## **Supplementary information**

# Investigation of light-induced electron-transfer-coupled spin transition in a cyanide-bridged [Co<sub>2</sub>Fe<sub>2</sub>] complex by X-ray diffraction and absorption measurements

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#### **Physical measurements**

#### Crystal structural analyses

A single crystal of 1 was mounted on the top of a glass capillary coated with apiezon grease. Diffraction data were collected at 24 K using a Bruker SMART APEX II diffractometer equipped with a CCD type area detector. A full sphere of data was collected with graphite-monochromated Mo-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å). The data frames were integrated using the SAINT program and merged to give a unique data set for structure determination. An absorption correction was performed using SADABS.<sup>1</sup> The structure was solved by direct methods and refined on  $F^2$  by the full-matrix least-squares methods using SHELXTL package (Bruker Analytical X-ray systems). Non hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic thermal parameters. Hydrogen atoms were included in calculated positions and refined with isotropic thermal parameters riding on those of the parent atoms. Crystallographic parameters for 1 before and after light irradiation are summarized in Table S1.

#### XAS measurements

A single crystal of **1** coated with apiezon grease was mounted on the top of glass capillary and was fixed using epoxy resin. The XAS measurements were conducted at BL-8A at the Photon Factory, KEK, Tsukuba. The spectra were measured by the fluorescence method, in which the intensity of fluorescent X-rays from the sample was detected by a silicon drift detector (SDD) and the X-ray energy was calibrated using standard Fe foil.<sup>2</sup>

| Table S1. Crystallographic parameters of 1 |   |                          |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|  | 24 K <sup>[a]</sup>                           | 24 K <sup>[b]</sup>      |  |  |  |  |
|  | before 808 nm irradiation                     | after 808 nm irradiation |  |  |  |  |
| Formula                                    | $C_{110}H_{148}B_2Co_2F_{12}Fe_2N_{26}O_2P_2$ |                          |  |  |  |  |
| Mr [g mol <sup>-1</sup> ]                  | 1.299   | 1.214                    |  |  |  |  |
| Space group                                | Monoclinic $C2/c$                             | Monoclinic C2/c          |  |  |  |  |
| <i>a</i> [Å]                               | 24.682(4)                                     | 24.56(3)                 |  |  |  |  |
| <i>b</i> [Å]                               | 18.626(3)                                     | 19.67(2)                 |  |  |  |  |
| <i>c</i> [Å]                               | 29.150(5)                                     | 29.88(4)                 |  |  |  |  |
| $\beta[\degree]$                           | 113.266(2)                                    | 114.159(18)              |  |  |  |  |
| V [Å <sup>3</sup> ]                        | 12311(4)                                      | 13170(28)                |  |  |  |  |
| Ζ  | 4   | 4                        |  |  |  |  |
| $\lambda$ [Å]                              | 0.71073                                       | 0.71073                  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mu$ [mm <sup>-1</sup> ]                  | 0.597   | 0.558                    |  |  |  |  |
| Reflection Collected                       | 27381   | 24967                    |  |  |  |  |
| Independent reflections                    | 9975  | 9672                     |  |  |  |  |
| R1 (I>2σI)                                 | 0.0729  | 0.1295                   |  |  |  |  |
| wR2 (I>2\sigmaI)                           | 0.2028  | 0.3066                   |  |  |  |  |
| GOF on $F^2$                               | 1.027   | 1040                     |  |  |  |  |

[a] See Ref.[3]. [b] this work.

