

**Hybrid Organic/Inorganic Nanomaterial Sensors for
Selective Detection of Au³⁺ Using Rhodamine-Based Modified Polyacrylic Acid (PAA)-
Coated FeNPs**

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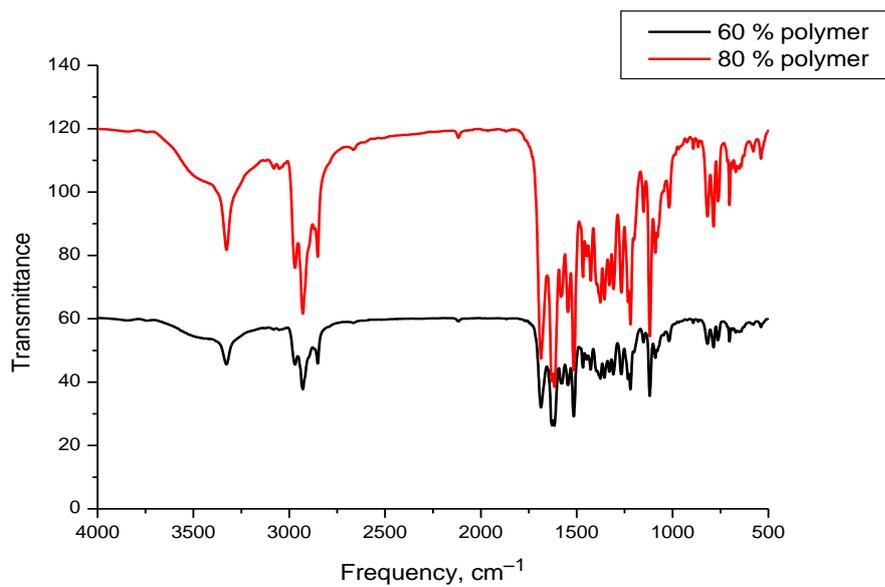


Figure S1. FTIR spectrum of PAA-Rho3 and PAA-Rho4.

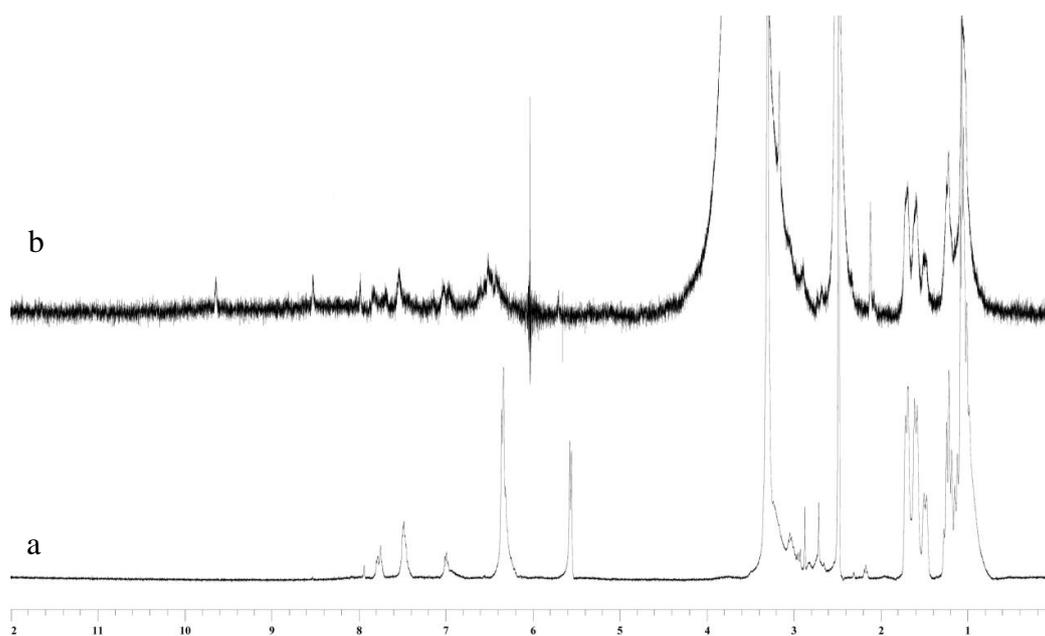


Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectra of PAA-Rho2 in DMSO-d₆ in the presence (a) and absence (b) of Au³⁺.



