## **Supplementary Information**

## Tetramethylbithiophene in π-Conjugated Alternating Copolymers as Effective Structural Component for the Formation of Spherical Assemblies

Liang Tong, Soh Kushida, Junpei Kuwabara, Takaki Kanbara, Noriyuki Ishii, Akinori Saeki, Shu Seki, Seiichi Furumi and Yohei Yamamoto\*

> \* To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: yamamoto@ims.tsukuba.ac.jp

## **Supporting Figures and Table**



Poor Solvent: 5mL

Fig. S1 Schematic illustration of vapor diffusion method used in this study. Solution /vapor interface area and depth of the solution are  $1.5 \text{ cm}^2$  and 1.3 cm, respectively.



Fig. S2 SEM micrographs of air-dried  $CH_2Cl_2/MeOH$  (a) and THF/MeOH (b) suspensions of the precipitates of **DOPTMT2**.



Fig. S3 SEM micrographs of air-dried  $CH_2Cl_2/MeOH$  (a) and THF/MeOH (b) suspensions of the precipitates of **PTTMT2**.



Fig. S4 SEM micrograph of air-dried  $CH_2Cl_2/MeOH$  (a) and THF/MeOH (b) suspensions of the precipitates of **3,6-CTMT2**.



Fig. S5 SEM micrographs of air-dried  $CH_2Cl_2/MeOH$  (a) and THF/MeOH (b) suspensions of the precipitates of 2,7-CTMT2.



Fig. S6 SEM micrographs of air-dried CHCl<sub>3</sub>/MeOH (a) and CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/MeOH (b) suspension of the precipitates of **DPPTMT2**.



**Fig. S7** Photoluminescence spectra of (a) **F8T2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 457 \text{ nm}$ ), (b) **F8TMT2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 368 \text{ nm}$ ), (c) **DOPTMT2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 310 \text{ nm}$ ), (d) **PTTMT2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 328 \text{ nm}$ ), (e) **3,6-CTMT2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 319 \text{ nm}$ ), (f) **2,7-CTMT2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 370 \text{ nm}$ ) and **DPPTMT2** ( $\lambda_{ex} = 421 \text{ nm}$ ) for CHCl<sub>3</sub> solutions (broken lines) and cast films from suspensions of the self-assembled spheres or aggregate (solid lines).



**Fig. S8** FP-TRMC profiles of thin films of self-assembled spheres or aggregates (red) and those cast from CHCl<sub>3</sub> solution (black). (a) **F8T2**,<sup>[S1]</sup> (b) **F8TMT2**,<sup>[S1]</sup> (c) **3,6- CTMT2**, and (d) **2,7-CTMT2**. The arrows indicate  $\tau_{1/2}$  of thin films from solution (green) and those from suspensions of self-assembled spheres or aggregate (blue).

**Table S1** Summary of  $\phi \Sigma \mu_{\text{max}}$  and  $\tau_{1/2}$  for cast films from self-assembled precipitates and from solutions of  $\pi$ -conjugated copolymers

	$\phi \Sigma \mu_{\rm max} \ (10^{-5} \ { m cm}^2 \ { m V}^{-1} \ { m s}^{-1})$		$ au_{1/2}$ (µs)		
	Precipitate	Solution Cast	Precipitate	Solution Cast	Ratio <sup>[a]</sup>
F8T2 <sup>[b]</sup>	1.1	3.4	0.23	0.099	2.32
F8TMT2 <sup>[b]</sup>	4.1	26	3.5	0.097	36.1
DOPTMT2	1.5	0.62	280	0.101	2770
PTTMT2	1.2	3.0	2000	0.085	23500
3,6-CTMT2	1.4	0.91	13	0.755	17.2
2,7-CTMT2	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.0952	15.8
DPPTMT2	1.5	0.48	0.453	0.235	1.92

[a] Ratio of  $\tau_{1/2}$  for the precipitate films to that for solution-cast films

[b] Reference S1

**Table S2** Summary of  $\phi_{PL}$  for cast films from self-assembled precipitates and from solutions of  $\pi$ -conjugated copolymers

	$\phi_{ m PL}$		
	Precipitate	Solution Cast	
F8T2	0.020	0.063	
F8TMT2	0.024	0.014	
DOPTMT2	0.007	0.005	
PTTMT2	0.012	0.009	
3,6-CTMT2	0.007	0.001	
2,7-CTMT2	0.007	0.007	
DPPTMT2	0.035	0.054	

## **Supporting References**

- S1. T. Adachi, L. Tong, J. Kuwabara, T. Kanbara, A. Saeki, S. Seki and Y. Yamamoto, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2013, 135, 870.
- Gaussian 09, Revision B.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. M. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.