

Electronic Supplementary Information

Triptycene-derived calix[6]arene analogues: synthesis, structure and complexation with paraquat derivatives

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1. Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of new compounds

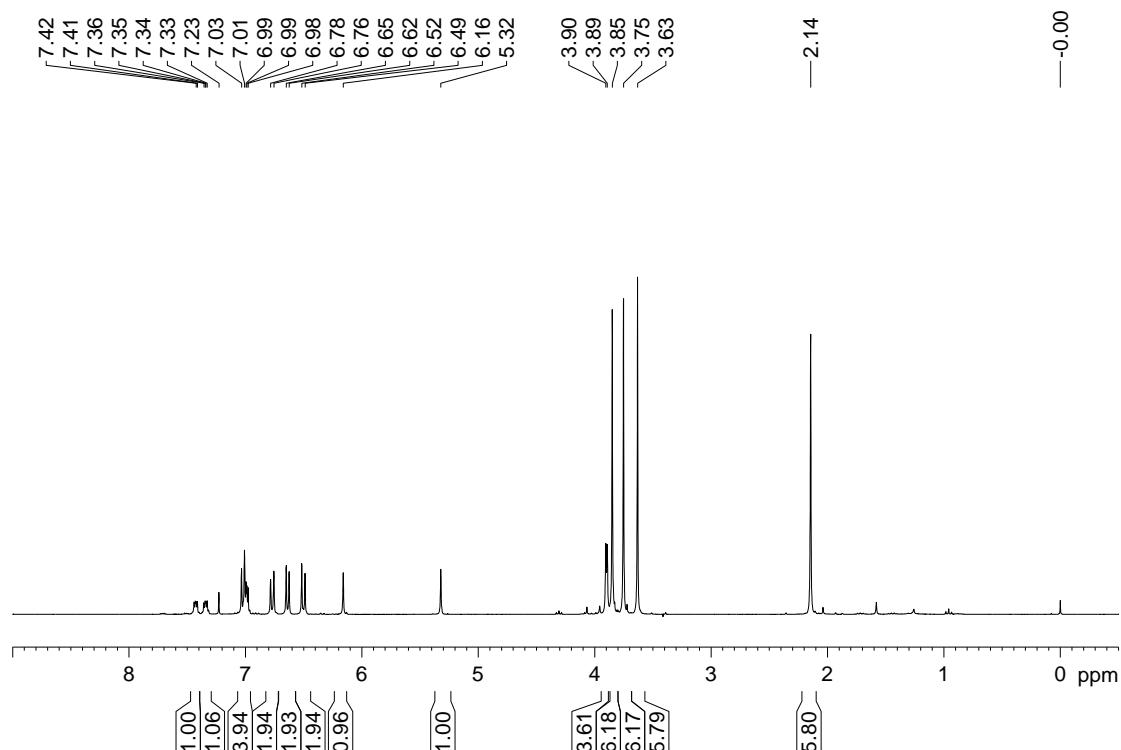


Fig. S1 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **5**.

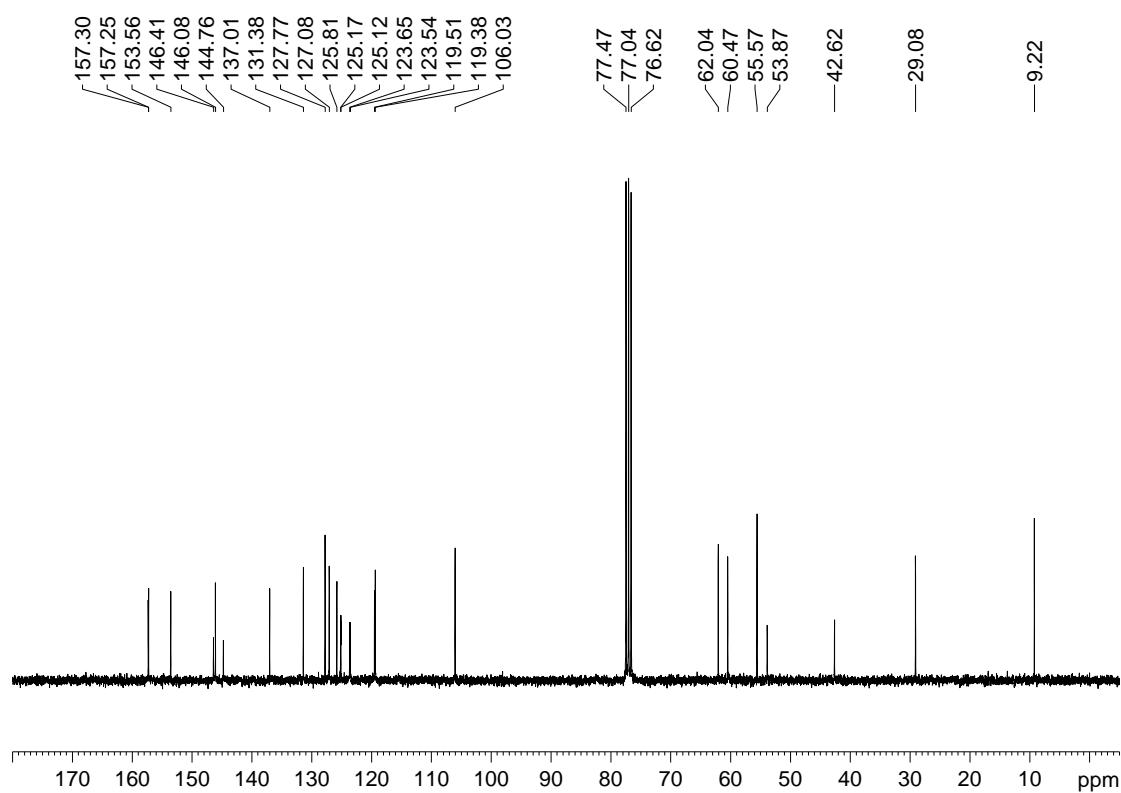


Fig. S2 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **5**.

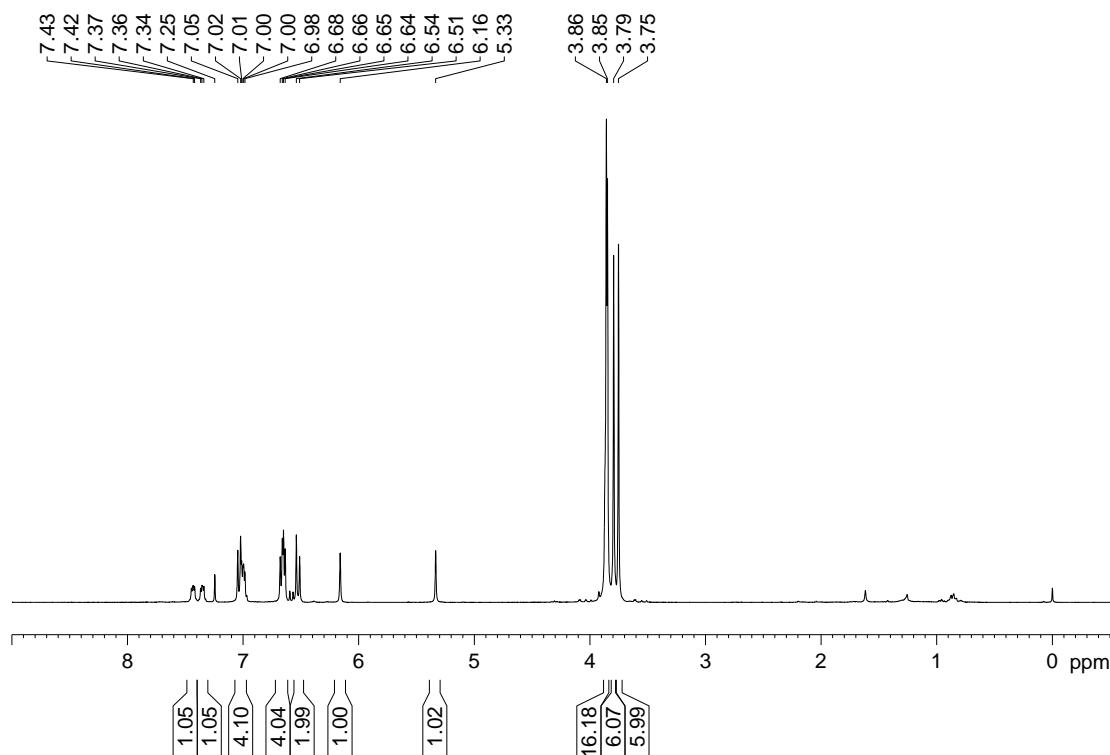


Fig. S3 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **6**.

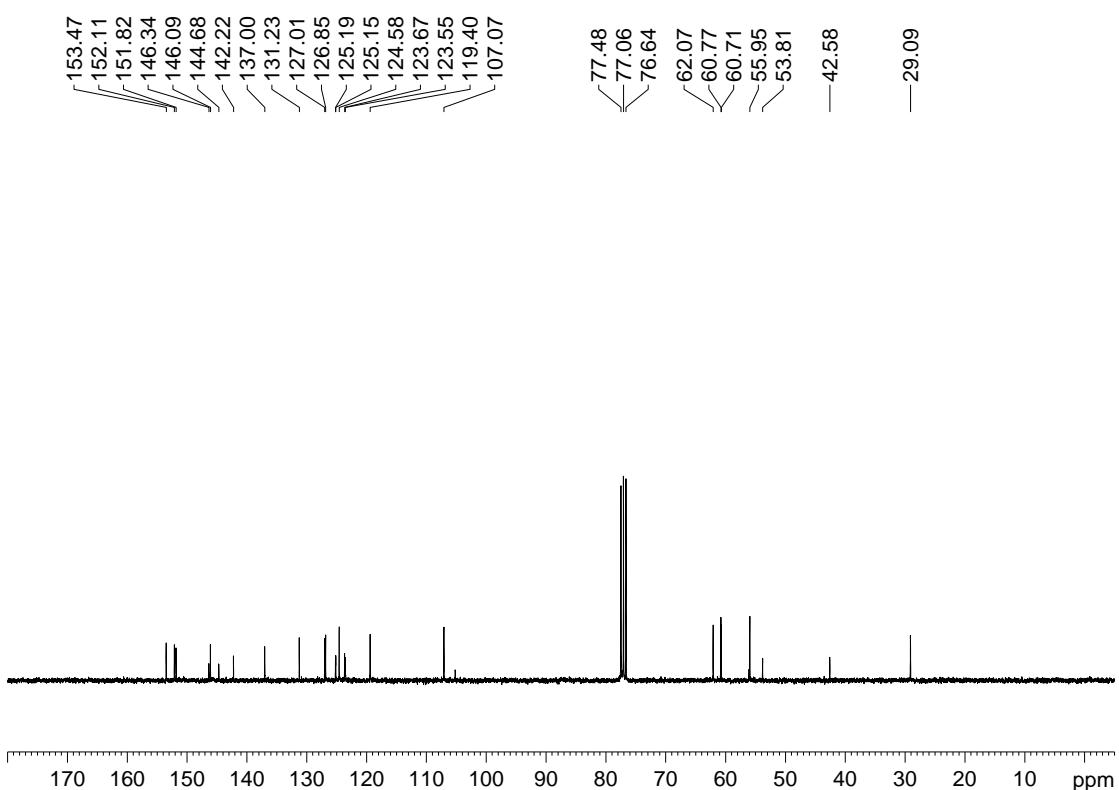


Fig. S4 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **6**.

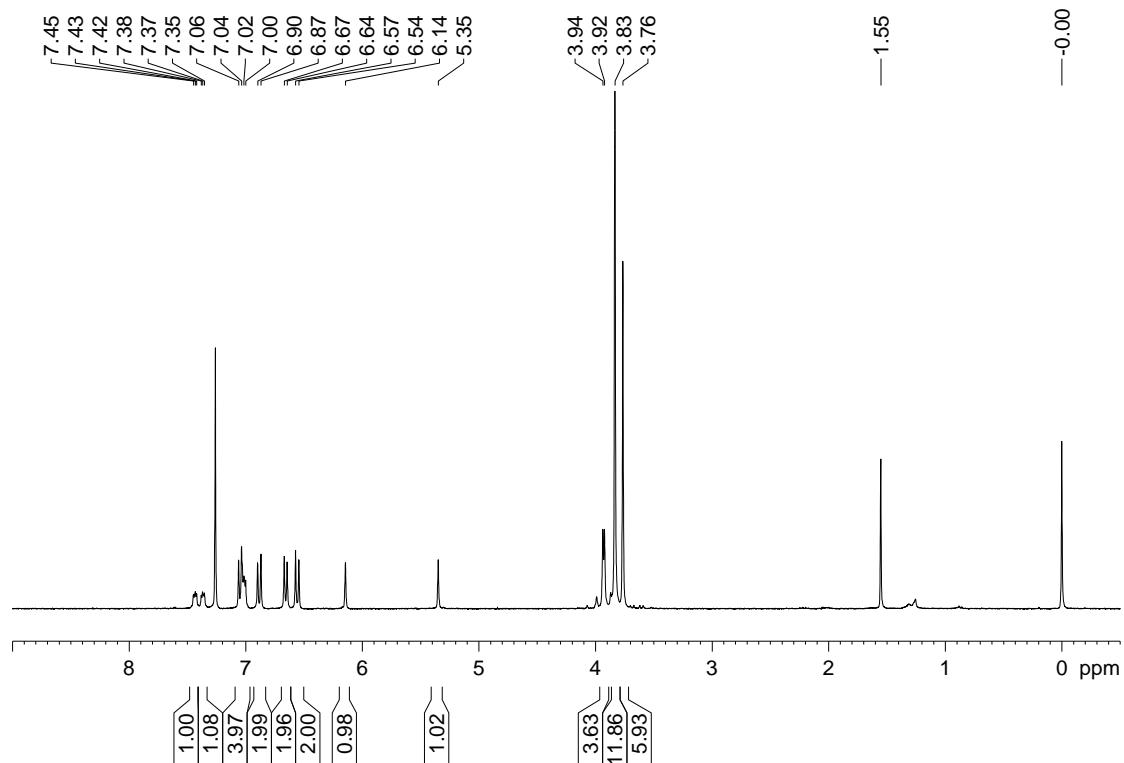


Fig. S5 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **7**.

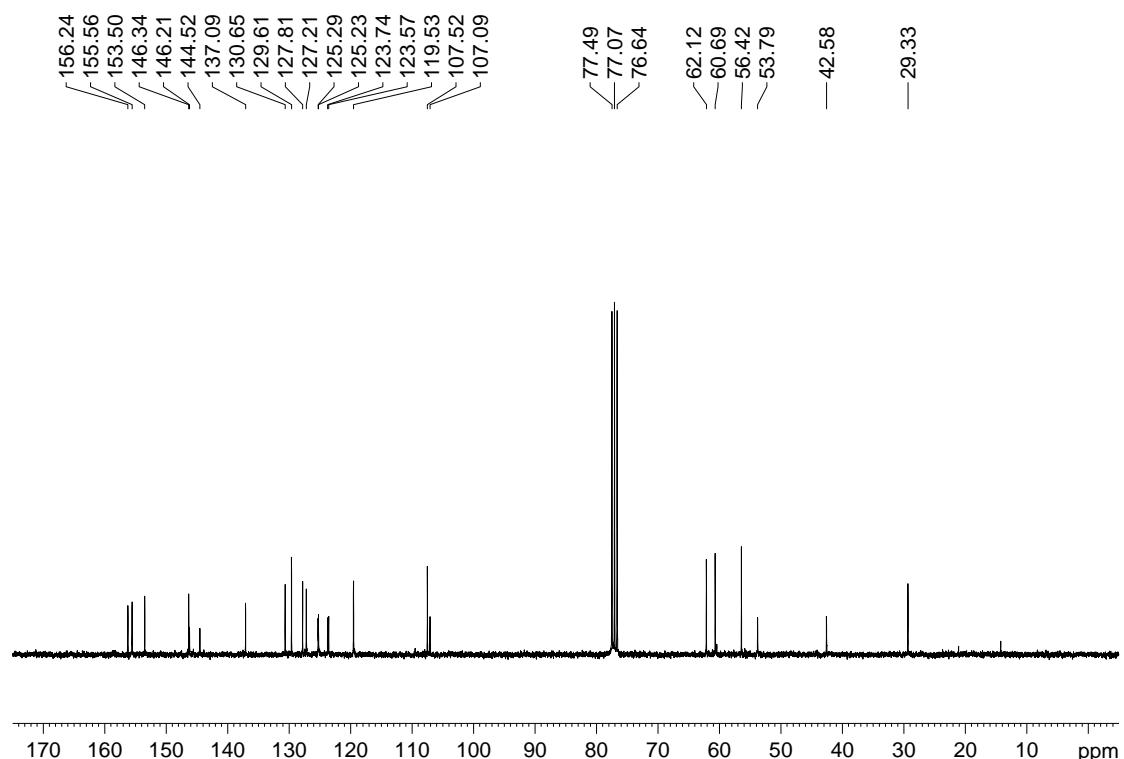


Fig. S6 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **7**.