Figure S3. Color change and fluorescence changes of **PAA-Rho2** (0.1 g/L) in the presence of various cations.

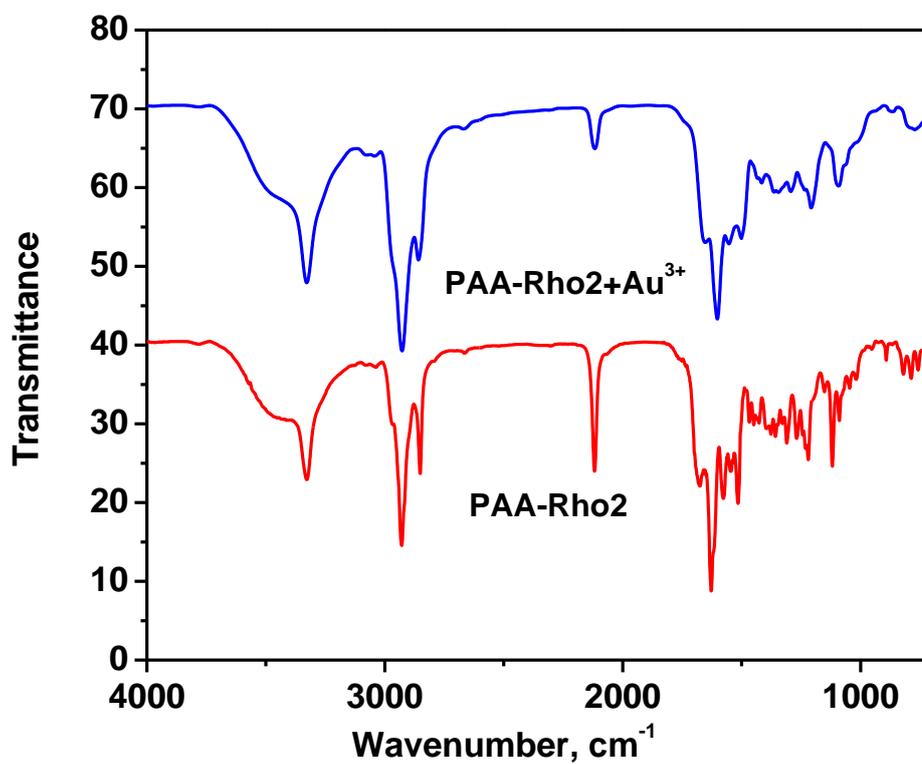


Figure S4. FT-IR spectra of **PAA-Rho2** and **PAA-Rho2•Au³⁺**.

