Supporting Information

Palladium-Catalyzed Heteroannulation of [60]Fullerene with N-(2-Arylethyl) Sulfonamides via C–H Bond Activation

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Experimental procedures and characterization data.

General procedure for the preparation of C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepines 2a-2i: To a 15 mL sealed tube containing C_{60} (36 mg, 0.050 mol), *N*-(2-arylethyl) sulfonamide derivative 1a (1b-1i, 0.15 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂ (27.2 mg, 0.15 mmol) and Pd(OAc)₂ (2.2 mg, 0.010 mmol) were added ODCB (6 mL) and TFA (0.2 mL). After being stirred at 80 °C for 10 h (6 h for 1f), the reaction mixture was filtered through a silica gel plug to remove any insoluble material. After evaporation in vacuo, the residue was separated on a silica gel column with carbon disulfide as the eluent to give unreacted C₆₀, and subsequent elution with carbon disulfide/dichloromethane provided 2a (2b-2i).



 C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2a: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (35.9 mg, 0.05 mmol) with 1a (41.0 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C_{60} (16.5 mg, 46%) and then **2a** (15.8 mg, 32%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.33-5.23 (m, 1H), 5.15-5.06 (m, 1H), 4.63 (dd, J =13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, J = 14.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, $CS_2/CDCl_3$ with $Cr(acac)_3$ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 154.40, 153.83, 150.03, 149.61, 147.86, 147.27, 146.23, 146.16 (2C), 145.81, 145.76 (2C), 145.72, 145.66, 145.50, 145.34 (2C), 145.31, 145.23, 145.11, 145.00, 144.95 (3C), 144.79, 144.71, 144.49, 144.45, 144.31, 144.20, 144.08, 143.93, 142.80, 142.64, 142.52, 142.34 (2C), 142.15 (2C), 142.00, 141.90, 141.85, 141.83, 141.77, 141.70, 141.35 (2C), 141.15, 141.07, 140.91, 140.85, 139.91, 139.83, 139.67, 139.40, 139.10, 139.01, 137.77, 137.70, 137.27 (aryl C), 136.03, 133.82, 130.81 (aryl C), 129.56 (aryl C), 128.93 (aryl C), 128.81 (2C, aryl C), 128.09 (aryl C), 126.25 (2C, aryl C), 78.60 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 71.68 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 50.00 (CH₂), 33.60 (CH₂), 21.24 (CH₃); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2915, 1456, 1431, 1344, 1155, 1117, 1091, 1048, 990, 744, 670, 562, 525; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max}/nm (log ε) 259 (4.99), 322 (4.53), 435 (3.41), 694 (2.43); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₅H₁₅NO₂S [M] 993.0829, found 993.0839.



 C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2b: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with **1b** (46.5 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C_{60} (13.5 mg, 38%) and then **2b** (12.5 mg, 24%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.08.4 Hz, 2H), 5.30-5.21 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.08 (m, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, J = 14.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, CS₂/ODCB- d_4 with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 153.82, 152.92, 150.23, 149.56, 148.07, 147.53, 146.43, 146.39, 146.37, 146.04, 145.99 (4C), 145.90, 145.72, 145.68, 145.45, 145.43, 145.32, 145.23, 145.20 (2C), 145.13, 145.10, 144.80, 144.56, 144.46, 144.38 (2C), 144.29, 144.18, 142.97, 142.84, 142.80, 142.72, 142.56 (2C), 142.48, 142.40, 142.29, 142.18, 142.13, 142.07, 141.95, 141.77, 141.53, 141.39, 141.21, 141.14, 141.11, 140.15, 139.98, 139.92, 139.79, 139.30, 139.15, 138.18, 137.75 (aryl C), 136.55 (aryl C), 136.48, 134.42 (aryl C), 134.08, 129.23 (2C, aryl C), 129.00 (aryl C), 126.60 (2C, aryl C), 79.01 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 71.64 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 50.12 (CH₂), 33.31 (CH₂), 21.36 (CH₃) (Note: 2C of the phenyl ring were overlapped by very strong signals of the bulk ODCB- d_4); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2920, 1455, 1344, 1263, 1157, 1092, 1067, 1024, 811, 670, 561, 527; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max}/nm (log ε) 258 (4.99), 321 (4.47), 435 (3.43), 693 (2.44); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₅H₁₄³⁵ClNO₂S [M] 1027.0439, found 1027.0432.