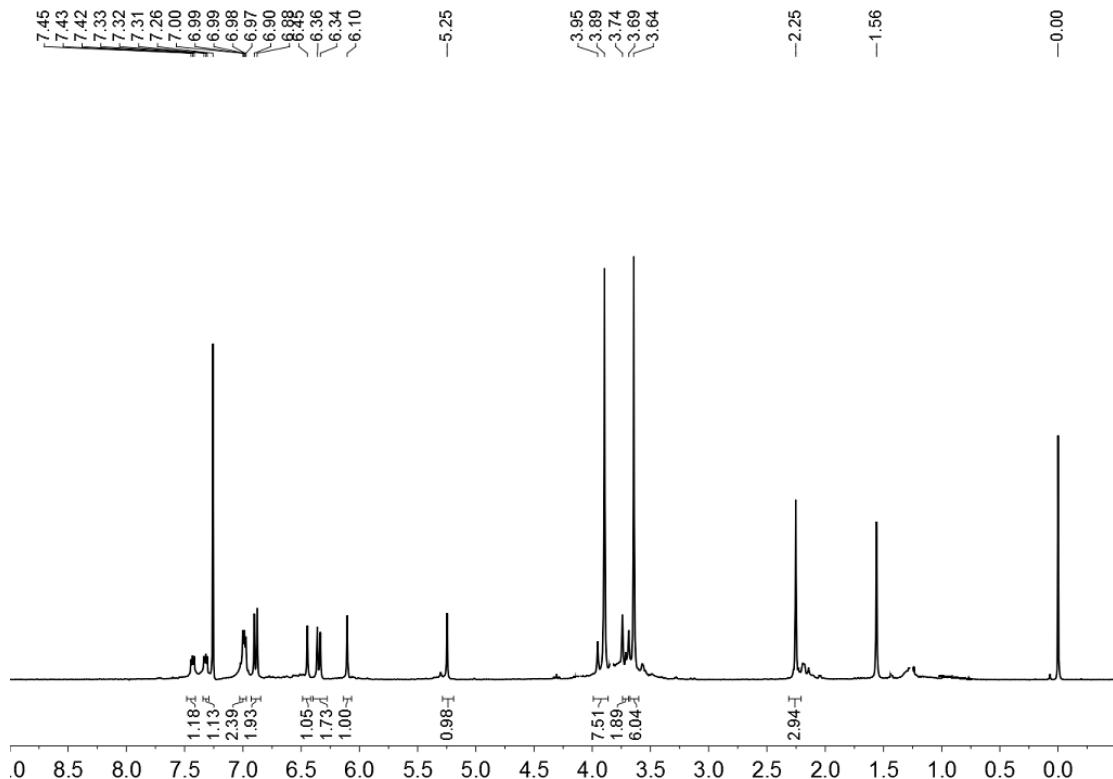


Fig. S7 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **8a**.

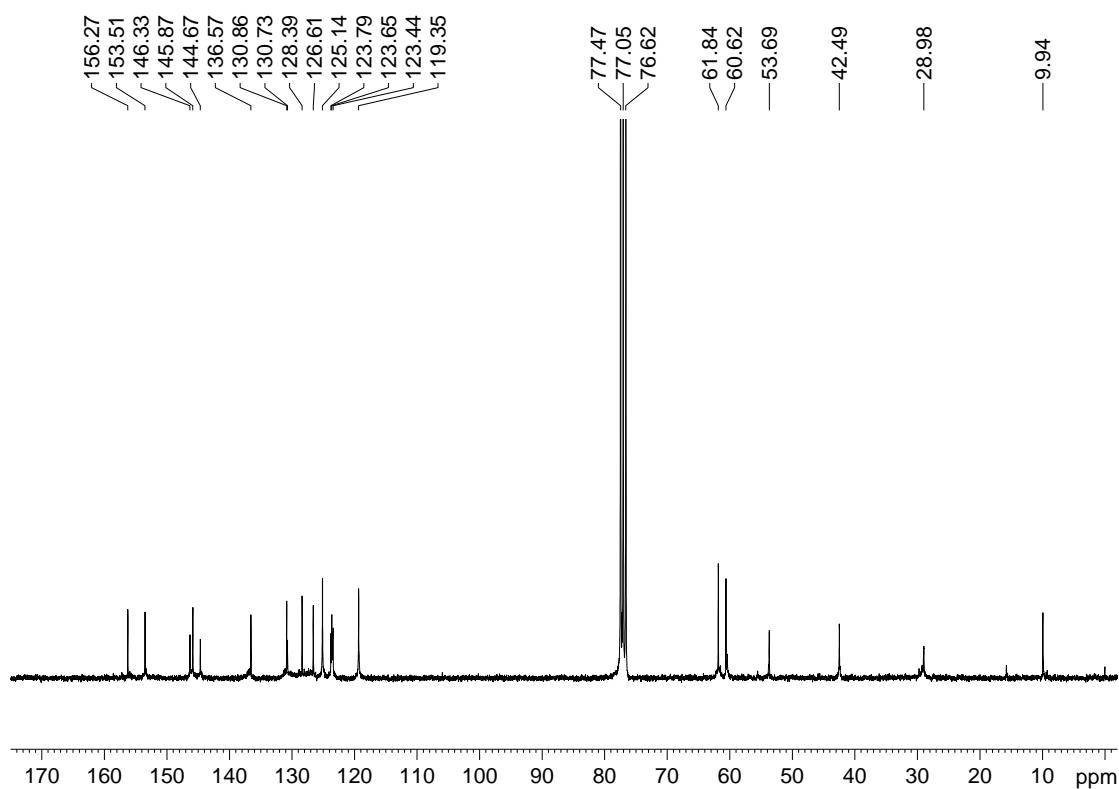


Fig. S8 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **8a**.

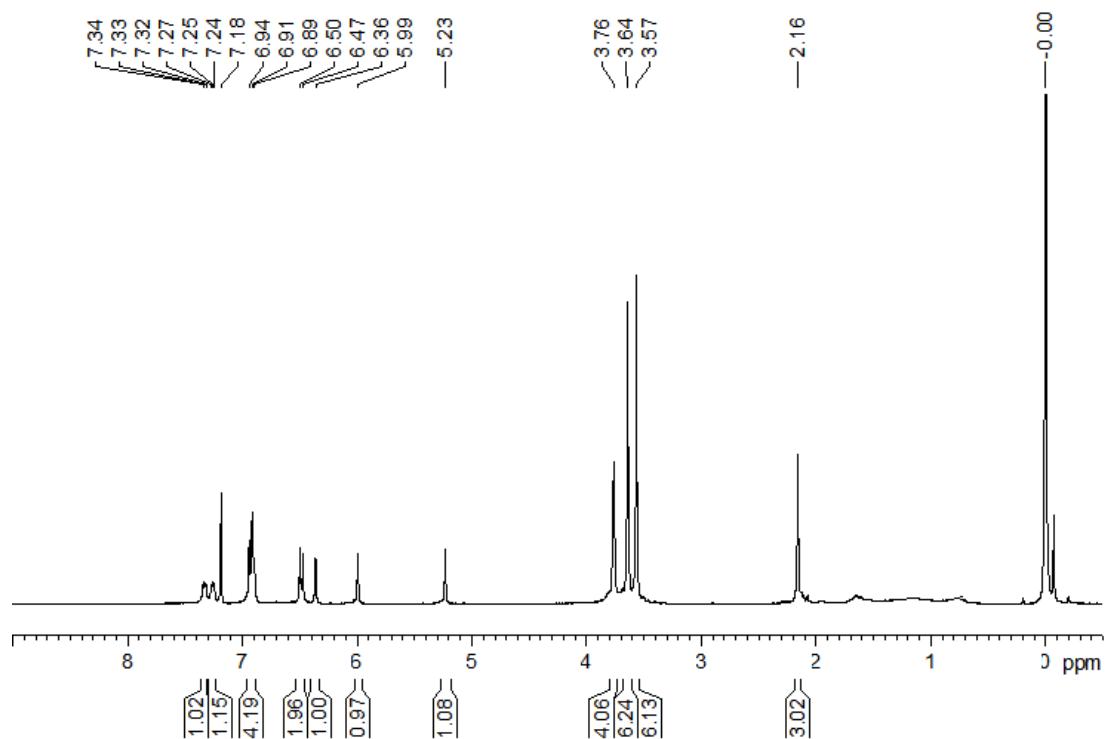


Fig. S9 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **8b**.

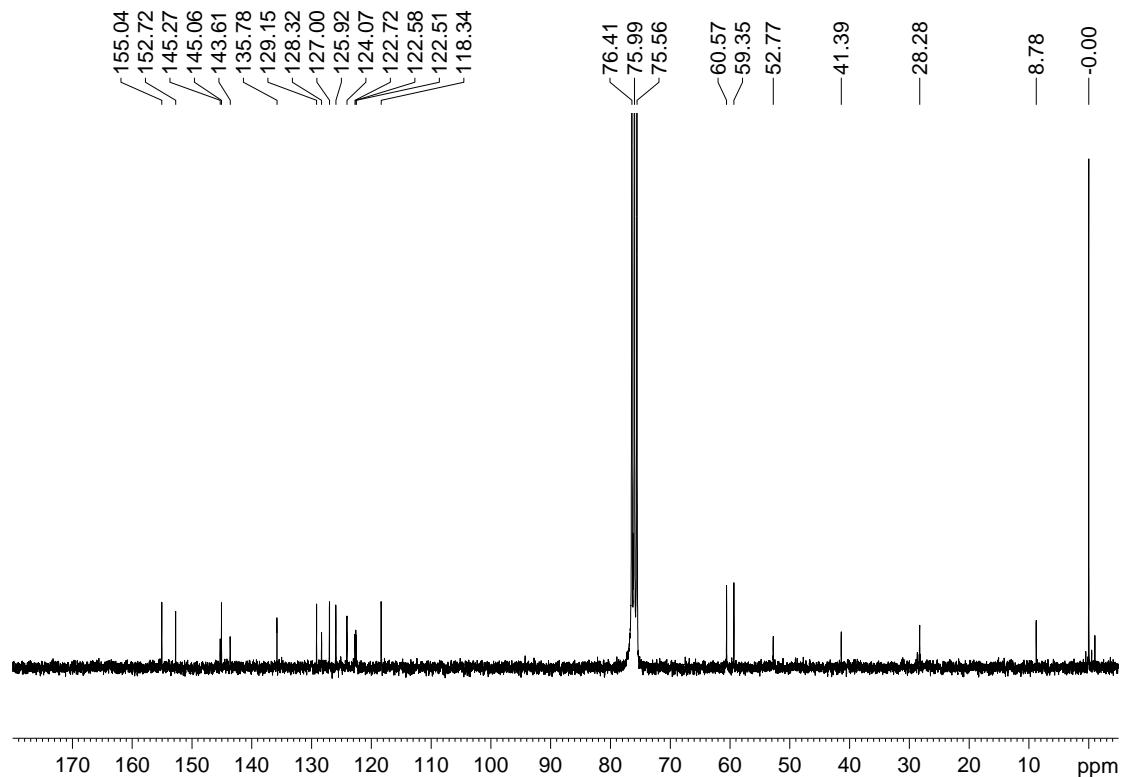


Fig. S10 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **8b**.

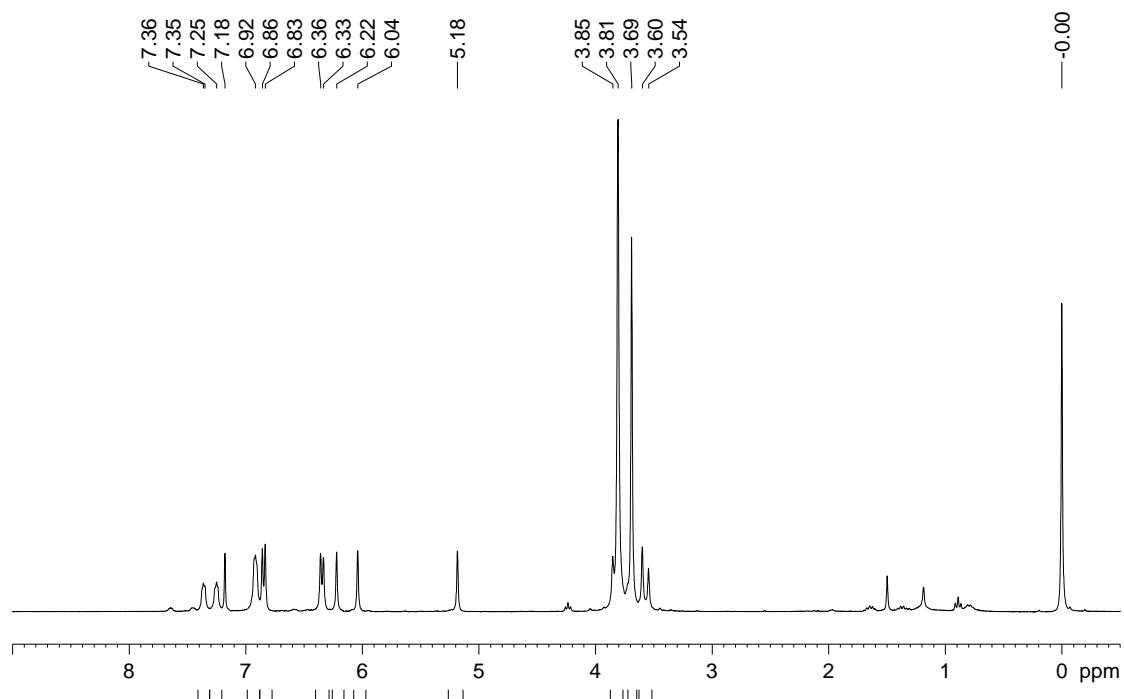


Fig. S11 ¹H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of **9a**.

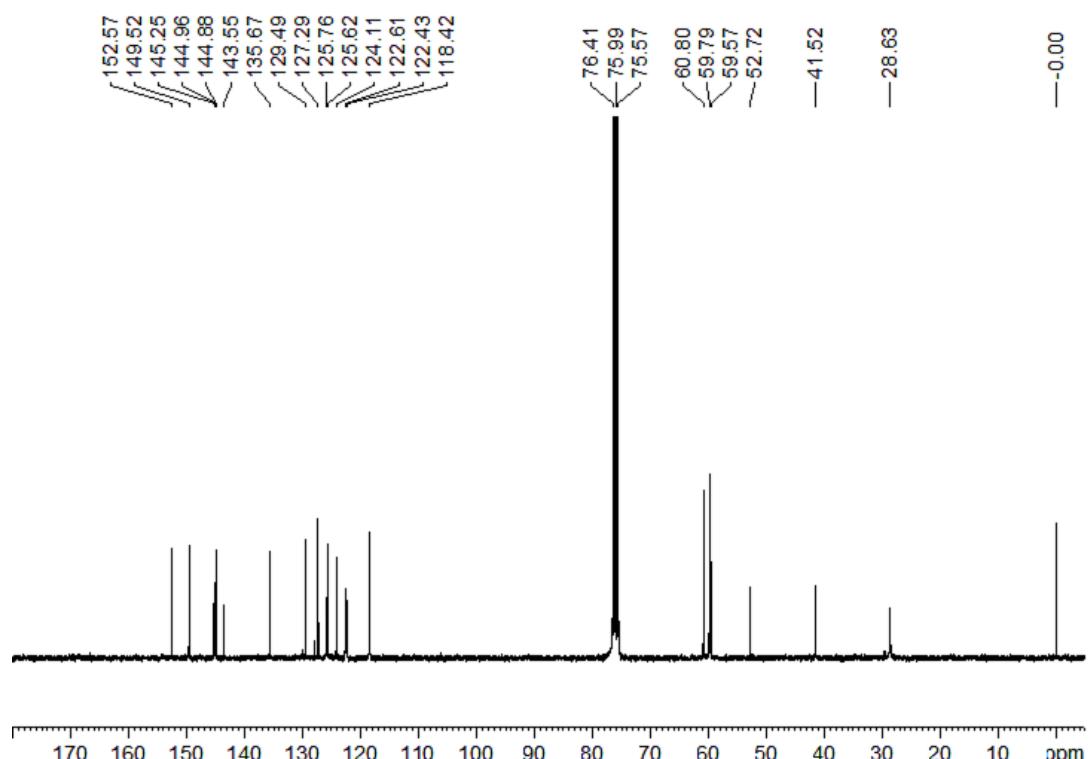


Fig. S12 ¹³C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl₃) of **9a**.