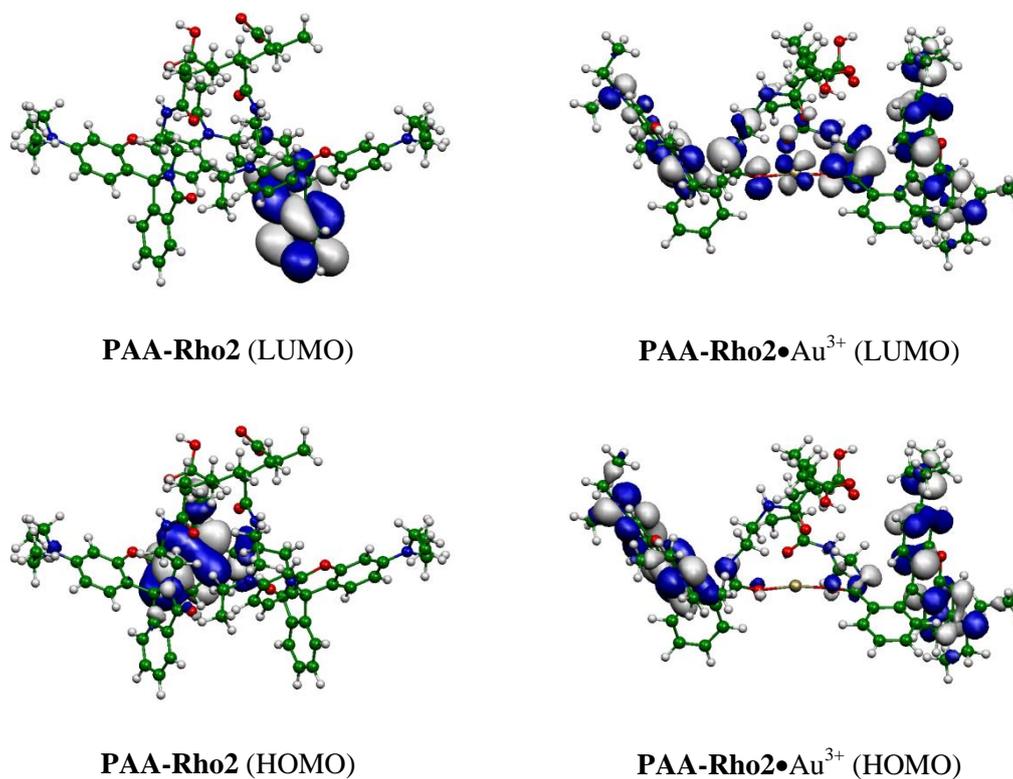
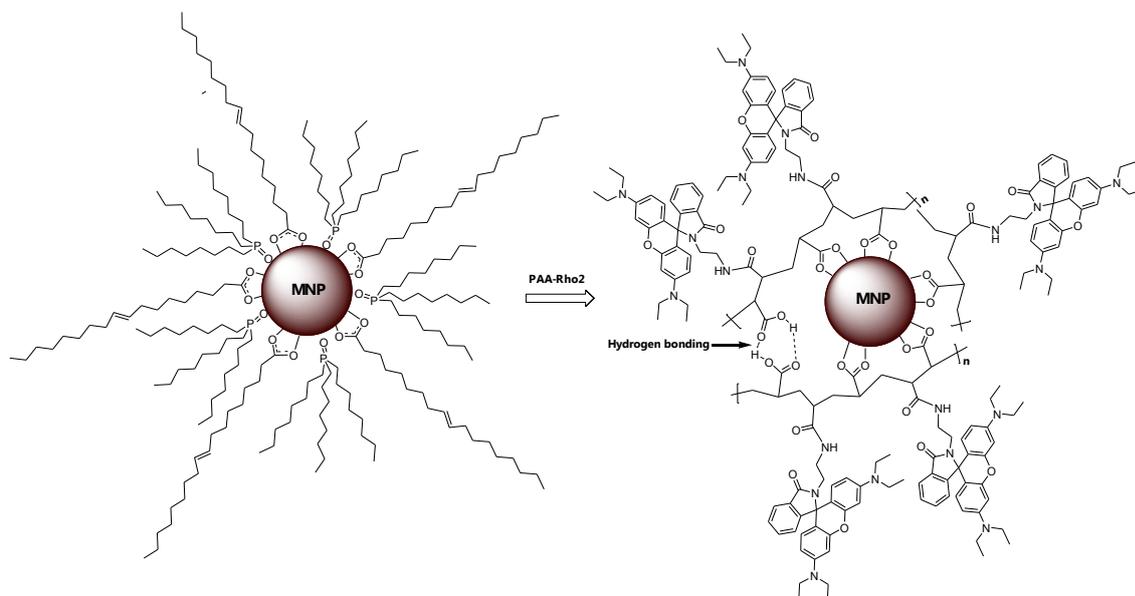


Figure S5. The B3LYP/LanL2DZ level-computed molecular orbitals contoured, HOMOs (Down) and LUMOs (Up) at an iso-surface value of 0.05 a.u. for **PAA-Rho2** and **PAA-Rho2•Au³⁺**.



Scheme S2. The exchange process of hybrid organic/inorganic material (**PAA-Rho2-FENPs**)

