

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Gold(I)-Catalyzed Asymmetric [3+2]-Cycloadditions of -1-Ethoxyethoxy-propiolates and Aldehydes

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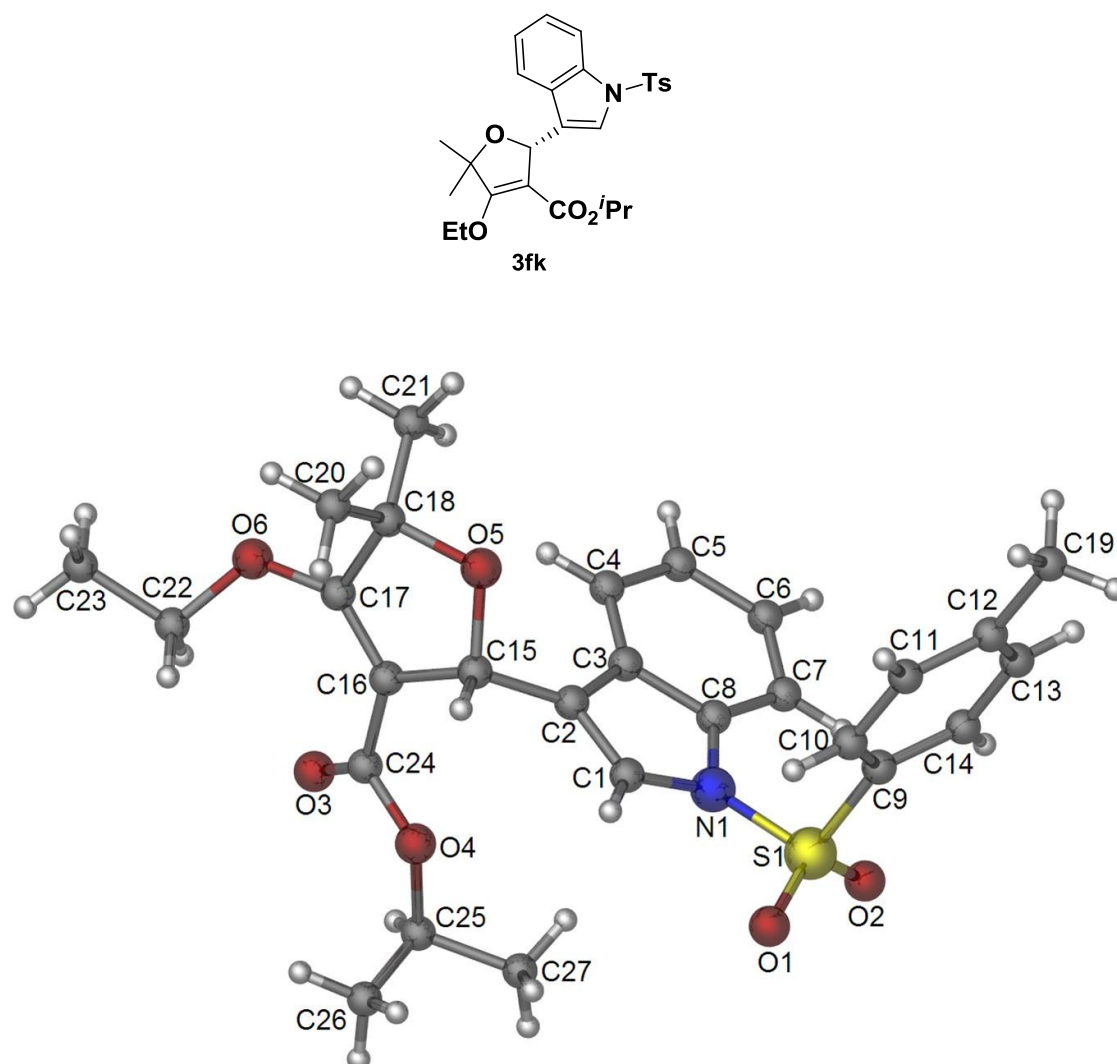
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General Methods:

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried standard Schlenk techniques with magnetic stirring. Dichloromethane (DCM) and dichloroethane (DCE) was distilled from CaH_2 under an atmosphere of argon. Toluene was as distilled from Sodium under an atmosphere of argon. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane(TMS: 0 ppm) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), and coupling constants (Hz). ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER 400 (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : 77.0 ppm, acetone- d_6 : 205.87)

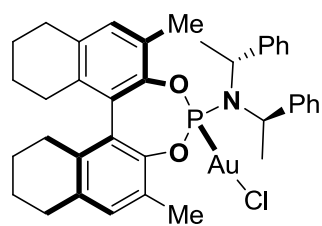
Aldehydes were purchased from commercial company and **2a-2f** were synthesized according to the literature procedure¹¹.

Figure S1. X-ray of 3fk



(1) Zhang, G.; Zhang, L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, *130*, 12598.

Figure S2. X-ray of (*R,R,R*)-5bAuCl



(*R,R,R*)-5bAuCl

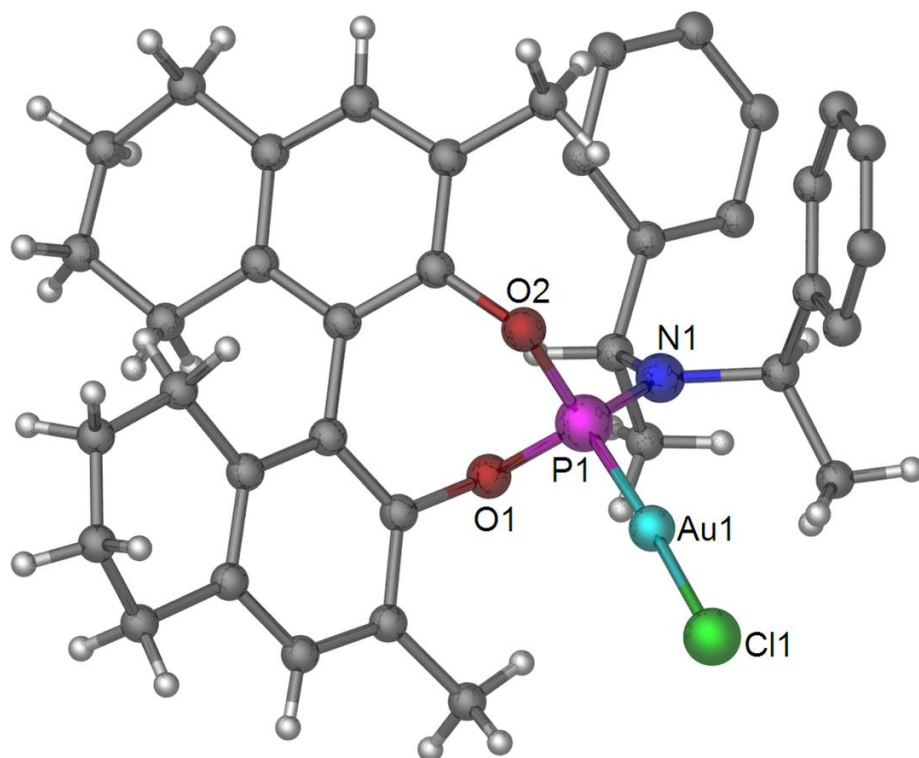
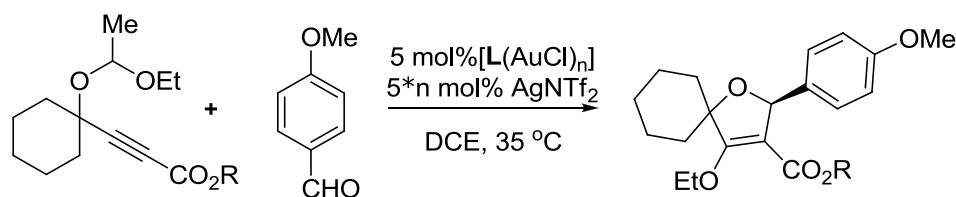


Table S1. Additionally Screened Reaction Conditions^a:



Entry	Ligand(5% mol)	AgNTf ₂ (mol%)	Yield (%)	Ee %
1	(R)-MeO-BIPHEP	10	61	14.1
2	(S)-SEGPPOS	10	49	13.1
3	(R)-MeO-XylBIPHEP	10	65	47
4	(R)-MeO-XylBIPHEP	AgOTf (10)	16	48
5	(R)-MeO-XylBIPHEP	AgSbF ₆ (10)	45	46
6	(R)-MeO-DTF-BIPHEP	10	52	39
7	(R)-MeO-TF-BIPHEP	10	53	42
8	(R)-MeO-DTBM-BIPHEP	10	31	65
9	(S)-MOP	10	50	40
10	(S)-Bn-MOP	10	53	34
11	(R)-DTBM-SEGPPOS	10	20	31
12	(S, R, R)- 4a	5	48	68
13	(R)-MeO-DTF-O-BIPHEP	10	56	45
14 ^b	(S,R,R)- 5a	AgOTf	39	81
15 ^b	(S,R,R)- 5a	AgSbF ₆	50	88
16 ^b	(S,R,R)- 5a	AgOC ₄ F ₇	--	--
17 ^b	(S,R,R)- 5a	AgBF ₄	46	88
18 ^b	(S,R,R)- 5a	AgBAr ₄ ^c	17	91

^a General conditions: substrate **1a** (0.4 mmol, 1 equiv), anisaldehyde **2a** (2 equiv) and LAu_n(NTf₂)_n, (5*n mol% AgNTf₂, n = 1 or 2) in 8 mL solvent at 25 °C for 1h. Isolated yields are shown, unless otherwise noted. ^b Reaction performed at 0 °C. ^c Ar = 3,5-CF₃C₆H₃.

General Procedure for asymmetric gold-catalyzed cycloaddition

After the solution of ligand (5.0 mol %) and Me₂SAuCl (5 mol %) in CH₂Cl₂ was stirred at rt for 2 h, the solvent was removed in vacuum. Then a solution of AgNTf₂ (5 mol %) in DCM (1 mL) was added to the residue and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min. The above catalyst solution then was added to the solution of alkyne **1** (0.4 mmol) and aldehyde **2** (0.8 mmol) with 150 mg 3 Å MS in DCM (7 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction was determined by TLC, after the less component was consumed, the solution was removed under reduced pressure. The diastereomeric ratio was determined by crude ¹H NMR, the resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford product. The enantiomeric excesses of the products were determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC using a Chiralpak IC, AD-H, AD-3 and Chiralcel OZ-3.

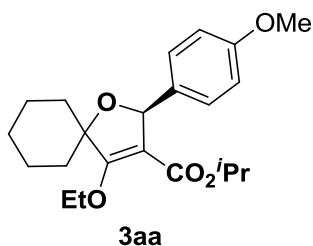
General Procedure **A**: (*S,R,R*)-**5a** used as the ligand.

General Procedure **B**: (*R,R,R*)-**5b** used as the ligand.

General Procedure **C** :(*R*)-MeO-DTBM-BIPHEP as the ligand, Me₂SAuCl (10 mol %).

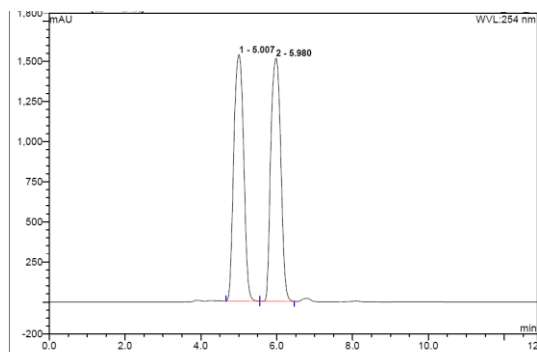
General Procedure **D** :(*S*)-MeO-DTBM-BIPHEP as the ligand, Me₂SAuCl (10 mol %).

Characterization Data for New Compounds:

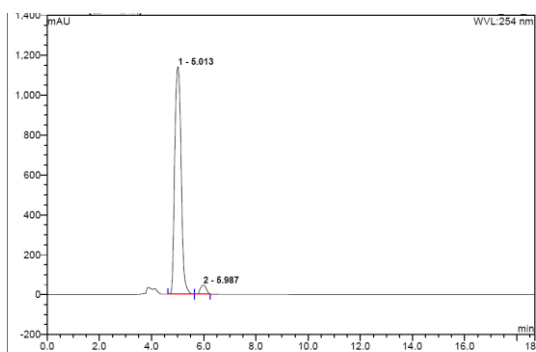


1. (*S*)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 73% yield; 93% ee; white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.74(s, 1H), 4.81 -4.73 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.59 (m, 1H), 4.25-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.75-1.57 (m, 9H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.29-1.20 (m, 1H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.76 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.47, 163.30, 159.29, 134.63, 129.19, 113.30, 102.76, 85.71, 83.59, 69.65, 67.20, 55.19, 34.86, 33.48, 24.99, 21.88, 21.70, 21.45, 21.01, 15.19; **MS** (EI): *m/z* (%): 374 (M⁺, 36.12); 285 (100), **HRMS** calcd for C₂₂H₃₀O₅: 374.2093, found: 374.2094. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer *tr* = 5.01 min, minor enantiomer *tr* = 5.99 min.

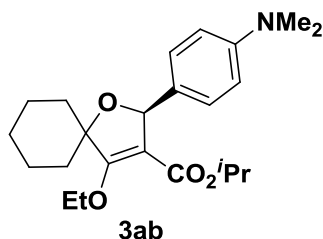


序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	5.01	n.a.	1536.548	462.394	50.14	n.a.	BM*
2	5.98	n.a.	1515.082	459.745	49.86	n.a.	MB*
总和:			3051.630	922.139	100.00	0.000	



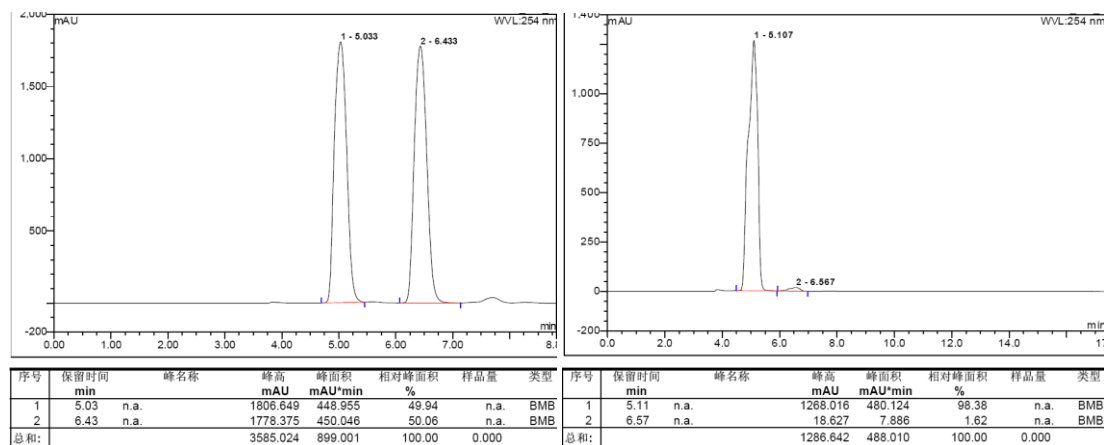
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	5.01	n.a.	1139.478	321.807	96.48	n.a.	BM*
2	5.99	n.a.	44.474	11.724	3.52	n.a.	MB*
总和:			1183.952	333.531	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.01	462.394	50.14	1	5.01	321.807	96.48
2	5.98	459.745	49.86	2	5.99	11.724	3.52

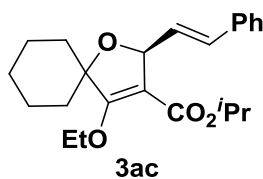


2. (S)-isopropyl 2-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-4-ethoxy-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 65% yield; 97% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 4.81-4.74 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.23-4.14 (m, 1H), 2.90 (s, 6H), 1.75-1.58 (m, 9H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.17 (m, 1H), 1.11 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.79 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.19, 163.58, 150.56, 130.52, 128.82, 112.33, 103.09, 85.46, 83.83, 69.54, 67.17, 40.76, 34.94, 33.58, 25.09, 21.95, 21.77, 21.52, 21.10, 15.23; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 387 (M^+ , 63.19); 148 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4$: 387.2410, found: 387.2412. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer t_r = 5.11 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 6.57 min.

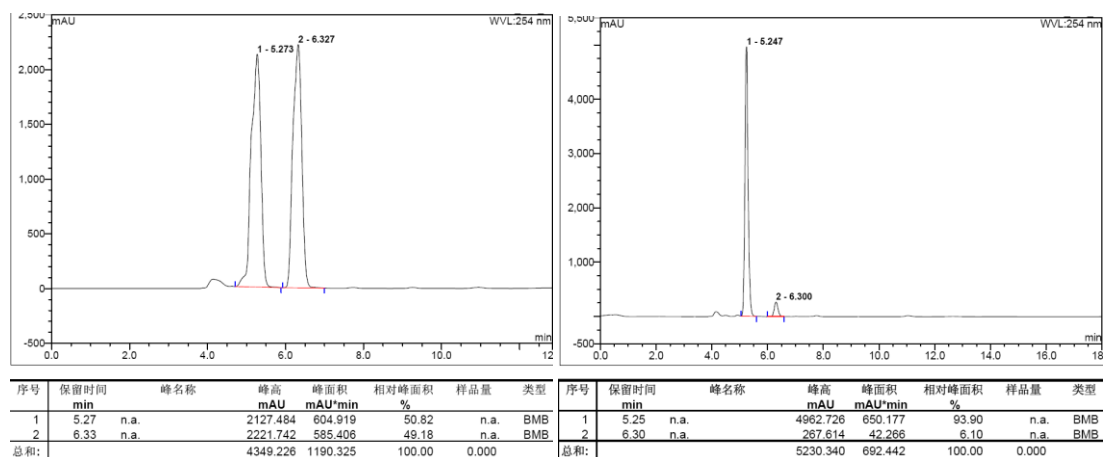


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.03	448.955	49.94	1	5.11	480.124	98.38
2	6.43	450.046	50.06	2	6.57	7.886	1.62

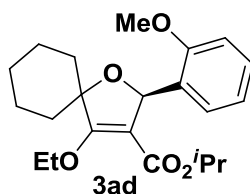


3. (S,E)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-styryl-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 73% yield; 88% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 15.6 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10-4.95 (m, 1H), 4.60-4.48 (m, 1H), 4.40-4.29 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 10H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 2.24 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.78, 163.12, 136.98, 131.45, 130.86, 128.42, 127.43, 126.57, 101.28, 86.22, 82.86, 70.08, 67.45, 35.30, 34.19, 25.00, 21.95, 21.80, 21.72, 21.66, 15.31; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 370 (M^+ , 4.40); 128 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4$: 370.2144, found: 370.2142. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer t_r = 5.25 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 6.30 min.

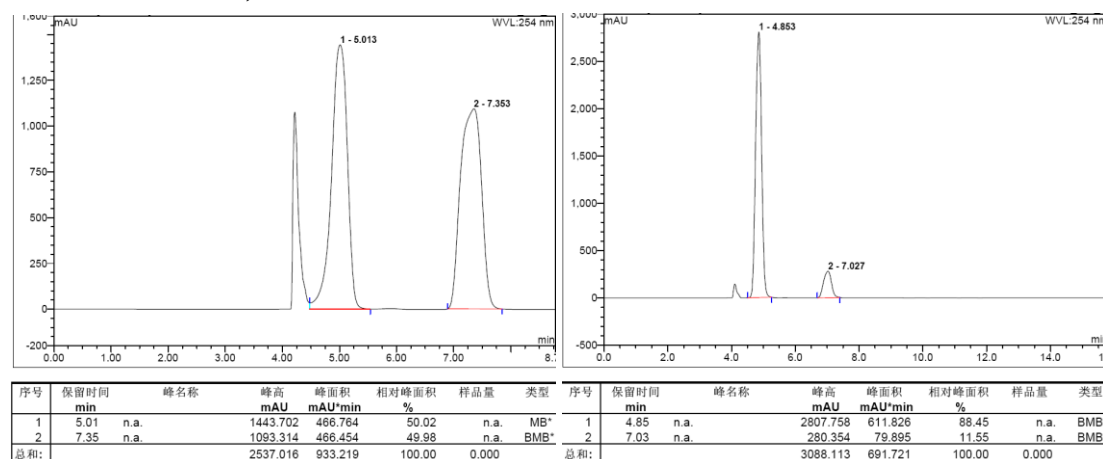


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.27	604.919	50.82	1	5.25	650.177	93.90
2	6.33	585.325	49.18	2	6.30	42.266	6.10

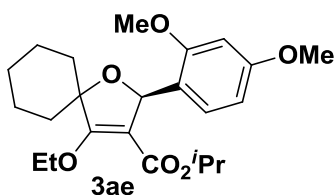


4. (S)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 71% yield; 77% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 4.80-4.60 (m, 2H), 4.28-4.19 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.80-1.55 (m, 10H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.64 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.90, 163.23, 157.57, 128.77, 128.73, 120.56, 110.45, 102.64, 96.40, 85.65, 75.99, 69.73, 66.93, 55.37, 34.70, 33.43, 25.04, 25.01, 21.91, 21.59, 21.43, 20.71; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 374 (M^+ , 33.22); 285 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_5$: 374.2093, found: 374.2094. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (98:2 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 4.85$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 7.03$ min.

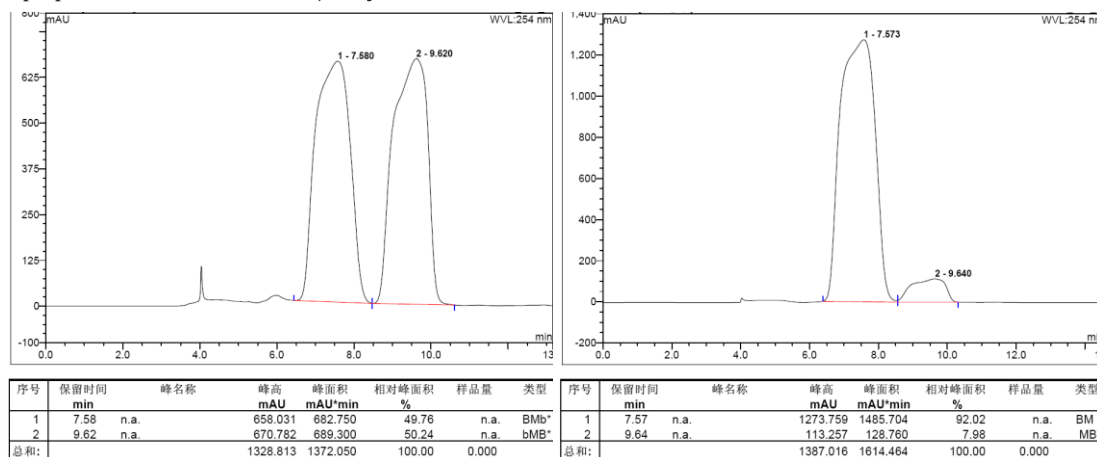


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.01	466.764	50.02	1	4.85	611.826	88.45
2	7.35	466.016	49.98	2	7.03	79.895	11.55

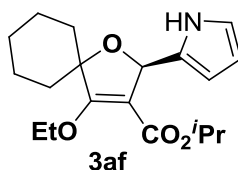


5. (S)-isopropyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-ethoxy-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 78% yield; 84% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.21 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.79-4.72 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.60 (m, 1H), 4.25-4.17 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.74-1.57 (m, 9H), 1.32 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.60-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.09 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.71 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.53, 163.36, 160.33, 158.55, 129.50, 123.40, 104.44, 102.70, 98.01, 85.34, 75.85, 69.58, 66.90, 55.28, 55.24, 34.72, 33.38, 25.02, 21.89, 21.61, 21.42, 20.86, 15.19; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 404 (M^+ , 14.87); 165 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_6$: 404.2199, found: 404.2200. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (98:2 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 7.57$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 9.64$ min.

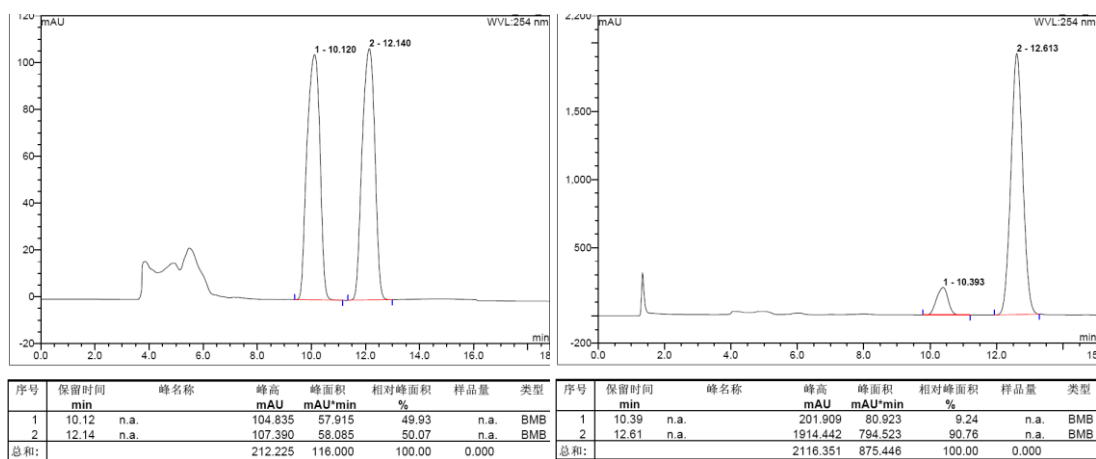


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	7.58	82.750	49.76	1	7.57	1485.704	92.02
2	9.62	689.300	50.24	2	9.64	128.760	7.98

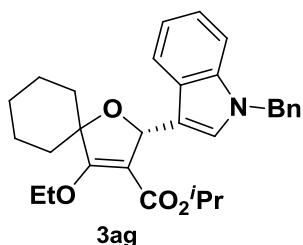


6. (R)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(1H-pyrrol-2-yl)-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 71% yield; 82% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (brs, 1H), 6.70-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.15-6.13 (m, 1H), 6.11-6.08 (m, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 4.95-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.49 (m, 1H), 4.31-4.22 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.59 (m, 10H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.75, 163.54, 132.87, 117.27, 108.12, 106.89, 101.45, 85.79, 77.44, 70.06, 67.72, 34.97, 33.70, 25.00, 21.80, 21.63, 21.28, 15.29; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 333 (M^+ , 54.27); 244 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4$: 333.1940, found: 333.1938. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); minor enantiomer $t_r = 10.39$ min, major enantiomer $t_r = 12.61$ min.

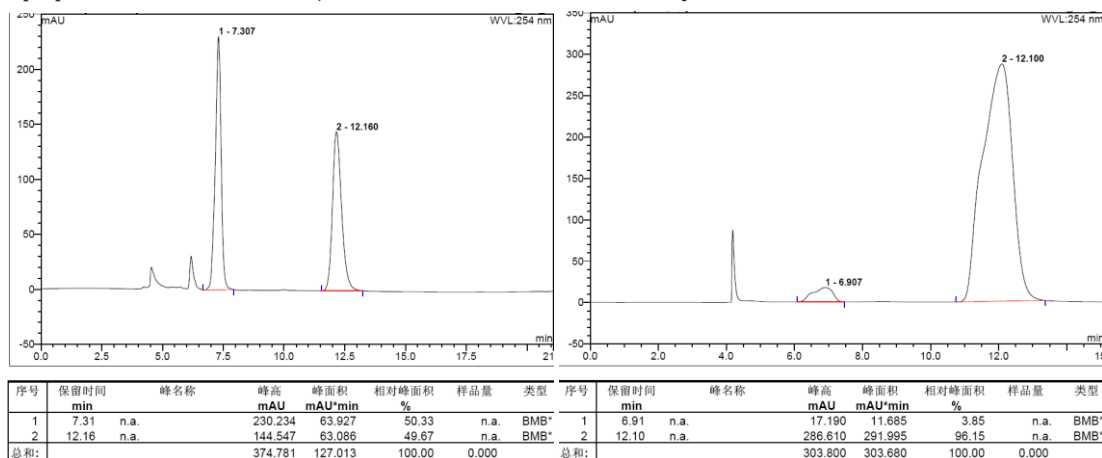


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	10.12	57.915	49.93	1	10.39	80.923	9.24
2	12.14	58.085	50.07	2	12.61	794.446	90.76

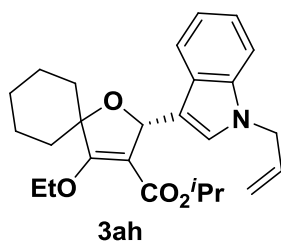


7. (R)-isopropyl 2-(1-benzyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-4-ethoxy-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 62% yield; 92% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 5H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 4.75-4.64 (m, 2H), 4.22-4.17 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.51 (m, 9H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.18 (m, 1H), 0.99 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.53 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.00, 163.77, 137.42, 136.89, 128.59, 127.63, 127.50, 127.28, 126.90, 121.57, 120.32, 119.21, 116.72, 109.46, 102.54, 85.25, 76.79, 69.51, 67.01, 49.96, 34.25, 33.19, 25.05, 21.97, 21.57, 20.85, 15.26; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 473 (M^+ , 27.93); 91 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_4$: 473.2566, found: 473.2568. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak IC column (98:2 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); minor enantiomer $t_r = 6.91$ min, major enantiomer $t_r = 12.10$ min.

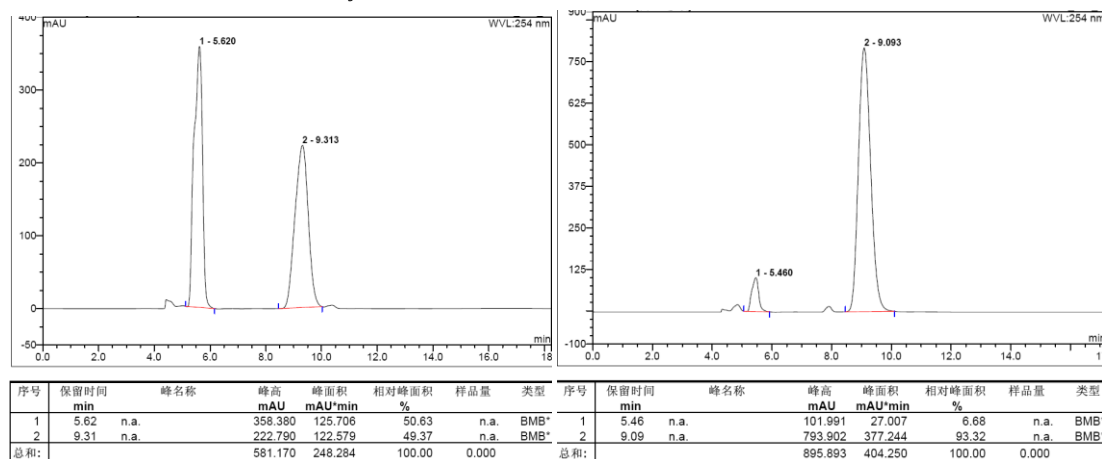


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	7.31	63.927	50.33	1	6.91	11.685	3.85
2	12.16	63.0086	49.67	2	12.10	291.995	96.15

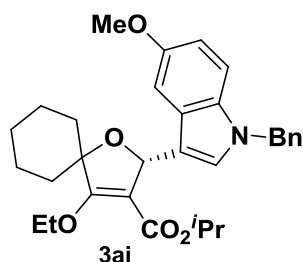


8. (R)-isopropyl 2-(1-allyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-4-ethoxy-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 70% yield; 87% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 5.98-5.89 (m, 1H), 5.16 (dd, $J = 10.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, $J = 16.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.63 (m, 4H), 4.23-4.16 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.52 (m, 9H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.17 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.57 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.87, 163.78, 136.65, 133.40, 127.28, 127.21, 121.34, 120.24, 119.07, 117.22, 116.30, 109.33, 102.57, 85.20, 76.77, 69.47, 66.96, 48.73, 34.21, 33.10, 25.03, 21.95, 21.57, 21.55, 20.82, 15.23; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 423 (M^+ , 100.00); 423 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_4$: 423.2410, found: 423.2411. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralcel OZ-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); minor enantiomer $t_r = 5.46$ min, major enantiomer $t_r = 9.09$ min.



