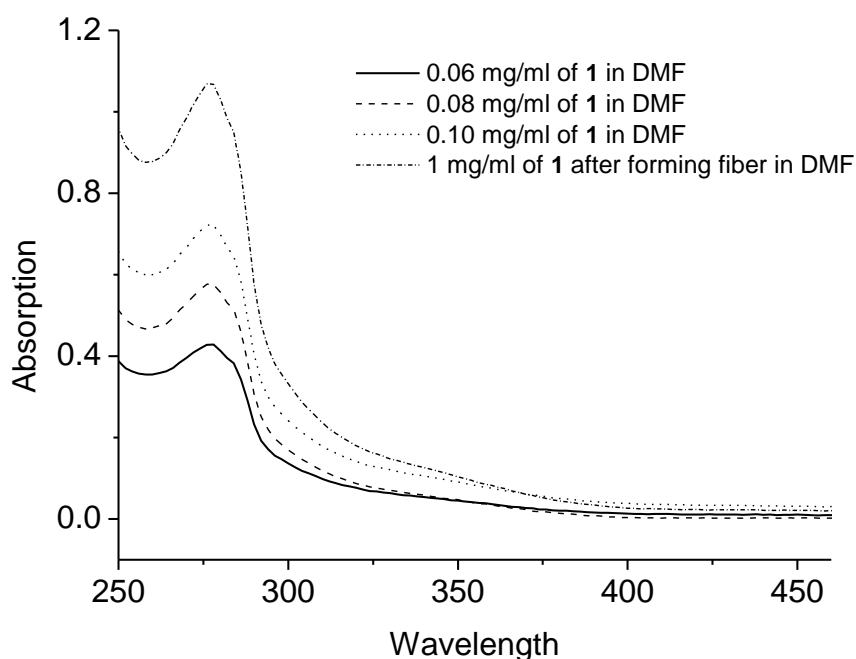
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d

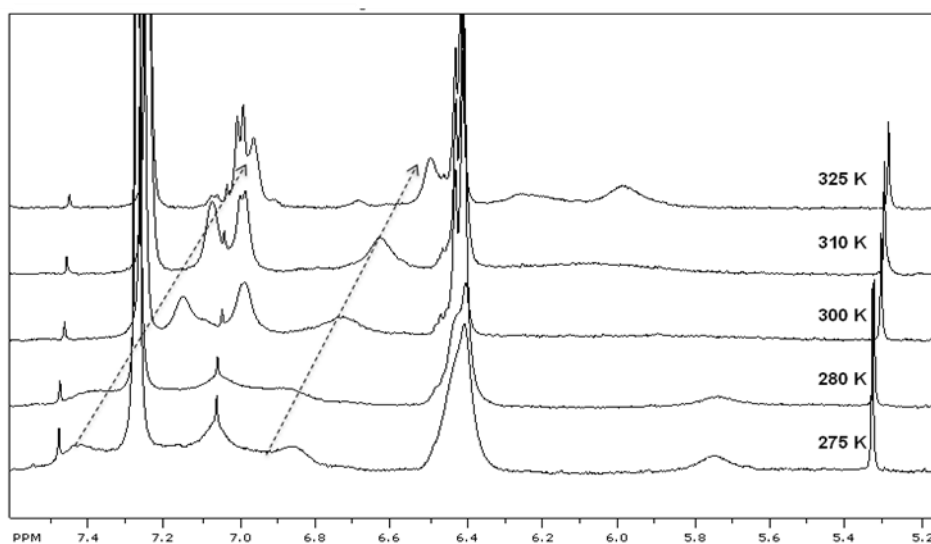


**Figure S2.** (a) NOESY spectrum of compound **1** in CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>; (b) magnification of the coupling of -N-CH<sub>2</sub>- and -N-CH<sub>3</sub> groups on urea-peptoid backbone; (c) NOESY spectrum of compound **1** in CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> at concentration of 4 mg/ml; (d) NOESY spectrum of compound **1** in *d*<sub>6</sub>-DMSO

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**Figure S3.** UV-Vis absorption spectrum of urea-peptoid **1** at various concentrations. The absorption of the same solution decreased after forming fiber because of the concentration decreased since **1** formed fibers and fibers were out of solution.