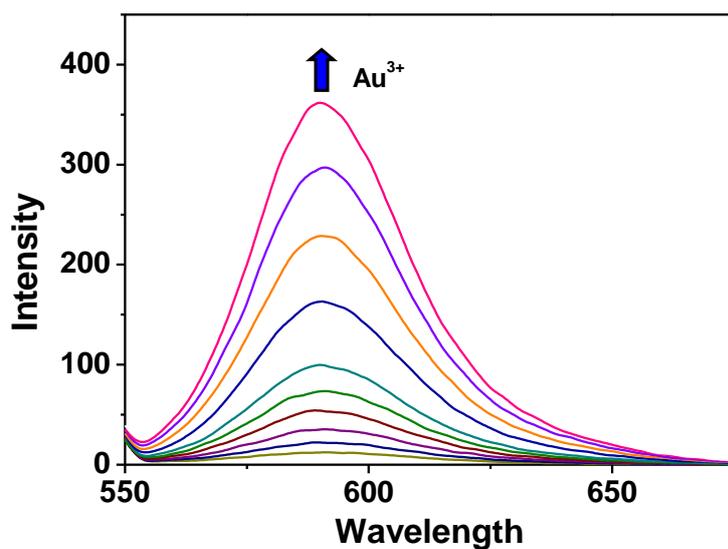


Figure S6. Fluorescent emission changes of **PAA-Rho2-FeNPs** (0.1g/L) in the presence of different amounts of Au^{3+} .

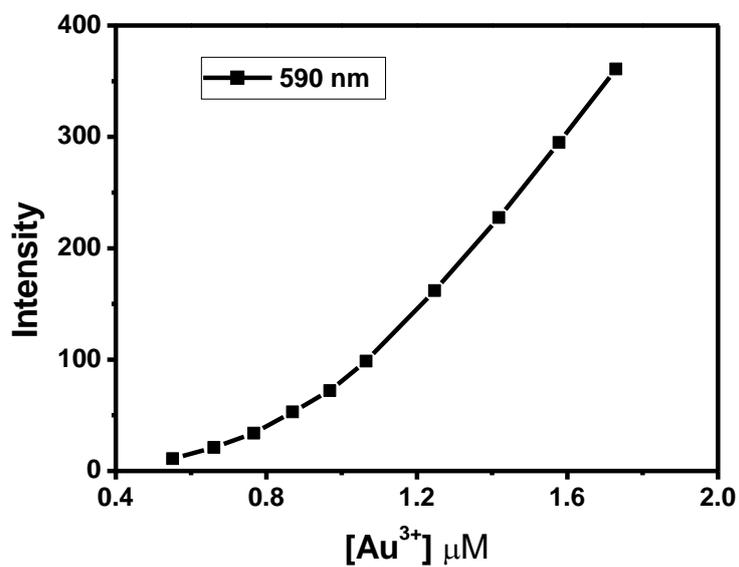


Figure S7. The fluorescent intensities of **PAA-Rho2-FeNPs** (0.1g/L) in the presence of different amounts of Au^{3+} at 590 nm.