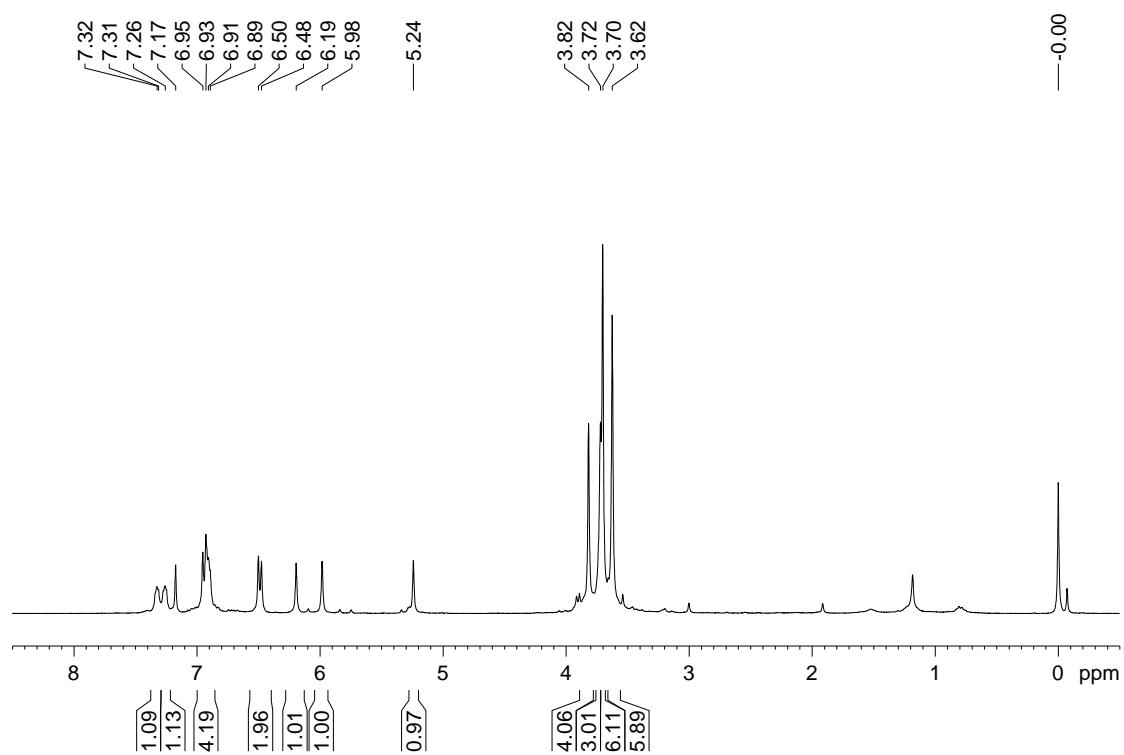


Fig. S13 ¹H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of **9b**.

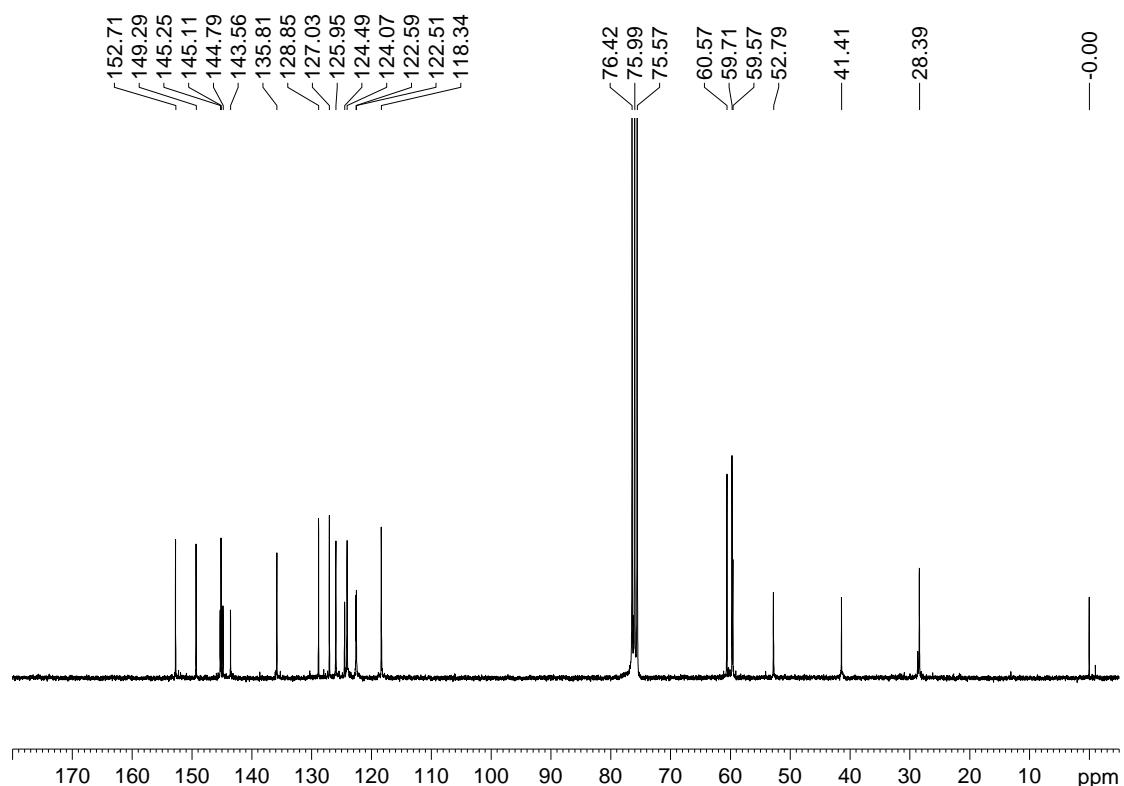


Fig. S14 ¹³C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl₃) of **9b**.

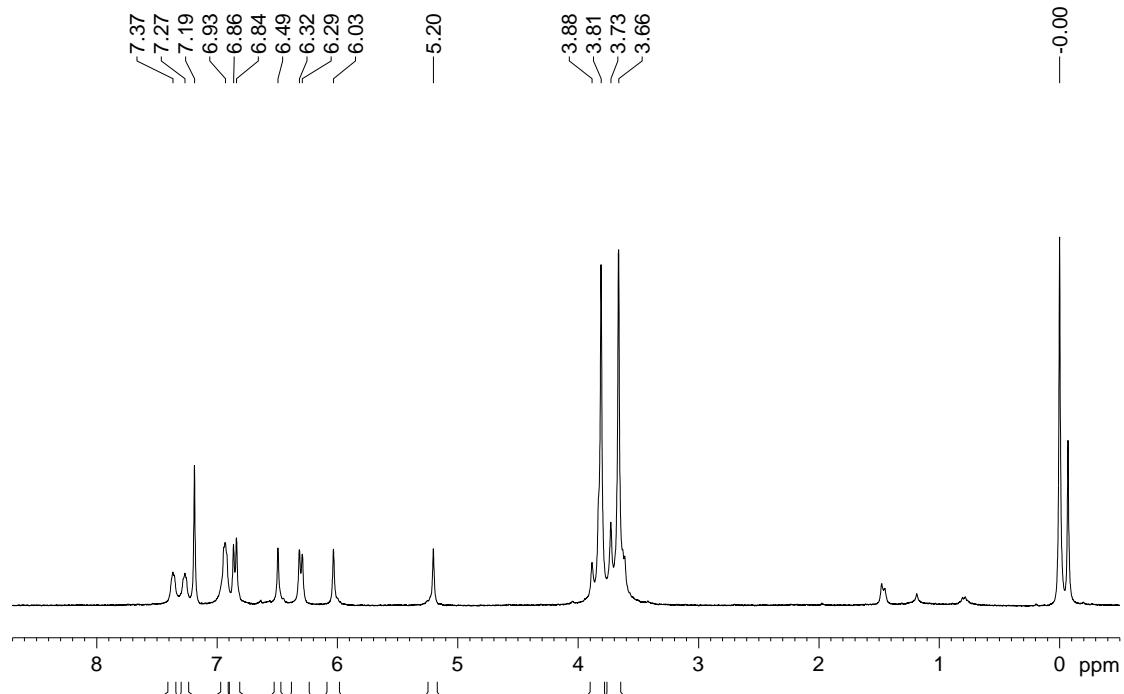


Fig. S15 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **10a**.

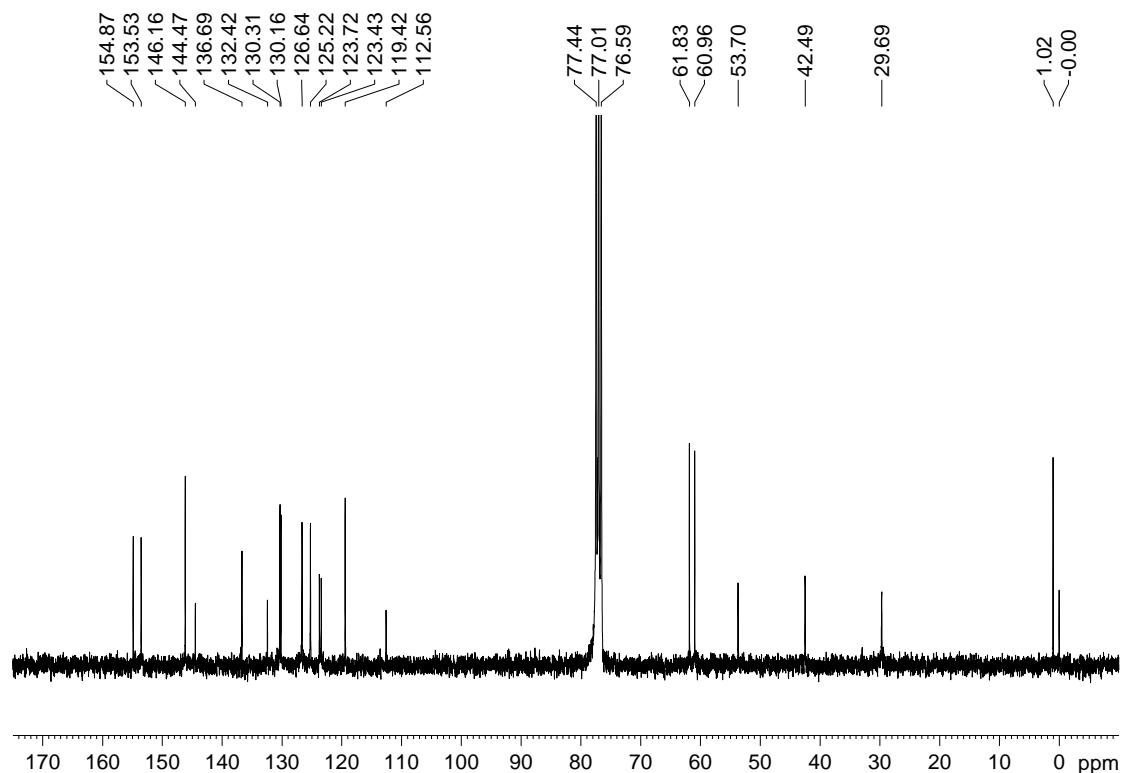
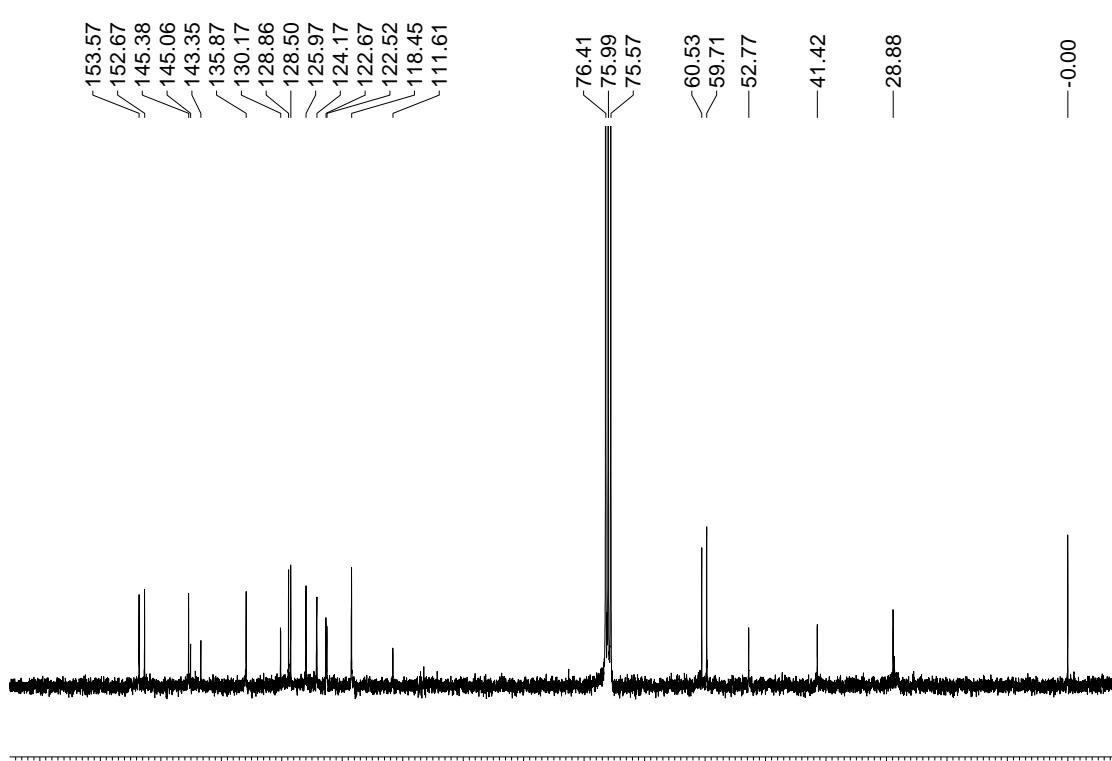
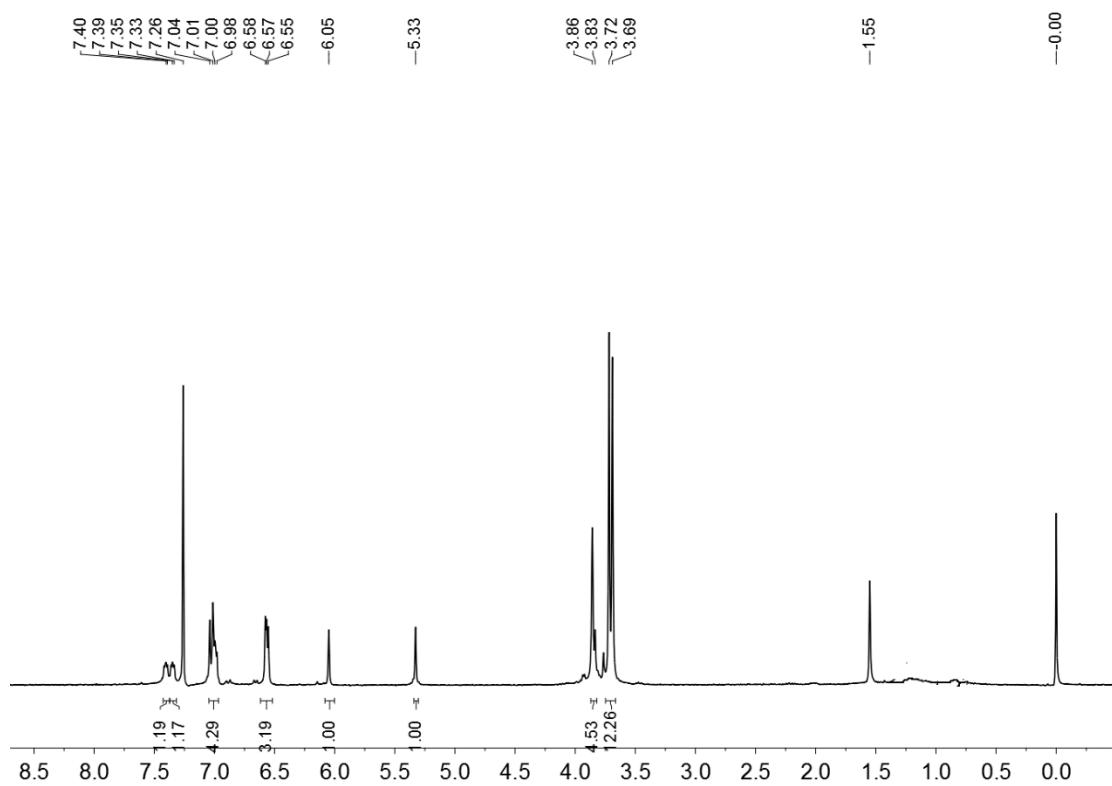


Fig. S16 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **10a**.