C₆₀-fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2c: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with 1c (53.1 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C₆₀ (23.3 mg, 65%) and then 2c (6.4 mg, 12%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.26-5.16 (m, 1H), 5.13-5.04 (m, 1H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃ with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 153.60, 152.66, 149.75, 149.25, 147.89, 147.31, 146.25, 146.21 (2C), 145.86, 145.82, 145.80, 145.77, 145.69,

145.52, 145.36, 145.29, 145.26, 145.13, 145.11, 145.07 (2C), 144.98, 144.93, 144.90, 144.69, 144.41, 144.26, 144.21, 144.18, 143.94, 143.92, 142.82, 142.66, 142.65, 142.55, 142.38 (2C), 142.21, 142.16, 142.09, 142.01, 141.90, 141.86, 141.73, 141.69, 141.38, 141.26, 140.95, 140.85, 140.61, 139.91, 139.85, 139.64, 139.47, 139.17, 138.94, 137.87, 137.51, 136.27, 136.24, 134.01, 132.38 (aryl *C*), 132.25 (aryl *C*), 131.62 (aryl *C*), 128.88 (2C, aryl *C*), 126.31 (2C, aryl *C*), 122.32 (aryl *C*), 78.59 (sp³-*C* of C₆₀), 71.16 (sp³-*C* of C₆₀), 49.73 (*C*H₂), 33.08 (*C*H₂), 21.28 (*C*H₃); FT-IR ν/cm^{-1} (KBr) 2922, 1463, 1345, 1266, 1157, 1089, 1067, 990, 809, 670, 562, 527; UV-vis (CHCl₃) $\lambda_{\text{max}}/\text{nm}$ (log ε) 258 (4.99), 323 (4.48), 435 (3.42), 693 (2.45); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₅H₁₄⁷⁹BrNO₂S [M] 1070.9934, found 1070.9933.



 C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2d: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with 1d (43.5 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C_{60} (13.7 mg, 38%) and then 2d (20.2 mg, 40%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.29-5.20 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.09 (m, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, J = 13.2, 3.214.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃ with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 154.69, 154.06, 150.20, 149.82, 148.00, 147.41, 146.35, 146.28 (2C), 145.94, 145.89 (2C), 145.85, 145.79, 145.60 (2C), 145.49, 145.45, 145.36, 145.25, 145.11 (2C), 145.08, 145.05, 144.86, 144.83, 144.64, 144.60, 144.40, 144.33, 144.24, 144.06, 142.93, 142.77, 142.65, 142.47 (2C), 142.28 (2C), 142.12, 142.10, 142.03, 141.98, 141.97, 141.82, 141.48, 141.33, 141.25 (2C), 140.99 (2C), 140.02, 139.96, 139.80, 139.50, 139.18, 139.14, 137.88 (2C), 137.68 (aryl C), 136.08, 134.38 (aryl C), 133.87, 130.84 (aryl C), 130.32 (aryl C), 129.64 (aryl C), 128.96 (2C, aryl C), 126.35 (2C, aryl C), 78.77 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 71.80 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 50.15 (CH₂), 33.20 (CH₂), 21.45 (CH₃), 21.29 (CH₃); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2919, 1450, 1330, 1156, 1090, 1070, 986, 810, 669, 525; UV-vis $(CHCl_3) \lambda_{max}/nm (\log \varepsilon) 258 (5.00), 322 (4.41), 435 (3.36), 693 (2.38); (-)ESI-MS m/z$ calcd for C₇₆H₁₇NO₂S [M] 1007.0985, found 1007.0992.