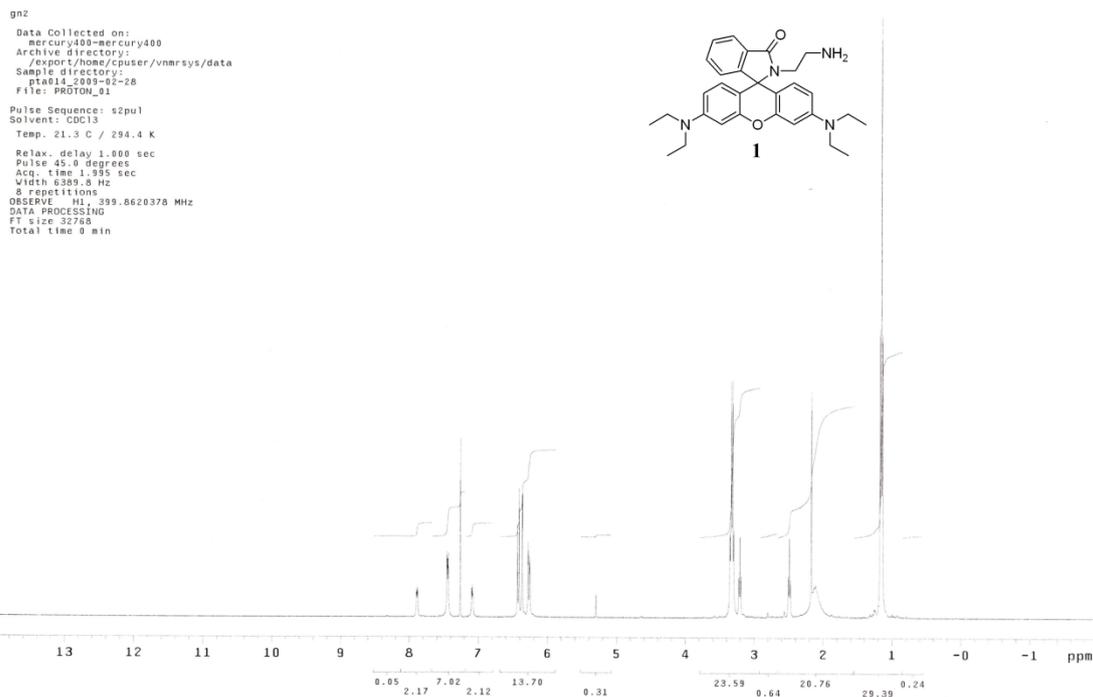


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum of N-(rhodamine B)lactam-ethylenediamine (**Rho**).

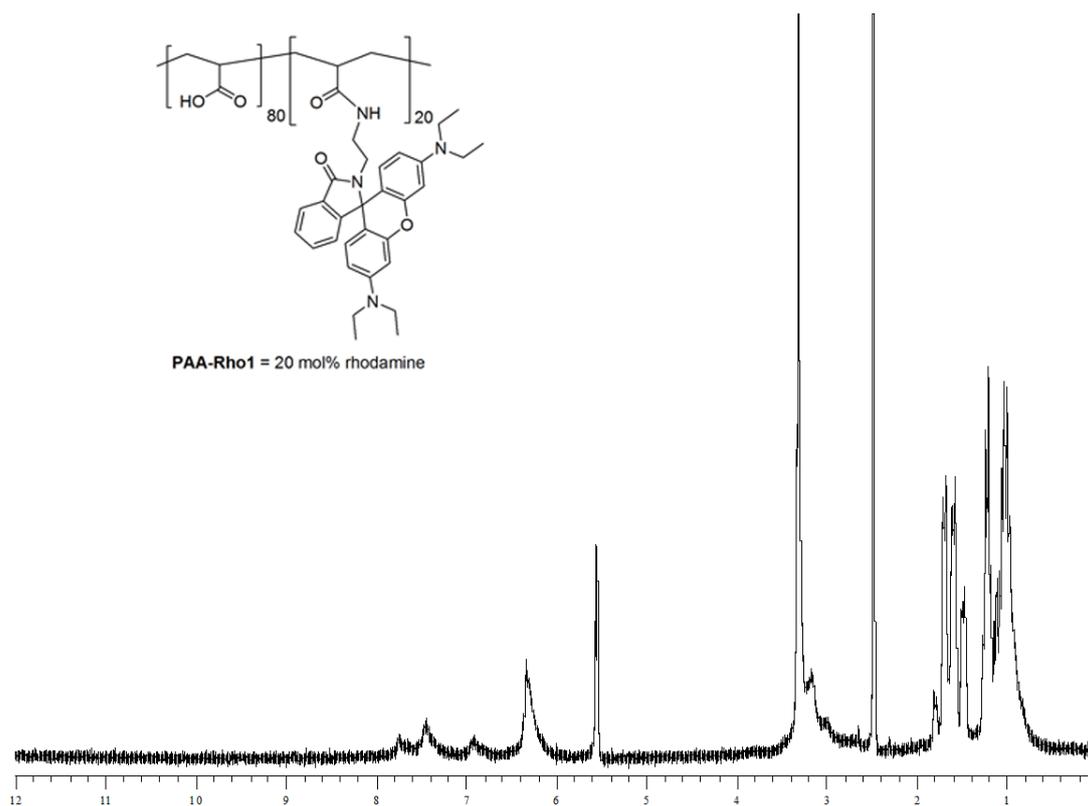


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of polymeric sensor (**PAA-Rho1**).