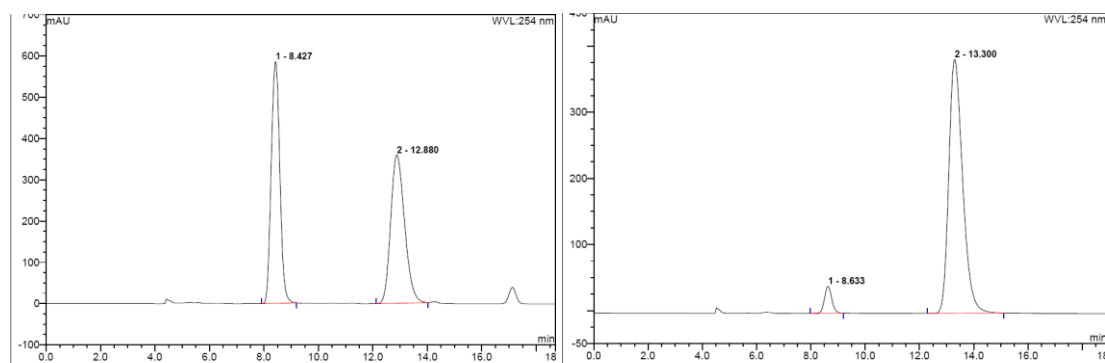
#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.62	1256.7	50.63	1	5.46	27.007	6.68
2	9.31	125.579	49.37	2	9.09	377.244	93.32



9. (R)-isopropyl 2-(1-benzyl-5-methoxy-1H-indol-3-yl)-4-ethoxy-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 63% yield; 90% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.78 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 4.77-4.61 (m, 2H), 4.25-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.85-1.54 (m, 9H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.17 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.57 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.85, 163.71, 153.61, 137.44, 132.08, 128.53, 128.17, 127.63, 127.44, 126.76, 116.06, 111.69, 110.20, 102.39, 102.02, 85.15, 76.76, 69.50, 67.00, 55.66, 50.10,

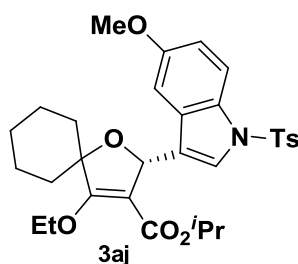
34.27, 33.11, 25.00, 21.92, 21.58, 21.53, 20.87, 15.24; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 503 (M^+ , 45.85); 91 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $C_{31}H_{37}NO_5$: 503.2672, found: 503.2670. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralecl OZ-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); minor enantiomer t_r = 8.63 min, major enantiomer t_r = 13.30 min.



序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	8.43	n.a.	585.861	214.797	50.28	n.a.	BMB
2	12.88	n.a.	359.585	212.417	49.72	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			945.446	427.214	100.00	0.000	

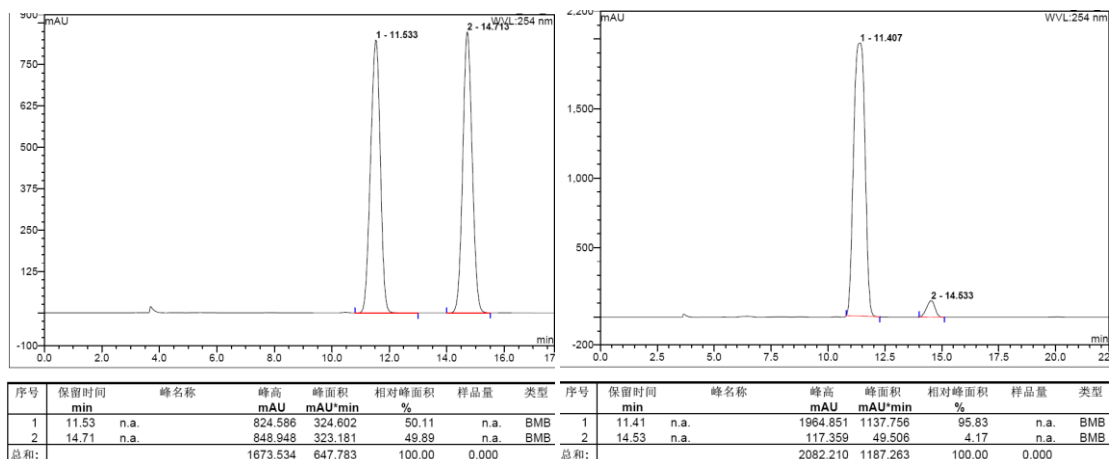
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	8.63	n.a.	40.747	12.625	5.26	n.a.	BMB
2	13.30	n.a.	384.062	227.588	94.74	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			424.809	240.213	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	8.43	214.797	50.28	1	8.63	12.625	5.26
2	12.88	212.417	49.72	2	13.30	227.588	94.74

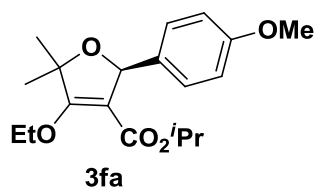


10. (R)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(5-methoxy-1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 62% yield; 92% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.89 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.75-4.63 (m, 2H), 4.33-4.28 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.74-1.44 (m, 9H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.21-1.17 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.51 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.23, 162.95, 155.99, 144.71, 135.30, 130.68, 129.97, 129.74, 126.77, 125.59, 124.09, 114.24, 113.56, 103.09, 100.97, 86.07, 76.05, 70.12, 67.24, 55.56, 34.23, 33.23, 24.91, 21.81, 21.62, 21.52, 20.83, 15.30; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 567 (M^+ , 48.82); 91 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $C_{31}H_{37}NO_7\text{S}$: 567.2291, found: 567.2294. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer t_r = 11.41 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 14.53 min.

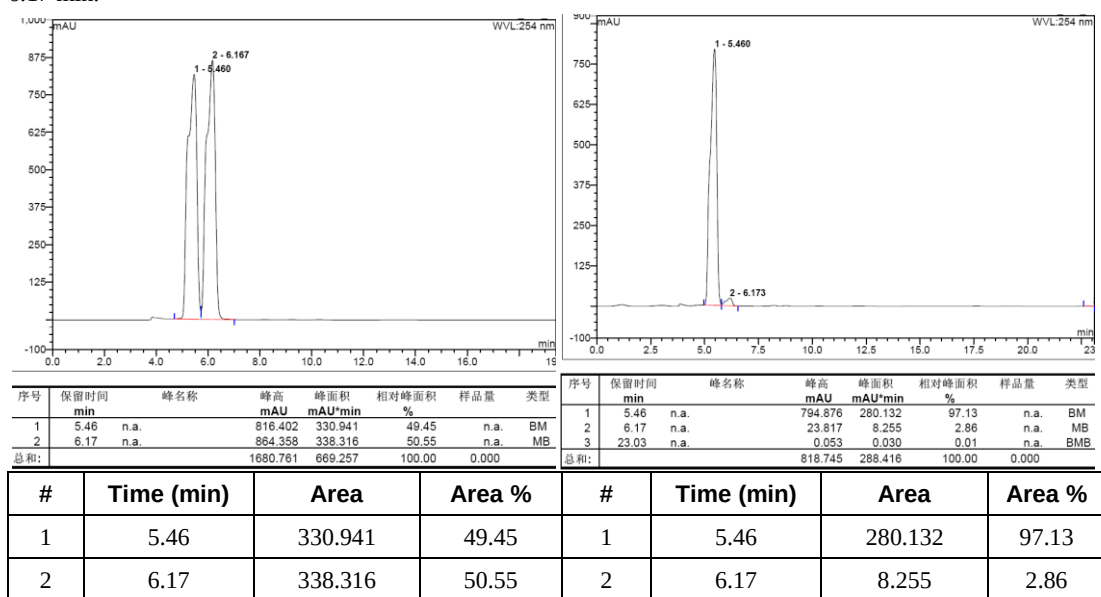


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	11.53	324.602	50.11	1	11.41	1137.756	95.83
2	14.71	323.181	49.89	2	14.53	49.506	4.17

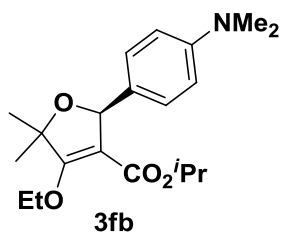


11. (S)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5,5-dimethyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 68% yield; 94% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 4.83-4.72 (m, 1H), 4.71-4.63 (m, 1H), 4.29-4.20 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.40 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.30, 163.14, 159.37, 134.23, 129.00, 113.42, 102.05, 84.56, 83.63, 69.66, 67.24, 55.17, 26.67, 25.63, 21.66, 20.95, 15.12; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 334 (M^+ , 15.26); 245 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_5$: 334.1780, found: 334.1777. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column 95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer t_r = 5.46 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 6.17 min.

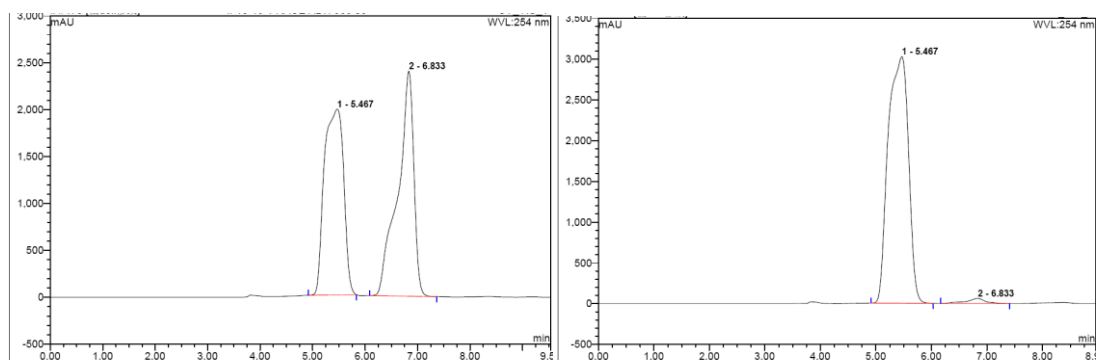


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.46	330.941	49.45	1	5.46	280.132	97.13
2	6.17	338.316	50.55	2	6.17	8.255	2.86



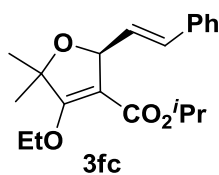
12. (S)-isopropyl 2-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-4-ethoxy-5,5-dimethyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 82% yield; 96% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (dd, $J = 8.8, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 4.83-4.73 (m, 1H), 4.71-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.27-4.18 (m, 1H), 2.90 (s, 6H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.76 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.93, 163.36, 150.55, 130.02, 128.56, 112.34, 102.29, 84.25, 83.84, 69.49, 67.15, 40.66, 26.72, 25.68, 21.69, 21.00, 15.12; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 347 (M^+ , 47.04); 258 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4$: 347.2097, found: 347.2094. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 5.47$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 6.83$ min.



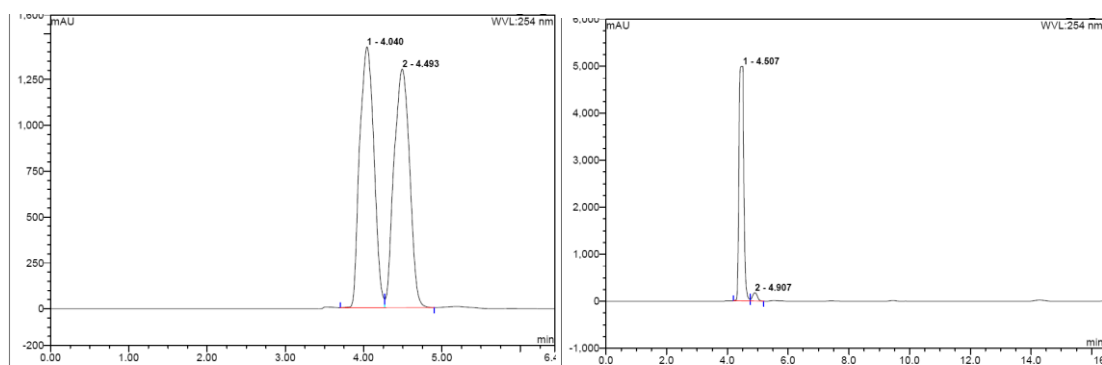
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	5.47	n.a.	1981.971	847.307	49.96	n.a.	BMB*
2	6.83	n.a.	2401.066	848.678	50.04	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			4383.036	1695.986	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.47	847.307	59.96	1	5.47	1282.553	98.13
2	6.83	848.678	50.04	2	6.83	24.404	1.87



13. (S,E)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-5,5-dimethyl-2-styryl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

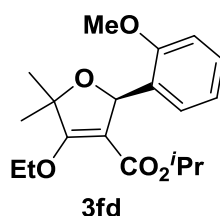
Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 66% yield; 93% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 16.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.03-4.90 (m, 1H), 4.60-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.39-4.30 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.48, 163.05, 136.90, 131.88, 130.40, 128.45, 127.52, 126.59, 101.01, 85.01, 82.83, 70.05, 67.54, 27.23, 26.19, 21.96, 21.80, 15.27; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 330 (M^+ , 6.49); 128 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$: 330.1830, found: 330.1831. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OZ-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 4.51$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 4.91$ min.



序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	4.04	n.a.	1421.543	300.042	49.95	n.a.	BM
2	4.49	n.a.	1300.796	300.588	50.05	n.a.	MB
总和:			2722.339	600.629	100.00	0.000	

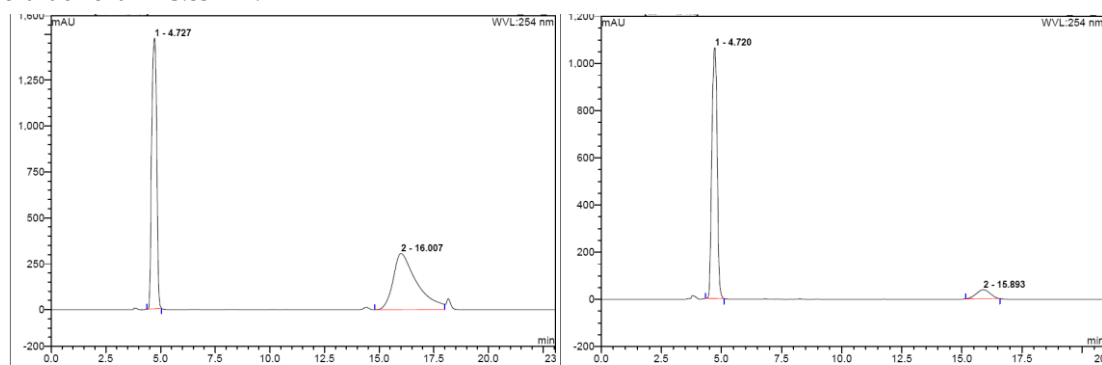
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	4.51	n.a.	4992.306	916.162	96.51	n.a.	BM
2	4.91	n.a.	175.166	33.110	3.49	n.a.	MB
总和:			5167.472	949.272	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	4.04	300.042	49.95	1	4.51	916.162	96.51
2	4.49	300.588	50.05	2	4.91	33.110	3.49



14. (S)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5,5-dimethyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

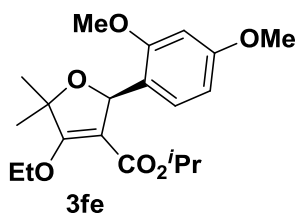
Prepared according to the general procedure A: 65% yield; 83% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.81-4.65 (m, 2H), 4.35-4.26 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.65 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.71, 163.12, 157.67, 130.27, 128.95, 128.38, 120.58, 110.55, 101.68, 84.74, 76.50, 69.86, 67.08, 55.47, 26.60, 25.82, 21.66, 20.77, 15.24; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 334 (M^+ , 13.32); 245 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_5$: 334.1780, found: 334.1777. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OZ-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer t_r = 4.72 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 15.89 min.



序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	4.73	n.a.	1474.556	391.860	50.54	n.a.	BMB*
2	16.01	n.a.	306.082	383.528	49.46	n.a.	BM*
总和:			1780.638	775.388	100.00	0.000	

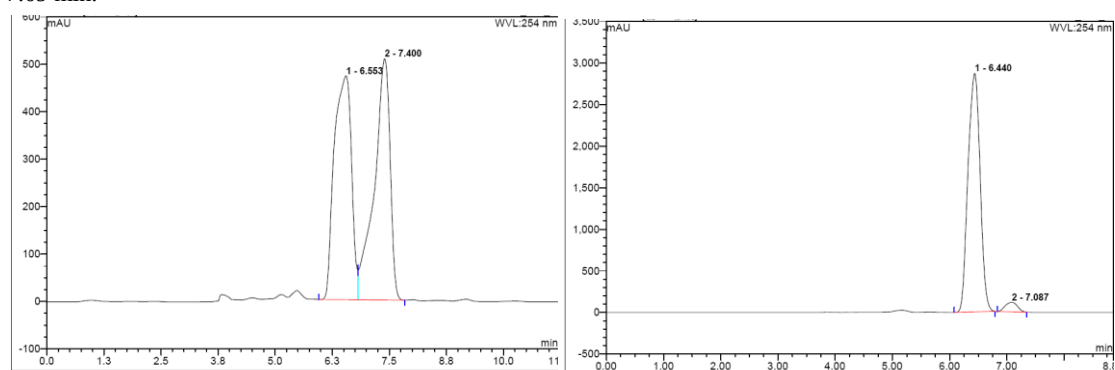
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	4.72	n.a.	1063.940	275.350	91.44	n.a.	BMB*
2	15.89	n.a.	38.257	25.768	8.56	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			1102.197	301.118	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	4.73	391.860	50.54	1	4.72	275.350	91.44
2	16.01	383.528	49.46	2	15.89	25.768	8.56



15. (S)-isopropyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-ethoxy-5,5-dimethyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

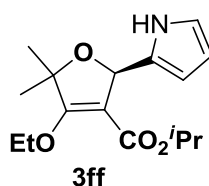
Prepared according to the general procedure A: 78% yield; 92% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.46-6.40 (m, 2H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 4.81-4.63 (m, 2H), 4.32-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 6H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.72 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.34, 163.26, 160.51, 158.69, 129.12, 123.03, 104.42, 101.75, 98.18, 84.43, 76.35, 69.72, 67.07, 55.42, 55.31, 26.62, 25.78, 21.68, 20.94, 15.21; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 364 (M^+ , 7.22); 165 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_6$: 364.1886, found: 364.1885. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 6.44$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 7.09$ min.



序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	6.55	n.a.	472.046	207.182	50.30	n.a.	BM
2	7.40	n.a.	508.606	204.716	49.70	n.a.	MB*
总和:			980.652	411.898	100.00	0.000	

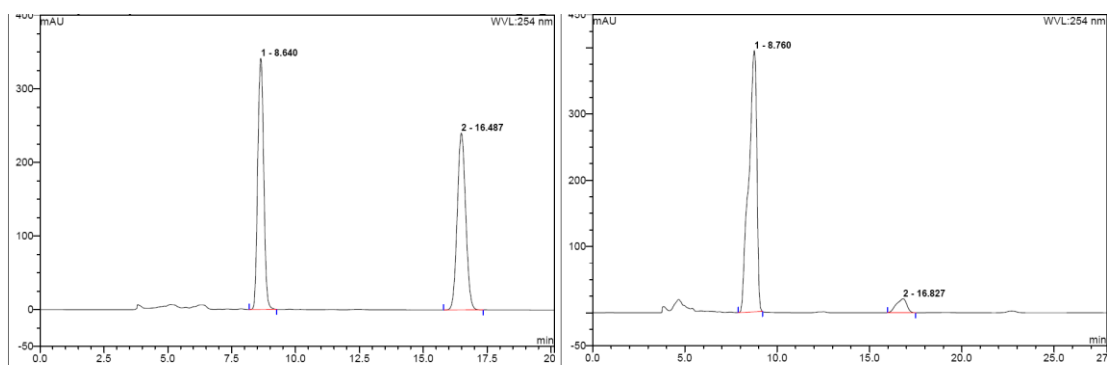
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	6.44	n.a.	2869.144	701.798	96.14	n.a.	BMB*
2	7.09	n.a.	113.166	28.172	3.86	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			2982.310	729.969	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	6.55	207.182	50.30	1	6.44	701.798	96.14
2	7.40	204.898	49.70	2	7.09	28.172	3.86



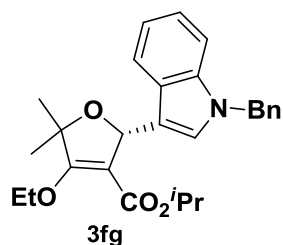
16. (R)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-5,5-dimethyl-2-(1H-pyrrol-2-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure A: 70% yield; 87% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.66 (m, 1H), 6.15-6.12 (m, 1H), 6.11-6.07 (m, 1H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 4.93-4.86 (m, 1H), 4.63-4.54 (m, 1H), 4.32-4.24 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.44, 163.36, 132.34, 117.41, 108.15, 107.01, 100.73, 84.57, 77.28, 69.92, 67.68, 26.83, 25.75, 21.72, 21.14, 15.16; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 293 (M^+ , 21.83); 204 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4$: 293.1627, found: 293.1626. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 8.76$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 16.83$ min.



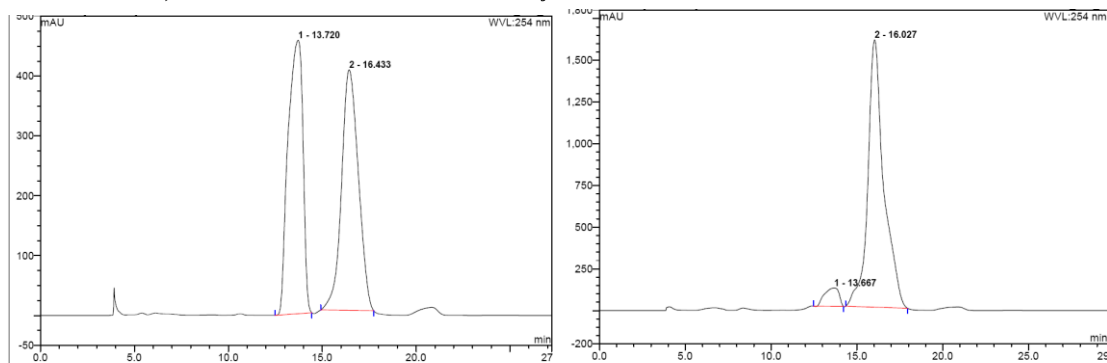
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型	序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	8.64	n.a.	341.149	92.220	50.06	n.a.	BMB*	1	8.76	n.a.	394.527	199.618	93.59	n.a.	BMB
2	16.49	n.a.	240.353	92.005	49.94	n.a.	BMB*	2	16.83	n.a.	21.012	13.661	6.41	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			581.502	184.225	100.00	0.000		总和:			415.539	213.279	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	8.64	92.220	50.06	1	8.76	199.618	93.59
2	16.94	92.005	49.94	2	16.83	13.661	6.41



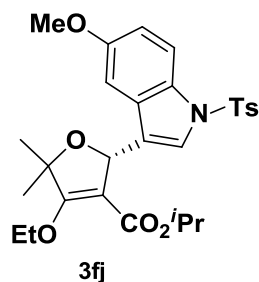
17. (R)-isopropyl 2-(1-benzyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-4-ethoxy-5,5-dimethyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 84% yield; 88% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.05 (m, 5H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 4.77-4.66 (m, 2H), 4.27-4.18 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.55 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.66, 163.62, 137.38, 136.93, 128.60, 127.58, 127.50, 127.11, 126.82, 121.67, 120.04, 119.36, 116.34, 109.52, 101.92, 84.10, 76.83, 69.53, 67.12, 49.94, 26.28, 25.48, 21.58, 20.85, 15.21; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 433 (M^+ , 27.23); 91 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4$: 433.2253, found: 433.2253. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (98:2 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); minor enantiomer $t_r = 13.67$ min, major enantiomer $t_r = 16.03$ min.



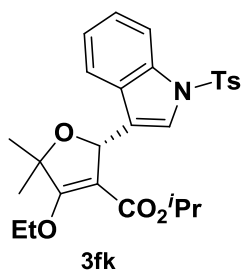
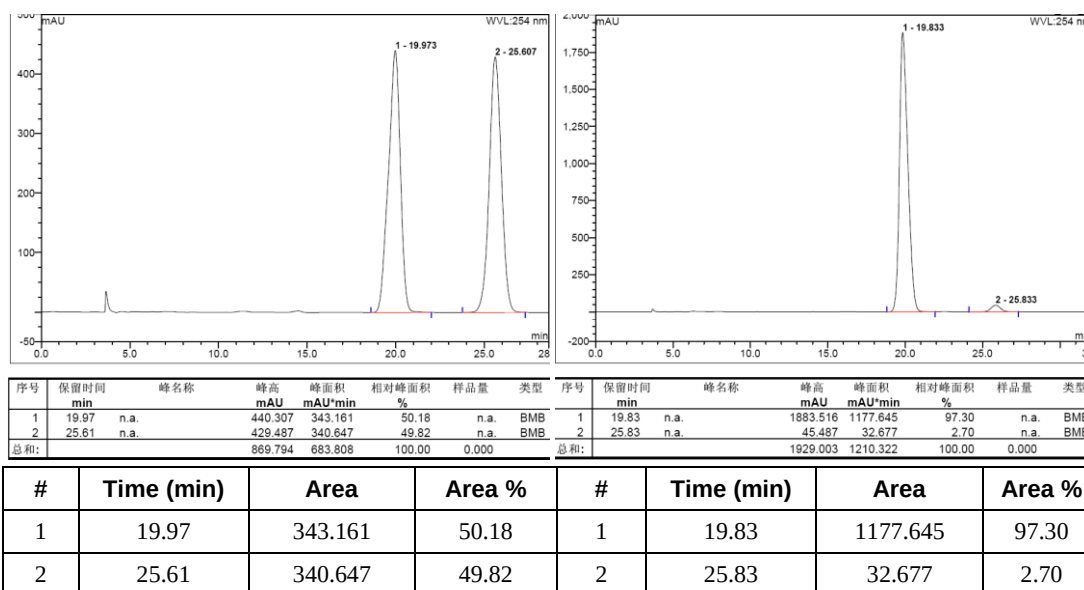
序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型	序号	保留时间 min	峰名称	峰高 mAU	峰面积 mAU*min	相对峰面积 %	样品量	类型
1	13.72	n.a.	456.835	417.436	49.97	n.a.	BMB*	1	13.67	n.a.	108.645	106.770	5.80	n.a.	BMB*
2	16.43	n.a.	401.853	417.894	50.03	n.a.	BMB*	2	16.03	n.a.	1602.239	1734.863	94.20	n.a.	BMB*
总和:			858.688	835.330	100.00	0.000		总和:			1710.884	1841.633	100.00	0.000	

#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	13.72	417.436	49.97	1	13.67	106.770	5.80
2	16.43	417.894	50.03	2	16.03	1734.863	94.20



18. (R)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(5-methoxy-1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5,5-dimethyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

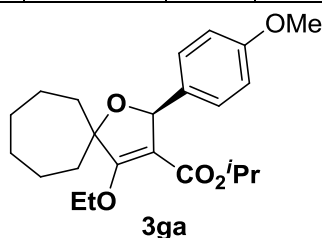
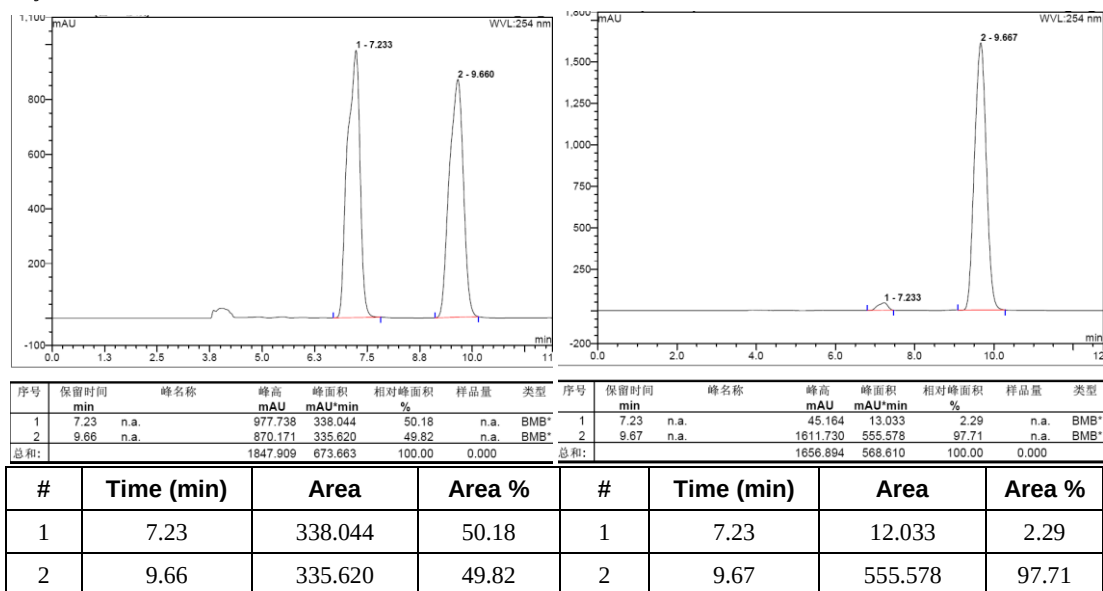
Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 82% yield; 95% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, $J = 9.2, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 4.77-4.66 (m, 2H), 4.36-4.27 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 6H), 1.36 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.51 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.66, 162.79, 156.07, 144.74, 135.26, 130.34, 130.01, 129.75, 126.75, 125.68, 123.31, 114.26, 113.67, 102.81, 100.43, 84.84, 76.14, 70.05, 67.32, 55.53, 26.10, 25.42, 21.59, 21.44, 20.80, 15.22; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 527 (M^+ , 47.77); 284 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$: 527.1978, found: 527.1979. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 19.83$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 25.83$ min.



19. (R)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-5,5-dimethyl-2-(1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.

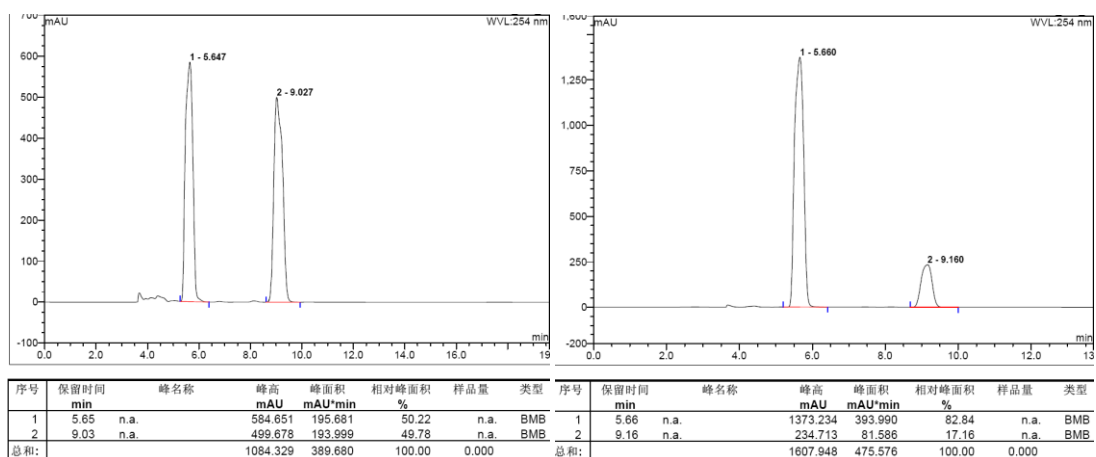
Prepared according to the general procedure **B**: 79% yield; 95% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 4.76-4.66 (m, 2H), 4.34-4.25 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.36

(t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.46 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.60, 162.71, 144.74, 135.24, 135.17, 129.64, 129.26, 126.67, 124.98, 124.42, 123.21, 122.95, 120.40, 113.29, 100.53, 84.73, 76.08, 69.88, 67.14, 53.33, 25.89, 25.26, 21.41, 21.26, 20.59, 15.07; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 497 (M^+ , 31.87); 91 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$: 497.1872, found: 497.1874. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (90:10 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); minor enantiomer $t_r = 7.23$ min, major enantiomer $t_r = 9.67$ min.

