

Supporting Information

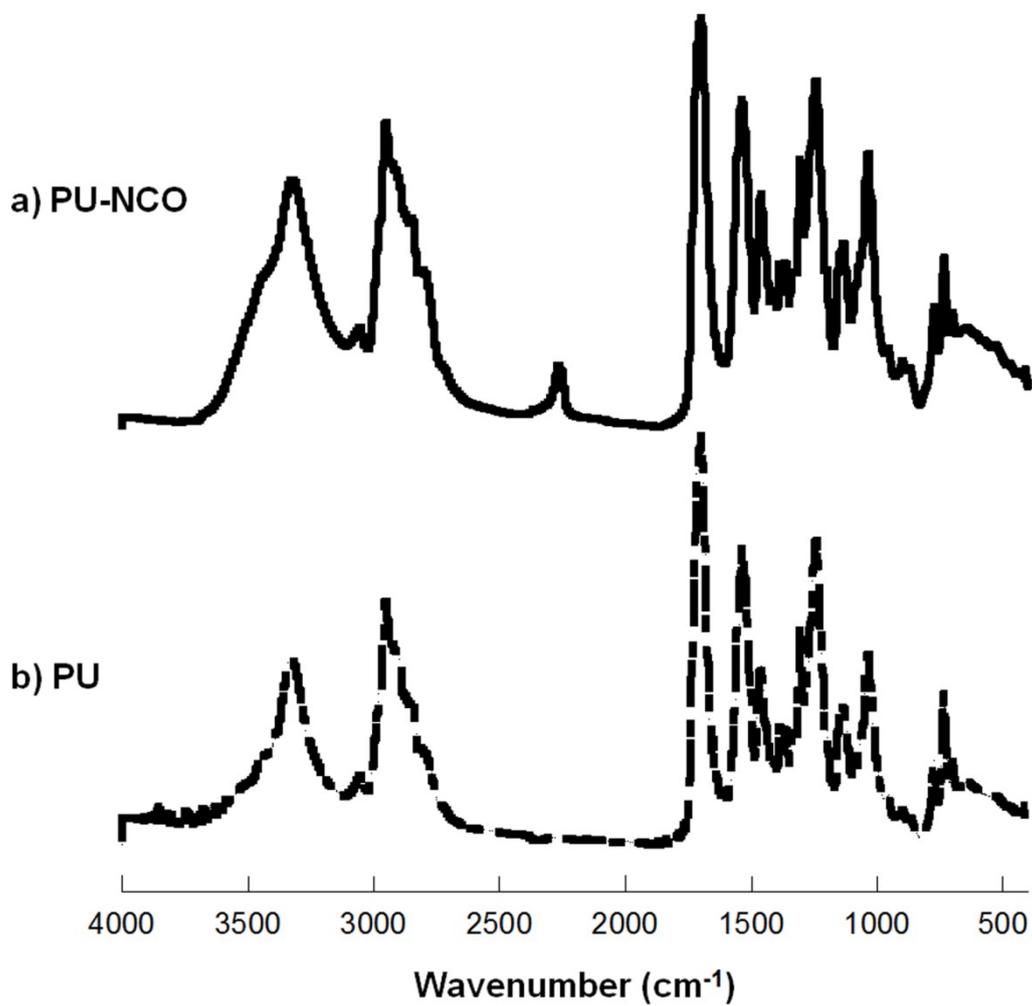
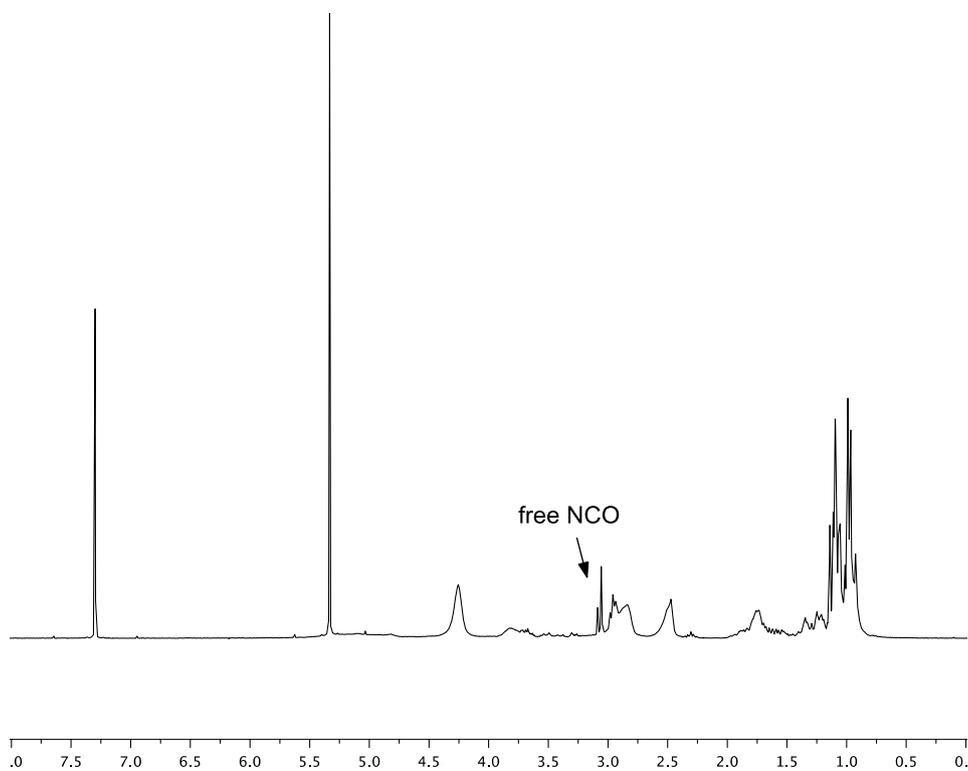