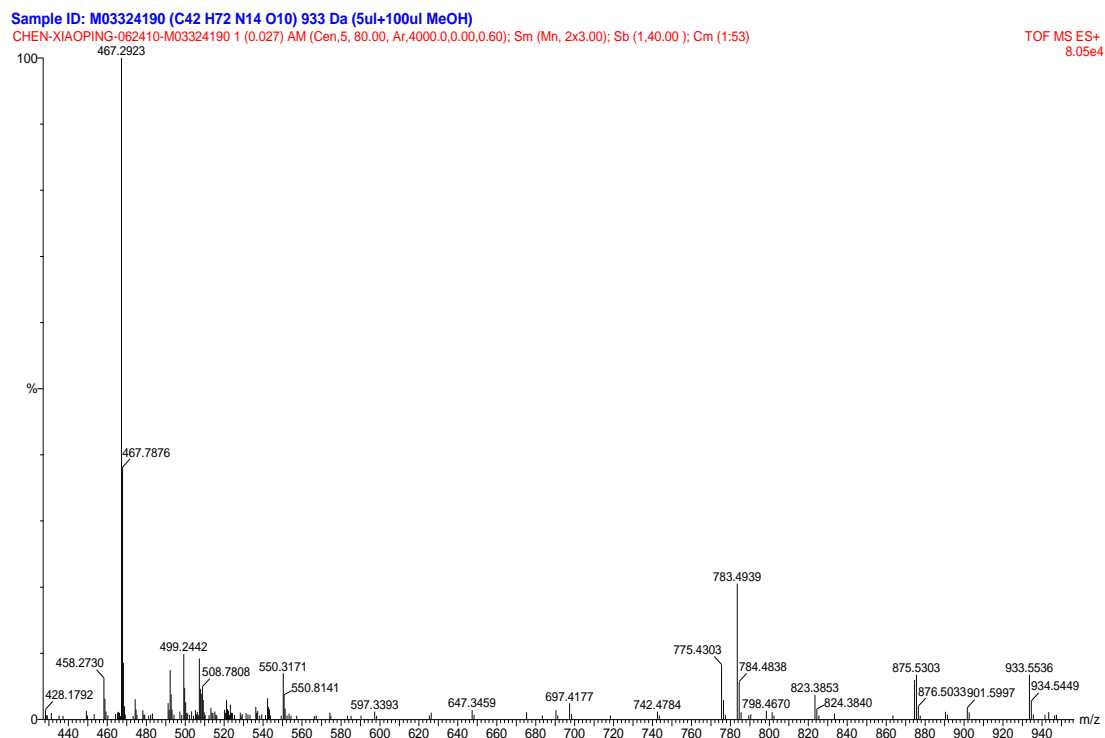


**Figure S4.** Variable temperature <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of oligomer **8** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 275 (bottom spectrum), 280, 300, 310, and 325 K (top spectrum). Dashed arrows have been added to guide the eye.