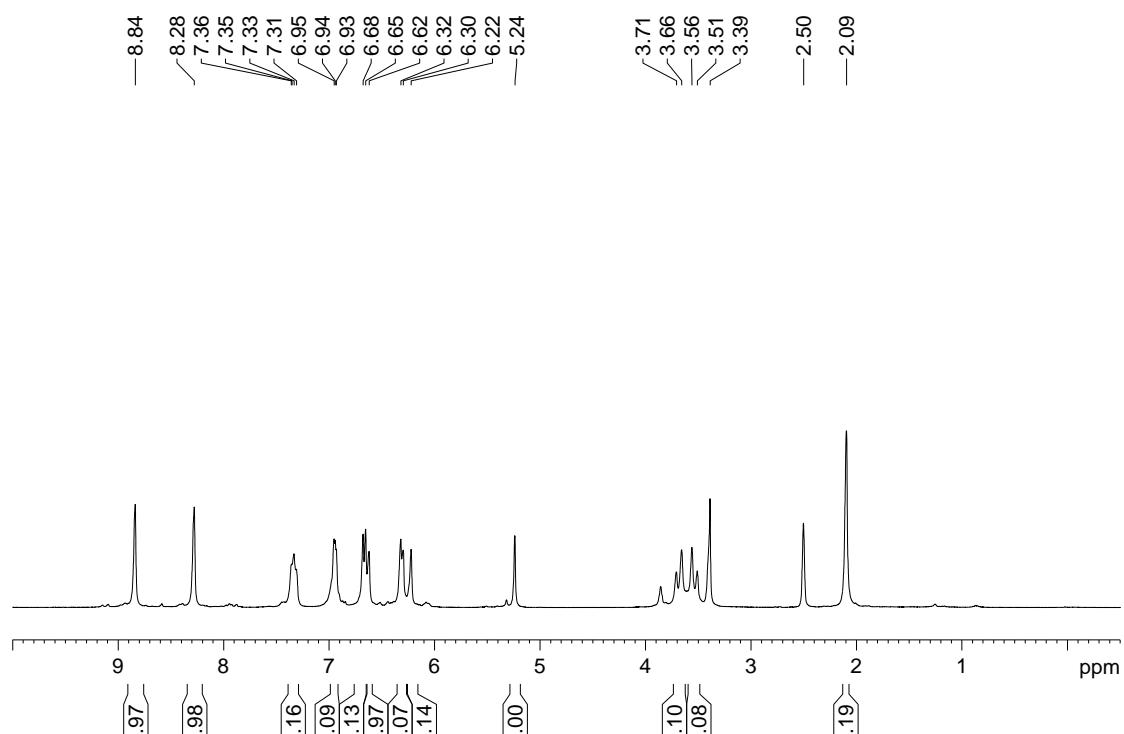


Fig. S19 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of **11a**.

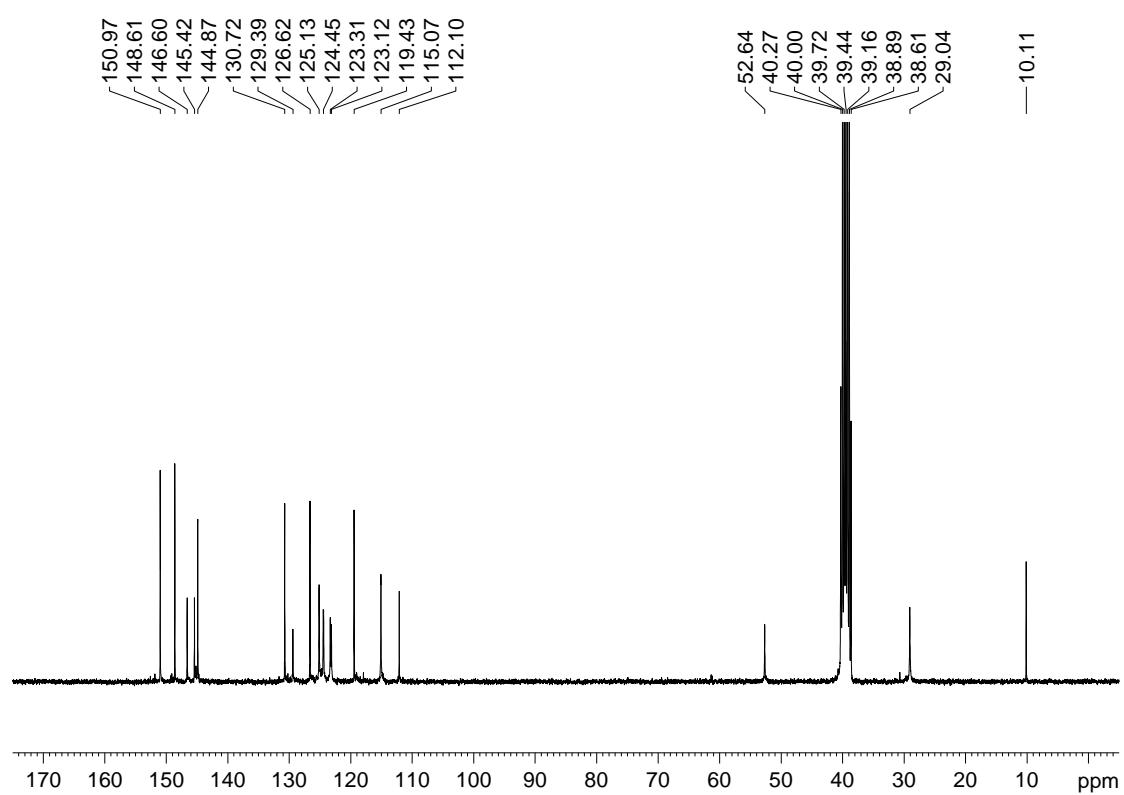


Fig. S20 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of **11a**.

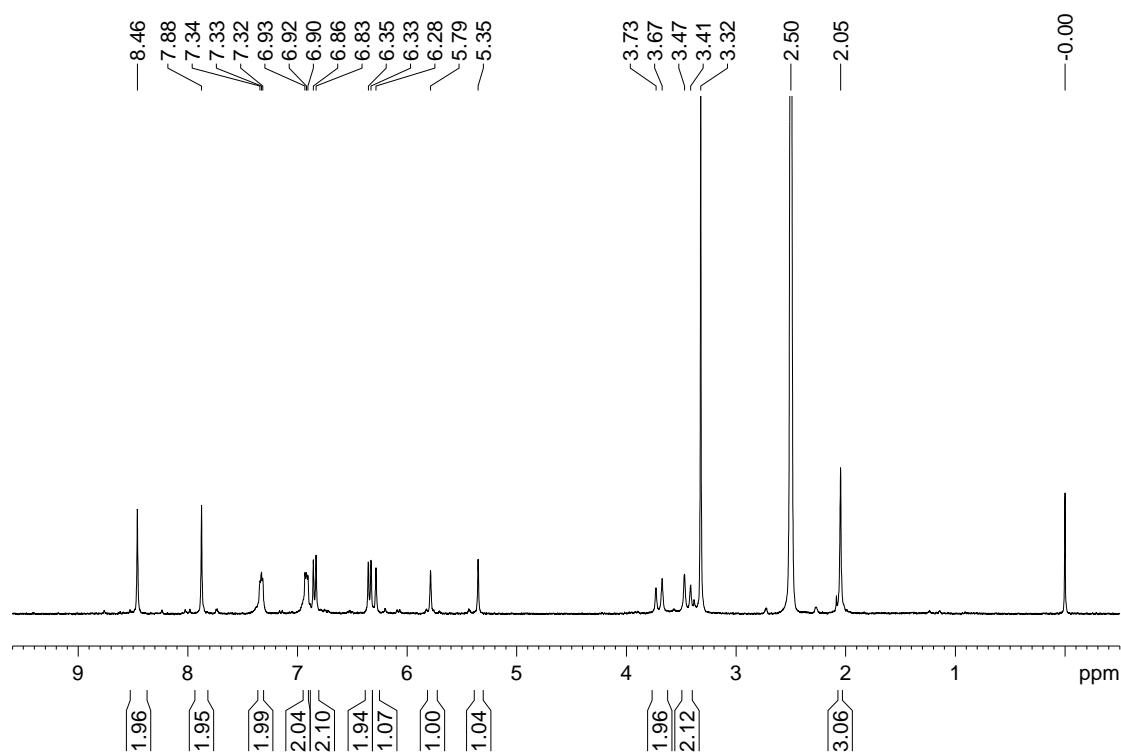


Fig. S21 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of **11b**.

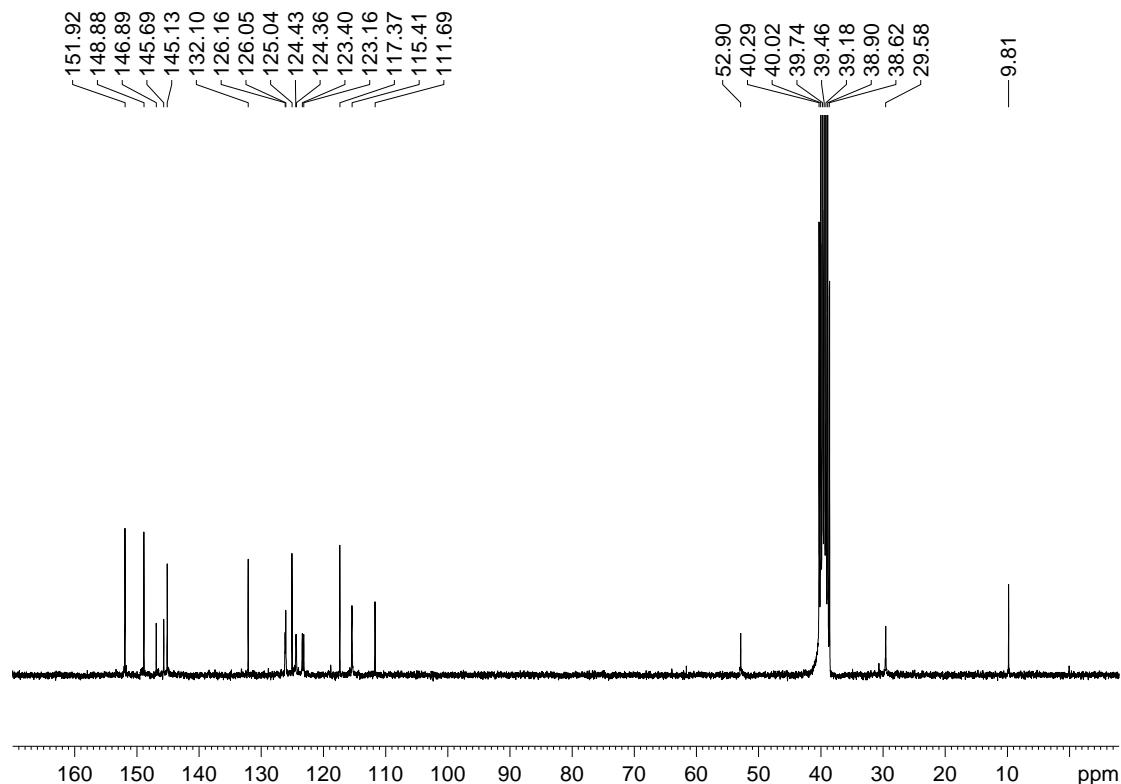


Fig. S22 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of **11b**.

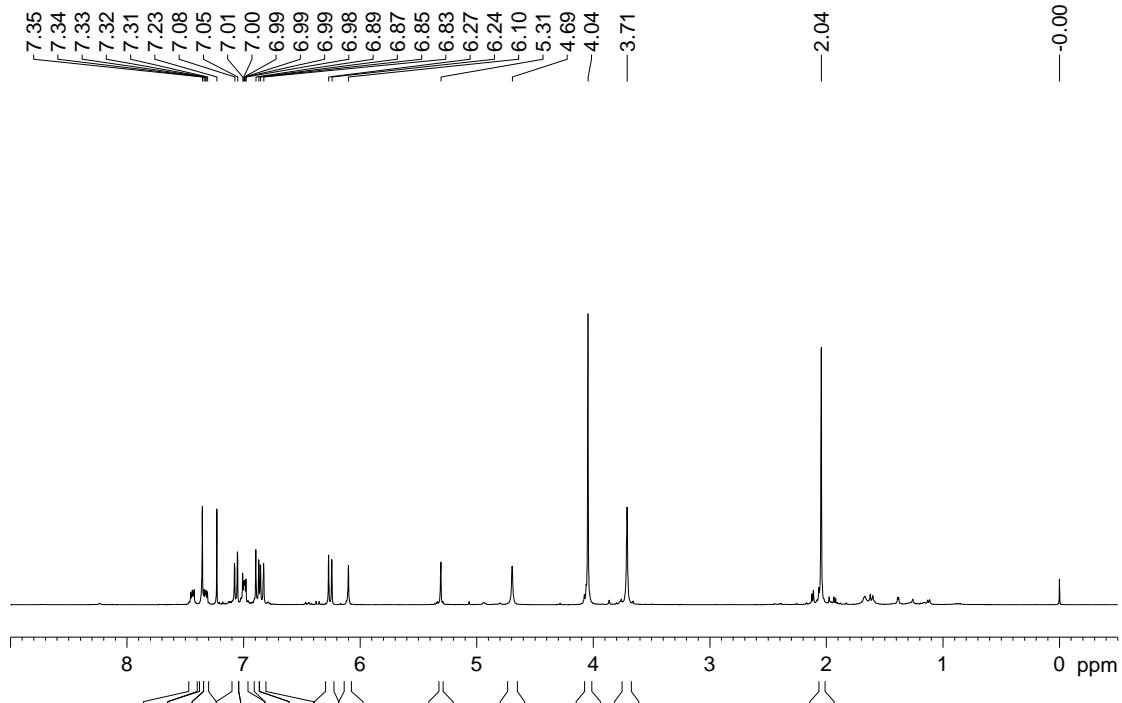


Fig. S23 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **13**.

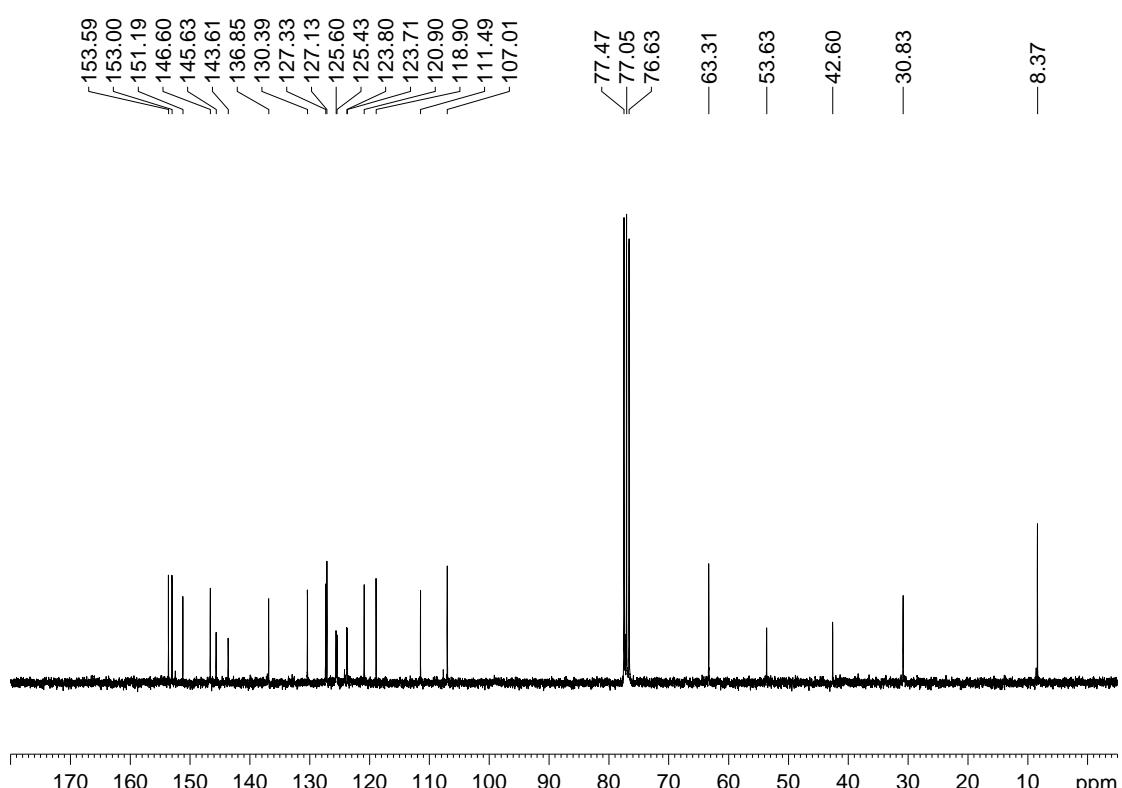


Fig. S24 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **13**.