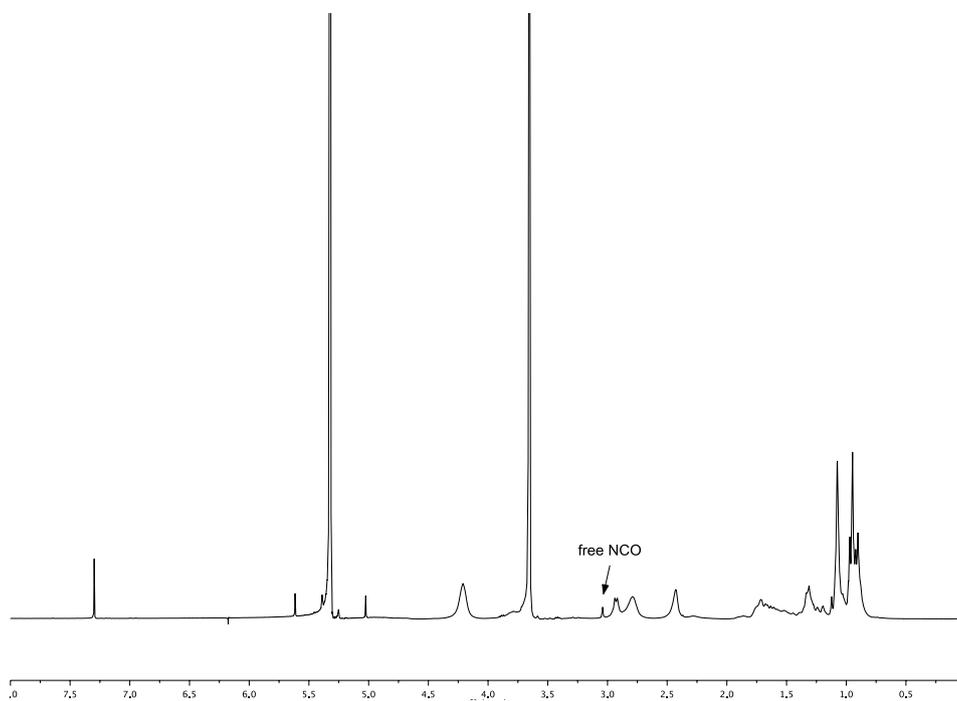
Fig. S1 FTIR spectra of (a) PU-NCO and (b) PU.