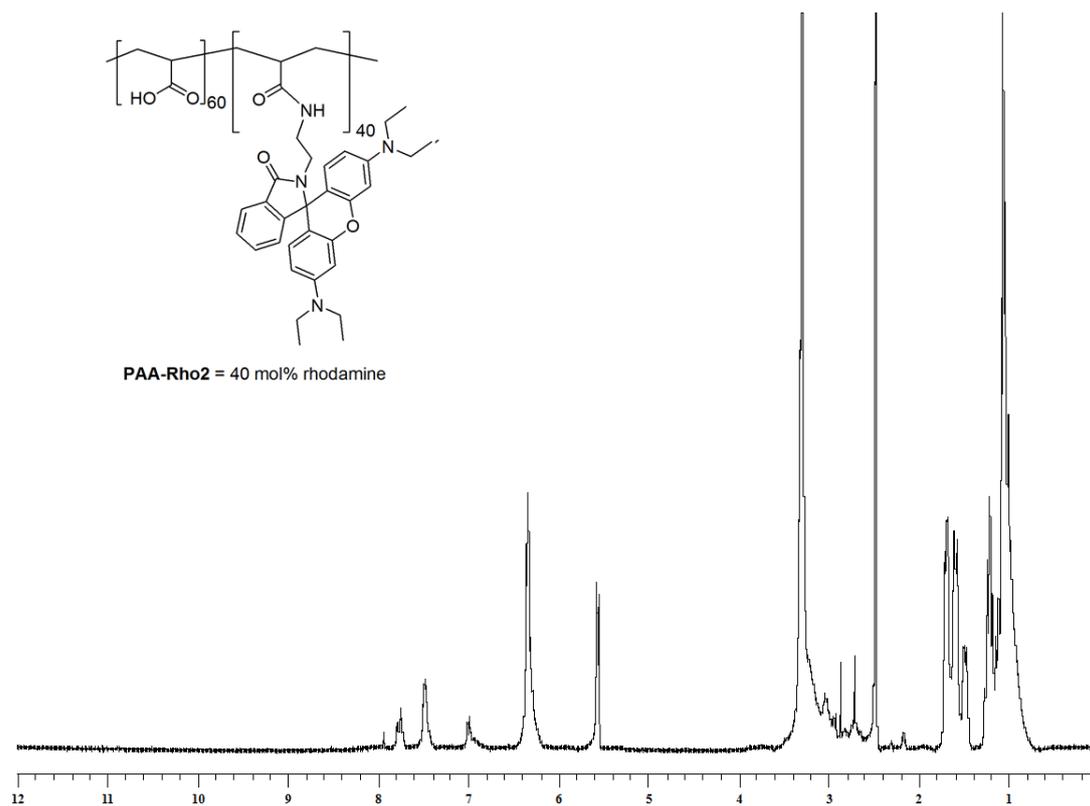


Figure S10. ¹H NMR spectrum of polymeric sensor (PAA-Rho2).