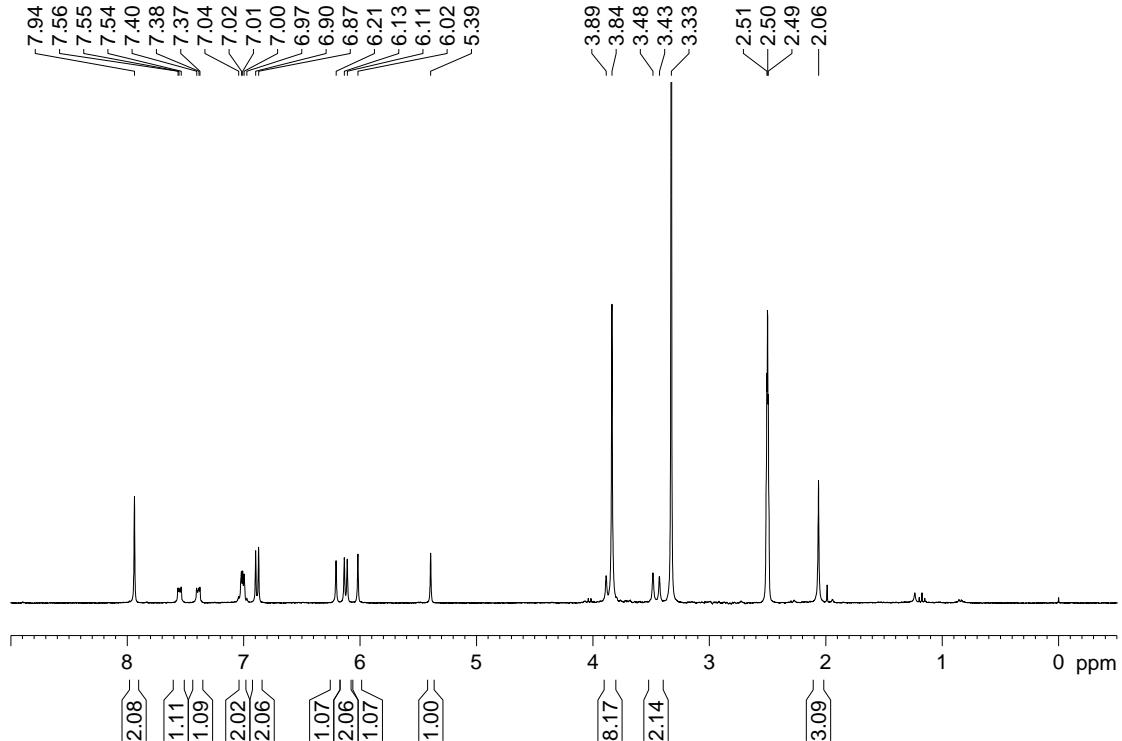


Fig. S25 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of **14a**.

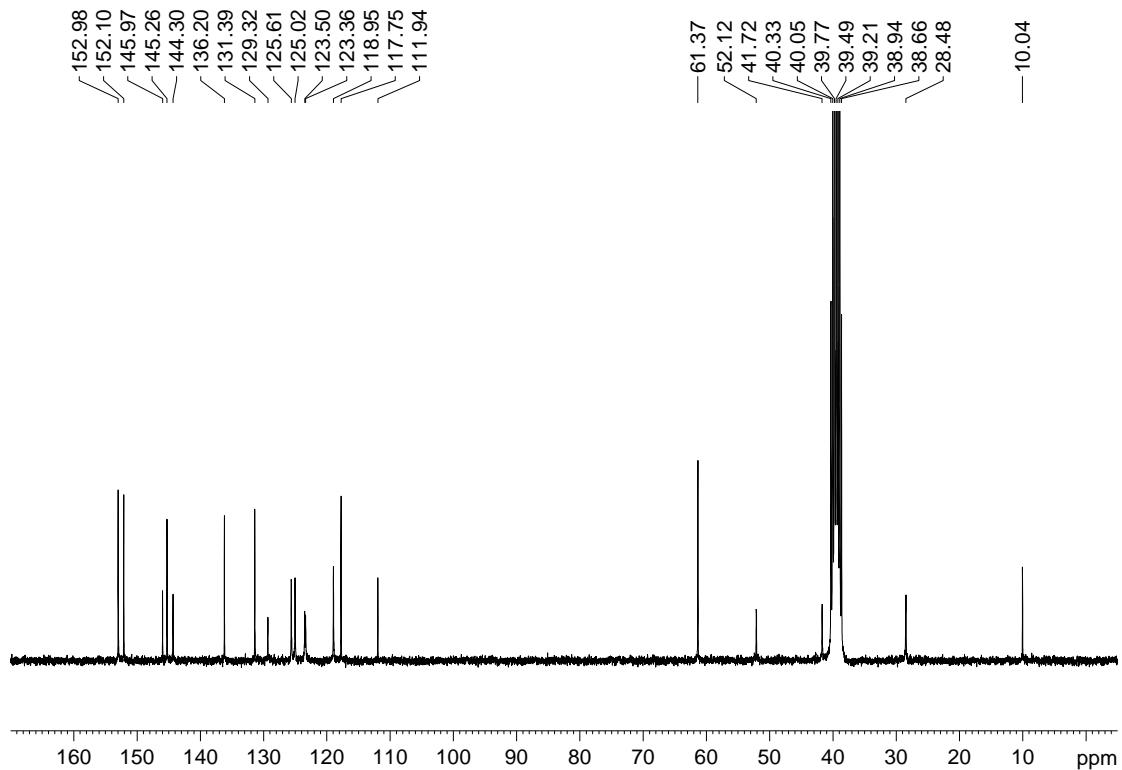


Fig. S26 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of **14a**.

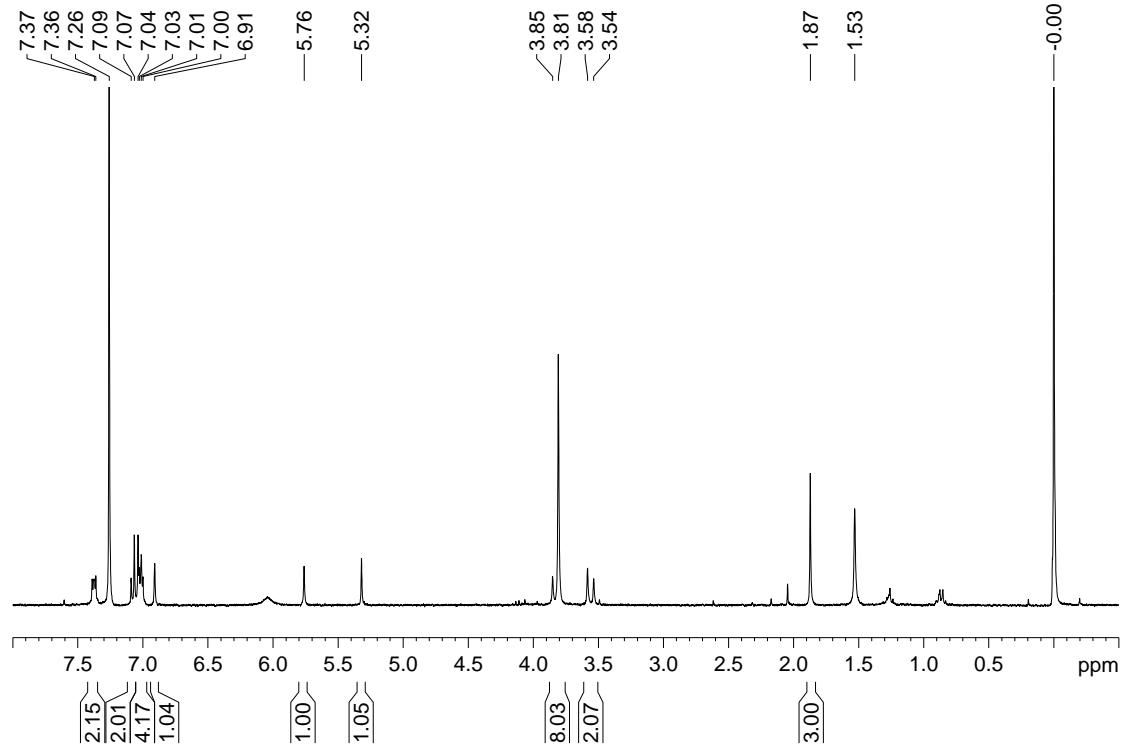


Fig. S27 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of **14b**.

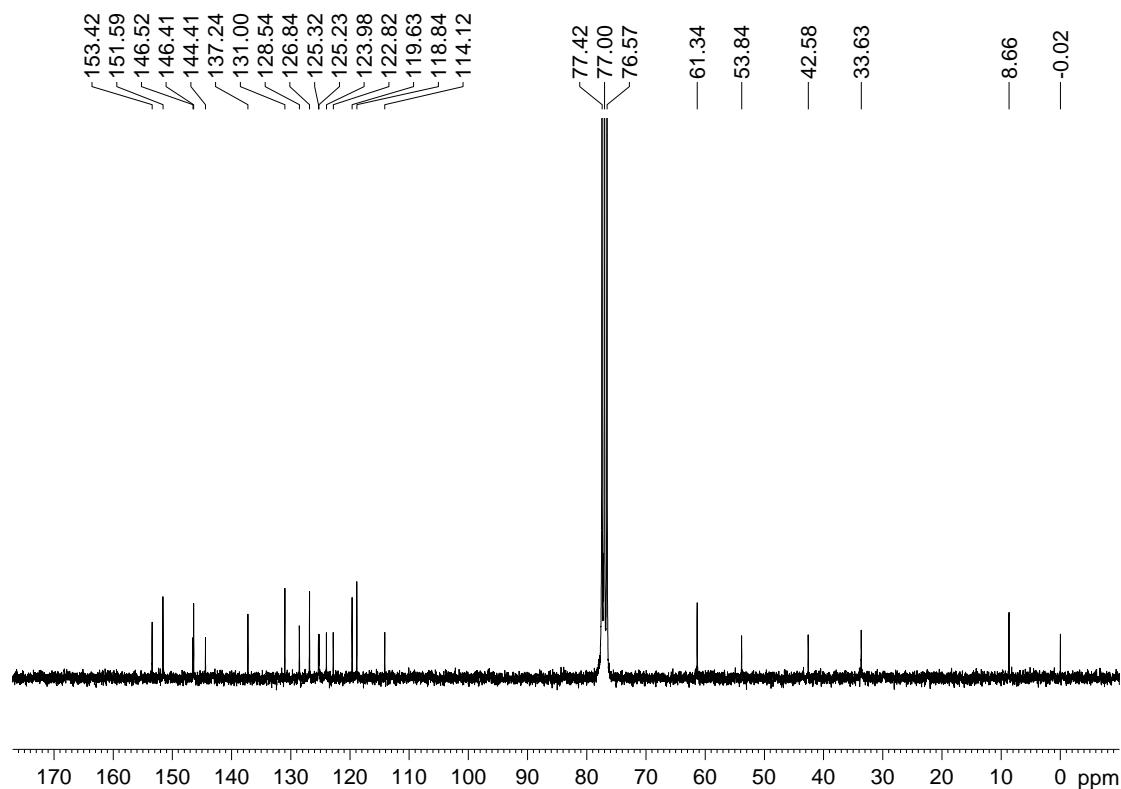


Fig. S28 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3) of **14b**.

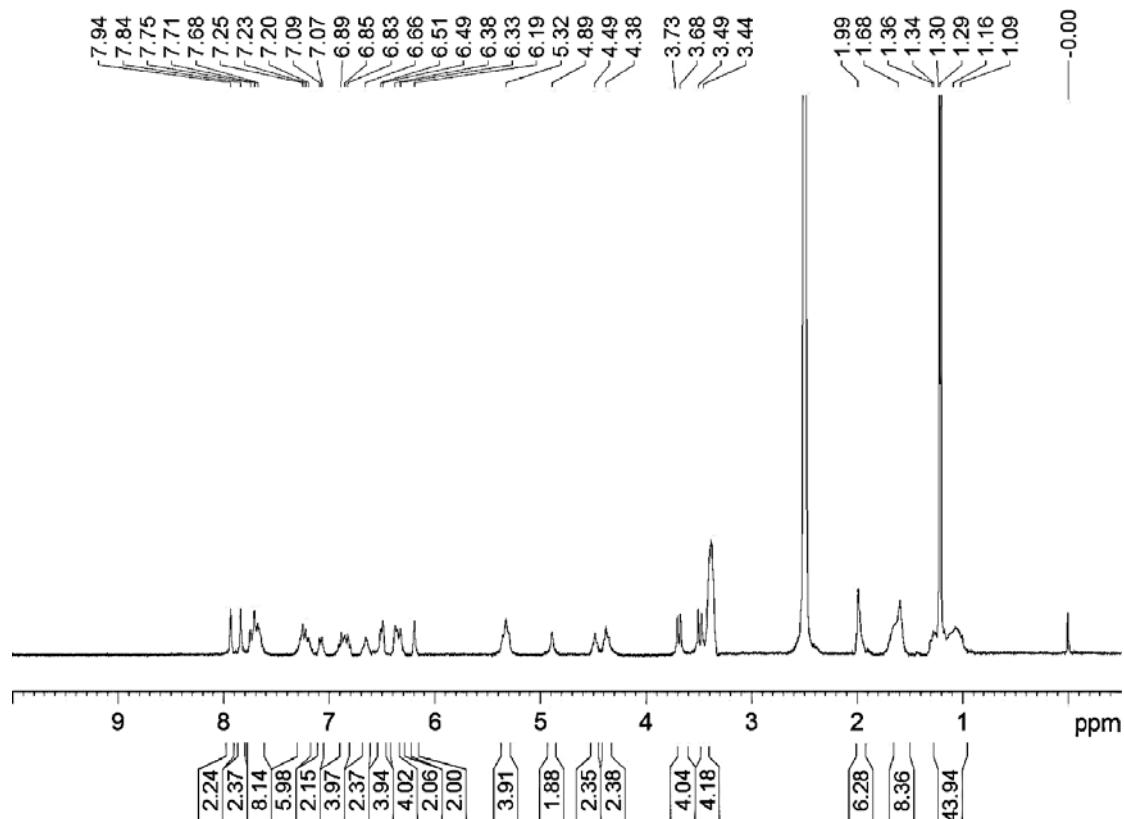


Fig. S29 ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of [2]rotaxane **15**.

2. Variable-temperature ^1H NMR experiments of **8b**, **11a**, **11b** and **14a**

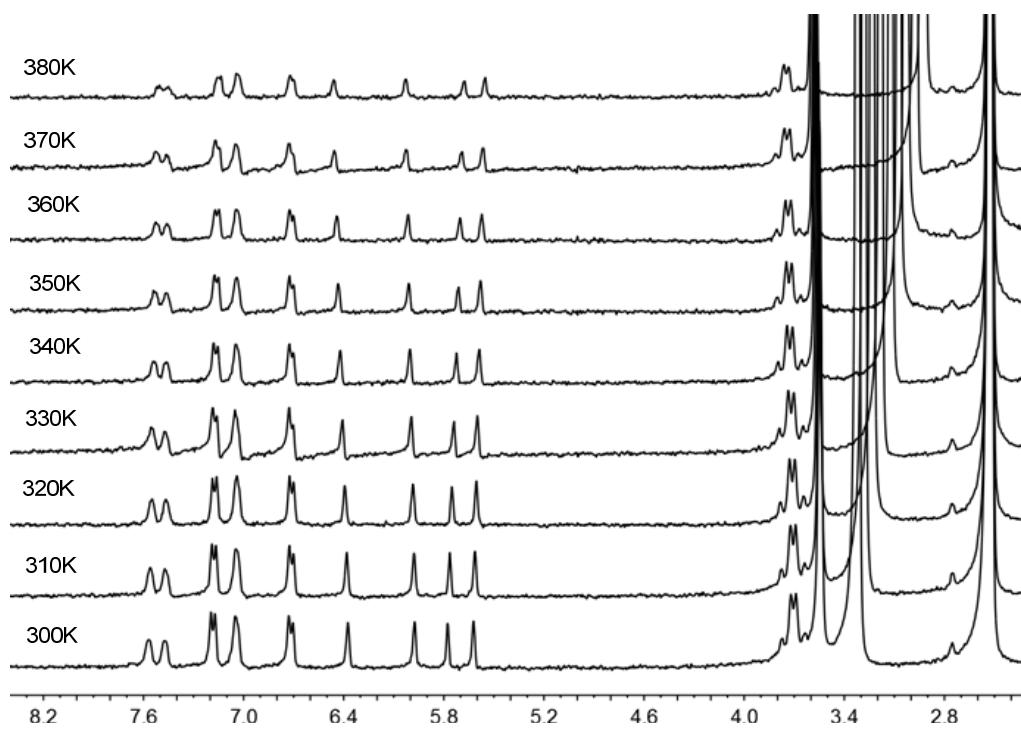


Fig. S30 Partial ^1H NMR spectra of **8b** (DMSO- d_6 , 300MHz) at various temperatures.