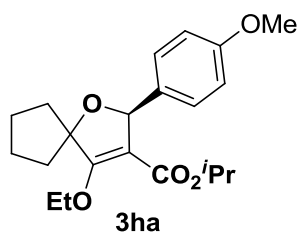


20. (S)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxaspiro[4.6]undec-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 56% yield; 66% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.79-4.72 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.61 (m, 1H), 4.25-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.15-2.10 (m, 1H), 2.09-1.81 (m, 3H), 1.68-1.43 (m, 8H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.74 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.15, 163.37, 159.33, 134.52, 129.22, 113.37, 101.82, 89.04, 83.38, 69.82, 67.21, 55.25, 39.55, 37.66, 30.46, 30.15, 22.97, 21.73, 21.01, 15.23; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 388 (M^+ , 51.42); 301 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_5$: 388.2250, found: 388.2249. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-3 column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 5.65$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 9.16$ min.

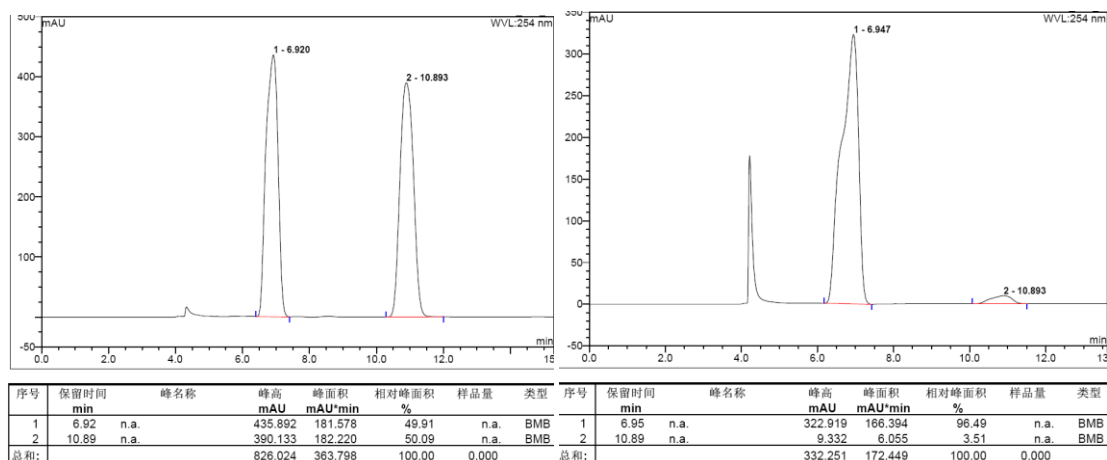


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	5.05	195.681	50.22	1	5.65	393.990	82.84
2	9.03	193.999	49.78	2	9.16	81.586	17.16

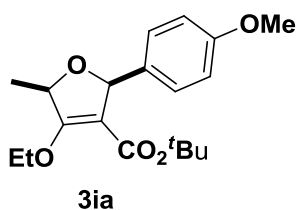


21. (S)-isopropyl 4-ethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene-3-carboxylate.

Prepared according to the general procedure **A**: 77% yield; 93% ee; white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 4.81-4.74 (m, 1H), 4.70-4.63 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.13-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.59 (m, 7H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.76 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.11, 162.97, 159.39, 134.46, 129.06, 113.44, 103.27, 94.80, 84.07, 69.75, 67.27, 55.26, 38.23, 37.50, 25.22, 25.17, 21.75, 21.05, 15.22; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 360 (M^+ , 13.82); 135 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_5$: 360.1937, found: 360.1938. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak IC column (98:2 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 6.95$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 10.89$ min.

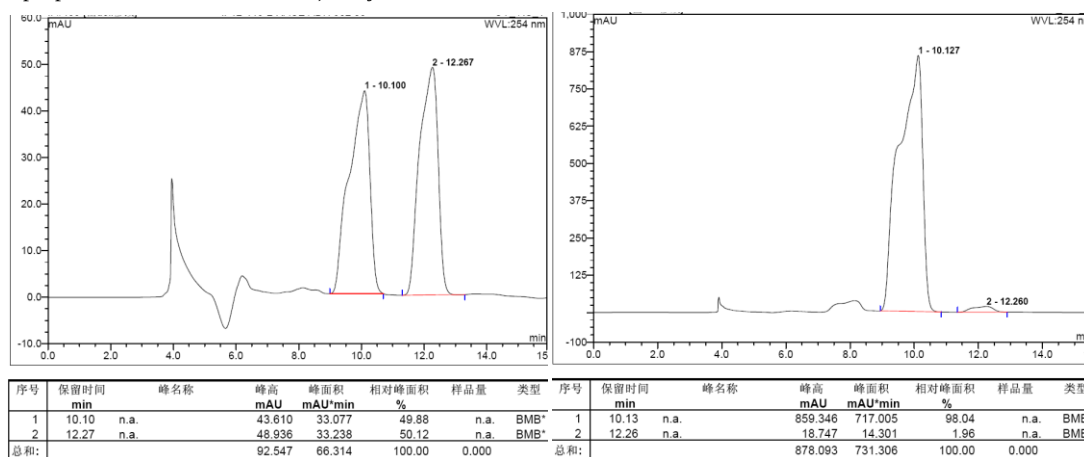


#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	6.92	181.578	49.91	1	6.95	166.394	96.49
2	10.89	182.220	50.09	2	10.89	6.055	3.51

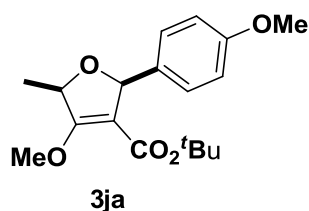


22. (2*S,5*R**)-tert-butyl 4-ethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.**

Prepared according to the general procedure **D**: 55% yield; 11.4:1 dr; 96% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.71 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.78-4.71 (m, 1H), 4.60-4.51 (m, 1H), 4.23-4.14 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.42 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.08, 162.78, 159.44, 134.29, 129.08, 113.42, 104.88, 85.79, 80.23, 78.75, 68.75, 55.20, 27.67, 20.31, 15.15; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 334 (M^+ , 5.51); 231 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_5$: 334.1780, found: 334.1782. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (98:2 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 10.13$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 12.26$ min.



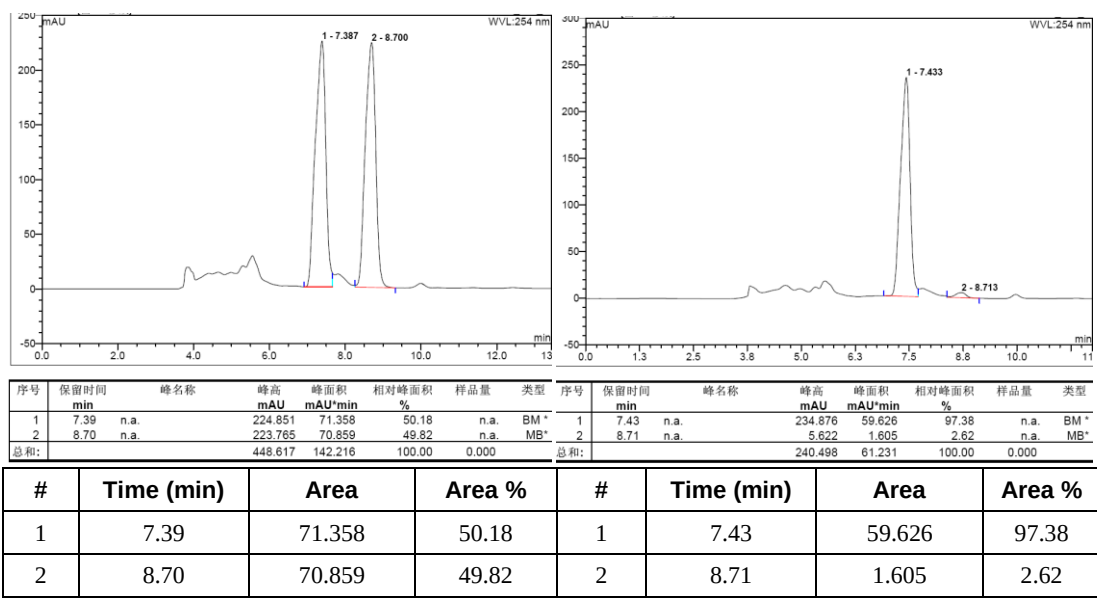
#	Time (min)	Area	Area %	#	Time (min)	Area	Area %
1	10.10	33.077	49.88	1	10.13	717.005	98.04
2	12.27	33.238	50.12	2	12.26	14.301	1.96



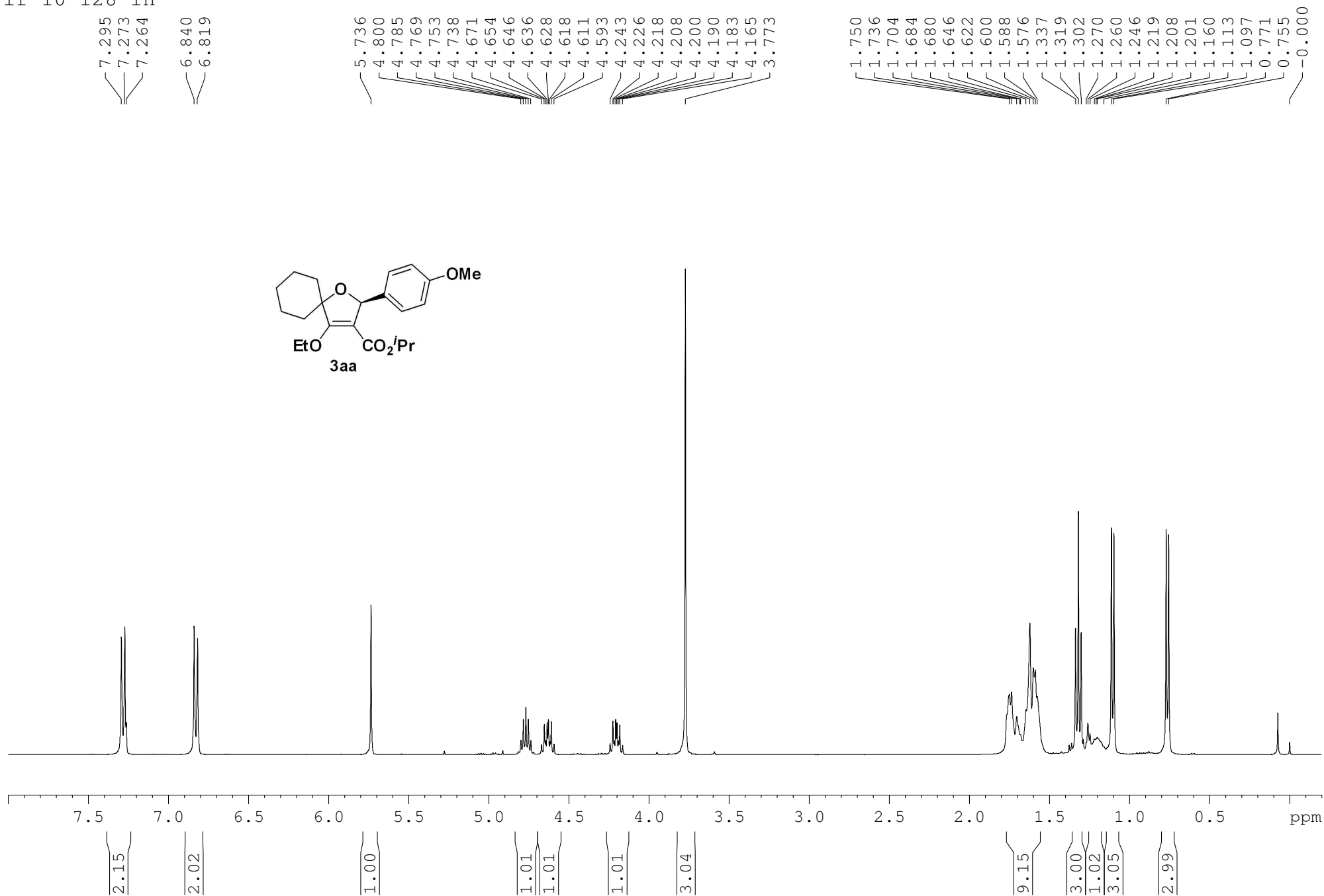
23. (2*S,5*R**)-tert-butyl 4-methoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-carboxylate.**

Prepared according to the general procedure **D**: 52% yield; 11.6:1 dr; 95% ee; colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 2H), 5.70 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.79-4.73 (m, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.42 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.99, 162.74, 159.52, 134.13, 129.12, 113.47, 105.01, 85.78, 80.41, 78.45, 60.49, 55.24, 27.68, 20.30; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 320 (M^+ , 7.09); 263 (100), **HRMS** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_5$: 320.1624, found: 320.1626. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (95:5 hexane: 2-propanol, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm); major enantiomer $t_r = 6.44$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 7.09$ min. The reaction under procedure C using *R*-6 as chiral ligand afford the same product in 54%

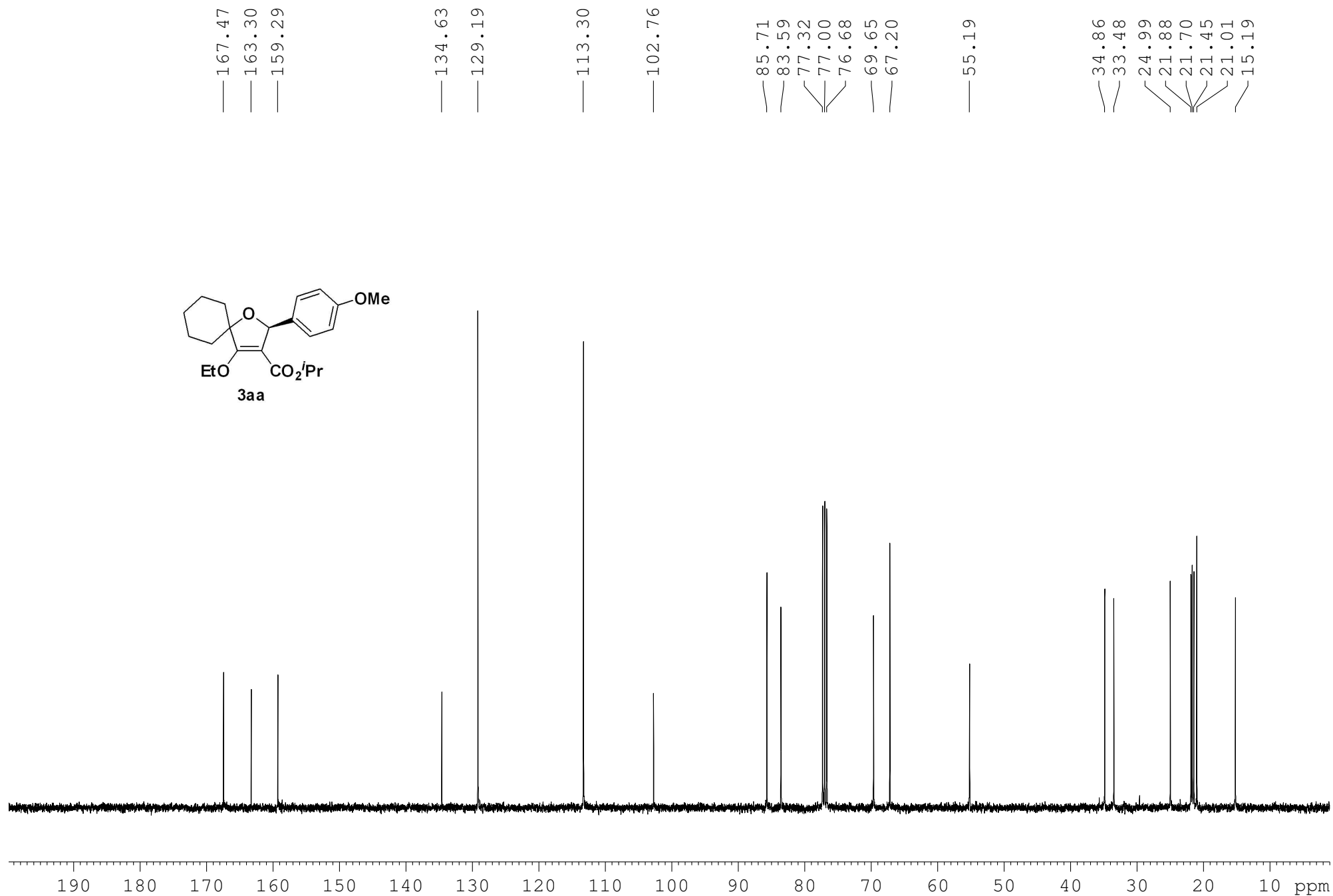
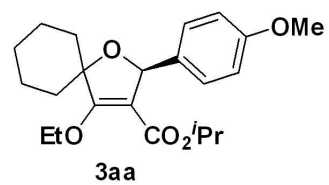
yield, 11.5:1 dr with 95% ee.



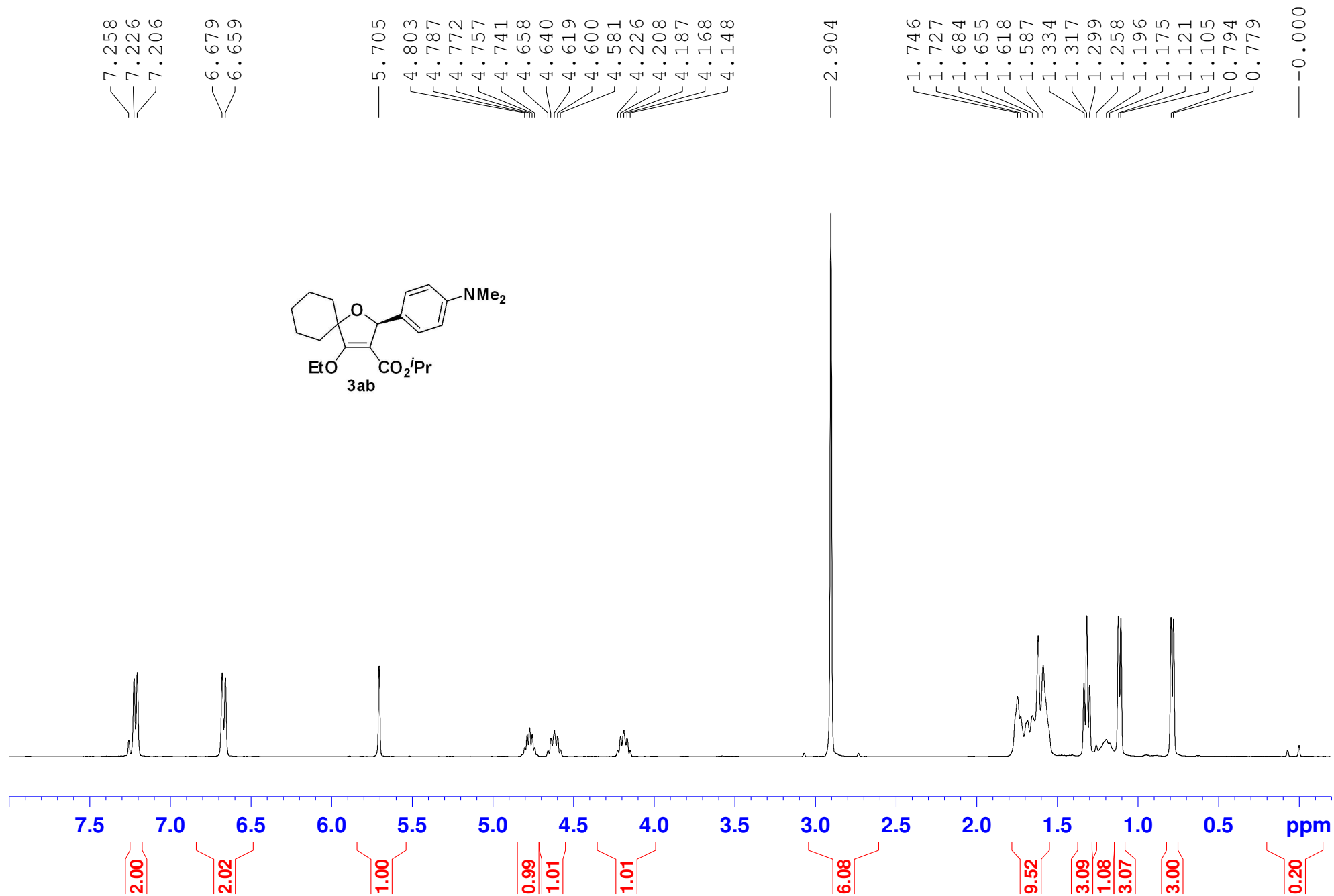
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1f-10-128-1C



1f-10-97-2H



1f-10-97-2C

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—150.56

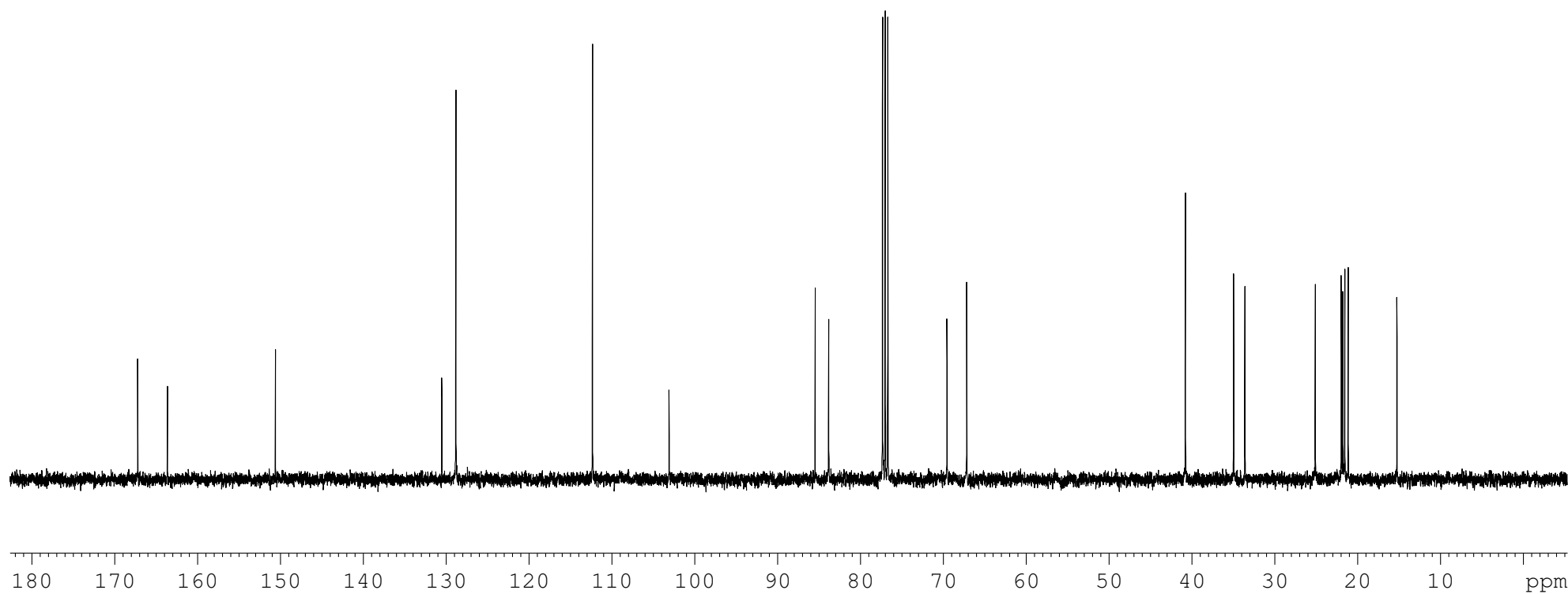
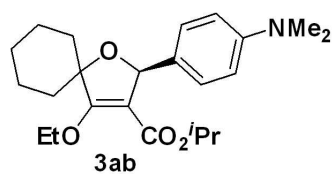
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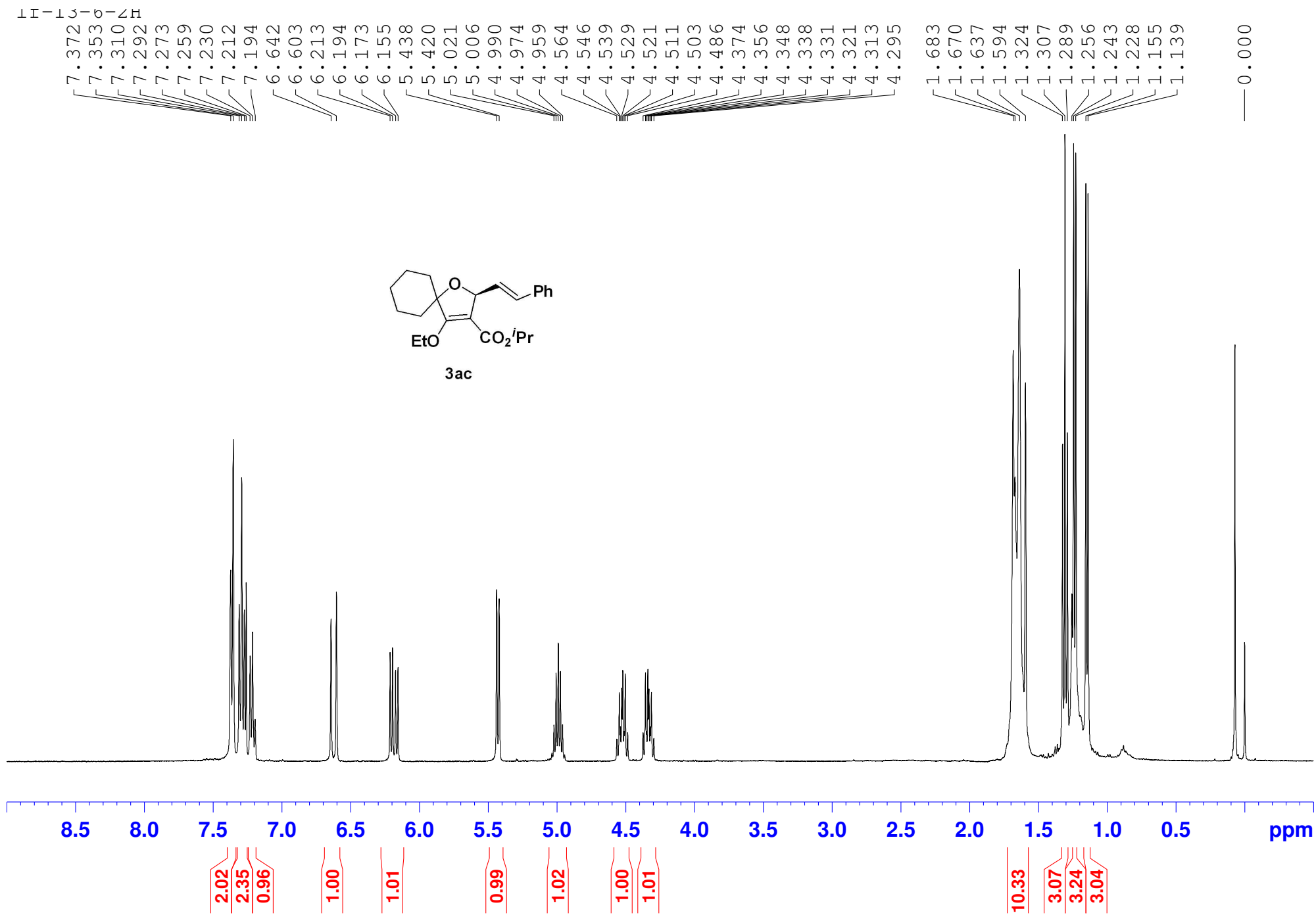
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—103.09

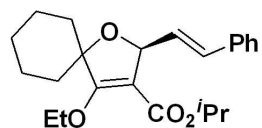
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—21.10
—15.23

