

[Supporting information](#)

## **Palladacycle-Catalyzed Cascade Reaction of Bicyclic Alkenes with Alkynyl Imines: Synthesis of Polycyclic 5*H*-Benzo[*b*]azepines**

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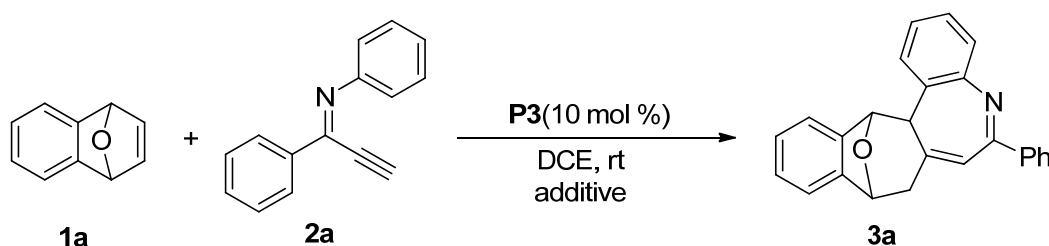
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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>1. General Methods.....</b>                                                                               | <b>S2</b>  |
| <b>2. Evaluation of acid additive for the reaction of oxabicyclic alkene 1a with alkynyl imine 2a.....</b>   | <b>S2</b>  |
| <b>3. General procedure for the preparation of alkynyl imine.....</b>                                        | <b>S3</b>  |
| <b>4. General Procedure for Palladacycle P3-Catalyzed Reaction of Bicyclic Alkenes 1 with Imines 2 .....</b> | <b>S8</b>  |
| <b>5. ORTEP drawing, crystal data, and atomic coordinates of compound 3b.....</b>                            | <b>S15</b> |
| <b>6. Reference.....</b>                                                                                     | <b>S19</b> |
| <b>7. Spectra.....</b>                                                                                       | <b>S20</b> |

## 1. General Methods

Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Solvents were purified prior to use according to the standard methods. Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of argon and flame-dried glassware with standard vacuum-line techniques. Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (300–400 mesh) using a forced flow of eluent.

NMR spectra are recorded at room temperature on 400 MHz Varian-400 、Aglient-400 or 300 MHz Bruker AM-300 NMR spectrometers. The chemical shifts for  $^1\text{H}$  NMR are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (7.26 ppm for  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, coupling constants (Hz), and, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, sep = septet, bs = broad singlet, m = multiplet). Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ : 77.16 ppm). HRMS data were obtained on Bruker APEXIII mass spectrometer and MS data were performed on HP 5989A mass spectrometer with or without internal standard. Melting point was measured on XT-4 micro-melting point apparatus.

## 2. Evaluation of acid additive for the reaction of oxabicyclic alkene **1a** with alkynyl imine **2a**<sup>a</sup>

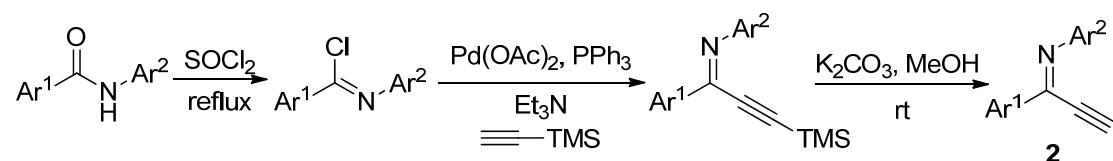


| entry | Additive (equiv)                                             | solvent                             | yield (%) <sup>b</sup> |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1     | $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ (0.5)                               | $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ | 40                     |
| 2     | $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$ (0.5)                      | $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ | 37                     |
| 3     | <i>p</i> - $\text{FC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (0.5)  | $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ | 62                     |
| 4     | <i>p</i> - $\text{ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (0.5) | $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ | 54                     |
| 5     | <i>p</i> - $\text{BrC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ (0.5) | $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ | 72                     |

|    |                                                                           |                                      |    |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| 6  | 2-BrC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H (0.5)                 | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 34 |
| 7  | <i>p</i> -IC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H (0.5)          | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 62 |
| 8  | <i>p</i> -MeOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H(0.5)         | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 60 |
| 9  | <i>p</i> -HOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H(0.5)          | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 37 |
| 10 | 1,3,4-F <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H(0.5) | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 40 |
| 11 | 2-NO <sub>2</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> H (0.5)   | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 29 |
| 12 | --                                                                        | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | 51 |
| 13 | Et <sub>3</sub> N (0.5)                                                   | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | -- |
| 14 | Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (0.5)                                     | ClCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> Cl | -- |

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), ClCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>Cl (2.0 mL). <sup>b</sup>Isolated yields. <sup>c</sup><sup>1</sup>H NMR yields using mesitylene as internal standard.

### 3. General procedure for the preparation of alkynyl imine<sup>1</sup>

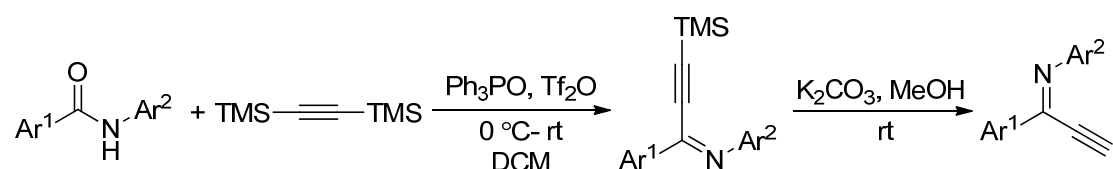


**Method A:** Amide (10.16 mmol) and thionyl chloride (16.38 g, 10.0 mL) were stirred at 65 °C for 2 h, and the excess of thionylchloride was then removed by distillation. The crude product was then heated with hexane, filtered, and the filtrate evaporated, to give the imidoyl chloride, in almost quantitative yield. The imidoyl chloride was used in subsequent reactions without further purification.

A solution of above imidoyl chloride (0.010 mol) in 25 mL of deaerated triethylamine was treated with 1.05 g of ethynyltrimethylsilane, with 0.01 g of palladium(II) acetate, and then with 0.02 g of triphenyl-phosphine. The mixture was slowly heated to 80 °C and kept at 80 °C for 2 h. After cooling, diluting with an equal volume of ether, and filtering. The filtrate was concentrated and eluted through a short column of silica gel with hexane. The eluate was concentrated and distilled to yield a viscous yellow oil which was identified as trimethylsilyl substituted alkynyl imine.

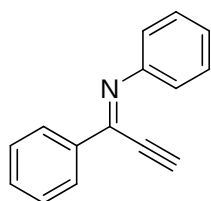
To a solution of above trimethylsilyl substituted alkynyl imine (5.42 mmol) in 10 mL

of anhydrous methanol was added 100 mg of anhydrous potassium carbonate. Immediately an exothermic reaction took place, and a copious crystalline precipitate was formed. The mixture was filtered and the crystalline pale yellow solid **2** was washed with cold methanol.



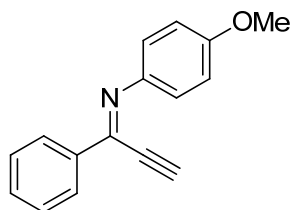
**Method B:** To a solution of triphenylphosphine oxide (0.83 g, 3 mmol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (7 mL) was added trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (0.25 mL, 1.5 mmol) was added slowly at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. The amide (solid, 1 mmol) and a solution of alkynes (1.2 mmol) in dry  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (2 mL) were successively added at this temperature. The reaction temperature was then allowed to warm to room temperature, and the reaction progress was monitored by TLC. The reaction was quenched with 10% aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , and the combined organic layers were dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , filtered, and concentrated. The crude products were purified by flash chromatography on silica gel.

To a solution of above trimethylsilyl substituted alkynyl imine (5.42 mmol) in 10 mL of anhydrous methanol was added 100 mg of anhydrous potassium carbonate. Immediately an exothermic reaction took place, and a copious crystalline precipitate was formed. The mixture was filtered and the crystalline pale yellow solid **2** was washed with cold methanol.

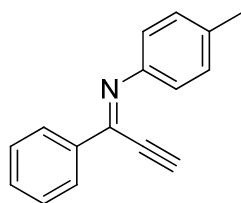


**2a**,<sup>2</sup> method A, yield: 52%.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  3.15 (1H, s), 6.97 (2H, d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz), 7.04 (1H, t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz), 7.25 (2H, t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz), 7.34 (3H, m), 8.06-8.08 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  76.4, 85.8, 120.4, 125.1, 128.2, 128.5, 128.7,

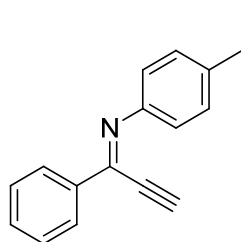
131.5, 136.8, 149.1, 151.3.



**2b**,<sup>2</sup> method **A**, yield: 69%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  3.27 (1H, s), 3.72 (3H, s), 6.82-7.37 (7H, m), 8.08-8.10 (2H, m). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  55.5, 77.0, 85.4, 113.9, 122.7, 128.0, 128.5, 131.1, 137.2, 144.0, 147.6, 157.6.

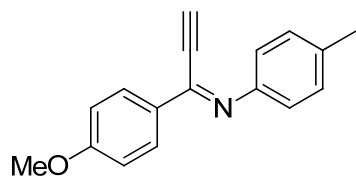


**2c**,<sup>2</sup> method **B**, yield: 50%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.36 (3H, s), 3.32 (1H, s), 7.04-7.06 (2H, m), 7.18-7.20 (2H, m), 7.45-7.47 (3H, m), 8.17-8.20 (2H, m). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  17.2, 72.7, 81.5, 116.7, 124.2, 124.5, 125.4, 127.3, 130.9, 133.0, 144.55, 144.63.

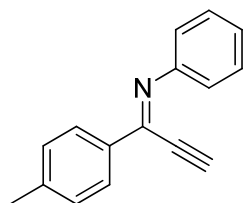


**2d**, method **B**, yield: 13%. dark brown solid, Mp: 57-59°C, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  1.26 (3H, td,  $J$  = 7.6, 1.6 Hz), 2.67 (2H, q,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 3.34 (1H, t,  $J$  = 0.8 Hz), 7.07-7.09 (2H, m), 7.20-7.25 (2H, m), 7.45-7.49 (3H, m), 8.17-8.20 (2H, m). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  15.7, 28.6, 76.7, 85.5, 120.8, 128.15, 128.18, 128.5, 131.3, 137.1, 141.4, 148.5, 148.7. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 233 ( $M^+$ , 63), 218 (95), 205 (23), 204 (100), 89 (20), 77 (33), 63 (15), 51 (18). IR (KBr, film): 3181, 2961, 2089, 1586, 1564, 1494, 1268, 1209, 1037, 1031, 844, 749, 688, 674 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N:

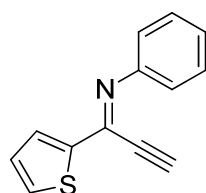
Calc. 233.1204; Found. 233.1203.



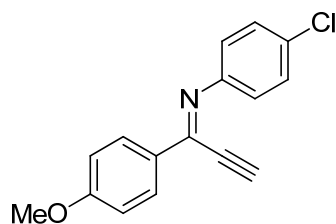
**2e**, method **B**, yield: 71%. white solid, Mp: 90-92 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.38 (3H, s), 3.31 (1H, s), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.96-6.98 (2H, m), 7.03-7.05 (2H, m), 7.18-7.20 (2H, m), 8.14-8.16 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  21.1, 55.5, 76.7, 85.2, 113.8, 120.7, 129.3, 129.9, 130.0, 134.5, 147.9, 148.8, 162.2. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 249 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 82), 248 (42), 234 (100), 206 (28), 205 (28), 191 (36), 91 (43), 65 (35). IR (KBr, film): 3254, 2093, 1603, 1544, 1504, 1310, 1254, 1165, 1018, 830, 798, 679  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 249.1154; Found. 249.1151.



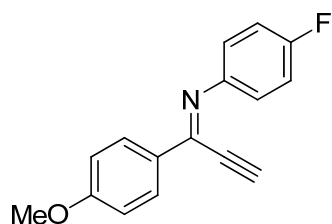
**2f**,<sup>2</sup> method **A**, yield: 70%.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.43 (3H, s), 3.30 (1H, s), 7.10-7.12 (2H, m), 7.17-7.20 (1H, m), 7.28 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 7.38-7.42 (2H, m), 8.10 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  21.6, 76.5, 85.5, 120.5, 124.9, 128.2, 128.7, 129.2, 134.3, 142.0, 149.1, 151.4



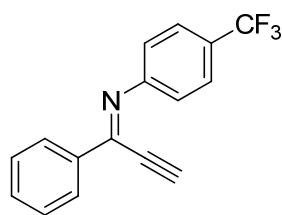
**2g**,<sup>2</sup> method **A**, yield: 20%.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  3.28 (1H, s), 7.11-7.21 (4H, m), 7.38 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 7.50 (1H, d,  $J$  = 4.8 Hz), 7.75 (1H, d,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  75.8, 84.2, 121.1, 125.4, 127.8, 128.7, 130.8, 131.7, 143.2, 144.3, 150.2.



**2h**, method **B**, yield: 53%. dark red solid, Mp: 58-60 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  3.32 (1H, s), 3.86 (3H, s), 6.94-7.02 (4H, m), 7.31-7.33 (2H, m), 8.11-8.13 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  55.6, 76.3, 86.0, 113.9, 122.1, 128.8, , 129.5, 130.0, 130.1, 149.0, 150.0, 162.6. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 269 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 91), 268 (43), 234 (100), 219 (47), 191 (93), 111 (67), 75 (83), 63 (37). IR (KBr, film): 3173, 2089, 1605, 1578, 1556, 1507, 1315, 1262, 1167, 1021, 840, 738, 670  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{NOCl}$ : Calc. 269.0607; Found. 269.0605.



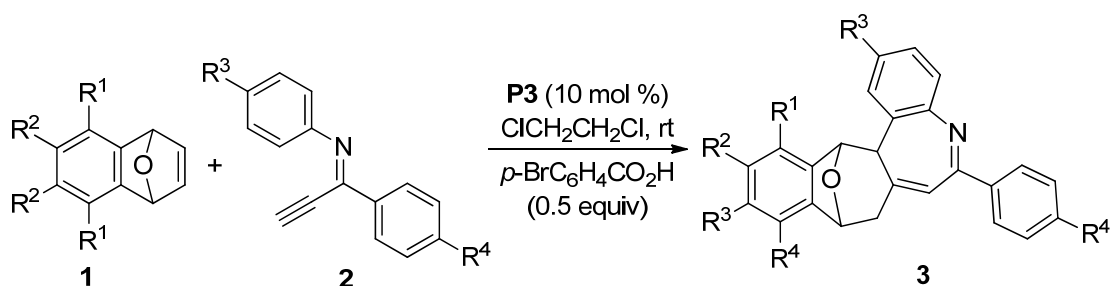
**2i**, method **B**, yield: 59%. pale yellow solid, Mp: 127-129 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  3.34 (1H, s), 3.88 (3H, s), 6.98 (2H, d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz), 7.08-7.10 (4H, m), 8.15 (2H, d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  55.5, 76.4, 85.7, 113.8, 115.4 (d,  $J = 22.3$  Hz), 122.3 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz), 129.7, 130.0, 147.4 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 148.7 (d,  $J = 1.5$  Hz), 160.3 (d,  $J = 241.7$  Hz), 162.4.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -118.62 (1F, s). MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 253 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 100), 252 (72), 238 (44), 210 (42), 209 (54), 146 (20), 95 (62), 7 (41). IR (KBr, film): 3186, 2086, 1603, 1553, 1496, 1314, 1114, 1022, 841, 757, 736  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{NOF}$ : Calc. 253.0903 ; Found. 253.0901.



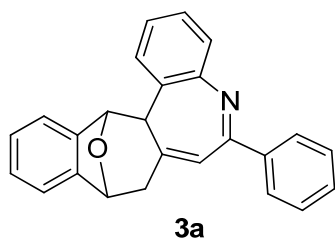
**2g**, method **B**, yield: 72%. dark yellow solid, Mp: 100-103 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.38 (1H, s), 7.14 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 7.48-7.57 (3H, m), 7.66 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 8.19-8.20 (2H, m). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  75.9, 86.9, 120.5, 123.0 (q,  $J$  = 269.9 Hz), 126.1 (q,  $J$  = 3.7 Hz), 126.6, 128.4, 128.7, 132.0, 136.3, 150.5 (1C, m), 154.5 (1C, m). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -61.94 (3F, s). MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 273 ( $M^+$ , 64), 272 (74), 204 (100), 196 (19), 145 (62), 95 (23), 75 (22), 51 (22). IR (KBr, film): 3367, 3183, 2090, 1567, 1446, 1314, 1277, 1172, 1119, 1104, 1066, 853, 734, 691 cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>NF<sub>3</sub>: Calc. 273.0765 ; Found. 273.0766.

#### 4. General Procedure for Palladacycle **P3**-Catalyzed Reaction of Bicyclic Alkenes **1** with Imines **2**<sup>a</sup>



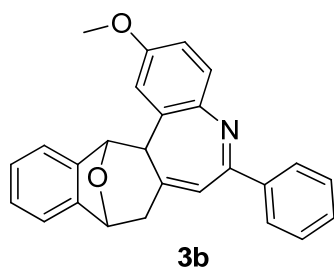
To a flame dried Schlenk tube was added sequentially catalyst **P3** (0.02 mmol, 10mol%), *p*-BrC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>COOH (0.1 mmol, 0.5 equiv.), and 1 mL CH<sub>2</sub>ClCH<sub>2</sub>Cl (DCE). The resulting mixture was allowed to stir for 10 min, and then a solution of bicycle alkene **1** (0.26 mmol, 1.3 equiv) and *N*-(1-arylpropynylidene)anilines **2** (0.2 mmol) in 1 mL DCE was added slowly. The reaction was allowed to stir until the disappearance of imine **2** as monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum. Then the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1/15) as the eluent to afford **3**.



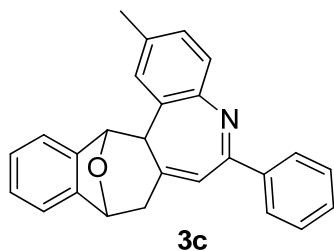
white solid, yield: 72%, Mp: 169-171 °C, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.58 (1H, d,  $J$  = 16.8 Hz), 2.65 (1H, s), 3.16-3.22 (1H, m), 5.43 (1H, d,  $J$  = 4.8 Hz), 5.82 (1H, s), 5.97 (1H, s), 7.17 (1H, d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz), 7.25 (1H, td,  $J$  = 7.2, 1.2 Hz), 7.32 (1H, td,  $J$  =



7.2, 1.2 Hz), 7.36-7.46 (5H, m), 7.55 (1H, dd,  $J = 7.6, 1.6$  Hz), 7.81 (1H, dd,  $J = 7.6, 1.2$  Hz), 7.86-7.89 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  35.5, 45.2, 77.5, 78.3, 119.3, 120.7, 120.8, 124.3, 126.1, 126.8, 127.3, 127.8, 128.0, 128.4, 130.2, 132.4, 139.8, 143.9, 144.1, 144.8, 146.8, 162.2. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 349 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 93), 348 (27), 320 (48), 231 (100), 230 (92), 193 (30), 131 (28), 77 (25). IR (KBr, film): 2947, 2928, 1629, 1534, 1365, 1037, 948, 762, 749, 728,  $688\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 349.1467; Found. 349.1470.

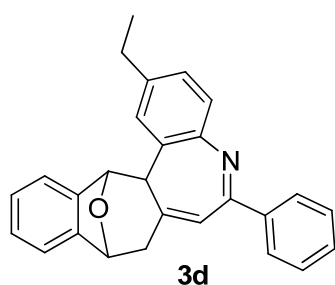


yellow-white solid, yield: 56%, Mp: 70-73 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.56 (1H, d,  $J = 16.8$  Hz), 2.59 (1H, s), 3.14-3.19 (1H, m), 3.91 (3H, s), 5.41 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.78 (1H, s), 5.94 (1H, s), 6.96 (1H, dd,  $J = 8.8, 3.2$  Hz), 7.16 (1H, d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz), 7.22-7.37 (7H, m), 7.47 (1H, d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz), 7.82-7.85 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  35.5, 45.3, 55.7, 77.4, 78.2, 108.9, 113.0, 119.4, 120.7, 120.8, 127.6, 127.8, 127.9, 128.4, 129.9, 133.1, 140.1, 141.0, 143.2, 143.9, 144.2, 159.7, 160.5. MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (rel): 380 ( $\text{M}^+ + \text{H}$ ). IR (KBr, film): 2951, 1604, 1501, 1481, 1461, 1274, 1243, 1048, 1033, 946, 773, 748, 693,  $663\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2$ : Calc. 379.1572; Found. 379.1574.

