

**Cationic Pd(II)-Catalyzed *N*-Tosyl-Aniline Tethered Alkynyl Ketones Initiated by
Hydropalladation of Alkynes: A Facile Way to 1,2-Dihydro or
1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroquinoline Derivatives**

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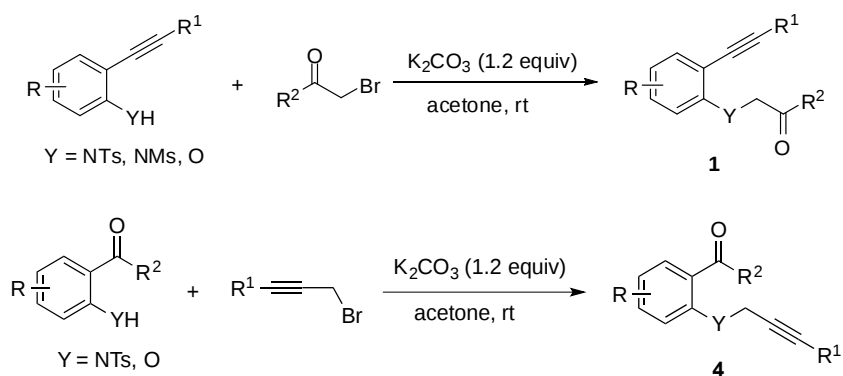
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I. General

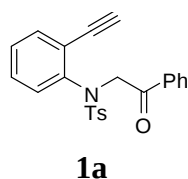
NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Mercury V x 400 spectrometer. Infrared spectra were obtained on a Bio-Rad FTS-185 instrument. Mass spectra were provided on Agilent 6224 instruments. $[\text{Pd}(\text{rac-binap})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{OTf})_2$,¹ $[\text{Pd}(\text{rac-binap})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$,¹ $[\text{Pd}(\text{dppp})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$ ² and $[\text{Pd}(\text{S,S-bdpp})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$ ³ were synthesized according to the literature procedures. Palladium acetate was purchased from ACROS. Palladium trifluoroacetate were purchased from Alfa Aesar. All melting points were uncorrected. All solvents were dried and distilled before use according to the standard procedure.

II. Synthesis of substrates

General procedure for the synthesis of substrates 1 and 4.

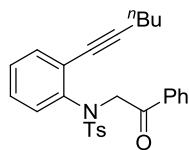


Substrates **1** and **4** were synthesized according to the literature with appropriate modification.⁴



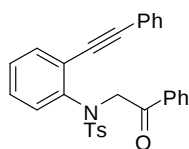
m.p. 136.7-137.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.68-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 3H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 3.02 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.5, 143.4, 140.8, 136.9, 134.8, 133.8, 133.5, 133.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 122.1, 82.2, 79.8, 56.5, 21.5. IR (KBr): 3277, 2964, 2914, 1698, 1596, 1485, 1445, 1339, 1222, 1164, 1120, 1097, 980, 888, 875, 752, 669, 580, 557, 536 cm⁻¹. MS (m/z, ESI):

390 [M+H]⁺. HRMS-ESI calcd for C₂₃H₂₀NO₃S: 390.1158. Found: 390.1151.



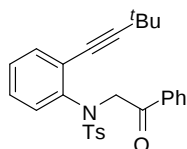
1b

m.p. 124.5-125.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.67 (dd, J=8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.43 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.16 (m, 5H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.19 (t, J=6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.37 (m, 4H), 0.96 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.5, 143.0, 139.8, 137.3, 134.9, 133.4, 133.2, 133.1, 129.2, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 123.4, 95.9, 76.9, 56.1, 30.5, 22.0, 21.4, 19.1, 13.6. IR (KBr): 2955, 2928, 2859, 2225, 1704, 1596, 1486, 1449, 1339, 1216, 1163, 1124, 1091, 980, 815, 757, 731, 666, 579, 546 cm⁻¹. MS (*m/z*, ESI): 446 [M+H]⁺. HRMS-ESI calcd for C₂₇H₂₇NO₃S: 445.1712. Found: 445.1720.



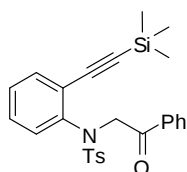
1c

m.p. 108.5-109.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J=8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.22 (m, 10H), 7.10 (d, J=8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.5, 143.3, 140.0, 137.0, 134.8, 133.5, 133.4, 133.1, 131.3, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 122.7, 122.5, 94.4, 85.7, 56.1, 21.2. IR (KBr): 3055, 2925, 2218, 1702, 1596, 1495, 1448, 1343, 1218, 1162, 1126, 980, 838, 758, 751, 598 cm⁻¹. MS (*m/z*, ESI): 466 [M+H]⁺. HRMS-ESI calcd for C₂₉H₂₃NO₃S: 465.1399. Found: 465.1415.



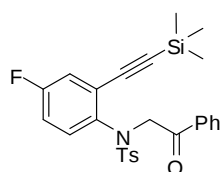
1d

m.p. 116.4-117.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.71 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.44 (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (dd, $J=7.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.17 (m, 4H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.5, 143.1, 139.8, 137.5, 134.9, 133.4, 133.2, 132.9, 129.3, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 123.2, 103.9, 75.8, 55.9, 30.6, 27.9, 21.4. IR (KBr): 2966, 2918, 2868, 2234, 1703, 1596, 1488, 1474, 1448, 1350, 1224, 1160, 1120, 1105, 1091, 1010, 980, 868, 754, 725, 581, 547 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 446 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 445.1712. Found: 445.1707.



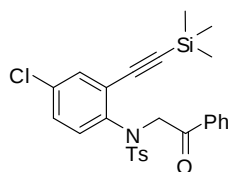
1e

m.p. 90.0-91.1 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.91-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.78 (dd, $J=8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.45 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, $J=7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J=8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.20 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.5, 143.2, 140.5, 137.2, 134.9, 133.6, 133.5, 133.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 122.2, 101.3, 100.1, 56.0, 21.5, -0.2. IR (KBr): 2958, 2925, 2158, 1705, 1597, 1481, 1448, 1352, 1249, 1223, 1163, 1120, 1092, 981, 859, 752, 721, 578, 543 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 462 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 462.1554. Found: 462.1547.

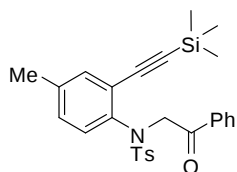


1f

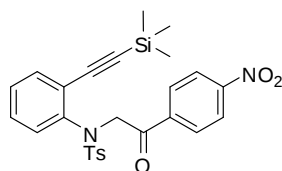
m.p. 106.0-106.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.88 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.84-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.10-6.98 (m, 2H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.21 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.2, 161.1 (d, $J=247.8$ Hz), 143.2, 136.9, 136.4 (d, $J=1.9$ Hz), 135.2 (d, $J=9.1$ Hz), 134.6, 133.5, 129.3, 128.6, 127.6, 127.4, 124.0 (d, $J=9.9$ Hz), 119.6 (d, $J=23.9$ Hz), 116.3 (d, $J=22.4$ Hz), 101.3, 99.8, 55.8, 21.4, -0.4. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -112.5 (m, 1F). IR (KBr): 2959, 2925, 2156, 1705, 1598, 1579, 1488, 1449, 1410, 1354, 1250, 1224, 1205, 1163, 1119, 1093, 981, 960, 849, 752, 711, 668, 568, 547 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 497 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{FNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 479.1387. Found: 479.1394.

**1g**

m.p. 99.8-100.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.16 (m, 4H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.19 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.0, 143.3, 138.8, 136.8, 134.6, 134.5, 133.6, 133.5, 132.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.6, 127.6, 127.3, 123.6, 101.6, 99.6, 55.6, 21.4, -0.5. IR (KBr): 3065, 2959, 2925, 2160, 1705, 1597, 1481, 1449, 1393, 1354, 1249, 1226, 1164, 1109, 1091, 981, 903, 866, 846, 753, 724, 688, 666, 564, 547 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 513 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 495.1091. Found: 495.1098.

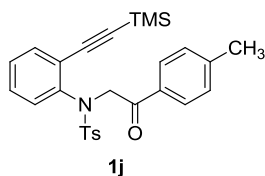
**1h**

m.p. 72.4-73.4 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.85 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 0.19 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.1, 142.8, 137.7, 137.5, 137.0, 134.6, 133.6, 133.2, 132.7, 129.7, 129.1, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 121.5, 101.2, 99.3, 55.7, 21.2, 20.4, -0.5. IR (KBr): 2959, 2924, 2154, 1705, 1598, 1490, 1449, 1351, 1249, 1216, 1163, 1105, 1092, 911, 869, 846, 751, 733, 689, 668, 589, 547 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 476 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 475.1637. Found: 475.1647.



1i

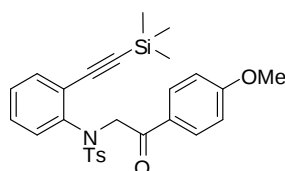
m.p. 142.6-144.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.28 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.16 (m, 5H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.17 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.6, 150.3, 139.9, 139.5, 136.4, 133.7, 132.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.1, 127.5, 123.8, 122.0, 101.0, 100.4, 56.4, 21.5, -0.3. IR (KBr): 2964, 2936, 2156, 1708, 1600, 1521, 1482, 1445, 1344, 1334, 1319, 1249, 1217, 1205, 1160, 1123, 1102, 1093, 986, 854, 814, 761, 747, 689, 658, 580, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 507 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SSi}$: 506.1332. Found: 506.1351.



1j

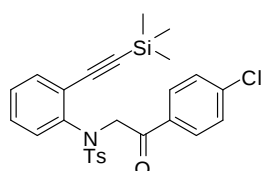
Colorless crystal, m. p. 109-110 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.80-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.6, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 5H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 0.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.0, 144.3, 143.1, 140.5, 137.2, 133.5, 133.3, 132.4,

129.3, 129.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 122.2, 101.3, 100.0, 55.8, 21.6, 21.5, -0.3; IR (neat): ν 3064, 3032, 2956, 2924, 2855, 2360, 2158, 1701, 1607, 1481 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$: 493.1976, Found: 493.1977.



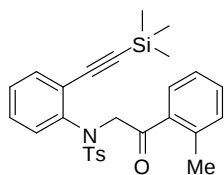
1k

m.p. 111.5-112.4 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.87 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J=6.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.18 (m, 5H), 6.91 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.20 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.8, 163.7, 143.1, 140.5, 137.3, 133.4, 133.2, 130.0, 129.3, 129.1, 127.9, 127.6, 122.3, 113.8, 101.3, 100.0, 55.6, 55.4, 21.5, -0.3. IR (KBr): 2969, 2920, 2153, 1686, 1603, 1575, 1509, 1484, 1447, 1421, 1340, 1249, 1233, 1177, 1155, 1125, 1098, 1037, 984, 835, 757, 720, 654, 578, 548, 533 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 492 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4\text{SSi}$: 491.1587. Found: 491.1598.



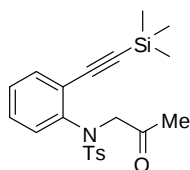
1l

m.p. 161.1-162.1 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.82 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (dd, $J=8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 3H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.19 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.5, 143.3, 140.2, 139.9, 136.9, 133.6, 133.3, 133.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.0, 127.6, 122.2, 101.2, 100.2, 55.9, 21.5, -0.2. IR (KBr): 2964, 2923, 2160, 1701, 1589, 1482, 1448, 1399, 1340, 1249, 1220, 1155, 1125, 1099, 1088, 983, 889, 873, 859, 846, 816, 581, 547, 533 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 496 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 495.1091. Found: 495.1114.



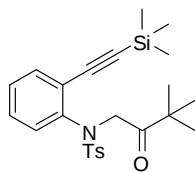
1m

m.p. 69.7-71.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 (dd, $J=8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 5H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 0.15 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.5, 143.1, 140.3, 138.4, 136.9, 135.5, 133.5, 133.1, 131.8, 131.1, 129.2, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.4, 125.3, 121.8, 101.0, 100.0, 57.7, 21.3, 20.6, -0.4. IR (KBr): 2964, 2934, 2150, 1700, 1599, 1570, 1480, 1445, 1348, 1334, 1250, 1219, 1162, 1116, 1099, 857, 758, 583, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 476 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 475.1637. Found: 475.1642.



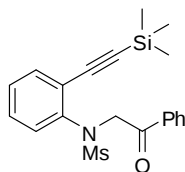
1n

m.p. 56.4-57.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60 (dd, $J=8.2, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, $J=7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J=7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 3H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 0.13 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 204.0, 143.4, 140.6, 136.2, 134.0, 132.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.0, 127.7, 122.3, 101.0, 100.3, 59.7, 27.0, 21.5, -0.3. IR (KBr): 2961, 2926, 2154, 1740, 1597, 1482, 1446, 1413, 1342, 1250, 1160, 934, 862, 842, 726, 657, 586, 546, 535 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 400 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 399.1324. Found: 399.1343.



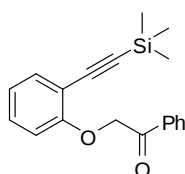
1o

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.76 (dd, $J=8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 3H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 9H), 0.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 208.9, 143.0, 140.5, 137.4, 133.4, 133.3, 129.3, 129.1, 127.8, 127.4, 121.9, 54.0, 43.1, 26.1, 21.5, -0.3. IR (neat): 2964, 2158, 1727, 1598, 1480, 1445, 1351, 1249, 1122, 1100, 1059, 1002, 857, 812, 761, 715, 658, 588, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 442 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 441.1794. Found: 441.1794.



1p

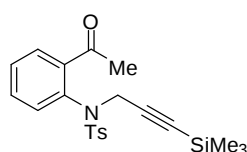
m.p. 99.2-99.7 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.88 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.37 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 0.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.5, 140.8, 134.6, 133.6, 133.4, 132.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.5, 127.7, 122.7, 101.6, 100.9, 56.6, 41.0, -0.2. IR (KBr): 2956, 2932, 2898, 2157, 1712, 1596, 1479, 1449, 1367, 1327, 1249, 1222, 1157, 1126, 1100, 847, 753, 522 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 386 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 385.1168. Found: 385.1173.



1q

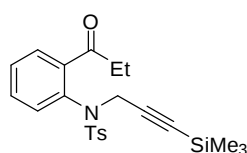
m.p. 74.2-75.2 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t,

J=7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.23 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J=8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 0.21 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 194.5, 158.8, 134.5, 134.1, 133.7, 129.8, 128.6, 128.4, 121.5, 113.2, 100.8, 99.0, 72.0, -0.1. IR (KBr): 3067, 2958, 2898, 2157, 1705, 1597, 1576, 1488, 1449, 1281, 1249, 1221, 1202, 1119, 968, 866, 842, 751, 689 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 309 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$: 308.1233. Found: 308.1241.



4a

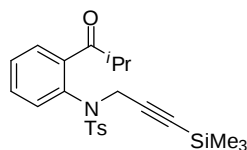
m.p. 77.1-78.5 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J=8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J=8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, br, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.01 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 200.7, 143.7, 141.7, 136.2, 135.6, 130.9, 129.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 99.5, 91.3, 42.3, 30.1, 21.5, -0.5. IR (KBr): 3068, 2960, 2929, 2184, 1680, 1595, 1486, 1448, 1347, 1278, 1248, 1161, 1090, 1067, 856, 662 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 422 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 399.1324. Found: 399.1316.



4b

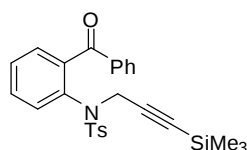
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10-4.00 (br, 2H), 2.98 (s, br, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.00 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 204.1, 143.6, 142.1, 135.9, 135.8, 130.4, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 99.8, 91.1, 42.5, 35.3, 21.4, 7.9, -0.6. IR (neat): 2960, 2178, 1698, 1596, 1485, 1445, 1409, 1251, 1163, 1093, 846, 663, 579 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 414 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$:

413.1481. Found: 413.1468.



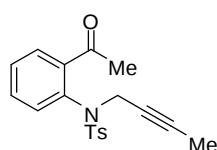
4c

m.p. 104.8-105.1 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (td, $J=7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.92 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.68 (br, 1H), 4.41 (br, 1H), 3.60-3.48 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.33-1.10 (br, 6H), 0.0 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 208.1, 143.7, 141.6, 136.2, 135.7, 130.3, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 99.4, 91.3, 42.4, 39.2, 21.5, -0.5. IR (KBr): 2959, 2930, 2871, 2178, 1683, 1594, 1452, 1351, 1163, 1067, 981, 813, 660, 580 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 428 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 427.1637. Found: 427.1624.



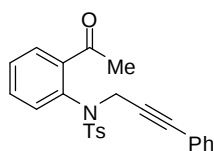
4d

m.p. 111.5-112.3 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.58 (br, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 0.00 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.5, 143.3, 140.9, 137.1, 137.0, 136.6, 133.0, 131.3, 129.5, 129.1, 128.1, 128.0, 100.4, 90.9, 42.8, 21.4, -0.5. IR (KBr): 2960, 2937, 2175, 1656, 1597, 1350, 1291, 1166, 855, 841, 702, 668, 641, 557 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 462 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 461.1481. Found: 461.1476.



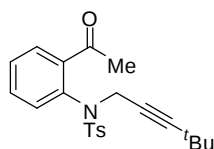
4e

m.p. 112.2-113.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (7, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (s, br, 2H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 100.8, 143.7, 141.6, 136.7, 135.3, 131.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 82.1, 72.9, 42.0, 30.1, 21.5, 3.3. IR (KBr): 2964, 2938, 1698, 1596, 1486, 1423, 1345, 1285, 1257, 1159, 1090, 1064, 854, 657, 575, 551 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 342 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 341.1086. Found: 341.1071.



4f

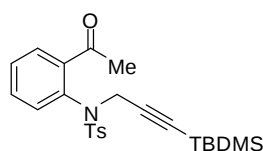
m.p. 96.3-97.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 (dd, $J=7.6$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.14 (m, 8H), 7.03 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, br, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 200.8, 143.8, 141.7, 136.4, 135.6, 131.3, 131.1, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 122.1, 85.8, 83.2, 42.3, 30.1, 21.5. IR (KBr): 3055, 1683, 1595, 1489, 1445, 1351, 1288, 1277, 1242, 1163, 1090, 1055, 888, 866, 757, 690, 659, 557, 539 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 404 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 403.1242. Found: 403.1228.



4g

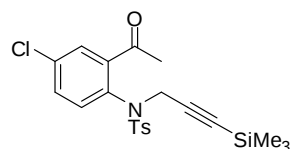
m.p. 66.3-67.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 (dd, $J=8.0$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (td, $J=7.6$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (td, $J=7.6$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (s, br, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.00 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 200.8, 143.7, 141.7, 136.4, 135.4, 130.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 94.8, 72.3, 41.7, 30.3, 30.1, 27.1, 21.4. IR (KBr):

2969, 2929, 2867, 2239, 1693, 1596, 1485, 1446, 1351, 1282, 1265, 1165, 1093, 1037, 864, 833, 740, 672, 575, 547 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 384 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 383.1555. Found: 383.1552.



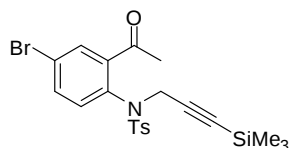
4h

m.p. 87.7-88.5 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 (dd, $J=7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (td, $J=7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (td, $J=7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (s, br, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 9H), -0.06 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 200.7, 143.7, 141.7, 136.1, 135.3, 130.9, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 99.8, 89.7, 42.1, 30.0, 25.7, 21.5, 16.2, -5.0. IR (KBr): 2955, 2925, 2883, 2855, 2184, 1683, 1595, 1445, 1348, 1287, 1242, 1163, 1091, 1065, 824, 779, 684, 578 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 442 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 441.1794. Found: 441.1790.



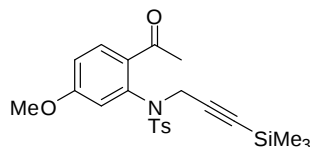
4i

m.p. 98.8-101.0 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.62 (d, $J=2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, $J=8.8$, 1H), 4.52 (s, br, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 0.03 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.2, 144.0, 143.0, 135.2, 134.8, 134.7, 130.8, 130.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.1, 99.1, 91.7, 42.2, 29.9, 21.5, -0.6. IR (KBr): 2958, 2921, 2185, 1686, 1355, 1164, 853, 667, 600 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 434 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 433.0935. Found: 433.0933.



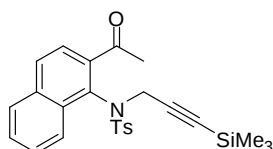
4j

m.p. 105.1-105.8 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 4.50 (s, br, 2H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.00 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.0, 144.0, 143.3, 135.3, 135.2, 133.8, 131.8, 130.9, 129.4, 128.1, 122.9, 99.1, 91.8, 42.2, 29.9, 21.5, -0.6. IR (KBr): 3072, 2961, 2184, 1690, 1359, 1346, 1164, 1061, 860, 843, 665, 598, 583, 541 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 478 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 477.0430. Found: 477.0426.



4k

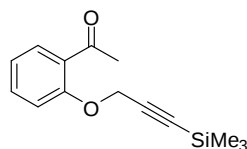
m.p. 108.5-109.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (dd, $J=8.4$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J=2.0$, 1H), 4.54 (s, br, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), -0.03 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.8, 161.6, 143.7, 138.4, 135.8, 133.3, 131.1, 129.2, 128.2, 115.3, 114.1, 99.5, 91.2, 55.3, 42.3, 29.8, 21.5, -0.5. IR (KBr): 2964, 2189, 1673, 1600, 1359, 1252, 1163, 1067, 839, 665, 584, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 430 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4\text{SSi}$: 429.1430. Found: 429.1426.



4l

m.p. 98.6-99.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 3H), 5.06 (d, $J=18.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, $J=18.4$, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), -0.06 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.3, 143.3, 139.0, 137.5, 135.4,

133.9, 132.9, 129.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.8, 126.5, 124.1, 100.7, 90.9, 44.5, 29.9, 21.4, -0.6. IR (KBr): 2959, 2179, 1697, 1375, 1162, 1093, 846, 819, 782, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 450 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 449.1481. Found: 449.1477.

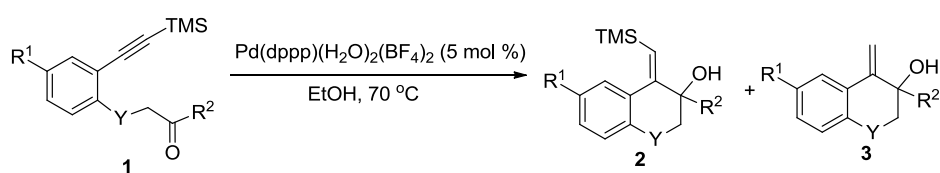


4m

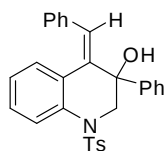
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (dd, $J=7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (ddd, $J=8.4, 7.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.01 (m, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 0.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.8, 157.0, 133.4, 130.4, 129.0, 121.4, 113.4, 99.3, 93.5, 57.2, 31.9, -0.4. IR (neat): 2960, 2900, 2179, 1678, 1579, 1483, 1452, 1417, 1358, 1294, 1251, 1216, 1126, 1031, 984, 845, 759. MS (m/z , EI): 245 (M^+-1), 231, 216, 203, 193, 175, 156, 151, 132, 115, 111, 96, 83 (100), 59, 43. HRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$ (M^+-1): 245.0998. Found: 245.1002.

III. General procedure for the synthesis of hydroquinolines.

General procedure for the synthesis of tetrahydroquinolines 2 and 3

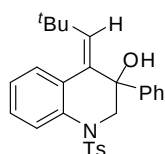


To a Schlenk tube were added $[\text{Pd}(\text{dppp})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (7.4 mg, 5 mol %), substrate **1** (0.2 mmol) and EtOH (2.0 mL) successively under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 $^\circ\text{C}$ until the consumption of the substrate as monitored by TLC. Then the mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:5) to obtain the products **2** and **3**.



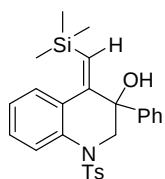
2c

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.72 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.03 (m, 10H), 6.91-6.81 (m, 3H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.0, 143.1, 139.9, 138.0, 136.4, 135.9, 129.9, 129.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 125.8, 125.1, 124.6, 79.5, 59.2, 21.4. IR (neat): 3494, 3059, 3027, 2924, 1598, 1493, 1479, 1447, 1351, 1167, 1089, 925, 758, 736, 698, 670, 571 cm^{-1} . MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 467 [M^+], 312, 206, 178, 167, 130, 105 (100), 91, 84, 77, 65. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 467.1555. Found: 467.1553.



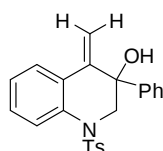
2d

m.p. 176.1-177.3 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 7.62 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.00 (m, 6H), 6.93-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, $J=12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ 143.9, 143.2, 135.9, 134.3, 134.0, 133.7, 131.1, 130.2, 129.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.8, 126.0, 123.7, 123.1, 75.9, 56.7, 32.5, 30.6, 20.8. IR (KBr): 3517, 2958, 2600, 1598, 1492, 1478, 1469, 1447, 1344, 1170, 1089, 764, 694, 668, 658, 573 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 470 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 447.1868. Found: 447.1862.



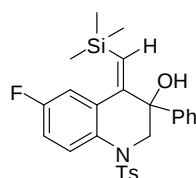
2e

m.p. 176.7-177.7 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (dd, $J=8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.12 (m, 9H), 7.09 (td, $J=7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 1H), -0.12 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.7, 143.7, 143.5, 137.9, 136.4, 132.2, 129.5, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.5, 127.4, 125.7, 125.1, 123.9, 80.3, 59.4, 21.4, 0.1. IR (KBr): 3516, 2948, 2886, 1614, 1598, 1478, 1349, 1249, 1168, 1087, 920, 868, 835, 753, 703, 669, 558 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 481 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SSi}$: 481.1976. Found: 481.1969.



3e

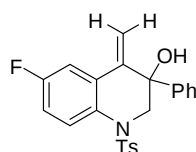
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.54 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 1H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J=13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.97 (s, br, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.4, 143.6, 142.8, 136.6, 135.9, 129.3, 128.4, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.2, 125.1, 124.5, 121.1, 113.5, 75.6, 56.9, 21.3. IR (neat): 3497, 3063, 3030, 2924, 2253, 1700, 1598, 1483, 1448, 1343, 1161, 1090, 911, 730, 565 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 409 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 409.1580. Found: 409.1572.



2f

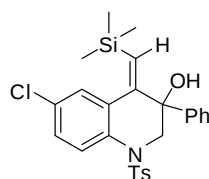
m.p. 159.5-160.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.15 (m, 7H), 7.04-6.92 (m, 2H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), -0.05 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.8 (d, $J=244.5$ Hz), 154.6, 143.9, 143.2, 135.9, 134.2 (d, $J=8.0$

Hz), 133.7 (d, $J=2.3$ Hz), 130.0, 129.6, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 126.0 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz), 125.5, 115.8 (d, $J=22.4$ Hz), 115.0 (d, $J=23.1$ Hz), 80.1, 59.3, 21.4, 0.0. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -116.4 (m, 1F). IR (KBr): 3526, 2949, 2886, 1620, 1597, 1585, 1482, 1447, 1437, 1350, 1249, 1169, 885, 865, 832, 705, 556, 546 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 499 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{FNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 481.1543. Found: 481.1553.



3f

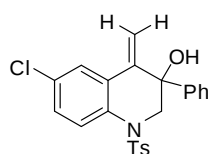
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 4.20 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.9 (d, $J=242.8$ Hz), 146.4, 143.9, 142.9, 136.6, 132.3 (d, $J=2.9$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J=7.8$ Hz), 129.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 126.2, 124.1 (d, $J=8.2$ Hz), 115.8, 115.6 (d, $J=4.4$ Hz), 111.4 (d, $J=23.4$ Hz), 76.1, 57.6, 21.5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -117.0 (m, 1F). IR (neat): 3497, 3061, 2923, 2853, 1597, 1583, 1486, 1447, 1432, 1341, 1288, 1186, 1162, 1089, 1063, 916, 869, 813, 704, 558 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 427 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$: 409.1148. Found: 409.1157.



2g

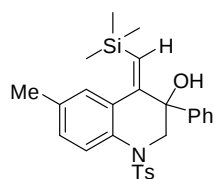
m.p. 150.7-151.5 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.14 (m, 9H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 4.09 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 4H), -0.04 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.3, 144.0, 142.9, 136.1, 135.8, 133.3, 130.4, 129.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.3, 127.7, 127.4, 125.7, 124.8, 79.7, 59.0, 21.4, 0.0. IR (KBr): 3512, 2956, 2924, 2895, 1722, 1623,

1597, 1494, 1473, 1447, 1414, 1358, 1328, 1249, 1242, 1165, 1088, 1017, 866, 836, 696, 541 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 515 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 497.1248. Found: 497.1257. The structure of **2g** was confirmed by X-ray crystallography. Deposit number of this compound from Crystallographic Data Centre is: **2g** (CCDC 1038047). Copies of the data can be obtained free of charge on application to CCDC, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB21EZ, UK; fax: +44 1223 336 033; e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk.



3g

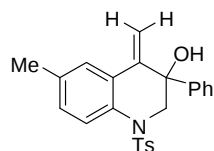
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.46 (dd, $J=8.2, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 3H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.17 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.9, 144.0, 142.6, 136.4, 134.7, 130.3, 129.6, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 126.3, 125.0, 123.0, 114.9, 75.7, 57.1, 21.5. IR (neat): 3501, 3061, 2918, 2849, 1597, 1476, 1447, 1415, 1340, 1161, 1089, 1060, 971, 929, 813, 769, 737, 702, 672, 570, 542 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 443 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClNO}_3\text{S}$: 425.0852. Found: 425.0867



2h

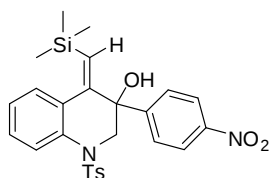
m.p. 156.9-157.1 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.35 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 4.17 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 1H), -0.07 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.2, 143.8, 143.5, 136.6, 135.4, 134.8, 132.1, 129.9, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 125.6, 123.9, 80.5, 59.8, 21.4, 20.7,

0.2. IR (KBr): 3511, 2956, 1719, 1616, 1599, 1483, 1448, 1376, 1344, 1246, 1170, 1089, 1036, 935, 863, 841, 694, 559 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 495 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 477.1794. Found: 477.1805.



