Supporting Information

Dispersion RAFT polymerization: comparison between the monofunctional

and bifunctional macromolecular RAFT agents

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Figure S1. The ¹H NMR spectra of the $mPEG_{113}$ -*b*-PS diblock copolymers (A) and the PS-*b*-PEG₁₃₆-*b*-PS triblock copolymers (B) synthesized at different polymerization times.



Figure S2. Optical photos of the polymerization solution of the dispersion polymerization in the presence of the bifunctional TTC-PEG₄₅-TTC macro-RAFT agent at different polymerization time.



Figure S3. The monomer conversion-time plots for the dispersion RAFT polymerization of St mediated with the macro-RAFT agent of *m*PEG₄₅-TTC or TTC-PEG₄₅-TTC. Polymerization conditions: St (1.00 g, 9.60 mmol), the methanol/water mixture (6.69 g, 80/20 by weight), $[St]_0:[mPEG_{45}-TTC]_0:[AIBN]_0 = 900:3:1$ or $[St]_0:[TTC-PEG_{45}-TTC]_0:[AIBN]_0 = 900:3:2, 70$ °C.



Figure S4. The GPC traces of the PS-*b*-PEG₄₅-*b*-PS triblock copolymers synthesized through dispersion polymerization of St mediated with the TTC-PEG₄₅-TTC macro-RAFT agent.

Time (h)	^a M _{peak 1} (kg/mol)	^b M _{peak 2} (kg/mol)	^c M _{n,GPC} (kg/mol)	dPDI
0	4.1		4.0	1.02
2	6.2	11.7	6.9	1.09
4	7.4	13.4	8.2	1.13
8	9.4	14.1	11.8	1.24
12	10.0	16.8	8.7	1.38
24	12.2	18.8	10.9	1.64

Table S1. Summary of the GPC analysis of the PS-*b*-PEG₄₅-*b*-PS triblock copolymers.

^aThe molecular weight of peak 1 determined by GPC analysis. ^bThe molecular weight of peak 2 determined by GPC analysis. ^cThe molecular weight determined by GPC analysis. ^dThe PDI (M_w/M_p) value determined by GPC analysis.



Figure S5. The GPC traces of the $mPEG_{45}$ -b-PS diblock copolymers synthesized through dispersion polymerization of St mediated with the $mPEG_{45}$ -TTC macro-RAFT agent.



Figure S6. The evolution of the molecular weight and the PDI (M_w/M_n) values of the *m*PEG₄₅-*b*-PS diblock copolymers synthesized through dispersion polymerization of St mediated with the *m*PEG₄₅-TTC macro-RAFT agent.



Figure S7. TEM images of the $mPEG_{45}$ -b-PS diblock copolymer nanoparticles prepared through the monofunctional $mPEG_{45}$ -TTC macro-RAFT agent mediated dispersion polymerization at the polymerization time of 12 h (A) and 24 h (B).