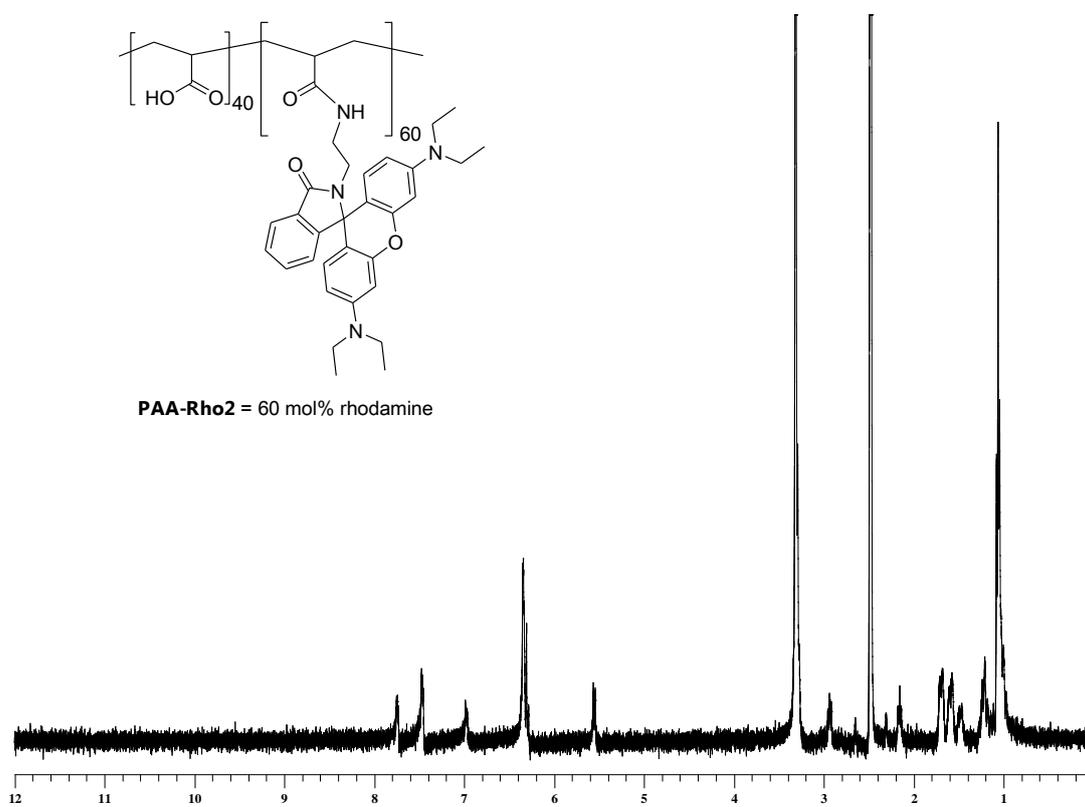


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum of polymeric sensor (PAA-Rho3).

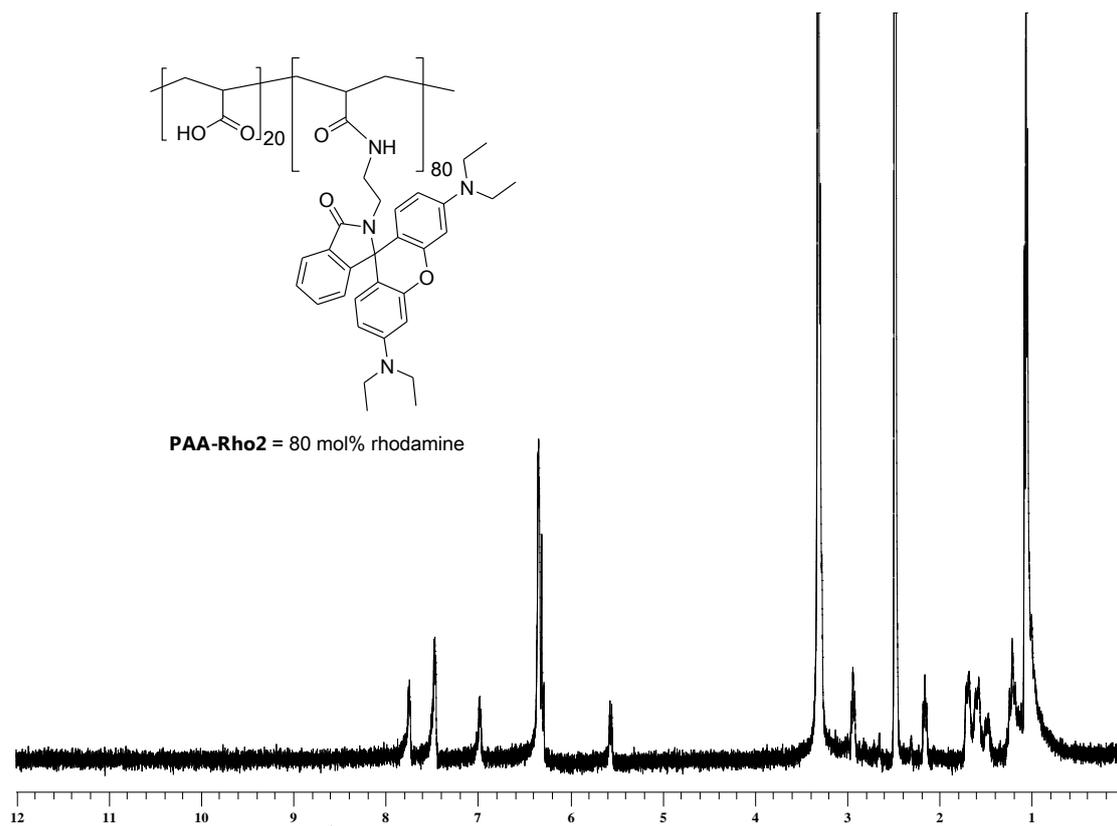


Figure S12. ¹H NMR spectrum of polymeric sensor (PAA-Rho4).