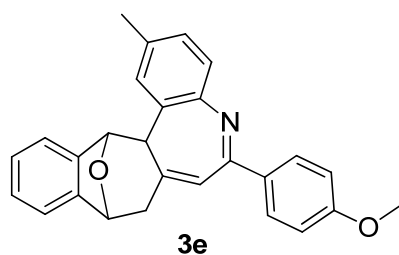


pale-yellow solid, yield: 57%, Mp: 83-85 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.49 (3H, s), 2.57 (1H, d,  $J = 16.8$  Hz), 2.61 (1H, s), 3.17-3.23 (1H, m), 5.43 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz),

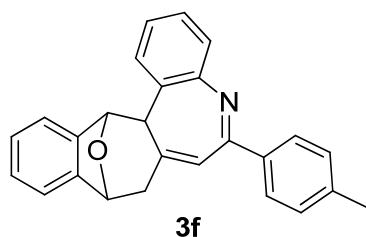
5.81 (1H, s), 5.56 (1H, d,  $J = 0.8$  Hz), 7.16 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.20-7.39 (7H, m), 7.44 (1H, d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.60 (1H, s), 7.84-7.86 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  21.5, 35.5, 45.2, 77.4, 78.3, 119.4, 120.7, 120.8, 124.6, 126.1, 127.69, 127.74, 127.88, 127.9, 128.4, 130.0, 132.1, 137.4, 140.0, 144.0, 144.1, 144.4, 144.6, 161.6. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 363 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 100), 364 (30), 348 (33), 334 (38), 245 (36), 244 (35), 231 (23), 215 (30). IR (KBr, film): 2920, 1621, 1478, 1460, 1360, 1177, 1041, 981, 944, 827, 747, 689, 662  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 363.1623; Found. 363.1624.



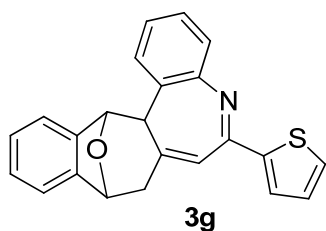
pale-yellow liquid, yield: 57%,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  1.32 (3H, t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 2.54 (1H, d,  $J = 16.8$  Hz), 2.59 (1H, s), 2.74-2.80 (2H, m), 3.14-3.20 (1H, m), 5.41 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.80 (1H, s), 5.94 (1H, s), 7.13 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.22 (2H, t,  $J = 5.6$  Hz), 7.28 (1H, t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.33-7.36 (4H, m), 7.46 (1H, d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.60 (1H, s), 7.82-7.85 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  16.0, 28.9, 35.5, 45.3, 77.4, 78.3, 119.4, 120.67, 120.74, 123.5, 126.2, 126.4, 127.7, 127.9, 128.4, 130.0, 132.1, 140.0, 143.7, 144.0, 144.1, 144.3, 144.8, 161.5. MS (ESI)  $m/z$  (rel): 378 [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$ . IR (KBr, film): 2960, 2927, 1631, 1537, 1446, 1116, 1043, 1009, 946, 929, 846, 832, 745, 690, 662  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 378.1852; Found. 378.1851 [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$



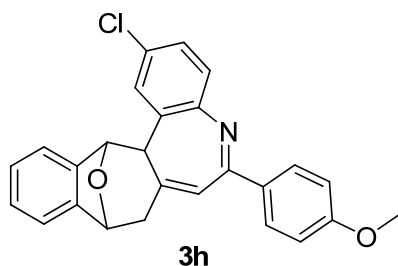
white solid, yield: 51%, Mp: 184-186 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.48 (3H, s), 2.55 (1H, d,  $J = 16.8$  Hz), 2.63 (1H, s), 3.17-3.22 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 5.42 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.80 (1H, s), 5.92 (1H, s), 6.87-6.90 (2H, m), 7.16 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.19 (1H, dd,  $J = 8.0, 1.6$  Hz), 7.24 (1H, td,  $J = 7.2, 1.2$  Hz), 7.30 (1H, td,  $J = 7.2, 0.8$  Hz), 7.36 (1H, d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz), 7.41 (1H, d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.59 (1H, s), 7.80-7.83 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  21.5, 35.5, 45.2, 55.5, 77.5, 78.4, 113.7, 119.3, 120.7, 120.8, 124.6, 126.0, 127.66, 127.7, 127.9, 129.4, 132.1, 132.8, 136.9, 144.0, 144.1, 144.2, 144.8, 161.0, 161.3. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 393 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 5), 81(100), 43 (90), 75 (47), 79 (43), 41 (35), 57 (35), 183 (34), 185 (33). IR (KBr, film): 2968, 2917, 1633, 1509, 1245, 1177, 1041, 1015, 864, 747  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2$ : Calc. 393.1729; Found. 393.1726.



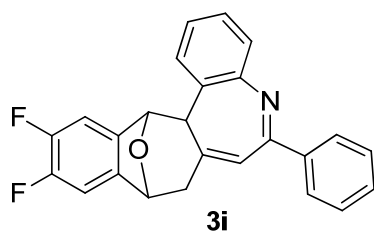
slight yellow solid, yield: 61%, Mp: 180-182 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.37 (3H, s), 2.56 (1H, d,  $J = 17.2$  Hz), 2.65 (1H, s), 3.16-3.21 (1H, m), 5.43 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.81 (1H, s), 5.95 (1H, s), 7.15-7.26 (4H, m), 7.31 (1H, t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.35-7.44 (3H, m), 7.52 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.78 (3H, t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  21.5, 35.4, 45.2, 77.5, 78.3, 119.3, 120.7, 120.8, 124.2, 126.0, 126.7, 127.0, 127.7, 127.90, 127.93, 129.1, 132.5, 137.1, 140.5, 144.0, 144.1, 144.5, 146.9, 162.1. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 363 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 33), 245 (100), 244 (61), 230 (44), 207 (22), 173 (19), 118 (19), 246 (19). IR (KBr, film): 2959, 2922, 2853, 1631, 1606, 1537, 1446, 1259, 1085, 1009, 803, 746, 624  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 364.1696; Found. 364.1698 [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$ .



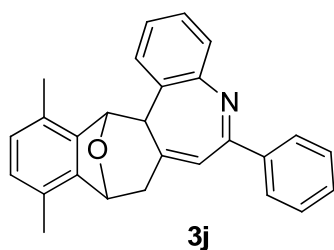
slight yellow solid, yield: 45%, Mp: 233-235 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.55 (1H, d,  $J = 17.2$  Hz), 2.72 (1H, s), 3.15-3.20 (1H, m), 5.41 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.79 (1H, s), 6.04 (1H, s), 6.99-7.01 (1H, m), 7.17 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.22-7.43 (7H, m), 7.48 (1H, dd,  $J = 7.2, 1.2$  Hz), 7.76 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  35.5, 45.2, 77.5, 78.3, 118.3, 120.7, 120.9, 124.3, 126.2, 126.9, 127.3, 127.7, 127.8, 128.0, 128.3, 129.8, 132.0, 143.9, 144.1, 145.2, 146.6, 147.3, 156.9. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 355 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 32), 237 (100), 236 (67), 173 (27), 84 (20), 238 (20), 77 (19), 128 (17). IR (KBr, film): 2928, 1628, 1473, 1428, 1154, 978, 824, 752, 710  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{NOS}$ : Calc. 356.1104; Found. 356.1106  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ .



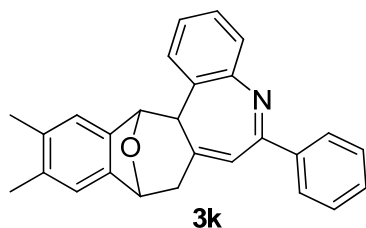
white solid, yield: 31%, Mp: 210-213 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.55 (1H, d,  $J = 17.2$  Hz), 2.61 (1H, s), 3.15-3.21 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 5.42 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.73 (1H, s), 5.92 (1H, s), 6.87-6.89 (2H, m), 7.15 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.23 (1H, td,  $J = 7.2, 1.2$  Hz), 7.28-7.36 (3H, m), 7.40 (1H, d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz), 7.77-7.81 (3H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  35.4, 45.0, 55.5, 77.4, 78.0, 113.8, 119.4, 120.7, 120.8, 124.3, 126.9, 127.2, 127.9, 128.0, 129.6, 132.3, 132.7, 133.6, 143.6, 144.1, 144.2, 145.6, 161.6, 161.9. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 413 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 64), 295 (100), 294 (33), 297 (32), 414 (28), 296 (26), 264 (22), 415 (22). IR (KBr, film): 2928, 1601, 1460, 1442, 1414, 1255, 1212, 1165, 1017, 832, 748, 726, 655  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2\text{Cl}$ : Calc. 413.1183; Found. 413.1182.



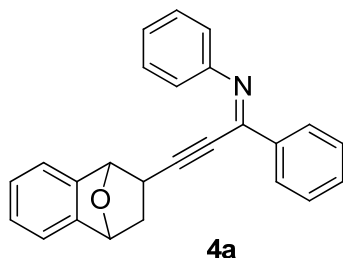
pale-yellow solid, yield: 41%, Mp: 86-88 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.54 (1H, d,  $J = 17.2$  Hz), 2.58 (1H, s), 3.13-3.19 (1H, m), 5.36 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.75 (1H, s), 6.00 (1H, s), 6.96-7.00 (1H, m), 7.15-7.19 (1H, m), 7.38-7.45 (5H, m), 7.53-7.55 (1H, m), 7.72-7.74 (1H, m), 7.89-7.92 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  35.1, 44.9, 78.06, 78.08, 110.3 (d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz), 110.5 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 119.6, 124.0, 126.2, 126.9, 127.3, 127.9, 128.5, 130.4, 131.8, 139.6, 139.9 (q,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 140.1 (q,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 143.4, 146.8, 148.8 (1C, m), 151.2 (1C, m), 162.0.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 376 MHz):  $\delta$  -137.92-(-137.82) (1F, m), -137.53-(-137.43) (1F, m). MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 385 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 22), 151 (100), 231 (72), 230 (54), 152 (46), 107 (32), 154 (31), 101 (27). IR (KBr, film): 2924, 1731, 1488, 1473, 1355, 1209, 1070, 1010, 873, 760, 733, 690, 658,  $645\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{17}\text{NOF}_2$ : Calc. 385.1278; Found. 385.1274.



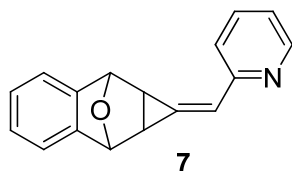
pale-yellow solid, yield: 64%, Mp: 92-96 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.11 (3H, s), 2.35 (3H, s), 2.57 (1H, d,  $J = 17.2$  Hz), 2.60 (1H, s), 3.15-3.20 (1H, s), 5.43 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 5.84 (1H, s), 6.01 (1H, s), 6.93 (1H, d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.00 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 7.38-7.47 (5H, m), 7.55 (1H, d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz), 7.83 (1H, d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.91-7.93 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  17.9, 18.2, 34.1, 43.7, 76.7, 77.6, 119.3, 124.4, 126.1, 126.8, 127.3, 127.8, 127.9, 128.0, 128.4, 129.1, 129.4, 130.2, 132.4, 139.9, 142.1, 142.4, 145.2, 147.0, 162.1. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 377 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 20), 231 (100), 230 (67), 81 (38), 159 (28), 146 (19), 232 (17), 43 (16). IR (KBr, film): 2922, 1630, 1535, 1472, 1445, 1268, 1214, 1060, 1038, 840, 805, 758, 742,  $686\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 377.1780 ; Found. 377.1775.



pale-yellow solid, yield: 59%, Mp: 99-102 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  2.24 (3H, s), 2.32 (3H, s), 2.54 (1H, d,  $J = 16.8$  Hz), 2.62 (1H, s), 3.13-3.19 (1H, m), 5.35 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 5.74 (1H, s), 5.99 (1H, s), 6.92 (1H, s), 7.12 (1H, s), 7.36-7.45 (5H, m), 7.54 (1H, dd,  $J = 7.6, 1.6$  Hz), 7.80 (1H, dd,  $J = 7.6, 0.8$  Hz), 7.90-7.93 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  20.1, 20.2, 35.6, 45.3, 77.3, 78.1, 119.2, 121.8, 121.9, 124.3, 126.0, 126.7, 127.2, 128.0, 128.4, 130.2, 132.6, 135.9, 136.1, 139.9, 141.6, 141.8, 145.3, 146.9, 162.1. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 377 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 100), 348 (76), 362 (67), 230 (31), 215 (30), 378 (30), 349 (26), 217 (22). IR (KBr, film): 2921, 1629, 1537, 1447, 1043, 976, 942, 761, 727, 695  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 377.1780; Found. 377.1783.



pale-yellow solid, Mp: 98-100 °C,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  1.70 (1H, dd,  $J = 8.4, 12.0$  Hz), 1.95 (1H, tt,  $J = 4.4, 11.6$  Hz), 2.46 (1H, q,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 5.15 (1H, s), 5.34 (1H, d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 7.03-7.13 (7H, m), 7.28-7.39 (5H, m), 8.10-8.13 (2H, m).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  32.4, 36.4, 75.7, 79.1, 83.8, 102.0, 119.2, 119.4, 120.9, 124.7, 127.0, 127.4, 128.2, 128.4, 131.1, 137.4, 143.9, 145.3, 150.2, 151.8. MS (EI)  $m/z$  (rel): 349 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 44), 207 (100), 231 (67), 230 (64), 73 (56), 77 (32), 193 (28), 320 (27). IR (KBr, film): 2203, 1587, 1565, 1447, 1321, 1274, 1215, 978, 945, 834, 773, 691, 672  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . HRMS for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ : Calc. 349.1467; Found. 349.1471.



brown solid, Mp: 56-58<sup>0</sup>C, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 400 MHz): δ 2.01 (1H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 2.25 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz), 5.48 (1H, s), 5.61 (1H, s), 6.83 (1H, s), 7.17-7.21 (2H, m), 7.25-7.28 (1H, m), 7.38-7.44 (2H, m), 7.84 (1H, td, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.45 (1H, d, *J* = 4.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 100 MHz): δ 25.7, 26.8, 80.6, 81.1, 120.46, 120.5, 120.9, 122.1, 123.2, 127.3, 127.4, 138.3, 140.0, 147.8, 148.1, 149.4, 157.0. IR (KBr, film): 3048, 3009, 1743, 1584, 1562, 1468, 1431, 1207, 1190, 1146, 981, 879, 791, 755, 669 cm<sup>-1</sup>. MS (ESI) found: *m/z* 248 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>; HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd. 248.1070; found: 248.1069.

## 5. ORTEP drawing, crystal data, and atomic coordinates of compound 3b

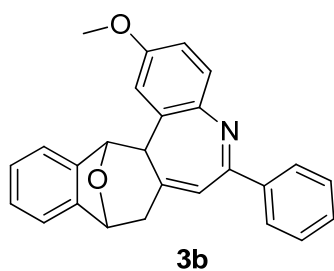
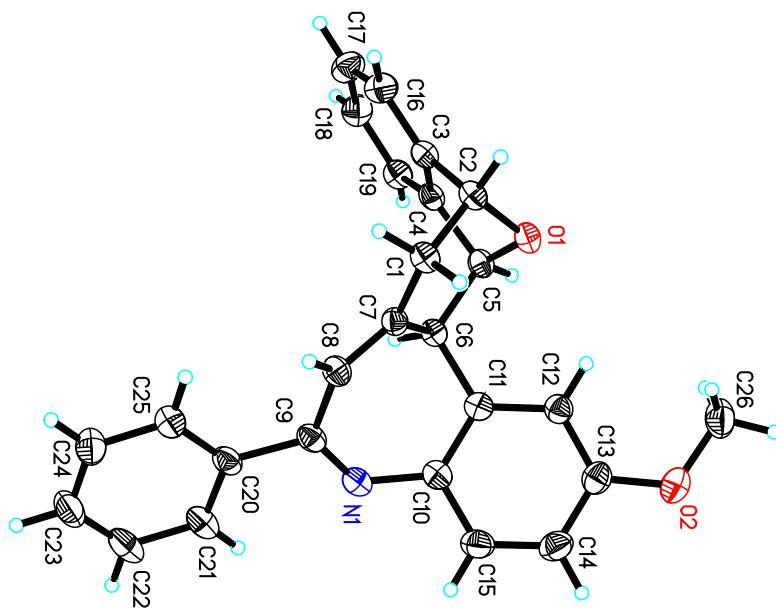


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for cd212154.

|                                 |                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Identification code             | cd212154                                                                                                                                |
| Empirical formula               | C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N O <sub>2</sub>                                                                                        |
| Formula weight                  | 379.44                                                                                                                                  |
| Temperature                     | 293(2) K                                                                                                                                |
| Wavelength                      | 0.71073 Å                                                                                                                               |
| Crystal system, space group     | Triclinic, P-1                                                                                                                          |
| Unit cell dimensions            | a = 9.7339(16) Å    alpha = 69.234(3) deg.<br>b = 10.1445(16) Å    beta = 70.764(4) deg.<br>c = 11.2108(17) Å    gamma = 78.702(4) deg. |
| Volume                          | 973.4(3) Å <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                 |
| Z, Calculated density           | 2, 1.295 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                              |
| Absorption coefficient          | 0.082 mm <sup>-1</sup>                                                                                                                  |
| F(000)                          | 400                                                                                                                                     |
| Crystal size                    | 0.265 x 0.211 x 0.153 mm                                                                                                                |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.03 to 26.00 deg.                                                                                                                      |
| Limiting indices                | -11 ≤ h ≤ 10, -12 ≤ k ≤ 9, -13 ≤ l ≤ 12                                                                                                 |
| Reflections collected / unique  | 5912 / 3809 [R(int) = 0.0320]                                                                                                           |
| Completeness to theta = 26.00   | 99.8 %                                                                                                                                  |
| Absorption correction           | Empirical                                                                                                                               |
| Max. and min. transmission      | 1.00000 and 0.50856                                                                                                                     |
| Refinement method               | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                                                                                             |
| Data / restraints / parameters  | 3809 / 0 / 263                                                                                                                          |



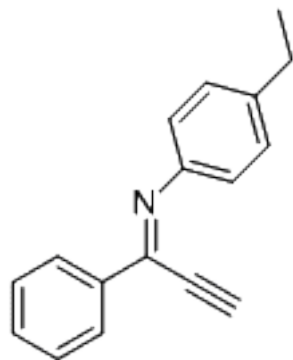
|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$             | 1.053                                 |
| Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] | $R1 = 0.0493$ , $wR2 = 0.1318$        |
| R indices (all data)                 | $R1 = 0.0612$ , $wR2 = 0.1430$        |
| Largest diff. peak and hole          | 0.242 and -0.223 e. $\text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for cd212154.  
 $U(\text{eq})$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