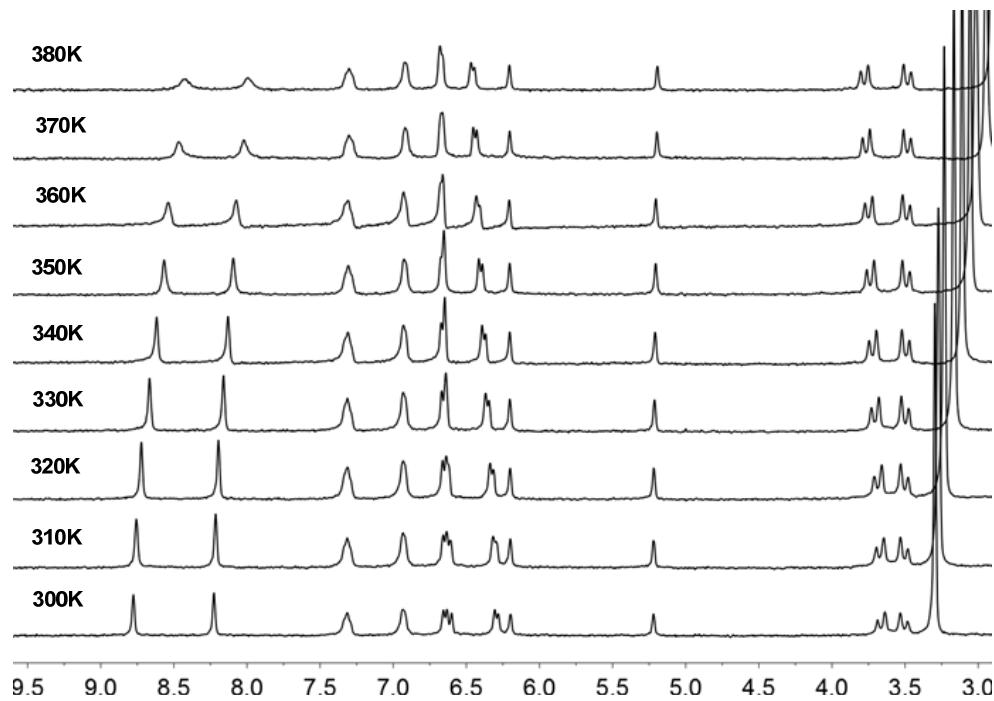


Fig. S31 Partial ^1H NMR spectra of **11a** (DMSO- d_6 , 300MHz) at various temperatures.

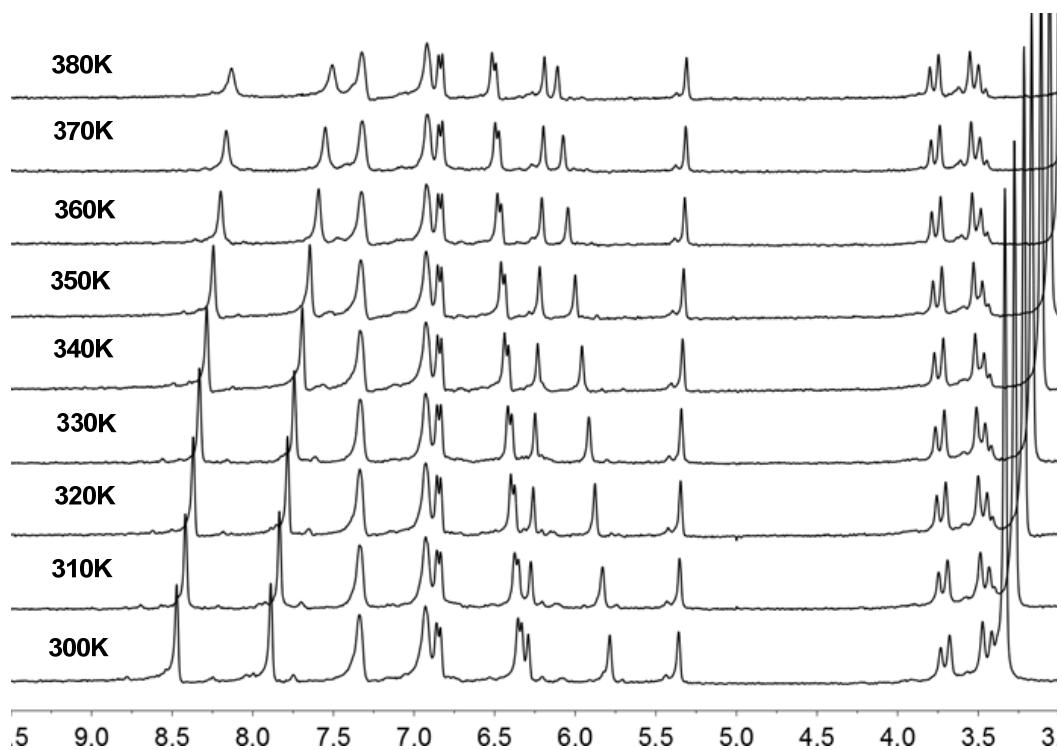


Fig. S32 Partial ^1H NMR spectra of **11b** ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 300MHz) at various temperatures.

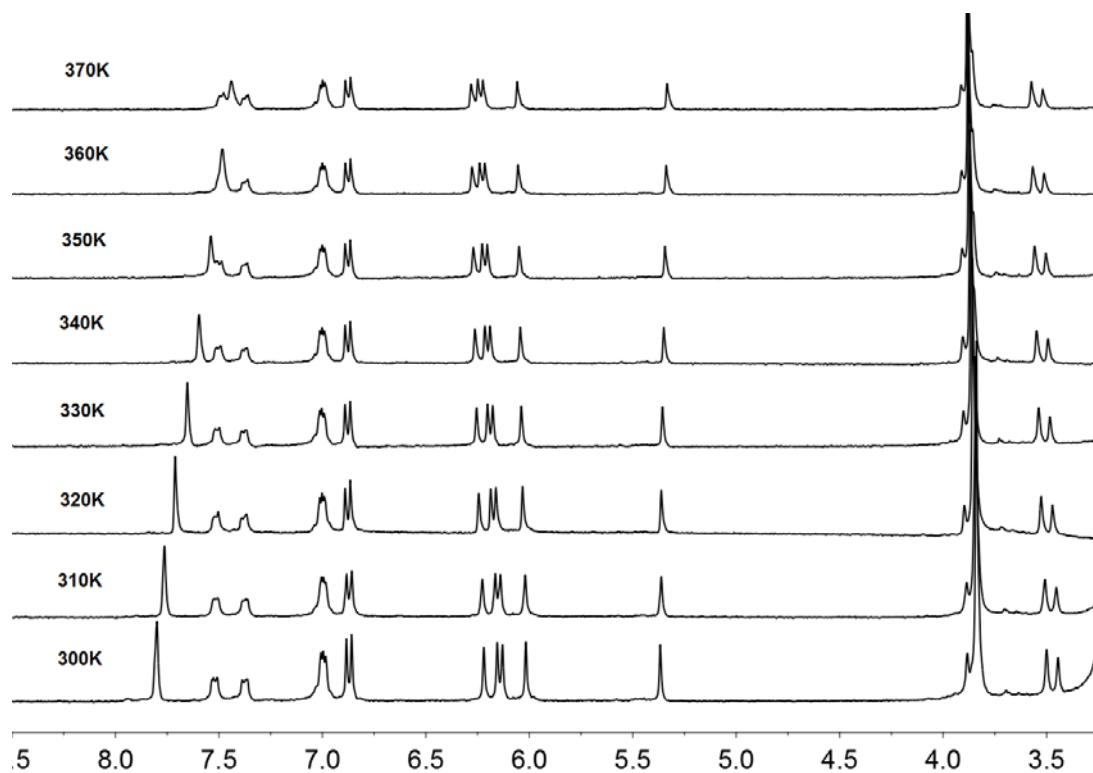


Fig. S33 Partial ^1H NMR spectra of **14a** ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 300MHz) at various temperatures.

3. X-ray crystal data and packing of **8a**, **8b**, **9b**, **10b**, and **14a**

Crystal Data for **8a**: $C_{74}H_{72}O_{12}$, $M_w = 1153.32$, crystal size $0.32 \times 0.15 \times 0.13$ mm, Orthorhombic, space group $Pccn$, $a = 17.548(4)$, $b = 24.274(5)$, $c = 14.468(3)$ Å, $\alpha = 90^\circ$, $\beta = 90^\circ$, $\gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 6163(2)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, $D = 1.243$ Mg m⁻³, $T = 173(2)$ K, 36553 reflections measured, 5417 unique ($R_{int} = 0.0863$), final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]: $R_1 = 0.1251$, $wR_2 = 0.3265$, R indices (all data): $R_1 = 0.1395$, $wR_2 = 0.3503$. CCDC 931895.

Crystal Data for **8b**·2CHCl₃: $C_{68}H_{62}Cl_6O_8$, $M_w = 1219.88$, crystal size $0.43 \times 0.34 \times 0.30$ mm, Triclinic, space group $P-1$, $a = 11.466(2)$, $b = 11.708(2)$, $c = 13.256(3)$ Å, $\alpha = 69.828(9)^\circ$, $\beta = 73.892(9)^\circ$, $\gamma = 72.609(9)^\circ$, $V = 1563.5(6)$ Å³, $Z = 1$, $D = 1.296$ Mg m⁻³, $T = 173(2)$ K, 16948 reflections measured, 5487 unique ($R_{int} = 0.0395$), final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]: $R_1 = 0.0849$, $wR_2 = 0.2311$, R indices (all data): $R_1 = 0.0925$, $wR_2 = 0.2403$. CCDC 931896.

Crystal Data for **9b**: $C_{66}H_{60}O_{10}$, $M_w = 1013.14$, crystal size $0.32 \times 0.31 \times 0.08$ mm, Triclinic, space group $P-1$, $a = 11.429(2)$, $b = 11.955(2)$, $c = 12.714(3)$ Å, $\alpha = 72.18(3)^\circ$, $\beta = 70.44(3)^\circ$, $\gamma = 70.84(3)^\circ$, $V = 1508.3(5)$ Å³, $Z = 1$, $D = 1.115$ Mg m⁻³, $T = 173(2)$ K, 19654 reflections measured, 6896 unique ($R_{int} = 0.0486$), final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]: $R_1 = 0.0974$, $wR_2 = 0.2766$, R indices (all data): $R_1 = 0.1111$, $wR_2 = 0.2907$. CCDC 931897.

Crystal Data for **10b**·2CH₂Cl₂: $C_{66}H_{58}Br_2Cl_4O_8$, $M_w = 1280.74$, crystal size $0.31 \times 0.30 \times 0.06$ mm, Triclinic, space group $P-1$, $a = 11.493(2)$, $b = 11.851(2)$, $c = 12.708(3)$ Å, $\alpha = 71.48(3)^\circ$, $\beta = 71.12(3)^\circ$, $\gamma = 72.93(3)^\circ$, $V = 1517.4(5)$ Å³, $Z = 1$, $D = 1.402$ Mg m⁻³, $T = 173(2)$ K, 16886 reflections measured, 5342 unique ($R_{int} = 0.0811$), final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]: $R_1 = 0.0920$, $wR_2 = 0.2566$, R indices (all data): $R_1 = 0.1100$, $wR_2 = 0.2809$. CCDC 931898.

Crystal Data for **14a**·5CHCl₃: $C_{67}H_{57}Cl_{15}O_8$, $M_w = 1521.88$, crystal size $0.63 \times 0.59 \times 0.09$ mm, Monoclinic, space group $P2(1)/c$, $a = 21.999(4)$, $b = 19.134(4)$, $c = 33.115(7)$ Å, $\alpha = 90^\circ$, $\beta = 98.09(3)^\circ$, $\gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 13800(5)$ Å³, $Z = 8$, $D = 1.465$ Mg m⁻³, $T = 173(2)$ K, 79446 reflections measured, 24153 unique ($R_{int} = 0.0773$), final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]: $R_1 = 0.1658$, $wR_2 = 0.3414$, R indices (all data): $R_1 = 0.1855$, $wR_2 = 0.3536$. CCDC 931783.

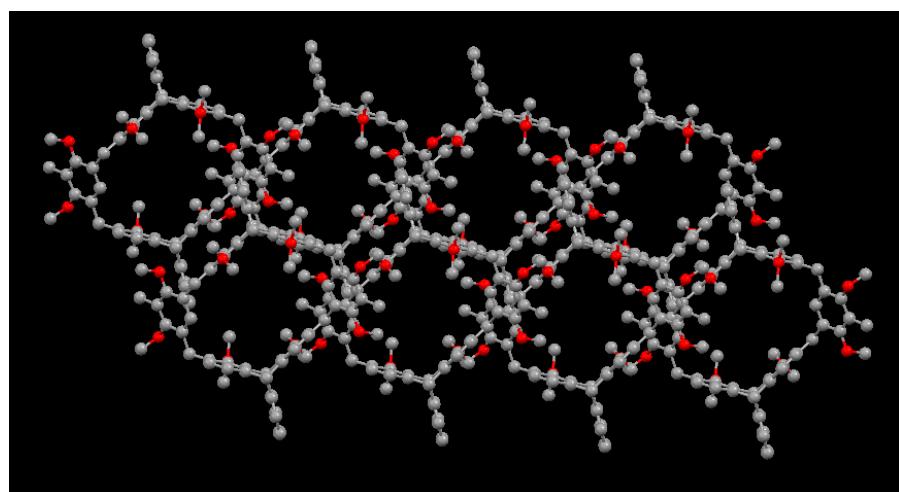


Fig. S34 A 3D microporous structure of **8b** viewed along the *c*-axis. Solvent molecules and hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

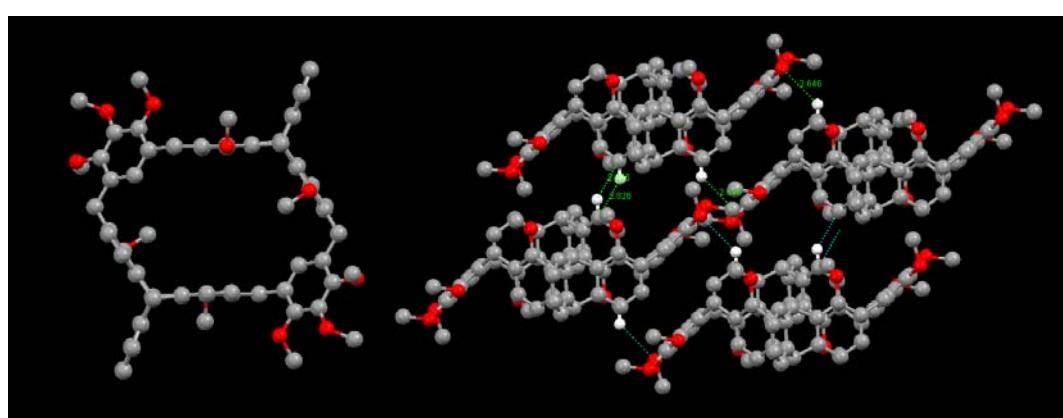


Fig. S35 Crystal structure of **9b** viewed along the *c*-axis. Solvent molecules and hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

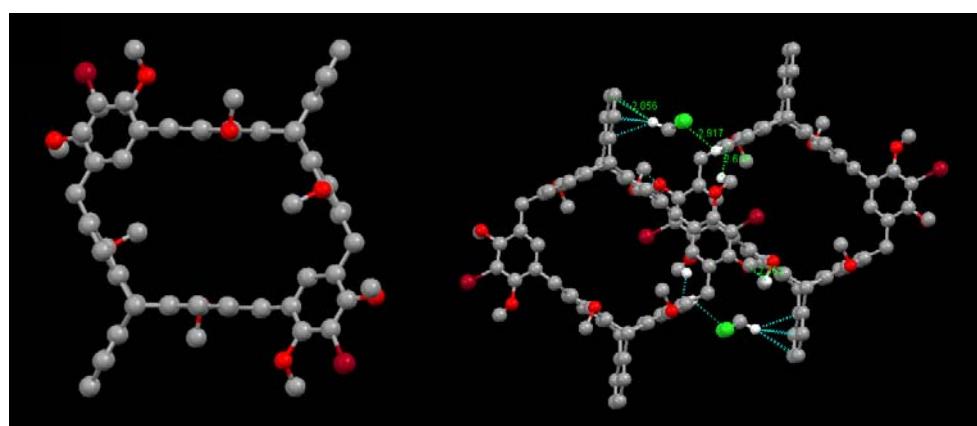


Fig. S36 Top view of crystal structure of **10b**, and solvent molecules and hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.