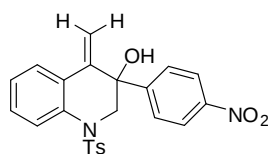
3h

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.63 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, $J=8.2, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 4.17 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.1, 143.6, 143.2, 137.0, 134.5, 133.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 126.2, 125.5, 121.8, 113.8, 76.3, 57.7, 21.4, 20.8. IR (neat): 3499, 3059, 3029, 2922, 2856, 1699, 1597, 1492, 1448, 1340, 1161, 1089, 1062, 933, 912, 813, 770, 736, 704, 669, 658, 577, 557 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 423 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 405.1399. Found: 405.1411



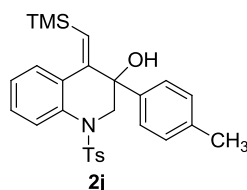
2i

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.08 (dt, $J=8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.52 (dt, $J=8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 3H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), -0.06 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.0, 150.9, 147.0, 144.0, 138.0, 136.3, 132.0, 130.5, 129.7, 129.6, 128.7, 127.4, 126.6, 125.7, 124.3, 123.3, 80.5, 59.6, 21.4, 0.0. IR (neat): 3493, 3067, 2954, 2896, 1598, 1521, 1477, 1455, 1347, 1249, 1165, 1089, 962, 919, 857, 736, 703, 659, 571 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 509 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SSi}$: 508.1488. Found: 508.1501.



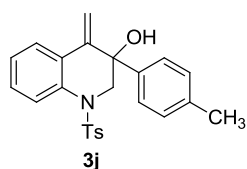
3i

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.16 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.73-7.64 (m, 5H), 7.61 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 4.20 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.4, 147.3, 146.3, 144.1, 136.8, 136.3, 129.7, 129.1, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 125.4, 125.2, 123.2, 122.2, 115.1, 76.3, 57.5, 21.5. IR (neat): 3486, 3070, 2923, 2852, 1598, 1519, 1483, 1456, 1346, 1161, 1088, 855, 569 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 437 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$: 436.1093. Found: 436.1088.



2j

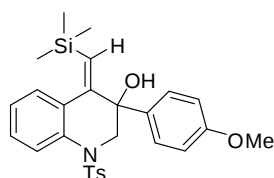
Colorless oil, yield: 59%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.96 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 4.32 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (br s, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 0.15 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.6, 143.6, 140.4, 137.7, 137.2, 136.2, 132.0, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.4, 125.6, 125.0, 123.7, 79.9, 59.2, 21.4, 20.9, 0.2; IR (neat): ν 3502, 3374, 3029, 2955, 2924, 2897, 1599, 1512 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$: 495.2132, Found: 495.2130.



3j

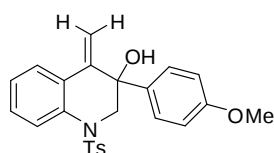
White solid, m. p. 158-159 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 4.23 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (br d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.9, 143.7,

140.0, 137.4, 136.9, 136.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.3, 125.3, 124.7, 121.5, 113.7, 75.9, 57.3, 21.5, 21.0; IR (neat): ν 3537, 3464, 3029, 2921, 2871, 1594 1516 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$: 423.1737, Found: 423.1738.



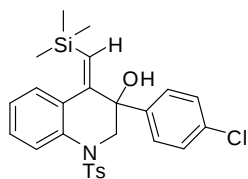
2k

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 4H), 7.41 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 4.29 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, br, 1H), 0.15 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.8, 155.6, 143.7, 137.6, 136.2, 135.4, 131.9, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 124.9, 123.6, 113.5, 79.5, 59.0, 55.1, 21.4, 0.2. IR (neat): 3500, 3066, 2954, 2917, 2849, 1599, 1510, 1477, 1454, 1351, 1306, 1248, 1165, 1089, 1032, 959, 914, 832, 759, 732, 719, 663, 564 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 516 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4\text{SSi}$: 493.1743. Found: 493.1751.



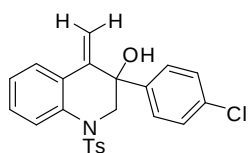
3k

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.39 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.12 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.14 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J=13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (s, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.0, 147.0, 143.7, 136.9, 136.2, 135.0, 129.5, 128.6, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 125.3, 124.7, 121.4, 113.5, 113.4, 75.6, 57.3, 55.2, 21.5. IR (neat): 3483, 2921, 2850, 1598, 1510, 1482, 1458, 1340, 1305, 1250, 1158, 1076, 1032, 972, 911, 878, 833, 812, 733, 660, 563 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 444 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 421.1348. Found: 421.1352.



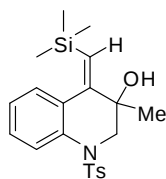
2l

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.13 (td, $J=7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), -0.08 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.4, 143.8, 142.1, 137.9, 136.4, 133.3, 132.0, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 125.3, 123.9, 80.0, 59.4, 21.4, 0.1. IR (neat): 3494, 3066, 2953, 2896, 1598, 1490, 1478, 1455, 1401, 1351, 1248, 1165, 1090, 1013, 961, 919, 864, 833, 738, 709, 660, 572, 542 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 520 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 497.1248. Found: 497.1252.



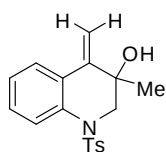
3l

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.42 (dt, $J=8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.15 (td, $J=7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, $J=13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.7, 143.9, 141.6, 136.9, 136.3, 133.6, 129.6, 128.9, 128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 125.2, 125.0, 121.8, 114.2, 75.9, 57.4, 21.5. IR (neat): 3480, 3066, 2924, 2854, 1686, 1596, 1489, 1452, 1401, 1350, 1163, 1091, 814, 737, 663, 569, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 425 $[\text{M}^+]$, 302, 282, 270, 250, 240, 217, 204, 176, 155, 139 (100), 130, 111, 91, 77, 65, 51, 43. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{SCL}$: 425.0852. Found: 425.0856.



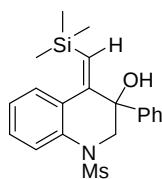
2n

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (td, $J=8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (td, $J=7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 3.95 (d, $J=13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (d, $J=14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, br, 1H), 1.29 (s, 3H), -0.07 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.3, 143.7, 137.2, 136.4, 131.4, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 127.3, 124.8, 124.4, 123.8, 75.9, 59.0, 27.1, 21.4, 0.2. IR (neat): 3515, 2956, 2926, 1599, 1484, 1455, 1347, 1251, 1162, 1089, 843, 753, 660, 574, 545 cm^{-1} . MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 401 [M^+], 386, 329, 246 (100), 231, 218, 174, 156, 130, 115, 103, 91, 73, 65, 43. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 401.1481. Found: 401.1478.



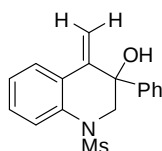
3n

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (td, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (td, $J=7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J=13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, $J=12.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, br, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.9, 143.9, 137.0, 135.9, 129.7, 128.6, 127.1, 126.8, 125.6, 124.6, 121.3, 109.2, 71.1, 57.1, 26.3, 21.5. IR (neat): 3500, 3066, 2977, 2924, 1694, 1598, 1483, 1454, 1346, 1162, 1089, 916, 814, 746, 660, 573, 545 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 352 [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 329.1086. Found: 329.1086.



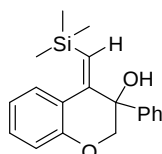
2p

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38-1.19 (m, 5H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.23 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 0.08 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.1, 143.7, 137.8, 131.6, 130.2, 129.6, 128.8, 128.3, 127.8, 125.9, 125.4, 123.8, 80.7, 59.0, 38.8, 29.6, 0.4. IR (neat): 3500, 2953, 1599, 1476, 1456, 1339, 1249, 1155, 1068, 973, 857, 775, 700, 541, 510 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 410 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 387.1324. Found: 387.1327.



3p

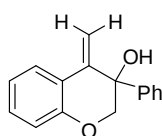
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.87 (dd, $J=8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 4.20 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, $J=14.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.5, 142.7, 136.0, 129.3, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 126.5, 125.3, 125.2, 122.2, 113.6, 76.1, 56.5, 38.6. IR (neat): 3512, 3031, 2933, 1617, 1597, 1481, 1340, 1320, 1147, 1069, 978, 910, 774, 765, 542, 512 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 338 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 315.0929. Found: 315.0944.



2q

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.80 (dd, $J=8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 4.53 (d, $J=11.2$

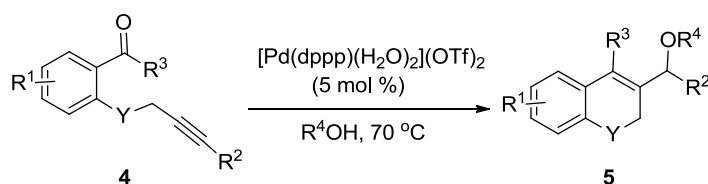
Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 1H), 0.19 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.3, 152.2, 141.1, 130.0, 128.9, 128.3, 127.9, 126.7, 123.4, 122.3, 120.2, 116.5, 73.9, 73.7, 0.4. IR (neat): 3454, 3061, 3033, 2953, 2895, 1604, 1481, 1448, 1249, 1048, 875, 753, 698 cm^{-1} . MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 310 $[\text{M}^+]$, 295, 277, 261, 219, 191, 175 (100), 163, 151, 135, 115, 105, 91, 73, 51. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{OS}$: 310.1391. Found: 310.1392.



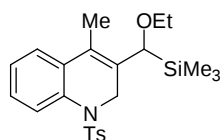
3q

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.92 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 1H), 4.32 (d, $J=11.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, $J=11.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.5, 143.9, 141.0, 129.6, 128.2, 127.8, 126.5, 124.7, 121.5, 120.7, 117.6, 109.2, 73.8, 72.8. IR (neat): 3444, 3061, 3033, 2923, 2870, 1605, 1575, 1482, 1459, 1447, 1310, 1249, 1223, 1040, 907, 835, 753, 699 cm^{-1} . MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 238 $[\text{M}^+]$, 219, 178, 133, 105 (100), 91, 77, 51. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$: 238.0994. Found: 238.0996.

General procedure for the synthesis of dihydroquinolines 5:

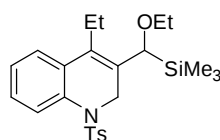


To a Schlenk tube were added $[\text{Pd}(\text{dppp})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{OTf})_2$ (8.6 mg, 5 mol %), alkyne-ketone substrate **4** (0.2 mmol) and alcohol (2.0 mL) successively under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 $^\circ\text{C}$ until the consumption of the substrate as monitored by TLC. Then the mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:5) to obtain the products **5**.



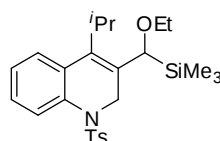
5a

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.78-4.70 (m, 1H), 4.03-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.44-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.11 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.02 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.0, 137.2, 135.2, 134.8, 132.4, 128.9, 126.9, 126.7, 125.6, 123.9, 123.5, 123.2, 73.6, 67.3, 46.1, 21.3, 15.2, 13.4, -2.7. IR (neat): 2969, 2925, 2866, 1657, 1598, 1484, 1452, 1347, 1248, 1163, 1092, 1061, 841, 574 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 452 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 429.1794. Found: 429.1785.



5b

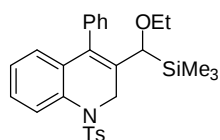
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.76 (d, $J=13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J=13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 1H), 3.42-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.20-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.22 (m, 2H), 1.20 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.67 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.01 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.0, 137.2, 135.3, 134.7, 130.8, 129.5, 128.9, 126.9, 126.7, 125.8, 125.0, 123.5, 73.5, 67.3, 46.0, 21.3, 19.4, 15.3, 13.0, -2.6. IR (neat): 2969, 2928, 2873, 1598, 1485, 1453, 1348, 1247, 1164, 1095, 1069, 841, 767, 668, 576 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 466 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 443.1950. Found: 443.1947.



5c

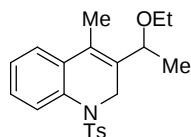
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 3H),

7.23-7.06 (m, 4H), 4.47 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, $J=17.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 (s, 1H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.20-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.03 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.05 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.0, 137.4, 136.5, 135.7, 134.0, 130.9, 129.0, 127.0, 126.5, 125.2, 125.1, 125.0, 72.8, 67.0, 46.6, 27.7, 21.3, 21.1, 15.3, -2.4. IR (neat): 2969, 2930, 2874, 1598, 1482, 1452, 1348, 1248, 1163, 1094, 1068, 841, 764, 680, 576 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 480 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 457.2107. Found: 457.2103.



5d

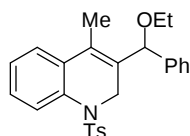
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.01 (td, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.00-6.85 (br, 1H), 6.55 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.50-6.30 (br, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J=17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 3.35-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.07 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.00 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.2, 137.1, 136.6, 136.2, 134.3, 131.9, 131.7, 129.1, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.3, 125.7, 124.7, 72.8, 66.6, 46.4, 21.4, 15.1, -2.3. IR (neat): 3061, 2970, 2926, 2865, 1596, 1481, 1453, 1349, 1248, 1165, 1091, 1069, 841, 767, 705, 670, 576 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 514 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 491.1950. Found: 491.1946.



5e

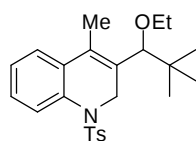
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (dd, $J=8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.06 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.52 (d, $J=17.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (q, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J=17.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.16 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz,

3H), 1.13 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.0, 136.4, 134.9, 134.1, 132.3, 128.7, 127.3, 127.2, 126.2, 125.9, 125.6, 123.4, 73.0, 63.9, 44.1, 21.4, 19.3, 15.3, 12.4. IR (neat): 2974, 2927, 2889, 1598, 1484, 1453, 1346, 1164, 1090, 813, 763, 671, 577, 544 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 394 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 371.1555. Found: 371.1540.



5f

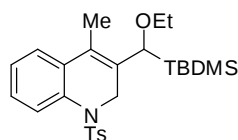
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68 (dd, $J=8.0$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.12 (m, 8H), 7.01 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.63 (dd, $J=17.6$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J=17.6$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.52-3.34 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 142.6, 139.9, 135.8, 134.6, 132.7, 132.4, 128.5, 128.4, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.3, 126.2, 126.1, 125.6, 123.7, 78.3, 64.2, 44.3, 21.4, 15.3, 13.2. IR (neat): 2971, 2871, 1598, 1487, 1450, 1338, 1162, 1097, 1055, 768, 669, 566 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 456 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: 433.1712. Found: 433.1700.



5g

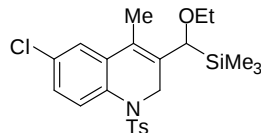
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (dd, $J=7.6$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, $J=7.6$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.12 (m, 4H), 4.70 (d, $J=15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, $J=16.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.26-3.14 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.1, 137.6, 135.6, 131.8, 129.1, 128.7, 127.2, 126.8, 125.1, 124.1, 122.6, 65.3, 37.2, 26.9, 21.4, 15.1, 14.4. IR (neat): 2955, 2871, 1598, 1485, 1453, 1347, 1162, 1095, 909, 733, 678, 577, 543 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 436 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$:

413.2025. Found: 413.2024.



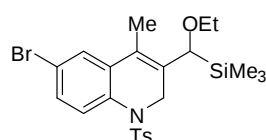
5h

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.10 (m, 5H), 4.72 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (s, 1H), 3.99 (d, $J=16.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.38-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.18-3.06 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 3H), -0.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.1, 137.5, 135.0, 132.2, 129.1, 126.8, 126.7, 125.4, 123.6, 123.5, 123.4, 67.0, 26.7, 21.4, 17.1, 15.4, 13.5, -7.0, -7.1. IR (neat): 2954, 2927, 2856, 1598, 1484, 1453, 1348, 1247, 1163, 1093, 1062, 835, 824, 811, 765, 669, 574, 545 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 494 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 471.2263. Found: 471.2267.



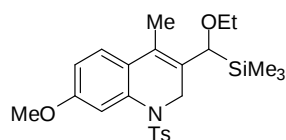
5i

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.55 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 4H), 4.72 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.00-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.19-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.19 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.01 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.8, 137.0, 136.9, 134.0, 133.3, 131.3, 129.1, 126.9, 126.4, 125.4, 123.6, 122.2, 73.8, 67.5, 46.1, 21.4, 15.3, 13.4, -2.7. IR (neat): 2963, 1595, 1479, 1348, 1247, 1162, 1090, 838, 811, 666 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 486 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{ClNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 463.1404. Found: 463.1408.



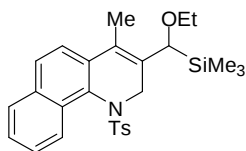
5j

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.63 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.87 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (s, 1H), 3.54-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.24 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.15 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.3, 136.9, 136.8, 134.2, 133.8, 129.3, 129.1, 126.9, 126.5, 125.6, 122.1, 119.1, 73.8, 67.5, 46.0, 21.4, 15.2, 13.4, -2.7. IR (neat): 2968, 1596, 1478, 1347, 1247, 1162, 1089, 1074, 1050, 838, 812, 730, 665 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 530 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{BrNO}_3\text{SSi}$: 507.0899. Found: 507.0905.



5k

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J=2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, $J=8.4$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.42-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.18-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.00 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.3, 143.3, 137.2, 136.1, 131.1, 129.7, 129.0, 127.8, 127.0, 125.4, 124.4, 123.2, 111.5, 109.2, 73.5, 67.1, 55.4, 46.2, 21.4, 15.3, 13.5, -2.7. IR (neat): 2961, 2928, 2898, 1606, 1497, 1447, 1347, 1298, 1247, 1212, 1159, 1056, 1002, 913, 837, 729, 678 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 414 $[\text{M}-\text{OEt}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 414.1554. Found: 414.1542.

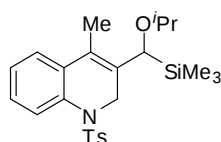


5l

m.p. 132.4-133.4 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.57 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.20 (d,

$J=18.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 3.78 (d, $J=18.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 3H), -0.06 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.2, 137.7, 135.7, 133.0, 132.7, 130.8, 130.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 123.6, 126.0, 125.9, 122.8, 121.3, 73.5, 68.2, 48.1, 21.4, 15.8, 13.5, -2.5. IR (neat): 2954, 2924, 2897, 1594, 1446, 1382, 1343, 1247, 1161, 1114, 1085, 1051, 1020, 966, 838, 817, 781, 753, 703, 673, 630, 618 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 480 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 480.2023. Found: 480.2011.

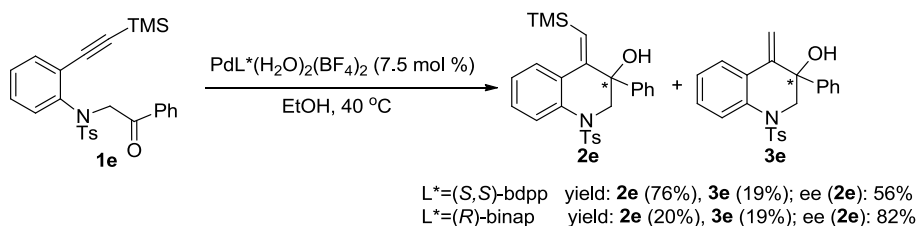
The structure of **5l** was confirmed by X-ray crystallography. Deposit number of this compound from Crystallographic Data Centre is: **5l** (CCDC 1021338). Copies of the data can be obtained free of charge on application to CCDC, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB21EZ, UK; fax: +44 1223 336 033; e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk.



5n

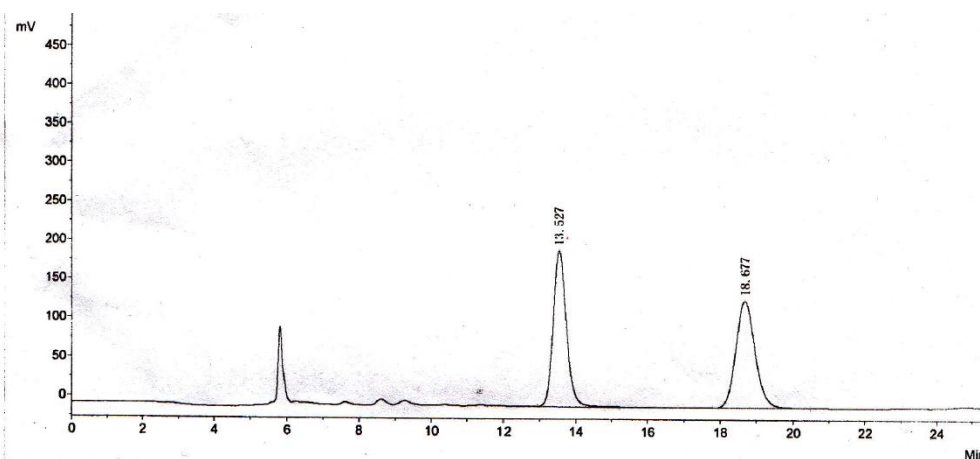
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.70 (d, $J=17.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 4.07 (dt, $J=17.2, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.37-3.26 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.21 (d, $J=6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 (d, $J=6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.01 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.0, 137.2, 136.0, 134.8, 132.3, 129.0, 126.8, 126.6, 125.4, 123.5, 123.4, 123.0, 70.7, 69.8, 46.3, 23.3, 21.3, 20.5, 13.5, -2.7. IR (neat): 2965, 1598, 1484, 1452, 1345, 1246, 1160, 1091, 1022, 838, 731, 662 cm^{-1} . MS (m/z , ESI): 466 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$. HRMS-ESI calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$: 443.1950. Found: 443.1954.

IV. Asymmetric reductive cyclization of **1e**.



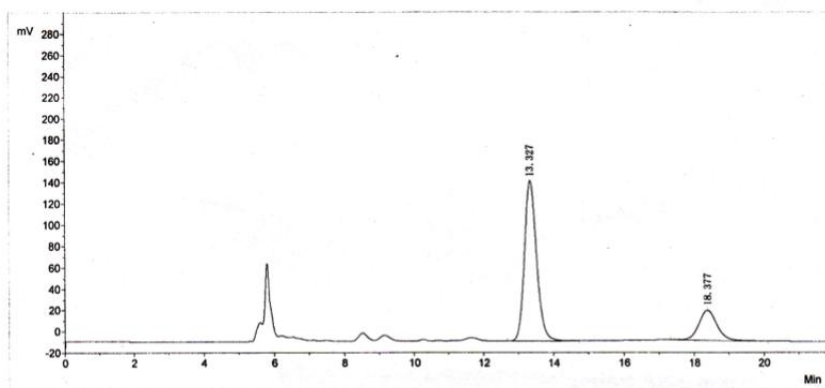
To a Schlenk tube were added catalyst (5 mol %), substrate **1e** (0.1 mmol) and EtOH (1.0 mL) successively under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C until the consumption of the starting material as monitored by TLC. Then the mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:5) to obtain the product **2e** and **3e**. The ee value of **2e** was determined by chiral HPLC using a Phenomenex Lux-cellulose-2 column with hexane : isopropanol = 70 : 30, flow = 0.5 mL/min; λ = 214 nm.

Racemic (**2e**):



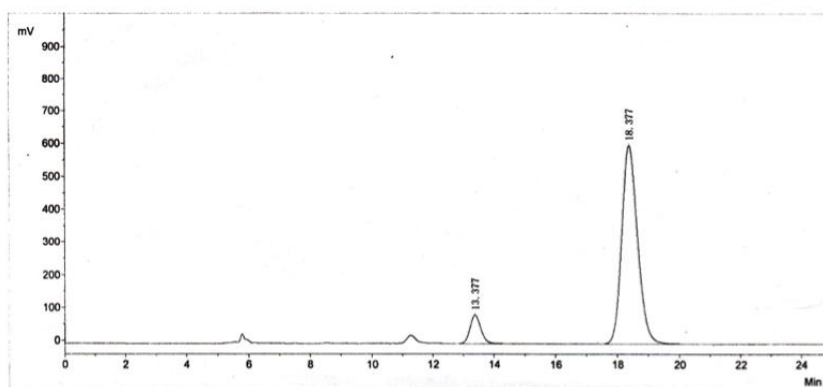
No.	PeakNo	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent
1	1	13.527	198331.1	5039622.1	50.1203
2	2	18.677	136821.0	5015436.1	49.8797
Total			335152.1	10055058.2	100.0000

[Pd(*s,s*-bdpp)(H₂O)](BF₄)₂ as the catalyst. yield: **2e** (76%), **3e** (19%); ee (**2e**): 56%



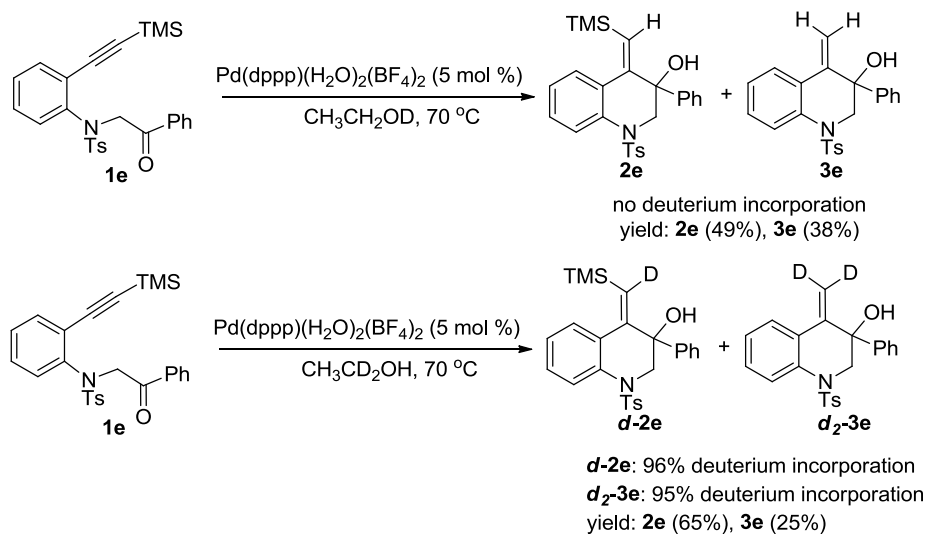
No.	PeakNo	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent
1	1	13.327	149744.8	3618436.8	78.3825
2	2	18.377	27899.6	997948.3	21.6175
Total			177644.4	4616385.1	100.0000

[Pd(*R*-binap)(H₂O)](BF₄)₂ as the catalyst. yield: **2e** (20%), **3e** (19%); ee (**2e**): 82%

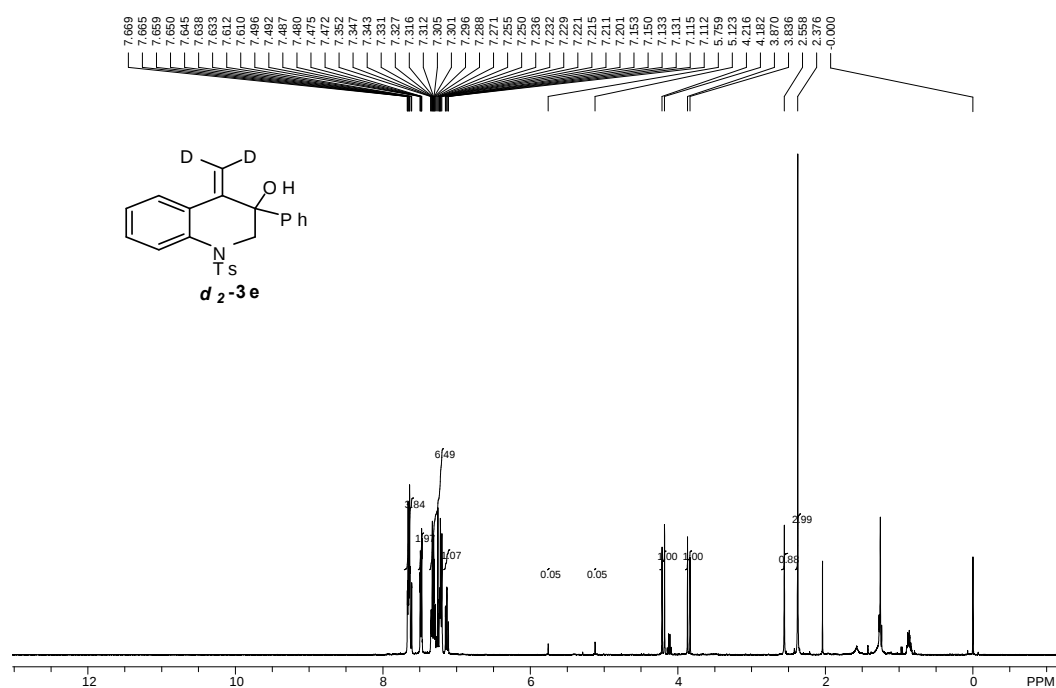
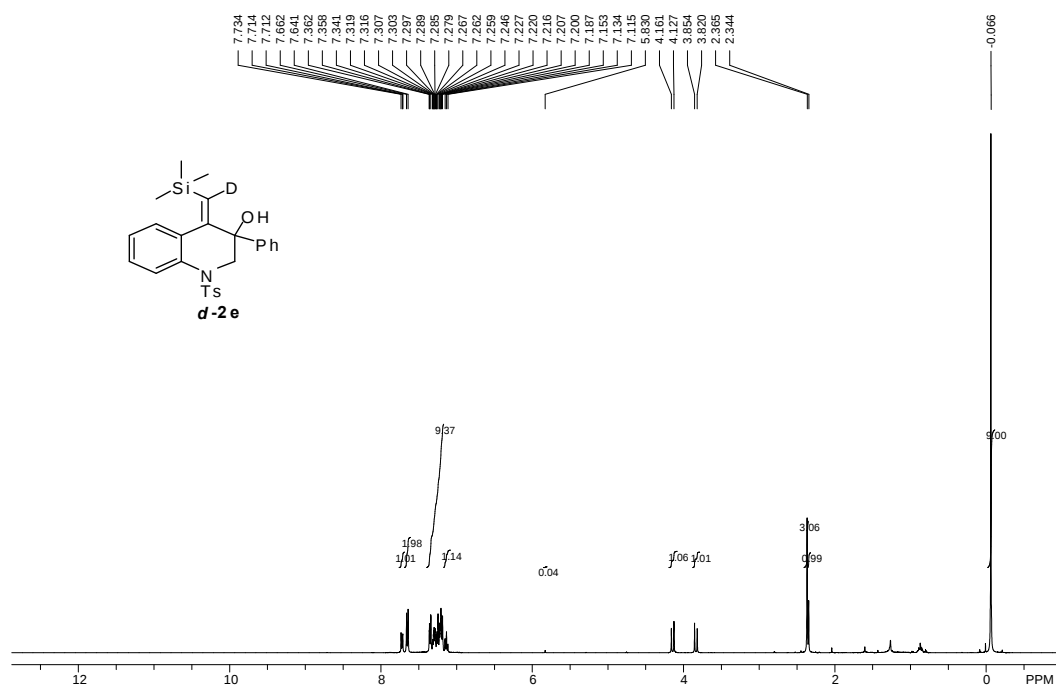


No.	PeakNo	R. Time	PeakHeight	PeakArea	PerCent
1	1	13.377	86572.3	2113305.8	8.9666
2	2	18.377	603943.5	21455358.2	91.0334
Total			690515.8	23568664.0	100.0000

V. Deuterium labeling studies



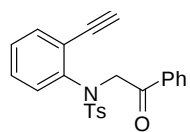
To a Schlenk tube were added $[\text{Pd(dppp)(H}_2\text{O)}_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (3.7 mg, 5 mol %), substrate **1e** (46.1 mg, 0.1 mmol) and *d*-ethanol (0.5 mL) successively under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C until the consumption of the substrate as monitored by TLC. Then the mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (ethyl acetate: petroleum ether = 1:5) to obtain the products **2e** and **3e**.