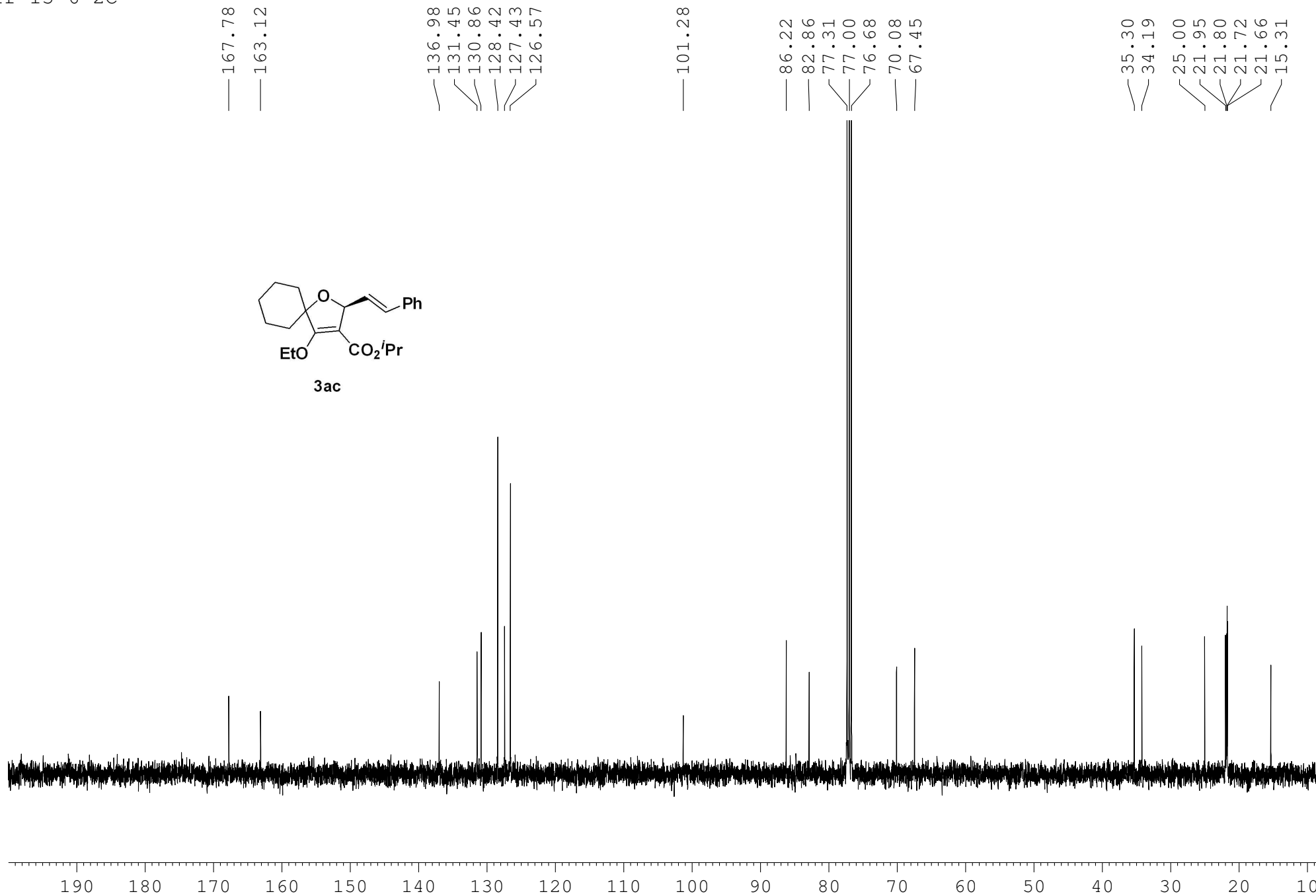




1f-13-6-2C



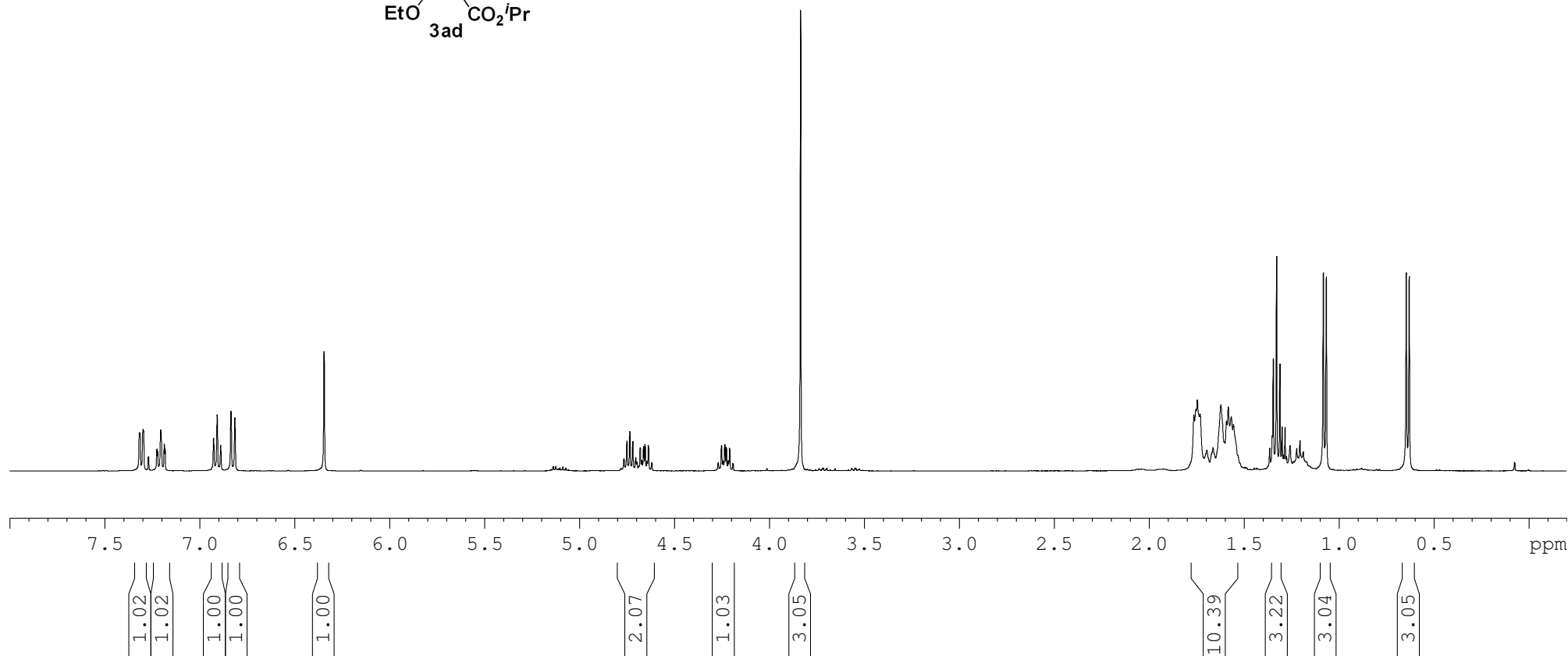
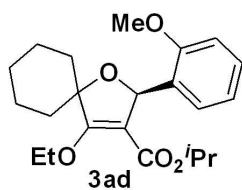
3ac



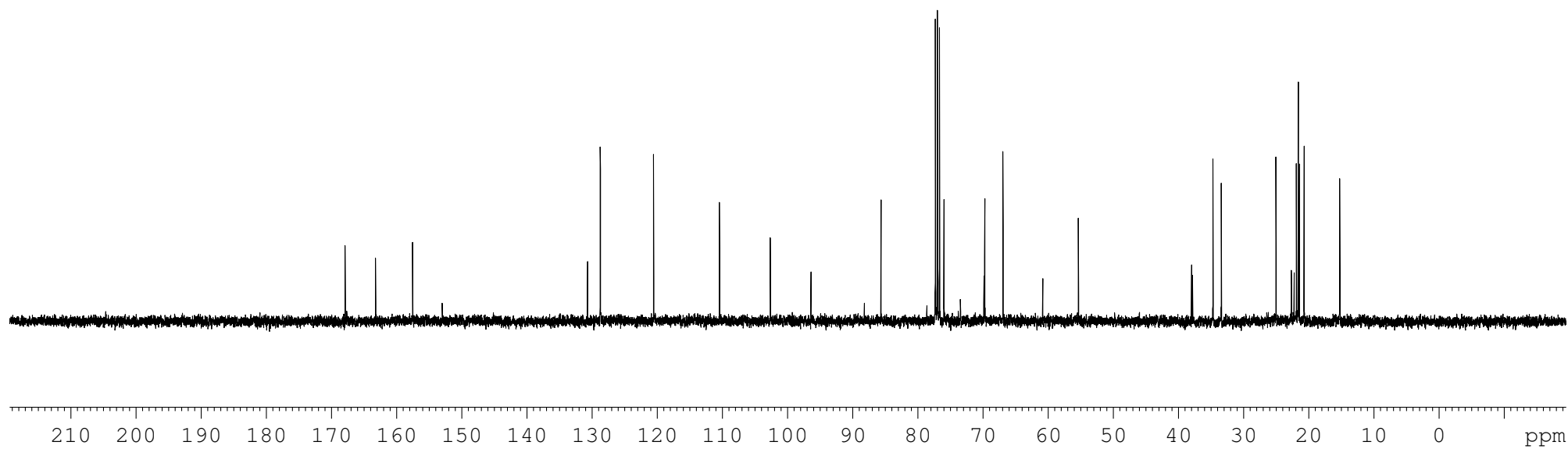
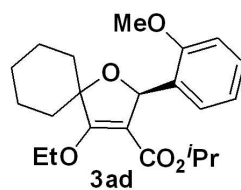
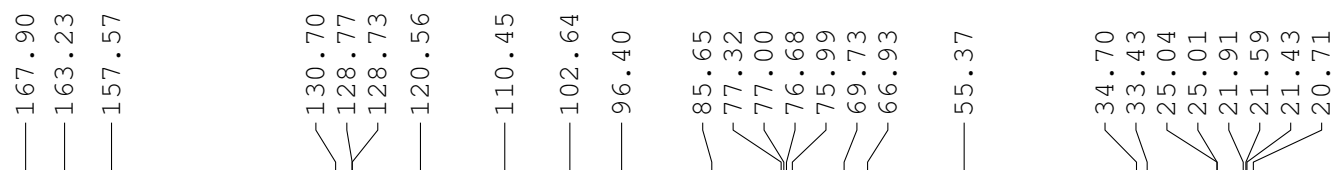
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lf-13-6-1C



1f-10-138-2H

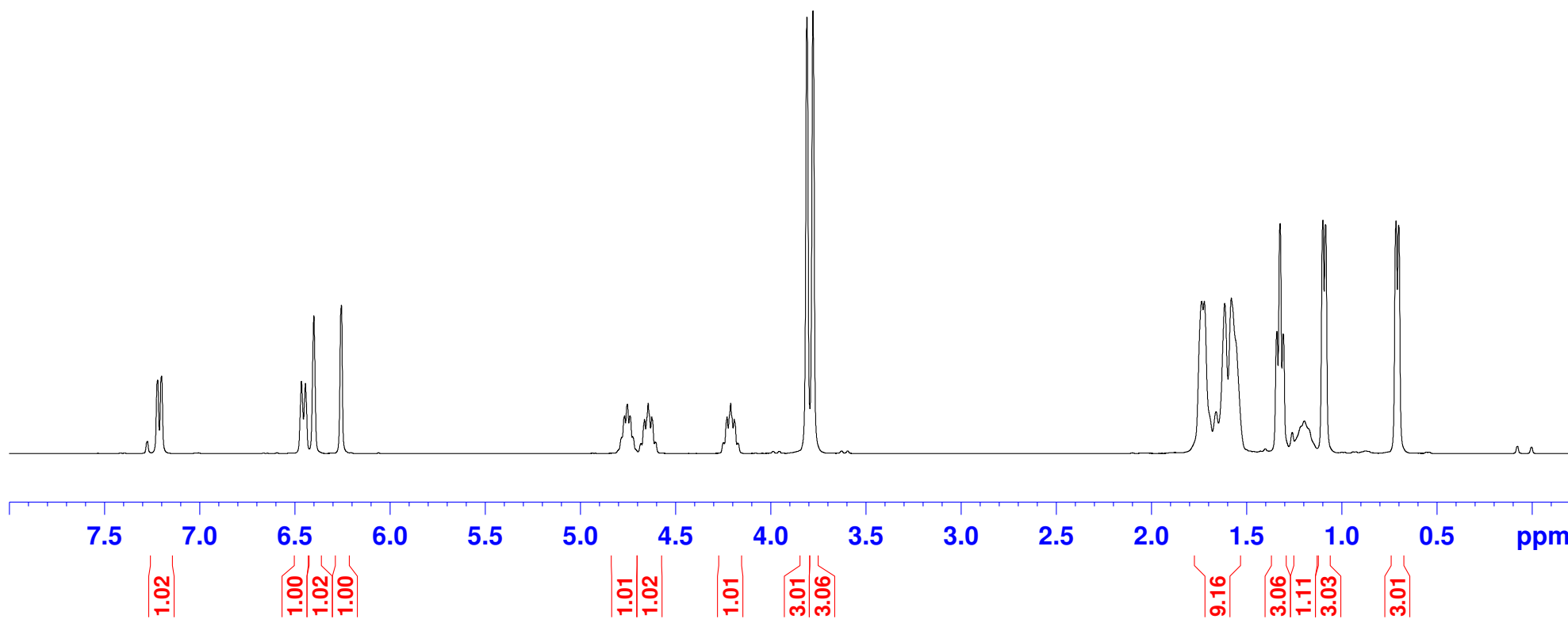
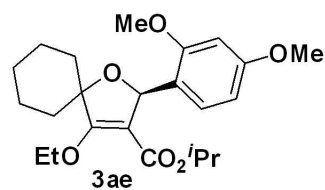
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— 0.001



1f-10-138-2C

— 167.53
— 163.36
— 160.33
— 158.55

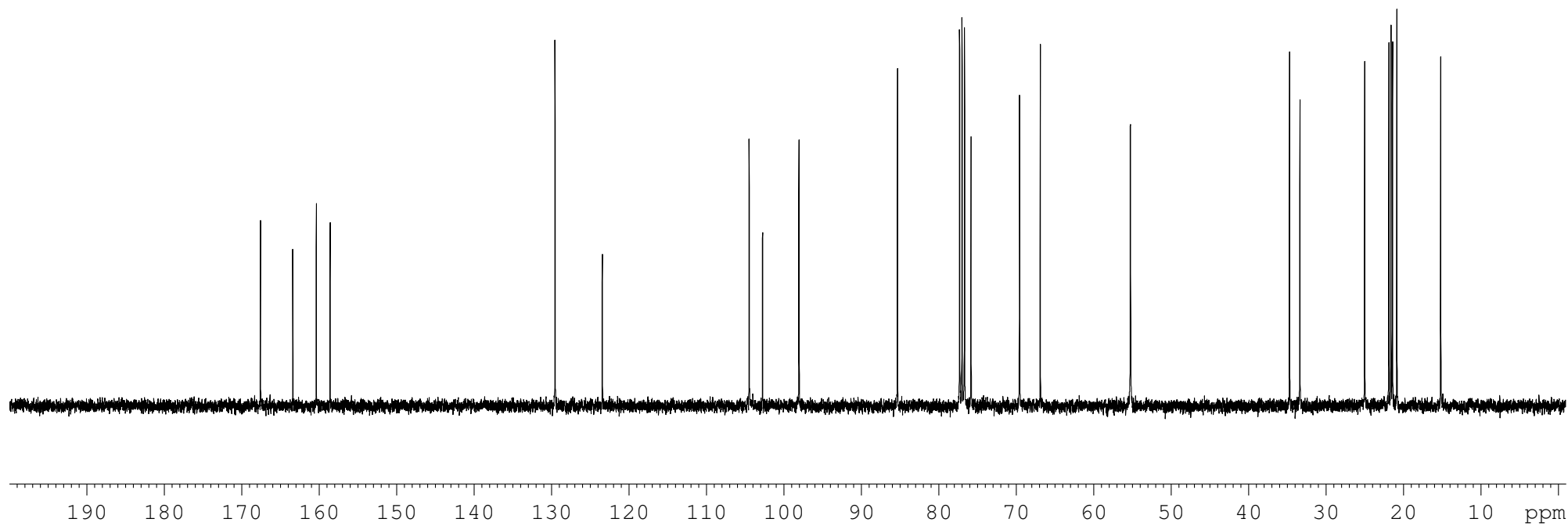
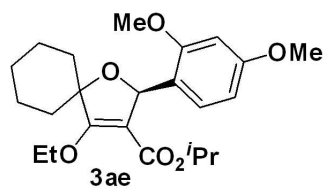
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— 104.44
— 102.70
— 98.01

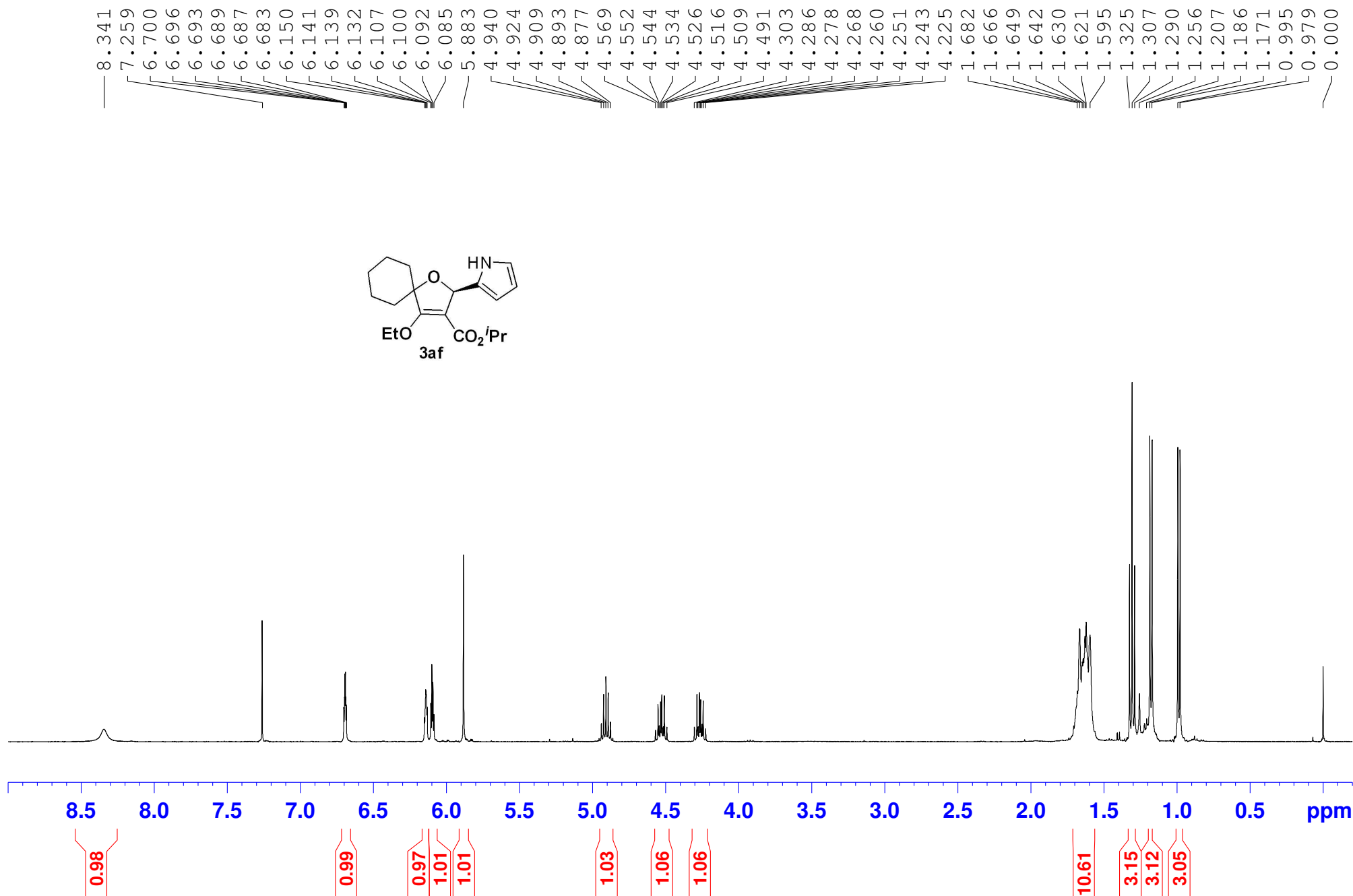
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66.90

55.28
55.24

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21.89
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15.19



1f-10-98-3H



1f-10-98-3C

— 167.75
— 163.54

— 132.87

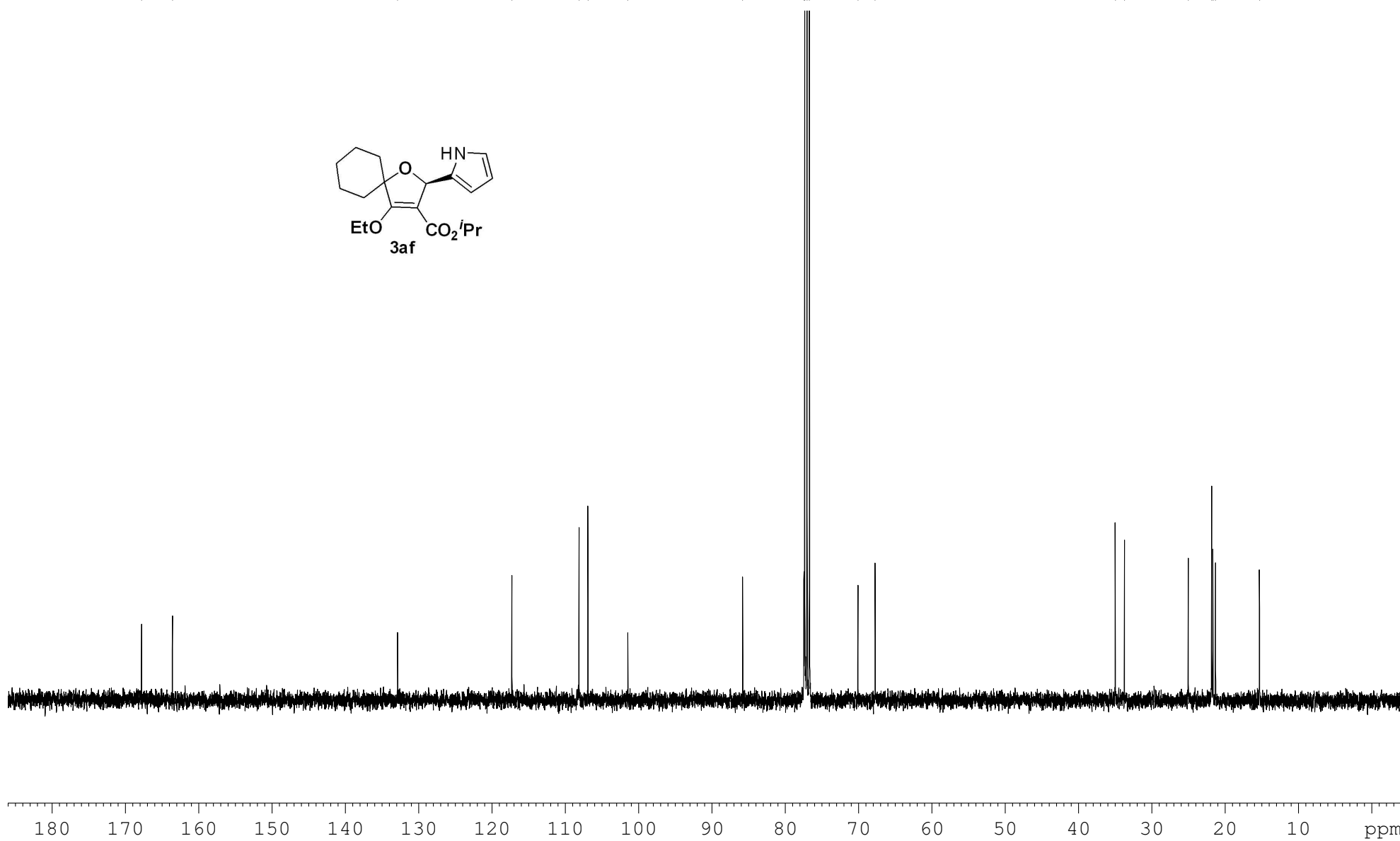
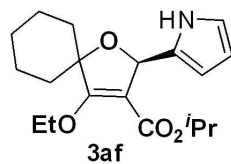
— 117.27

— 108.12
— 106.89
— 101.45

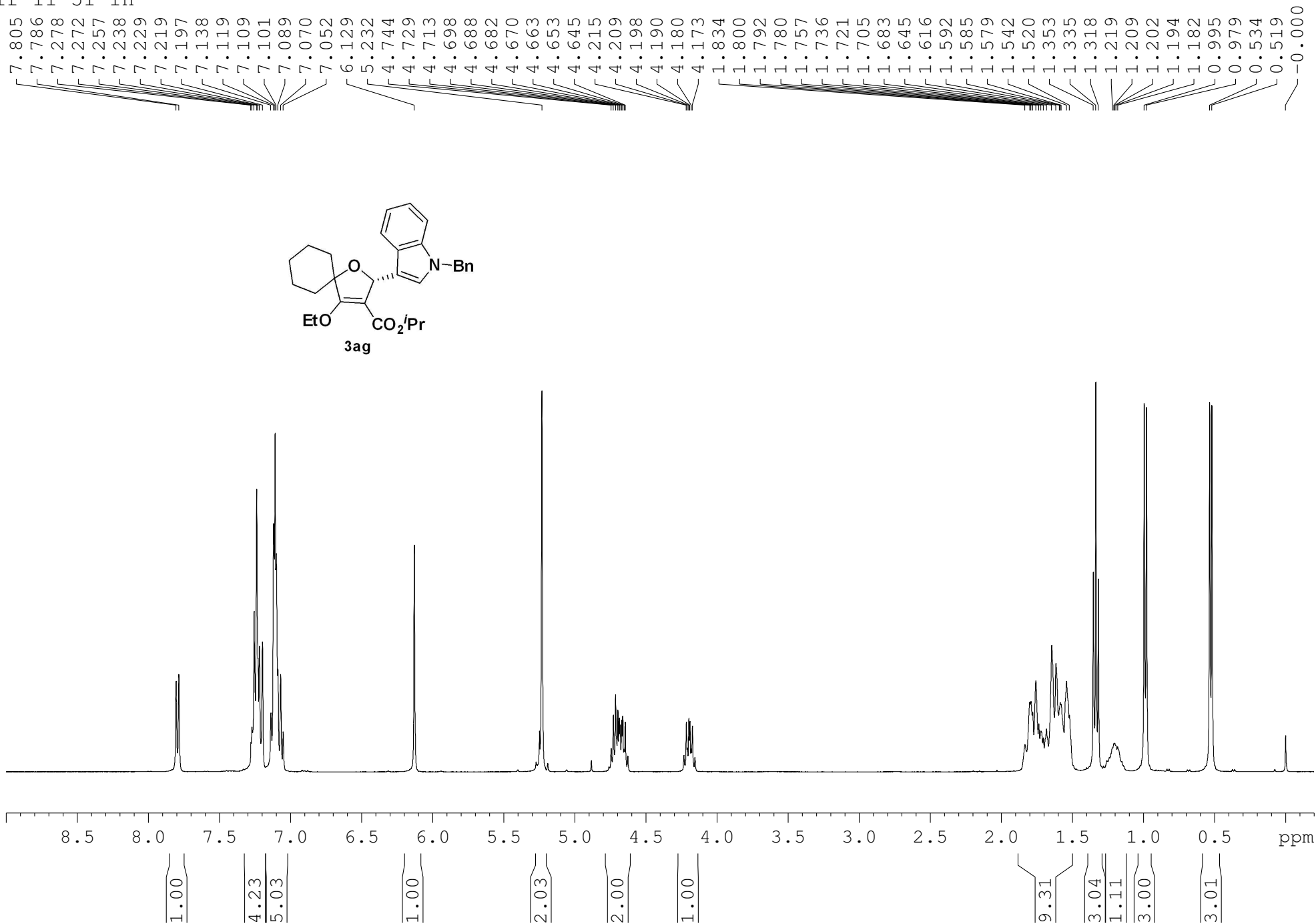
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67.72

— 34.97
— 33.70

— 25.00
— 21.80
— 21.63
— 21.28
— 15.29



lf-11-51-1H



lf-11-51-1C

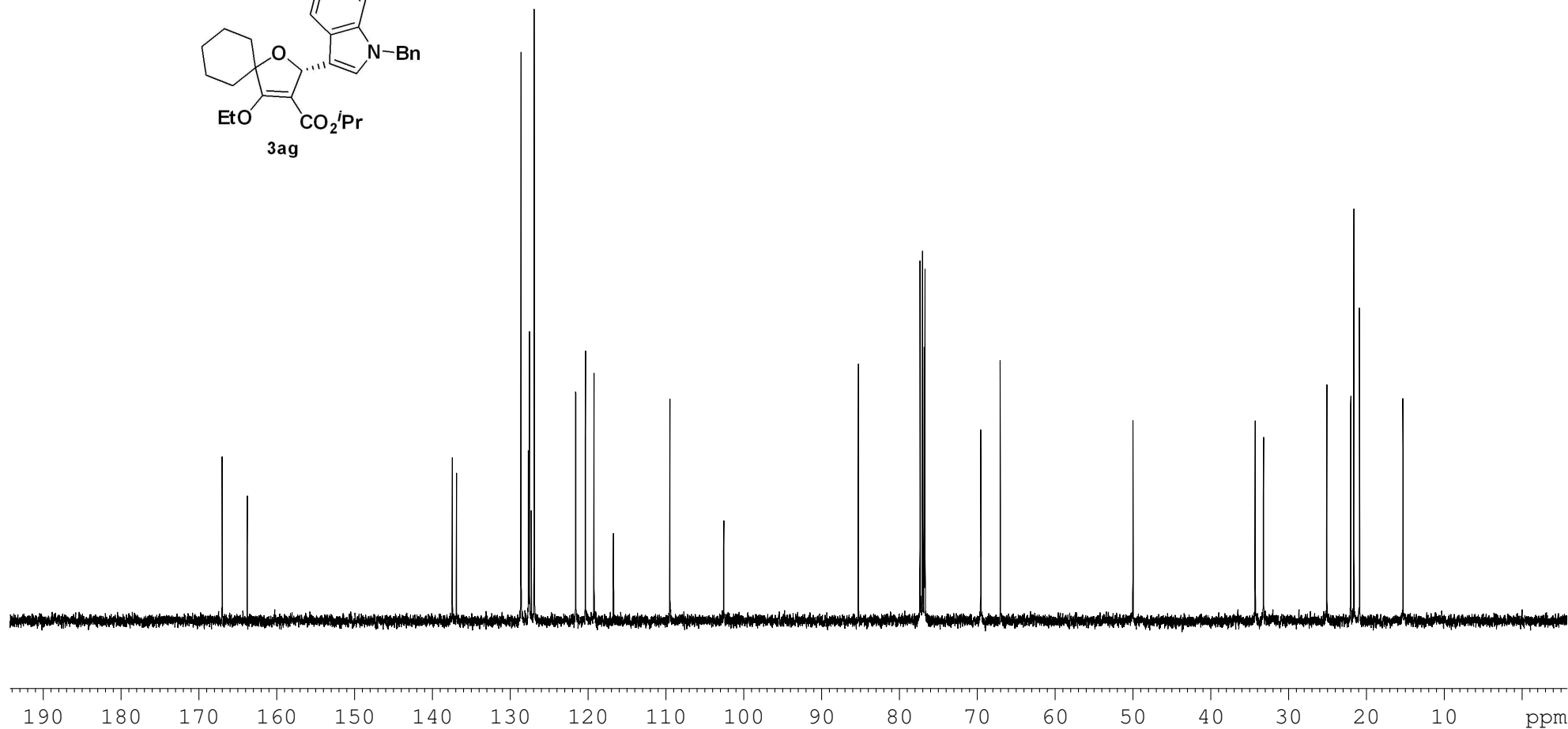
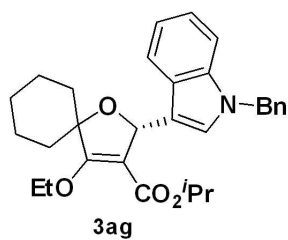
— 167.00
— 163.77

137.42
136.89
128.59
127.63
127.50
127.28
126.90
121.57
120.32
119.21
116.72
109.46
— 102.54

