Generation of a Main Chain Supramolecular Polymer by Oxidative Covalent Polymerization of a Ditopic Supramolecular Building Block

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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Scheme S1 :

Synthesis of the monotopic unit (7) with tetradecyl cyanurate (6):



Scheme S1. Formation of the complex mixture [4+5] and of the monotopic monomer 7.

Formation of the complex mixture [4+5] and of the monotopic monomer 7:

To one equivalent of **4** (14.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), two equivalents of **5** (21.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added under N_2 atmosphere in CDCl₃ (5 mL, 10 mM) and the reaction mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 hours to generate the complex mixture, containing compound **3** along with other different isomers. One equivalent of **6** (16.2 mg, 0.05 mmol) was added progressively under N_2 atmosphere, in course of 24 hours of stirring, leading to the formation of the monotopic entity **7**. The progress of the reaction was followed by ¹H NMR.

Proton NMR data for the monotopic monomer **7**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 10.00 (s, 2H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 24.3 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (m, 2H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 16.3, 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 2H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 27.4 Hz, 22H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR data for the ditopic monomer **7**: ¹³C (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* = 157.07; 149.76; 146.07; 144.68; 138.96; 114.86; 107.14; 46.06; 41.66; 31.88; 29.60; 29.30; 29.20; 27.89; 26.75; 22.67; 14.10.



Fig. S1 1H NMR spectra of the complex mixture [4+5]; gradual simplification of the spectra after half equivalent and one equivalent addition of 6 to the complex mixture respectively.

Scheme S2:

Synthesis of the dimer unit (8) from the dimerization of the monotopic unit (7):



Scheme S2: Synthesis of Dimer unit (8).

To a preformed solution of the monotopic unit **7** in CHCl₃, triethyl amine (20.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 200 mol%) was added drop wise and the reaction mixture was stirred in presence of aerial oxygen. In order to expedite the oxidation process, pure O_2 was purged through it at a flow rate of 100 nl/h at 1.21 bar for 15 minutes. Followed by that, the reaction mixture was kept under an O_2 saturated atmosphere for two days. In the course of two days after O_2 saturation, compound **7** underwent oxidative C-C coupling to completion to form the supramolecular dimer **8** (Scheme S2). The reaction was monitored by the ¹H NMR spectroscopy. The polymer formed was characterized by the ¹H NMR.

Proton NMR data for the monotopic monomer 8: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 13.95 (s, 4H), 10.61 (s, 4H), 8.31 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 6H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.8

Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (t, 2H), 6.80 (t, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 3.88 (m, 4H), 2.63 (s, 8H), 1.70 (s, 4H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 30.7 Hz, 44H), 1.15 (s, 12H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR data for the ditopic monomer **8**: ¹³C (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 157.44; 155.64; 149.51; 148.47; 148.36; 147.20; 146.45; 145.68; 138.09; 137.98; 134.61; 118.29; 114.94; 108.56; 108.45; 107.90; 46.49; 45.65; 45.04; 41.89; 38.91; 37.69; 33.62; 31.94; 31.53; 30.98; 30.64; 29.71; 29.59; 29.38; 29.28; 28.70; 27.92; 27.76; 26.78; 24.71; 22.71; 14.14.

Figure S2 : ROESY NMR spectrum of the ditopic supramolecular monomer $1 [(2):(3)_2]$ in CDCl₃.



Fig. S2 ¹H ROESY spectrum exhibiting the correlation of the cyclohexyl protons (H_a) at 3.43 ppm with the H-bonded N-H protons (H_b) (10.02 ppm) of the hydrazino pyridine motif in 1 $[(2):(3)_2]$.

Figure S3 : Ordered arrangement of the supramolecular capsules along the terminal end of the Cu-C grid on SEM.



Fig. S3 SEM image of the ordered arrangement of supramolecular capsules along the terminal end of the grid.