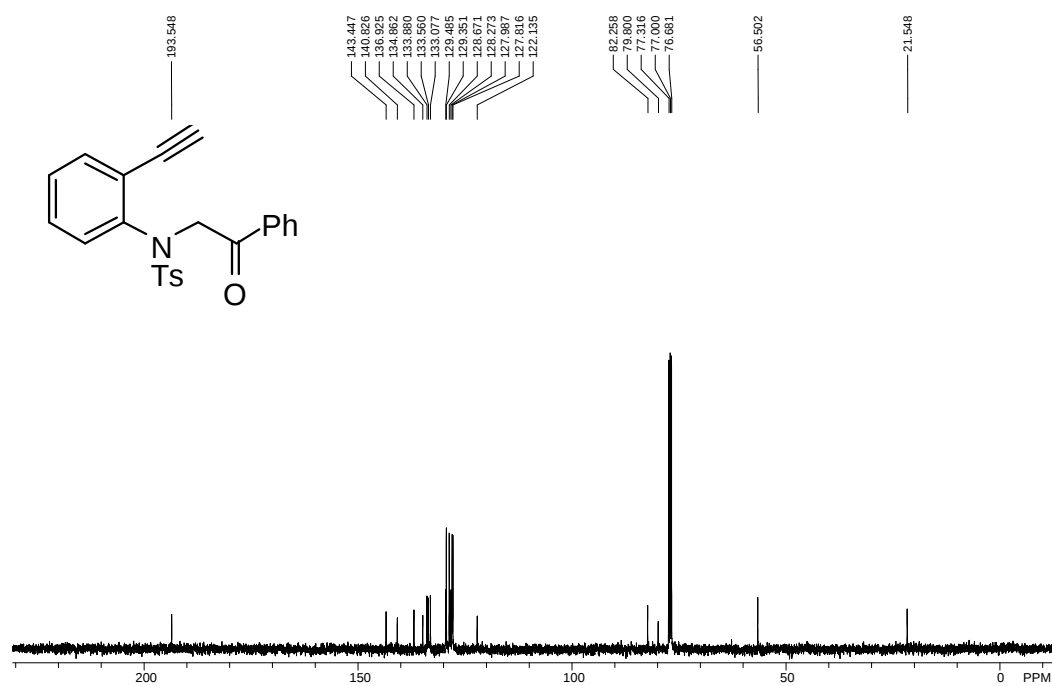
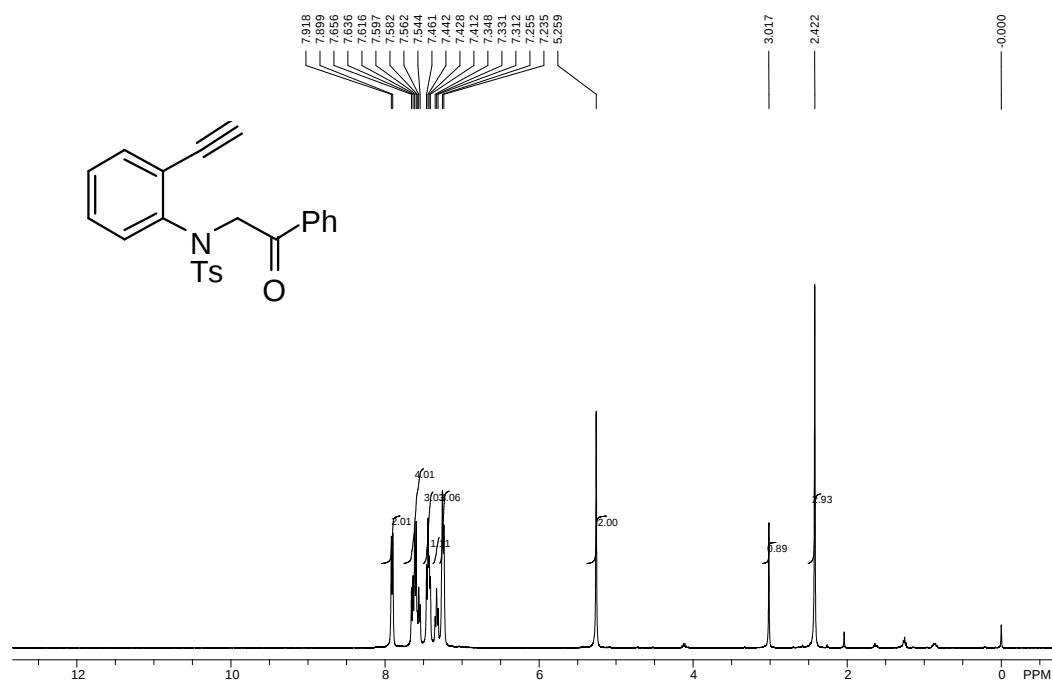
VI. References

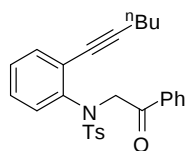
- 1 A. Fujii, E. Hagiwara, M. Sodeoka, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, *121*, 5450.
- 2 X. Yu, X. Lu, *Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 4366.
- 3 X. Han, X. Lu, *Org. Lett.* **2010**, *12*, 108.
- 4 K. Shen, X. Han, X. Lu, *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*, 1732.

VII. Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C NMR spectra of the substrates and products

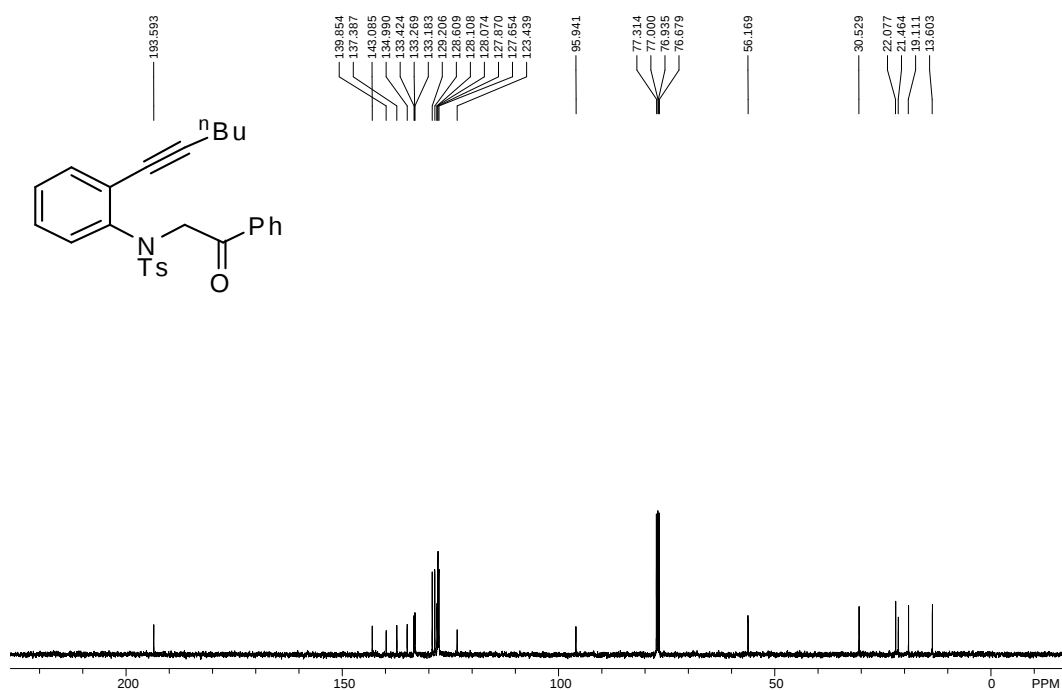
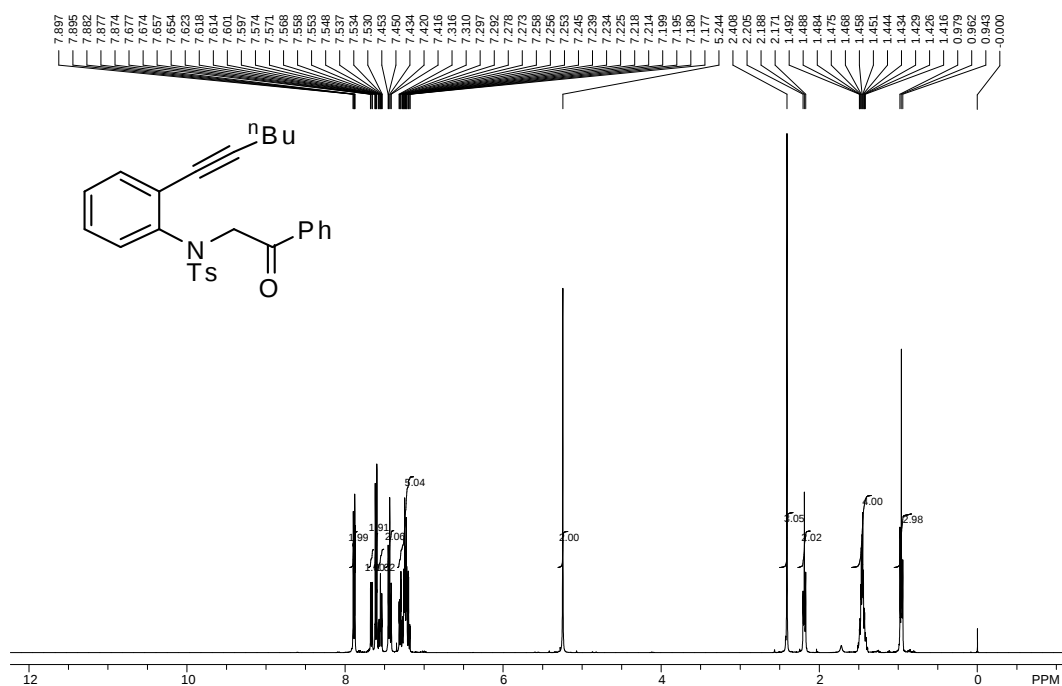


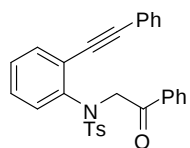
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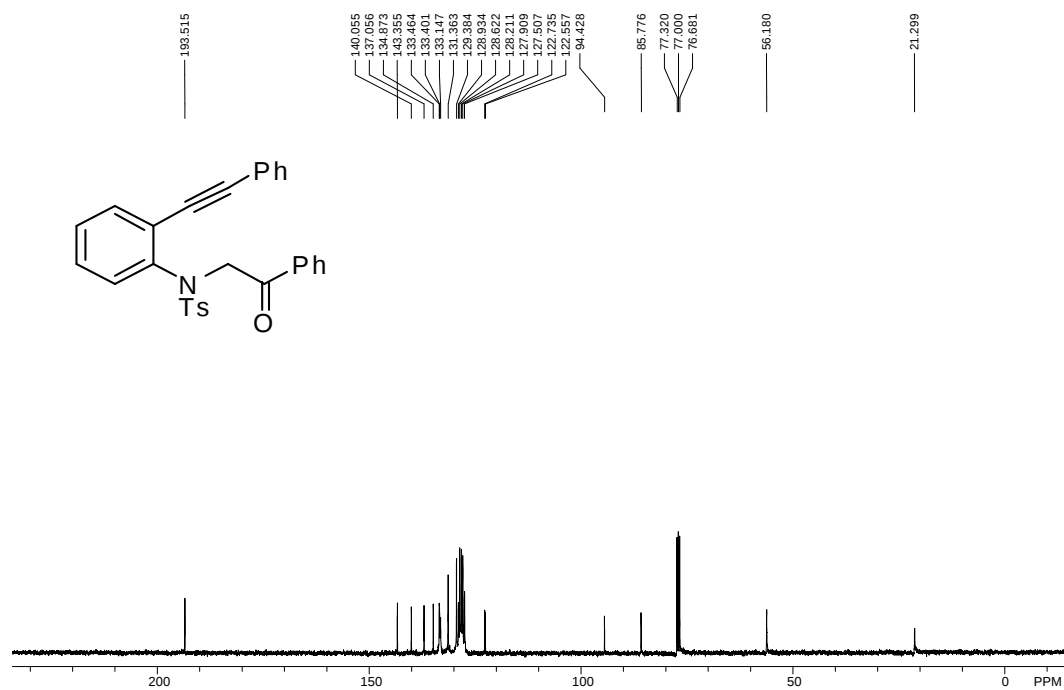
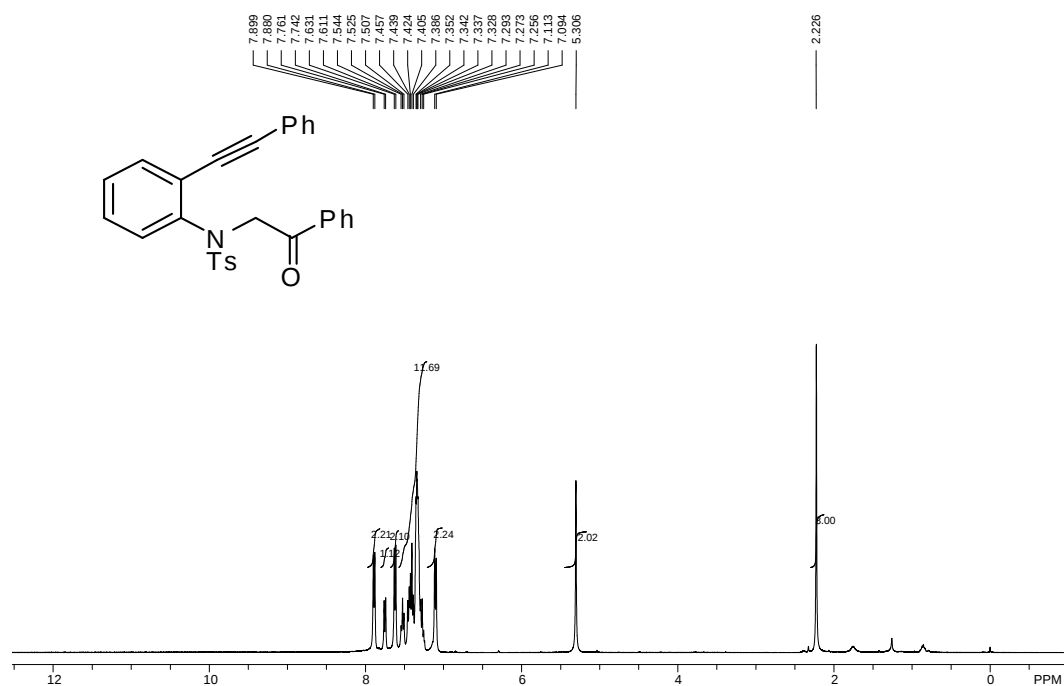


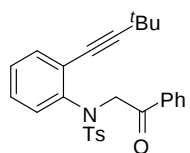
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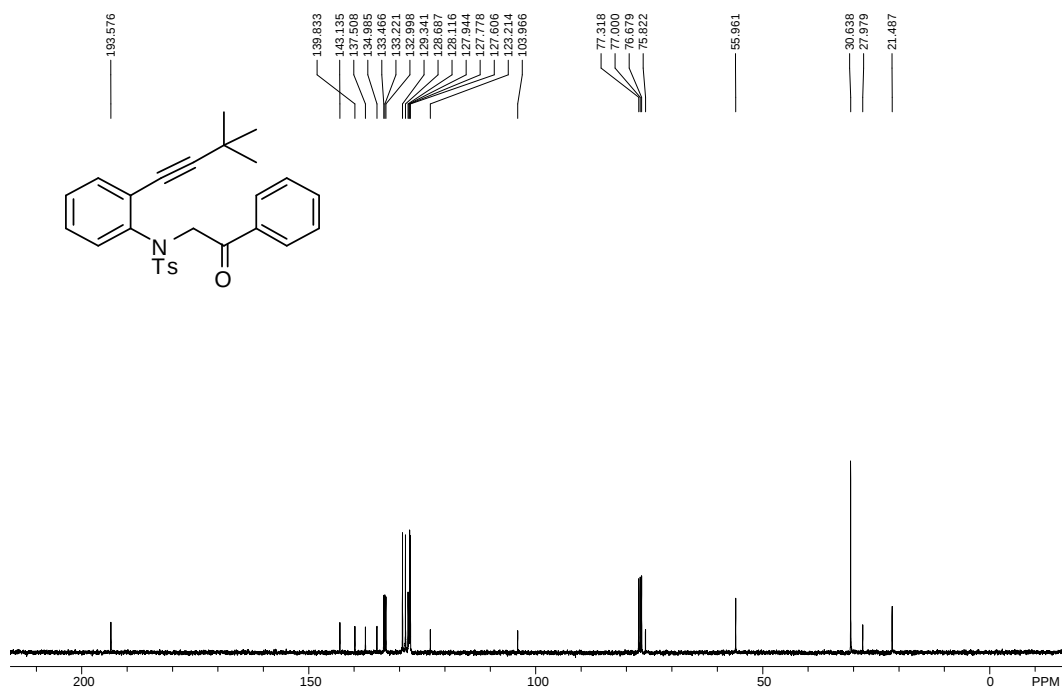
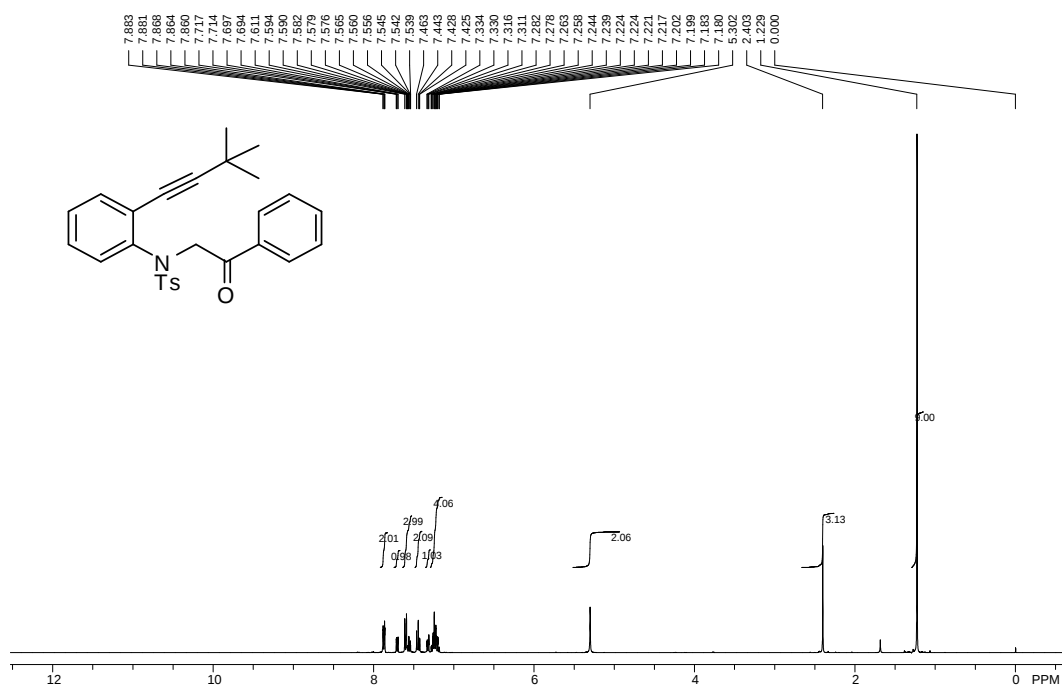


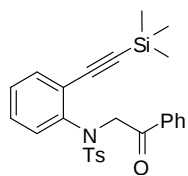
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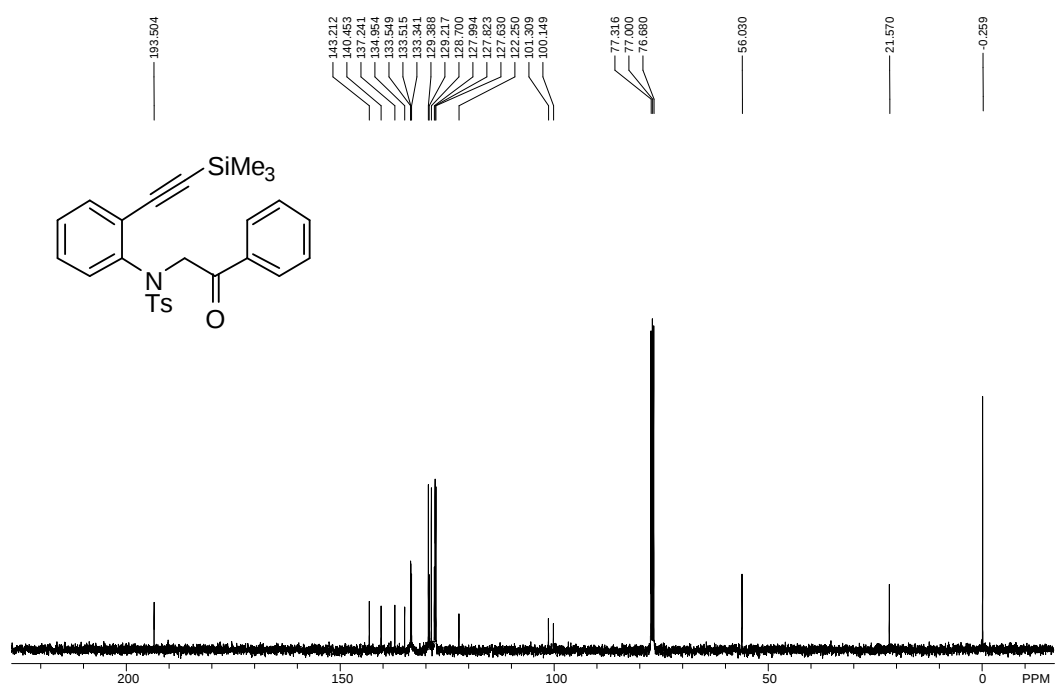
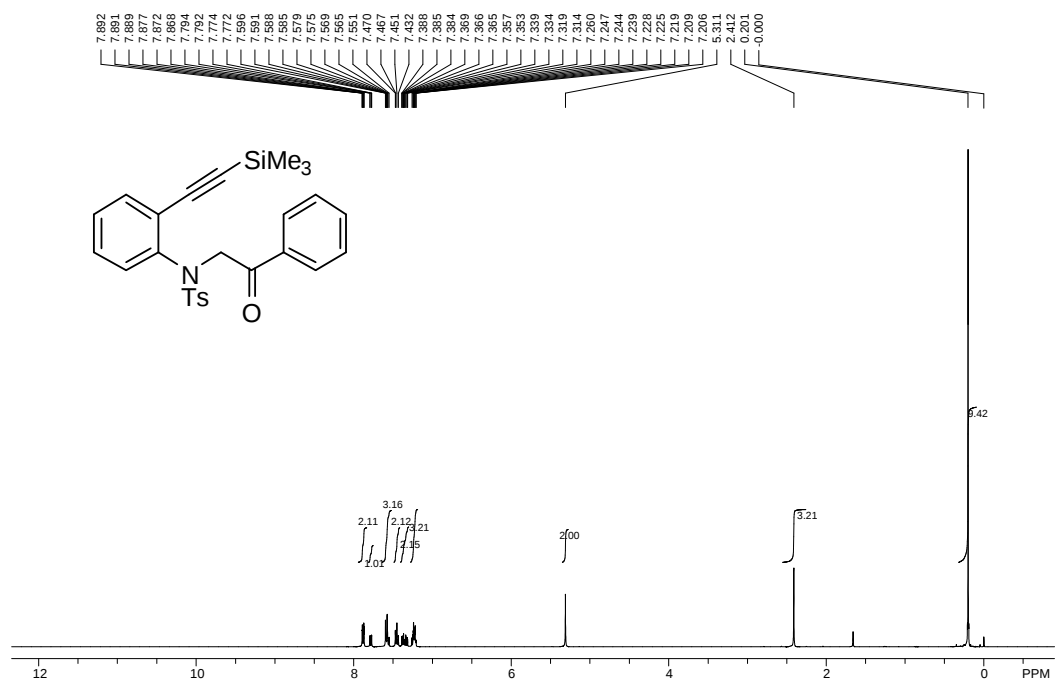


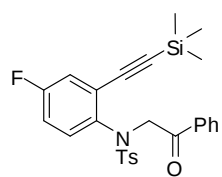
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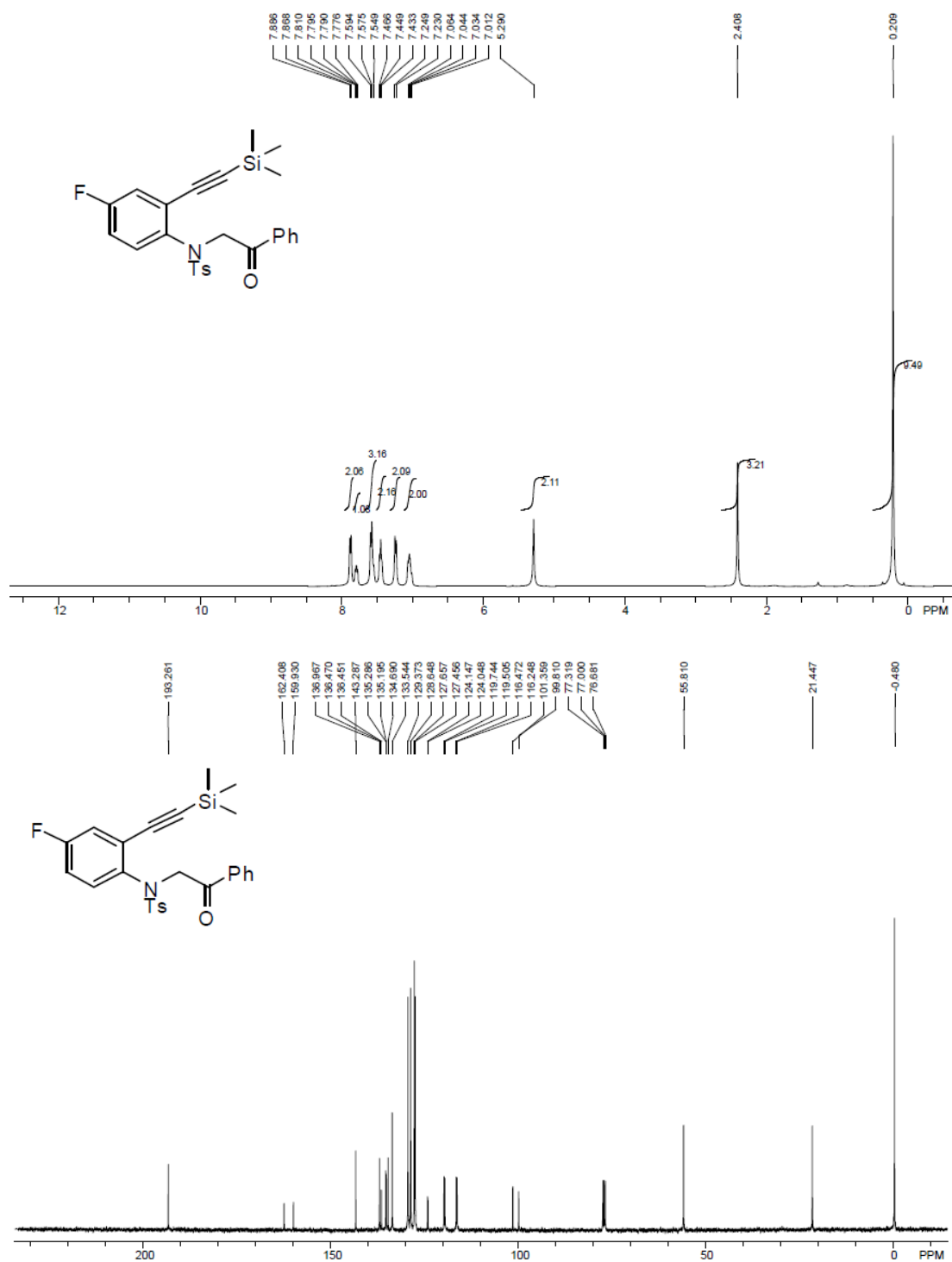