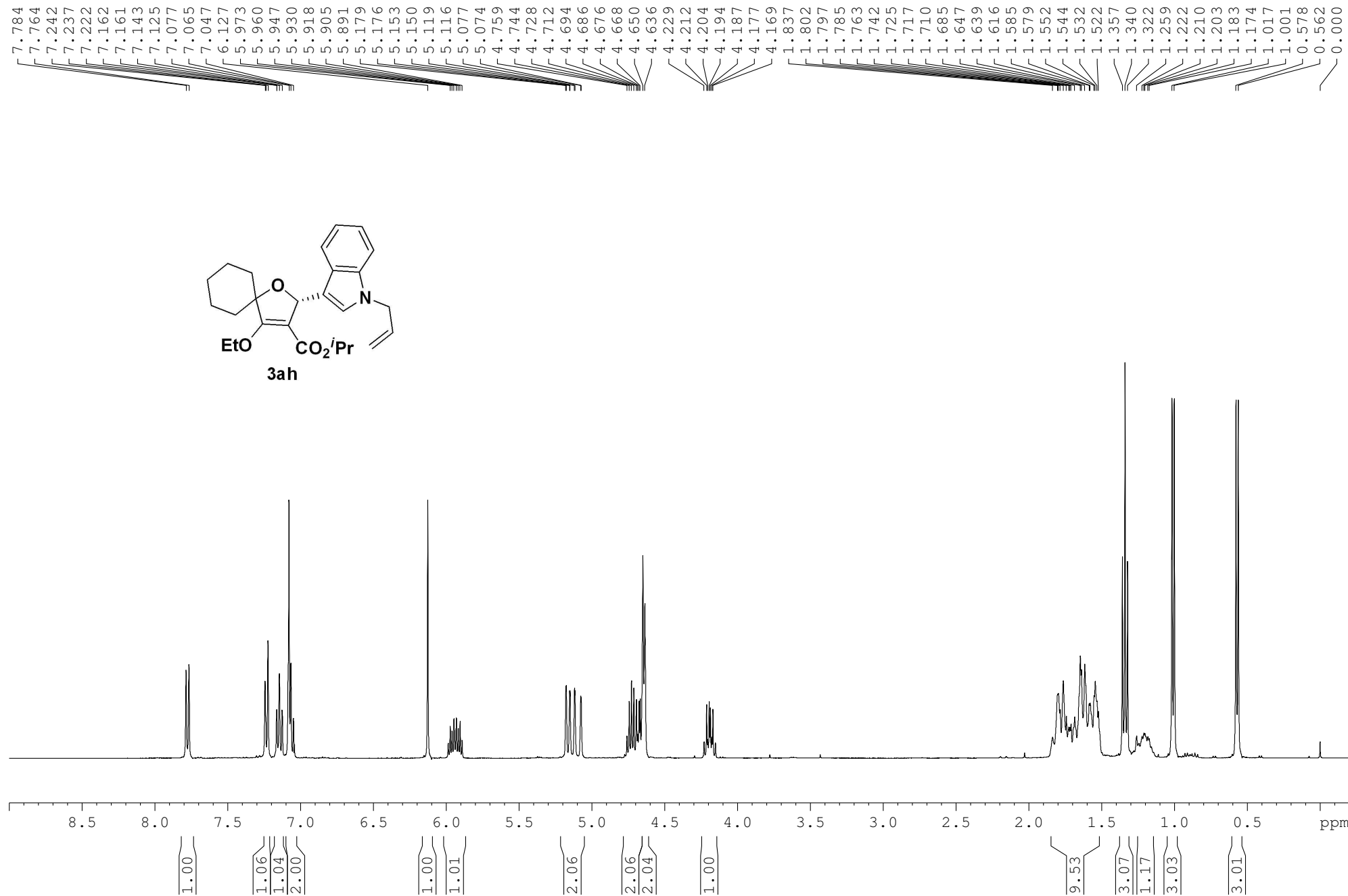
— 85.25
77.32
77.00
76.79
76.68
— 69.51
— 67.01

— 49.96

34.25
33.19
25.05
21.97
21.57
20.85
15.26



lf-11-21-3H



lf-11-21-3C

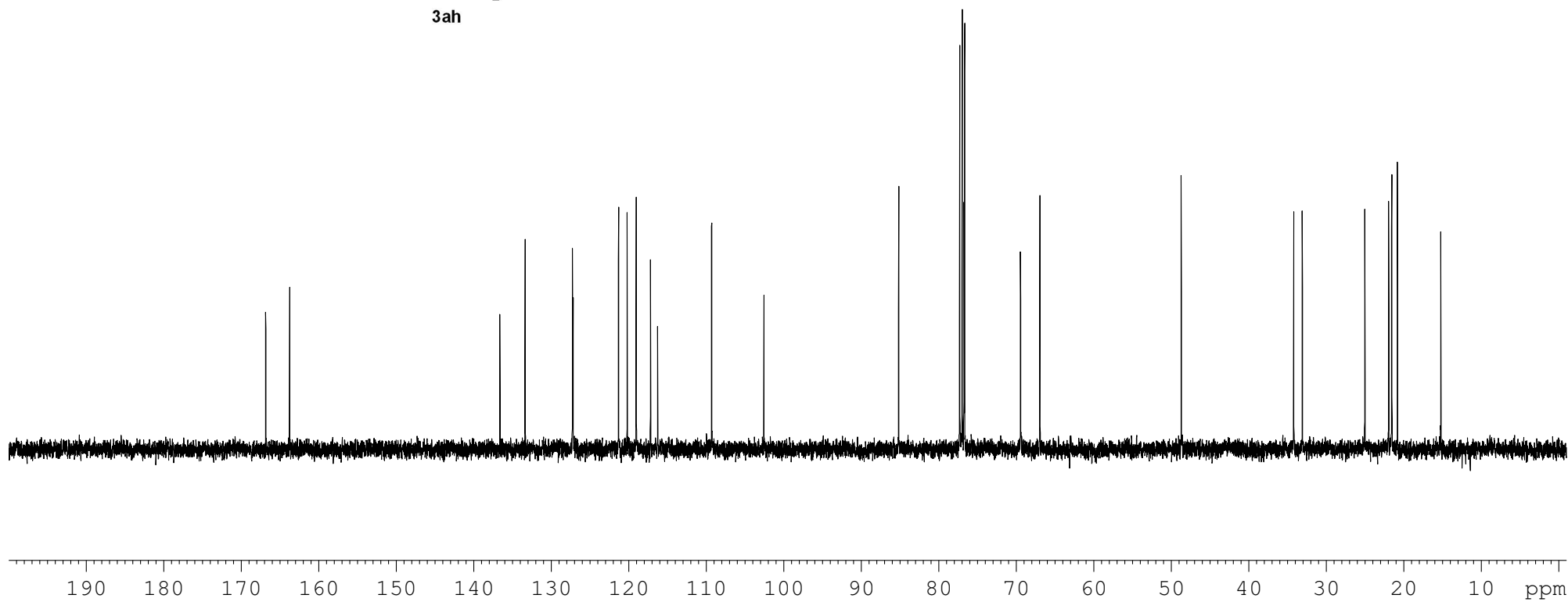
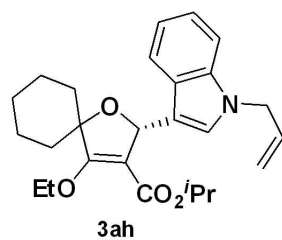
— 166.87
— 163.78

— 136.65
— 133.40
— 127.28
— 127.21
— 121.34
— 120.24
— 119.07
— 117.22
— 116.30
— 109.33
— 102.57

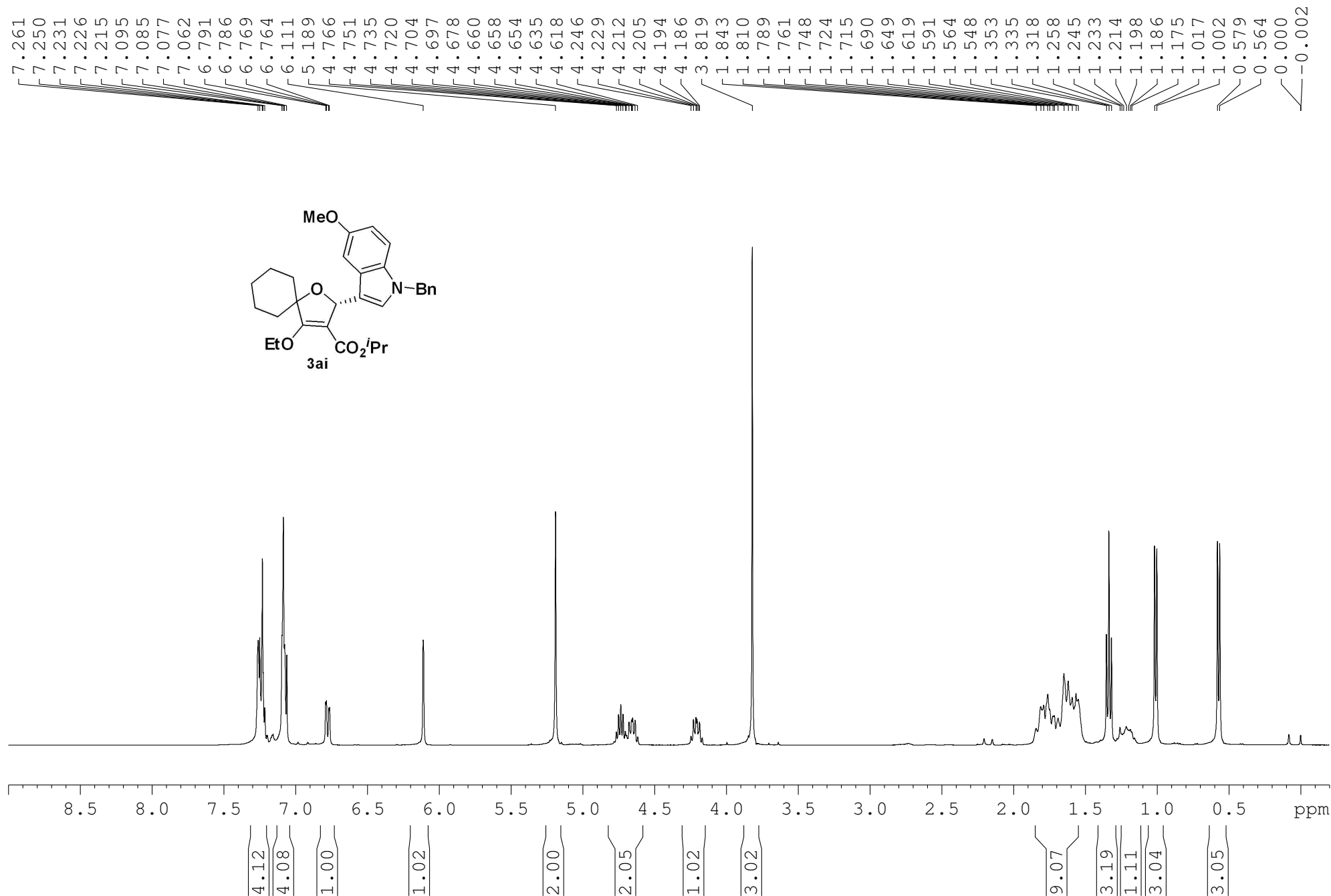
— 85.20
— 77.32
— 77.00
— 76.77
— 76.68
— 69.47
— 66.96

— 48.73

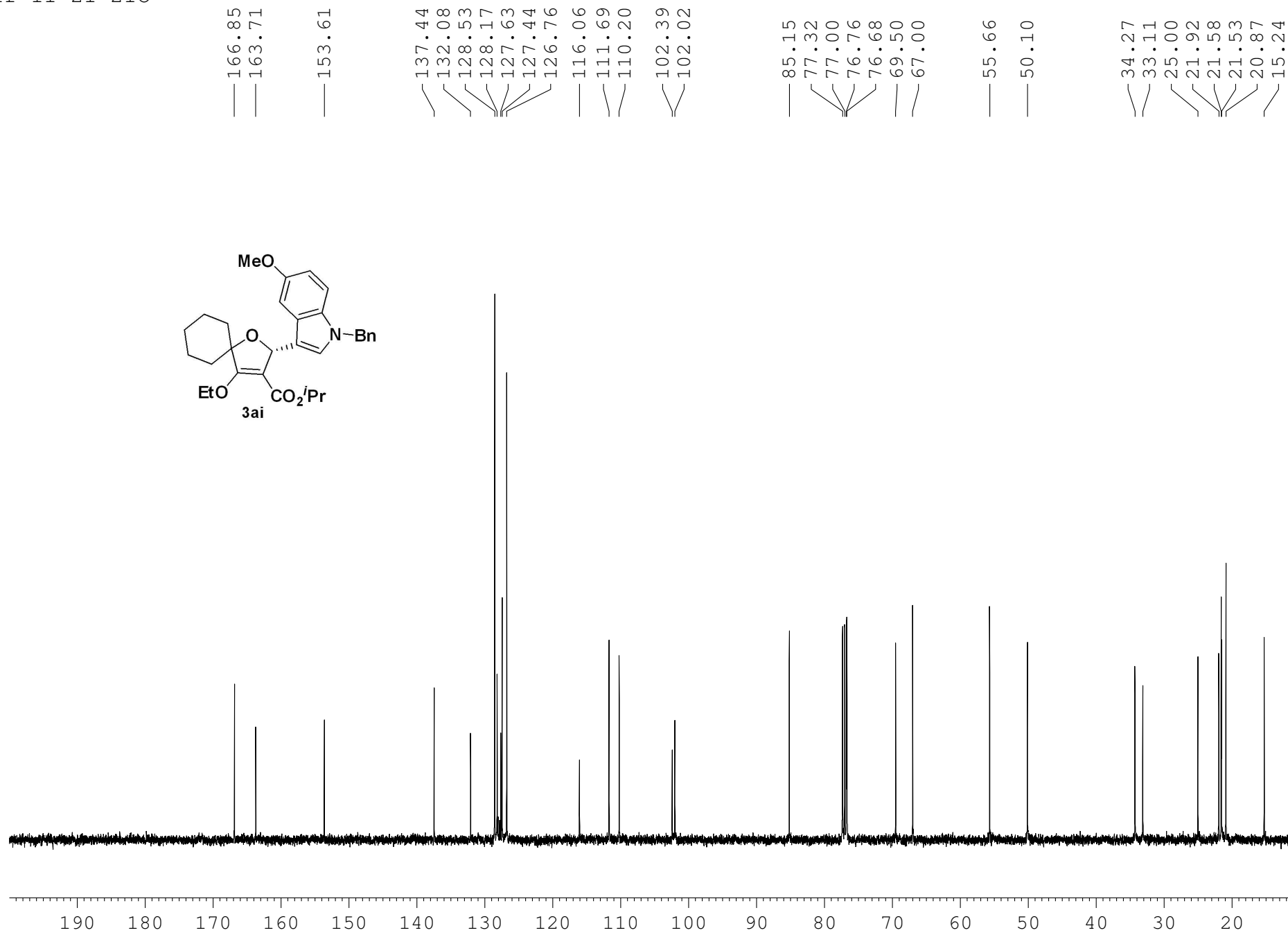
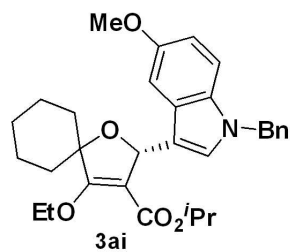
— 34.21
— 33.10
— 25.03
— 21.95
— 21.57
— 21.55
— 20.82
— 15.23



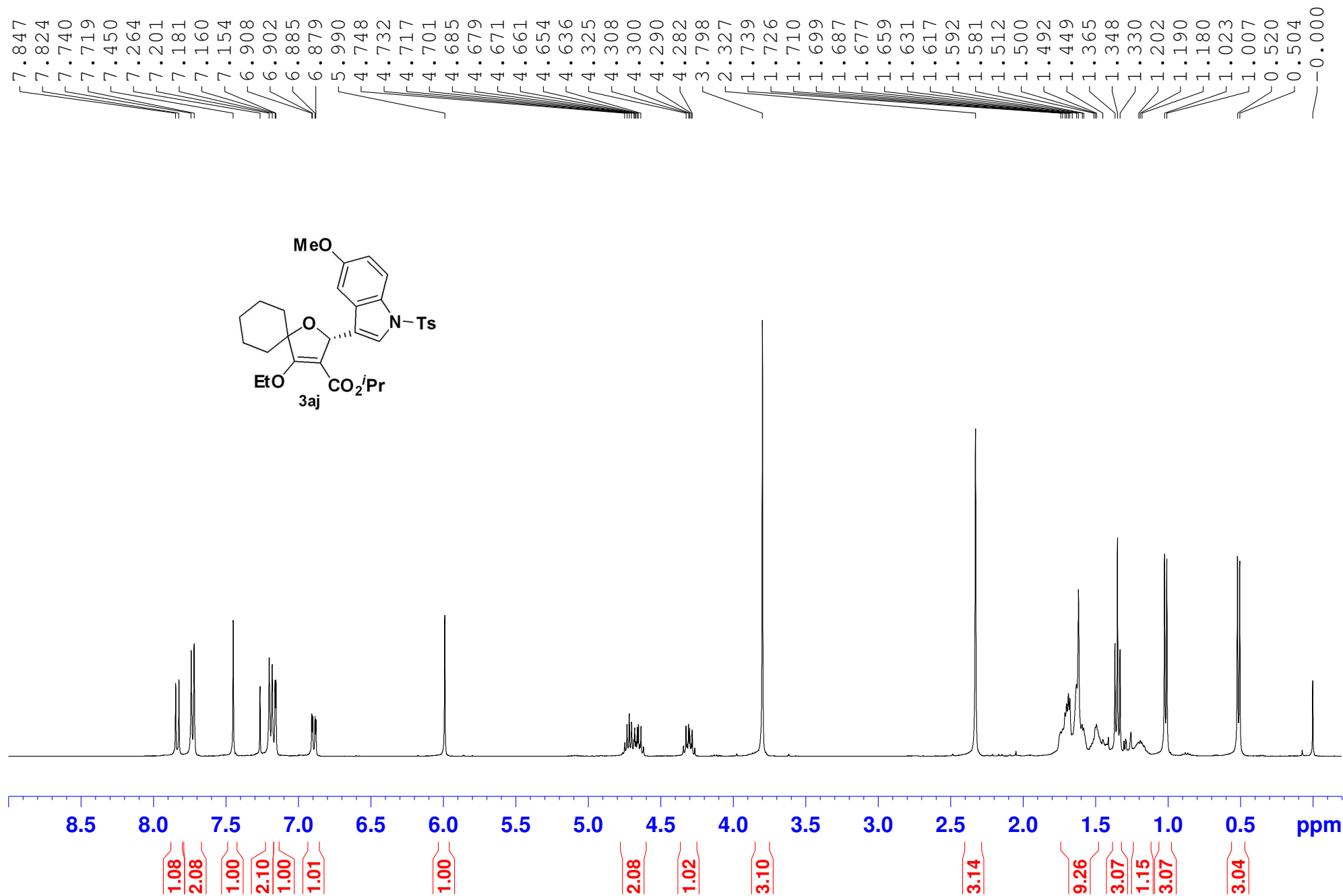
1f-11-21-21H



1f-11-21-21C



lf-11-84-2H



1f-11-84-2C

— 168.23

— 162.95

— 155.99

— 144.71

— 135.30

— 130.68

— 129.97

— 129.74

— 126.77

— 125.59

— 124.09

— 114.24

— 113.56

— 103.09

— 100.97

— 86.07

— 77.31

— 77.00

— 76.68

— 76.05

— 70.12

— 67.24

— 55.56

— 34.23

— 33.23

— 24.91

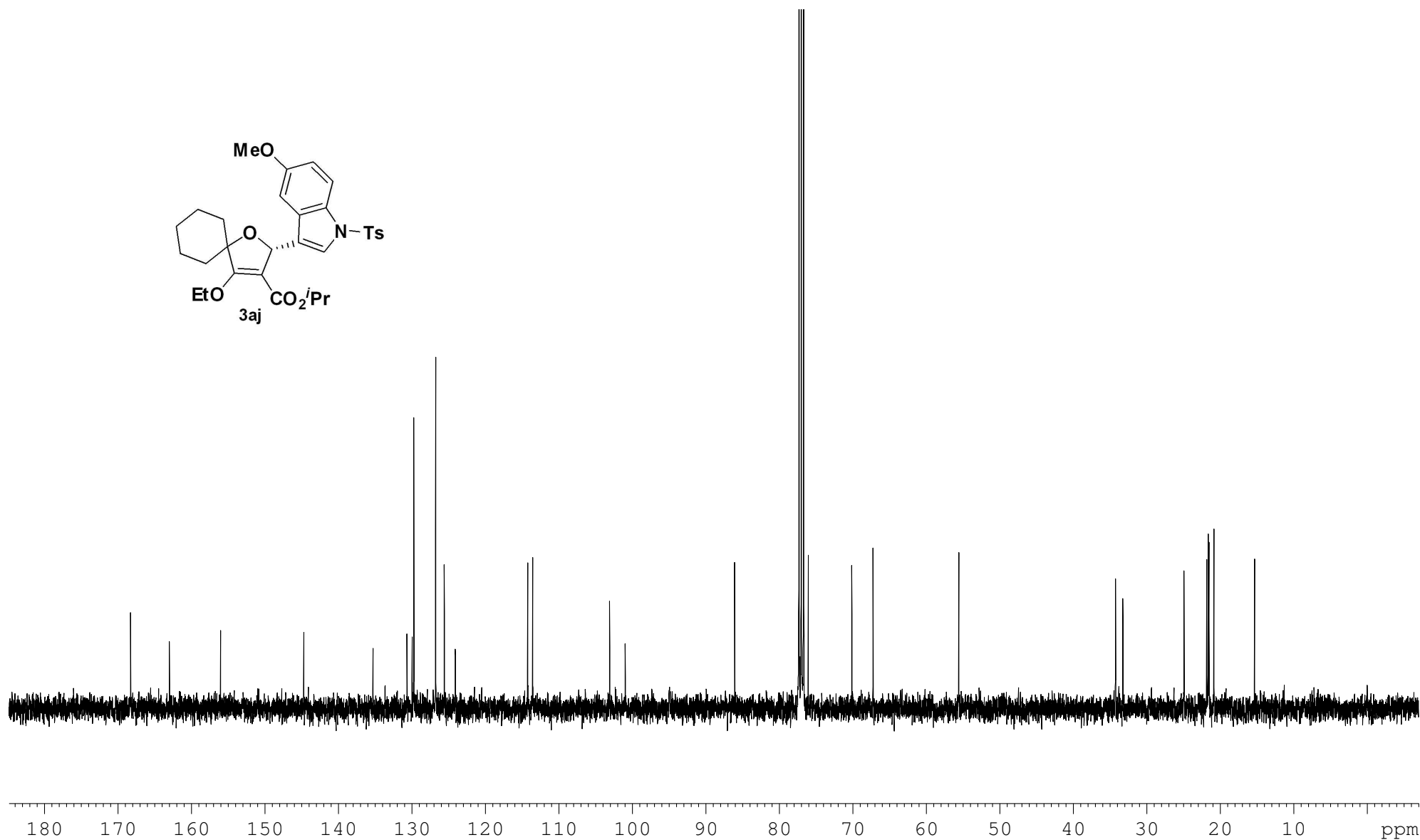
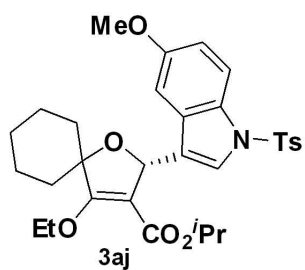
— 21.81

— 21.62

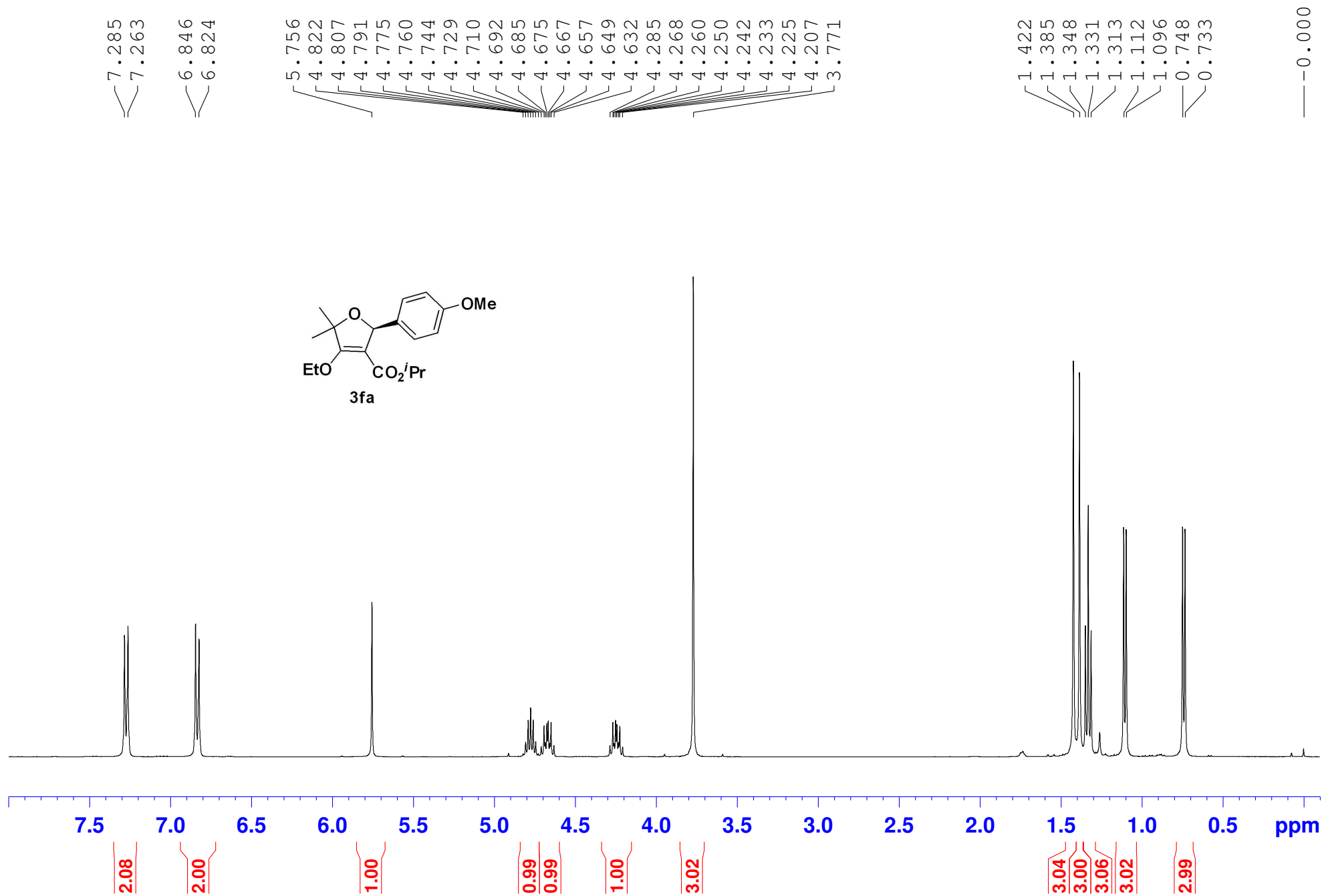
— 21.52

— 20.83

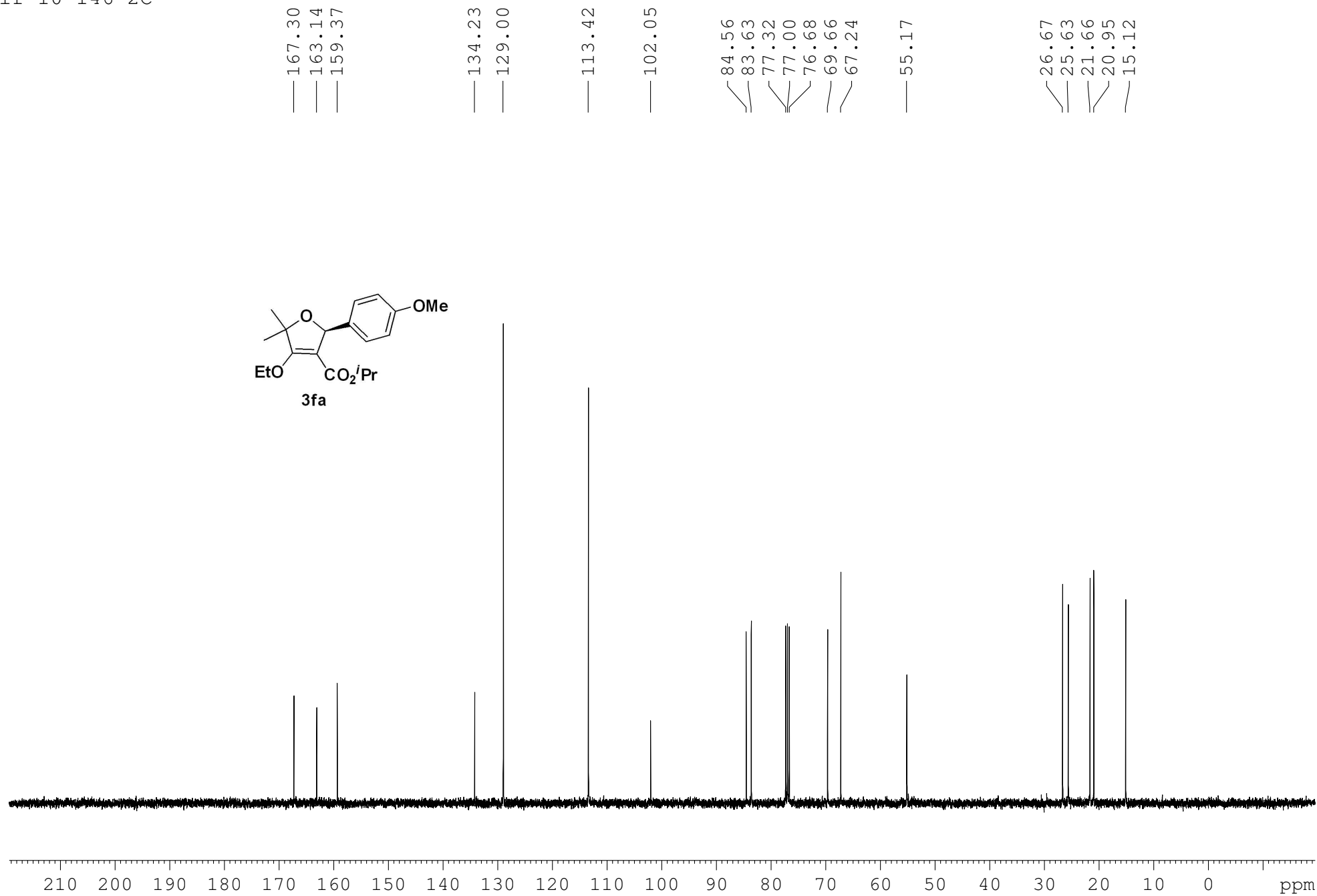
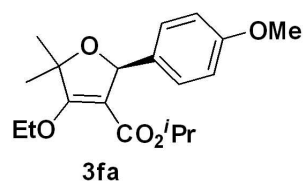
— 15.30