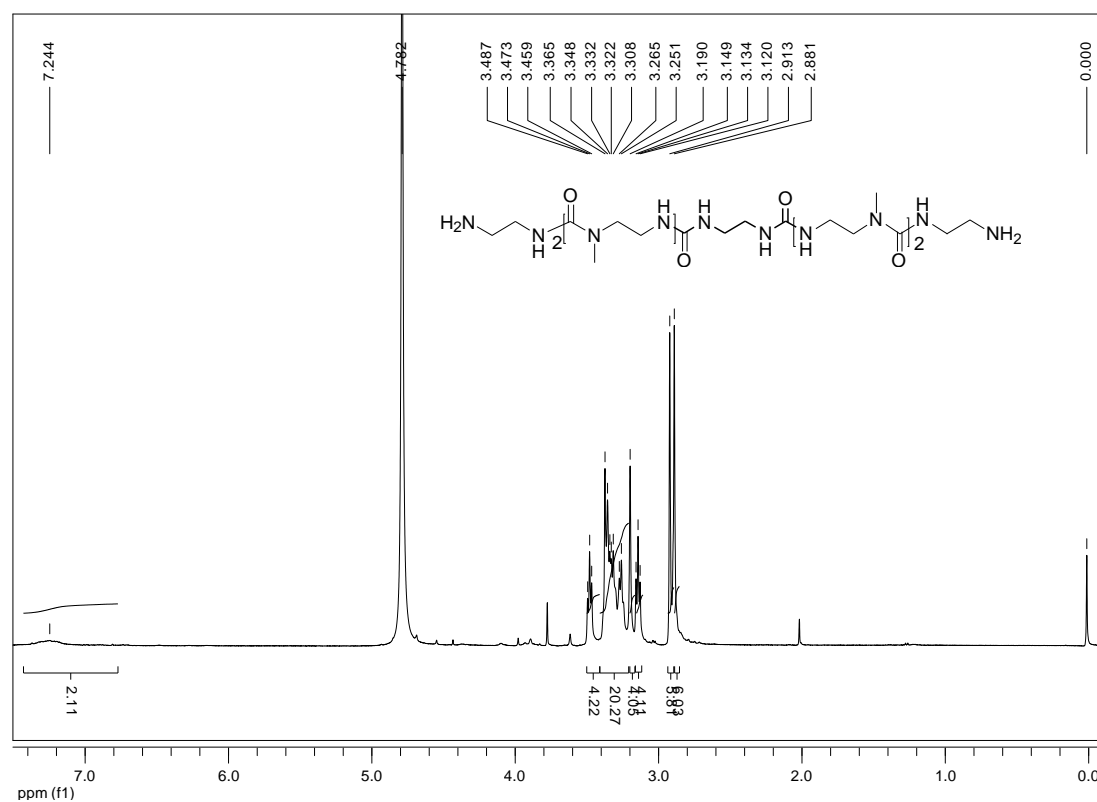




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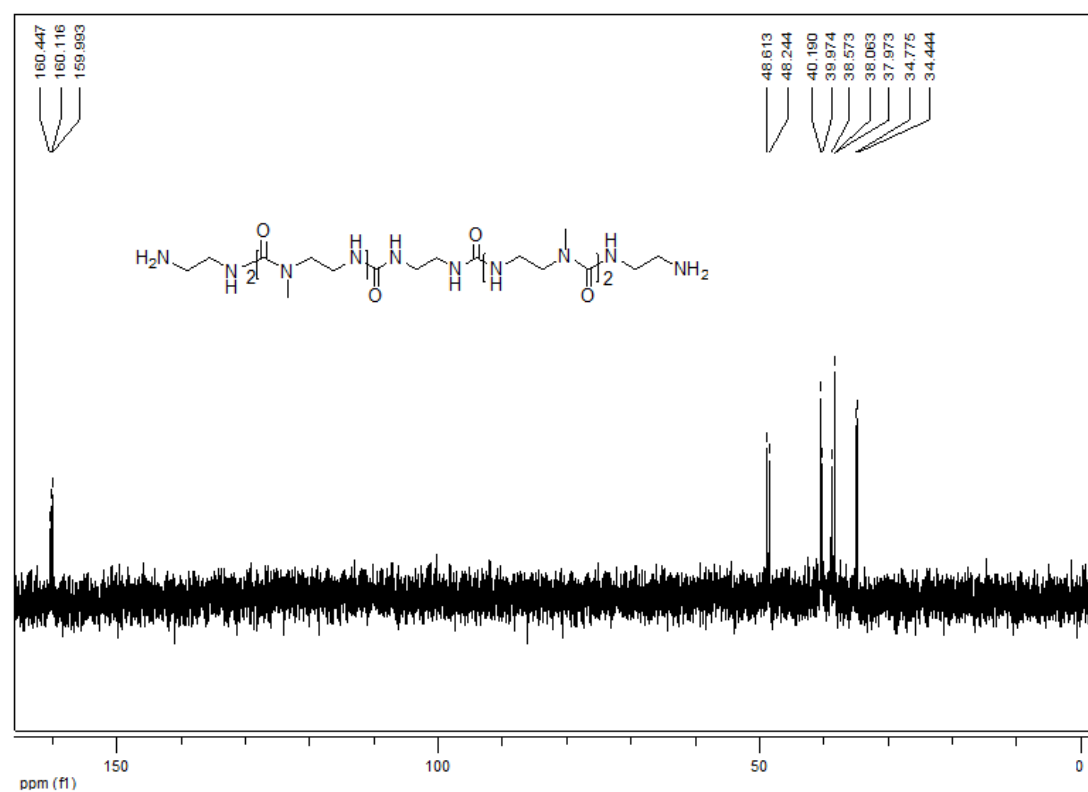