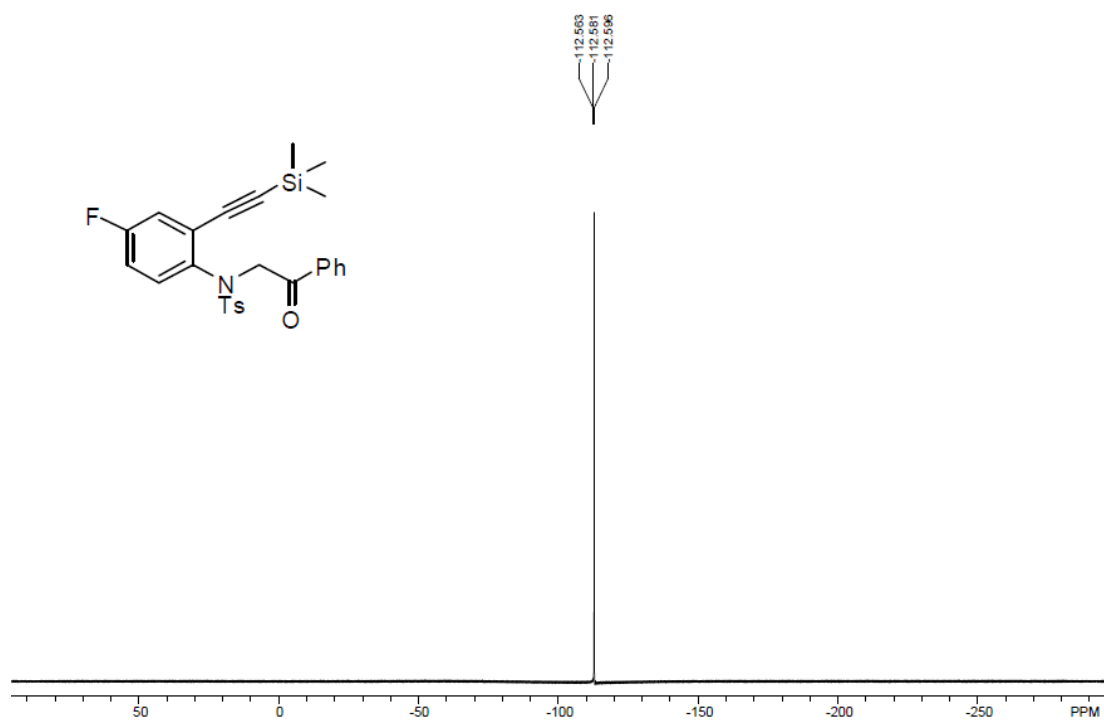
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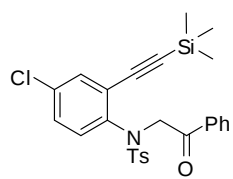




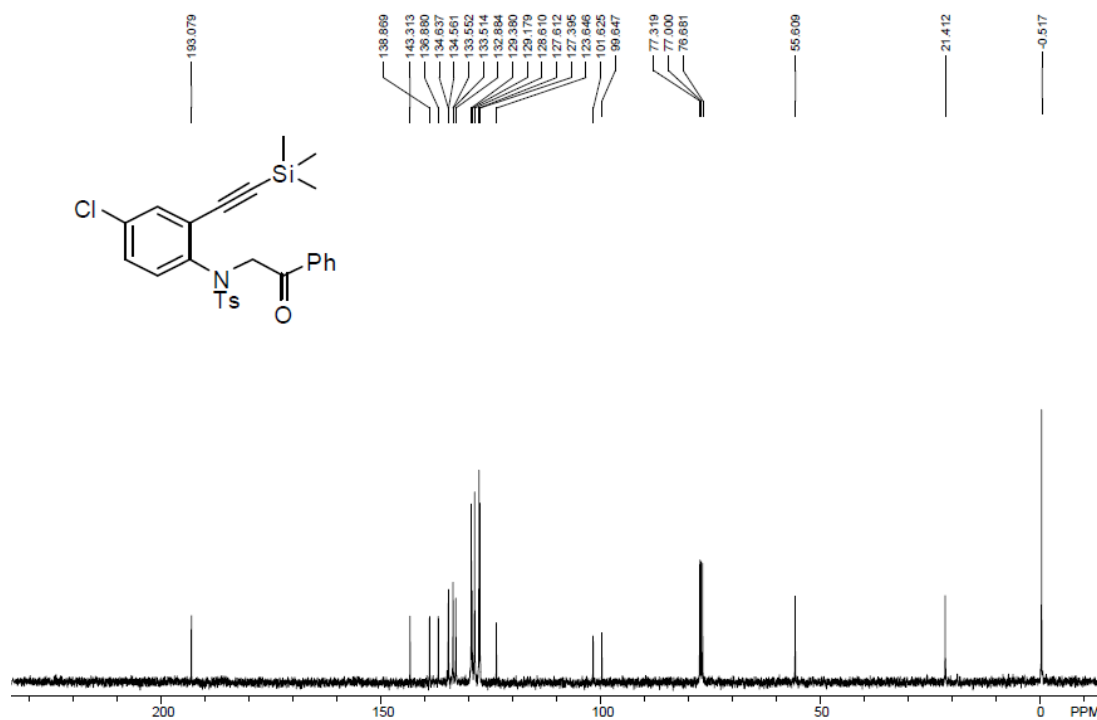
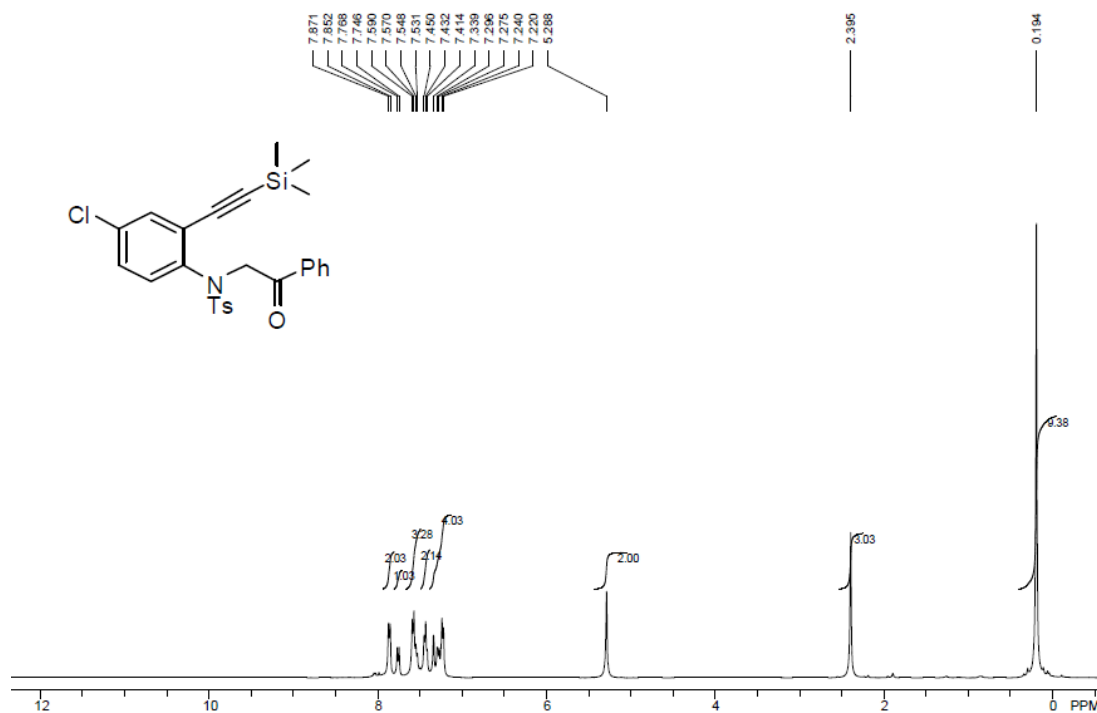
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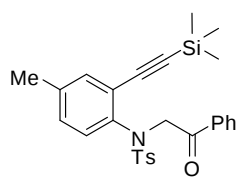




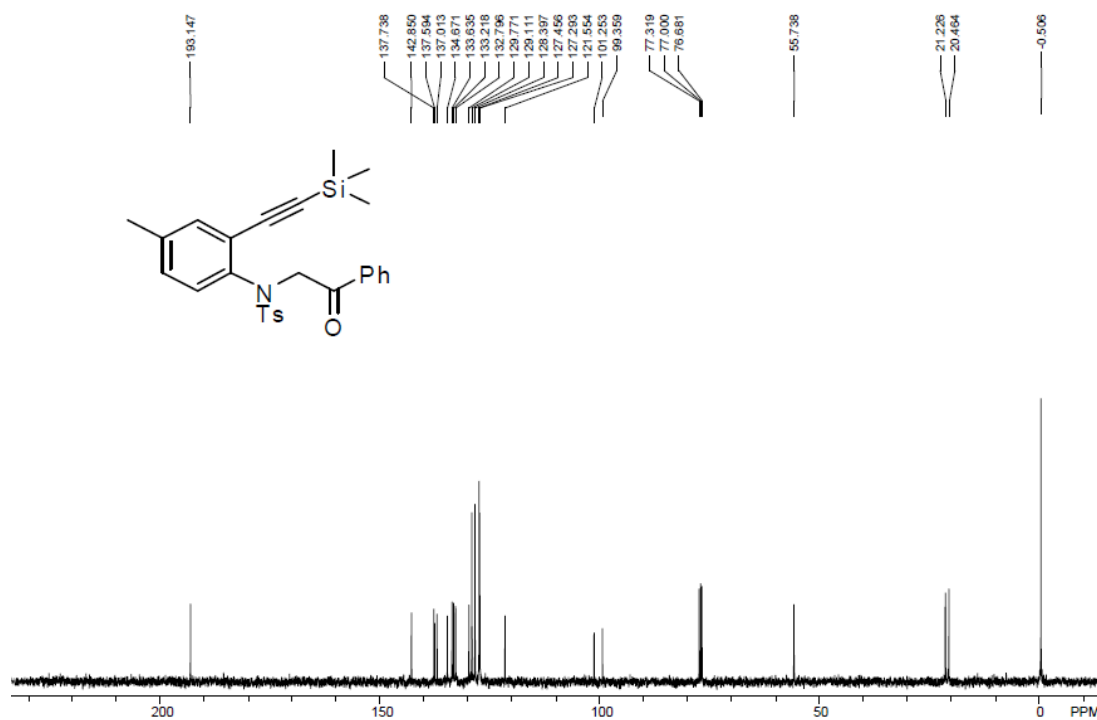
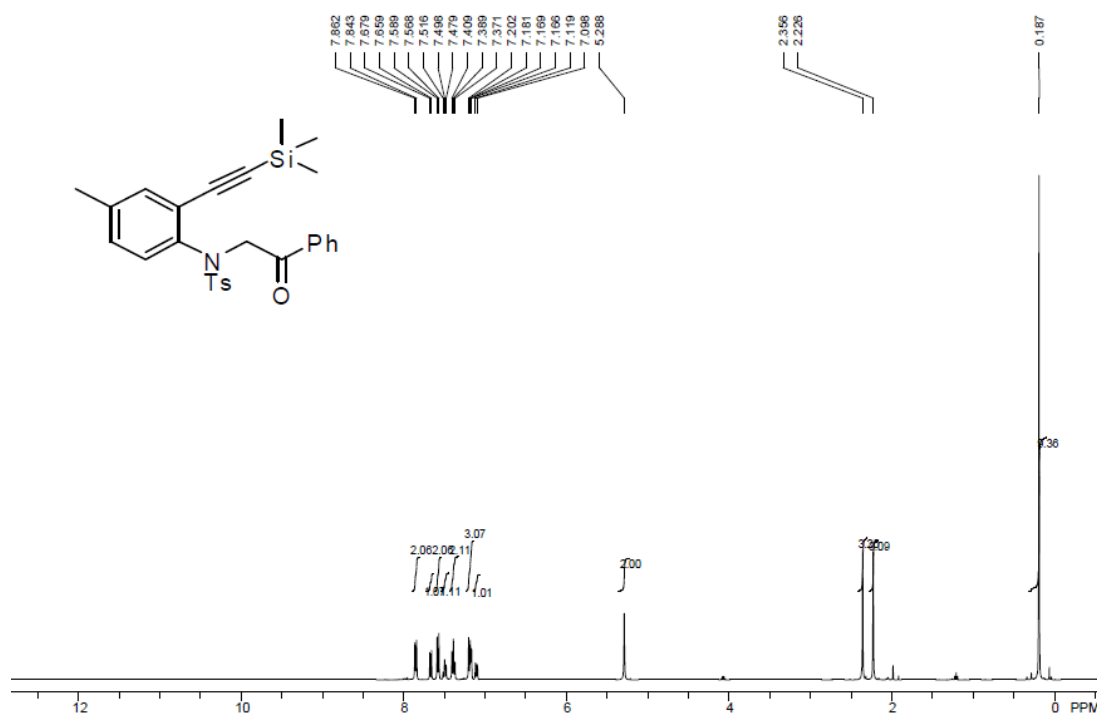


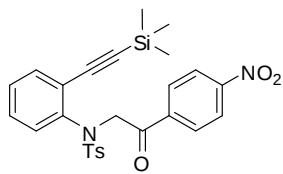
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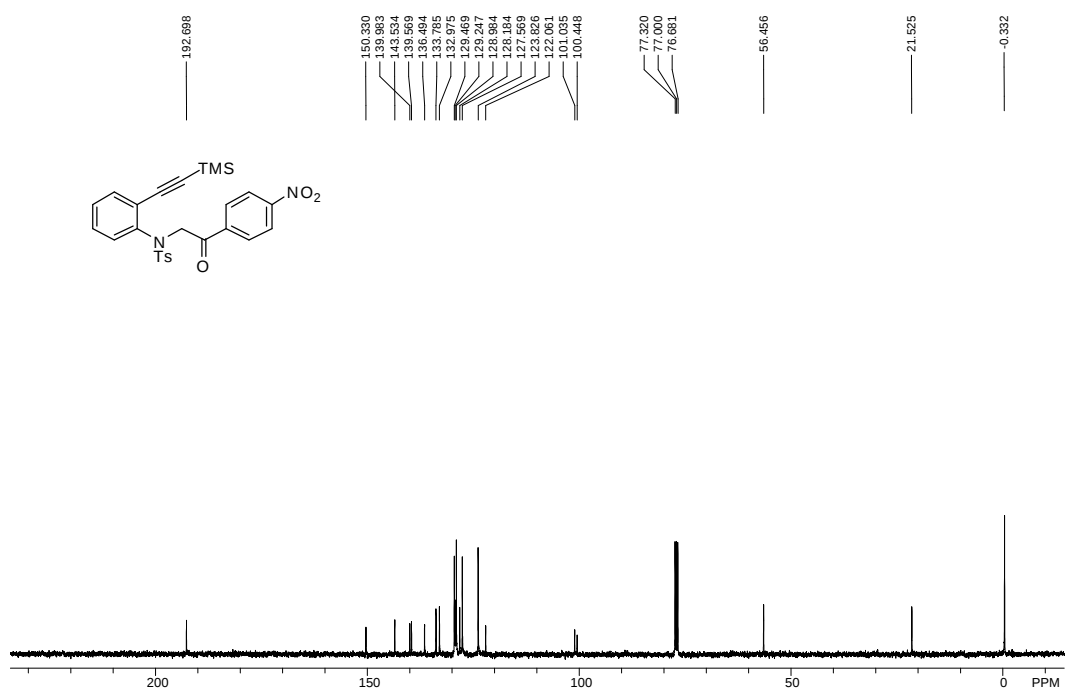
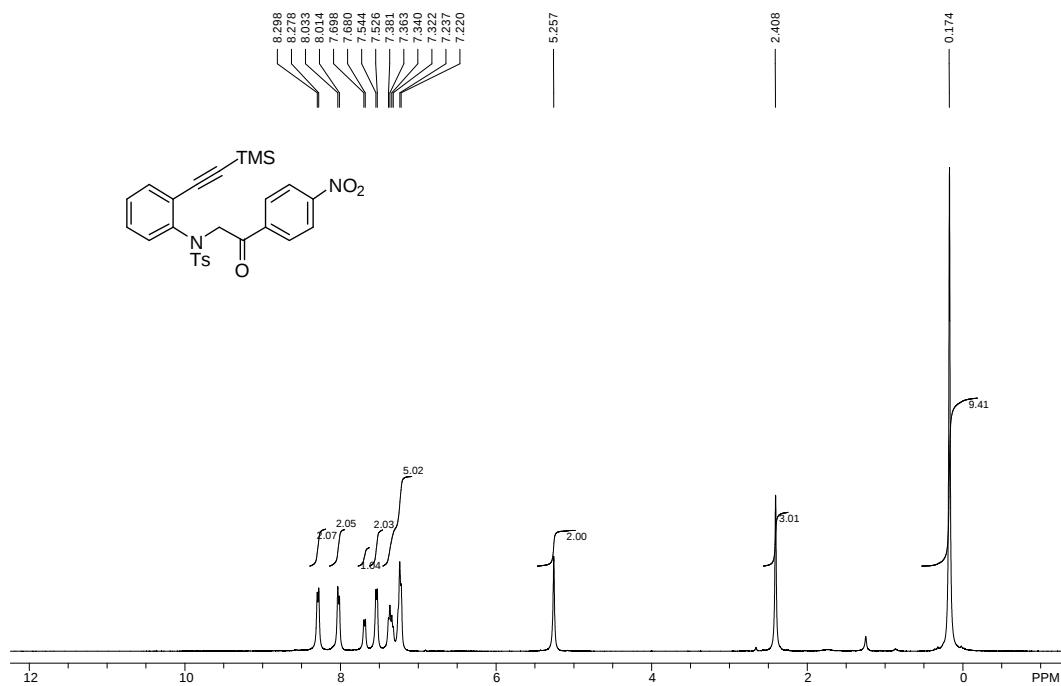


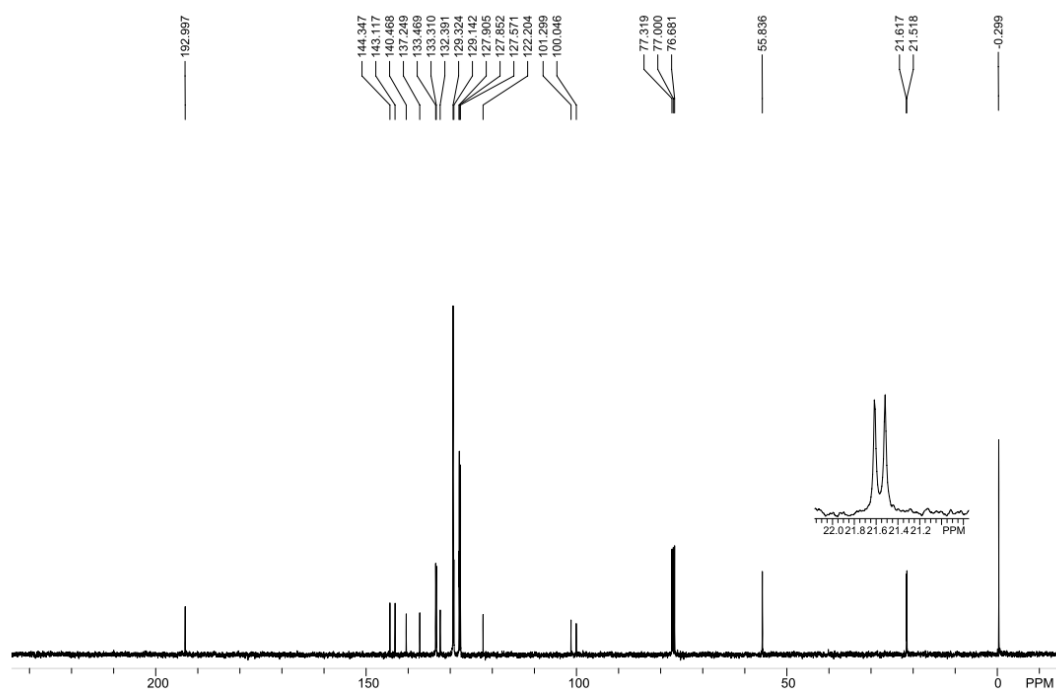
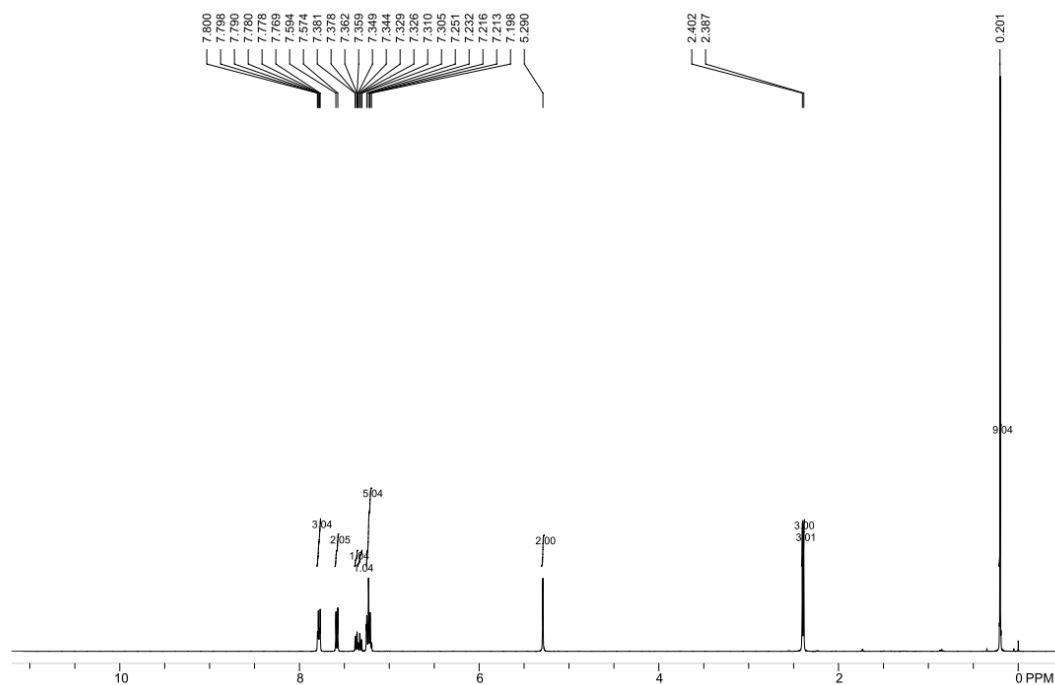
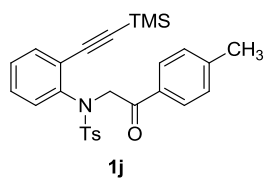
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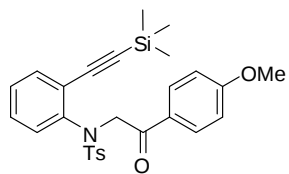




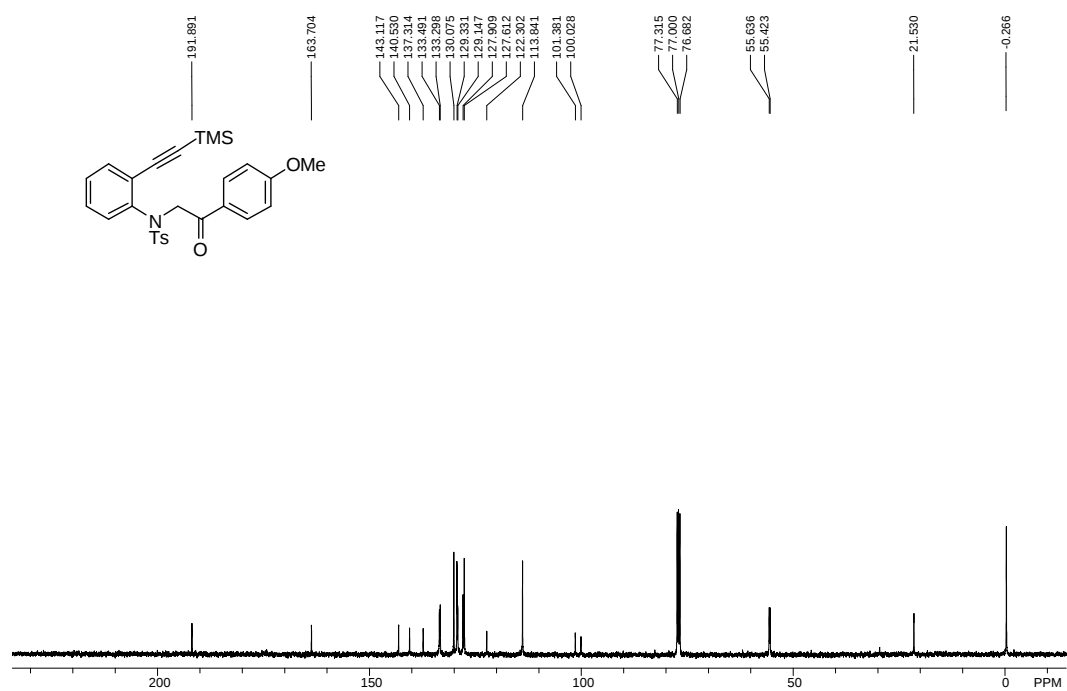
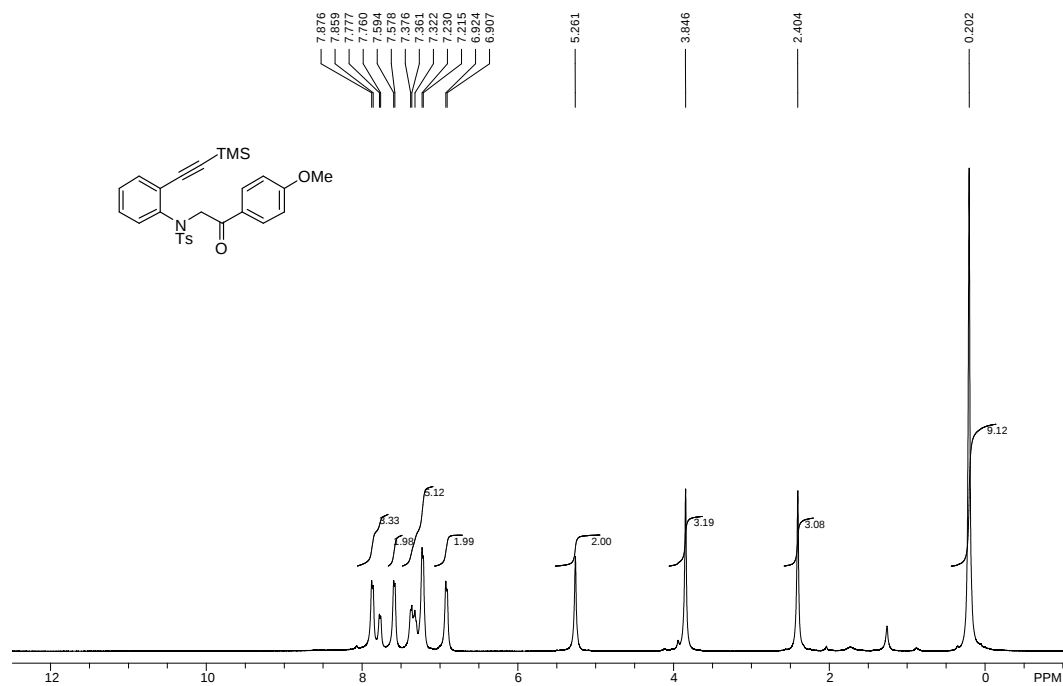
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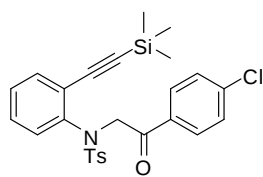