 C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2e: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with **1e** (43.4 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C_{60} (14.0 mg, 39%) and then **2e** (18.8 mg, 37%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.31-5.22 (m, 1H), 5.19-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.67 (dd, J = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, $CS_2/CDCl_3$ with $Cr(acac)_3$ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 155.10, 154.40, 150.29, 150.10, 148.29, 147.69, 146.61, 146.54, 146.53, 146.20, 146.15 (2C), 146.10, 146.06, 145.84, 145.81, 145.76, 145.70, 145.63, 145.53, 145.39, 145.37, 145.35, 145.27, 145.07, 145.06, 144.87 (2C), 144.62, 144.60, 144.54, 144.33, 143.17, 143.02, 142.89, 142.72 (2C), 142.53 (4C), 142.36, 142.28 (2C), 142.21, 142.09, 141.72, 141.50 (2C), 141.21, 141.13, 140.30, 140.26, 140.10, 139.72 (aryl C), 139.48, 139.42, 139.17, 138.16, 138.09, 137.49 (aryl C), 136.31, 134.11, 131.95 (aryl C), 129.24 (2C, aryl C), 128.99 (aryl C), 128.98 (aryl C), 126.58 (2C, aryl C), 78.96 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 71.90 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 50.41 (CH₃), 33.65 (CH₂), 21.44 (CH₃), 21.23 (CH₃); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2919, 1449, 1335, 1261, 1155, 1120, 1082, 807, 748, 668, 554, 523; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max}/nm (log ε) 258 (5.00), 321 (4.52), 435 (3.44), 693 (2.55); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₆H₁₇NO₂S [M] 1007.0985, found 1007.0981.



C₆₀-fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2f: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with 1f (45.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C₆₀ (26.8 mg, 74%) and then 2f (10.0 mg, 20%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.26-5.09 (m, 2H), 4.71-4.59 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃ with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 159.66 (aryl *C*), 154.71, 153.95, 150.41, 149.98, 148.29, 147.71, 146.62, 146.54 (2C), 146.21, 146.17 (2C), 146.12, 146.05, 145.84, 145.82, 145.75, 145.71, 145.63, 145.52, 145.40, 145.36 (2C), 145.30, 145.12, 145.07, 144.86,

144.84, 144.61, 144.59, 144.48, 144.35, 143.16, 143.12, 143.02 (2C), 142.88, 142.72 (2C), 142.55 (2C), 142.36, 142.28, 142.21 (2C), 142.10, 141.71, 141.51, 141.48, 141.19, 141.09, 140.32, 140.21, 140.08, 139.75, 139.41, 139.34, 138.16, 138.11, 136.37, 134.22, 131.88 (aryl *C*), 129.94 (aryl *C*), 129.25 (2C, aryl *C*), 126.60 (2C, aryl *C*), 116.90 (aryl *C*), 113.37 (aryl *C*), 79.05 (sp³-*C* of C₆₀), 71.99 (sp³-*C* of C₆₀), 55.41 (*C*H₃O), 50.48 (*C*H₂), 32.78 (*C*H₂), 21.44 (*C*H₃); FT-IR ν /cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2921, 1456, 1434, 1342, 1260, 1154, 1111, 1090, 1046, 807, 669, 560, 525; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max} /nm (log ε) 258 (4.98), 323 (4.48), 435 (3.33), 693 (2.46); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₆H₁₇NO₃S [M] 1023.0935, found 1023.0938.



 C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2g: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C_{60} (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with 1g (45.5 mg, 0.15 mmol) for 6 h afforded first recovered C_{60} (8.9 mg, 25%) and then 2g (24.1 mg, 47%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.25-5.10 (m, 2H), 4.70-4.61 (m, 1H), 3.44-3.34 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, $CS_2/CDCl_3$ with Cr(acac)_3 as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 155.21, 154.44, 150.33, 150.14, 148.21, 147.61, 146.55, 146.49, 146.47, 146.14, 146.09 (2C), 146.03, 145.99, 145.90, 145.78, 145.71, 145.67, 145.56, 145.47, 145.33, 145.31, 145.28, 145.22, 145.02, 144.97, 144.83, 144.82, 144.58, 144.54, 144.50, 144.26, 143.12, 142.95, 142.83, 142.65 (2C), 142.47 (2C), 142.35, 142.31, 142.27, 142.22, 142.16, 142.00, 141.67, 141.49, 141.45, 141.20, 141.16, 140.21 (2C), 140.04, 139.64, 139.40, 139.34, 139.12, 138.16, 138.11, 138.02, 136.39 (aryl C), 136.23, 134.75 (aryl C), 133.86, 132.43 (aryl C), 130.16 (aryl C), 129.14 (2C, aryl C), 126.55 (2C, aryl C), 78.84 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 71.77 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 50.33 (CH₂), 33.23 (CH₂), 21.42 (CH₃), 19.85 (CH₃), 19.53 (CH₃); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2915, 1447, 1432, 1341, 1262, 1154, 1089, 982, 808, 728, 669, 562, 525; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max}/nm (log ε) 259 (4.99), 322 (4.49), 437 (3.45), 695 (2.45); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₇H₁₉NO₂S [M] 1021.1142, found 1021.1148.