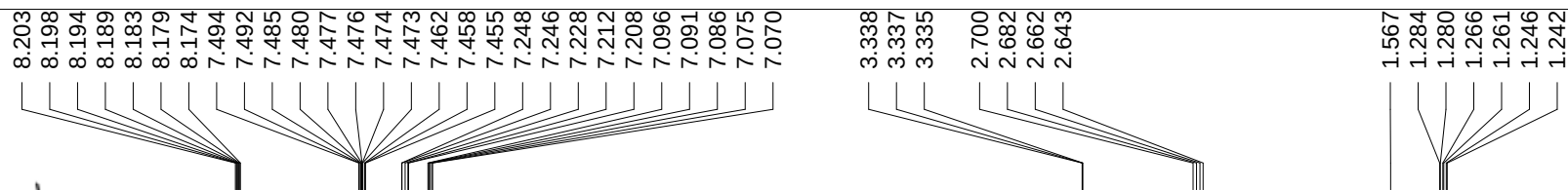
|       | x        | y       | z        | $U(\text{eq})$ |
|-------|----------|---------|----------|----------------|
| N(1)  | 3964(2)  | 2018(2) | 1472(1)  | 45(1)          |
| O(1)  | 759(1)   | 3226(1) | 5732(1)  | 43(1)          |
| O(2)  | -2021(1) | 1598(2) | 3481(1)  | 65(1)          |
| C(1)  | 2428(2)  | 4840(2) | 4072(2)  | 41(1)          |
| C(2)  | 1678(2)  | 4275(2) | 5553(2)  | 41(1)          |
| C(3)  | 2724(2)  | 3424(2) | 6342(2)  | 40(1)          |
| C(4)  | 2768(2)  | 2031(2) | 6410(1)  | 39(1)          |
| C(5)  | 1766(2)  | 1997(2) | 5646(2)  | 40(1)          |
| C(6)  | 2592(2)  | 2199(2) | 4176(1)  | 37(1)          |
| C(7)  | 3115(2)  | 3667(2) | 3471(1)  | 37(1)          |
| C(8)  | 4094(2)  | 3929(2) | 2279(2)  | 41(1)          |
| C(9)  | 4693(2)  | 2927(2) | 1525(2)  | 41(1)          |
| C(10) | 2466(2)  | 1891(2) | 2106(2)  | 43(1)          |
| C(11) | 1712(2)  | 2007(2) | 3370(2)  | 40(1)          |
| C(12) | 202(2)   | 1915(2) | 3846(2)  | 43(1)          |
| C(13) | -542(2)  | 1684(2) | 3094(2)  | 49(1)          |
| C(14) | 213(2)   | 1487(2) | 1875(2)  | 57(1)          |
| C(15) | 1693(2)  | 1576(2) | 1402(2)  | 54(1)          |
| C(16) | 3541(2)  | 3803(2) | 6943(2)  | 51(1)          |
| C(17) | 4385(2)  | 2740(2) | 7646(2)  | 57(1)          |
| C(18) | 4423(2)  | 1357(2) | 7717(2)  | 54(1)          |
| C(19) | 3615(2)  | 975(2)  | 7094(2)  | 46(1)          |
| C(20) | 6223(2)  | 3041(2) | 643(2)   | 45(1)          |
| C(21) | 6837(2)  | 2137(2) | -120(2)  | 55(1)          |
| C(22) | 8234(2)  | 2263(2) | -968(2)  | 67(1)          |
| C(23) | 9043(2)  | 3291(3) | -1089(2) | 69(1)          |
| C(24) | 8454(2)  | 4203(3) | -356(2)  | 68(1)          |
| C(25) | 7065(2)  | 4066(2) | 514(2)   | 58(1)          |
| C(26) | -2851(2) | 1833(2) | 4691(2)  | 69(1)          |

## 6. Reference

1. K. Sangu, K. Fuchibe and T. Akiyama, *Org. Lett.* 2004, **6**, 353.
2. G. -L. Cheng and X.-L. Cui, *Org. Lett.* 2013, **15**, 1480.



**2d**



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PPM

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USER: -- DATE: Nov 7 2012

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7225

OF1: 2801.7

PTS1d: 21676 , 32768

EX: s2pul

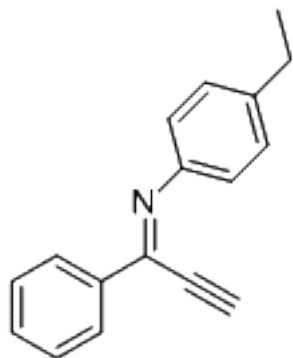
PW: 10.5 us

PD: 1.0 sec

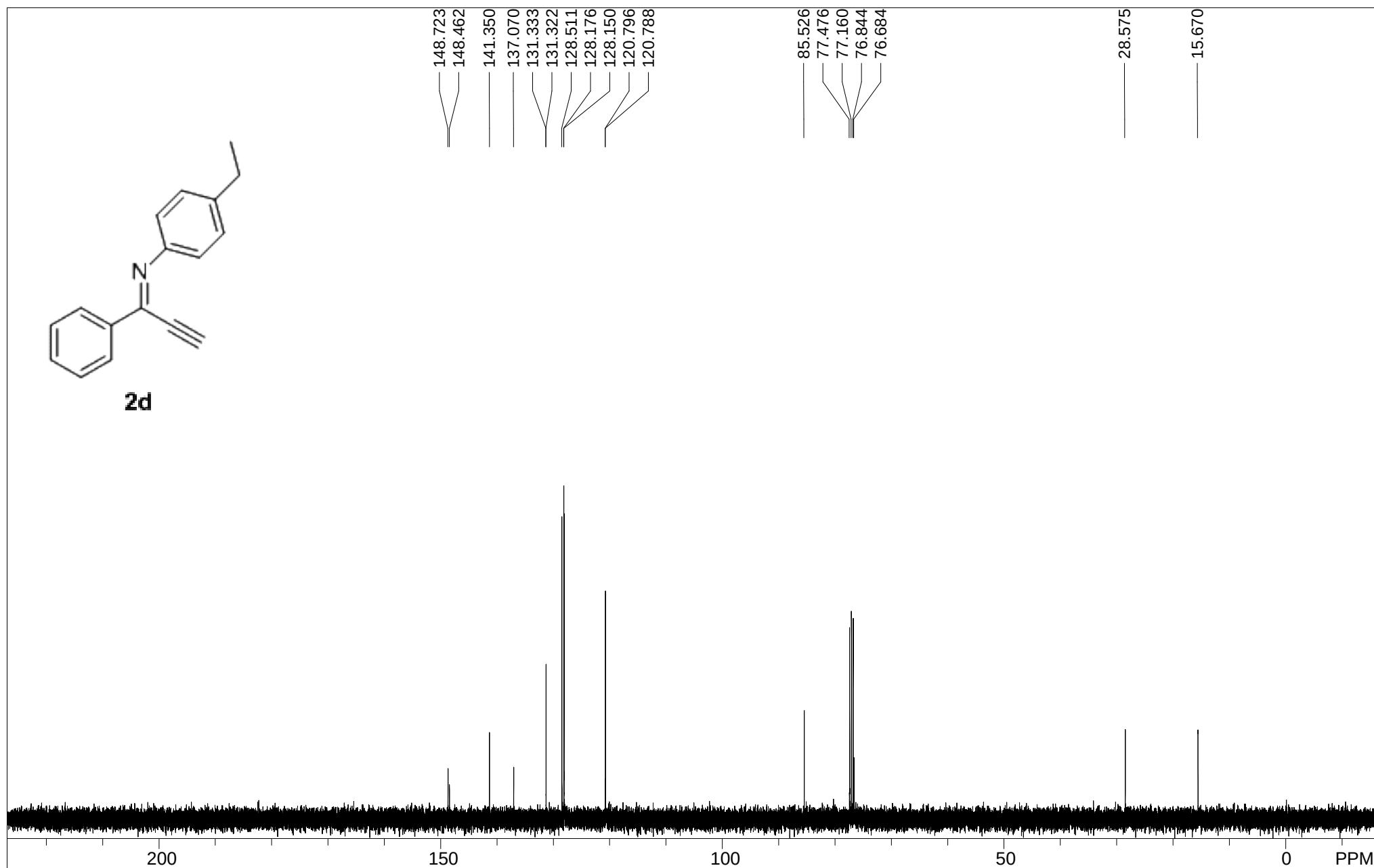
NA: 8

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-2h.fid



**2d**



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USER: -- DATE: Nov 7 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10576.2

PTS1d: 36765 , 65536

EX: s2pul

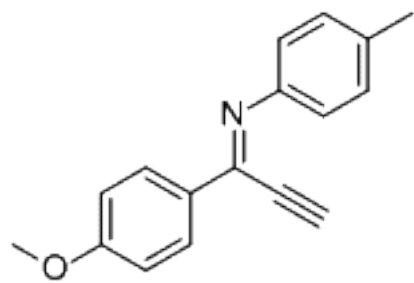
PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

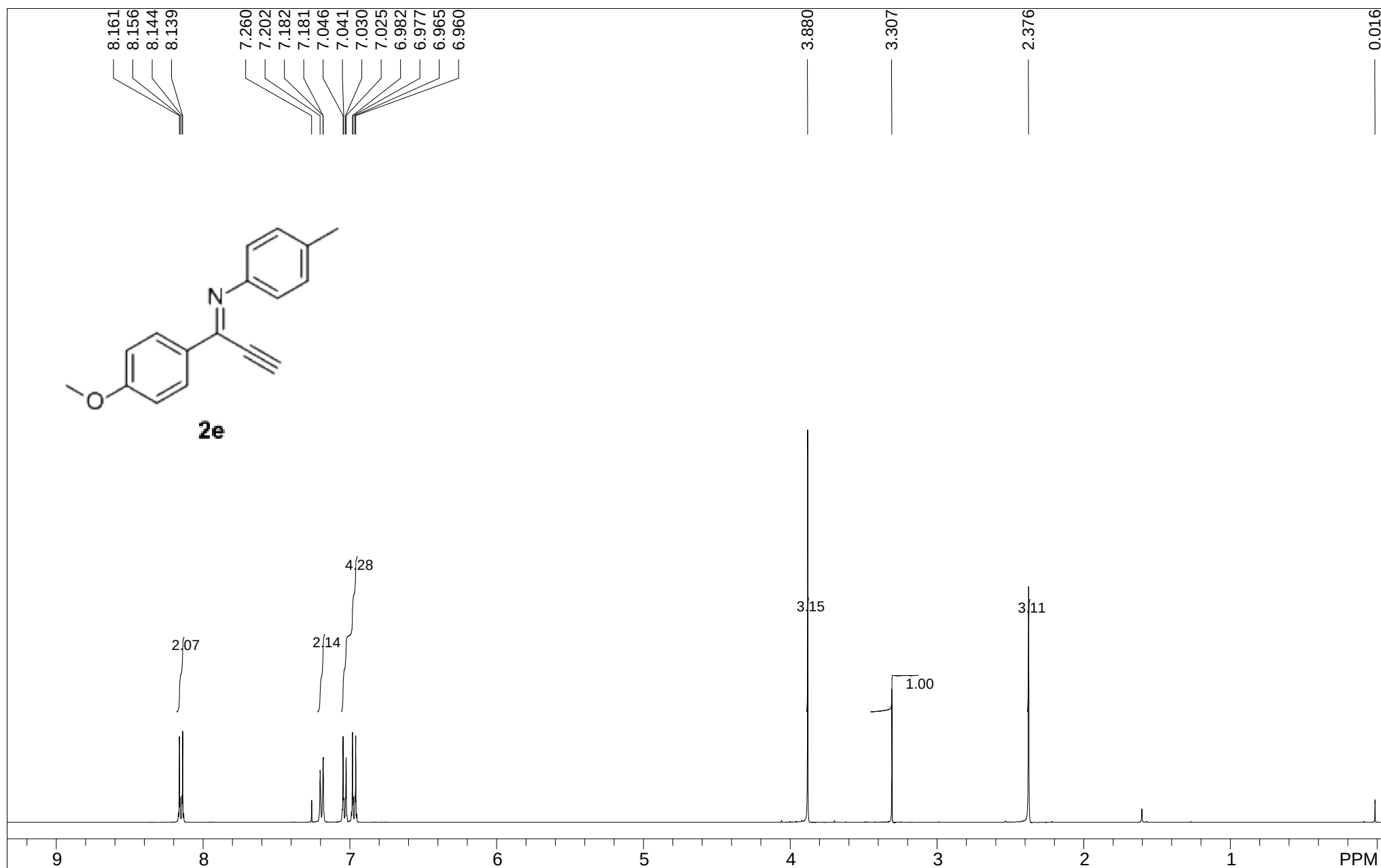
NA: 144

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-2-C.fid



**2e**



18871-66-4;blank line;blank line;blank line

USER: -- DATE: Mar 2 2013

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7225

OF1: 2804.9

PTS1d: 21677 , 32768

EX: s2pul

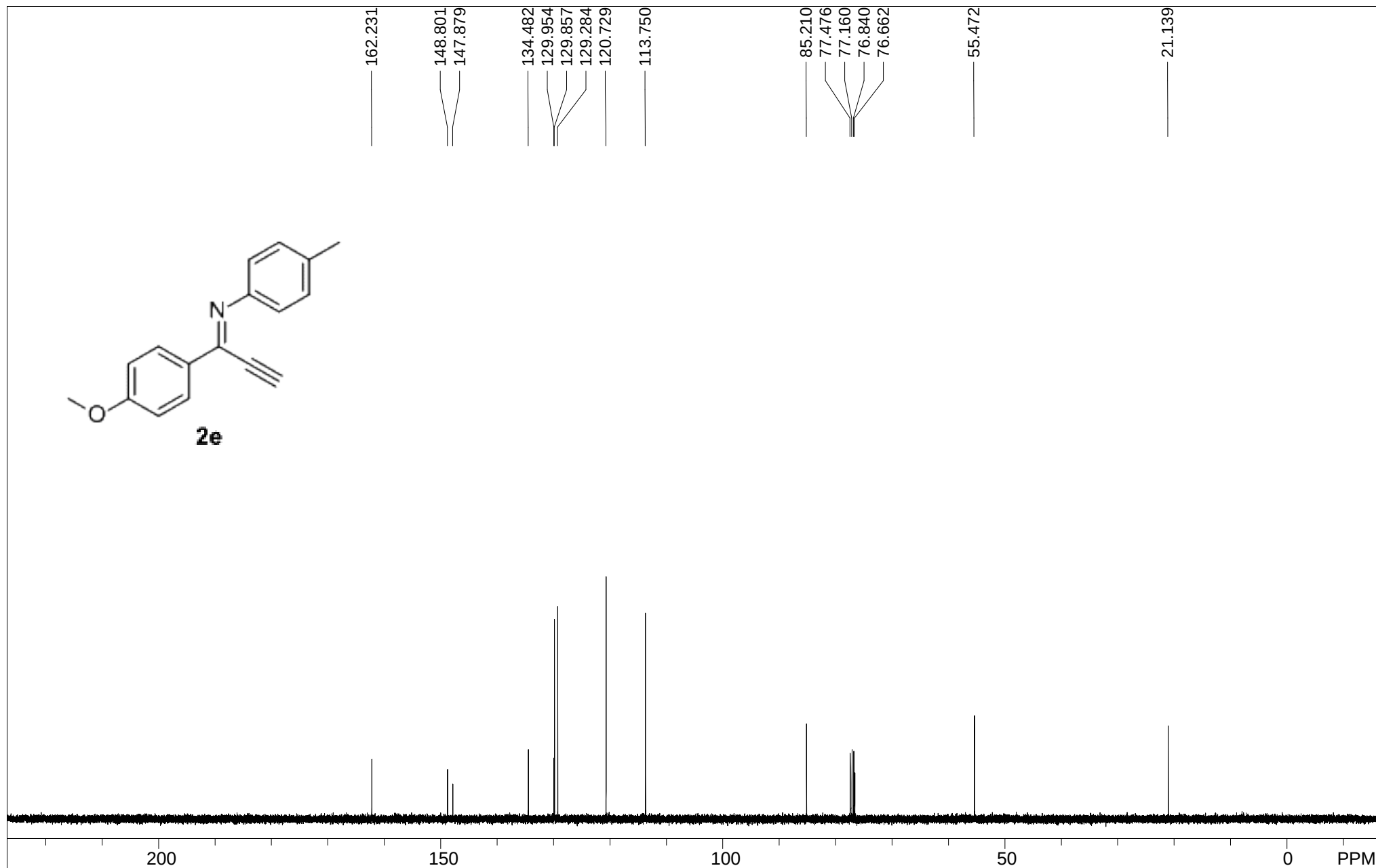
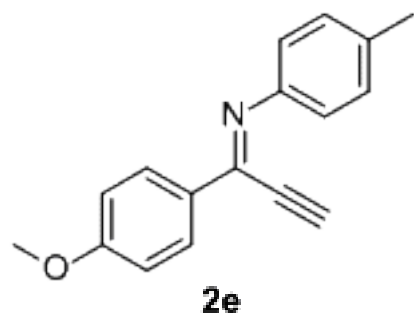
PW: 10.1 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 8

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-50--hhh.fid



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USER: -- DATE: Jun 14 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10565.4

PTS1d: 39216 , 65536

EX: s2pul

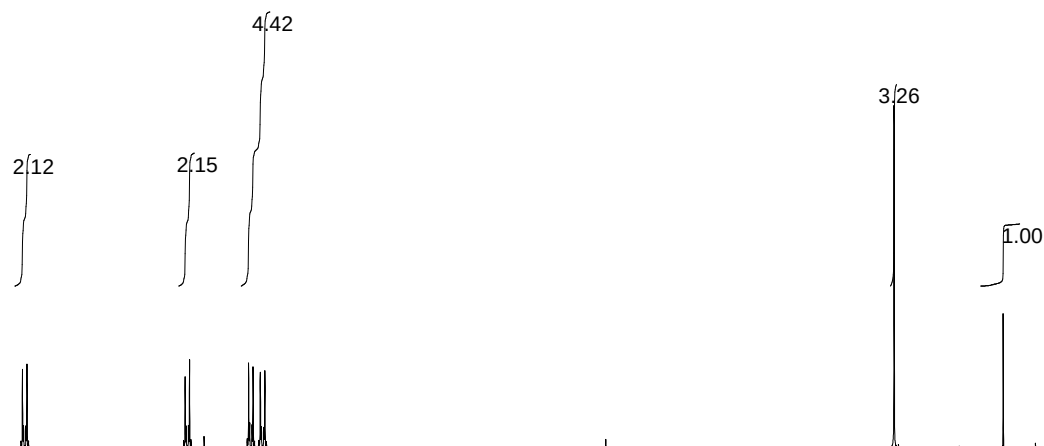
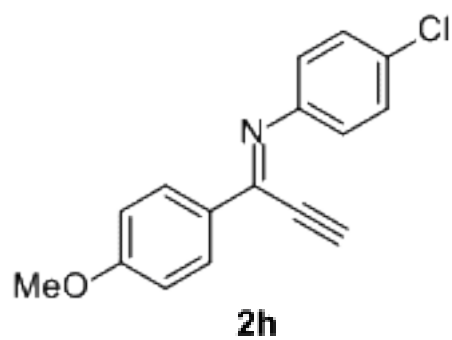
PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 40

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-50-C.fid



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USER: -- DATE: Jun 11 2012

F1: 400.031

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7022

OF1: 2699.4

PTS1d: 22091 , 32768

EX: s2pul

PW: 10.3 us

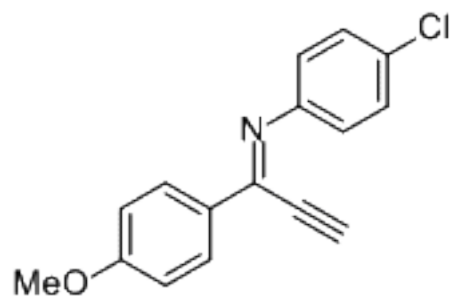
PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 8