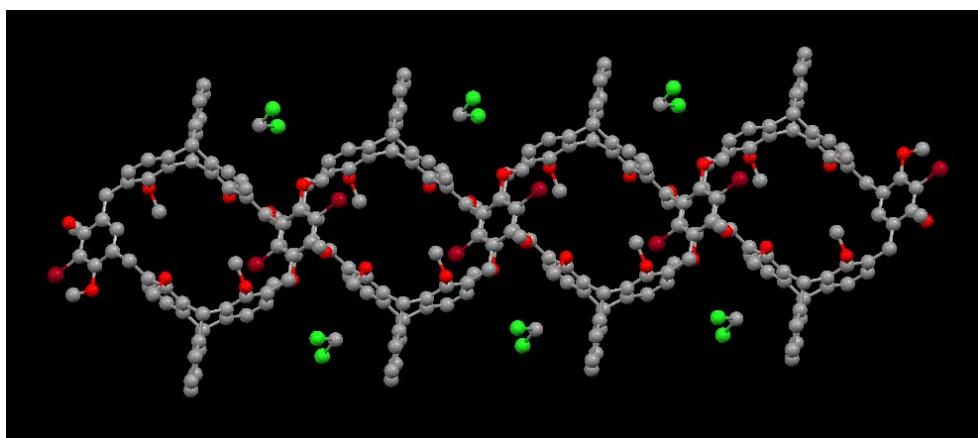


Fig. S37 A 2D layer structure of macrocycle **10b** with the CH_2Cl_2 molecules situated inside the exterior of the cavity.

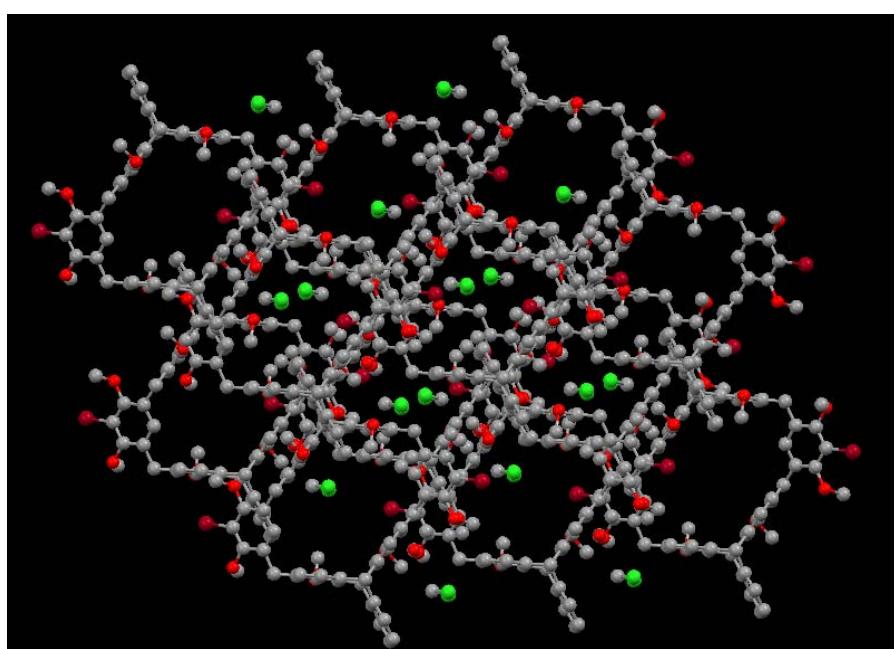


Fig. S38 A 3D microporous structure of macrocycle **10b** viewed along the *c*-axis. The CH_2Cl_2 molecules situated in the different channels and hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

4. The comparison of ^1H NMR spectra between host **11a** and the guests

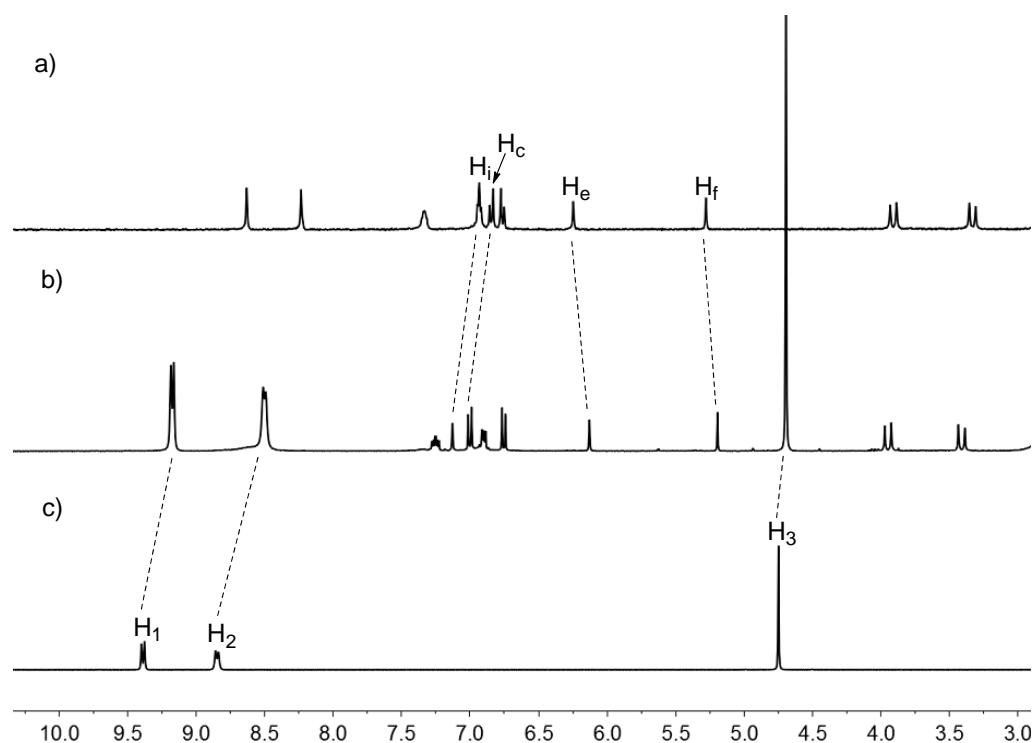


Fig. S39 Partial ^1H NMR spectra (300 MHz, acetone- d_6 , 298 K) of (a) free host **11a**, (b) host **11a** with 1.0 equiv of **G1** and (c) free guest **G1**. $[\mathbf{11a}]_0 = 2.0 \text{ mM}$.

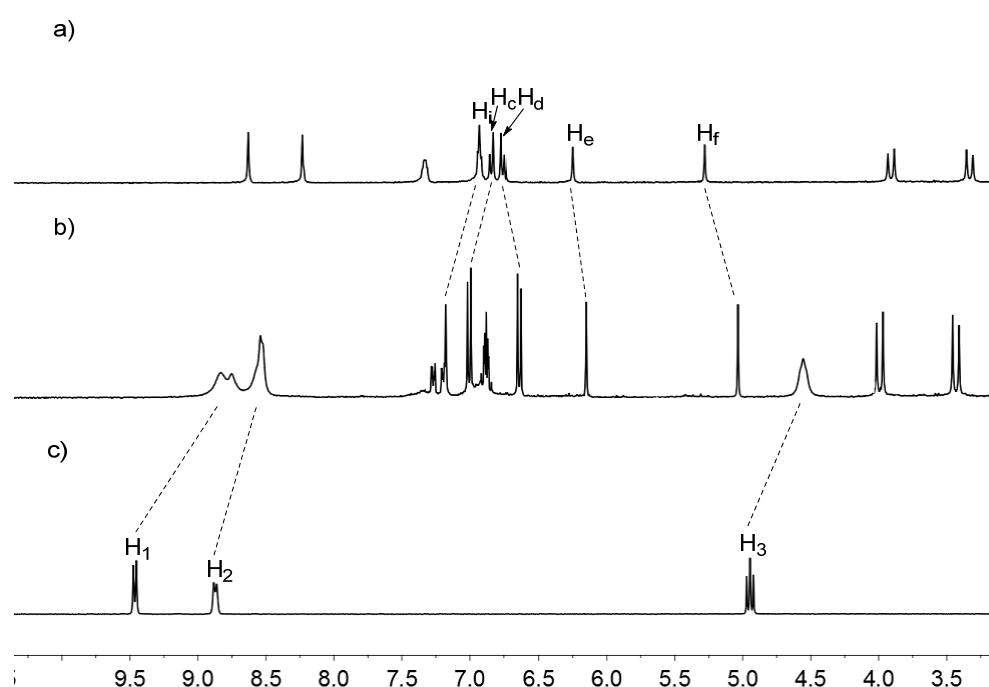


Fig. S40 Partial ^1H NMR spectra (300 MHz, Acetone- d_6 , 298 K) of (a) free host **11a**, (b) host **11a** with 1.0 equiv of **G2** and (c) free guest **G2**. $[\mathbf{11a}]_0 = 2.0 \text{ mM}$.

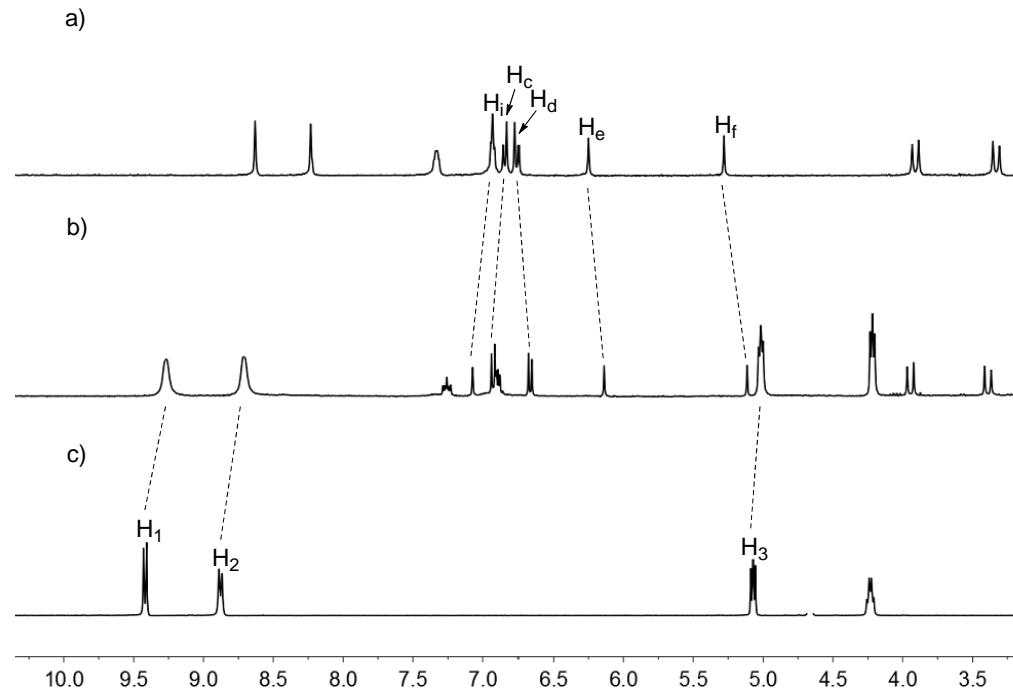


Fig. S41 Partial ¹H NMR spectra (300 MHz, acetone-*d*₆, 298 K) of (a) free host **11a**, (b) host **11a** with 1.0 equiv of **G3** and (c) free guest **G3**. [11a]₀ = 2.0 mM.

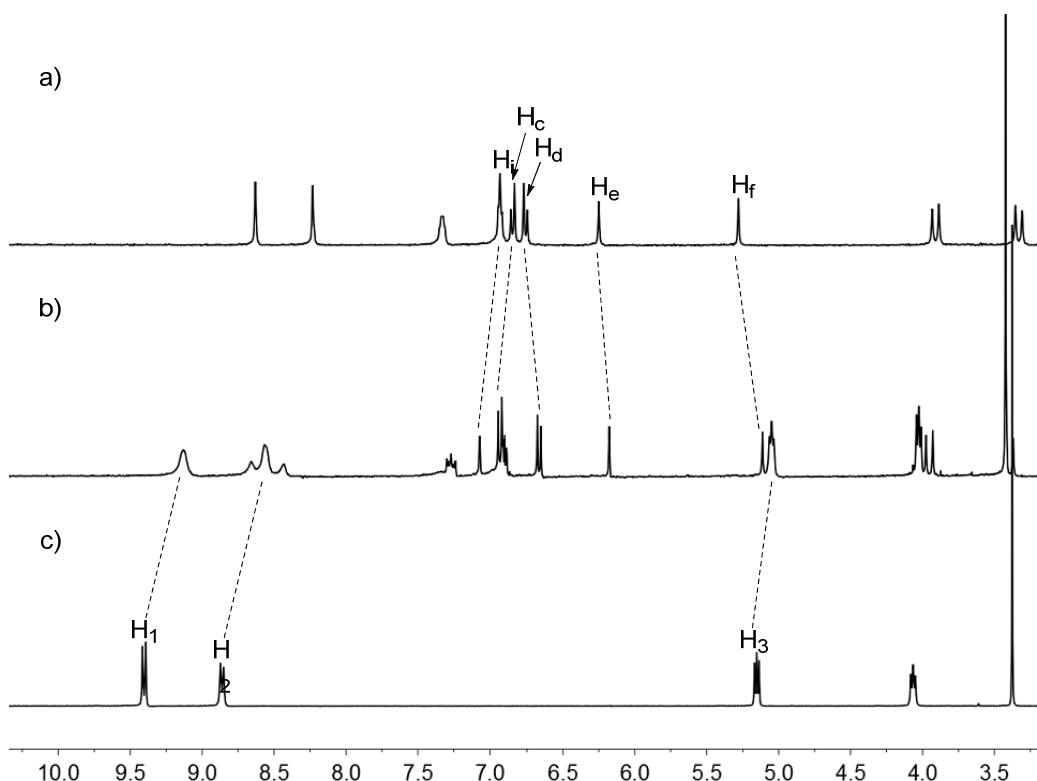


Fig. S42 Partial ¹H NMR spectra (300 MHz, acetone-*d*₆, 298 K) of (a) free host **11a**, (b) host **11a** with 1.0 equiv of **G4** and (c) free guest **G4**. [11a]₀ = 2.0 mM.

5. Determination of the mole ratio between host **11a** and the guests

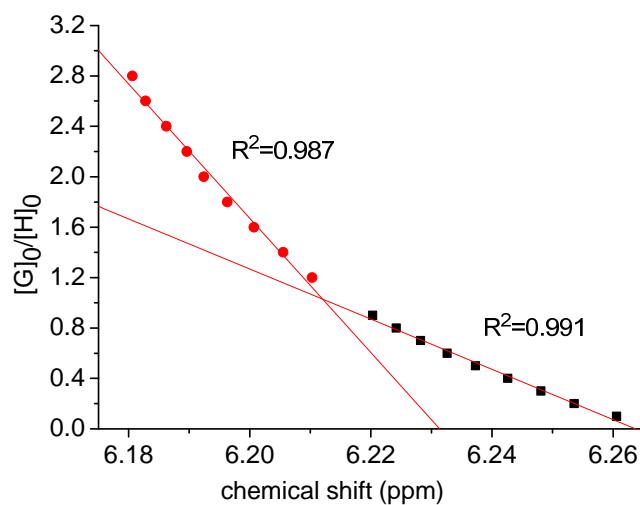


Fig. S43 Mole ratio plot for the complexation of **11a** and **G1** in acetone-*d*₆ at 298K.