 C_{60} -fused tetrahydrobenzazepine 2h: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with **1h** (30.1 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C_{60} (12.3 mg, 34%) and then **2h** (17.1 mg, 37%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.51 (m, 3H), 5.32-5.22 (m, 1H), 4.90-4.81 (m, 1H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR [75 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃ with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 154.33, 154.23, 150.23, 149.89, 148.35, 147.79, 146.68, 146.63, 146.57, 146.29, 146.19 (3C), 146.16, 146.05, 145.72 (2C), 145.69, 145.57, 145.55, 145.48, 145.42, 145.38, 145.28, 145.20, 145.17, 144.92 (2C), 144.76, 144.67, 144.42, 144.21, 143.25, 143.15, 143.02, 142.95, 142.83, 142.79, 142.69, 142.60, 142.45, 142.34 (2C), 142.19, 142.15, 141.92, 141.69, 141.55, 141.54, 140.75, 140.27, 140.21, 139.93, 139.90, 139.41, 139.18, 138.16, 137.77 (aryl C), 136.38, 134.19, 131.33 (aryl C), 129.94 (aryl C), 129.11 (aryl C), 128.35 (aryl C), 79.50 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 71.85 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 49.75 (CH₂), 44.90 (CH₃), 33.45 (CH₂); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2924, 1454, 1431, 1338, 1262, 1148, 1117, 1071, 1046, 951, 748, 551, 521; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max}/nm (log ε) 257 (4.99), 320 (4.50), 434 (3.42), 693 (2.50); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₆₉H₁₁NO₂S [M] 917.0516, found 917.0515.



C₆₀-fused tetrahydrobenzazepine **2i**: According to the general procedure, the reaction of C₆₀ (36.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) with **1i** (52.1 mg, 0.15 mmol) afforded first recovered C₆₀ (23.5 mg, 65%) and then **2i** (12.8 mg, 24%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.03 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (dq, *J* = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dq, *J* = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR [100 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃ with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 170.73 (*C*=O), 154.93, 153.88, 149.94, 147.91, 147.68, 147.25, 146.32, 146.26, 146.15, 145.90, 145.81, 145.79, 145.76 (2C), 145.58, 145.54, 145.51, 145.40 (2C), 145.31, 145.14, 145.07, 145.00, 144.93 (2C), 144.77, 144.67, 144.46, 144.39, 144.21, 144.03, 143.89, 142.78, 142.62, 142.58, 142.41, 142.38, 142.27, 142.23, 142.12, 142.05, 142.03, 142.01, 141.78, 141.72, 141.62, 141.44, 141.28,

141.18, 141.07, 140.03, 139.58, 139.56, 139.13, 139.06, 139.03, 138.35, 138.27, 138.05, 137.01 (aryl *C*), 135.84, 133.30, 130.60 (aryl *C*), 129.39 (aryl *C*), 129.23 (aryl *C*), 128.39 (aryl *C*), 128.36 (2C, aryl *C*), 128.20 (2C, aryl *C*), 78.89 (sp³-*C* of C₆₀), 71.07 (sp³-*C* of C₆₀), 62.45 (*C*H₂), 61.57 (*C*H₂), 35.09 (*C*H₂), 21.27 (*C*H₃), 14.02 (*C*H₃); FT-IR ν /cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2926, 1727, 1449, 1330, 1232, 1153, 1088, 1020, 812, 748, 557, 525; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max} /nm (log ε) 258 (5.00), 321 (4.53), 433 (3.36), 690 (2.52); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₈H₁₉NO₄S [M⁻] 1065.1040, found 1065.1046. [*a*]^{25 °C} _D= + 5.82 (CHCl₃).