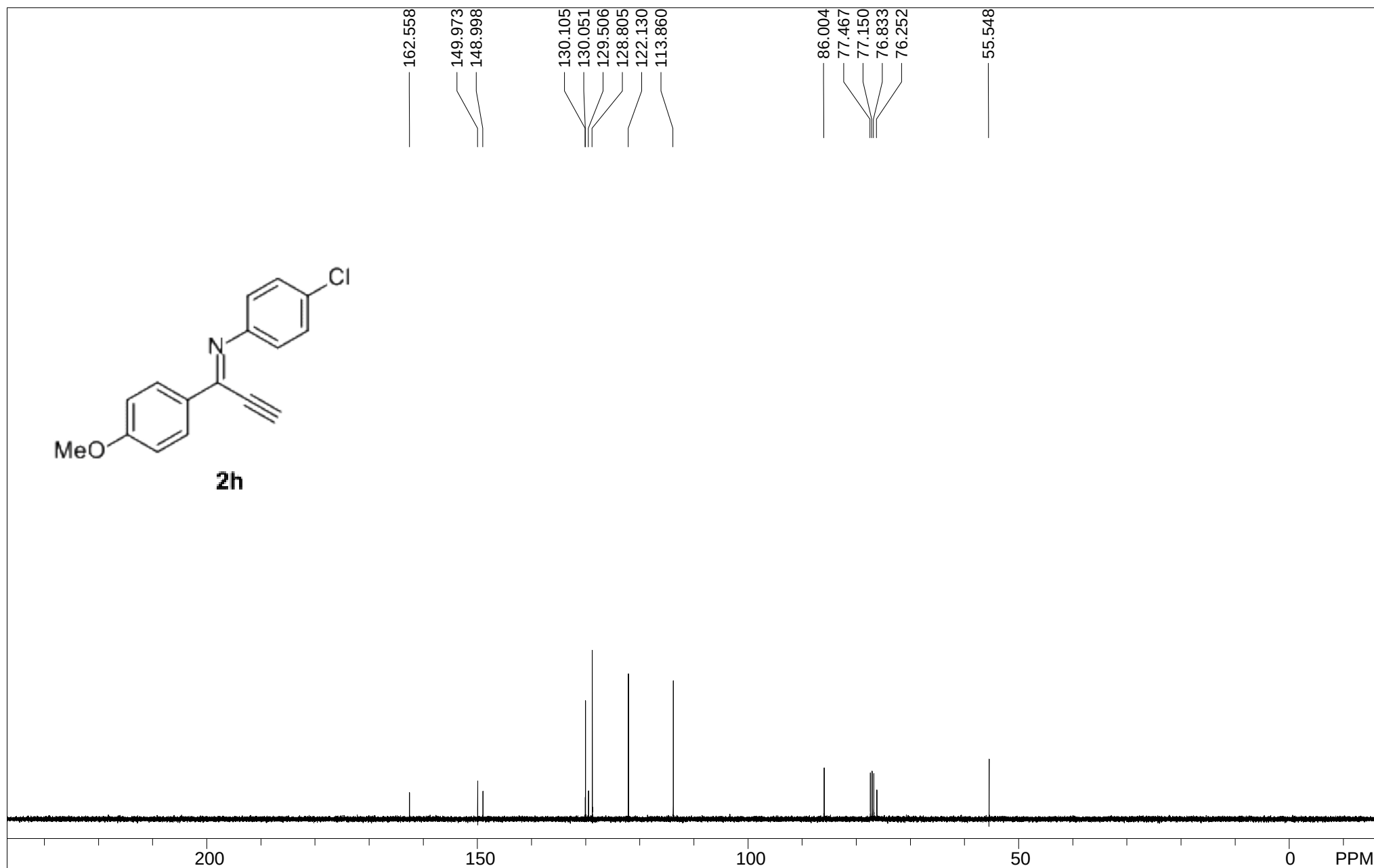
LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-41-h.fid





**2h**



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USER: -- DATE: Jun 11 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 25510

OF1: 11074.3

PTS1d: 40816 , 65536

EX: s2pul

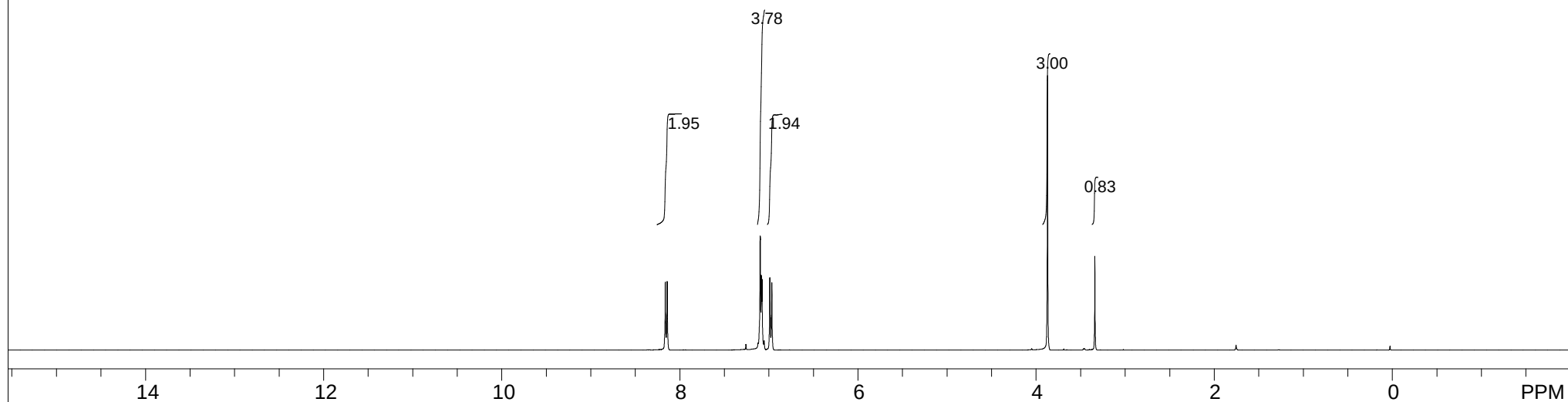
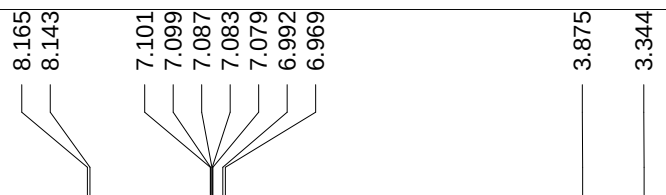
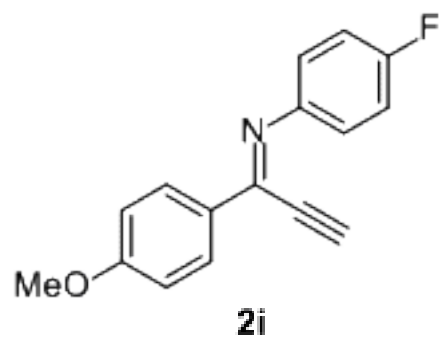
PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 48

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-41-C.fid



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USER: -- DATE: Jun 12 2012

F1: 400.031

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7022

OF1: 2706.9

PTS1d: 21068 , 32768

EX: s2pul

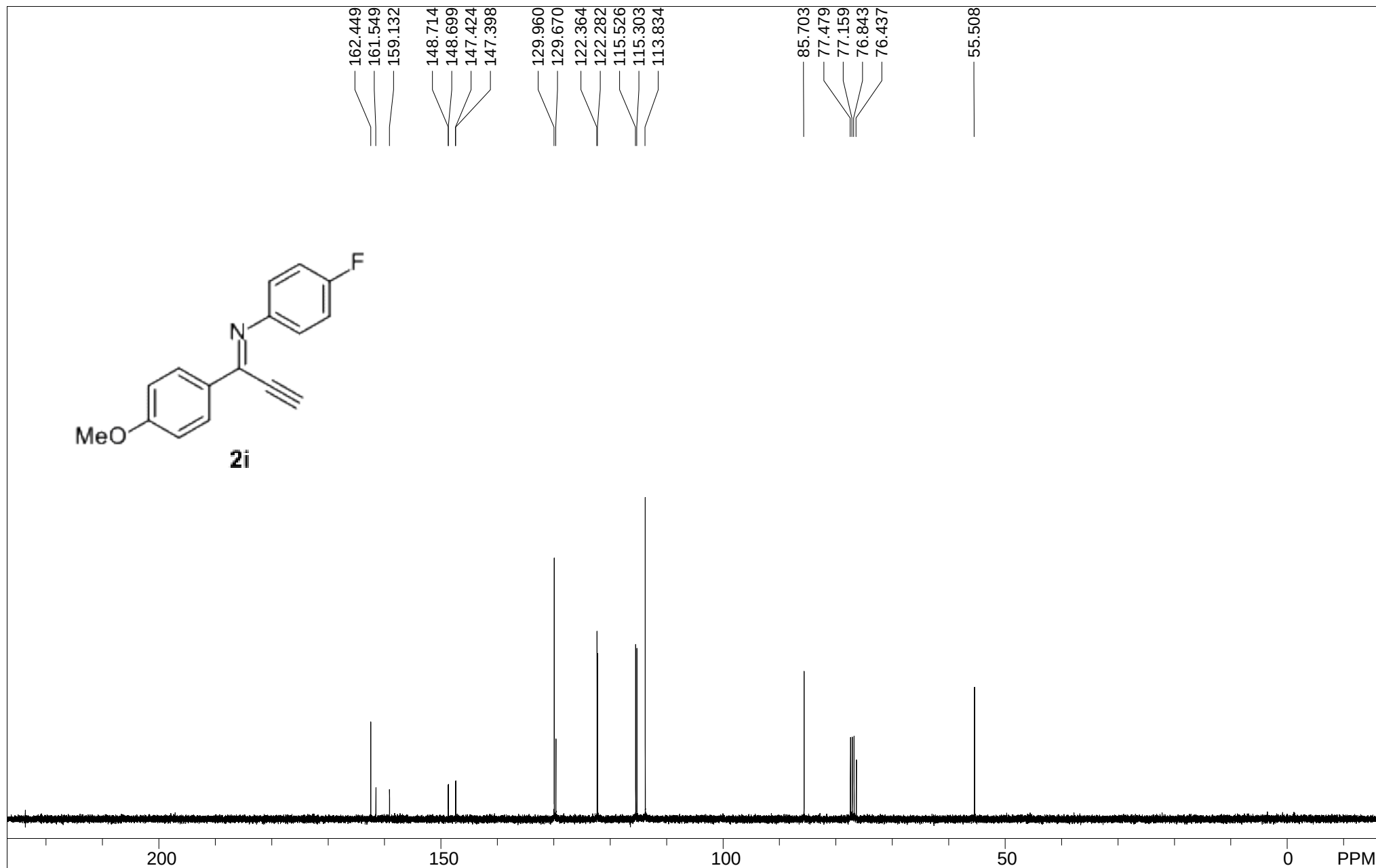
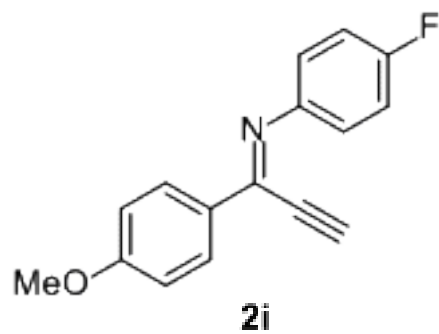
PW: 10.1 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 8

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-47-h.fid



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USER: -- DATE: Jun 13 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10570.1

PTS1d: 39216 , 65536

EX: s2pul

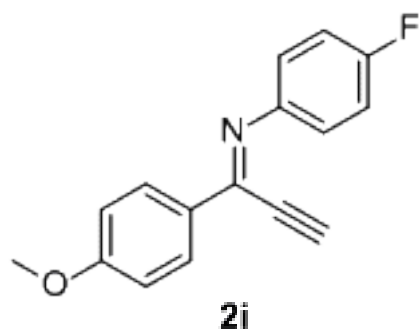
PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 180

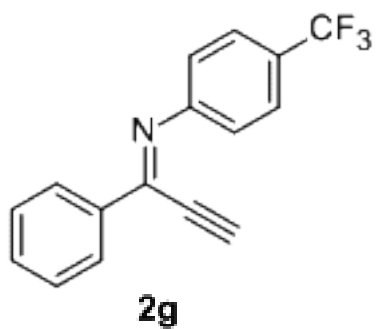
LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-47-CC.fid



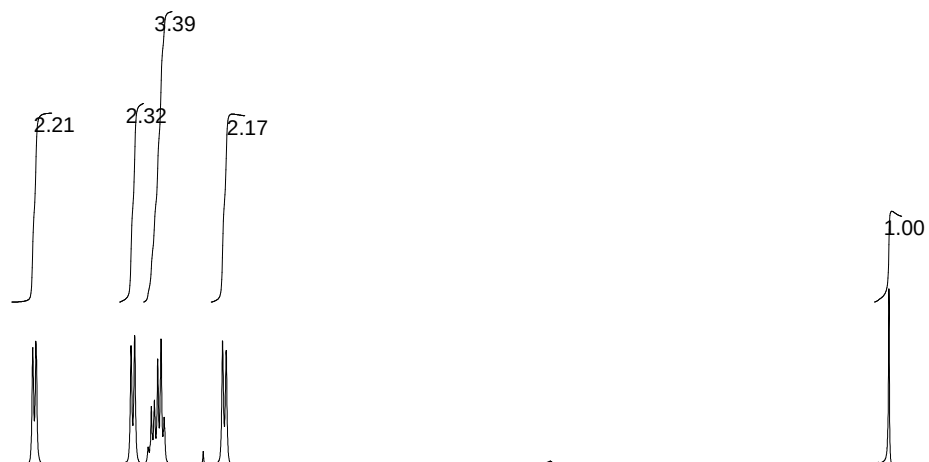
-118.618

|              |             |             |               |                        |                           |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 100          | 0           | -100        | -200          | -300                   | PPM                       |
| Std Fluorine |             |             |               |                        | USER: -- DATE: Mar 2 2013 |
| F1: 376.349  | F2: 100.597 | SW1: 192308 | OF1: -54578.5 | PTS1d: 192308 , 262144 |                           |
| EX: s2pul    | PW: 6.1 us  | PD: 3.0 sec | NA: 16        | LB: 0.0                | Nuts - \$ggc-9-47--f.fid  |



8.225  
8.208  
8.205  
7.668  
7.648  
7.572  
7.554  
7.536  
7.517  
7.499  
7.482  
7.150  
7.130

3.375



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PPM

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USER: -- DATE: Feb 28 2013

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7225

OF1: 2806.9

PTS1d: 21677 , 32768

EX: s2pul

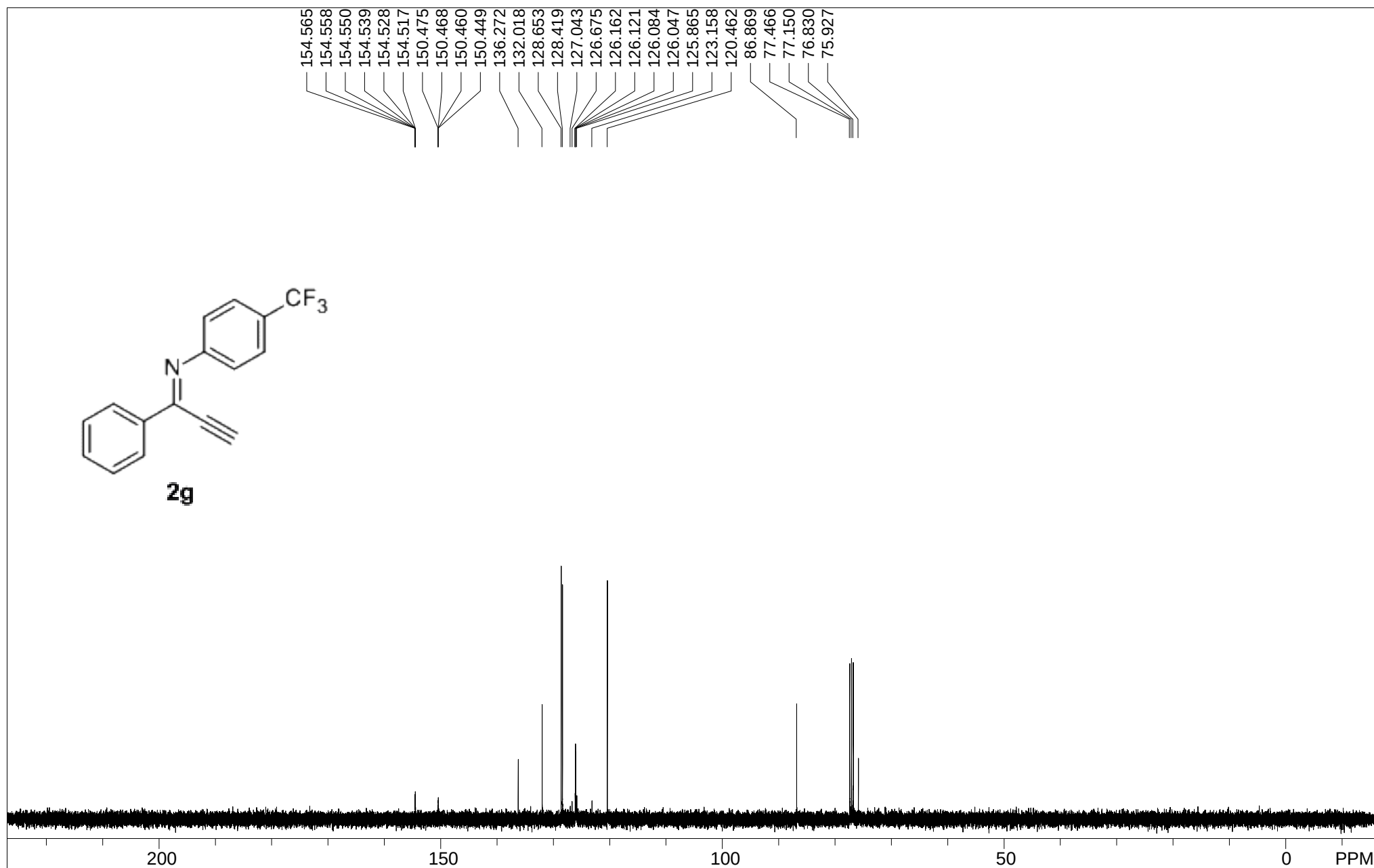
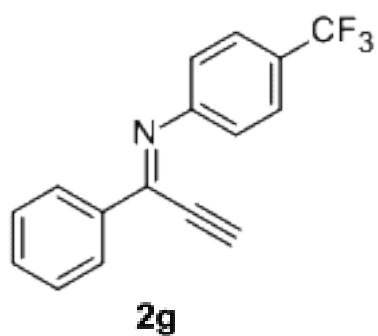
PW: 10.1 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 8

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-55---h.fid



2010573-21-23-1

USER: -- DATE: Feb 28 2013

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10576.7

PTS1d: 44118 , 65536

EX: s2pul

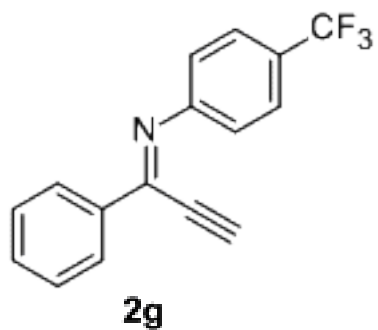
PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 80

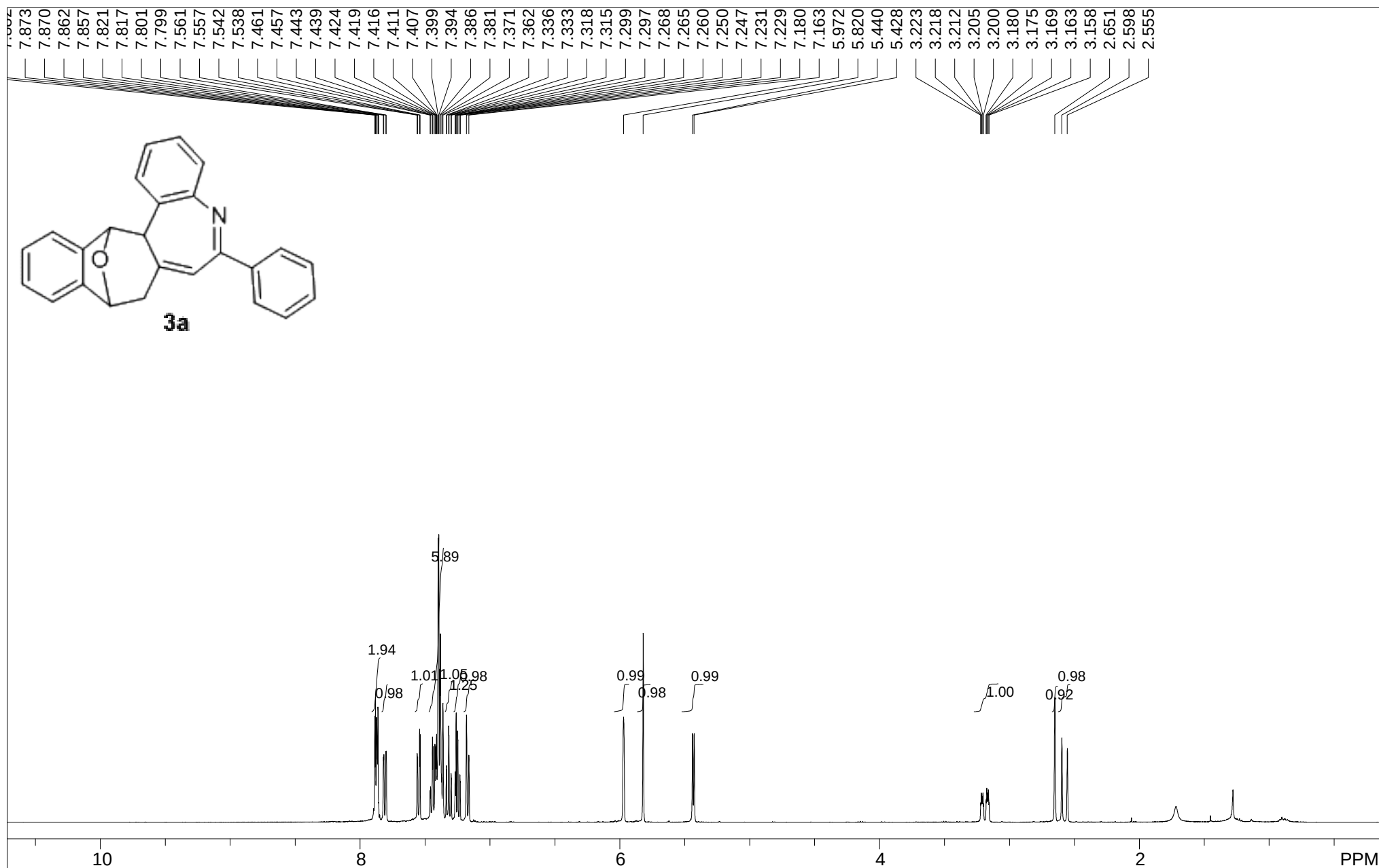
LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-55---C.fid