a) PU-NCO



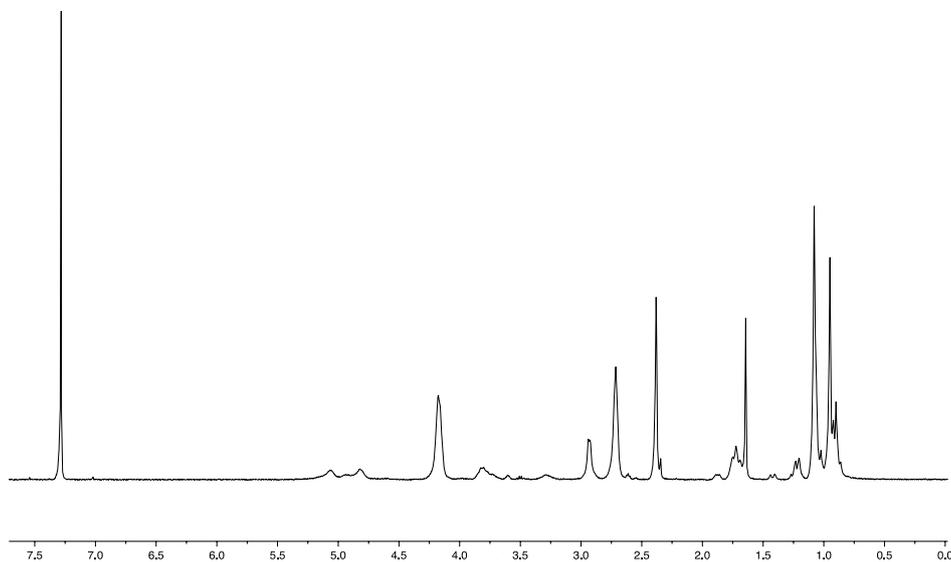
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): 4.20 (s, NHCOOCH_2 , 4H), 3.80-3.40 (m, OCONHCH , 1H), 3.40-3.20 (OCNCH , 0.1 H), 3.30-2.90 (m, OCONHCH_2 , 2H), (m, OCNCH_2 , 0.1 H), 2.80-2.60 (m, NCH_2 , 4H), 2.40-2.20 (m, NCH_3 , 3H), 1.80-0.80 (m, $\text{OCONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 2H), (m, OCONHCHCH_2 , 2H), (m, CH_3 , 6H), (m, CH_3 , 3H) ppm.

b) PU-PEG-NCO



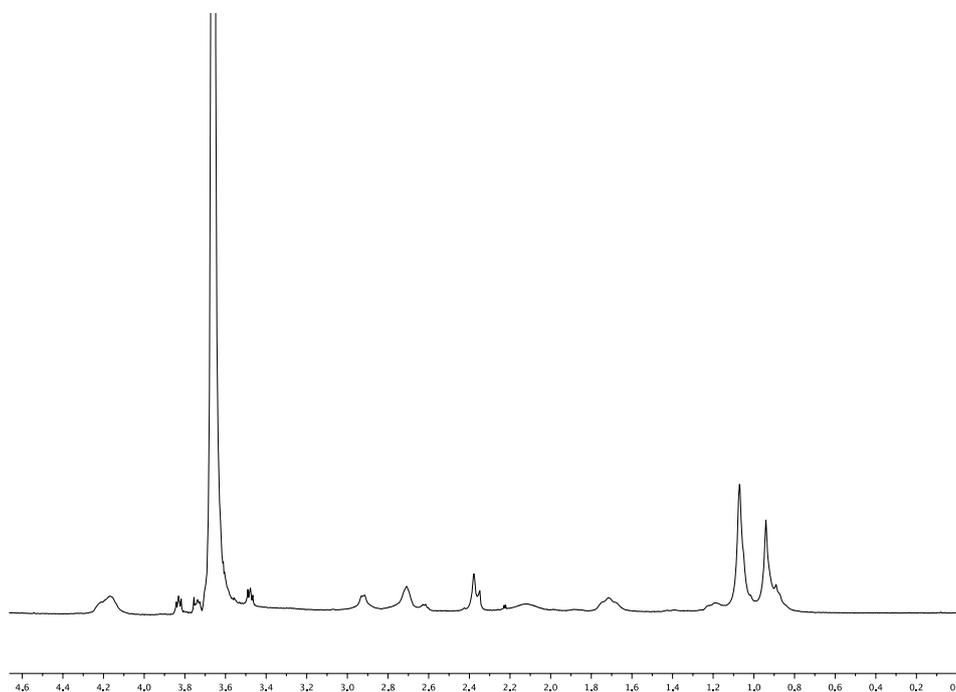
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): 4.20 (s, NHCOOCH_2 , 4H), 3.80-3.40 (m, OCH_2 , 14H), (m, OCONHCH , 1H), 3.40-3.20 (OCNCH , 0.1 H), 3.30-2.90 (m, OCONHCH_2 , 2H), (m, OCNCH_2 , 0.1 H), 2.80-2.60 (m, NCH_2 , 4H), 2.40-2.20 (m, NCH_3 , 3H), 1.80-0.80 (m, $\text{OCONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 2H), (m, OCONHCHCH_2 , 2H), (m, CH_3 , 6H), (m, CH_3 , 3H) ppm.

c) PU



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): 4.20 (s, NHCOOCH_2 , 4H), 3.80-3.40 (m, OCONHCH , 1H), 3.30-2.90 (m, OCONHCH_2 , 2H), 2.80-2.60 (m, NCH_2 , 4H), 2.40-2.20 (m, NCH_3 , 3H), 1.80-0.80 (m, $\text{OCONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 2H), (m, OCONHCHCH_2 , 2H), (m, CH_3 , 6H), (m, CH_3 , 3H) ppm.

d) PU-PEG



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): (s, NH, 2H), 4.20 (s, NHCOOCH_2 , 4H), 3.80-3.40 (m, OCH_2 , 14H), (m, OCONHCH , 1H), 3.30-2.90 (m, OCONHCH_2 , 2H), 2.80-2.60 (m, NCH_2 , 4H), 2.40-2.20 (m, NCH_3 , 3H), 1.80-0.80 (m, $\text{OCONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2$, 2H), (m, OCONHCHCH_2 , 2H), (m, CH_3 , 6H), (m, CH_3 , 6H) ppm.