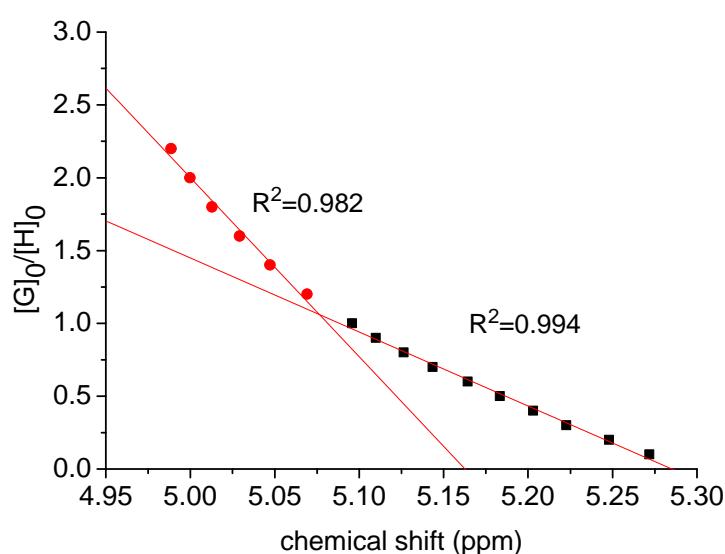


Fig. S44 Mole ratio plot for the complexation of **11a** and **G2** in acetone-*d*₆ at 298K.

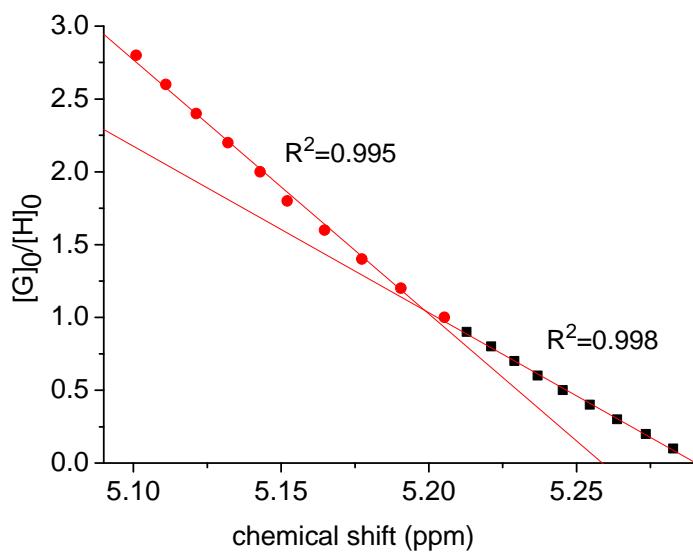


Fig. S45 Mole ratio plot for the complexation of **11a** and **G3** in acetone-*d*₆ at 298K.

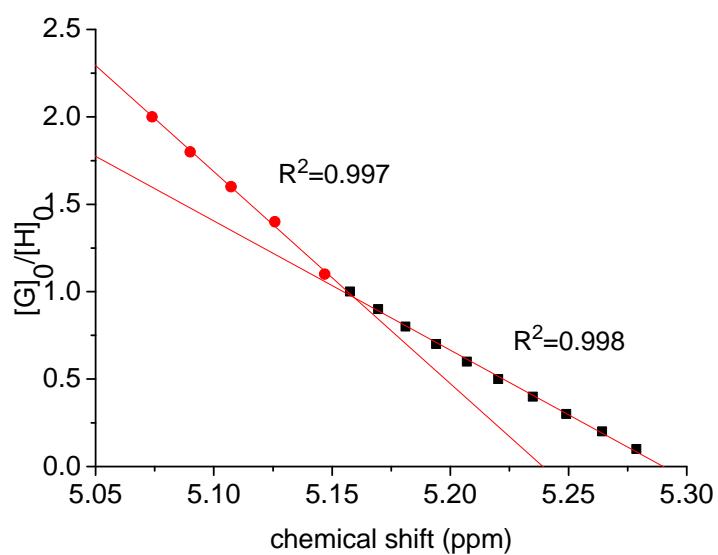


Fig. S46 Mole ratio plot for the complexation of **11a** and **G4** in acetone-*d*₆ at 298K.

6. ESI-MS spectra of the complexes

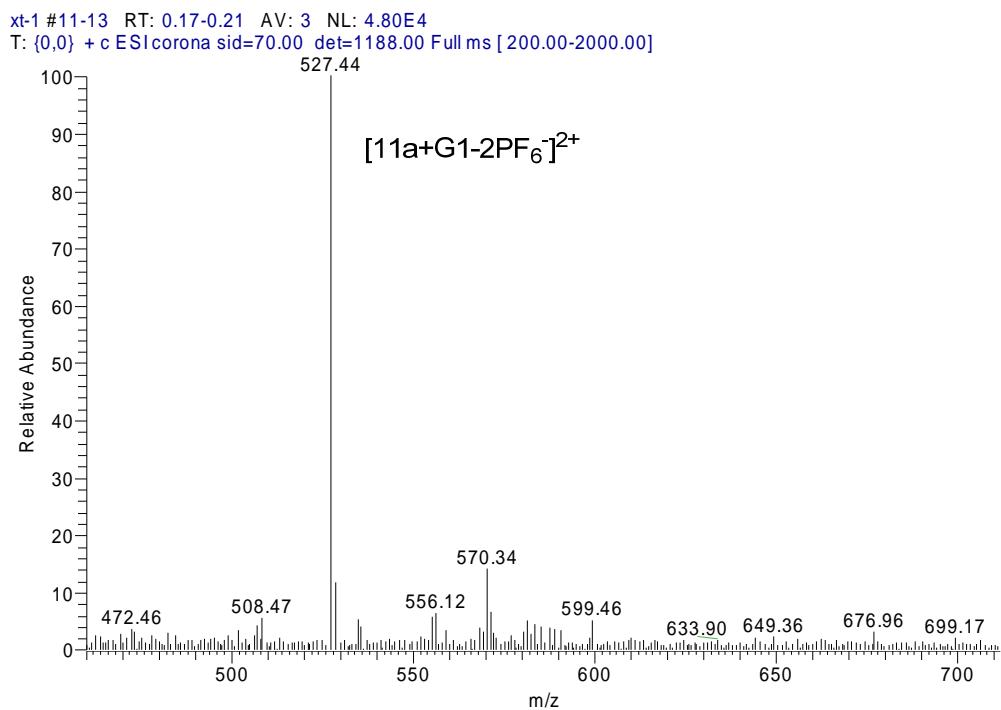


Fig. S47 ESI-MS spectrum of complex 11a·G1.

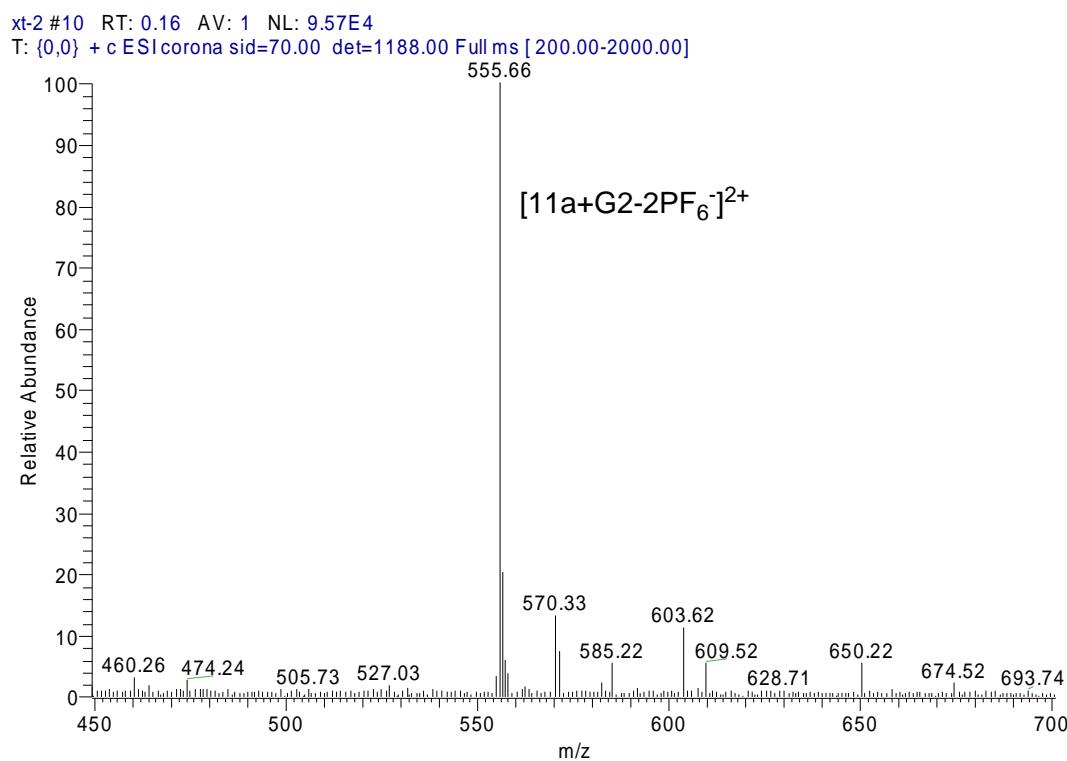


Fig. S48 ESI-MS spectrum of complex 11a·G2.

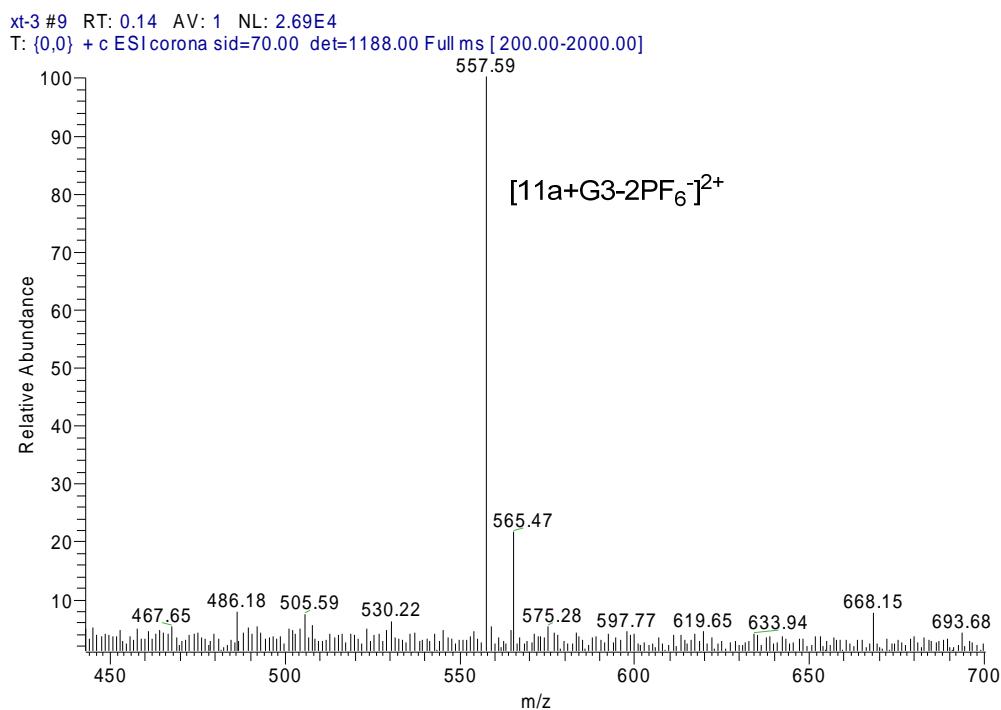


Fig. S49 ESI-MS spectrum of complex **11a·G3**.

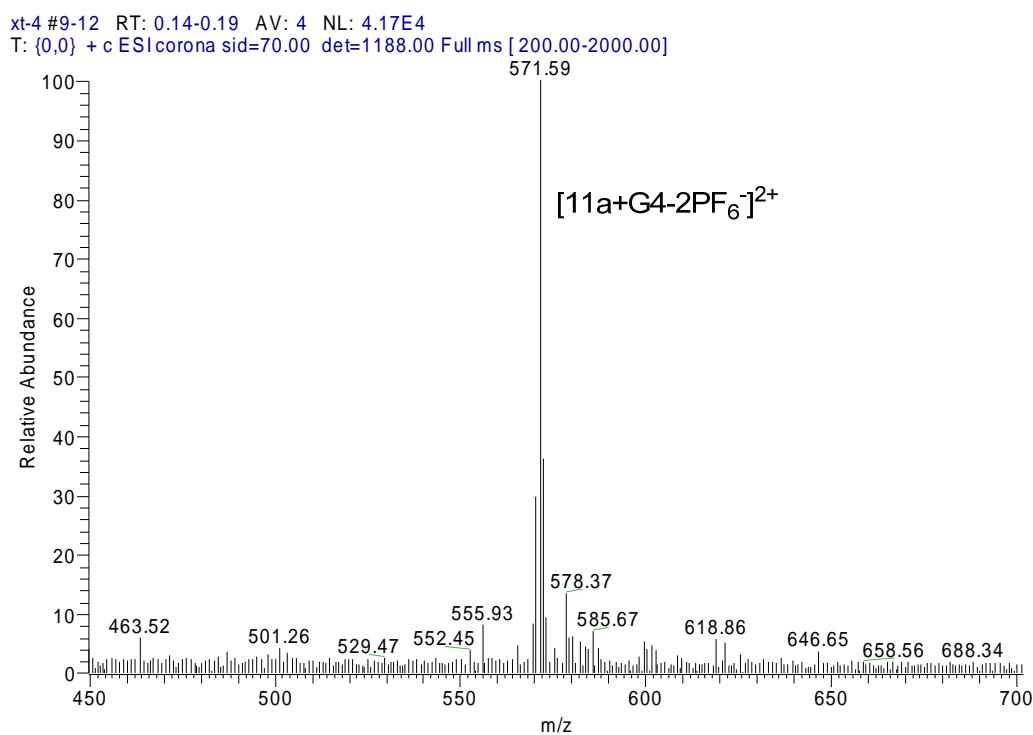


Fig. S50 ESI-MS spectrum of complex **11a·G4**.

7. ESI-HRMS spectrum of [2]rotaxane 15

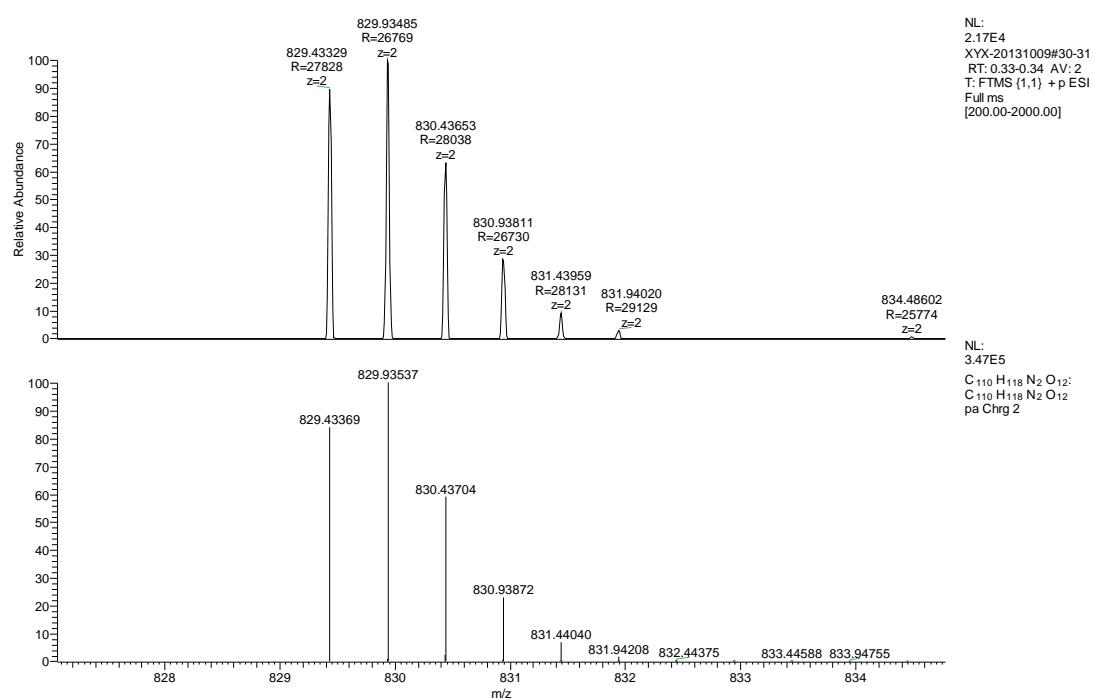


Fig. S51 ESI-HRMS spectrum of [2]rotaxane 15.