61.942

|              |             |             |               |                        |                            |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 100          | 0           | -100        | -200          | -300                   | PPM                        |
| Std Fluorine |             |             |               |                        | USER: -- DATE: Feb 28 2013 |
| F1: 376.349  | F2: 100.597 | SW1: 192308 | OF1: -54578.5 | PTS1d: 192308 , 262144 |                            |
| EX: s2pul    | PW: 6.1 us  | PD: 3.0 sec | NA: 4         | LB: 0.0                | Nuts - \$ggc-9-55---f.fid  |



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USER: -- DATE: Apr 29 2012

F1: 400.031

F2: 100.597

SW1: 6410

OF1: 2407.4

PTS1d: 19231 , 32768

EX: s2pul

PW: 10.3 us

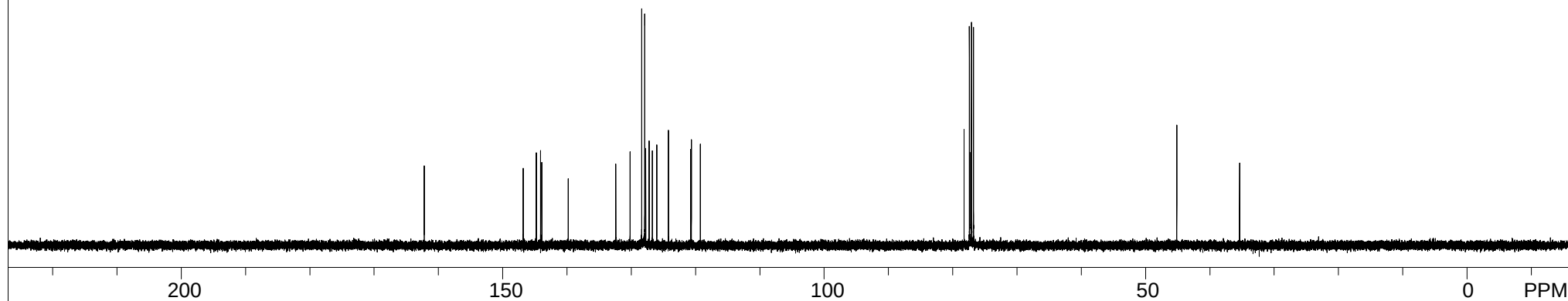
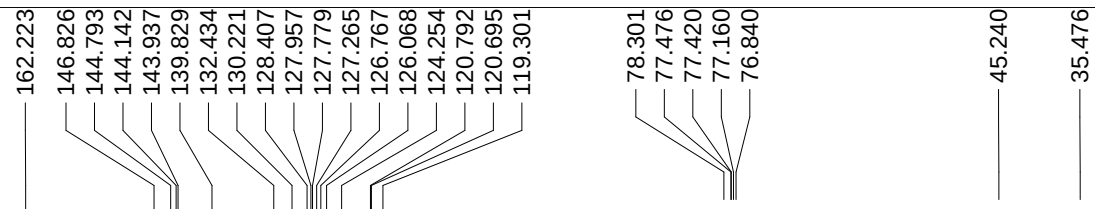
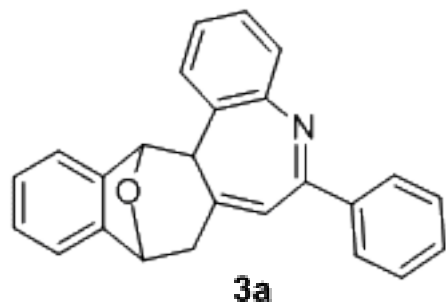
PD: 2.0 sec

NA: 24

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-8-86b---h.fid





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USER: -- DATE: Apr 29 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10573.2

PTS1d: 39216 , 65536

EX: s2pul

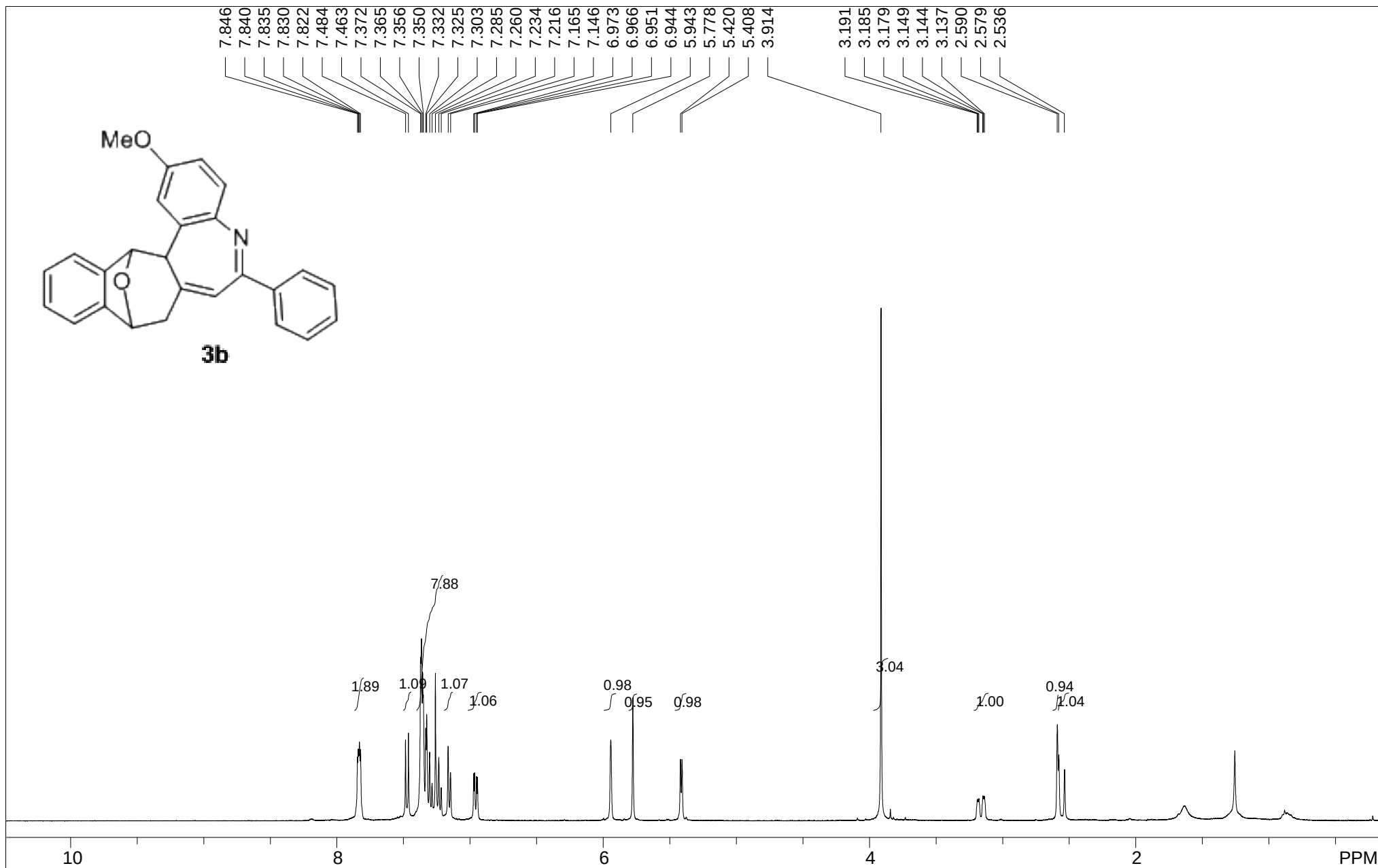
PW: 7.3 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 400

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-8-86b---C-5.fid



Std proton;blank line

USER: -- DATE: Apr 20 2012

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7143

OF1: 2767.2

PTS1d: 21429 , 32768

EX: s2pul

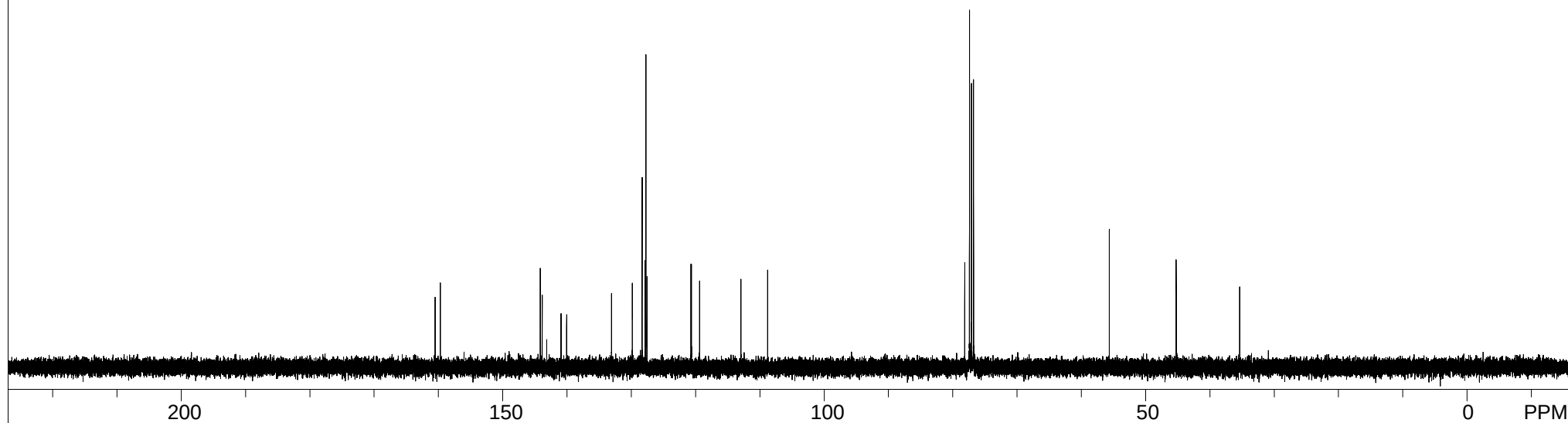
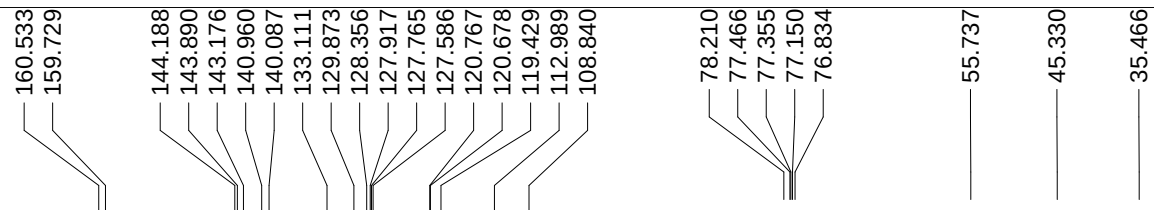
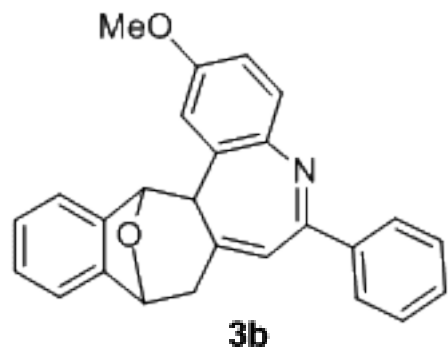
PW: 10.3 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 28

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-8-6---hhh.fid



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USER: -- DATE: Mar 2 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10573.7

PTS1d: 36765 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 7.3 us

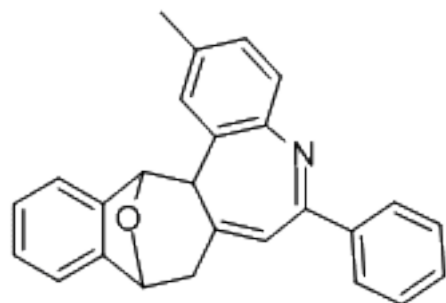
PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 160

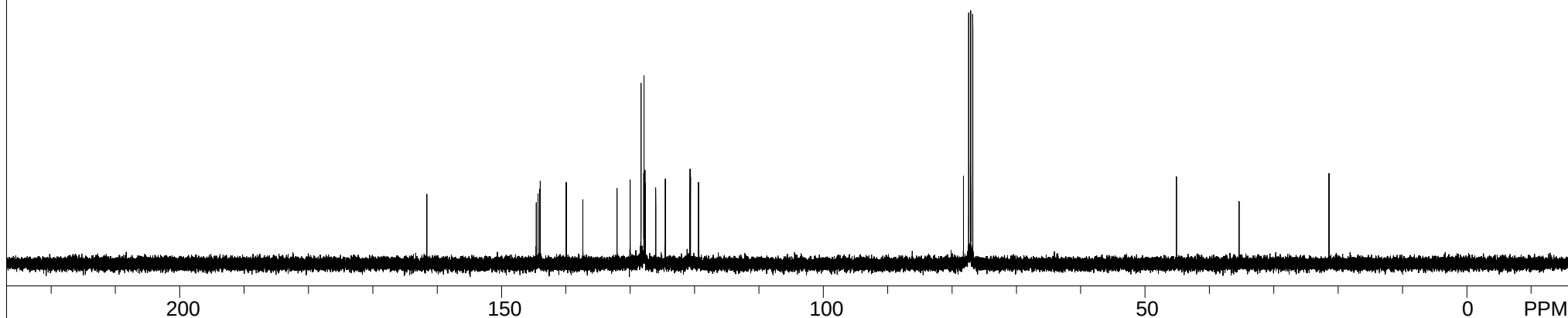
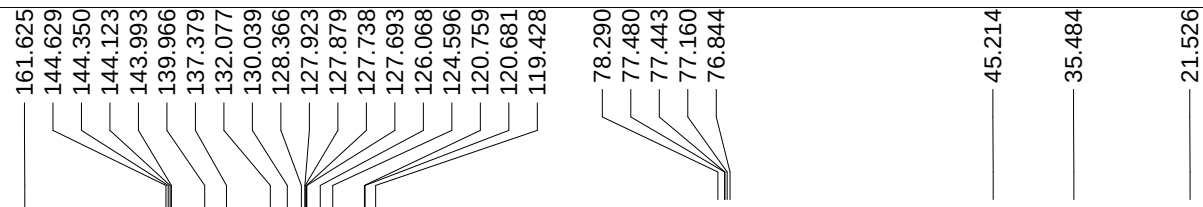
LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-8-6c-hhh.fid





**3c**



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USER: -- DATE: Sep 5 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10571.3

PTS1d: 36765 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 7.6 us

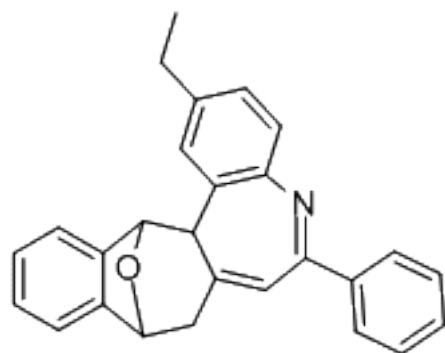
PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 300

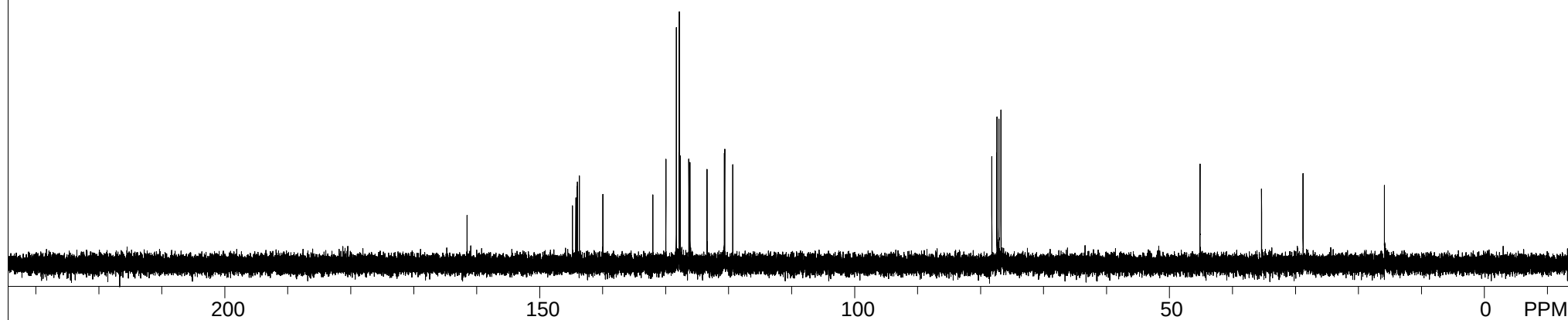
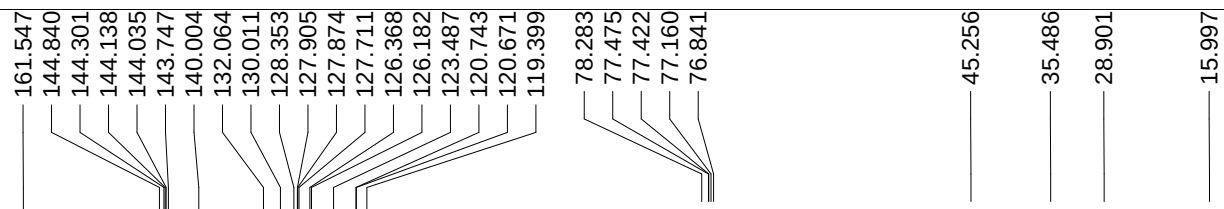
LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-10-21-C-2.fid