**Figure S7. Mass Spectrum of Compound 2**



**Figure S8. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of Compound 3**

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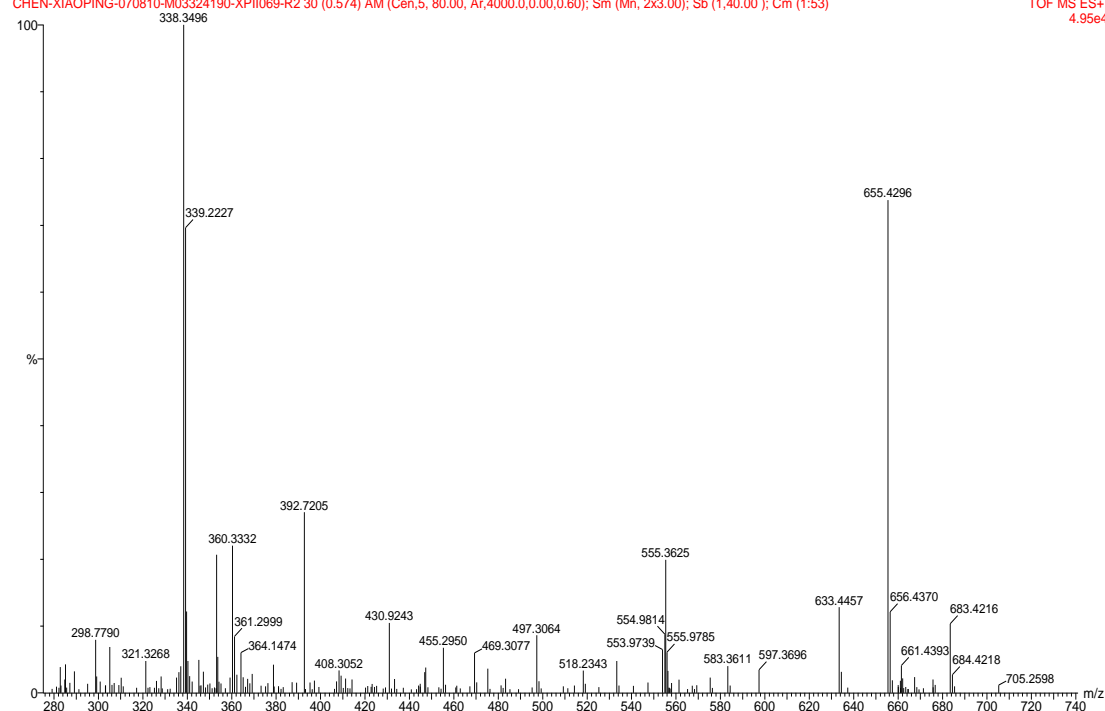


**Figure S9.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR of Compound 3

Sample ID: M03324190 XPII069 (C24 H52 N14 O6) 632 Da (in MeOH/NaI)