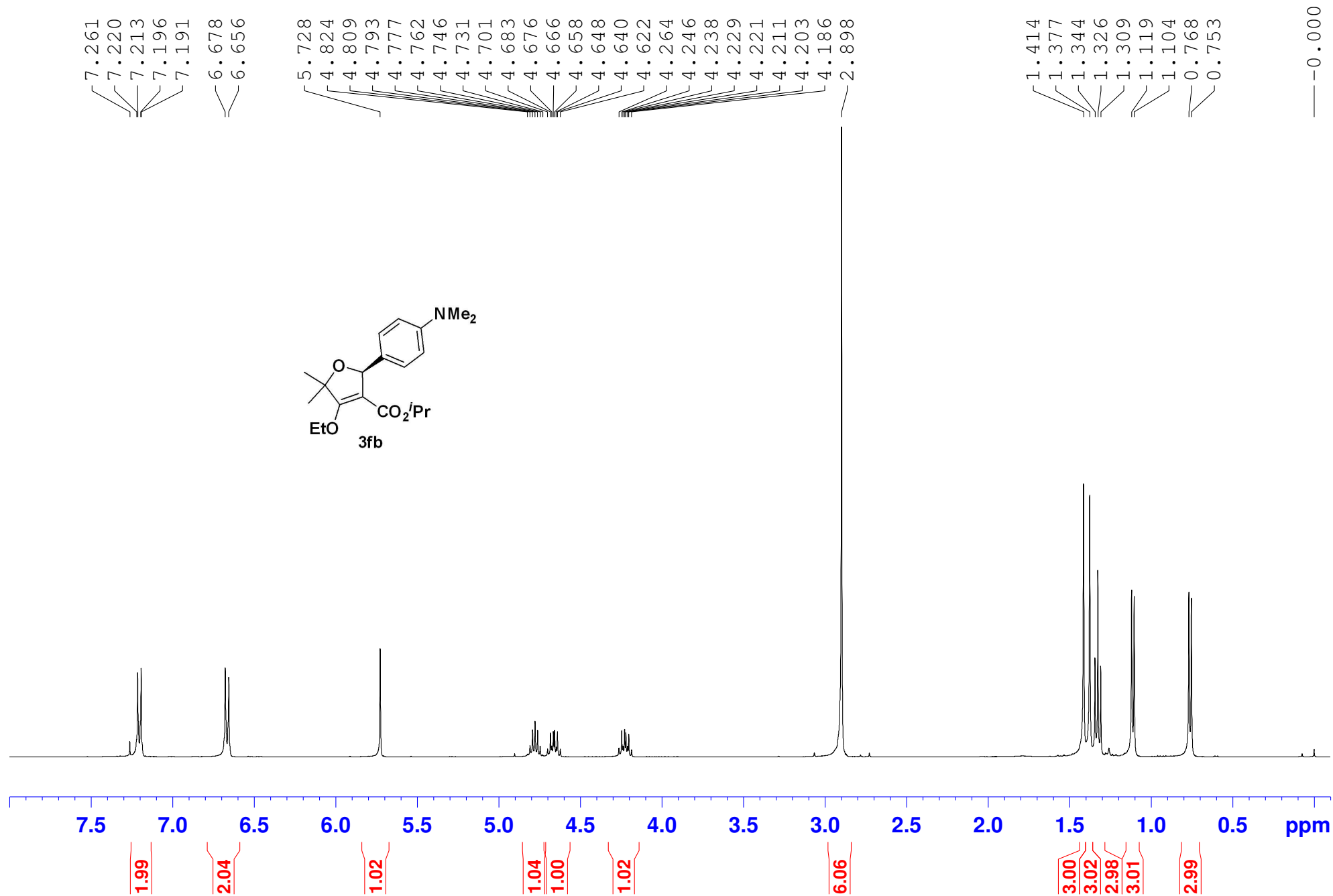
1f-10-146-2H



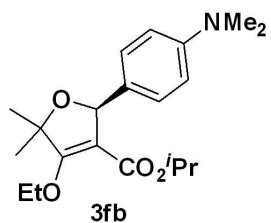
1f-10-146-2C



1f-10-102-1H



1f-10-102-1C



— 166.93
— 163.36

— 150.55

— 130.02
— 128.56

— 112.34

— 102.29

— 84.25
— 83.84

— 77.32
— 77.00

— 76.68
— 69.49

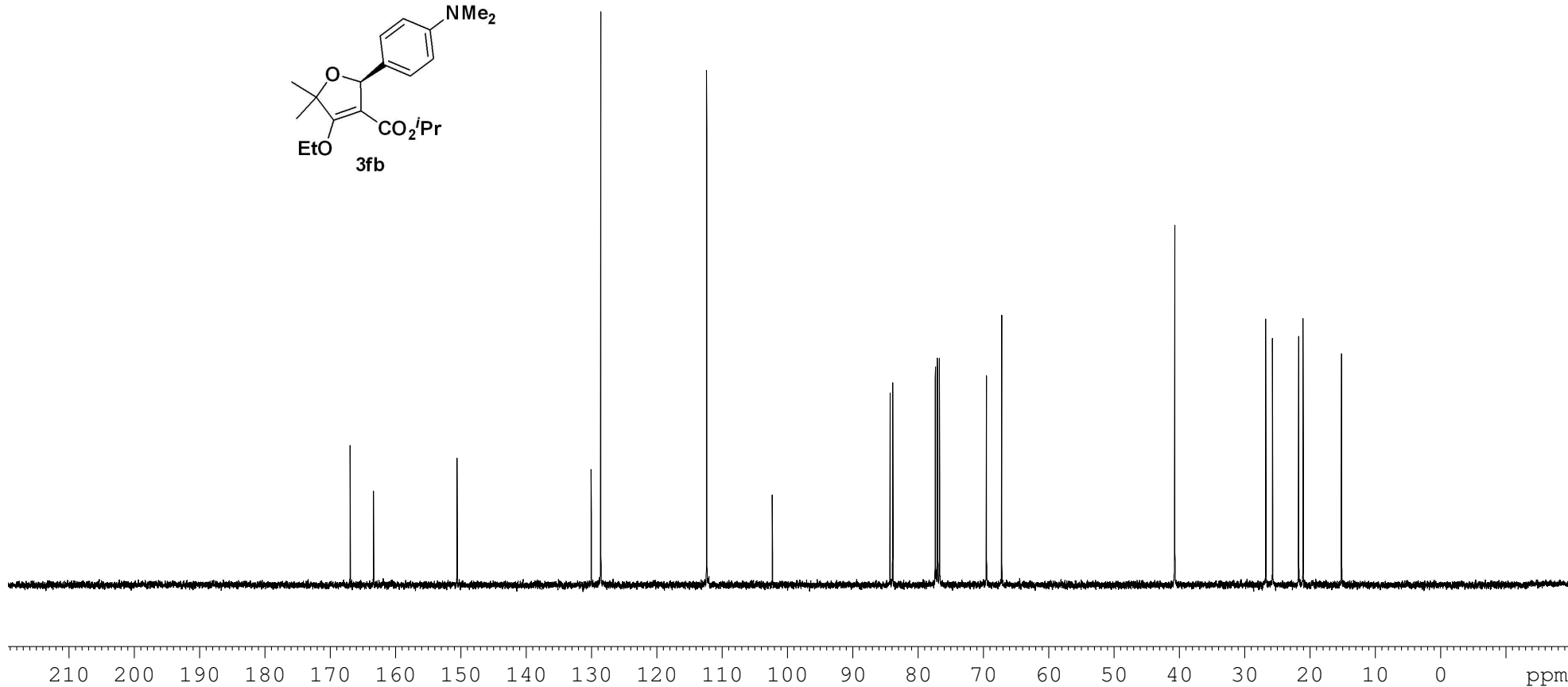
— 67.15

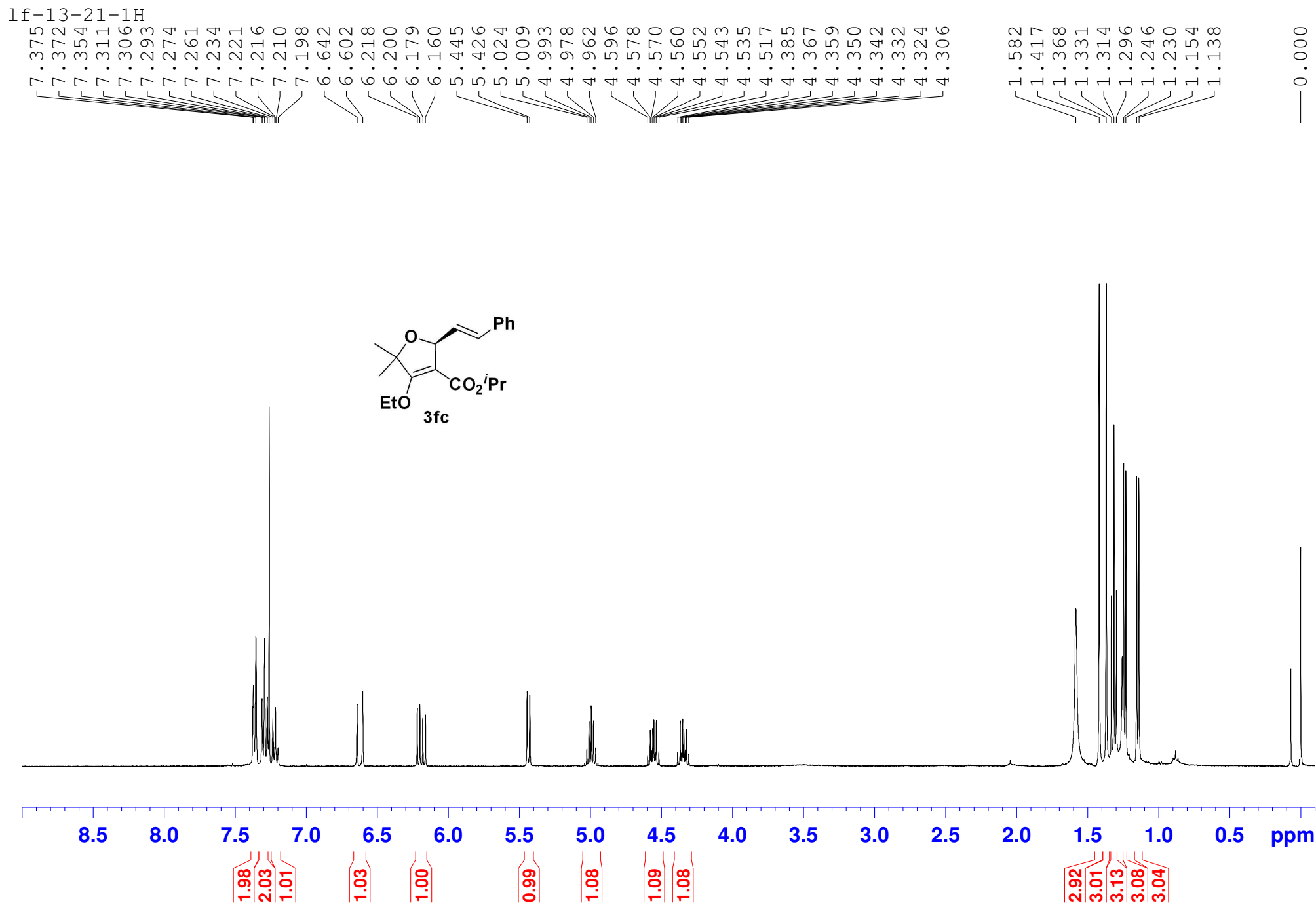
— 40.66

— 26.72
— 25.68

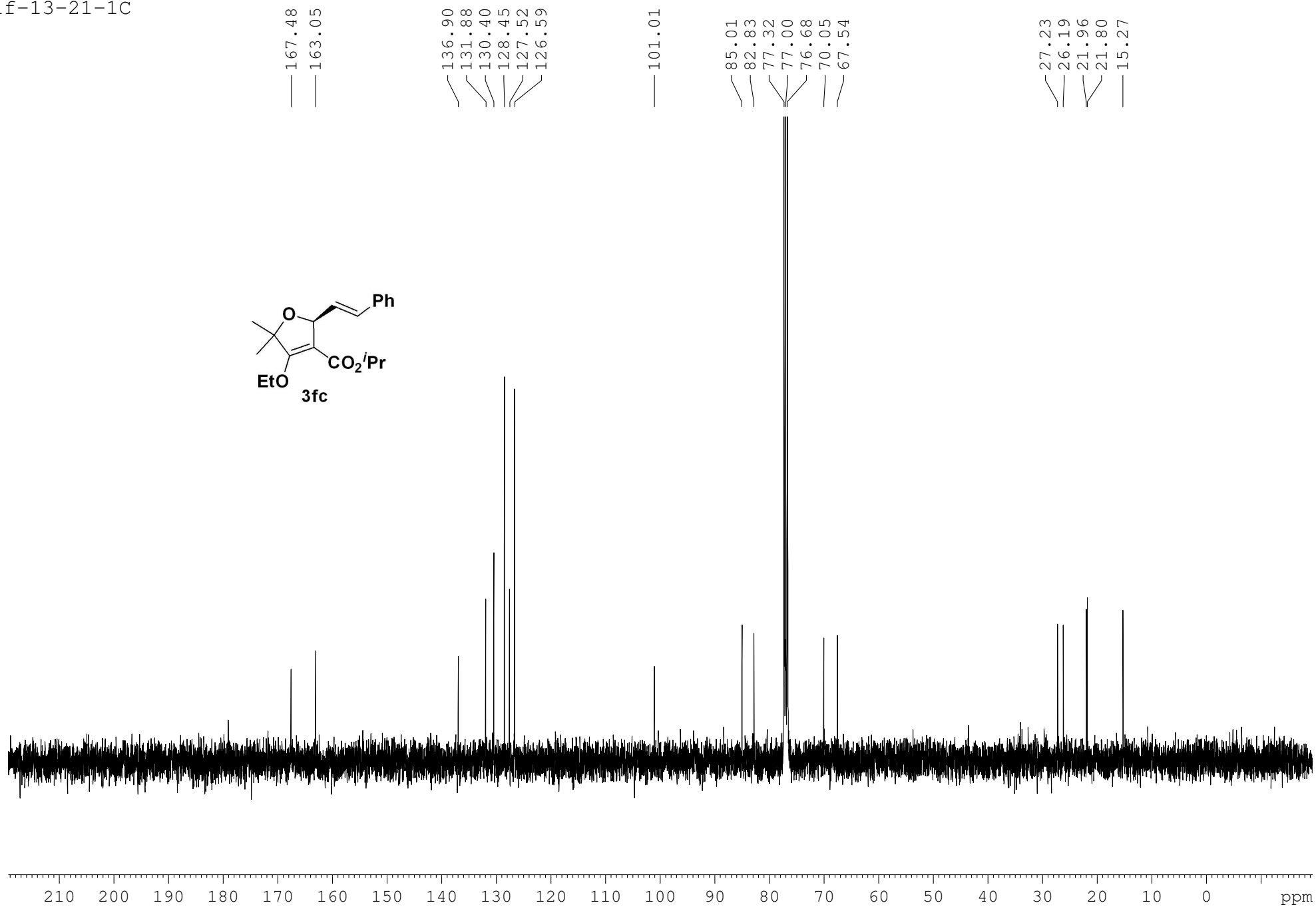
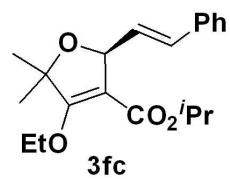
— 21.69
— 21.00

— 15.12

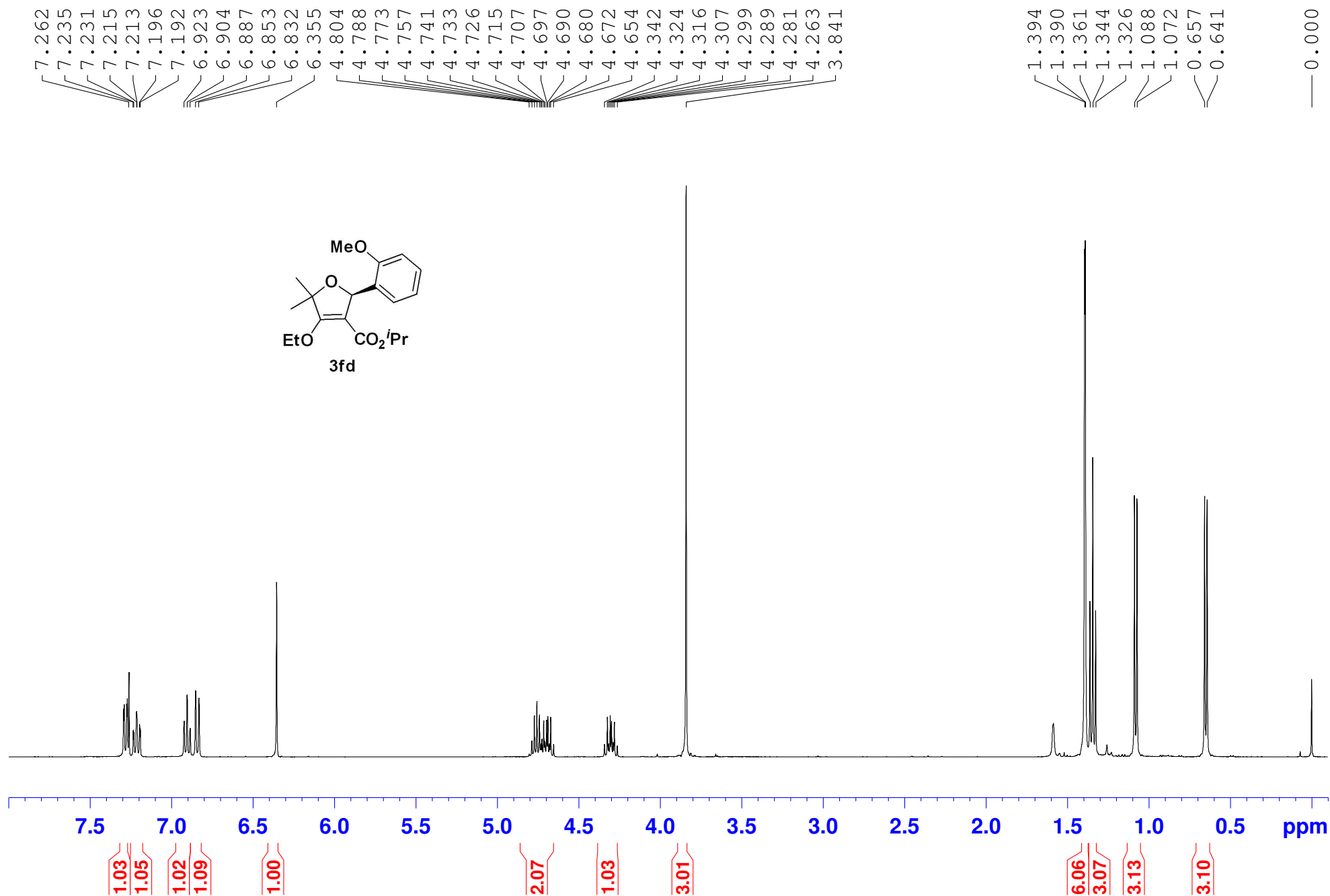




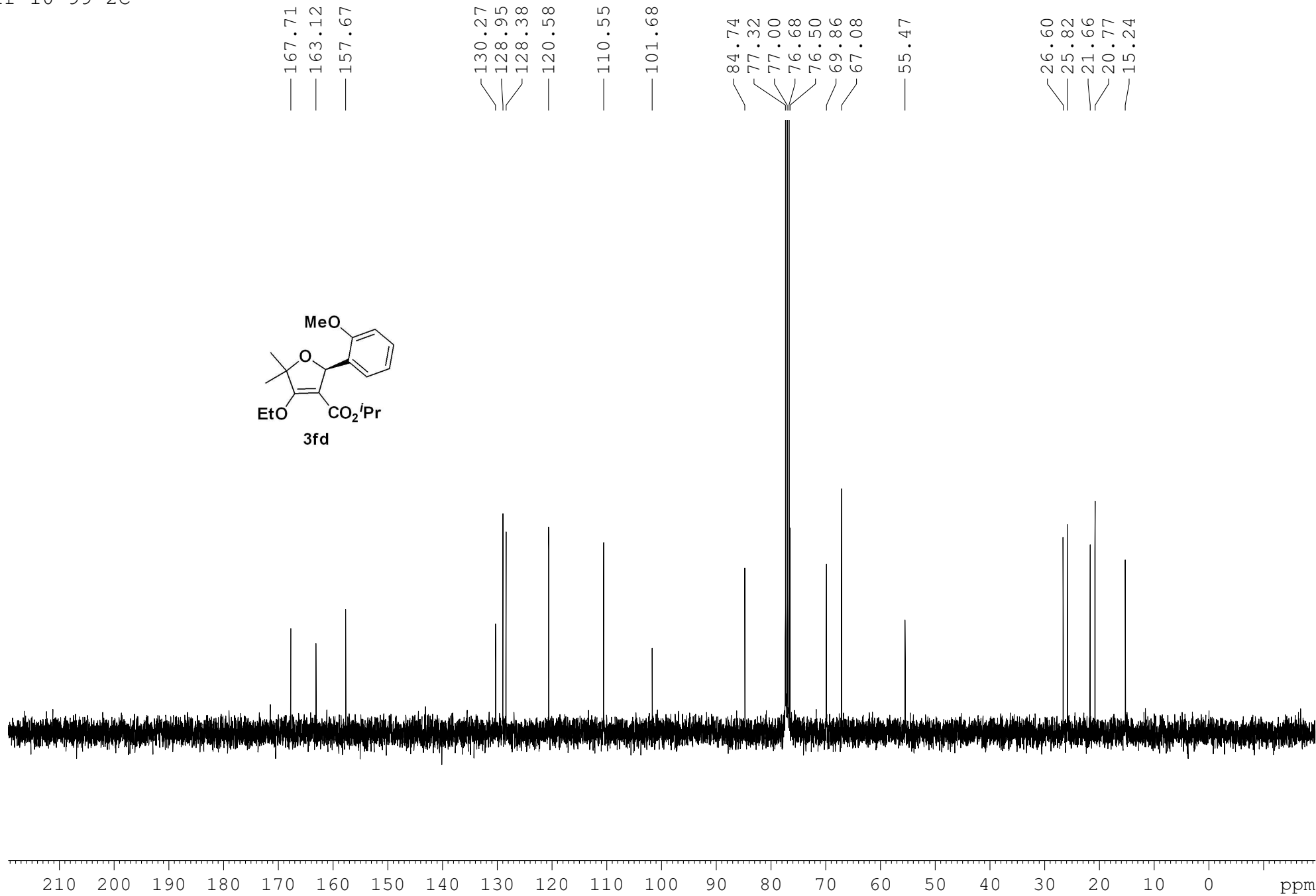
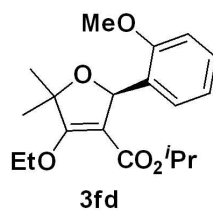
lf-13-21-1C



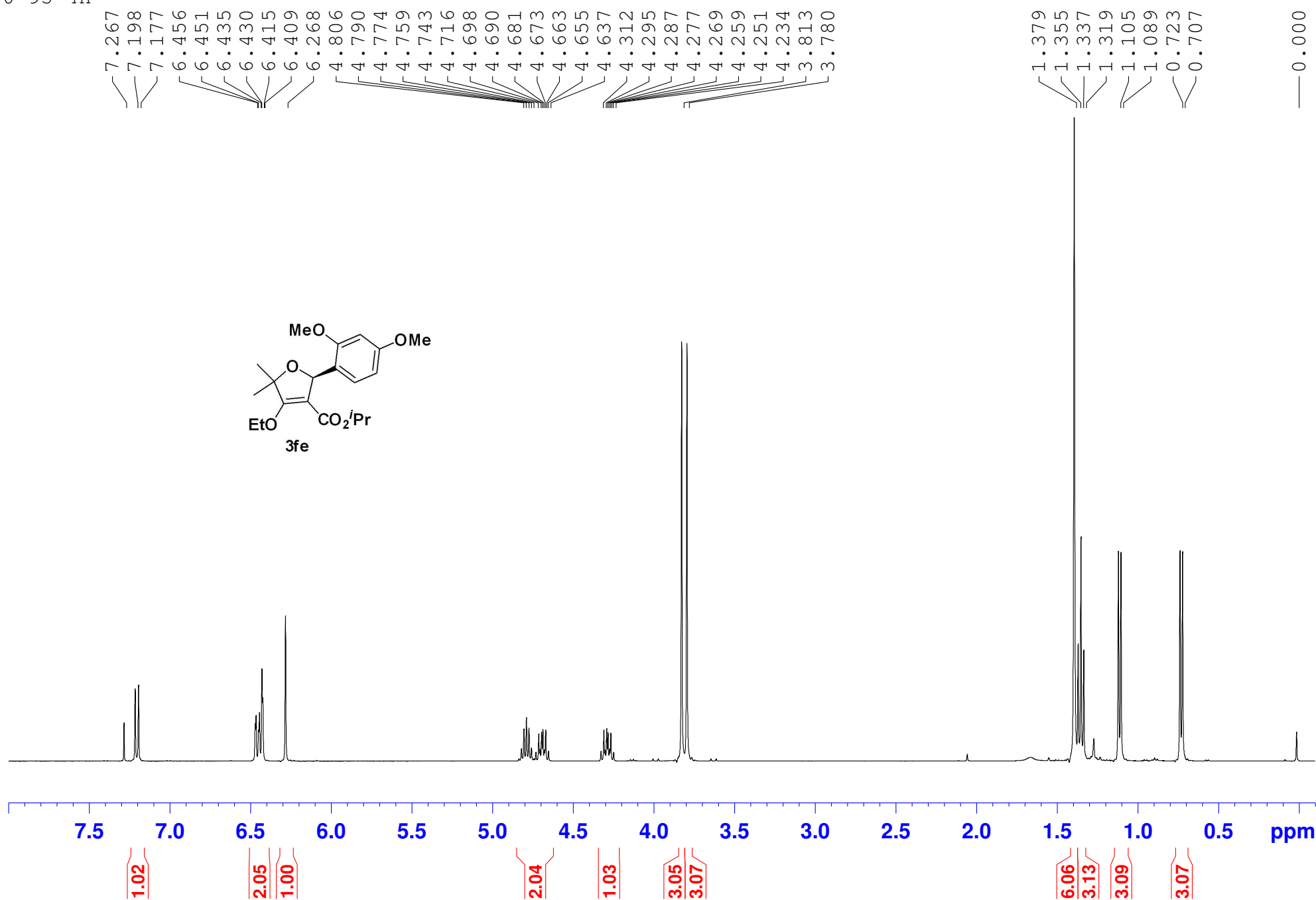
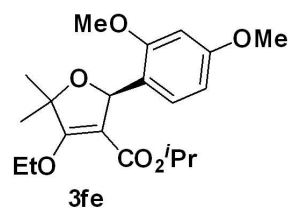
1f-10-99-2H



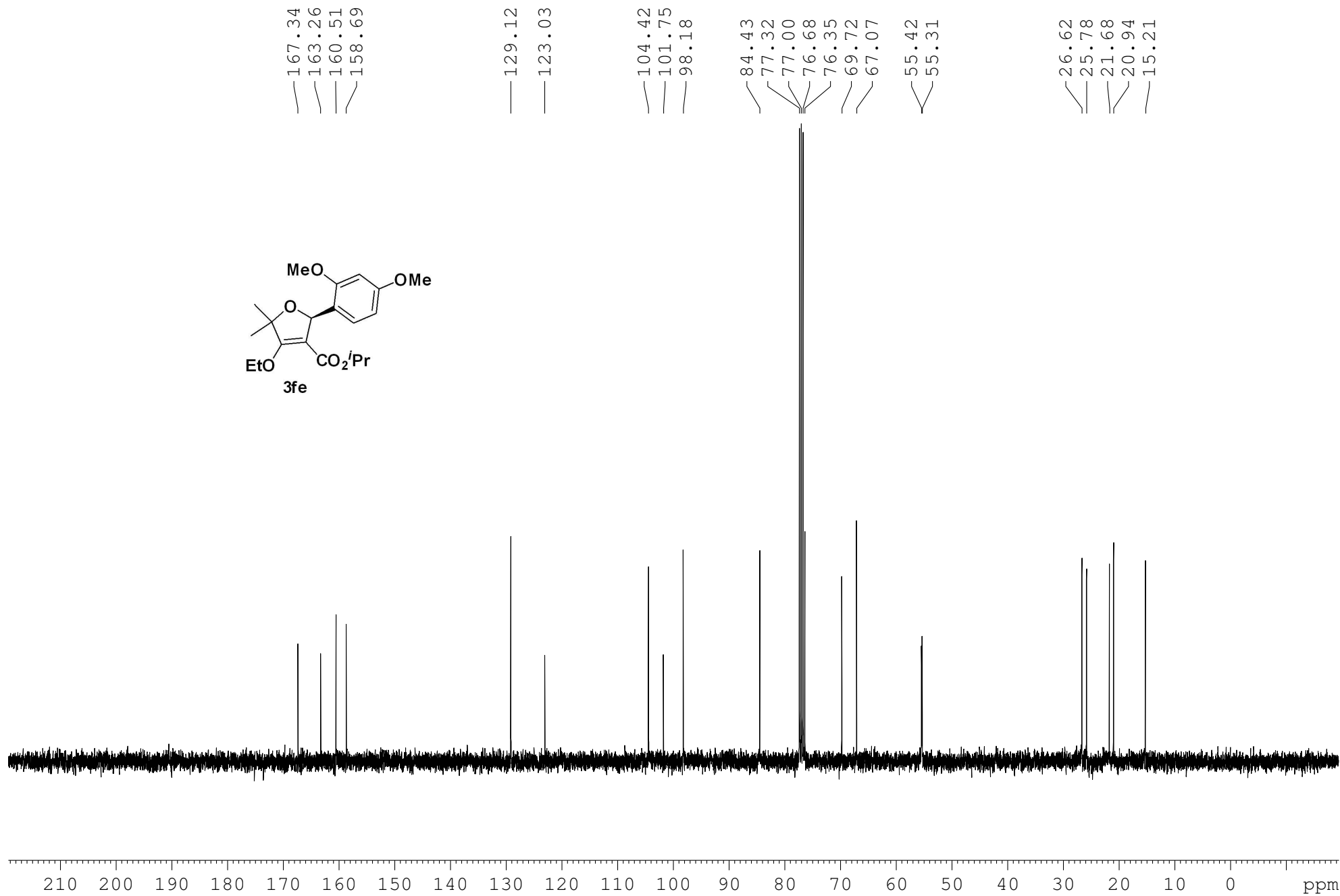
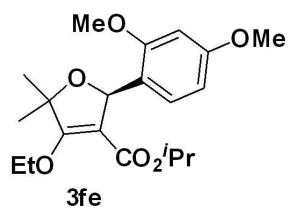
1f-10-99-2C



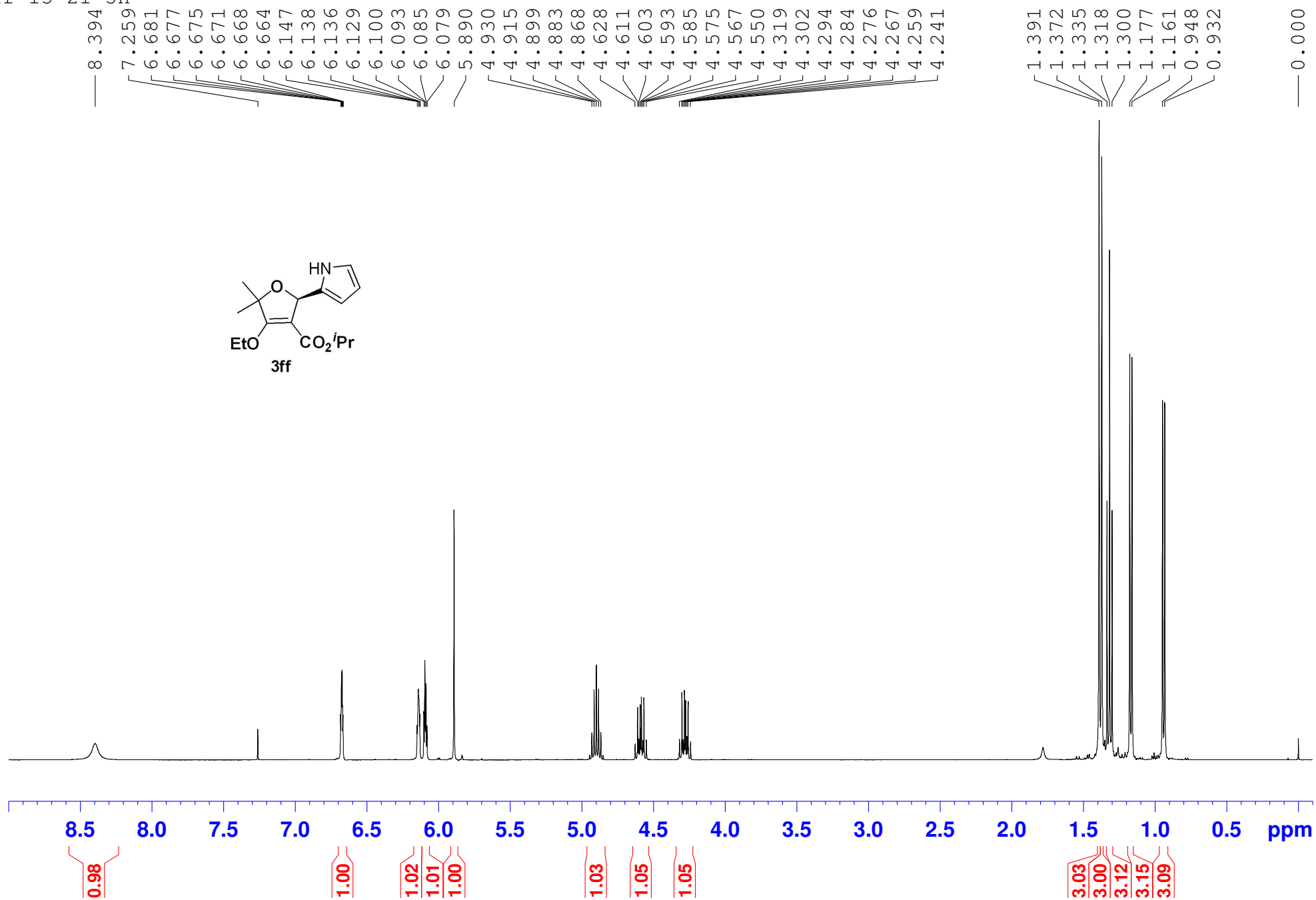
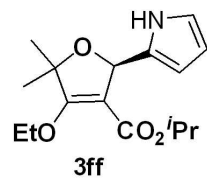
10-95-4H



