## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## Self-Assembly of Amphiphilic Random Co-poly(ionic liquid)s: the Effect of Anions, Molecular Weight, and Molecular Weight Distribution

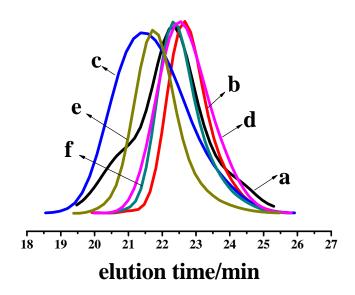
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**Table S1** The molecular weight (Mn) and molecular weight distribution (Mn/Mw) of PCMS prepared via reversible addition fragmentation chain transfer (RAFT) polymerization of p-choromethyl styrene in toluene at 60 °C for 7 h.

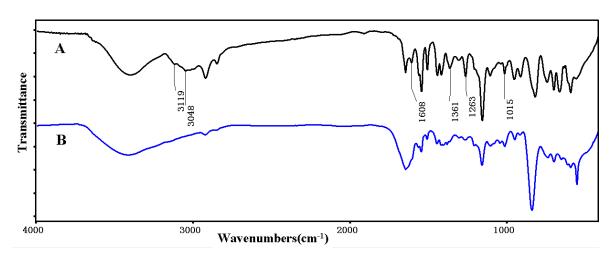
Entry	[M]:[BCCDT]:[AIBN]	Conversion(%)	$M_{n,GPC} \ (g/mol)$	$M_n/M_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$
a	100:2:5	86.7	4200	2.14
b	600:6:1	74.2	7100	1.27
c	500:6:1	70.8	8050	1.31
d	1000:6:1	76.3	9900	1.33
e	100:5:1	73.7	1300	1.32
f	500:5:1	88.6	14200	1.85



**Fig. S1** Typical GPC traces of PCMS prepared via RAFT polymerization (as described in Table S1).

**Table S2** Theoretical and experimental composition of the synthesized random ionic copolymer PIL-[Cl]<sub>x</sub>[PF<sub>6</sub>]<sub>y</sub> ( $M_n = 7100$ ,  $M_w/M_n = 1.27$ ).

entry	PIL-[Cl] <sub>x</sub> [PF <sub>6</sub> ] <sub>y</sub>	[Cl <sup>-</sup> ]/[PF <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> ] feed ratio	[Cl <sup>-</sup> ]/[PF <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> ] experimental ratio
1	PIL-[Cl] <sub>18</sub> [PF <sub>6</sub> ] <sub>2</sub>	9/1	8.54/1
2	PIL-[Cl] <sub>18</sub> [PF <sub>6</sub> ] <sub>3</sub>	6/1	5.88/1
3	PIL-[Cl] <sub>18</sub> [PF <sub>6</sub> ] <sub>6</sub>	3/1	2.58/1



**Fig. S2** FT-IR spectra of vinylimidazole-based PIL-[Cl]<sub>18</sub>[PF<sub>6</sub>]<sub>2</sub> ( $M_n$ =8050,  $M_w/M_n$ =1.31) before (A) and after (B) self-assembly in aqueous solution.