Fig. S2 ^1H NMR spectra of (a) PU-NCO, (b) PU-PEG-NCO, (c) PU, and (d) PU-PEG.

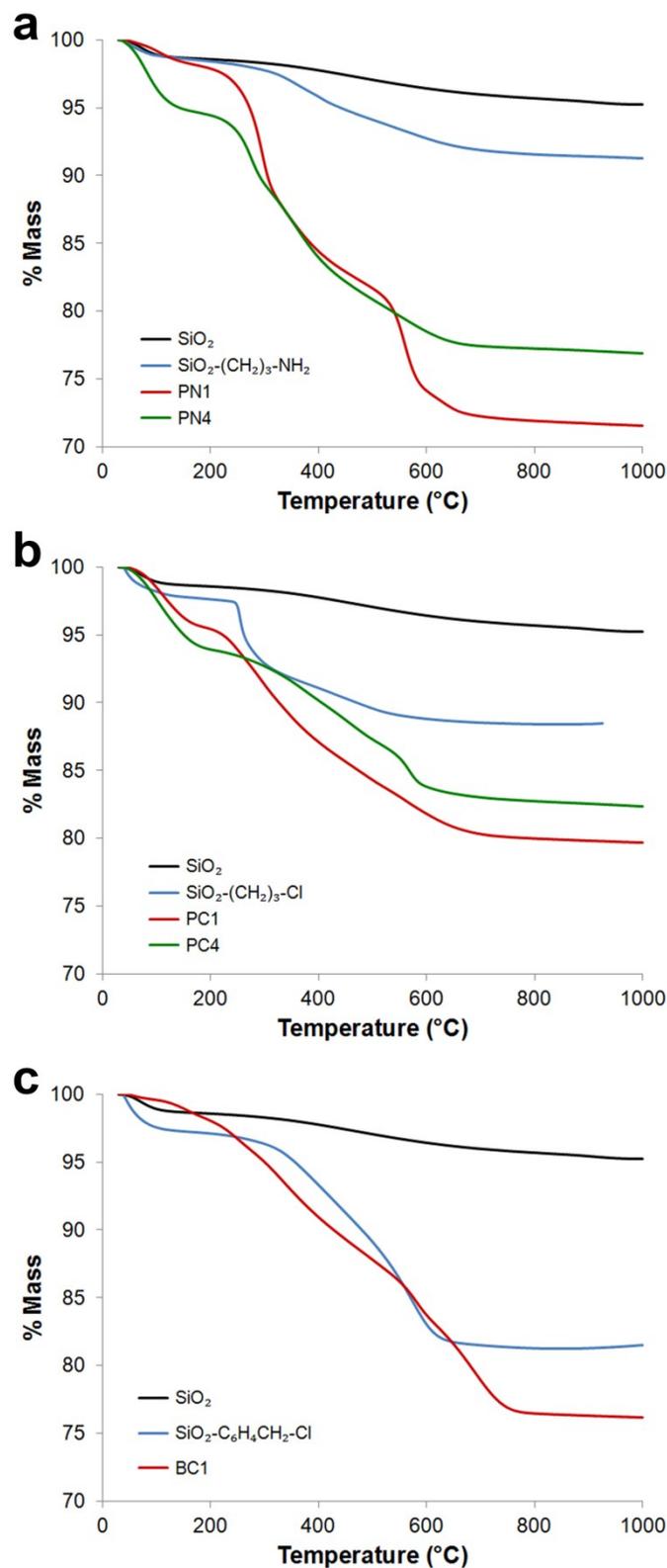


Fig. S3 TGA curves of (a) PN1 and PN4 particles synthesized via surface-to-end-group grafting strategy from SiO₂-(CH₂)₃NH₂ particles, (b) PC1 and PC4 particles synthesized via surface-to-backbone grafting strategy from SiO₂-(CH₂)₃Cl particles, and (c) BC1 particles synthesized via surface-to-backbone grafting strategy from SiO₂-C₆H₄CH₂Cl particles.