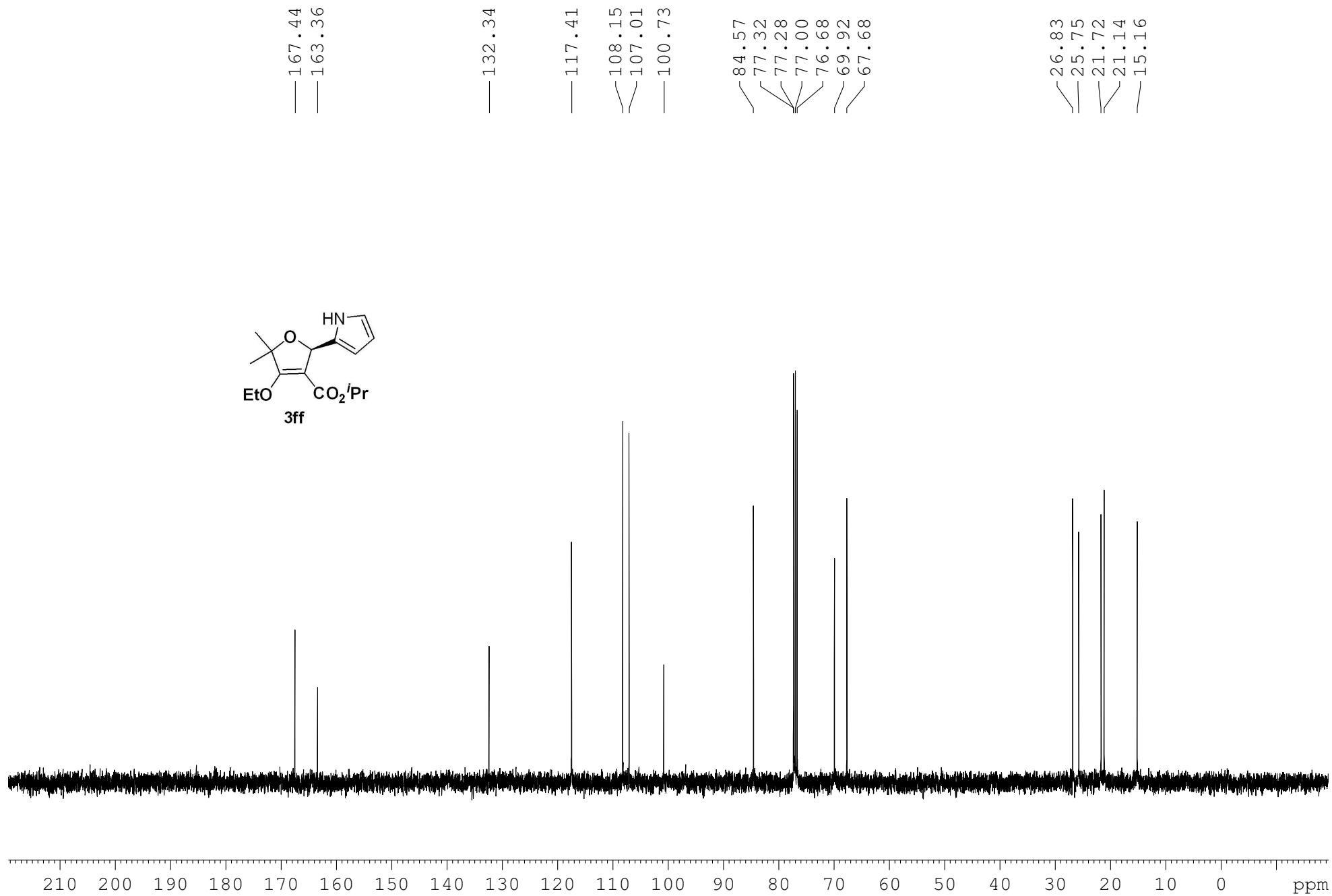
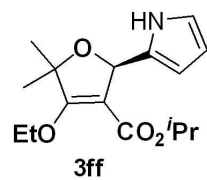
10-95-4C



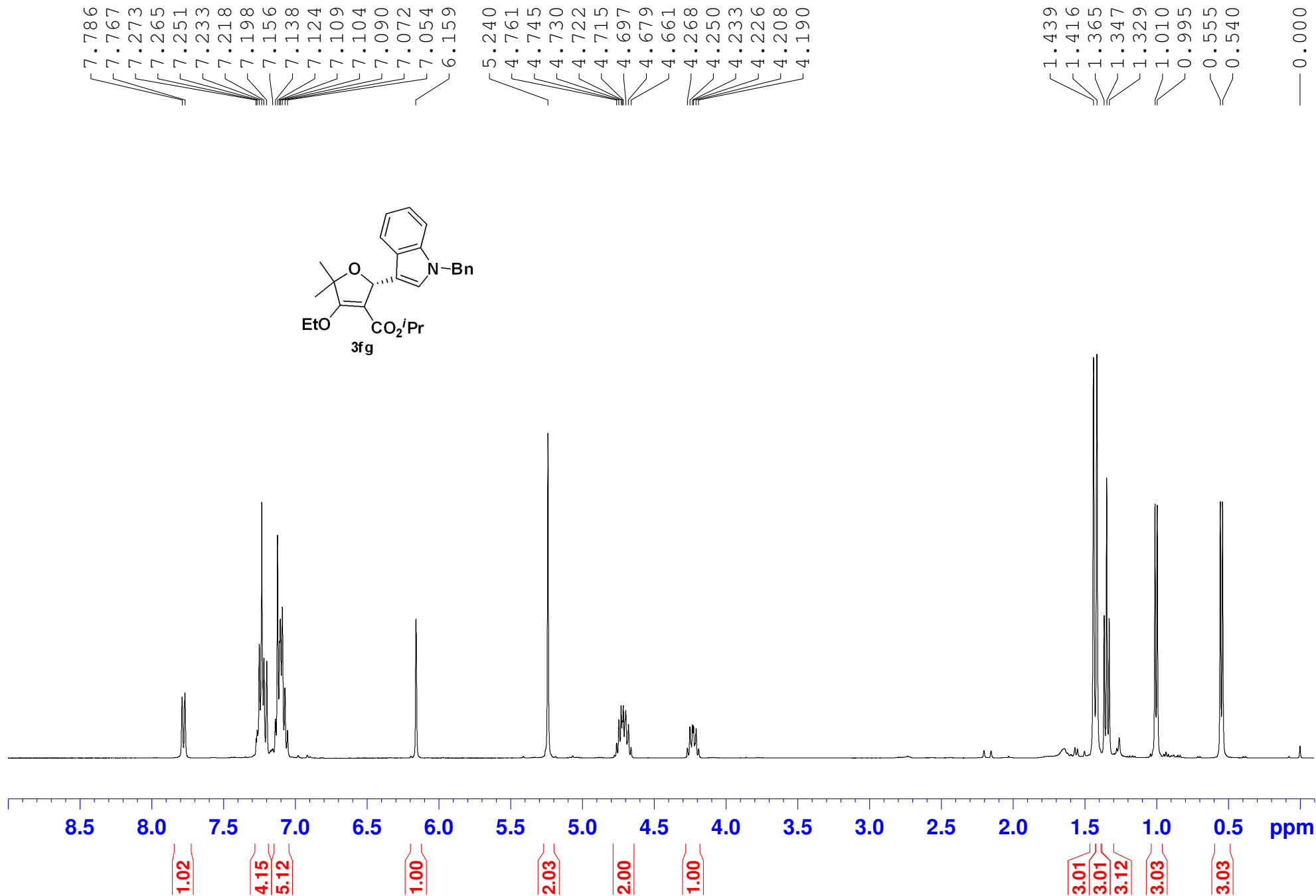
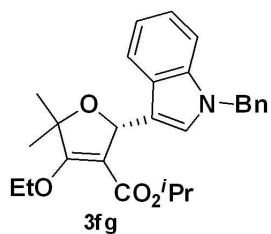
1f-13-21-5H



lf-13-21-5C



11-28-1H



11-28-1C

— 166.66
— 163.62

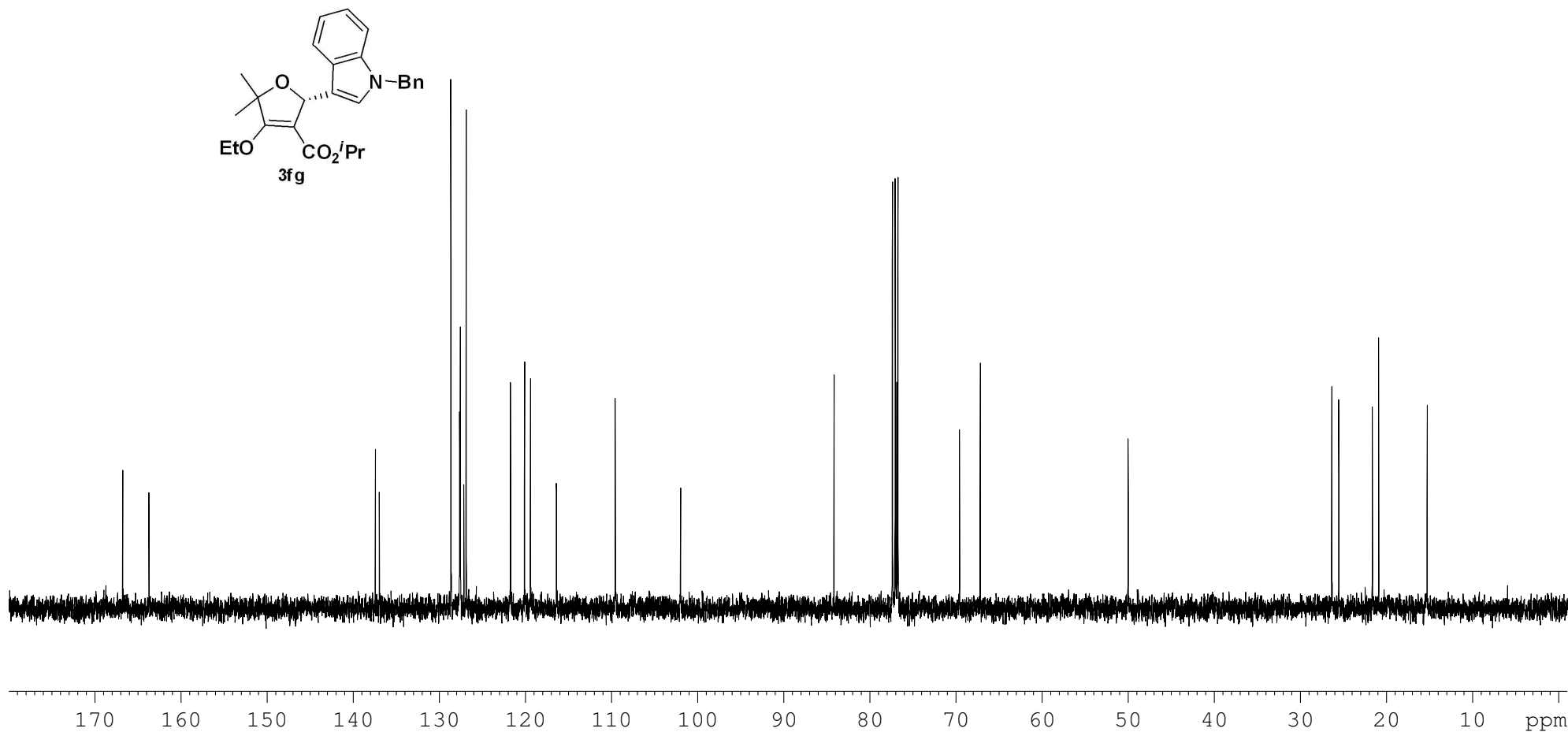
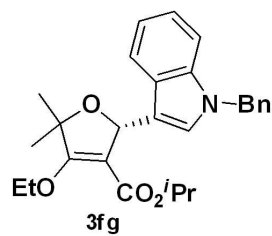
137.38
136.93
128.60
127.58
127.50
127.11
126.82
121.67
120.04
119.36
116.34
109.52

— 101.92

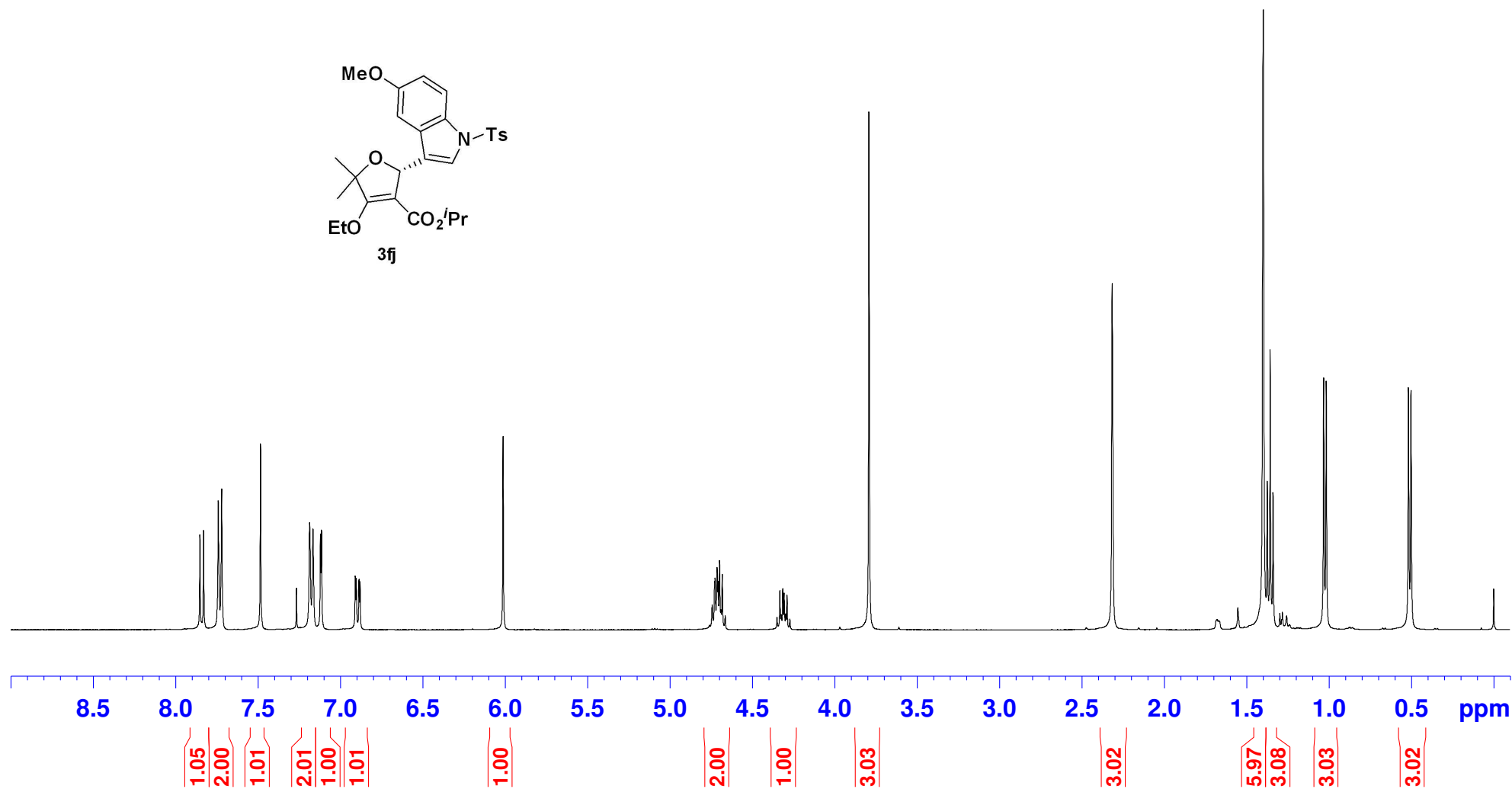
— 84.10
77.32
77.00
76.83
76.68
69.53
67.12

— 49.94

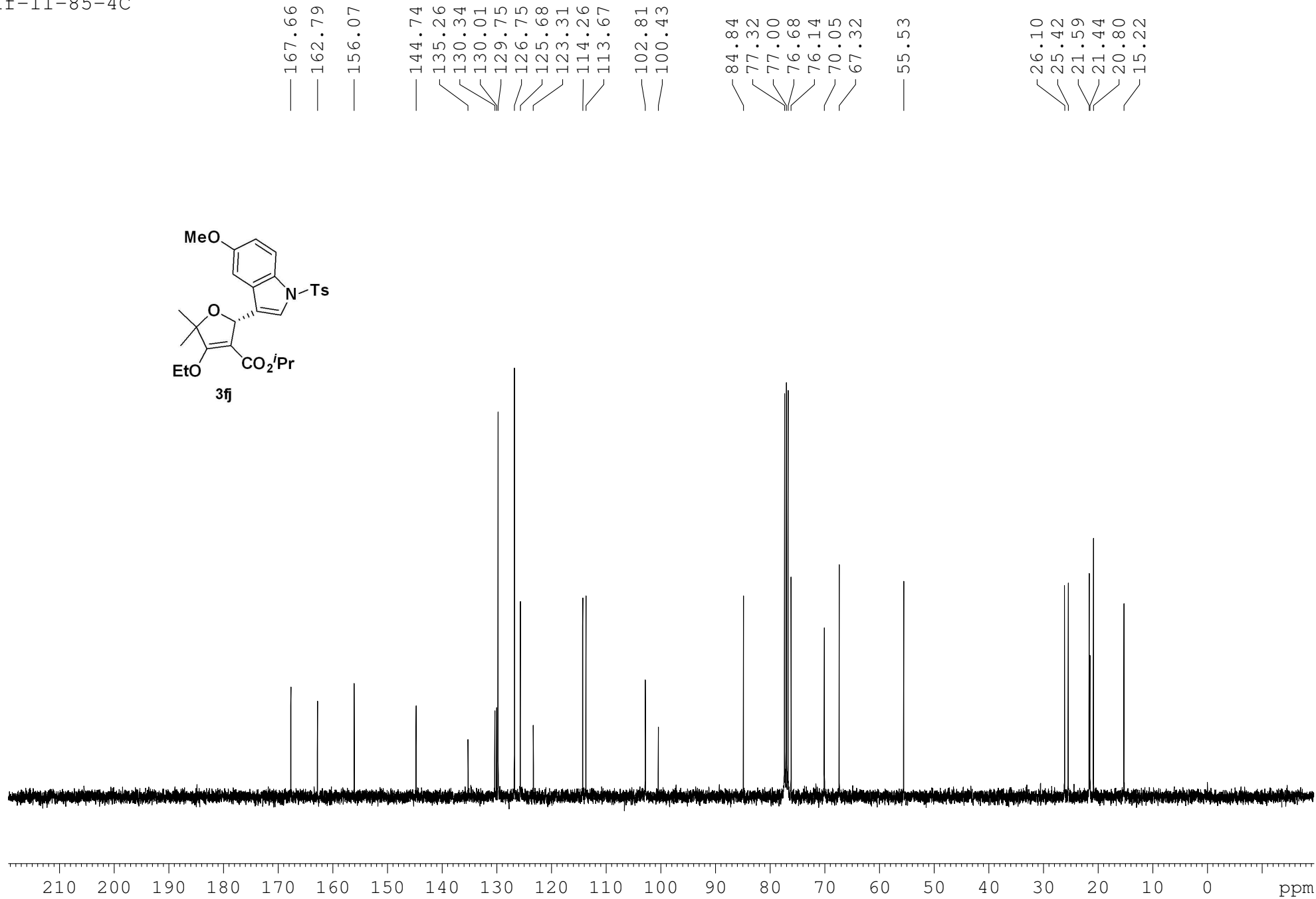
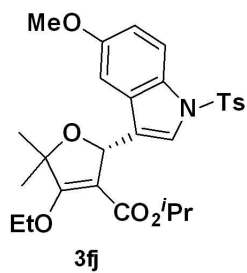
26.28
25.48
21.58
20.85
15.21



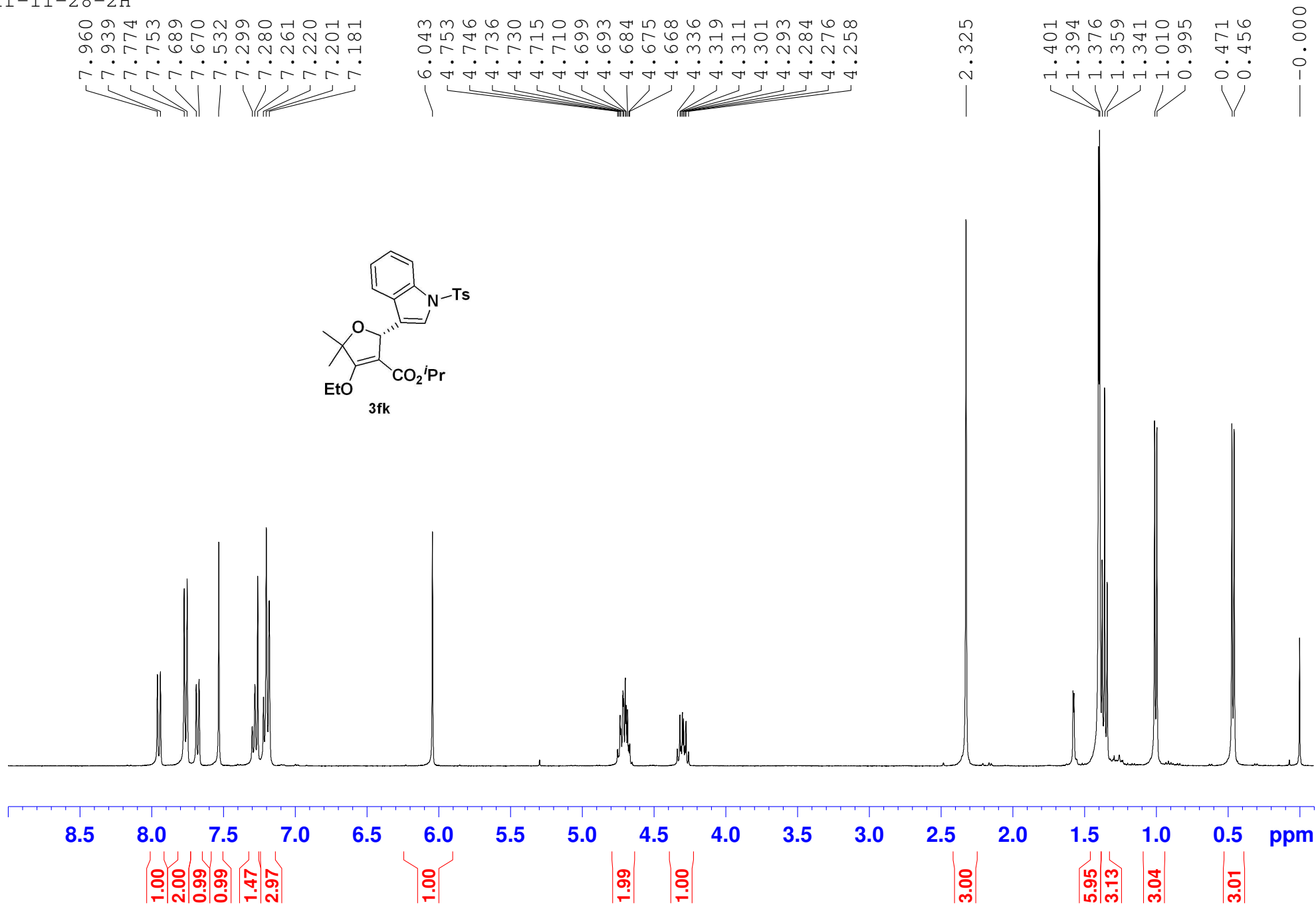
lf-11-85-4H



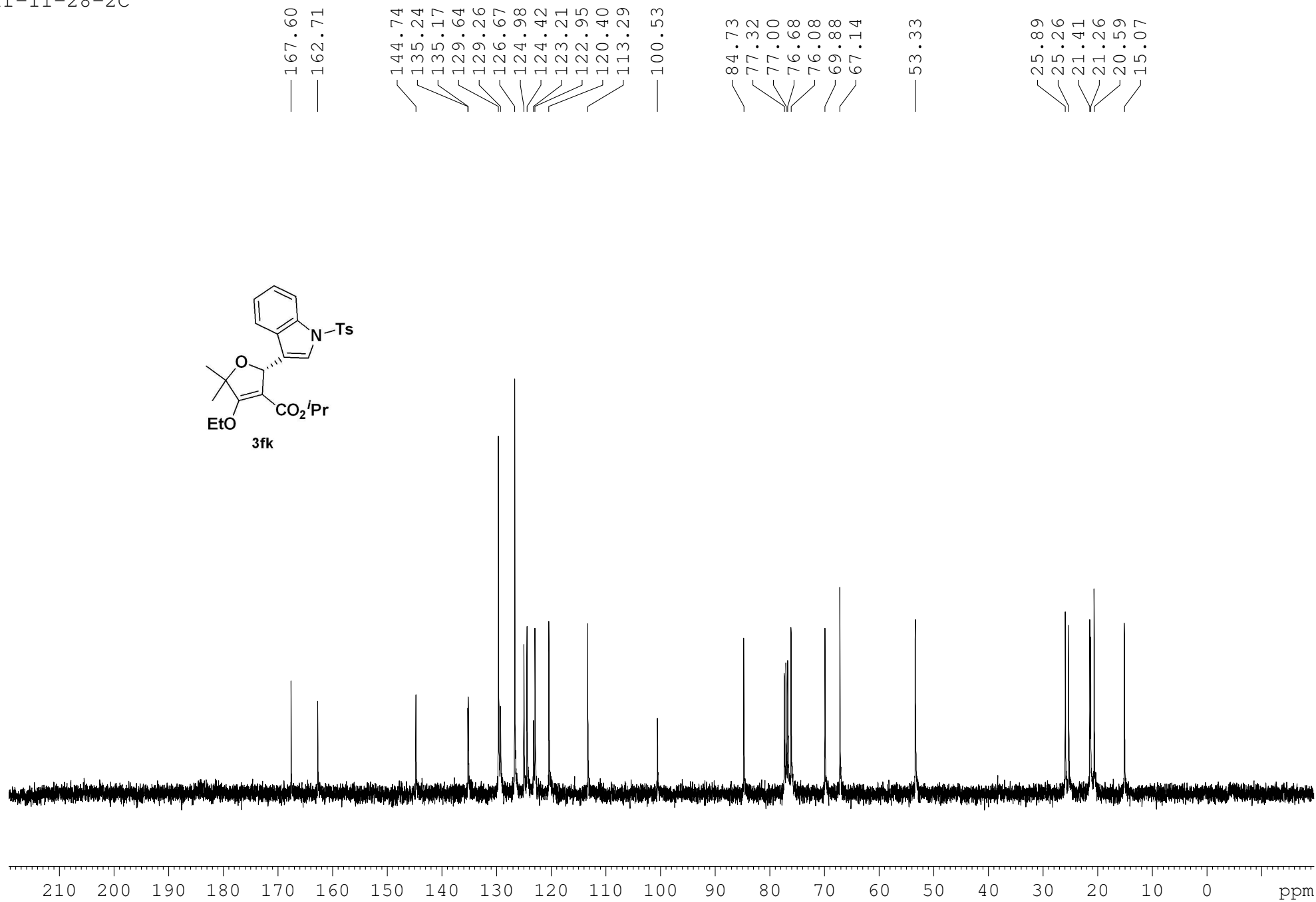
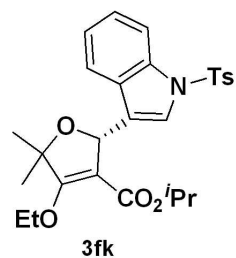
1f-11-85-4C