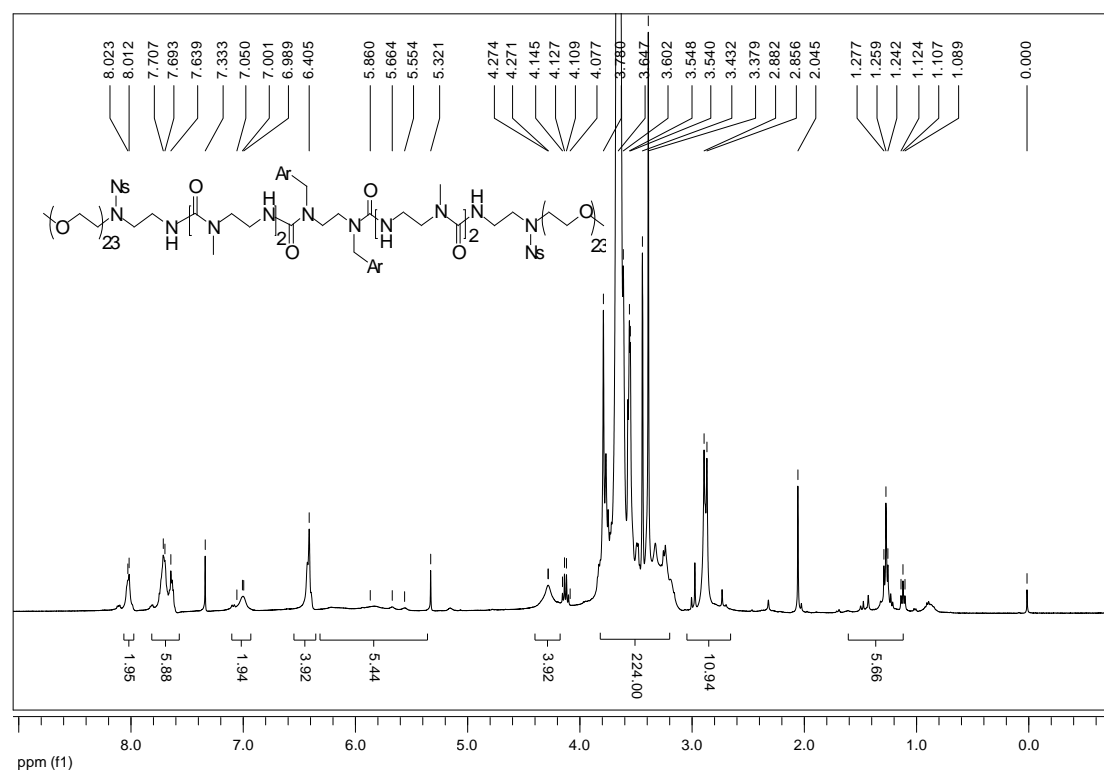
CHEN-XIAOPING-070810-M03324190-XPII069-R2 30 (0.574) AM (Cen,5, 80.00, Ar,4000.0,0.00,0.60); Sm (Mn, 2x3.00); Sb (1,40.00); Cm (1:53)