Transformation of 2a to fullerotetrahydronaphthalene 3a and fulleroindane 4a: A mixture of 2a (19.9 mg, 0.02 mmol) and TfOH (18.0 µL, 0.20 mmol) in ODCB (6 mL) was stirred at 25 °C for 45 min. After evaporation in vacuo, the residue was separated on a silica gel column with carbon disulfide/dichloromethane as the eluent to give unreacted 2a (2.0)mg, 10%) and rearrangement products fullerotetrahydronaphthalene 3a and fulleroindane 4a (16.3 mg, 82%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/CDCl₃) δ 8.43-8.38 (m, $0.80 \times 1H$, **3a**), 8.36-8.33 (m, $0.20 \times 1H$, **4a**), 7.65 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, $0.80 \times 2H$, **3a**), 7.63 $(d, J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}, 0.20 \times 2\text{H}, 4a), 7.54-7.42 \text{ (m, 3H, } 3a + 4a), 7.12 \text{ (d, } J = 8.2 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H},$ 3a + 4a), 5.46 (ddd, J = 10.2, 4.0, 2.0 Hz, $0.80 \times 1H$, 3a), 5.29 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, $0.20 \times 1H$ 1H, **4a**), 5.25 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 0.80×1 H, **3a**), 5.07-5.01 (m, 0.20×1 H, **4a**), 4.47 (d, J= $15.2 \text{ Hz}, 0.80 \times 1\text{H}, 3\text{a}$), $4.19-4.12 \text{ (m}, 0.20 \times 1\text{H}, 4\text{a}$), $3.52-3.47 \text{ (m}, 0.20 \times 1\text{H}, 4\text{a}$), 3.49 (dd, J = 15.2, 4.0 Hz, 0.80 × 1H, **3a**), 2.36 (s, 0.20 × 3H, **4a**), 2.35 (s, 0.80 × 3H, **3a**); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for $C_{75}H_{15}NO_2S$ [M] 993.0829, found 993.0821.



3i:4i = 8.1:1

Transformation of 2i to fullerotetrahydronaphthalene 3i and fulleroindane 4i: A mixture of **2i** (21.3 mg, 0.02 mmol) and TfOH (18.0 μ L, 0.20 mmo) in ODCB (6 mL) was stirred at 25 °C for 2 h. After evaporation in vacuo, the residue was separated on a silica gel column with carbon disulfide/dichloromethane as the eluent

(7.9 mg, 37%) and to give unreacted 2i rearrangement products fullerotetrahydronaphthalene 3i and fulleroindane 4i (11.5 mg, 55%) as an amorphous black solid: mp >300 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/DMSO- d_6) δ 9.09 (s, 0.89 × 1H, **3i**), 8.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 0.89×1 H, **3i**), 8.16 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 0.11×1 H, **4i**), 7.78 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 0.89×2 H, **3i**), 7.49 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 0.11×2 H, **4i**), 7.38-7.26 (m, 0.89×5 H, **3i**), 7.17 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 0.11 × 1H, **4i**), 7.05 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 0.11 × 2H, **4i**), 6.96 (d, J =7.8 Hz, 0.11×1 H, **4i**), 6.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 0.11×1 H, **4i**), 4.74 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 0.89×10^{-1} 1H, **3i**), 4.69 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 0.11×1 H, **4i**), 4.17 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 0.11×1 H, **4i**), 4.09-4.02 (m, $0.11 \times 2H$, **4i**), 3.86 (dq, J = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, $0.89 \times 1H$, **3i**), 3.57 (d, J =14.8 Hz, $1H \times 0.89$, **3i**), 3.51 (dq, J = 10.8, 7.2 Hz, $0.89 \times 1H$, **3i**), 2.48 (s, $0.89 \times 3H$, **3i**), 2.43 (s, $0.11 \times 3H$, **4i**), 1.12 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, $0.11 \times 3H$, **4i**), 0.74 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 0.89 \times 3H, 3i); ¹³C NMR of 3i [100 MHz, CS₂/DMSO-d₆ with Cr(acac)₃ as relaxation reagent] (all 1C unless indicated) δ 166.99 (C=O), 159.55, 153.27, 152.45, 151.86, 148.35, 147.10, 146.55, 146.38, 146.30, 145.27 (2C), 145.17, 145.11, 145.10, 144.93, 144.80, 144.73, 144.70, 144.67, 144.31, 144.03 (2C), 143.97 (2C), 143.92, 143.86, 143.81, 143.67, 143.46, 143.42, 143.35, 142.48, 141.86, 141.73, 141.47 (2C), 141.33 (2C), 141.19, 141.17, 141.09, 140.92, 140.87, 140.80, 140.53, 140.39, 140.23, 140.20 (2C), 140.04, 139.88, 139.75, 138.91, 137.47, 137.29, 137.26, 137.10, 137.02, 136.70, 135.72, 133.98, 130.60 (aryl C), 129.17 (aryl C), 127.83 (2C, aryl C), 127.49 (aryl C), 126.10 (aryl C), 125.85 (aryl C), 125.32 (2C, aryl C), 71.95 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 69.06 (sp³-C of C₆₀), 67.52, 60.22 (OCH₂), 38.65 (CH₂), 20.64 (CH₃), 12.54 (CH₃); FT-IR v/cm⁻¹ (KBr) 2922, 1740, 1433, 1329, 1245, 1187, 1159, 1092, 1047, 811, 743, 662, 551, 527; UV-vis (CHCl₃) λ_{max}/nm (log ε) 258 (5.00), 318 (4.59), 435 (3.42), 693 (2.42); (-)ESI-MS m/z calcd for C₇₈H₁₉NO₄S [M] 1065.1040, found 1065.1036.