**3d**



phh14-1-1C-400

USER: -- DATE: Nov 14 2012

F1: 100.521

F2: 399.722

SW1: 25000

OF1: 11062.1

PTS1d: 37500 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 6.8 us

PD: 1.0 sec

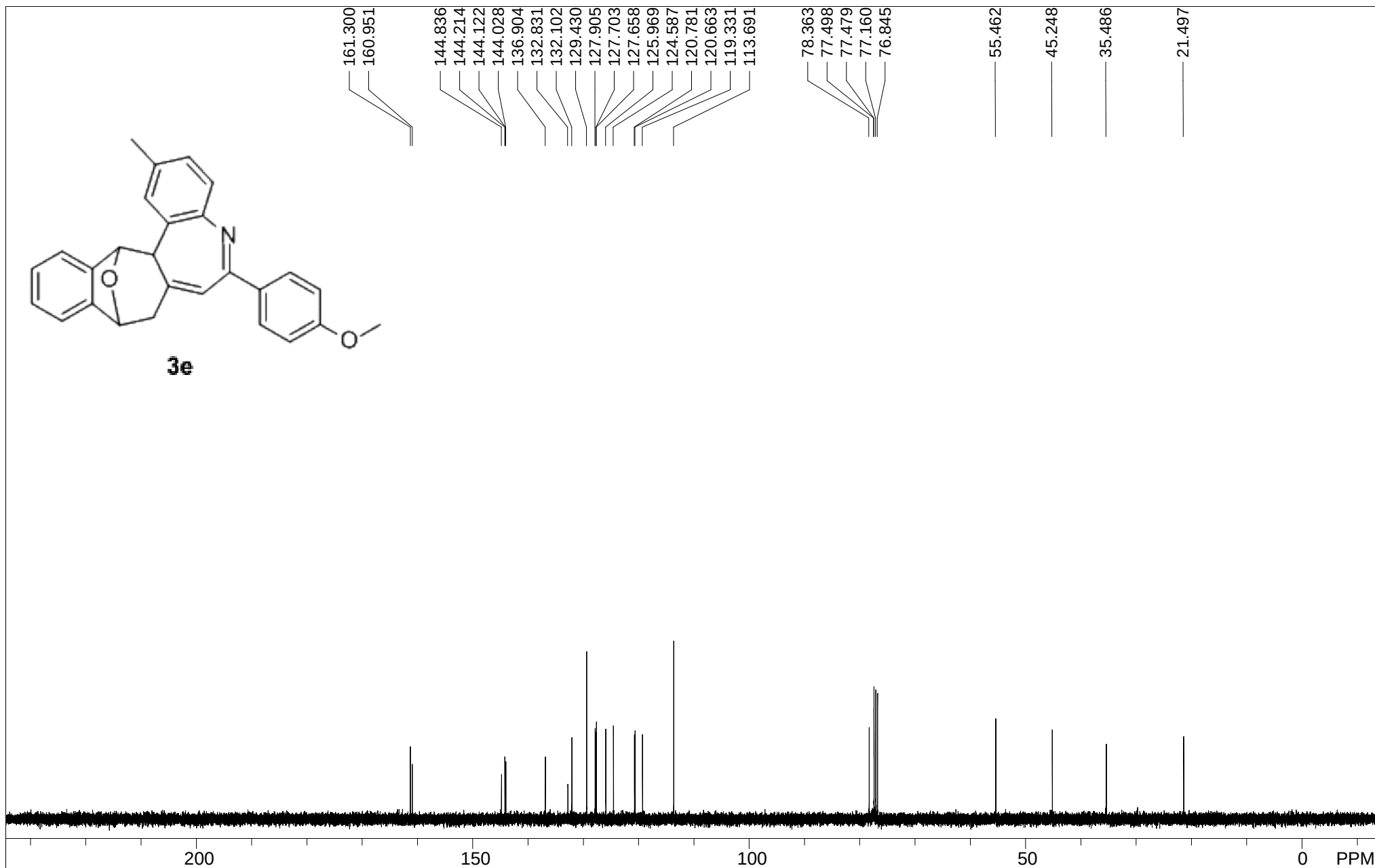
NA: 28

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-12-C-1.fid







mx-12-20-p-C400

USER: -- DATE: Aug 18 2012

F1: 100.521

F2: 399.722

SW1: 25000

OF1: 11068.6

PTS1d: 37500 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 6.8 us

PD: 1.0 sec

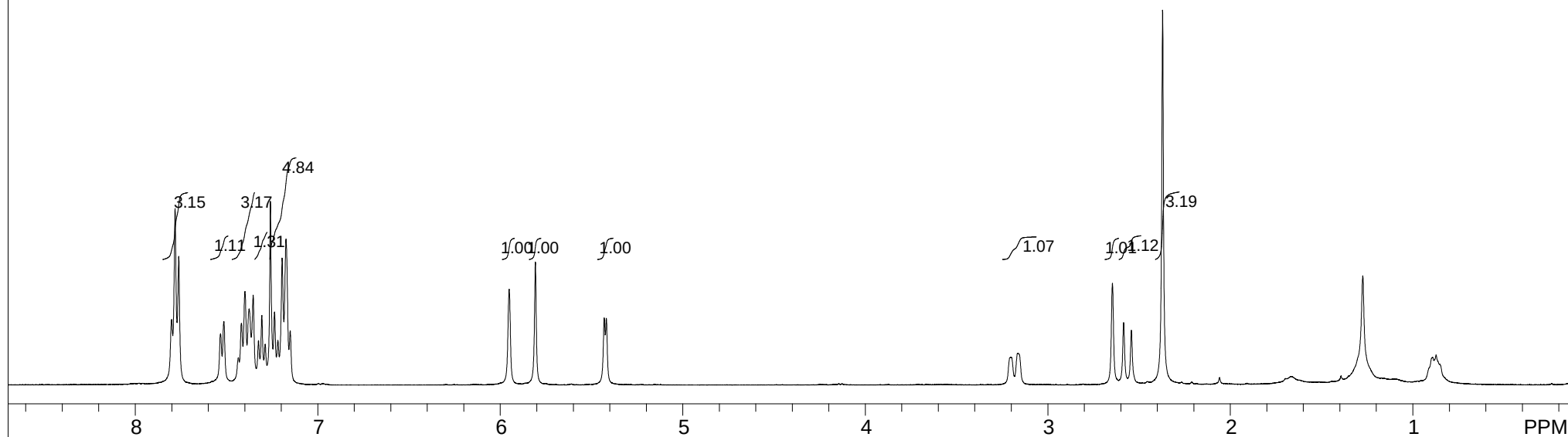
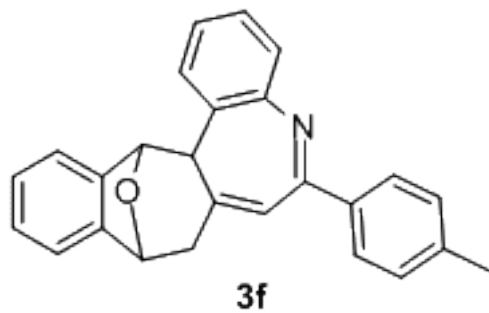
NA: 108

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-91---C.fid

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7.533  
7.515  
7.435  
7.418  
7.399  
7.377  
7.354  
7.325  
7.306  
7.288  
7.260  
7.237  
7.219  
7.196  
7.174  
7.151  
5.952  
5.808  
5.431  
5.419

3.208  
3.202  
3.201  
3.199  
3.161  
2.646  
2.585  
2.542  
2.371



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USER: -- DATE: Nov 28 2013

F1: 399.723

F2: 100.519

SW1: 7184

OF1: 2798.5

PTS1d: 21552 , 32768

EX: s2pul

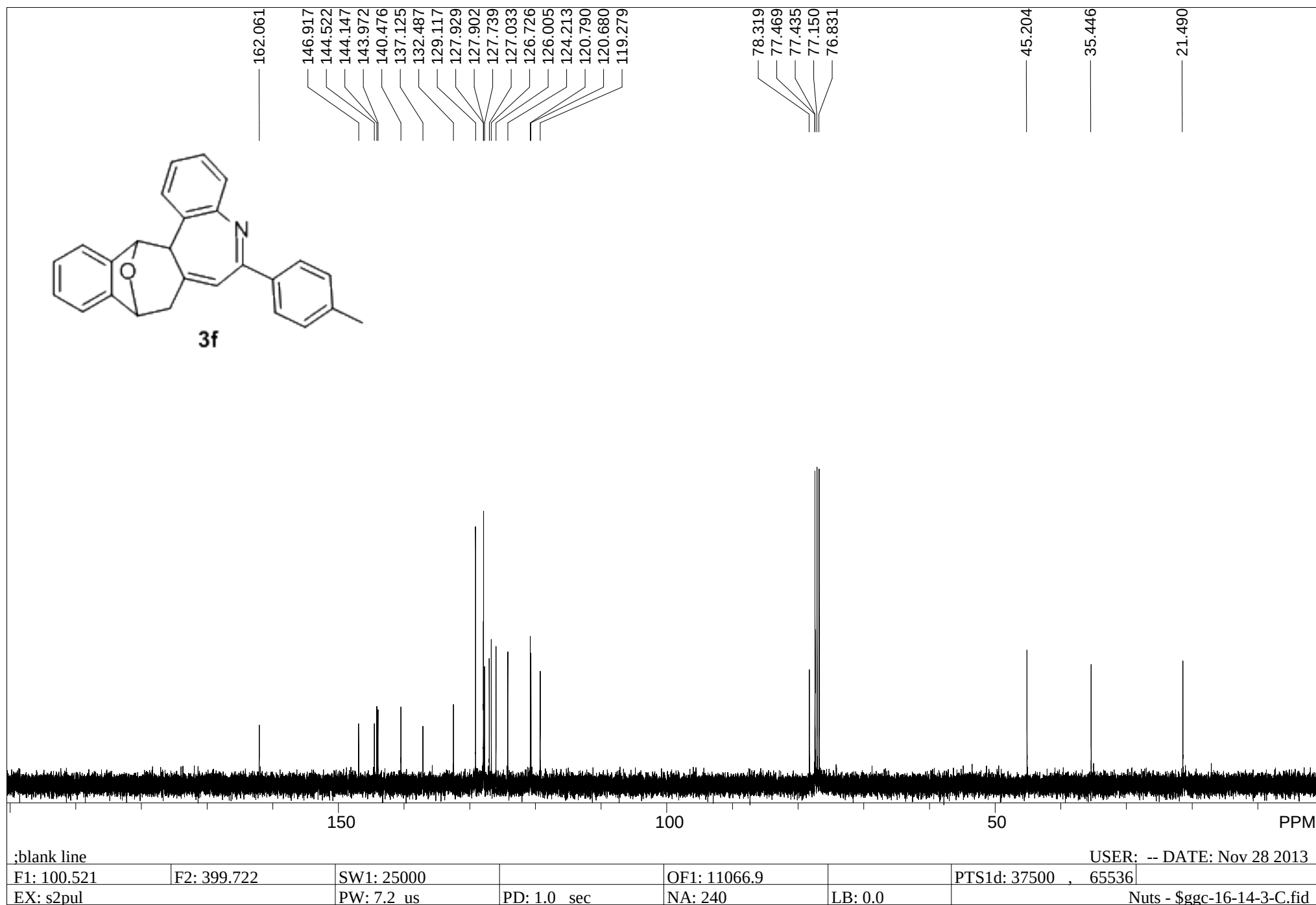
PW: 6.3 us

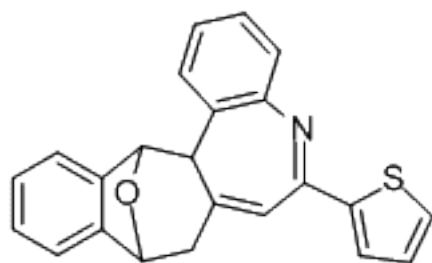
PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 8

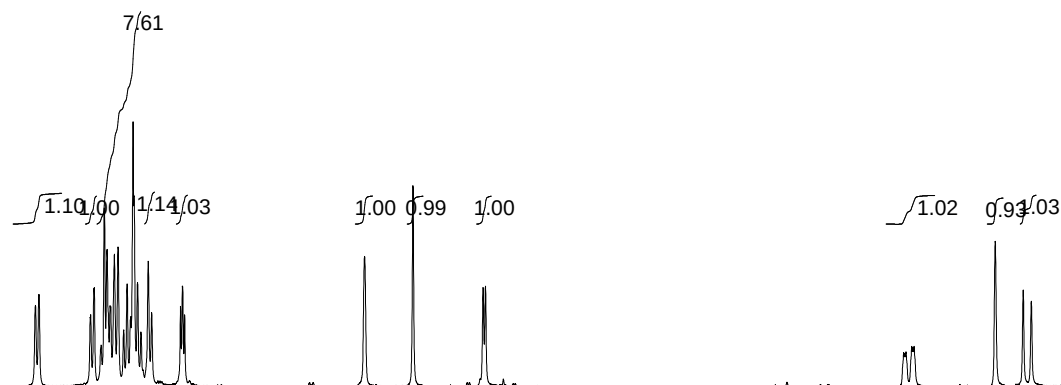
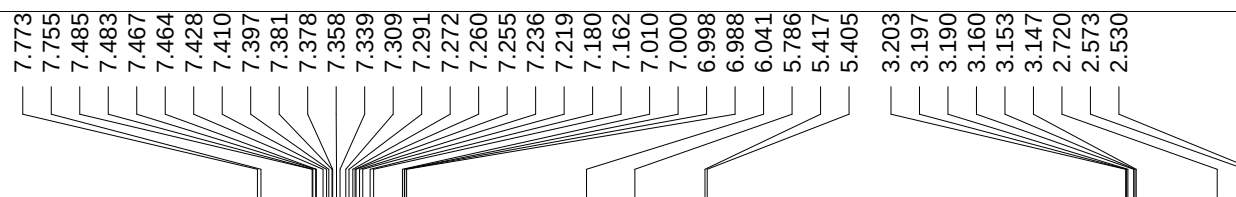
LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-16-14--4-h.fid





**3g**



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USER: -- DATE: Nov 28 2013

F1: 399.723

F2: 100.519

SW1: 7184

OF1: 2798.4

PTS1d: 21552 , 32768

EX: s2pul

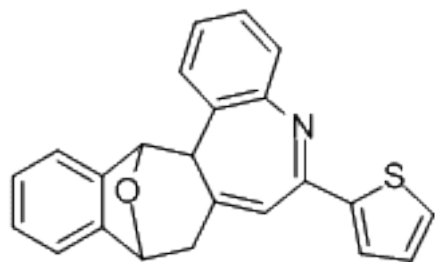
PW: 6.3 us

PD: 1.0 sec

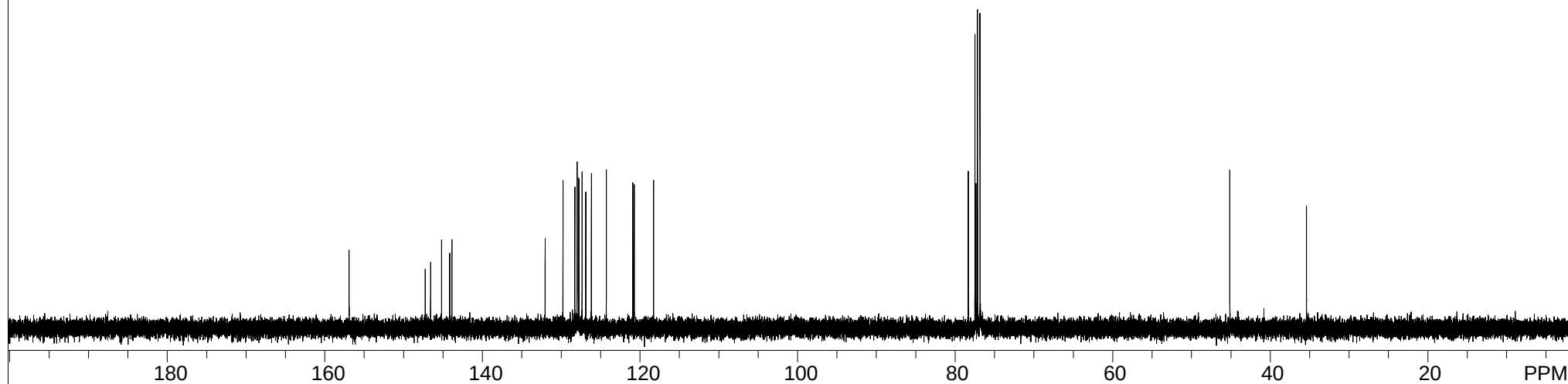
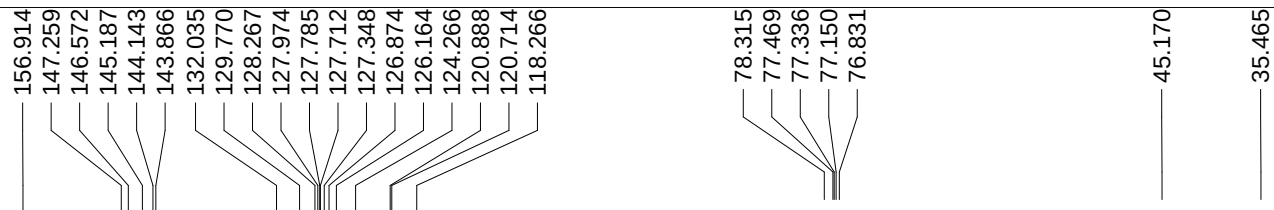
NA: 12

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-16-15---4-h.fid



**3g**



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USER: -- DATE: Nov 28 2013

F1: 100.521

F2: 399.722

SW1: 25000

OF1: 11067.6

PTS1d: 37500 , 65536

EX: s2pul

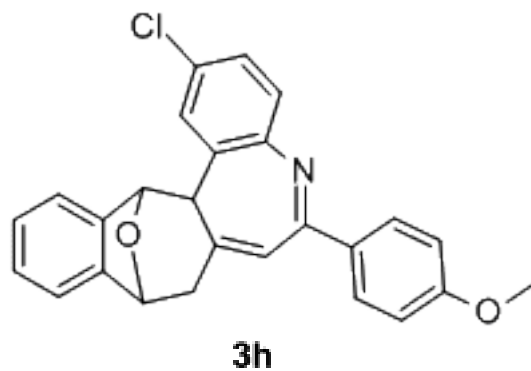
PW: 7.2 us

PD: 1.0 sec

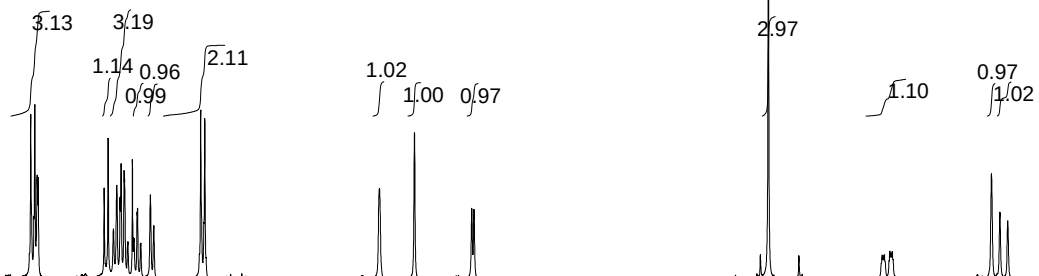
NA: 196

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-16-15-3-C.fid



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7.787  
7.775  
7.770  
7.742  
7.391  
7.362  
7.344  
7.326  
7.321  
7.305  
7.302  
7.286  
7.284  
7.260  
7.253  
7.250  
7.234  
7.232  
7.216  
7.214  
7.162  
7.144  
6.890  
6.868  
5.923  
5.734  
5.424  
5.412  
3.820  
3.205  
3.198  
3.192  
3.188  
3.162  
3.156  
3.150  
3.145  
2.613  
2.568  
2.525