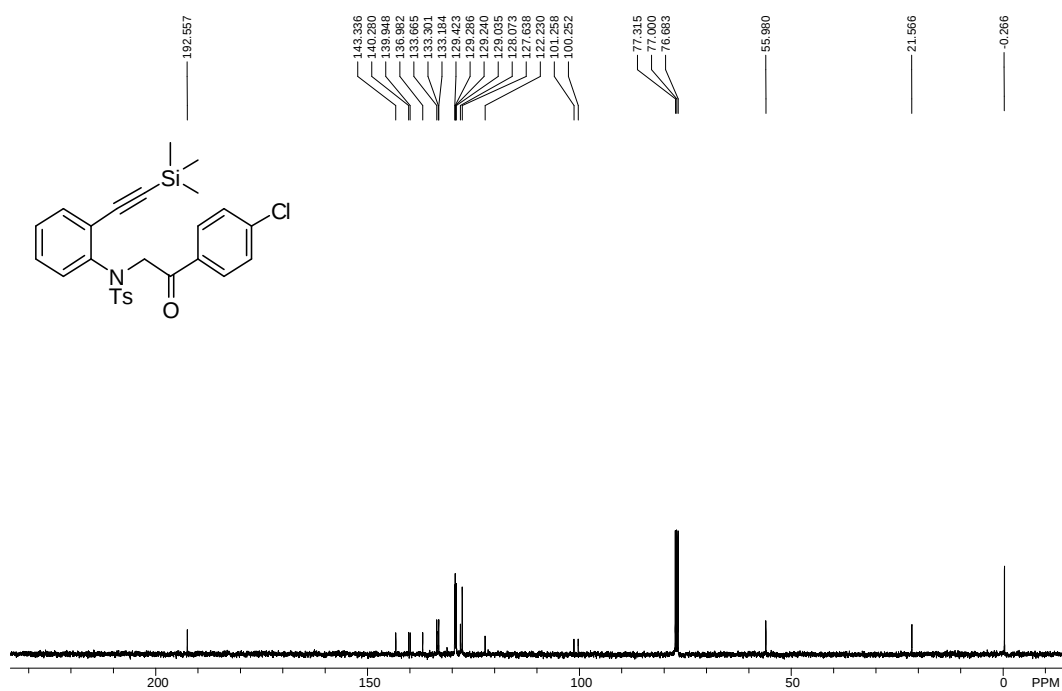
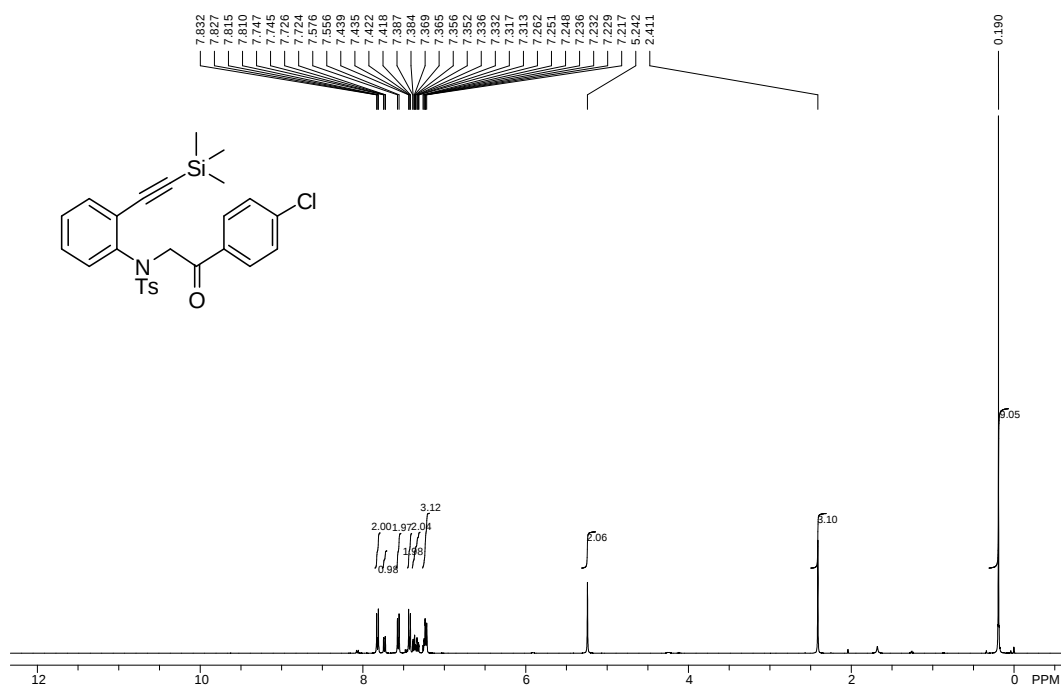


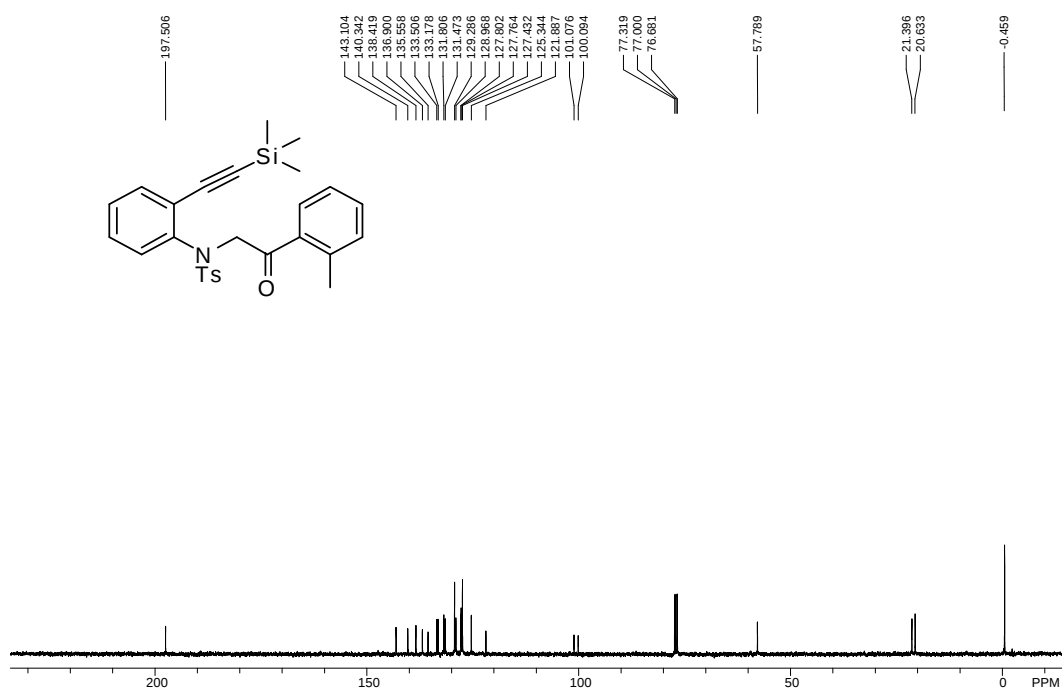
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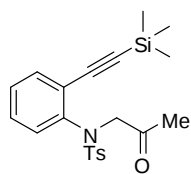




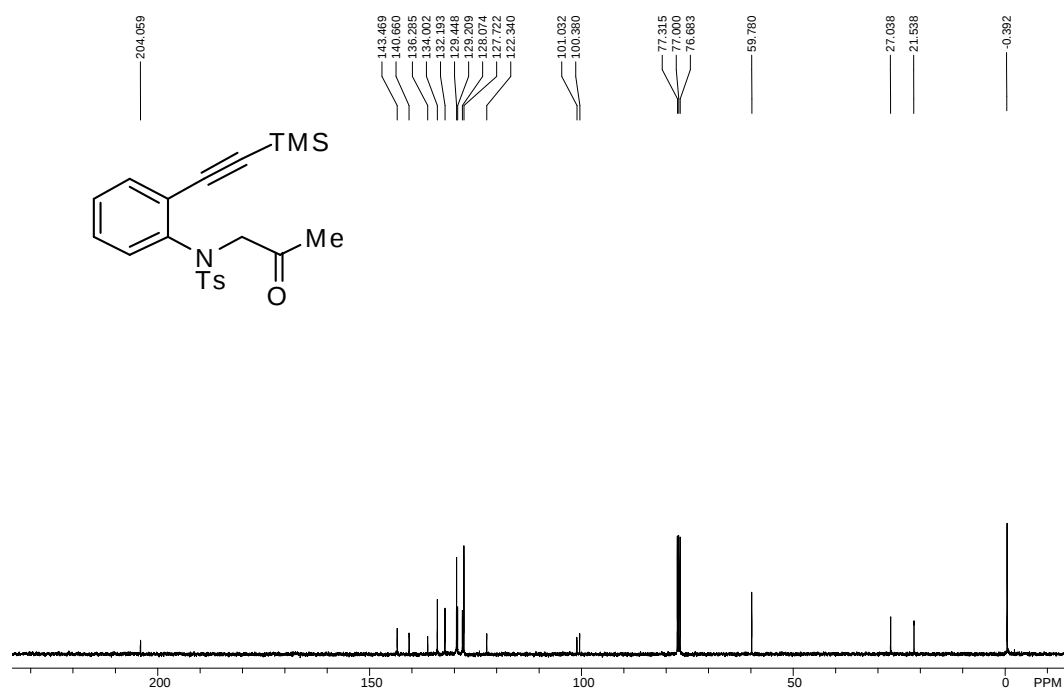
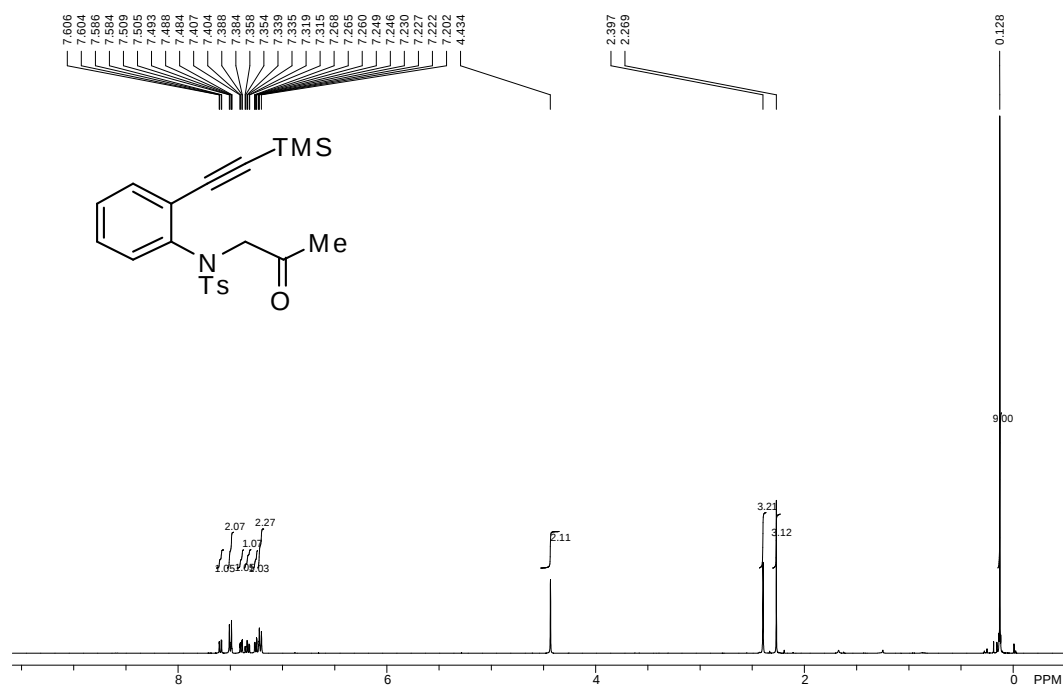
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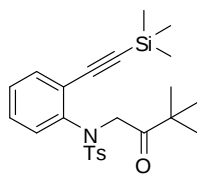




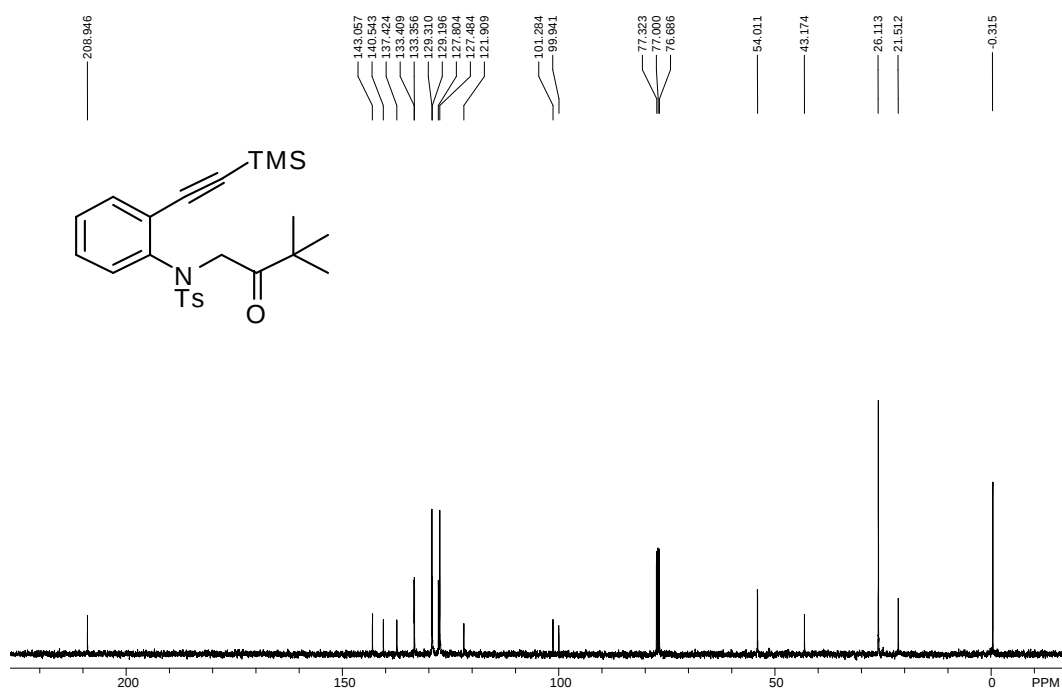
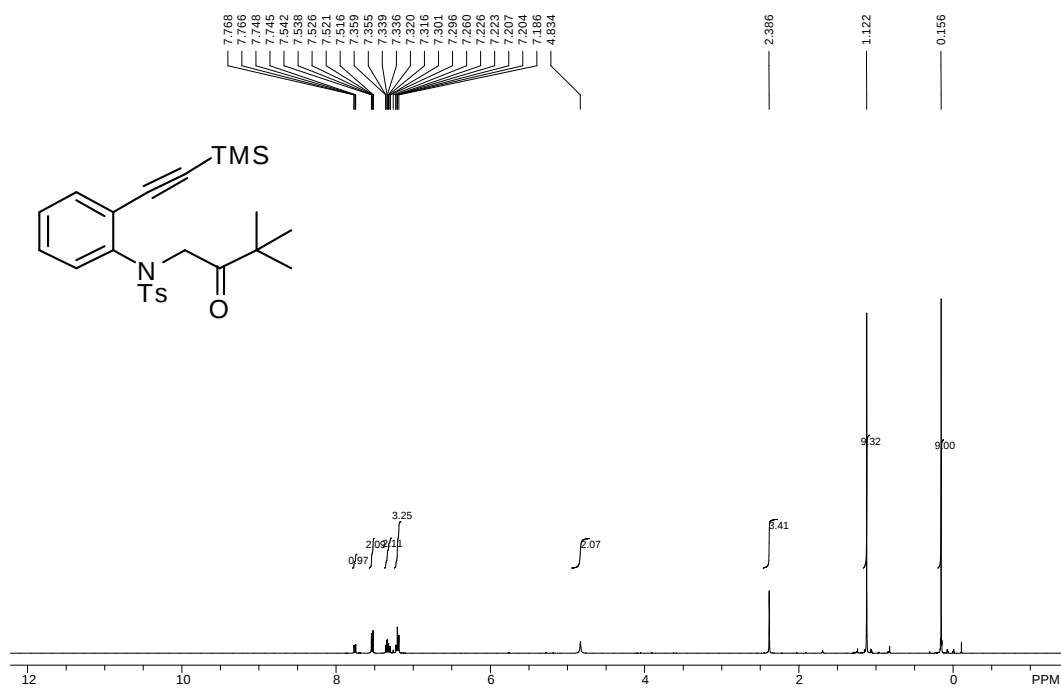


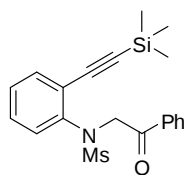
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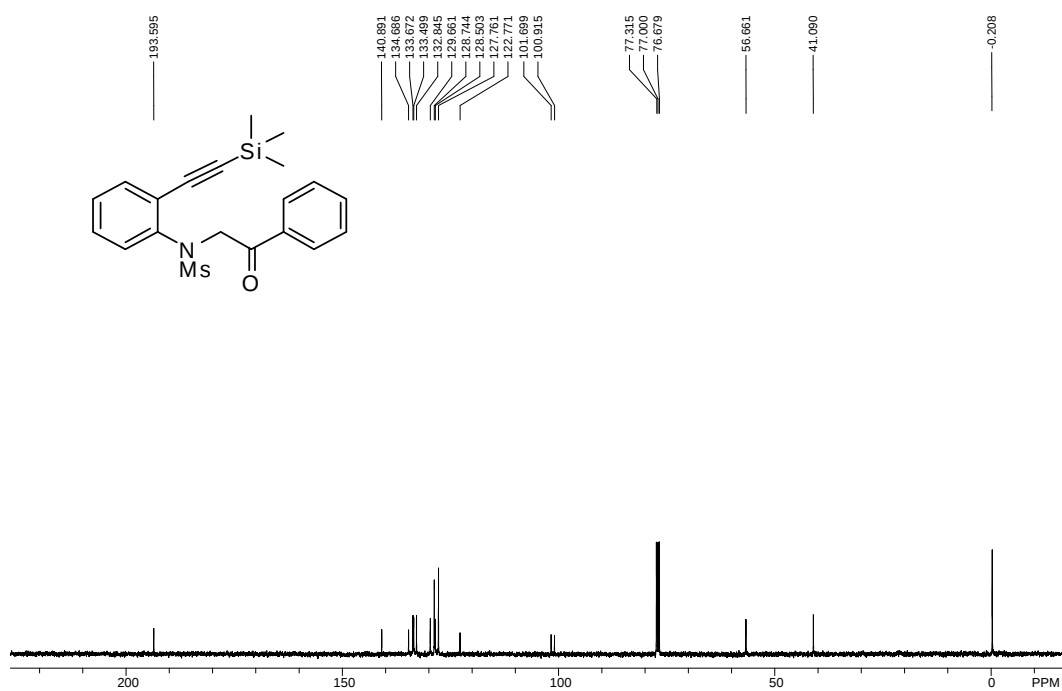
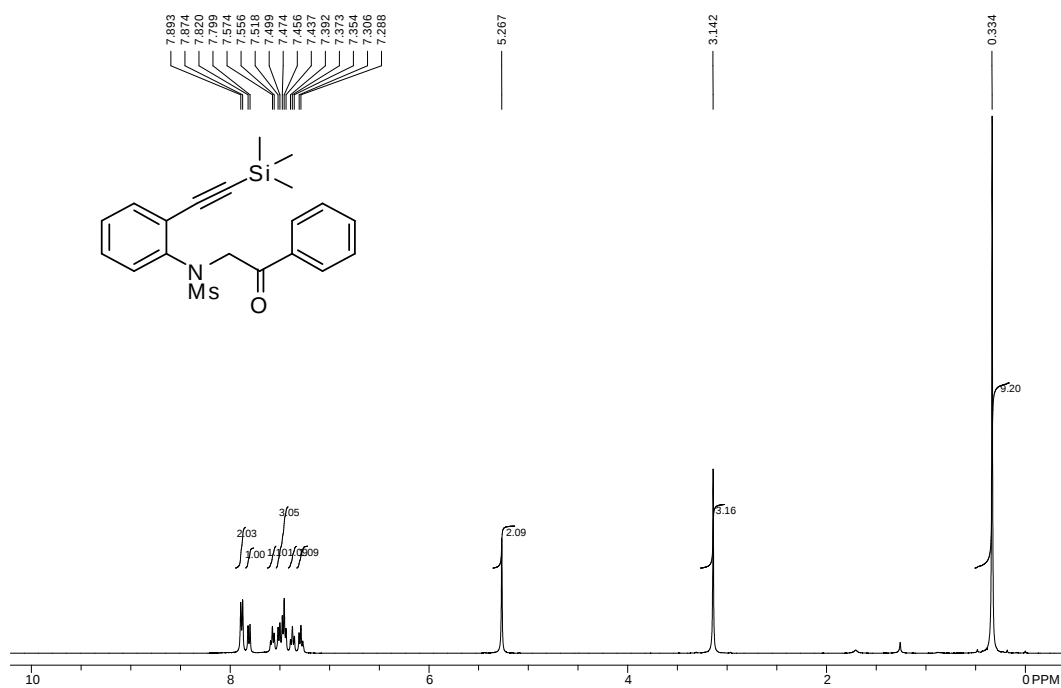


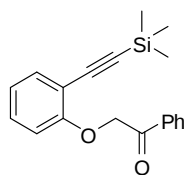
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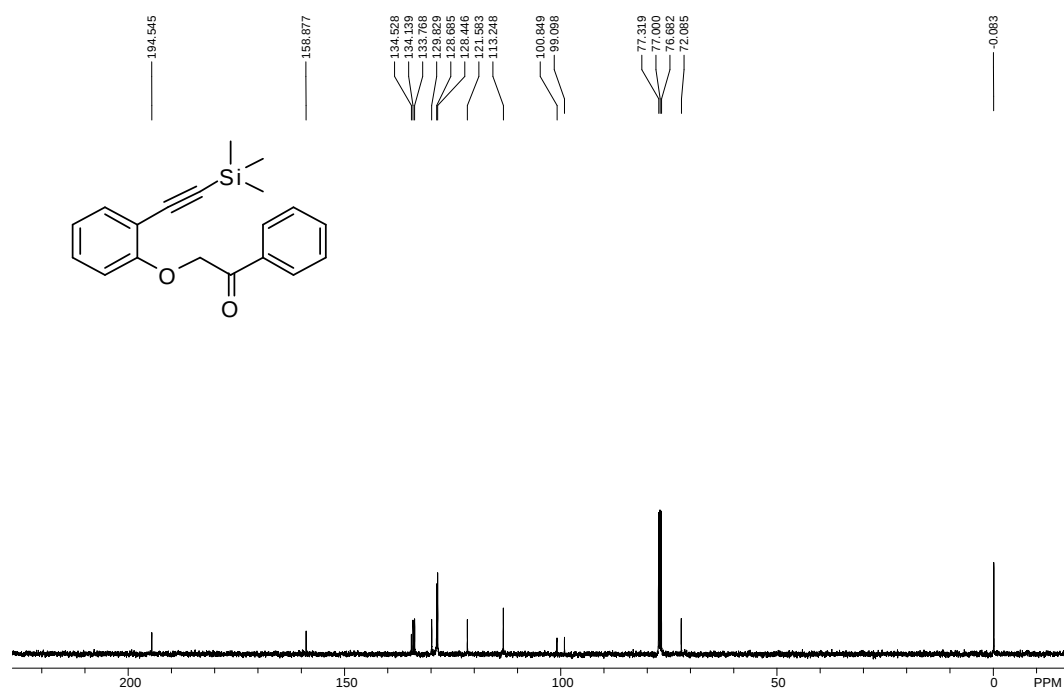
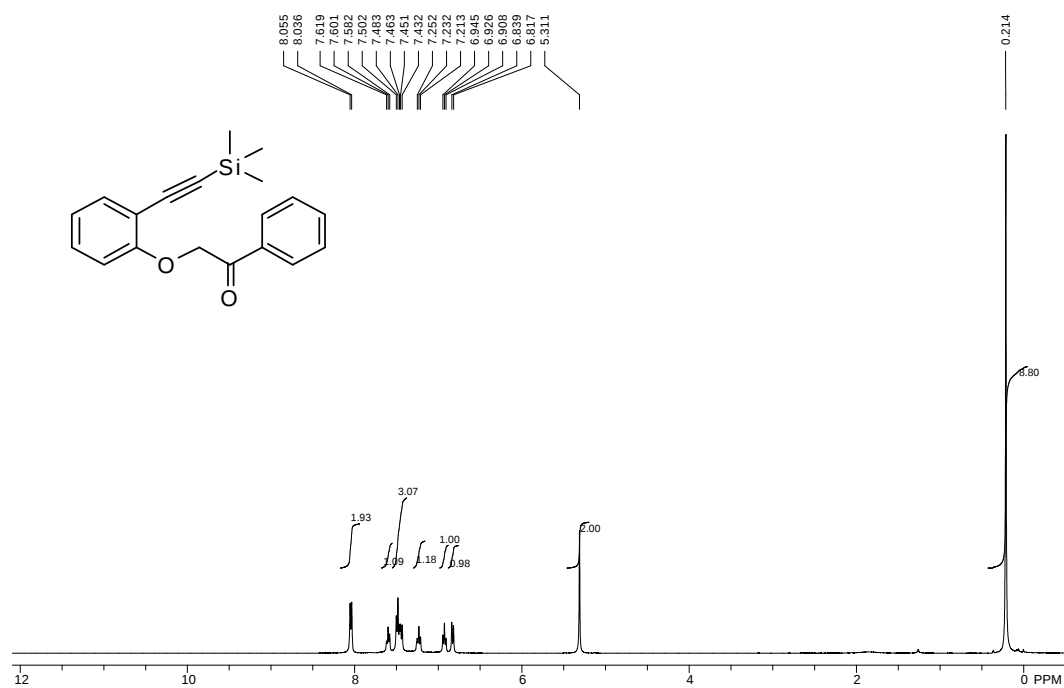


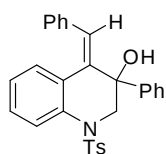
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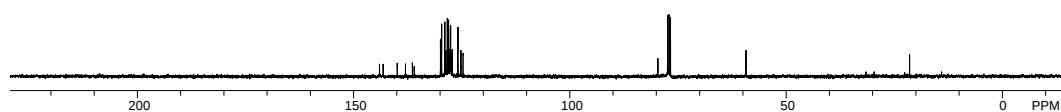
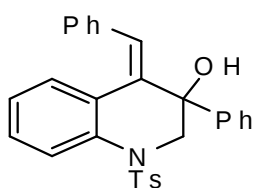
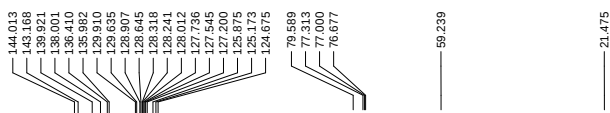
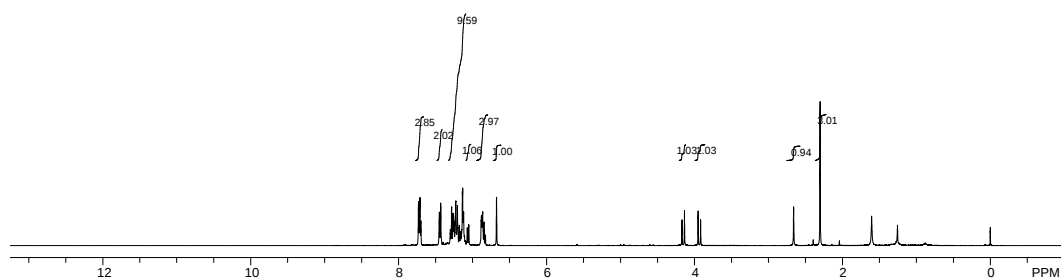
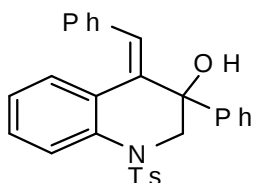
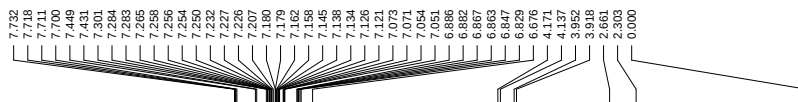


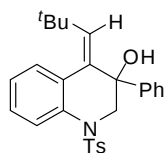
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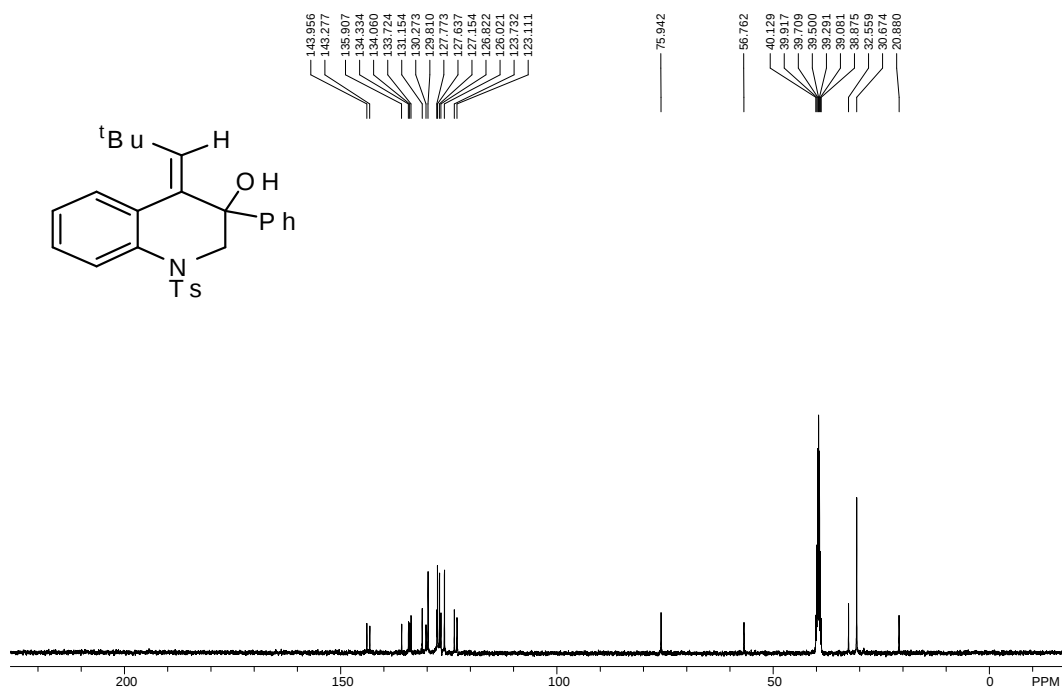
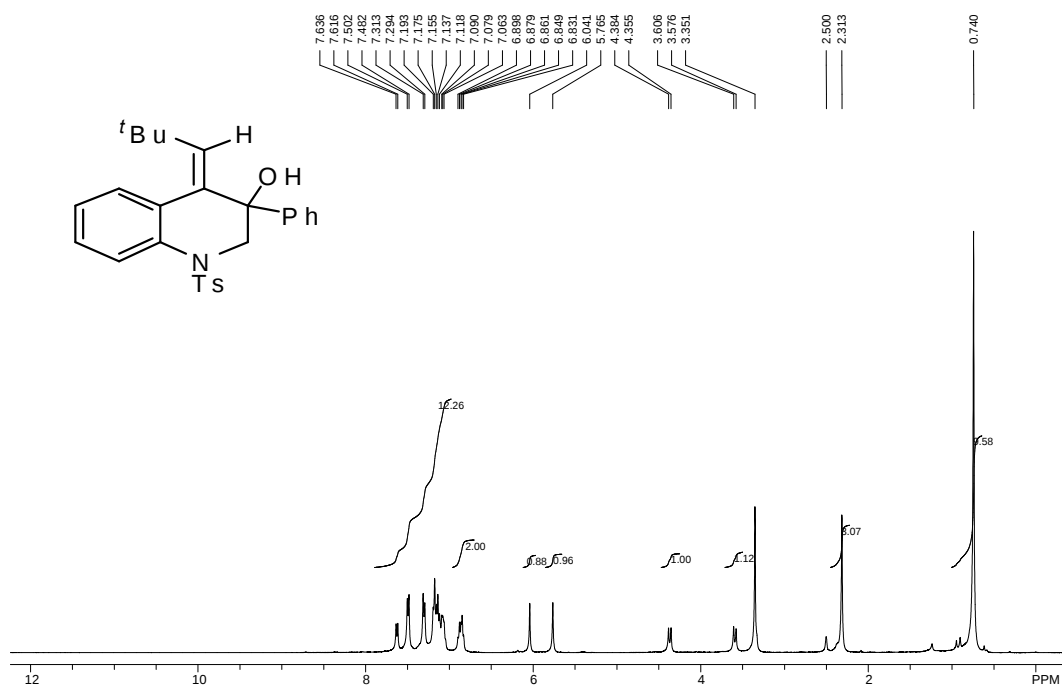