TOF MS ES+  
4.95e4

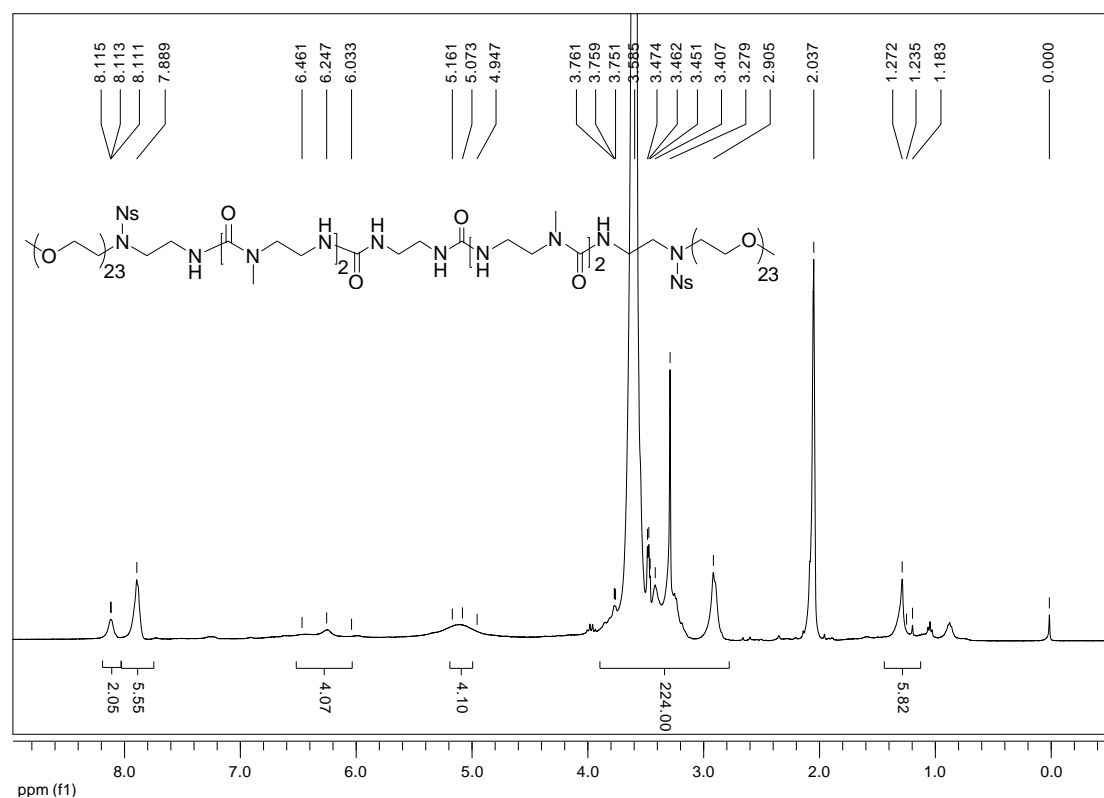


**Figure S10.** Mass Spectrum of Compound 3

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**Figure S11. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of PEG conjugates 4**

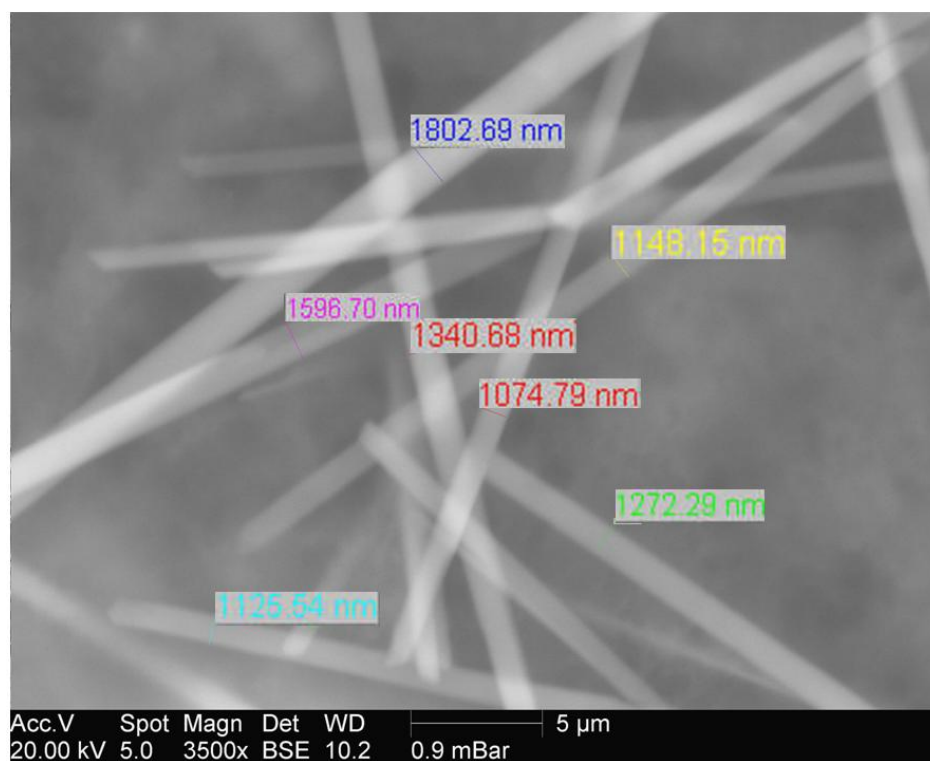


**Figure S12. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of PEG conjugates 5**

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**Figure S13.** SEM image of fibers resulting from the self-assembly of conjugate **5** in water at lower magnification.



**Figure S14.** Diameters of fibers resulting from the self-assembly of conjugate **5** in water.