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PPM

18871-66-4;blank line;blank line;blank line

USER: -- DATE: Feb 27 2013

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7225

OF1: 2806.7

PTS1d: 21677 , 32768

EX: s2pul

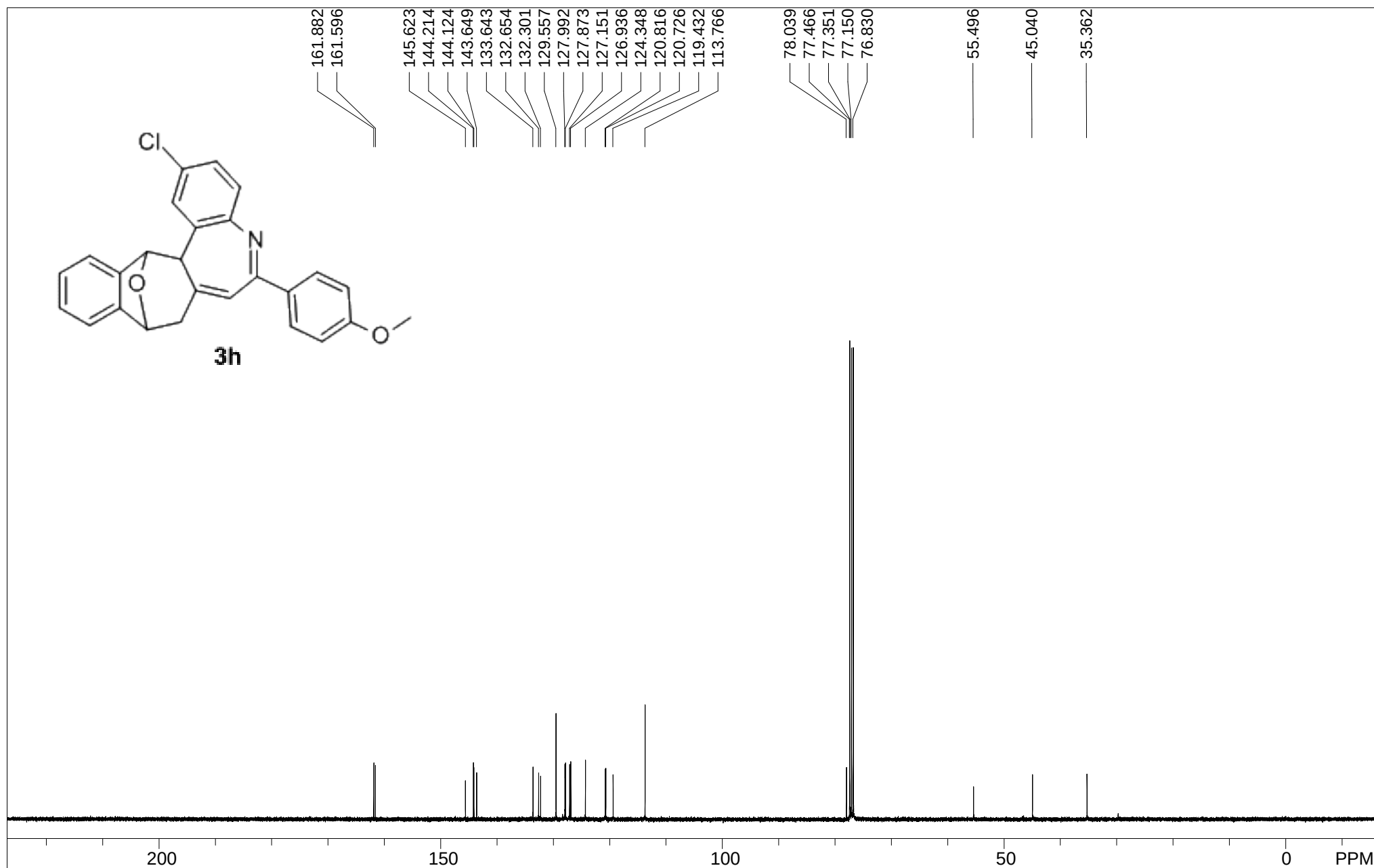
PW: 10.1 us

PD: 1.0 sec

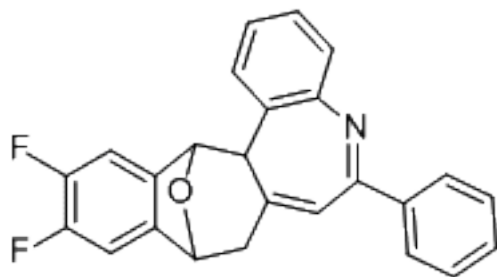
NA: 12

LB: 0.0

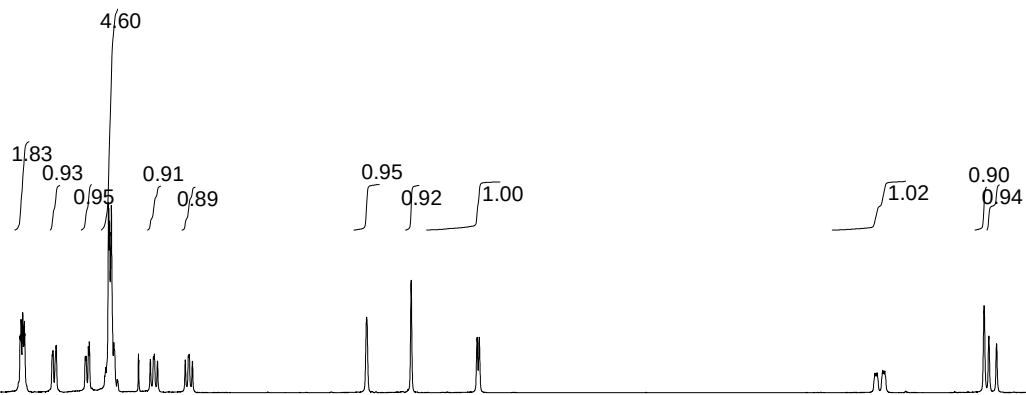
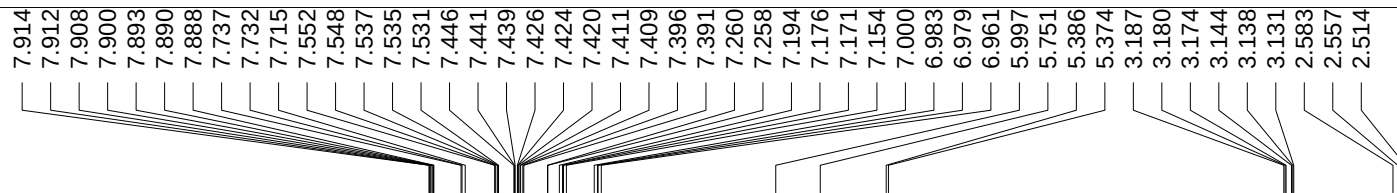
Nuts - \$ggc-11-74--h.fid



|                 |             |             |           |              |                            |  |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------------|--|
| 2010573-21-23-1 |             |             |           |              | USER: -- DATE: Feb 27 2013 |  |
| F1: 100.598     | F2: 400.031 | SW1: 24510  |           | OF1: 10576.7 | PTS1d: 44118 , 65536       |  |
| EX: s2pul       | PW: 7.6 us  | PD: 1.0 sec | NA: 12780 | LB: 0.0      | Nuts - \$ggc-11-74-C-3.fid |  |



**3i**



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PPM

pP3239-1;blank line

USER: -- DATE: Dec 12 2012

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7225

OF1: 2806.9

PTS1d: 21676 , 32768

EX: s2pul

PW: 10.5 us

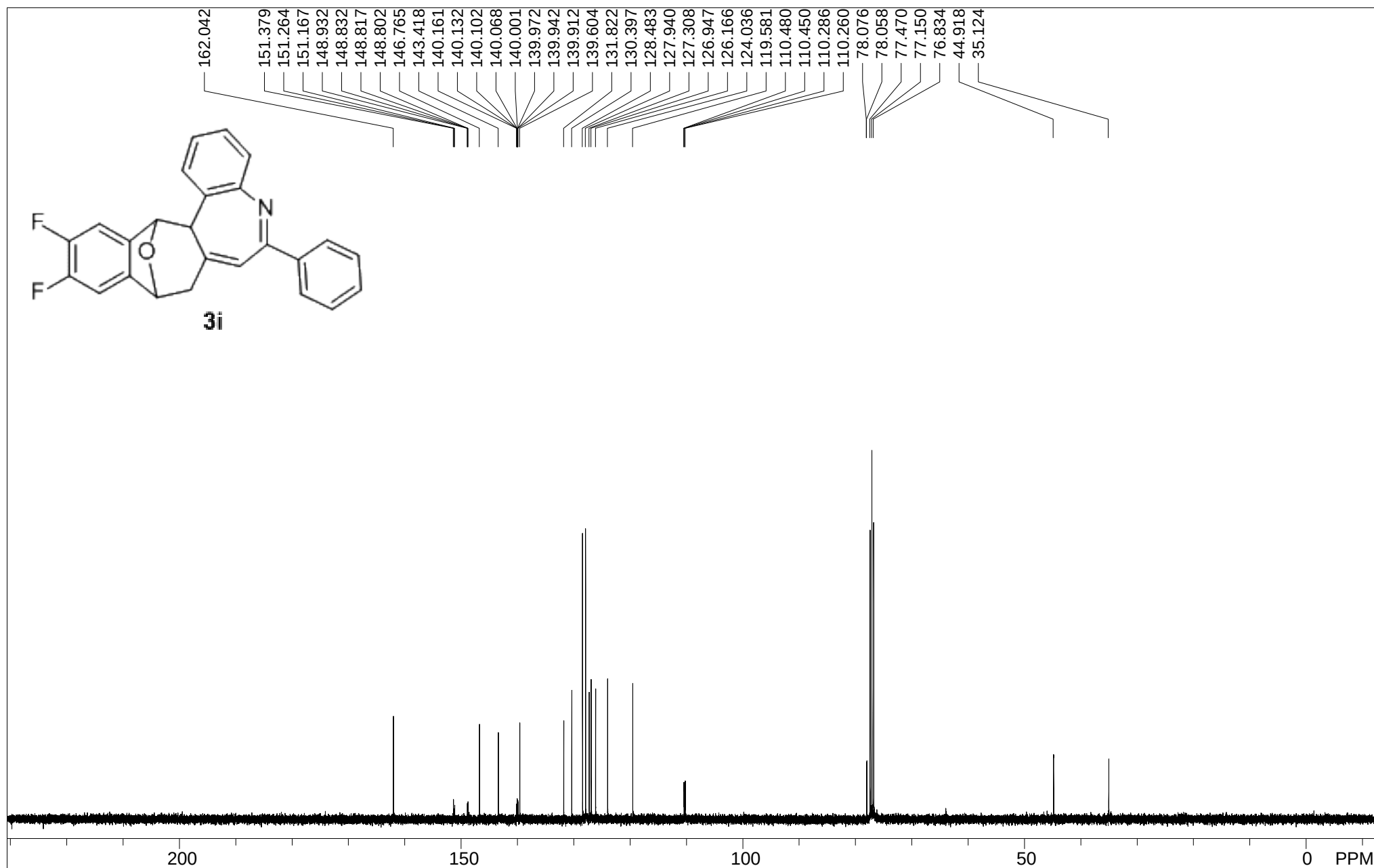
PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 8

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-23-5-h.fid





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USER: -- DATE: Dec 12 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.032

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10941.4

PTS1d: 36765 , 65536

EX: s2pul

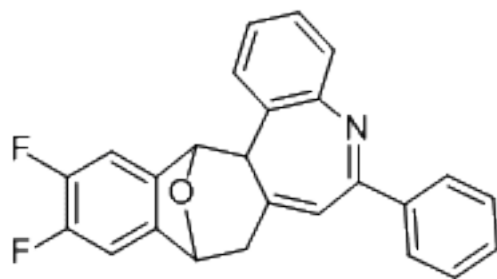
PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

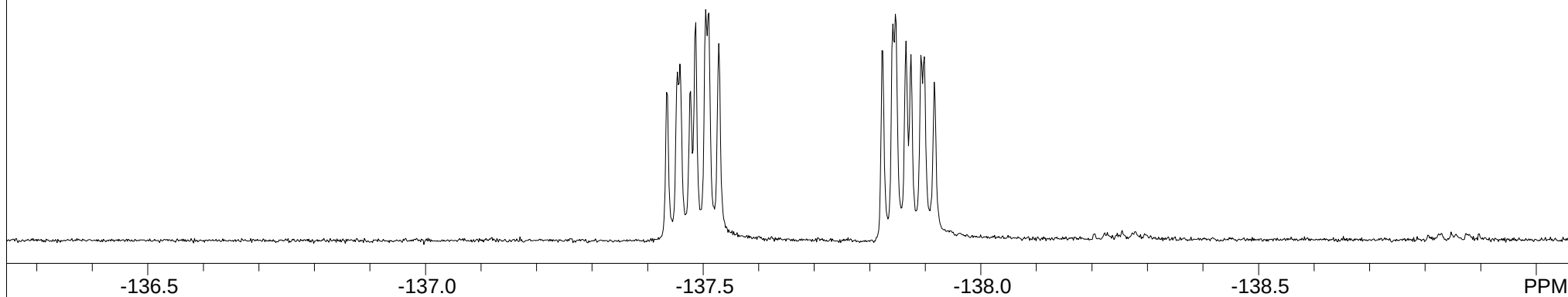
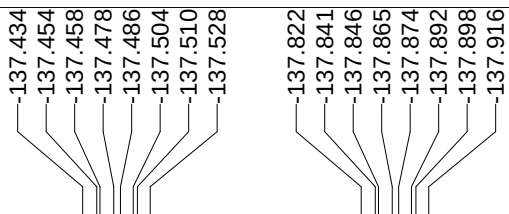
NA: 844

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-23-5-C-2.fid



**3i**



STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

USER: -- DATE: Nov 24 2012

F1: 376.074

F2: 100.519

SW1: 147059

OF1: -38589.2

PTS1d: 147059 , 262144

EX: s2pul

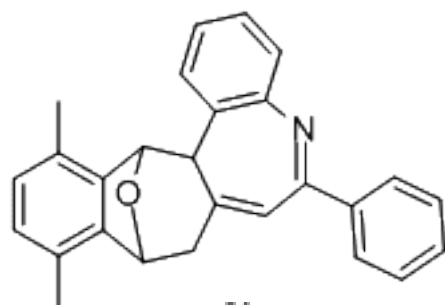
PW: 5.9 us

PD: 3.0 sec

NA: 8

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-23-f.fid



**3j**

7.932  
7.927  
7.918  
7.909  
7.837  
7.818  
7.561  
7.542  
7.468  
7.453  
7.450  
7.434  
7.431  
7.412  
7.406  
7.397  
7.384  
7.260  
7.008  
6.990  
6.941  
6.921  
6.007  
5.838  
5.437  
5.425

3.203  
3.198  
3.191  
3.161  
3.154  
3.149  
2.598  
2.590  
2.547  
2.352  
2.112

5.16  
1.98  
1.06  
1.05  
1.02  
1.01  
1.04  
1.03  
1.00  
1.03  
0.90  
1.08  
2.98  
3.02

9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 PPM

mx-12-18-p-h

USER: -- DATE: Aug 19 2012

F1: 399.722

F2: 100.519

SW1: 6410

OF1: 2399.3

PTS1d: 16384 , 16384

EX: s2pul

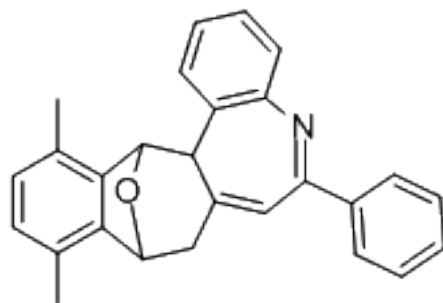
PW: 7.0 us

PD: 1.0 sec

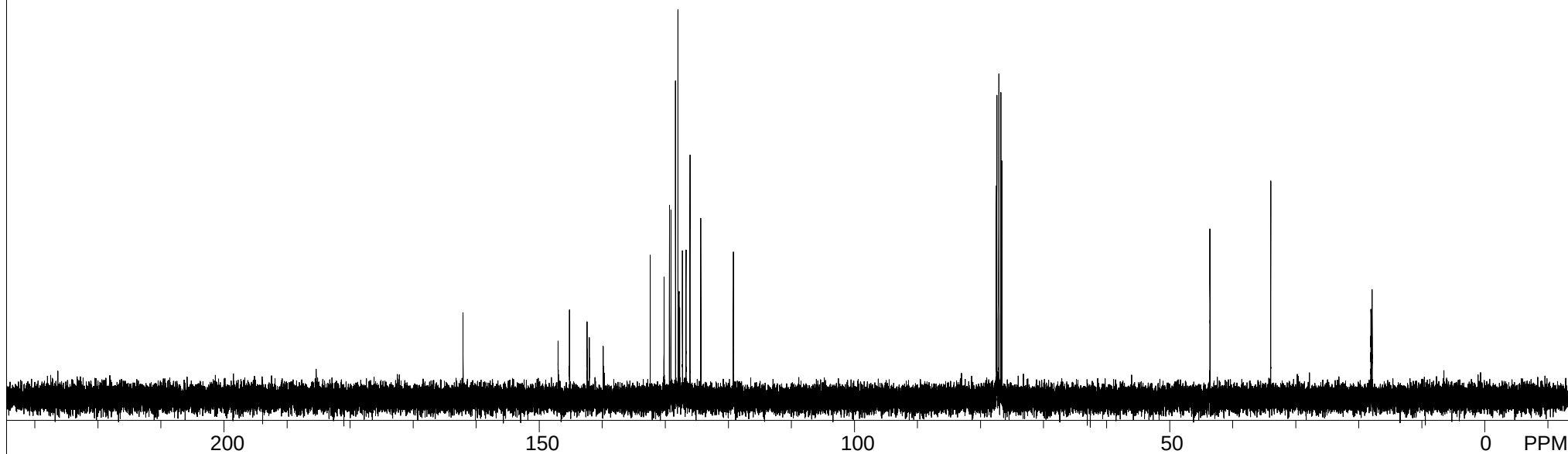
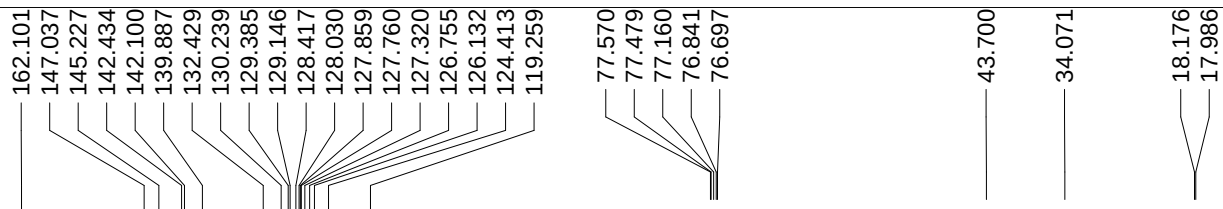
NA: 20

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-97b-h.fid



**3j**



mx-12-18-p-C400

USER: -- DATE: Aug 19 2012

F1: 100.521

F2: 399.722

SW1: 25000

OF1: 11070.5

PTS1d: 37500 , 65536

EX: s2pul

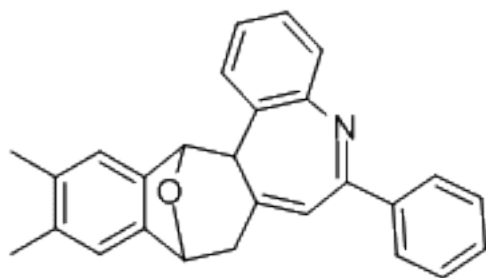
PW: 6.8 us

PD: 1.0 sec

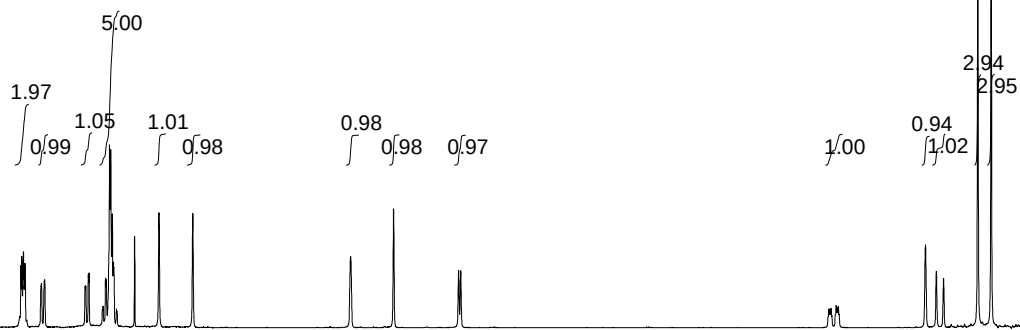
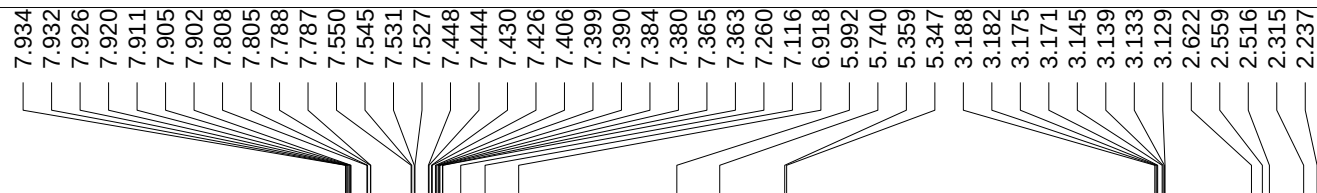
NA: 404