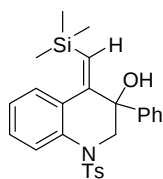
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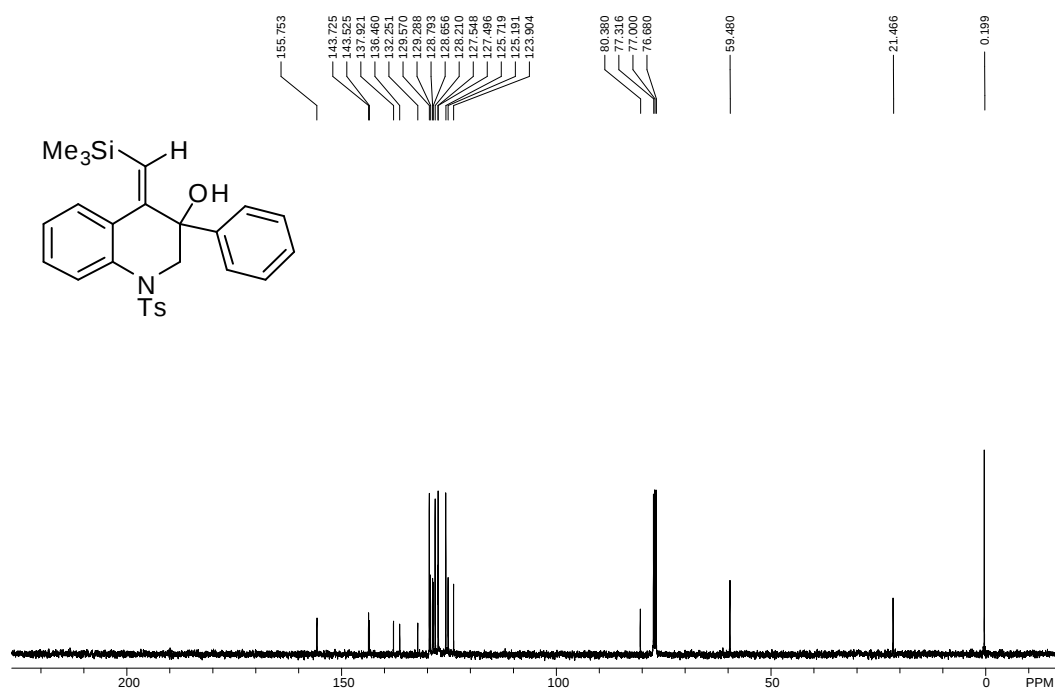
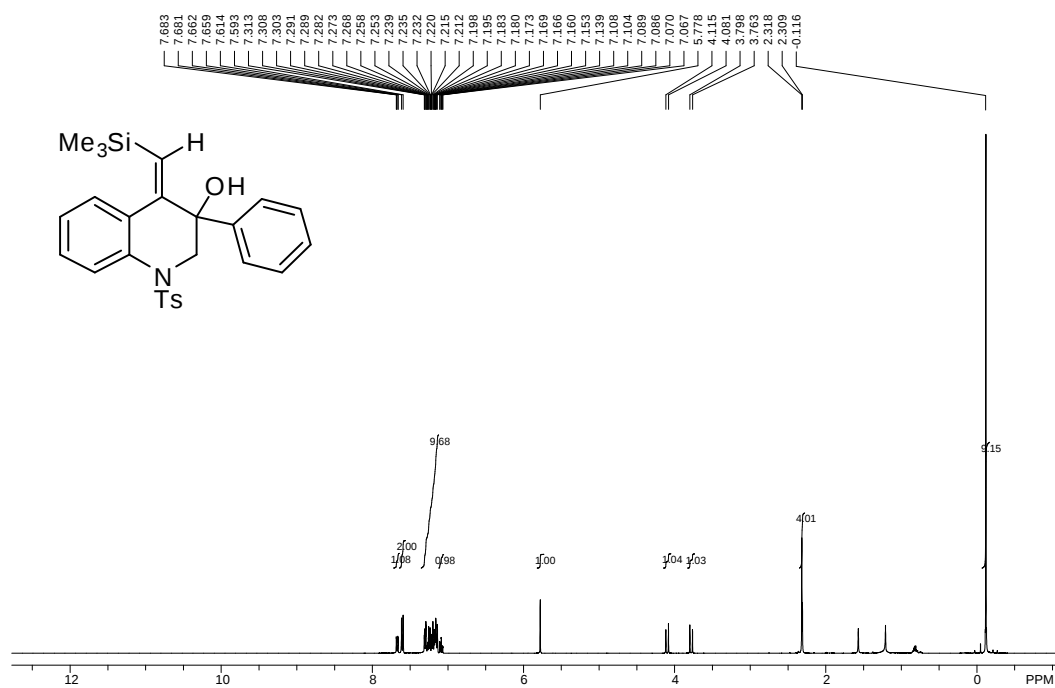


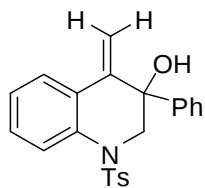
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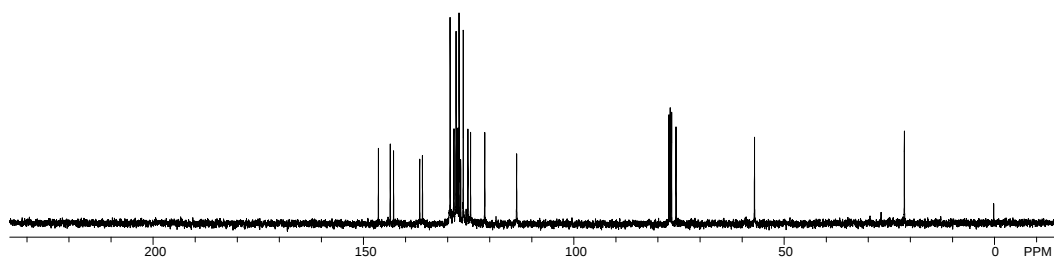
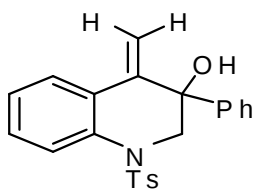
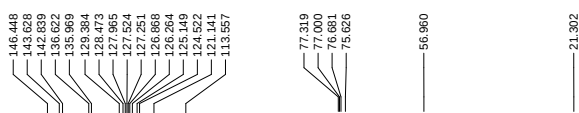
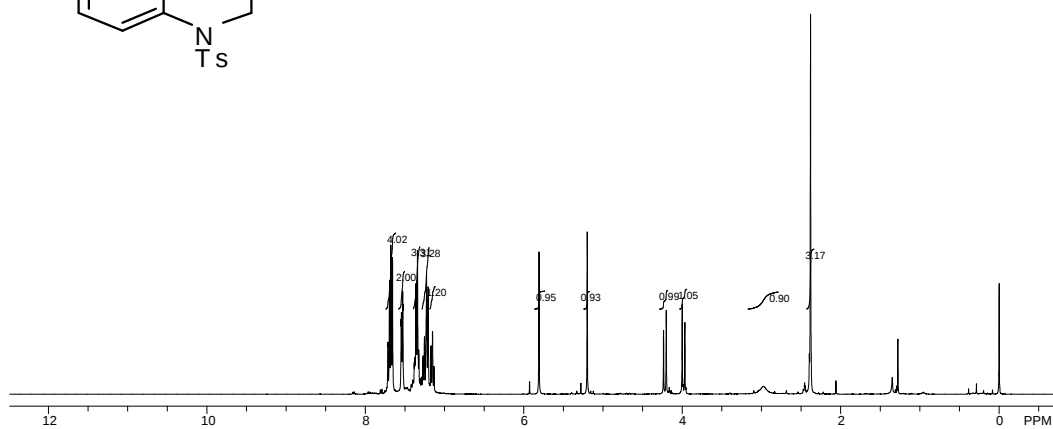
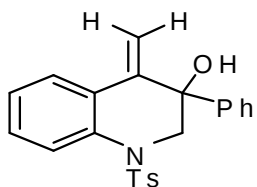
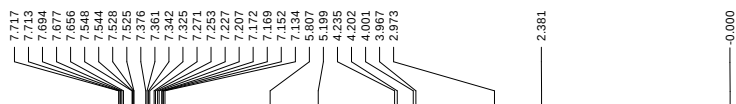


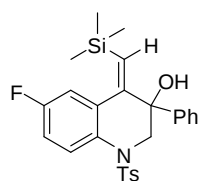
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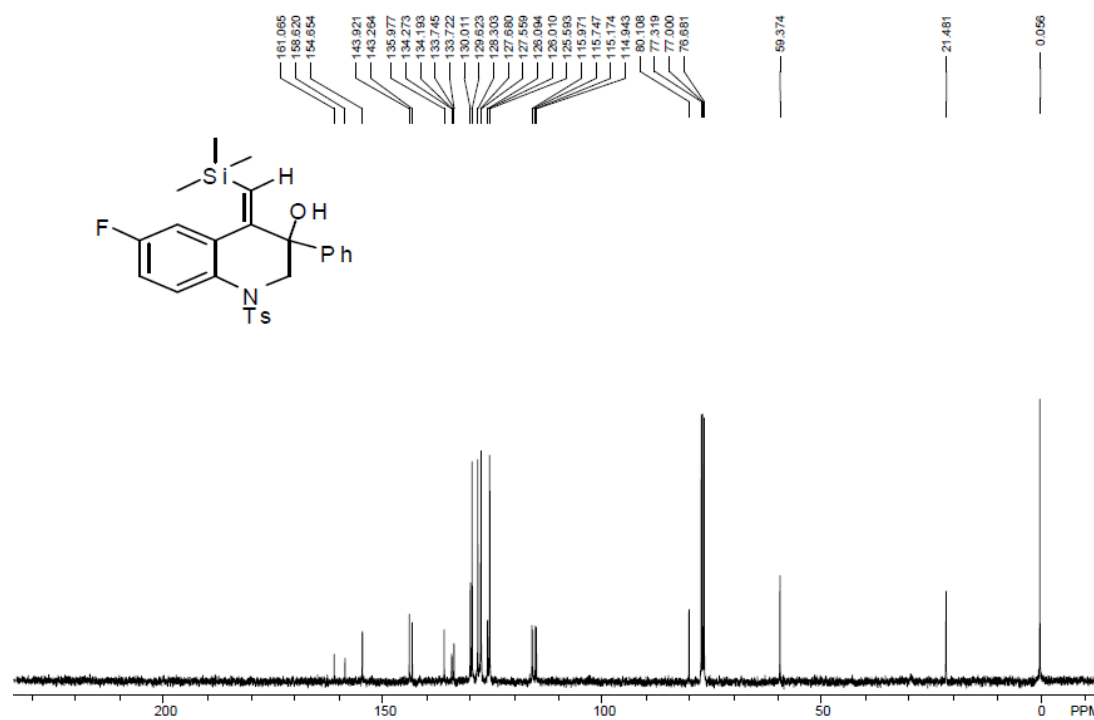
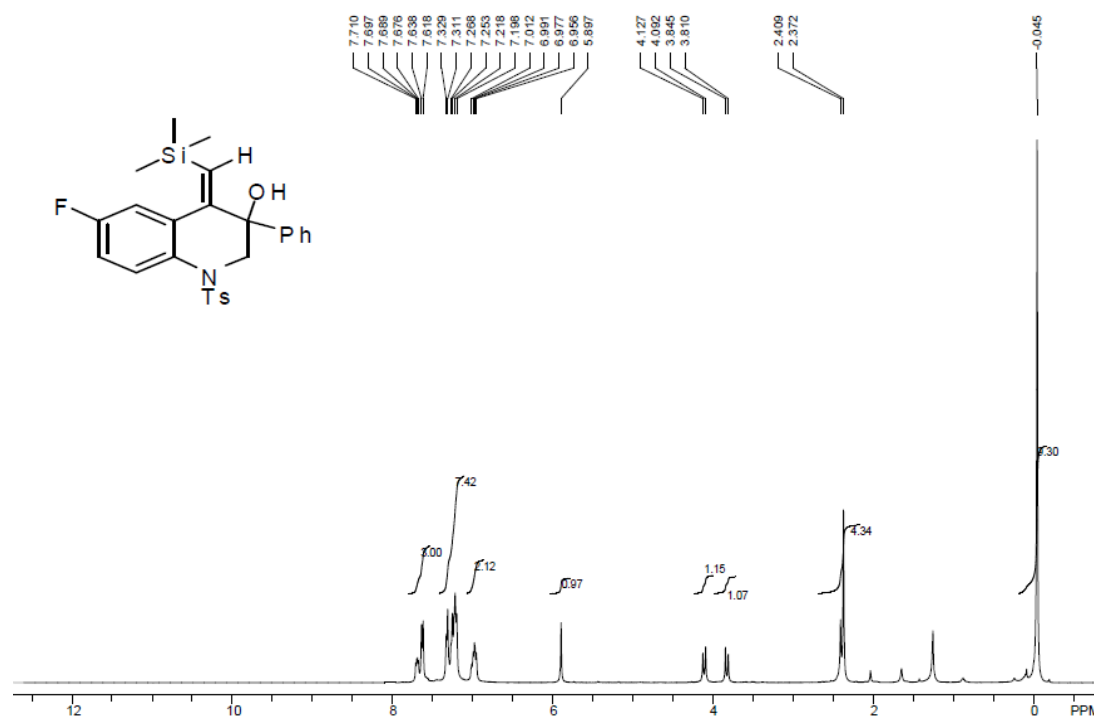


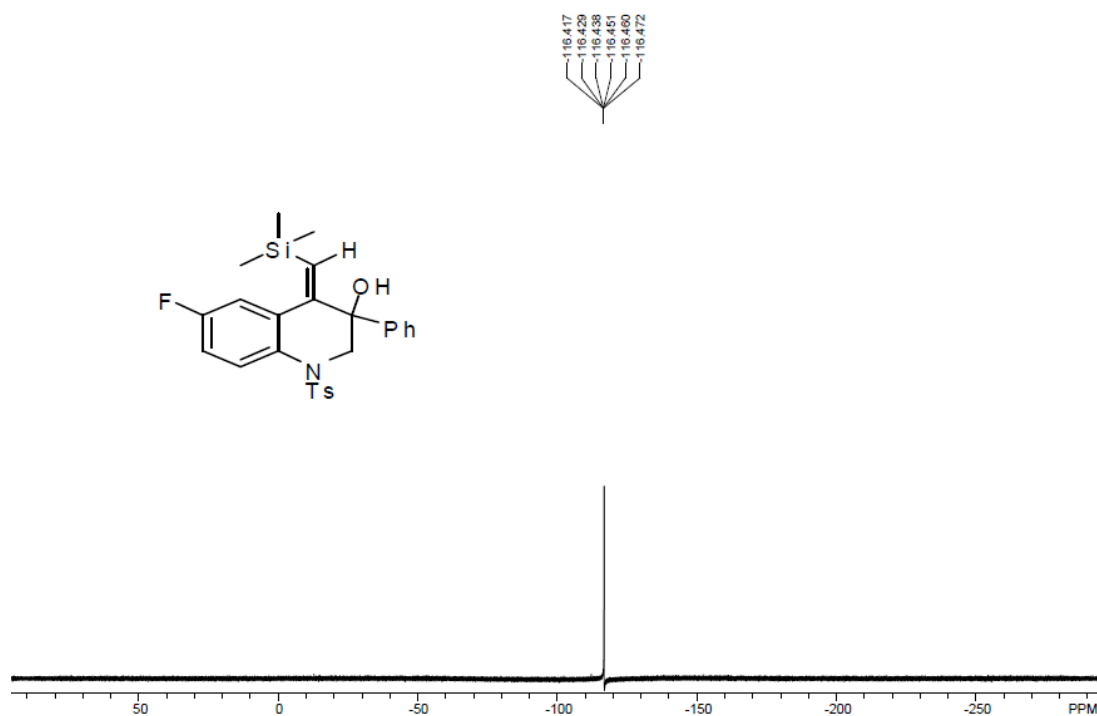
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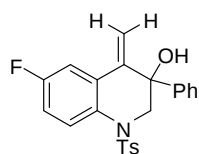




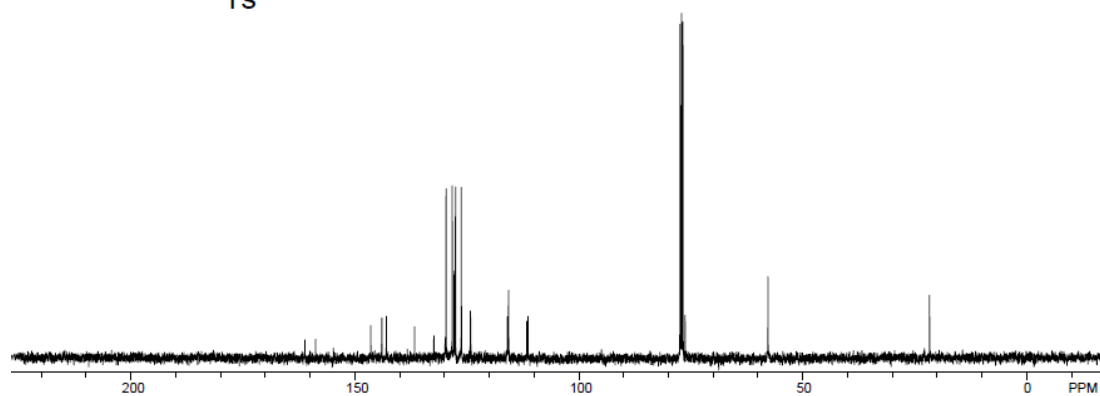
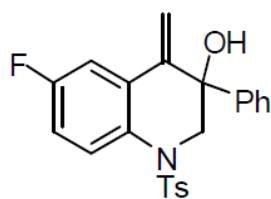
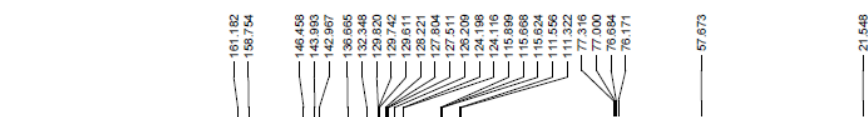
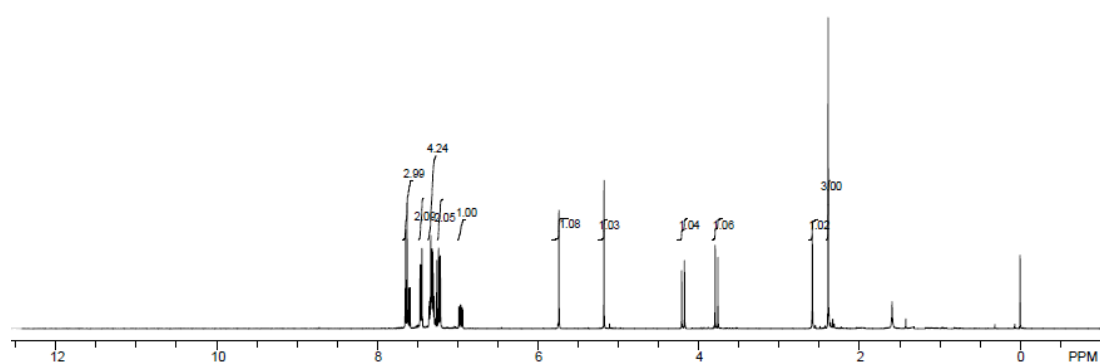
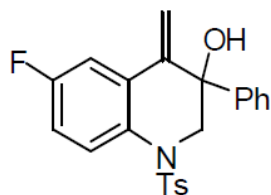
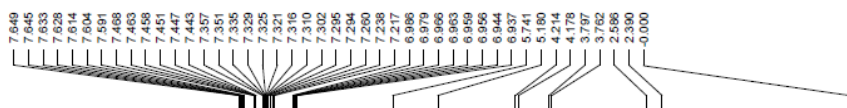
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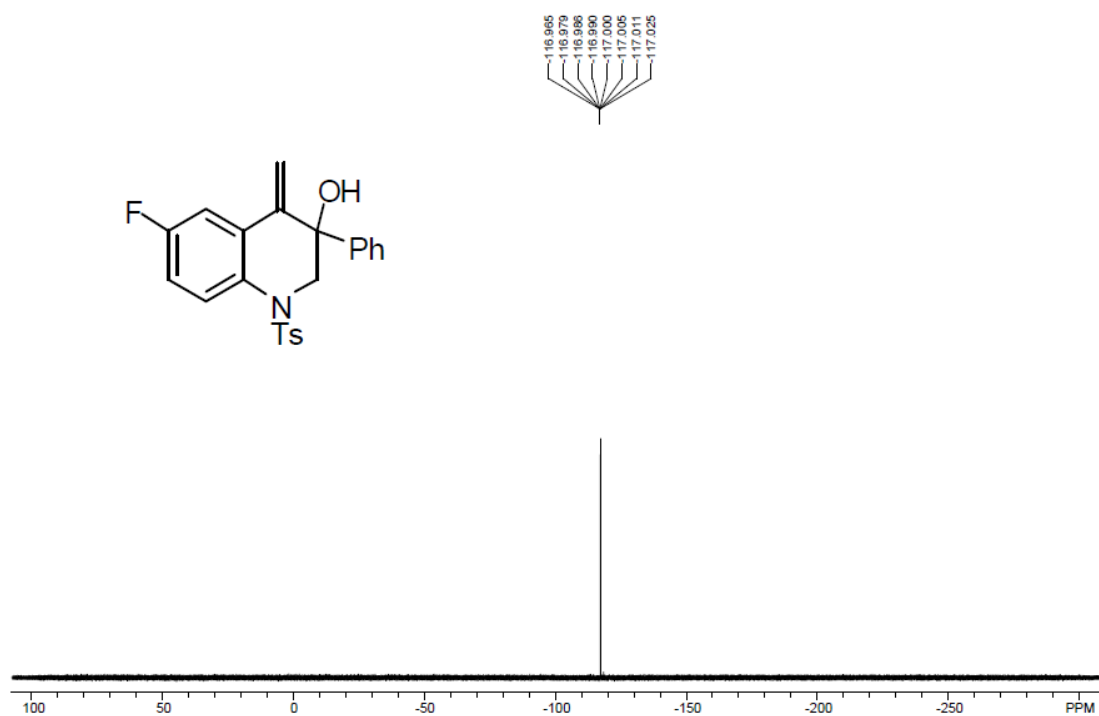


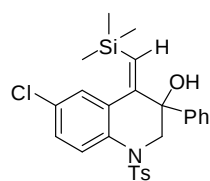




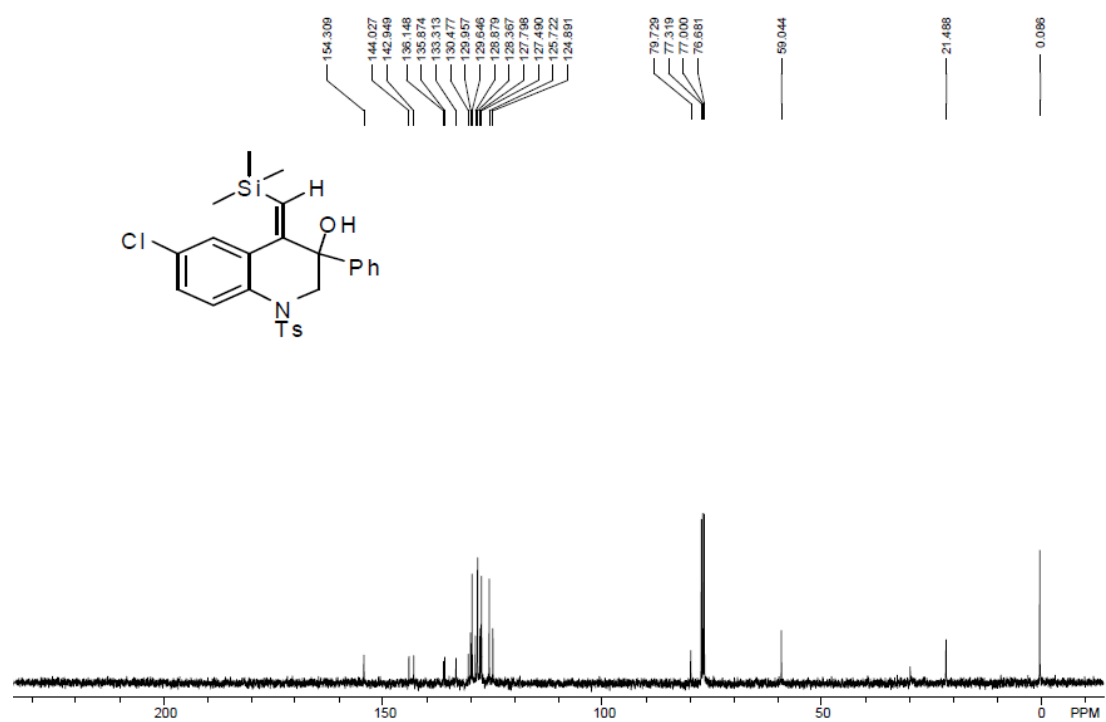
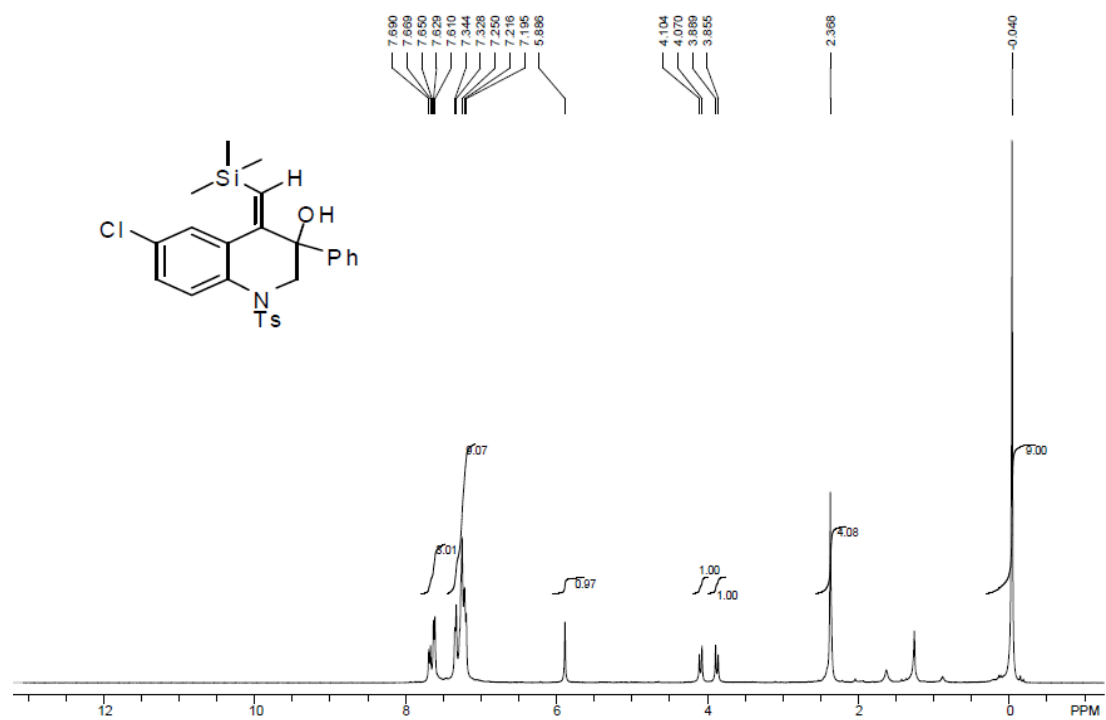
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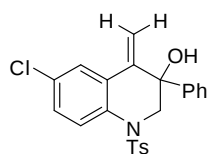