8012.820 Hz 0.122266 Hz 4.089466 sec 1.52.87 62.400 usec 62.400 usec 294.50 usec 294.50 usec 1.0000000 sec

syt 140505-01 10

20140506 11.31 spect 5 mm PABB0 BB/ c5536 c55336 c5536 c5536

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 $^{13}\mathrm{C}\,\mathrm{NMR}$ (75 M, $\mathrm{CS}_2/\mathrm{CDCl}_3)$ spectrum of compound $2\,a$









The detailed 13 C NMR spectrum of compound 2a (147–143 ppm)





8250.825 Hz 0.125898 Hz 3.97522 sed 3.97522 sed 60.600 usec 65.50 usec 5.50 usec 1.0000000 sec

105L12_syt120611_1

20120611 16.26 av400 av400 5536 65536 CDC13 128

11212

400.1300187 MHz 400.1324710 MHz 400.1300187 MHz 400.1300187 MHz

ANNEL fl

0.00 Hz











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0	L	0		L	V	L	
L	8	3	•	T	Þ	τ	
S	S	S	•	L	Þ	L	
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8	6	2	•	S	Þ	τ	-
0	0	Þ	•	2	Þ	τ	
0	8	Þ	•	2	þ	τ	-
L.	S	S	•	2	Þ	τ	
6	τ	L	•	2	Þ	τ	
6	8	8	•	2	Þ	τ	
S	9	б	•	2	Þ	τ	-







S23



20140501 9.39 9.39 9.39 9.39 8.012 5553 5553 5553 5553 5553 602 4.032399 8012.22 Hz 4.032399 8012.22 Hz 6.0319266 Hz 6.0319266 Hz 6.031926 Hz 8012.22 Hz 6.03122 Hz 8012.22 Hz 8012.22 Hz 8012.22 Hz 8012.23 Hz 8012.43 Hz 8012.43 Hz 8012.23 Hz 8012.43 Hz 8



 $^{13}\mathrm{C}\,\mathrm{NMR}$ (75 M, CS₂/CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 2c





S27



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<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 M,  $CS_2/CDCl_3$ ) spectrum of compound 2d

211.8-









S34



The detailed  $^{13}$ C NMR spectrum of compound 2d (143–140 ppm)



The detailed  $^{13}$ C NMR spectrum of compound 2d (147–143 ppm)








Hz Hz sec usec K sec sec

 $^{13}\mathrm{C}\,\mathrm{NMR}$  (75 M, CS\_2/CDCl\_3) spectrum of compound 2e









The detailed  $^{13}$ C NMR spectrum of compound 2e (147–144 ppm)







 $^{13}$ C NMR (75 M, CS<sub>2</sub>/CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 2f











S51





 $^{13}\mathrm{C}\,\mathrm{NMR}$  (75 M, CS\_2/CDCl\_3) spectrum of compound  $2\,g$ 