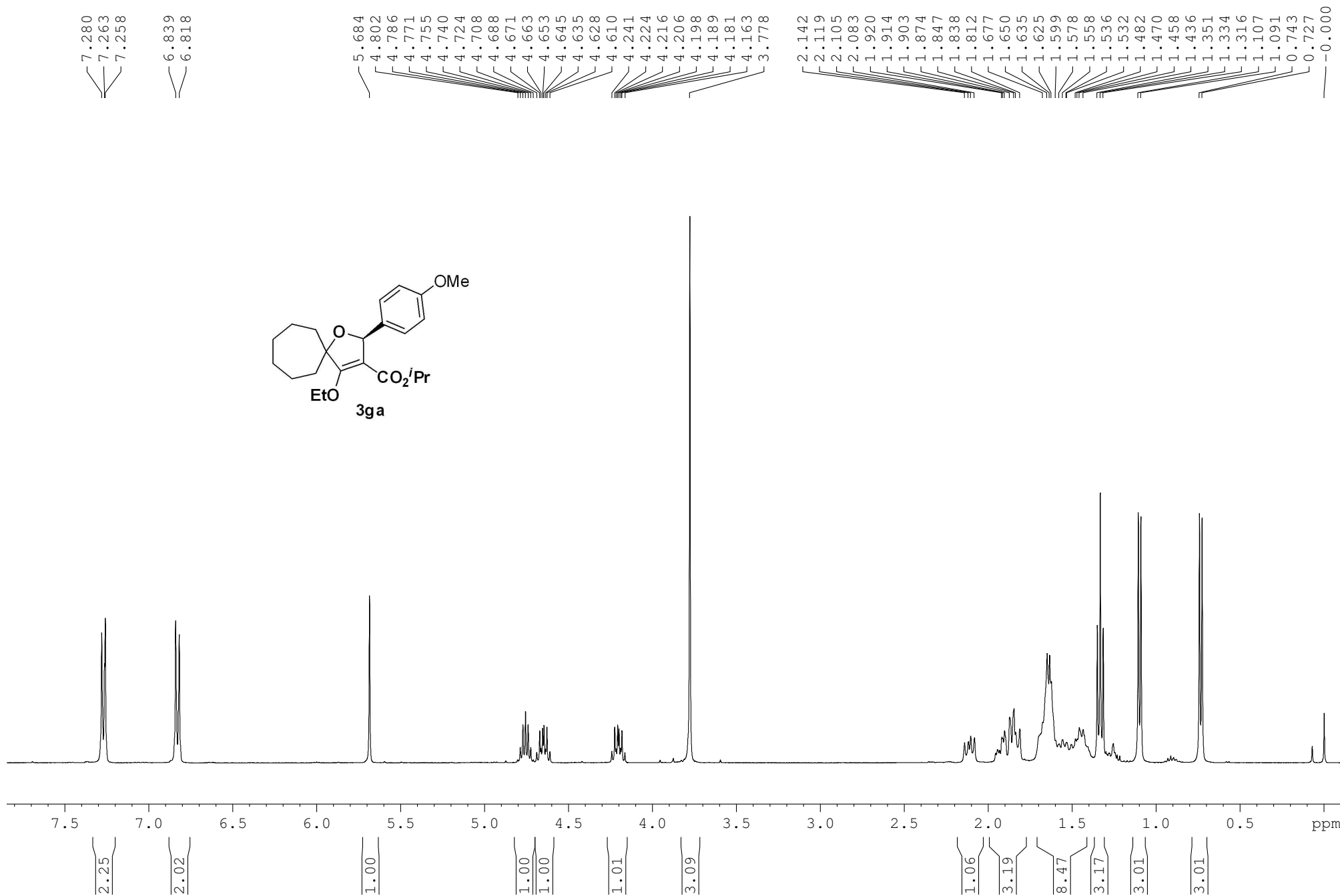
lf-11-28-2H



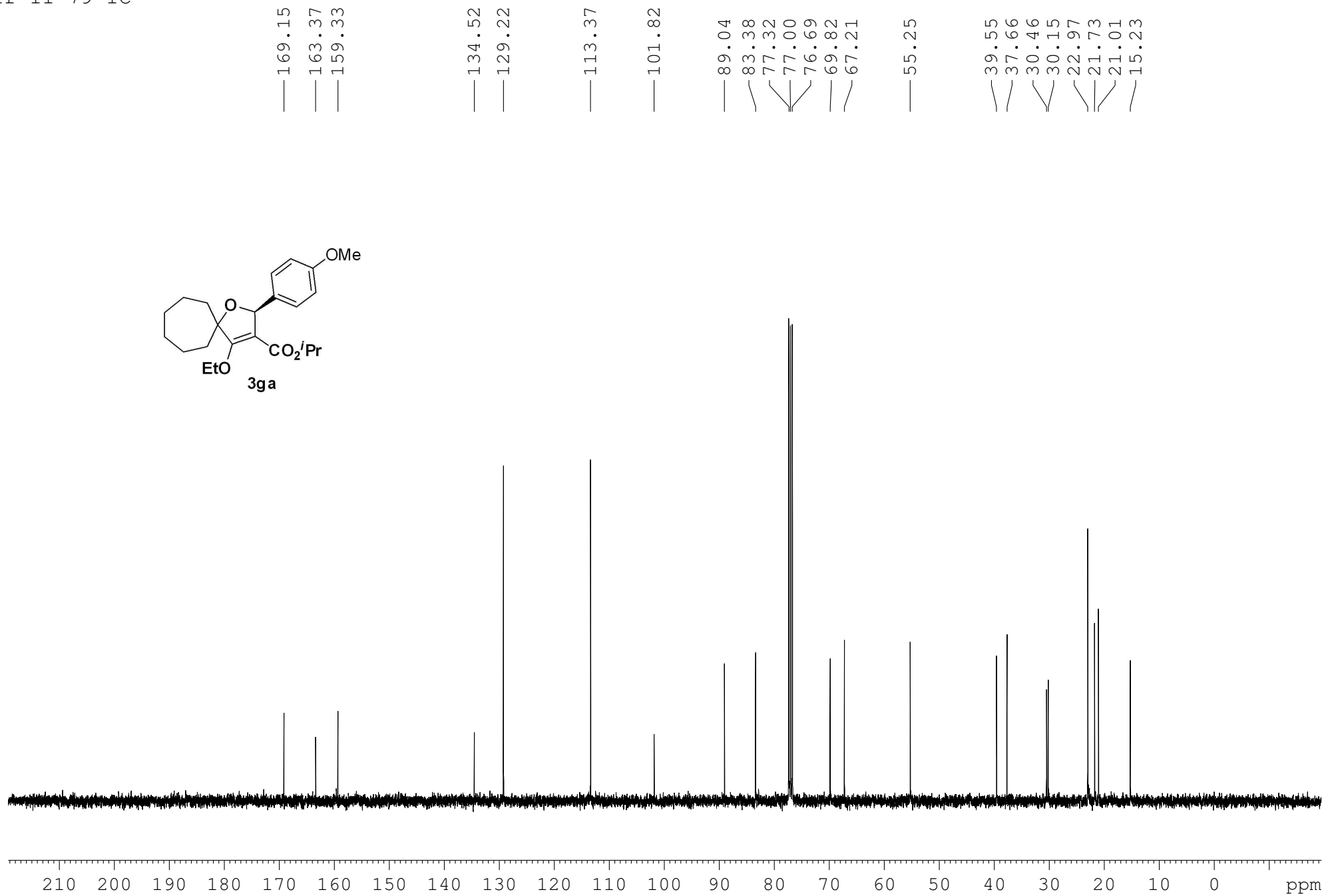
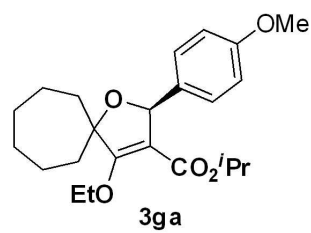
lf-11-28-2C



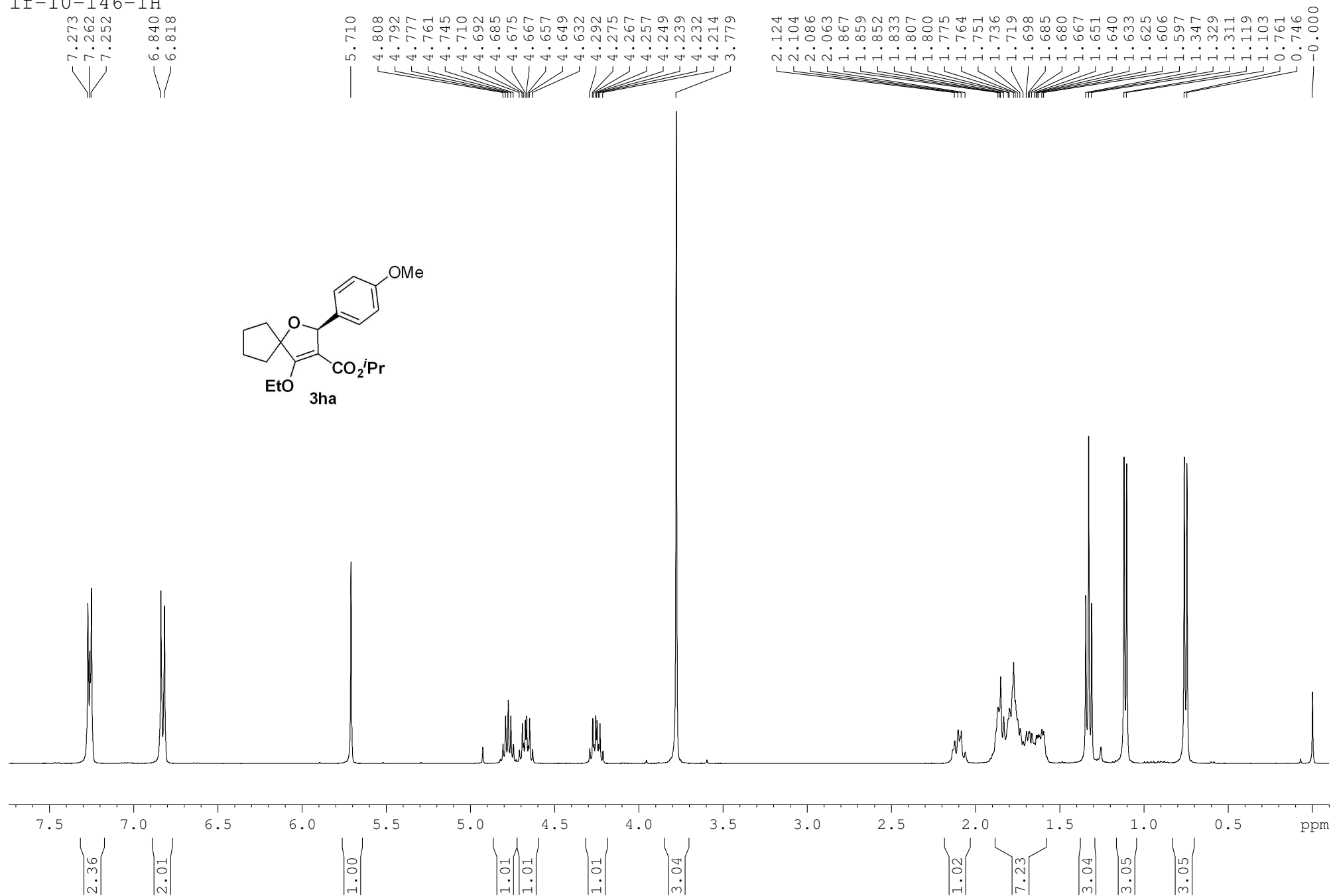
lf-11-79-1H



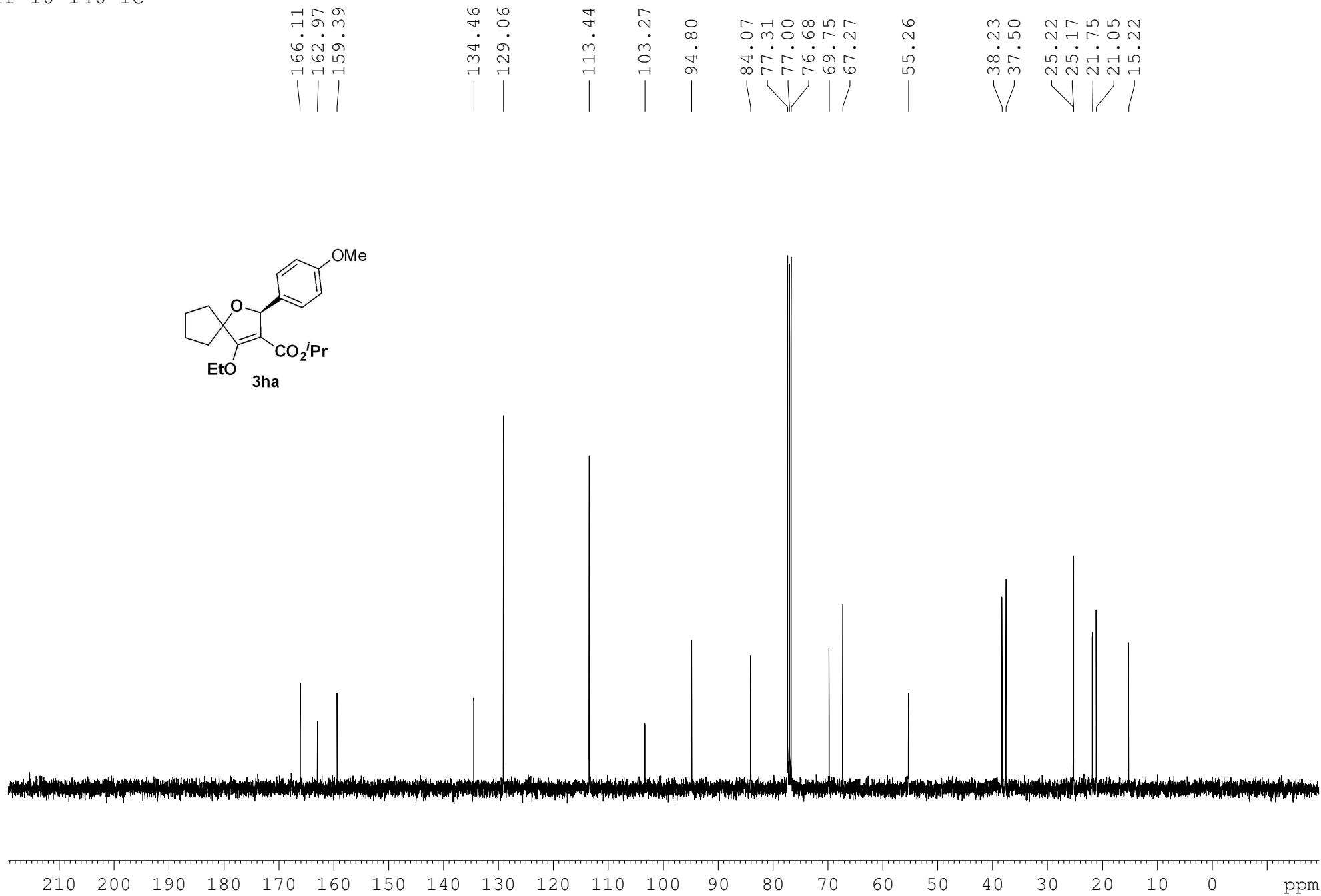
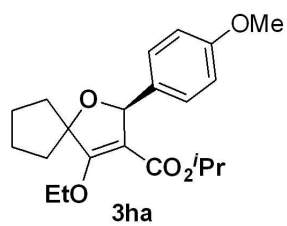
1f-11-79-1C



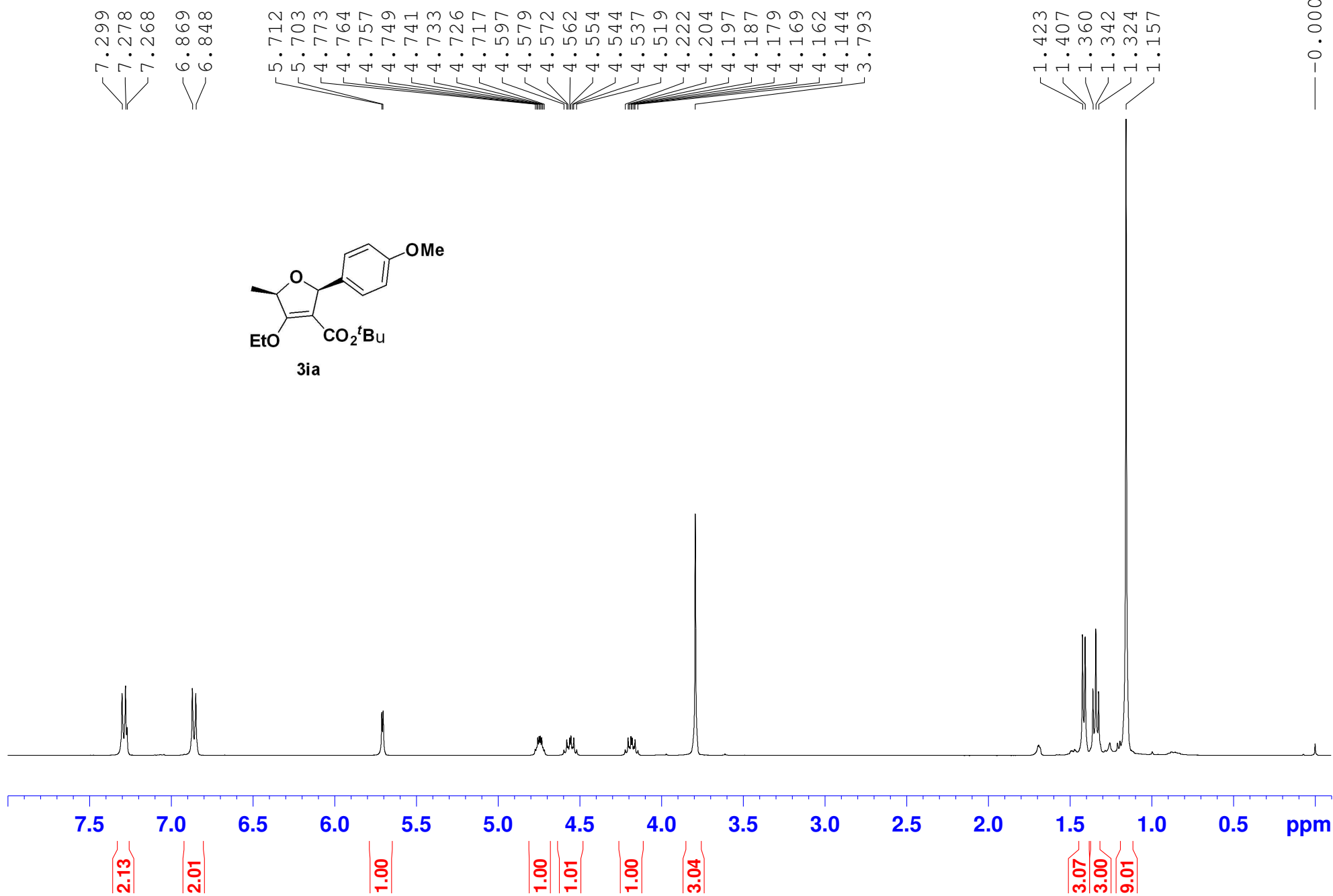
1f-10-146-1H



1f-10-146-1C



1f-12-120-1



lf-12-121-1C

164.08
162.78
159.44

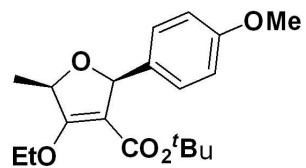
134.29
129.08

113.42
104.88

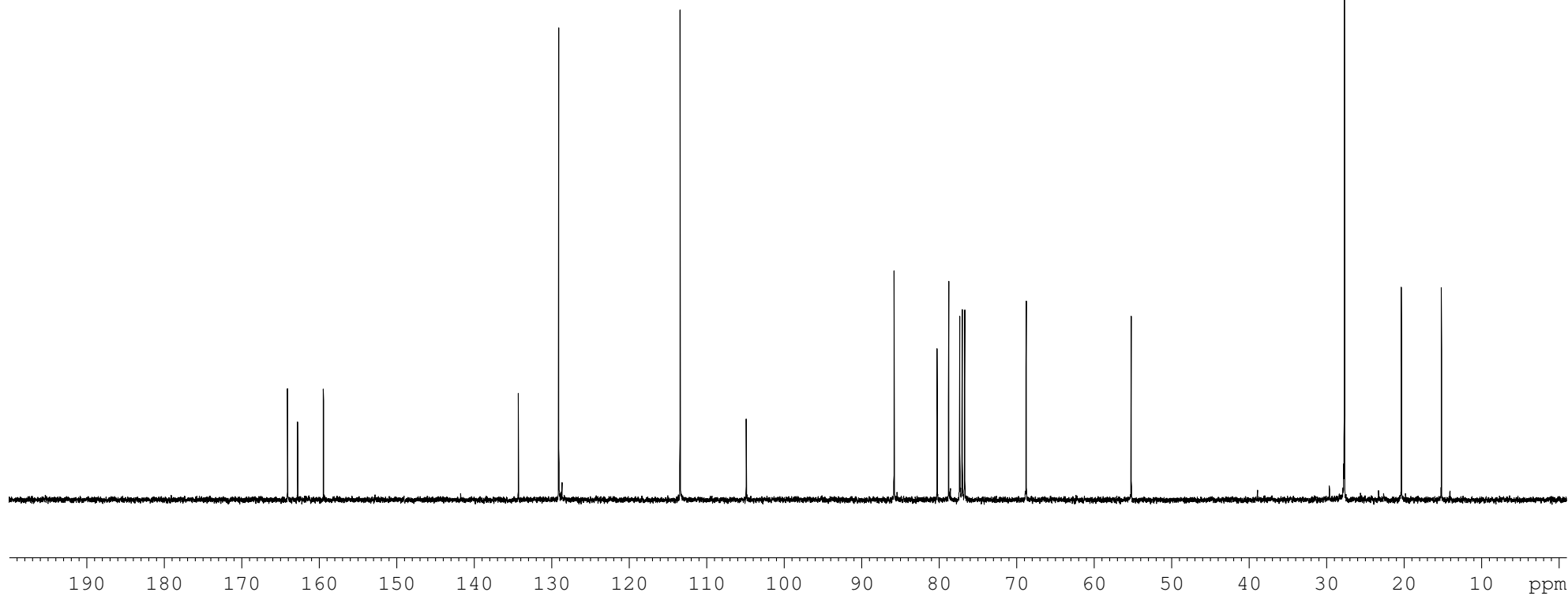
85.79
80.23
78.75
77.32
77.00
76.68
68.75

55.20

27.67
20.31
15.15



3ia



1f-12-117-2H

7.307
7.300
7.295
7.284
7.279
7.270
6.879
6.872
6.867
6.856
6.851
6.843

5.707
5.698

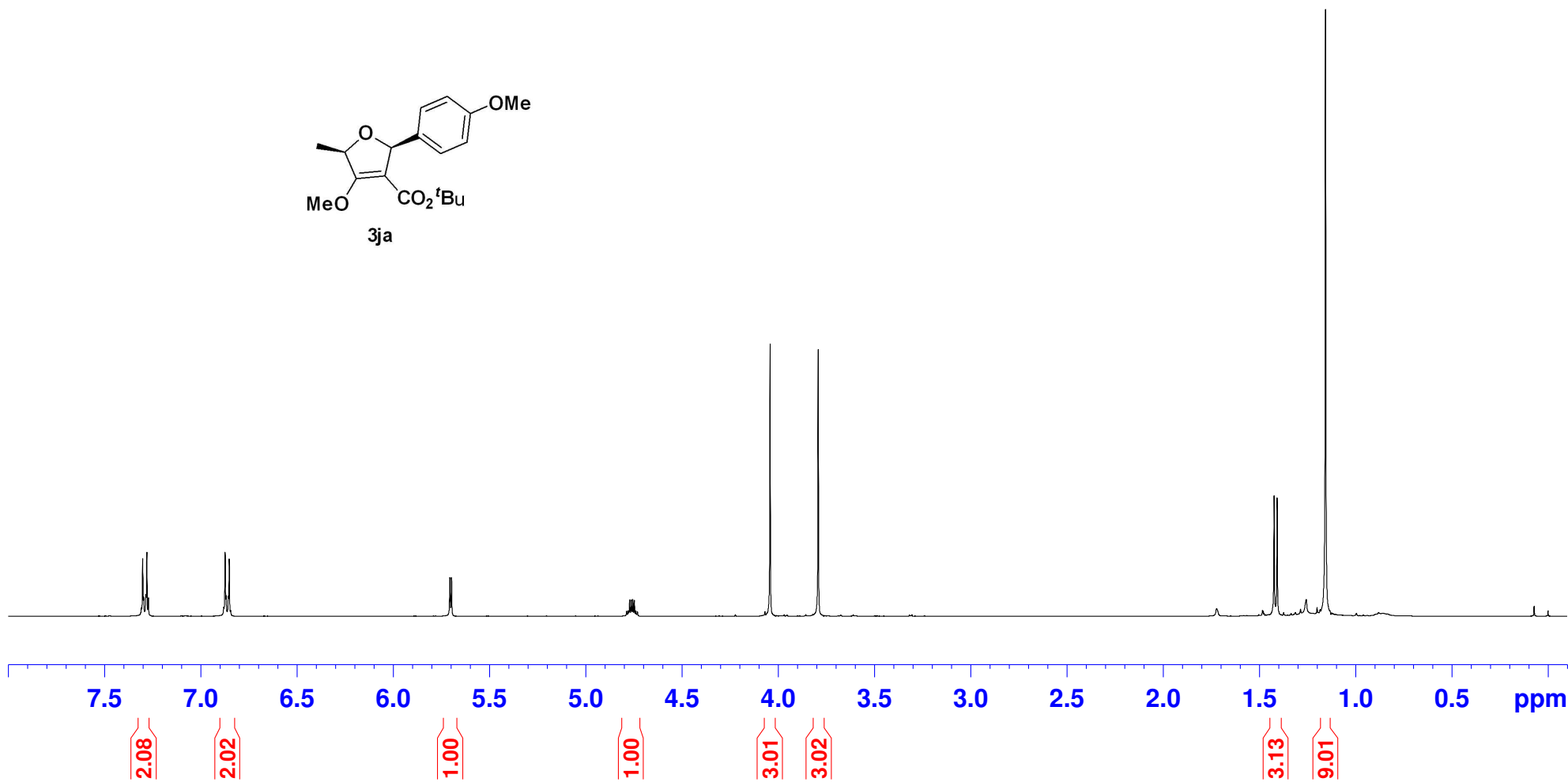
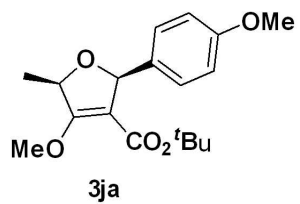
4.788
4.779
4.772
4.763
4.756
4.747
4.740
4.732

4.042

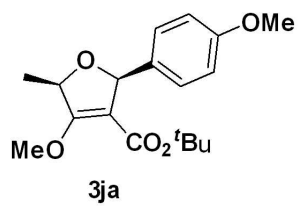
3.793

1.424
1.408
1.157

0.000



1f-12-117-2C



164.99
162.74
159.52

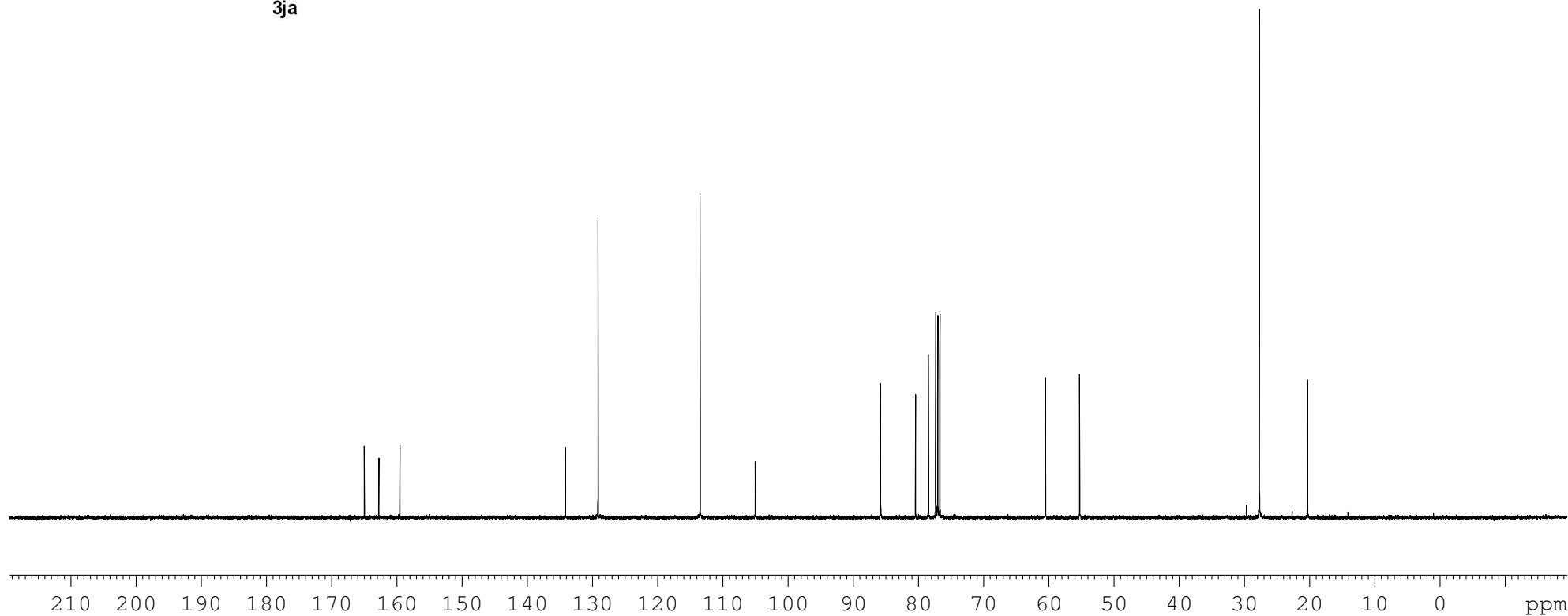
134.13
129.12

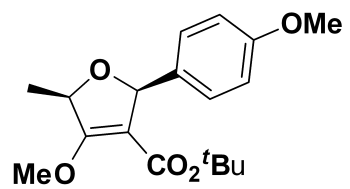
113.47
105.01

85.78
80.41
78.45
77.32
77.00
76.68

60.49
55.24

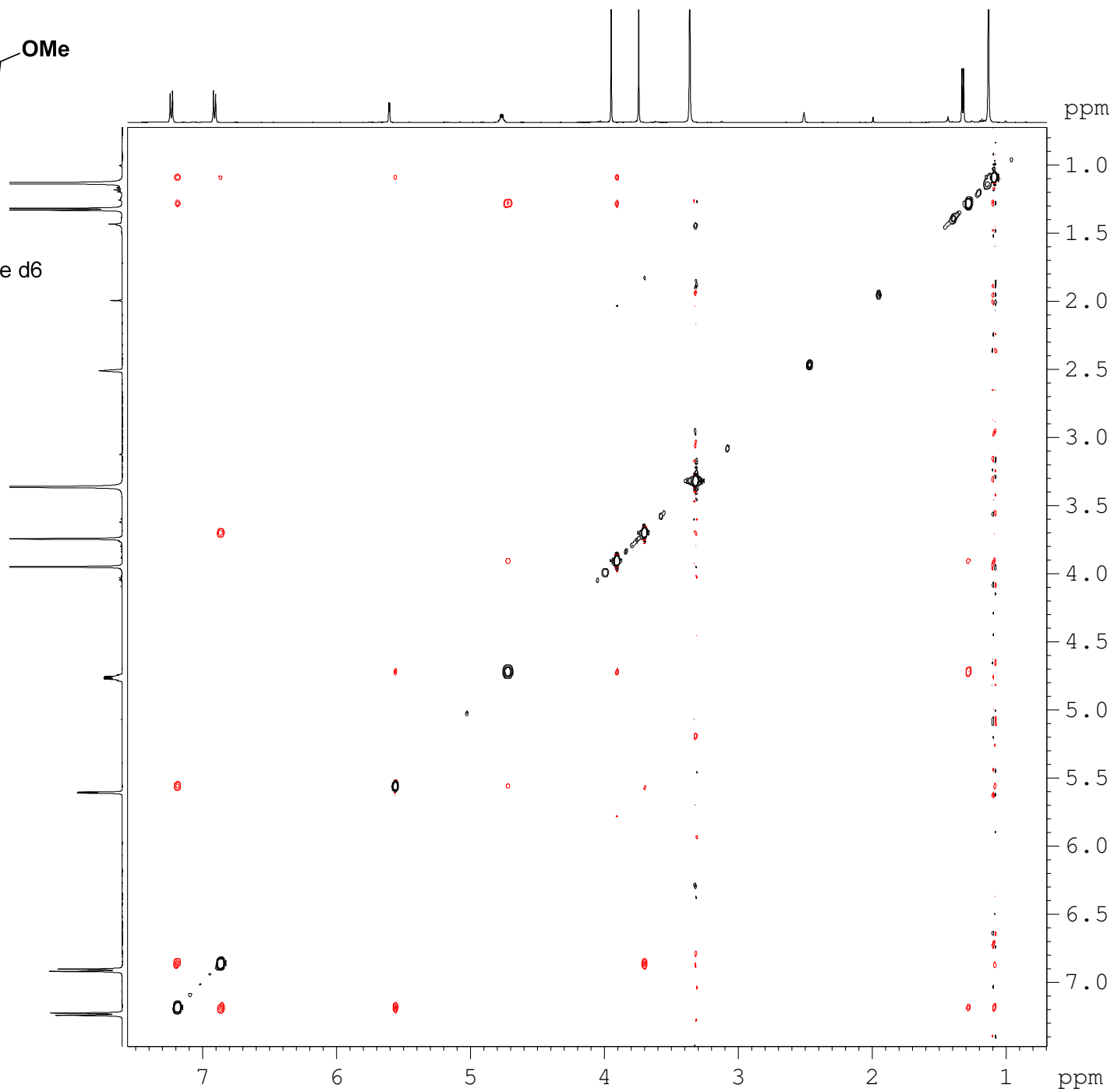
27.68
20.30

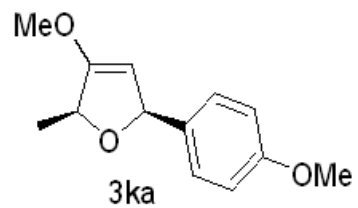




3ja

NOESY
in dimethyl sulfoxide d6





NOESY
in dimethyl sulfoxide d6