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-9-97b-C-3.fid



**3k**



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PPM

p3439-3;blank line

USER: -- DATE: Sep 8 2012

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7396

OF1: 2807.1

PTS1d: 22189 , 32768

EX: s2pul

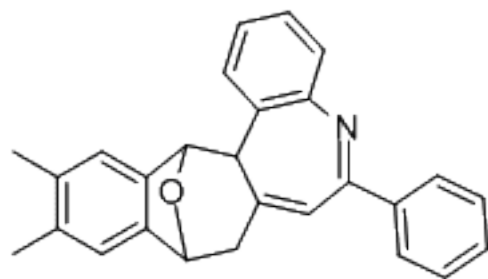
PW: 10.1 us

PD: 1.0 sec

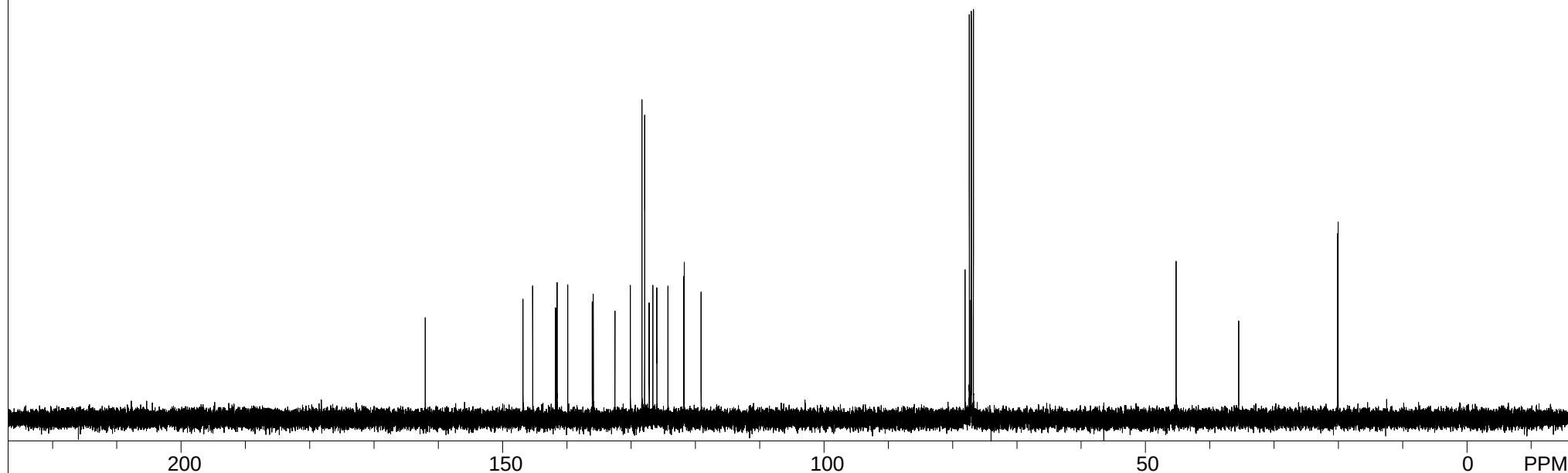
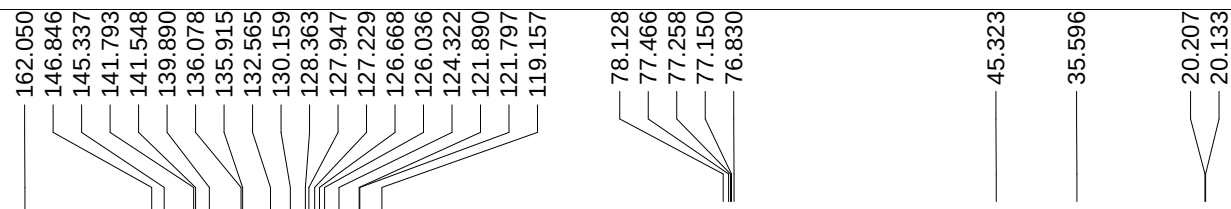
NA: 16

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-10-17-h.fid



**3k**



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USER: -- DATE: Sep 5 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10571.5

PTS1d: 36765 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 7.6 us

PD: 1.0 sec

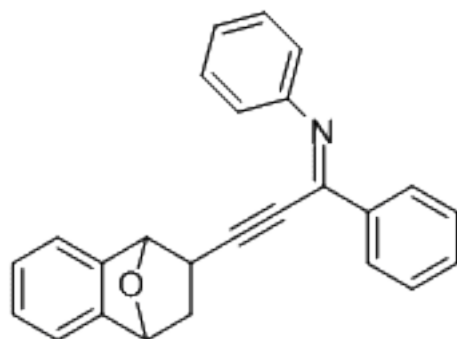
NA: 212

LB: 0.0

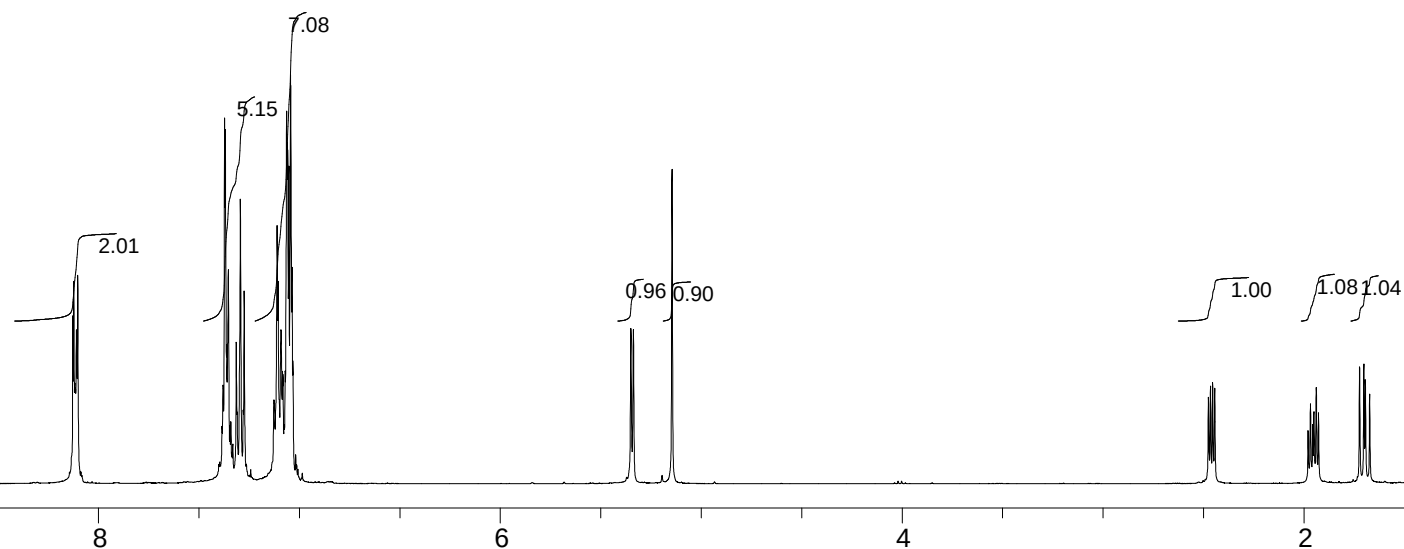
Nuts - \$ggc-10-17-C.fid

8.128  
8.124  
8.119  
8.117  
8.115  
8.109  
8.104  
7.385  
7.380  
7.373  
7.369  
7.363  
7.353  
7.346  
7.342  
7.315  
7.310  
7.294  
7.280  
7.275  
7.127  
7.111  
7.107  
7.092  
7.085  
7.082  
7.077  
7.071  
7.064  
7.061  
7.059  
7.053  
7.045  
7.037  
7.033  
5.350  
5.338  
5.146

2.475  
2.465  
2.454  
2.444  
1.967  
1.956  
1.950  
1.938  
1.927  
1.723  
1.701  
1.693  
1.672



**4a**



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USER: -- DATE: Dec 19 2012

F1: 400.032

F2: 100.597

SW1: 7225

OF1: 2747.9

PTS1d: 21676 , 32768

EX: s2pul

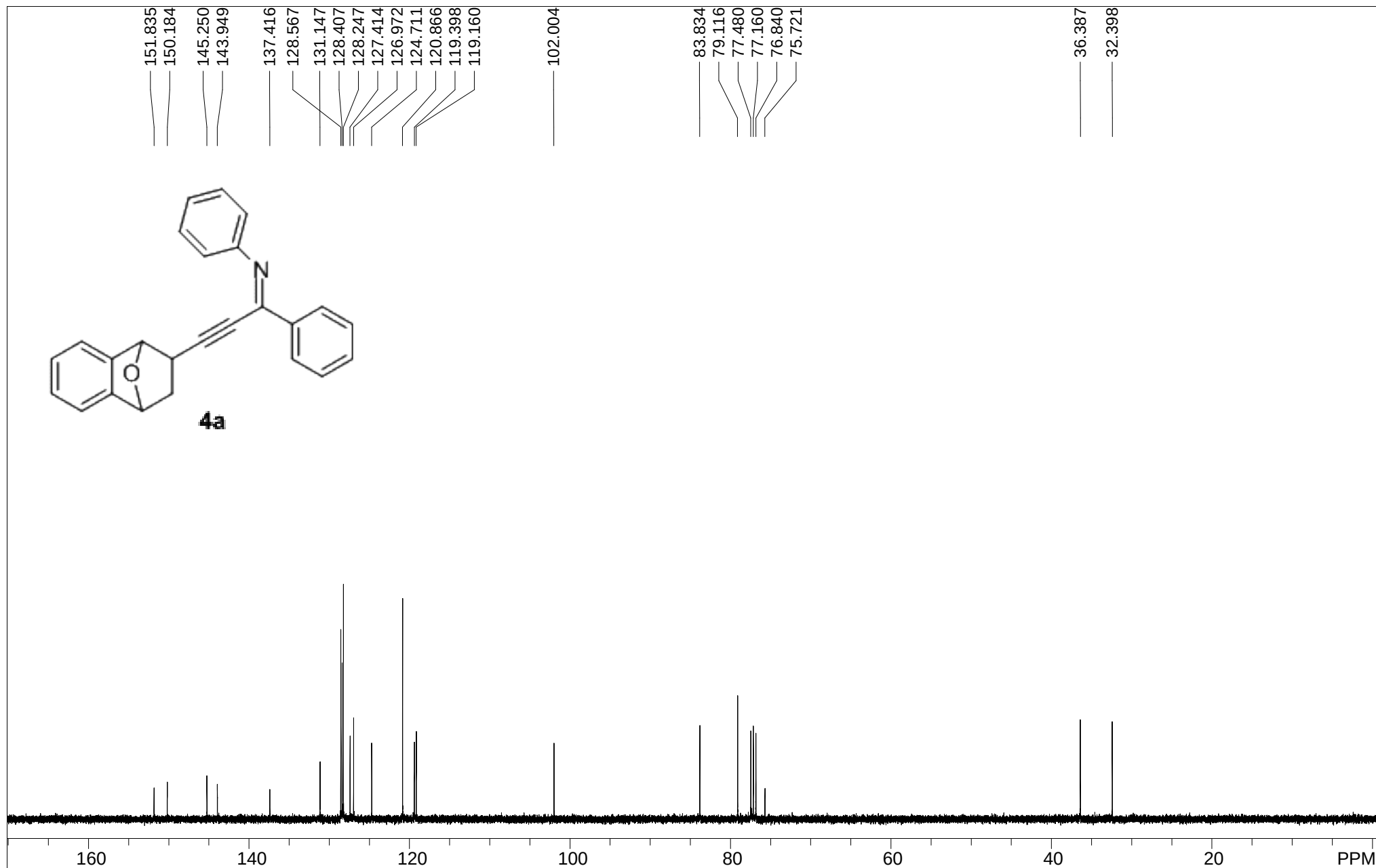
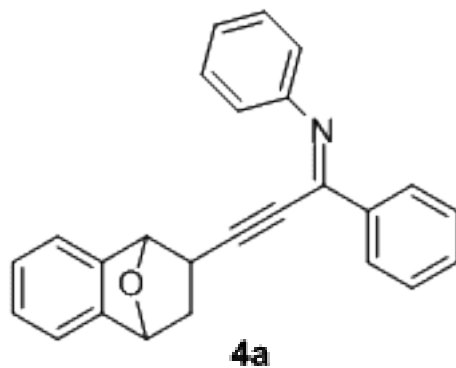
PW: 10.5 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 12

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-42-h.fid



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USER: -- DATE: Dec 19 2012

F1: 100.598

F2: 400.031

SW1: 24510

OF1: 10566.1

PTS1d: 36765 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 7.6 us

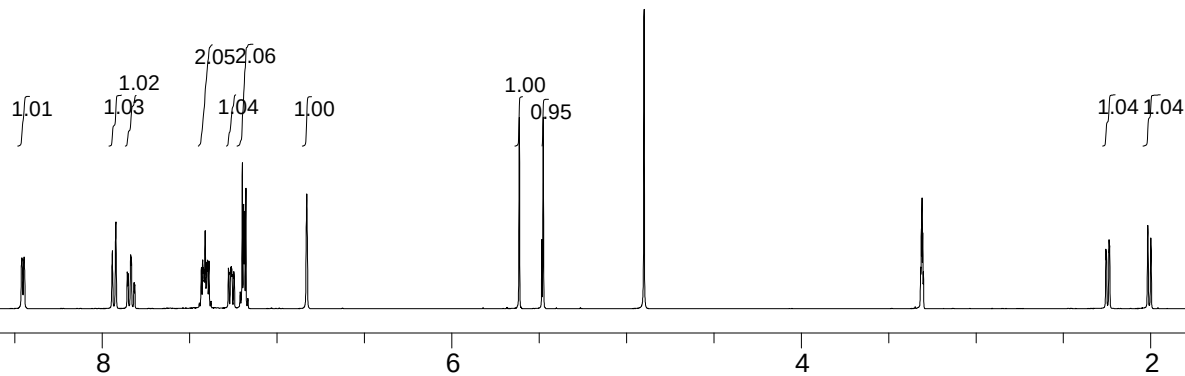
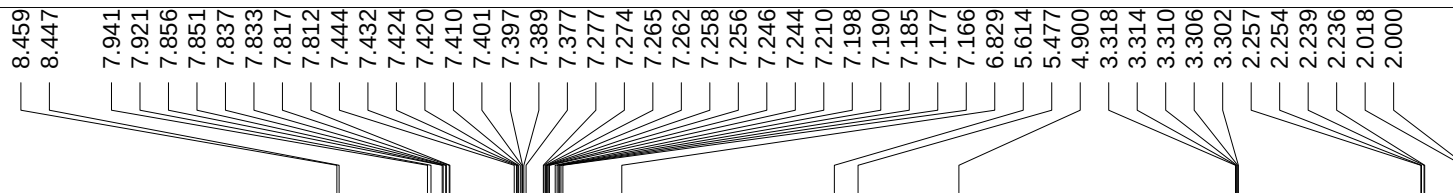
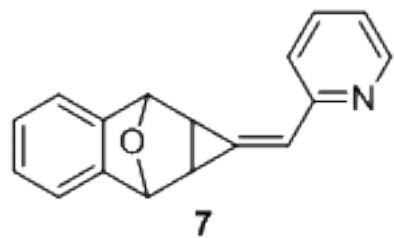
PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 160

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-11-42-C.fid





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USER: -- DATE: Nov 5 2013

F1: 399.724

F2: 100.520

SW1: 7184

OF1: 2800.4

PTS1d: 21552 , 32768

EX: s2pul

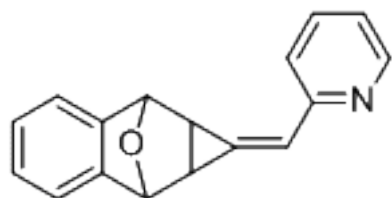
PW: 6.3 us

PD: 1.0 sec

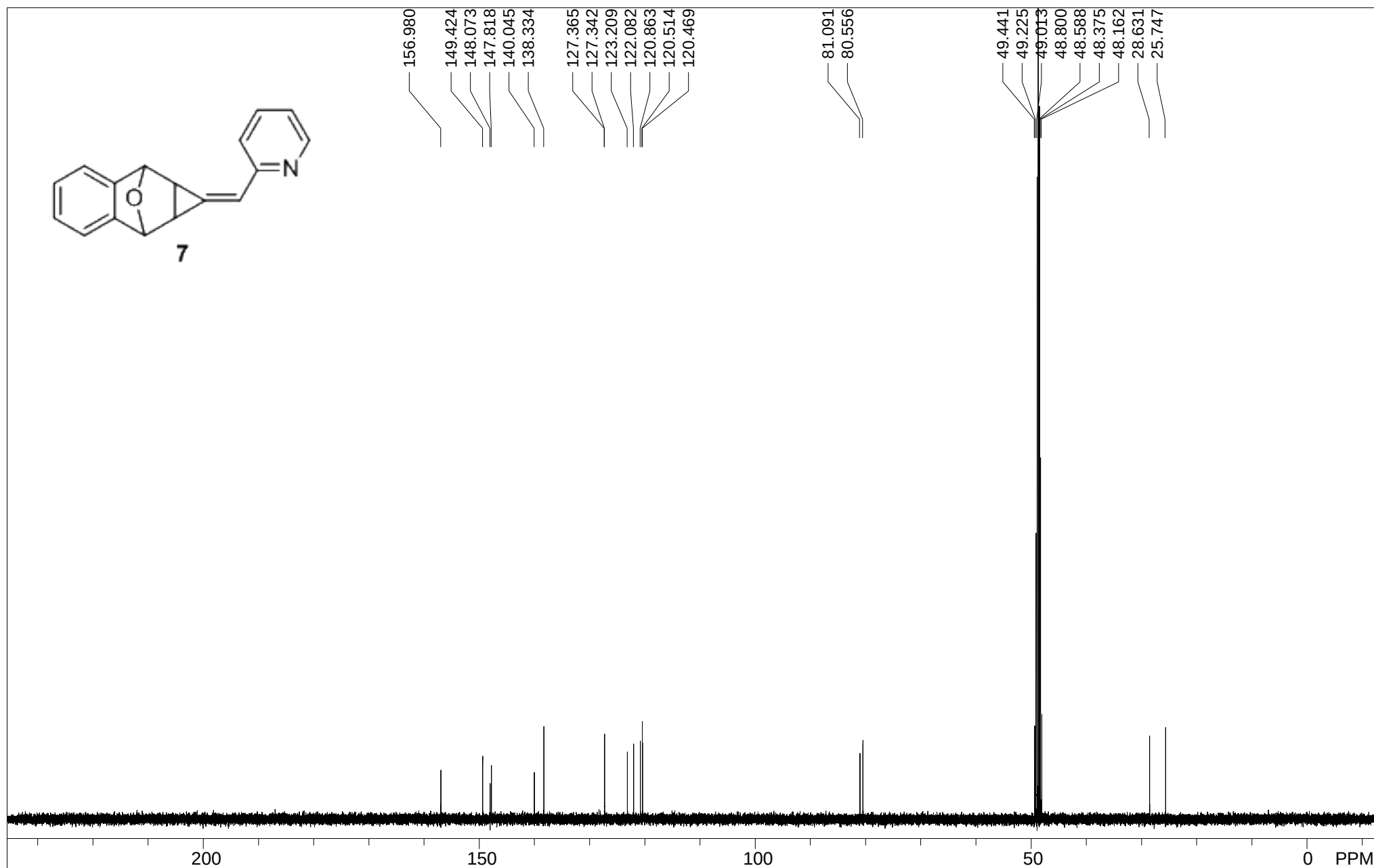
NA: 20

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-15-78-3-h.fid



7



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USER: -- DATE: Nov 5 2013

F1: 100.521

F2: 399.724

SW1: 25000

OF1: 11177.3

PTS1d: 37500 , 65536

EX: s2pul

PW: 7.2 us

PD: 1.0 sec

NA: 184

LB: 0.0

Nuts - \$ggc-15-78-3-C.fid