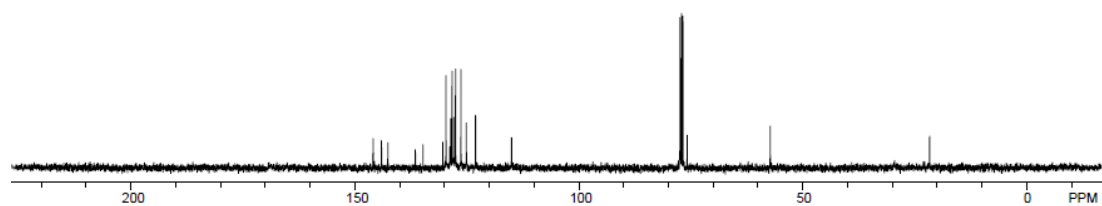
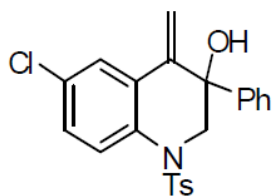
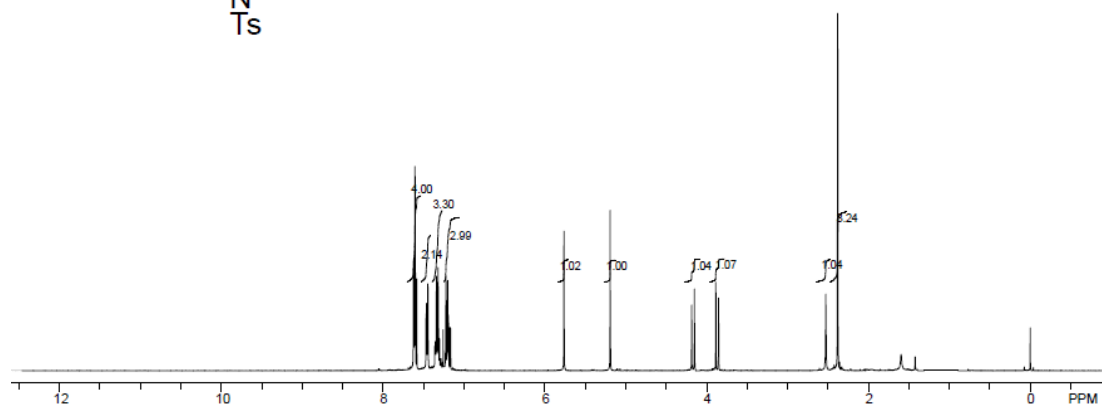
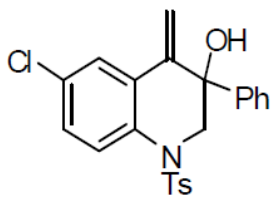
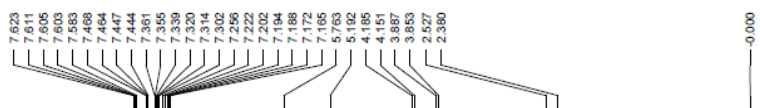


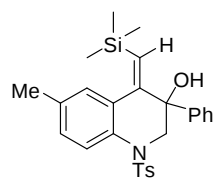
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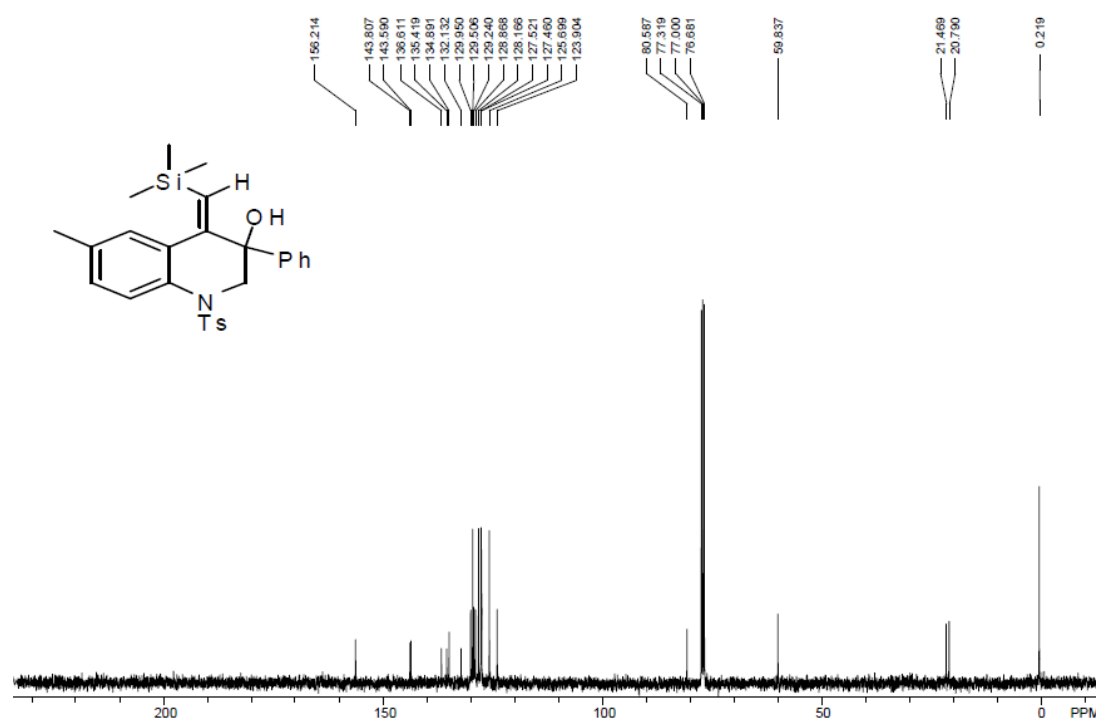
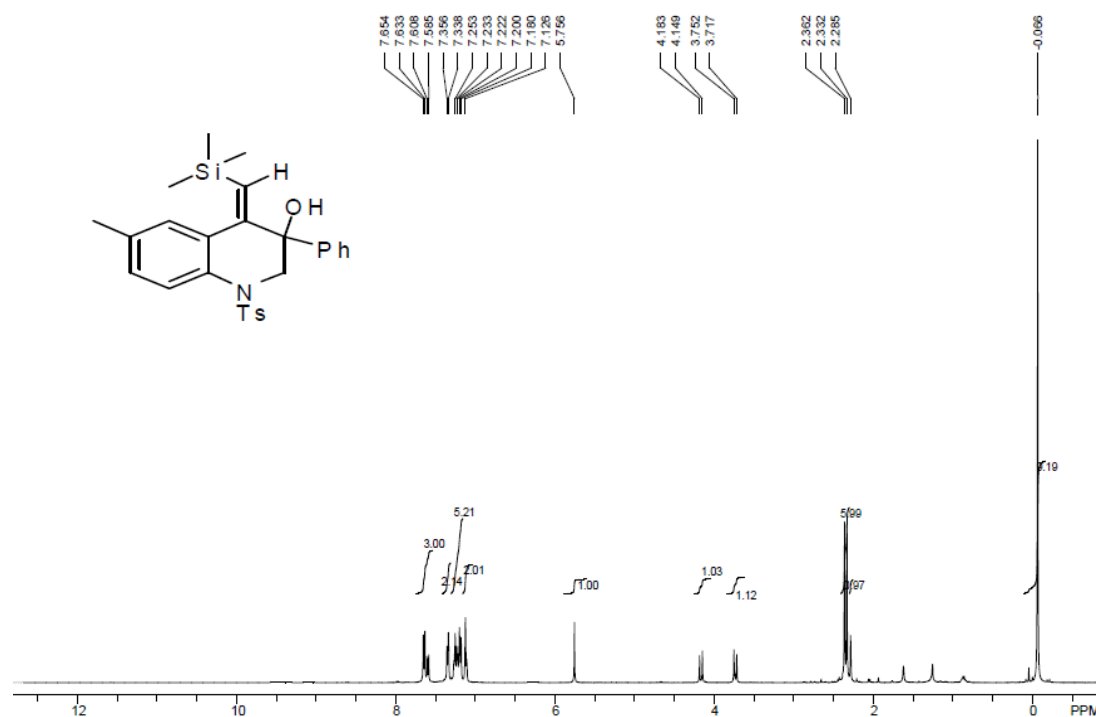


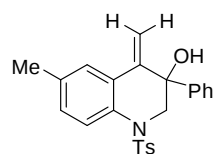
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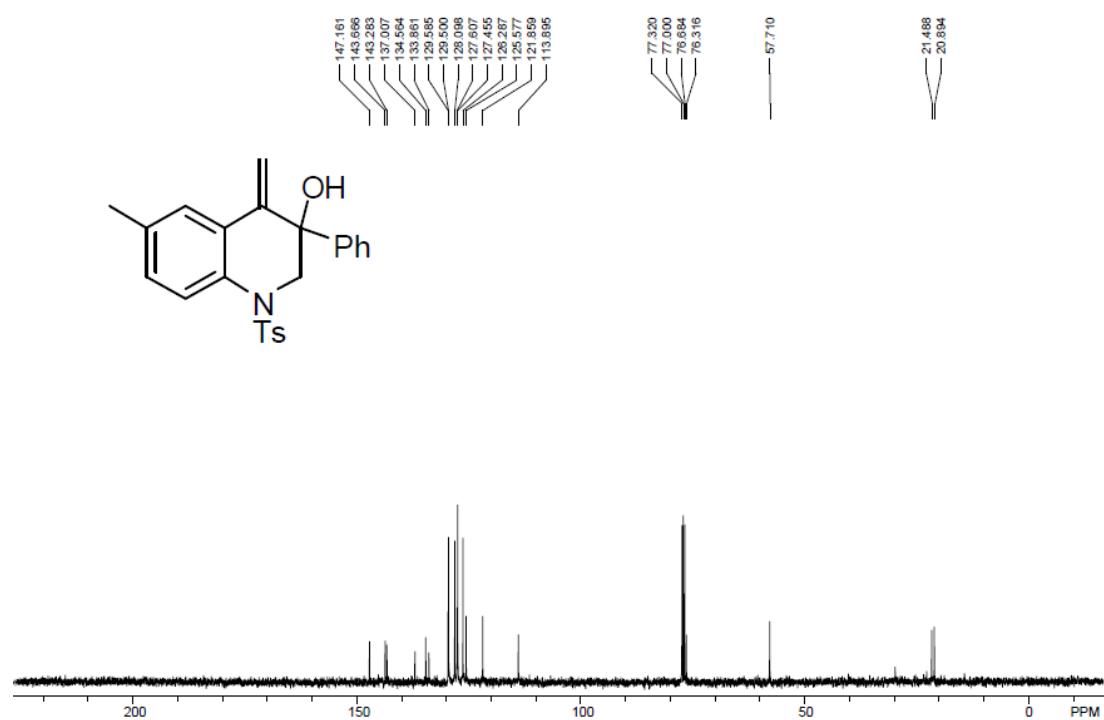
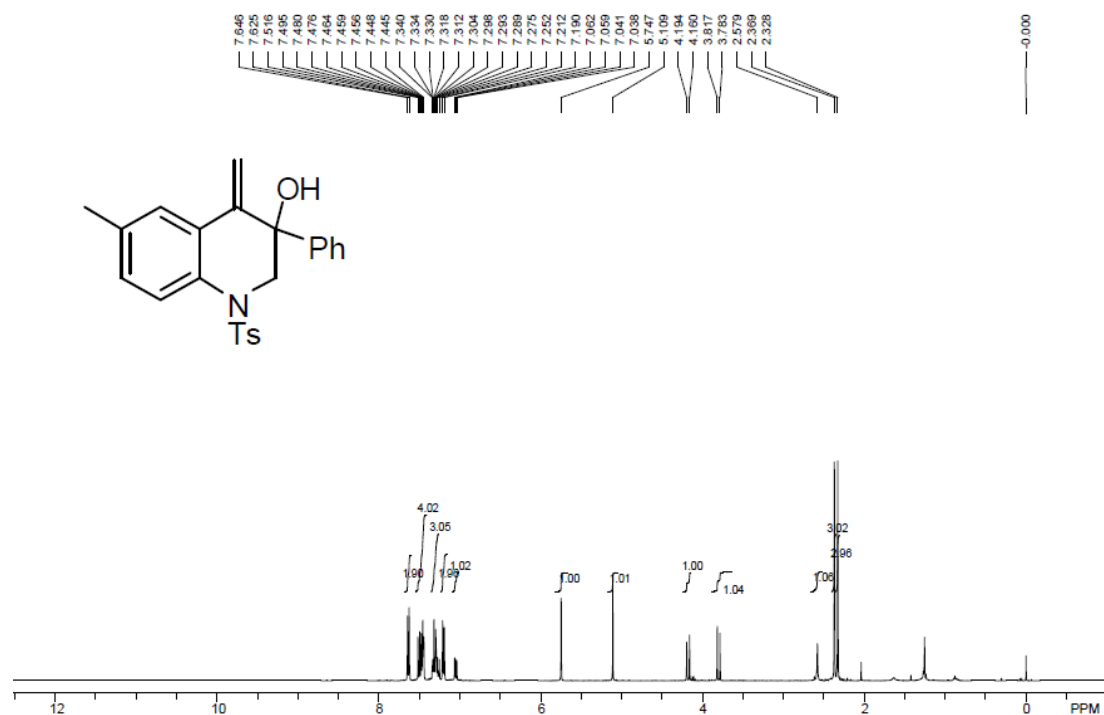


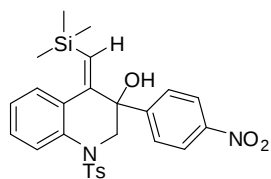
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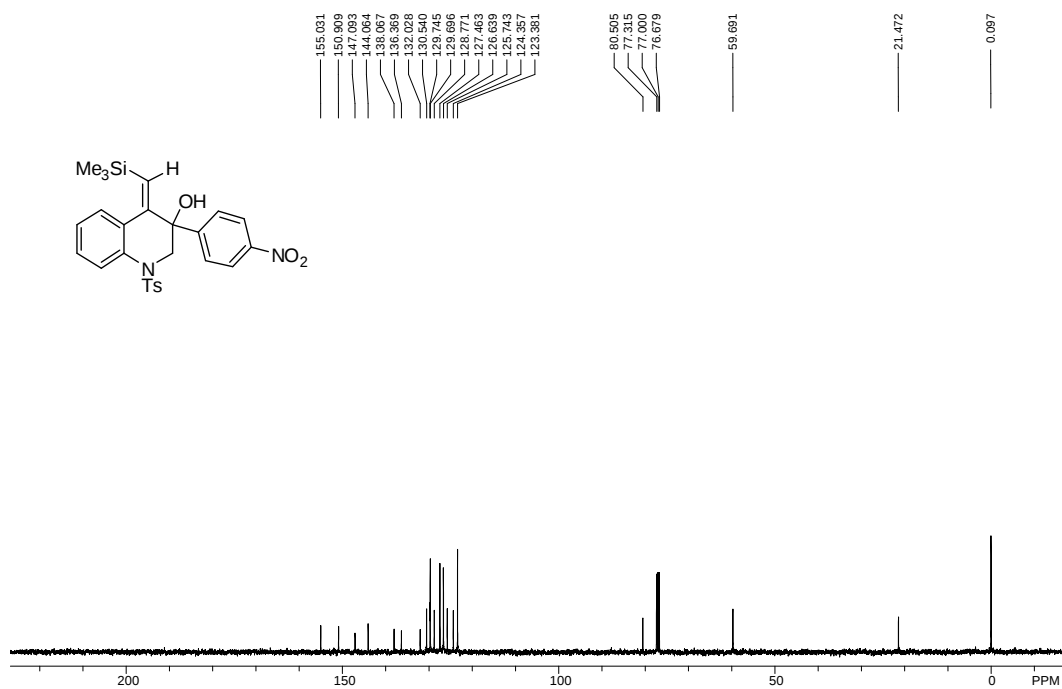
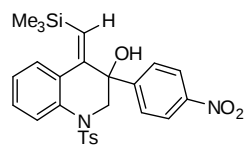
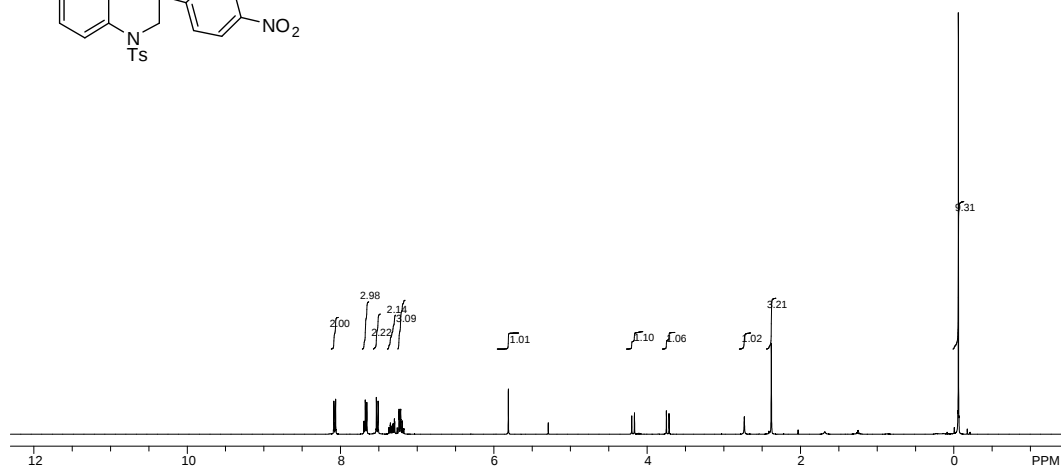
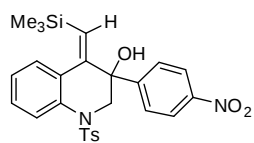
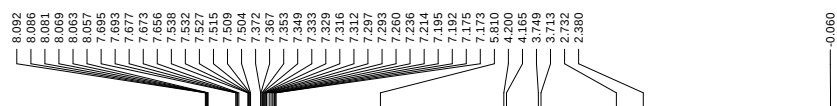


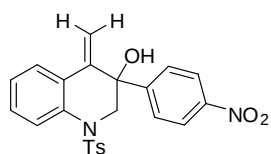
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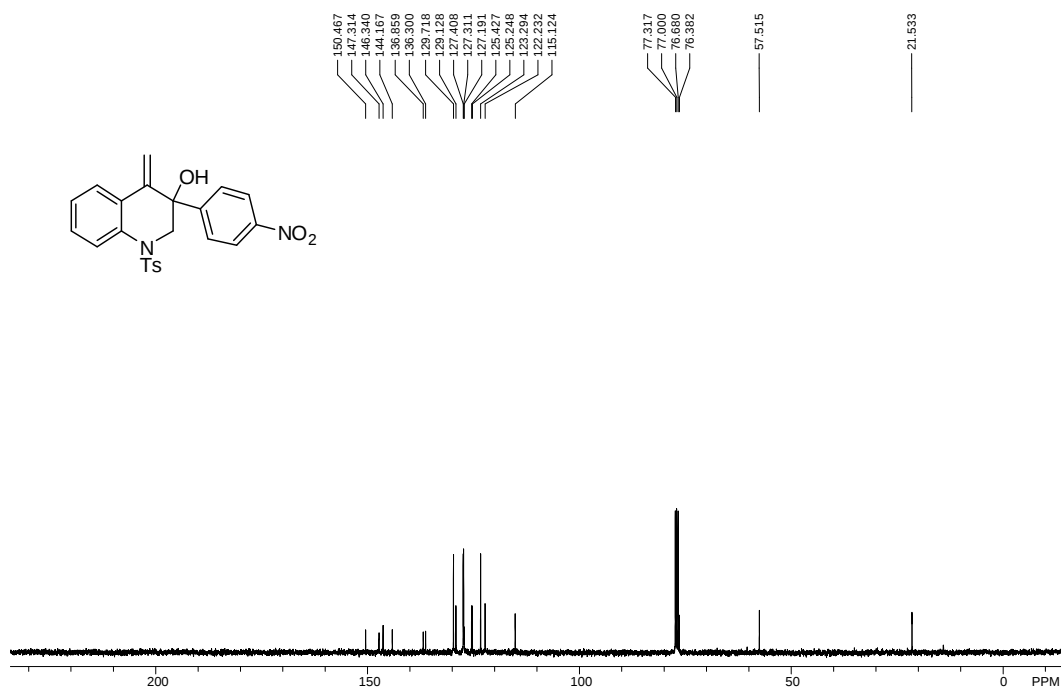
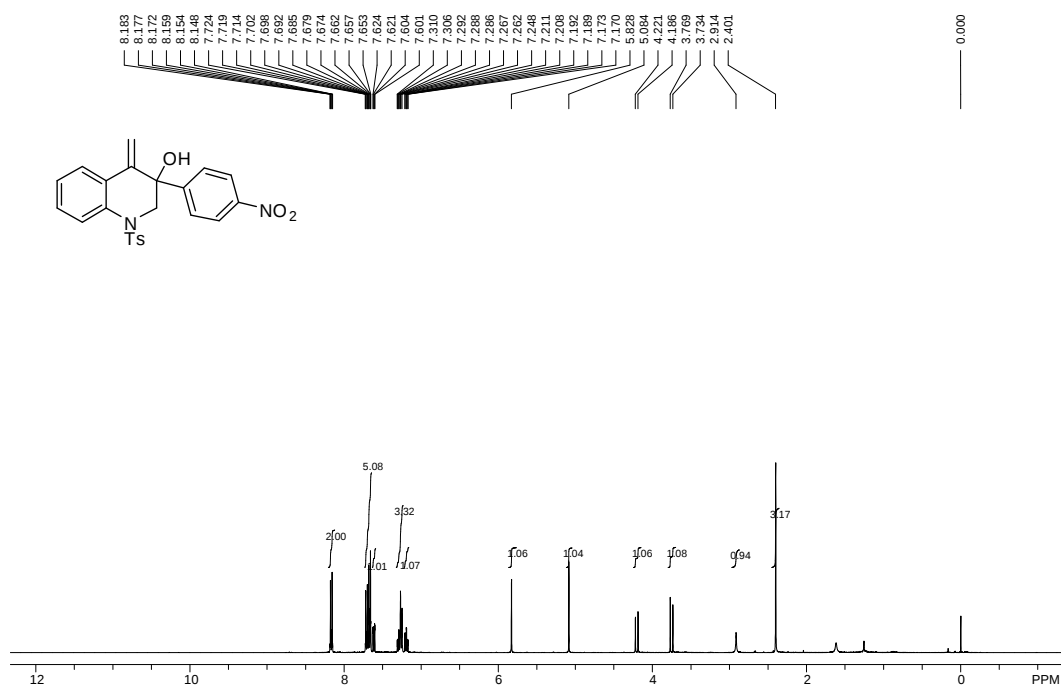


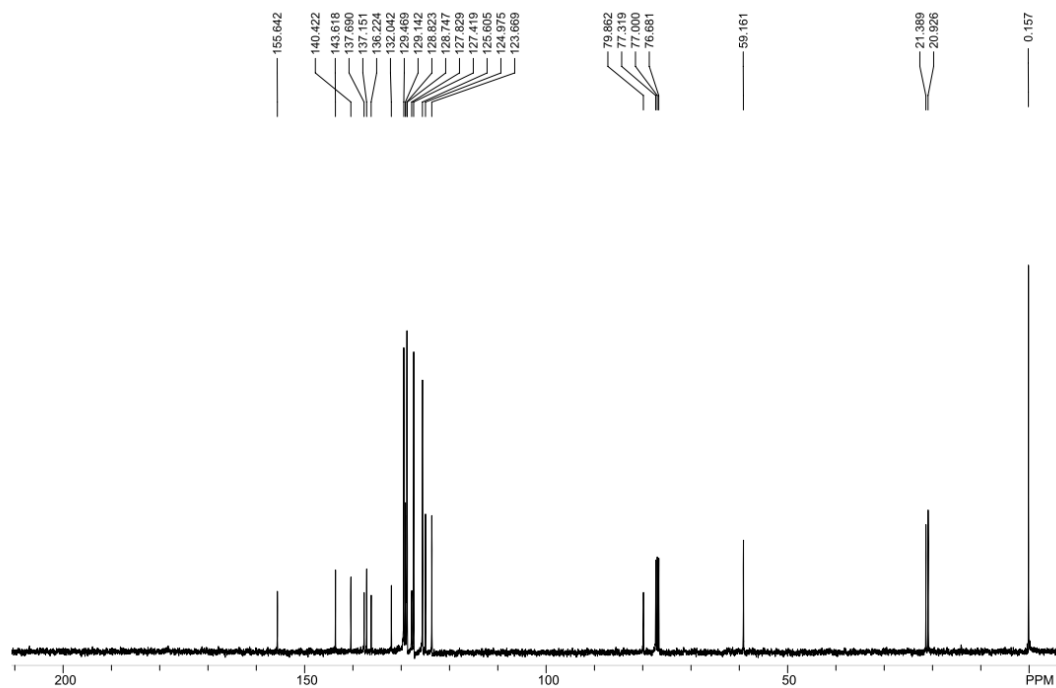
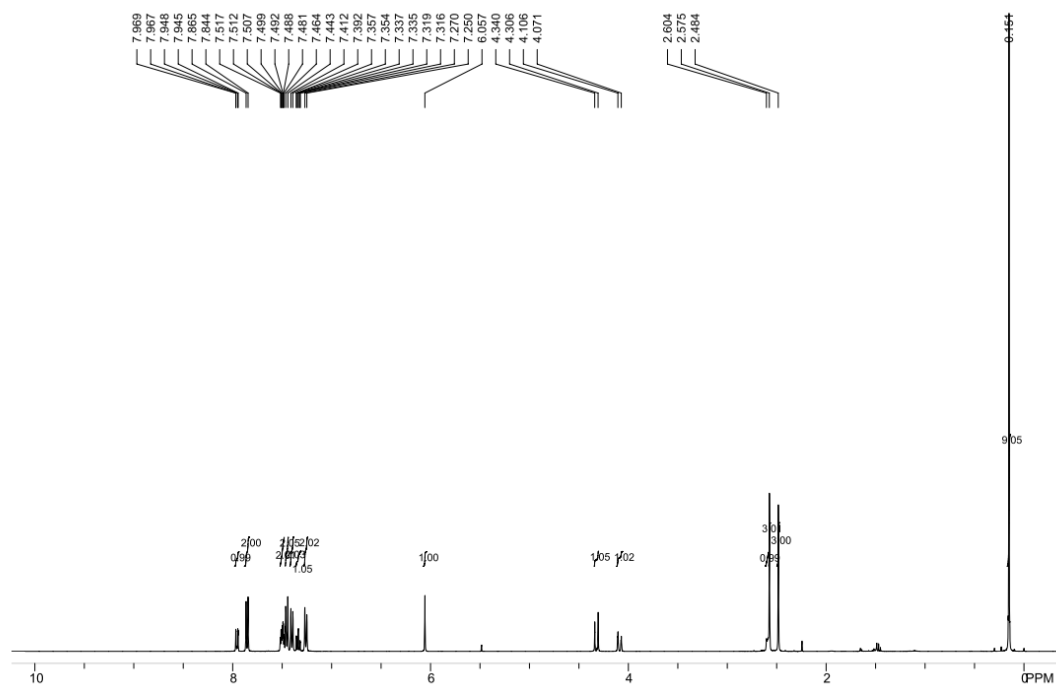
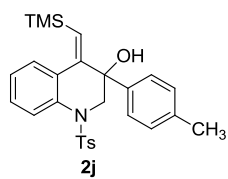
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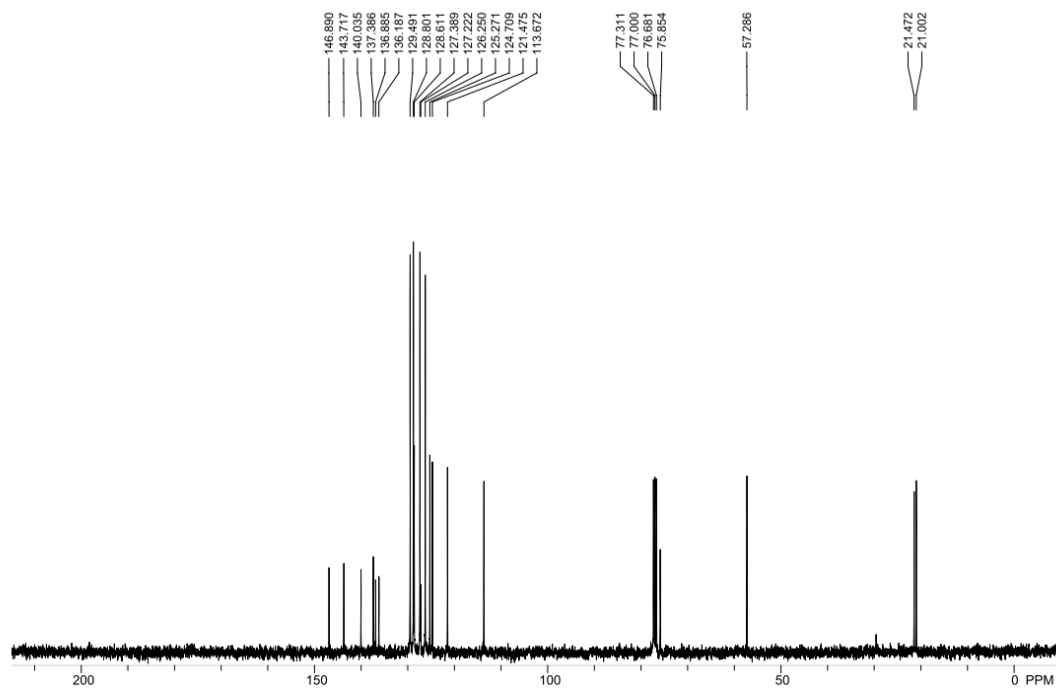
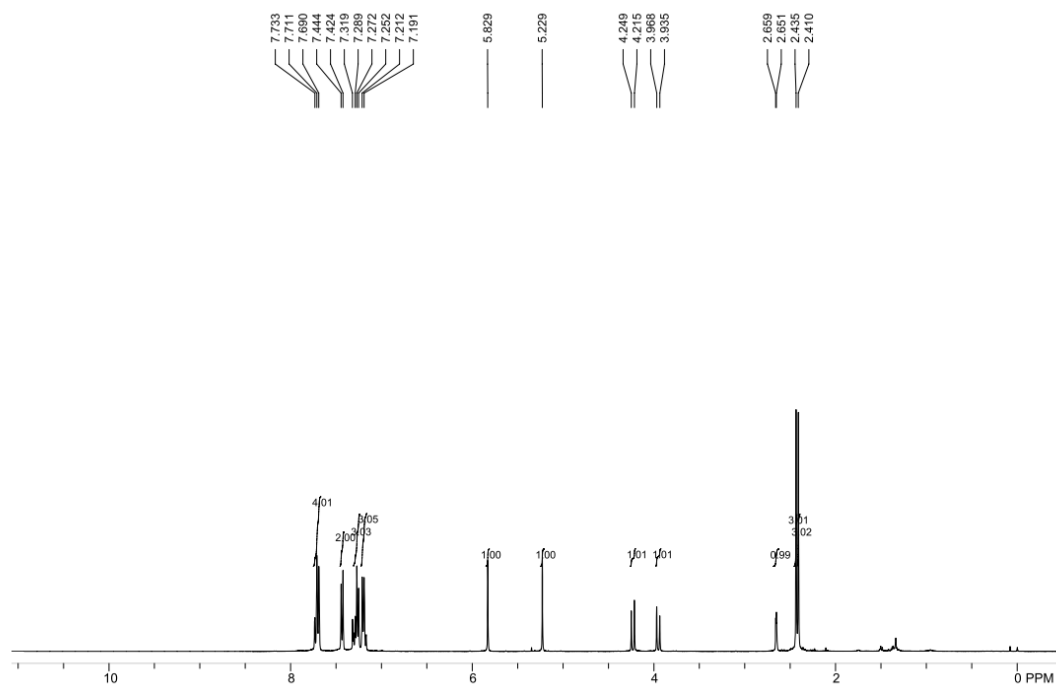
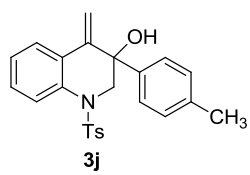