| L   | S | 2      | • | ₽   | Þ      | τ |    |
|-----|---|--------|---|-----|--------|---|----|
| τ   | 0 | S      |   | Þ   | Þ      | τ | ~  |
| 6   | 3 | S      | • | Þ   | Þ      | τ | _  |
| 8   | 8 | S      | • | Þ   | Þ      | τ | /  |
| L.  | τ | 8      | • | Þ   | Þ      | τ | ~  |
| 0   | ε | 8      | • | Þ   | Þ      | τ | /  |
| 0   | L | 6      | • | Þ   | Þ      | τ |    |
| 6   | τ | 0      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | -  |
| 9   | τ | 2      | • | 9   | Þ      | τ | ~  |
| 2   | 8 | 2      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | ~  |
| L   | 0 | 8      | • | 9   | Þ      | τ | -7 |
| 5   | Ş | \$     | • | 5   | Þ      | T | ~  |
| 0   | L | Þ      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | -  |
| 8   | S | S      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | _  |
| 9   | 9 | 9      | • | 9   | Þ      | τ | -  |
| S   | 0 | L      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | -  |
| 8   | L | L      | • | S   | Þ      | τ |    |
| 3   | 0 | б      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | _  |
| τ   | 6 | 6      | • | S   | Þ      | τ | 1  |
| 0   | 3 | 0      | • | 9   | Þ      | τ |    |
| S   | 8 | 0      | • | 9   | Þ      | τ | -  |
| 8   | 8 | τ      |   | 9   | Þ      | T | _  |
| a   | 0 | Þ      |   | a   | Þ      | т | _  |
| 200 | 2 | Р<br>Т | • | 2 0 | Р<br>Т | T | >  |
| 9   | 4 | 8      |   | 2   | 8      | * |    |

811.511-





S57





<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 M,  $CS_2/CDCl_3$ ) spectrum of compound **2h** 





















 $^{13}$ C NMR (100 M, CS<sub>2</sub>/CDCl<sub>3</sub>) spectrum of compound 2i







mdd





S72


<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 M,  $CS_2/CDCl_3$ ) spectrum of compounds **3a** and **4a** 





The detailed <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compounds 3a and 4a (8.7 -7.2 ppm)

Ē





Hz Hz sec usec K sec

20130314 16.47 spect PABBO BB-55336 55536 DMSO 256



The detailed <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compounds **3i** and **4i** (5.0 -2.2 ppm)





 $^{13}\mathrm{C}$  NMR (100 M,  $\mathrm{CS}_2/\mathrm{DMSO-}d_6)$  spectrum of compound **3**i







## Voltammograms and data of compounds 2a-i, 5 and $C_{60}$



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2a

| compound 2a | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.133 V | -1.533 V | -2.004 V |
| DPV         | -1.136 V | -1.532 V | -2.024 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound **2b** (scanning rate: 20 mVs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2b

| compound 2b | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.128 V | -1.532 V | -2.041 V |
| DPV         | -1.128 V | -1.532 V | -2.064 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound **2c** (scanning rate: 20 mVs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound  $\mathbf{2c}$ 

| compound 2c | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.124 V | -1.528 V | -2.013 V |
| DPV         | -1.124 V | -1.524 V | -2.020 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound 2d (scanning rate: 20 mVs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2d

| compound 2d | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.135 V | -1.522 V | -2.008 V |
| DPV         | -1.140 V | -1.524 V | -2.036 V |





Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2e

| compound 2e | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.132 V | -1.517 V | -1.997 V |
| DPV         | -1.132 V | -1.516 V | -2.020 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound 2f (scanning rate: 20 mVs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2f

| compound 2f | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.140 V | -1.535 V | -2.043 V |
| DPV         | -1.140 V | -1.536 V | -2.076 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound **2g** (scanning rate: 20 mVs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2g

| compound 2g | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.149 V | -1.545 V | -2.048 V |
| DPV         | -1.148 V | -1.544 V | -2.072 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound **2h** (scanning rate: 20 mVs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2h

| compound <b>2h</b> | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV                 | -1.118 V | -1.509 V | -1.994 V |
| DPV                | -1.124 V | -1.512 V | -2.012 V |



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 2i

| compound 2i | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV          | -1.122 V | -1.515 V | -1.963 V |
| DPV         | -1.120 V | -1.512 V | -1.976 V |



Potential / V

Differential pulse voltammogram of compound 5

| compound 5 | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV         | -1.120 V | -1.514 V | -2.000 V |
| DPV        | -1.120 V | -1.516 V | -2.012 V |



Cyclic voltammogram of compound  $C_{60}$  (scanning rate: 20 mvs<sup>-1</sup>)



Differential pulse voltammogram of compound C<sub>60</sub>

| C <sub>60</sub> | $E_1$    | $E_2$    | $E_3$    |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| CV              | -1.076 V | -1.460 V | -1.925 V |
| DPV             | -1.080 V | -1.464 V | -1.924 V |