|                          | 24 K <sup>[a]</sup>       | 24 K <sup>[b]</sup>      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                          | before 808 nm irradiation | after 808 nm irradiation |
| Fe-C1                    | 1.877(5)                  | 1.916(15)                |
| Fe-C2                    | 1.861(6)                  | 1.923(18)                |
| Fe-C3                    | 1.898(6)                  | 1.936(13)                |
| Fe-N4                    | 2.046(5)                  | 2.002(12)                |
| Fe-N6                    | 2.044(5)                  | 2.019(12)                |
| Fe-N8                    | 2.034(5)                  | 2.002(10)                |
| <u>Fe-C, N (average)</u> | <u>1.960(5)</u>           | <u>1.966(14)</u>         |
| Co-N1                    | 1.888(4)                  | 2.093(12)                |
| Co-N2                    | 1.898(5)                  | 2.105(13)                |
| Co-N10                   | 1.939(5)                  | 2.149(10)                |
| Co-N11                   | 1.944(5)                  | 2.130(9)                 |
| Co-N12                   | 1.917(5)                  | 2.127(10)                |
| Co-N13                   | 1.931(4)                  | 2.112(9)                 |
| <u>Co-N (average)</u>    | <u>1.920(5)</u>           | <u>2.119(10)</u>         |

Table S2. Selected coordination bond lengths (Å)

[a] See Ref. [3]. [b] This work.

| -          | 24 K <sup>[a]</sup>       | 24 K <sup>[b]</sup>      |
|------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|            | before 808 nm irradiation | after 808 nm irradiation |
| C1–Fe–C2   | 86.2(2)                   | 85.0(5)                  |
| C1–Fe–C3   | 86.4(2)                   | 85.6(5)                  |
| C2–Fe–C3   | 88.9(2)                   | 86.7(5)                  |
| C1-Fe-N6   | 95.2(2)                   | 91.9(5)                  |
| C1–Fe–N8   | 94.9(2)                   | 92.4(4)                  |
| C2-Fe-N4   | 91.7(2)                   | 93.0(5)                  |
| C2–Fe–N8   | 91.0(2)                   | 90.8(5)                  |
| C3-Fe-N4   | 89.0(2)                   | 90.1(5)                  |
| C3-Fe-N6   | 93.4(2)                   | 92.7(5)                  |
| C4–Fe–N6   | 87.08(18)                 | 90.1(5)                  |
| C4-Fe-N8   | 89.71(19)                 | 91.9(4)                  |
| C6–Fe–N8   | 86.60(18)                 | 89.7(4)                  |
| N1-Co-N2   | 94.16(19)                 | 97.0(4)                  |
| N1-Co-N11  | 93.50(19)                 | 94.2(4)                  |
| N1-Co-N12  | 90.48(19)                 | 92.1(4)                  |
| N1-Co-N13  | 89.42(18)                 | 92.8(4)                  |
| N2-Co-N10  | 86.84(19)                 | 85.8(5)                  |
| N2-Co-N11  | 86.93(19)                 | 89.2(4)                  |
| N2-Co-N13  | 93.27(19)                 | 93.5(4)                  |
| N10-Co-N11 | 82.75(19)                 | 78.3(4)                  |
| N10-Co-N12 | 88.81(19)                 | 86.1(4)                  |
| N10-Co-N13 | 94.33(19)                 | 95.2(4)                  |
| N11-Co-N12 | 96.95(19)                 | 99.4(4)                  |
| N12-Co-N13 | 82.61(19)                 | 76.7(4)                  |
|            |                           |                          |

Table S3. Selected coordination angle around metal ions (°)

[a] See Ref.[3]. [b] This work.



**Fig. S1** Fe K-edge XAS spectra before (blue) and after (red) visible-light-irradiation at 808 nm at 15 K. The black dashed line represents thermally generated HS state.



**Fig. S2** (a) Co K-edge and (b) Fe K-edge XAS spectra before (blue solid line) and after (black dashed line) visible-light irradiation at 808 nm at 100 K.

### References

- 1 Sheldrick, G. M. *SADABS*s: *An Empirical Absorption Correction Program*, Bruker Analytica X-ray Systems, Madison, WI, 1996.
- 2 S. Sakai, KEK Report, 1990, 90-16.
- 3 Y. Sekine, M. Nihei, R. Kumai, H. Nakao. Y. Murakami, H. Oshio, Chem. Comm., 2014, 50, 4050.