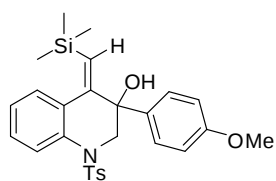


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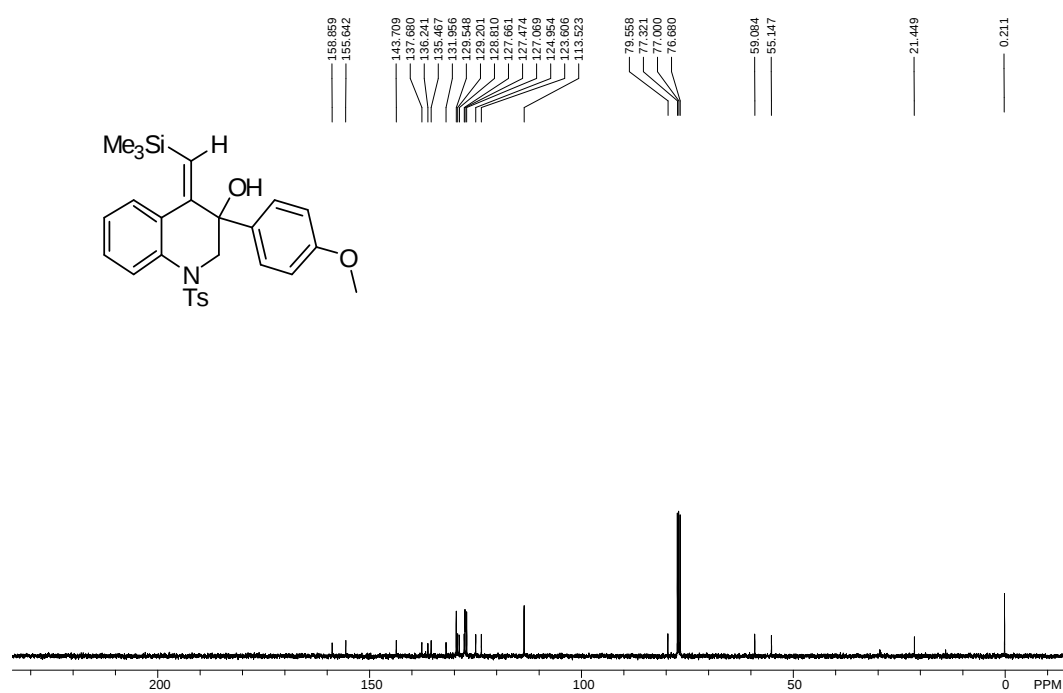
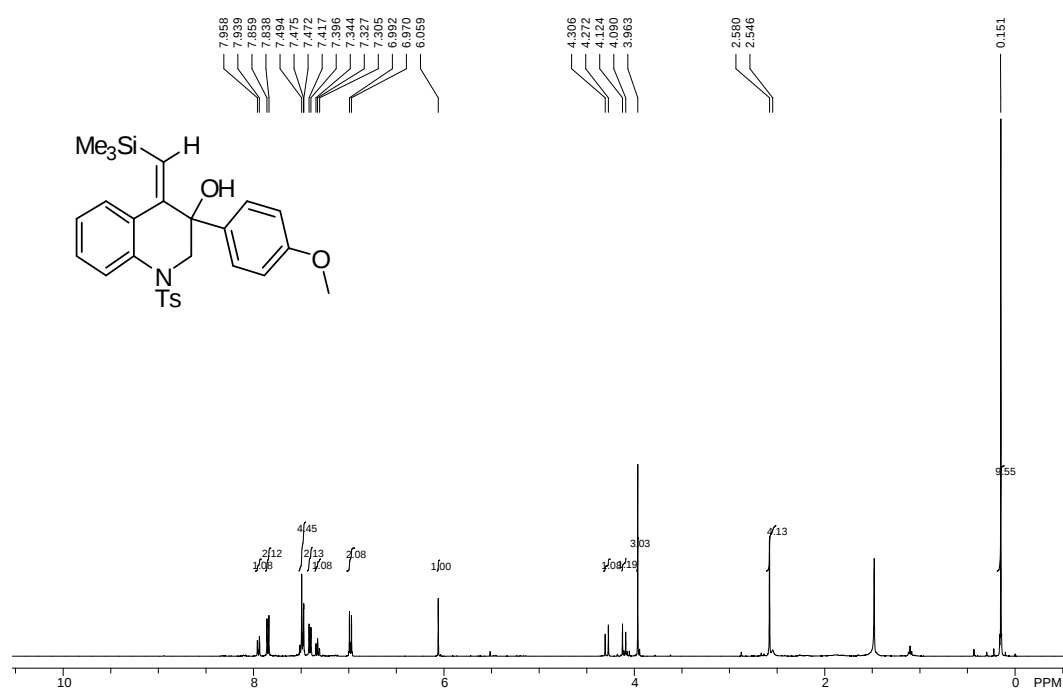


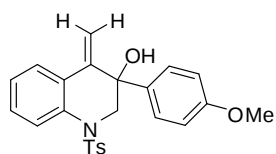




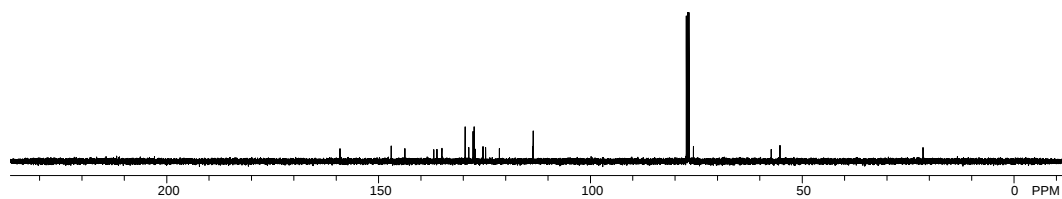
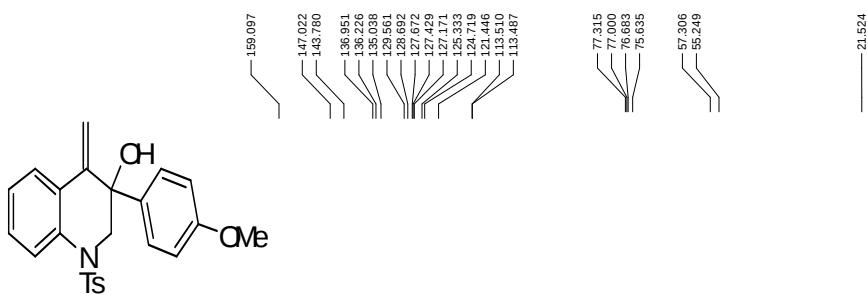
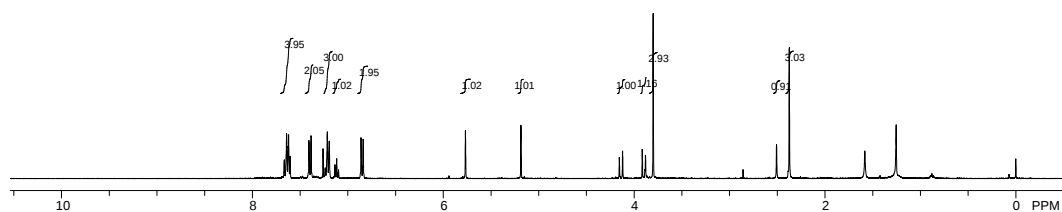
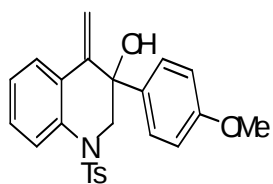
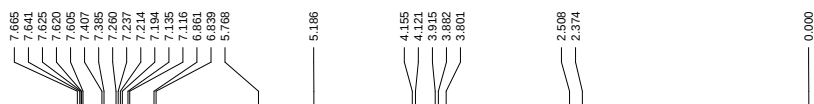


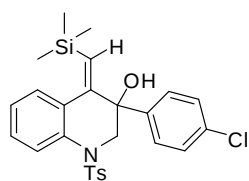
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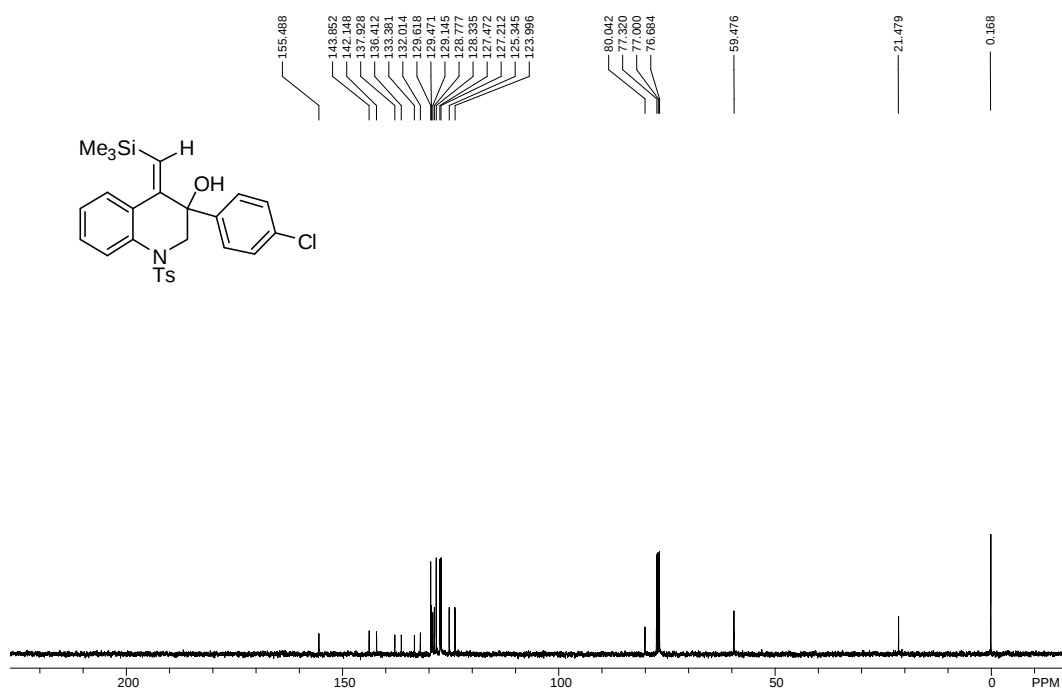
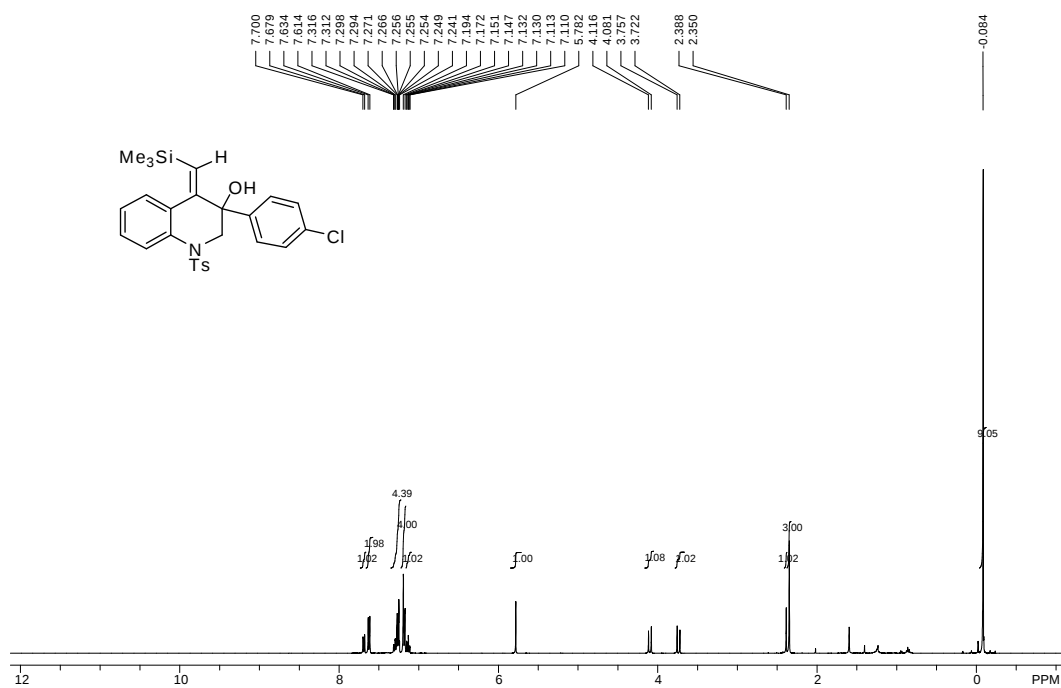


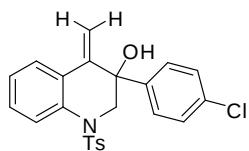
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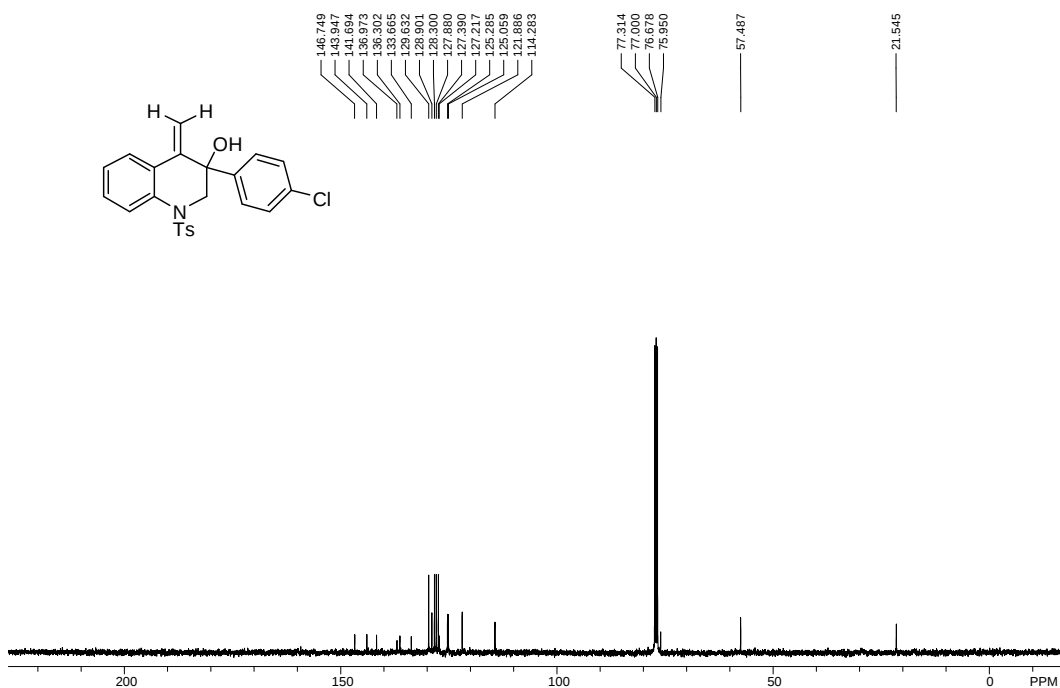
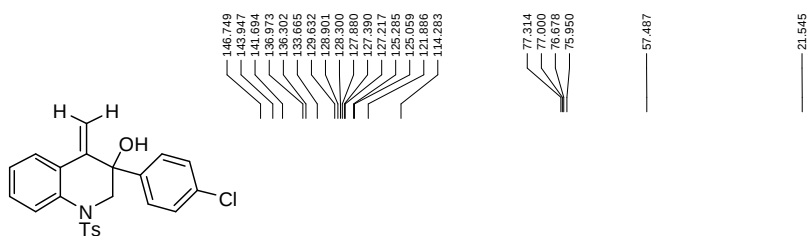
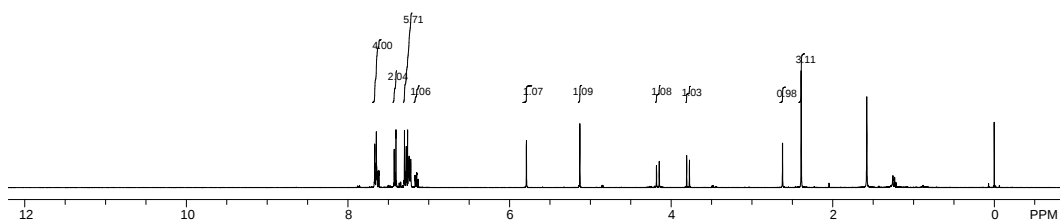
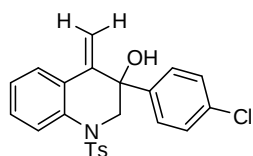
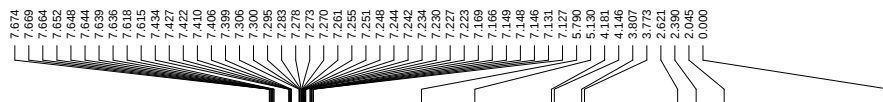


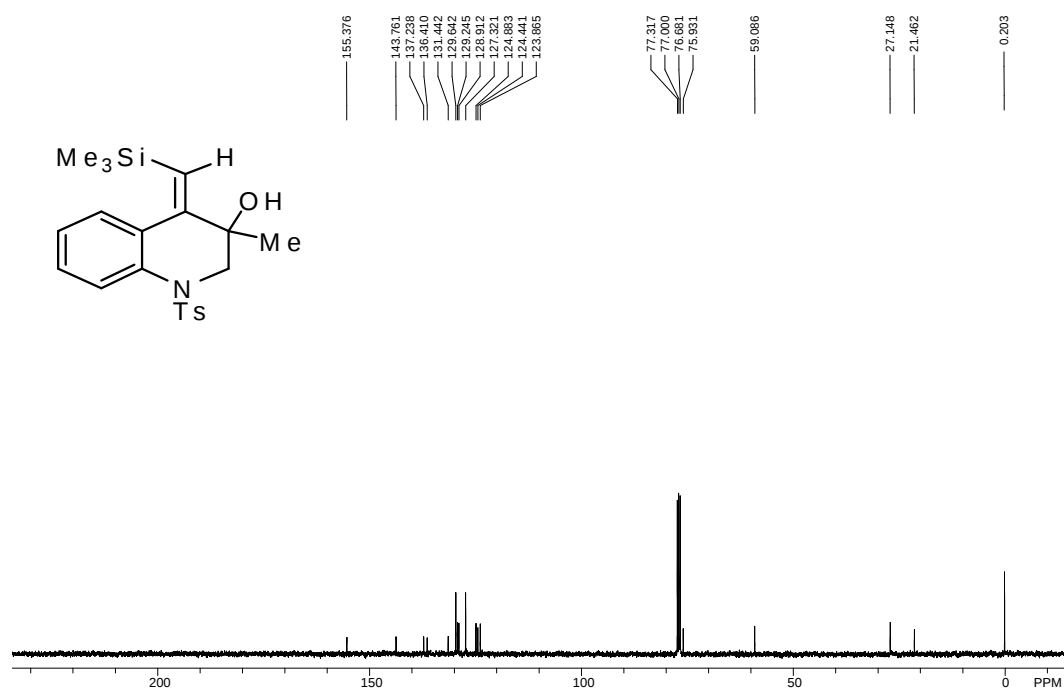
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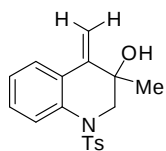




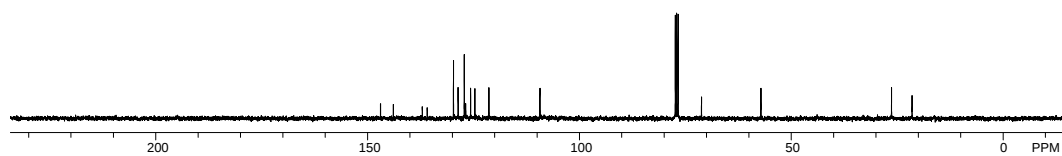
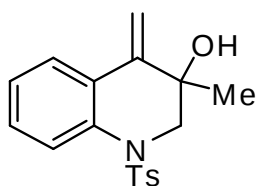
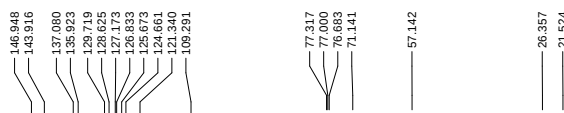
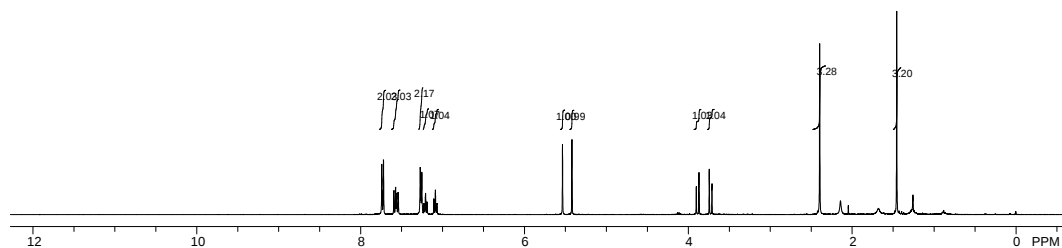
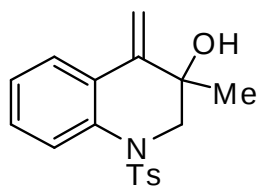
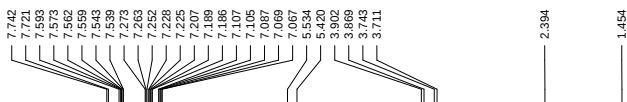
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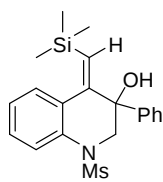




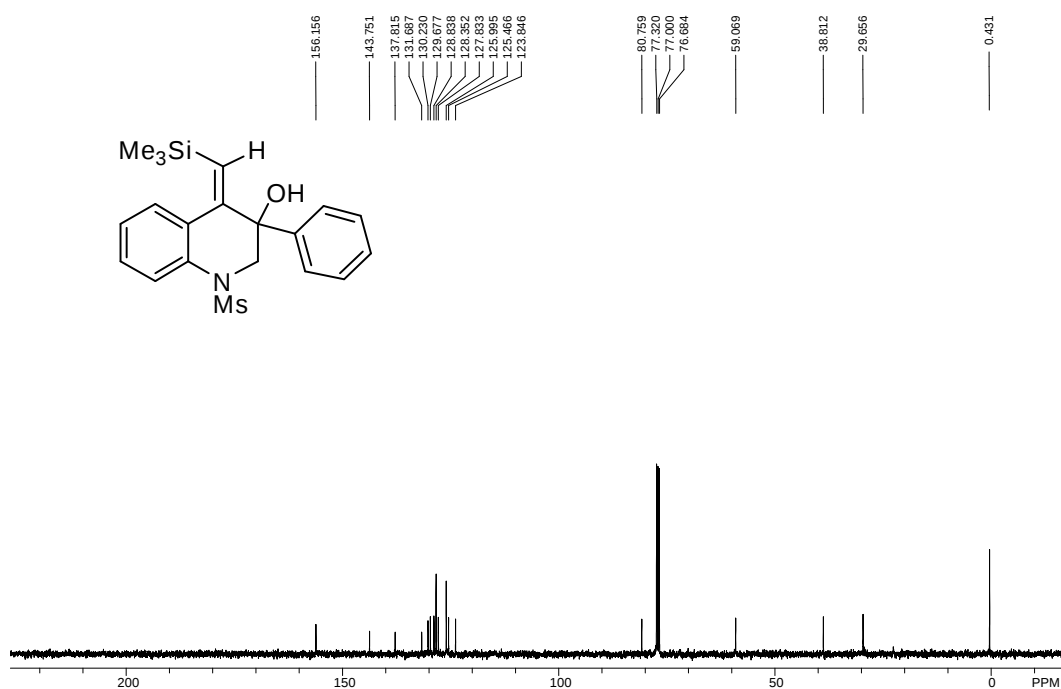
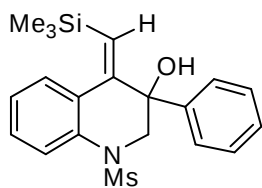
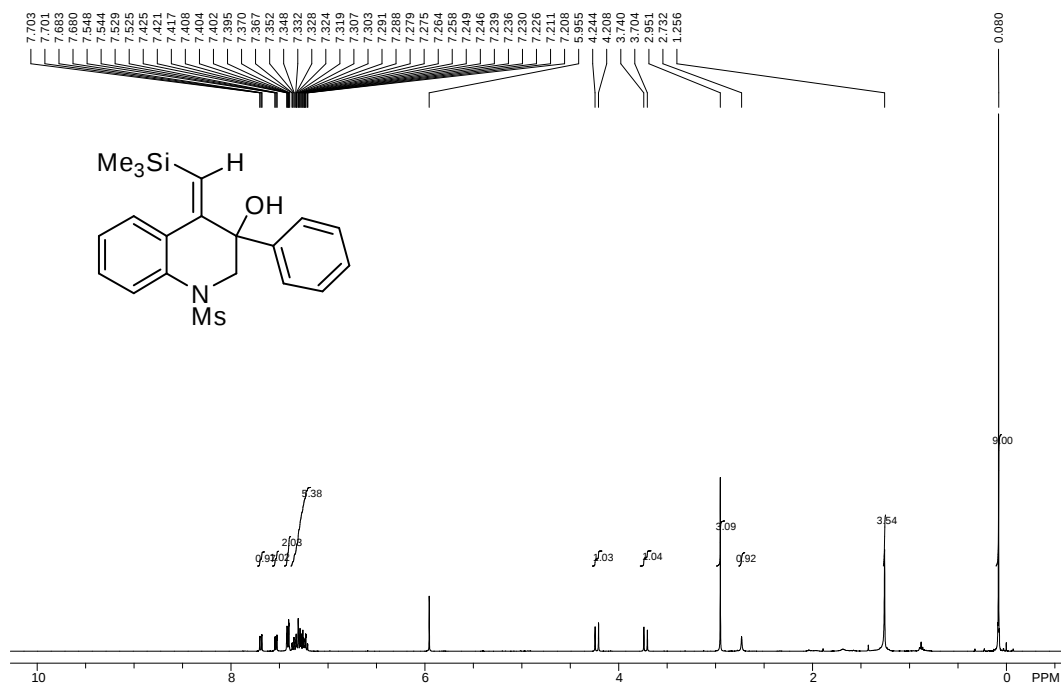


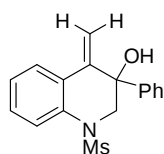
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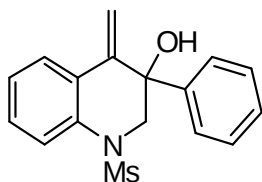
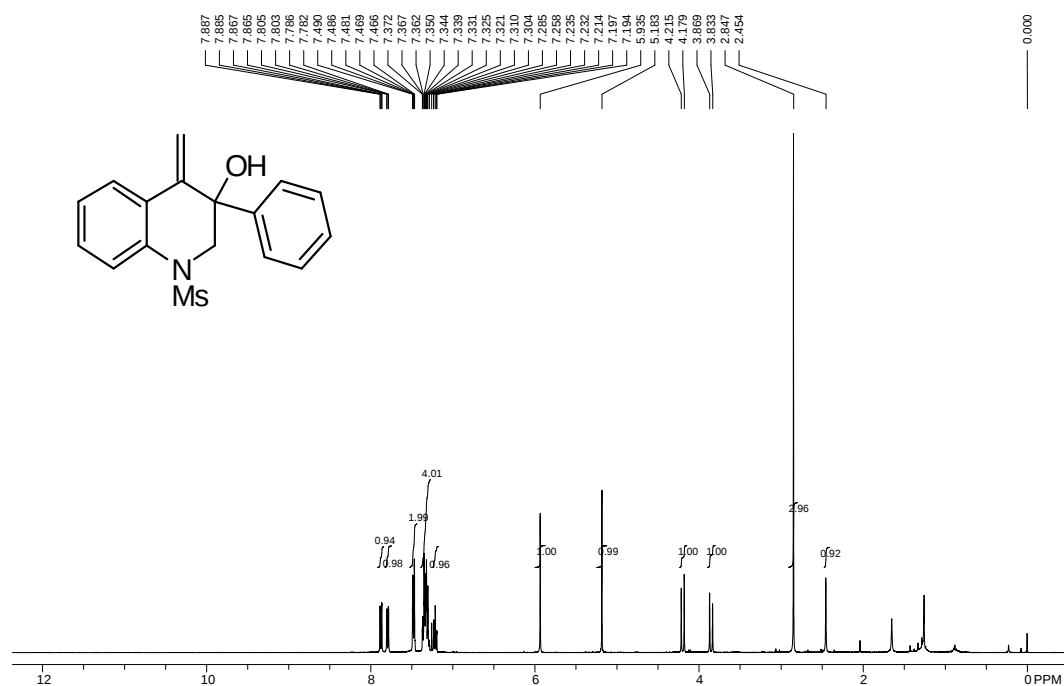


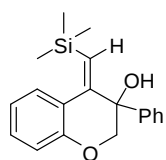
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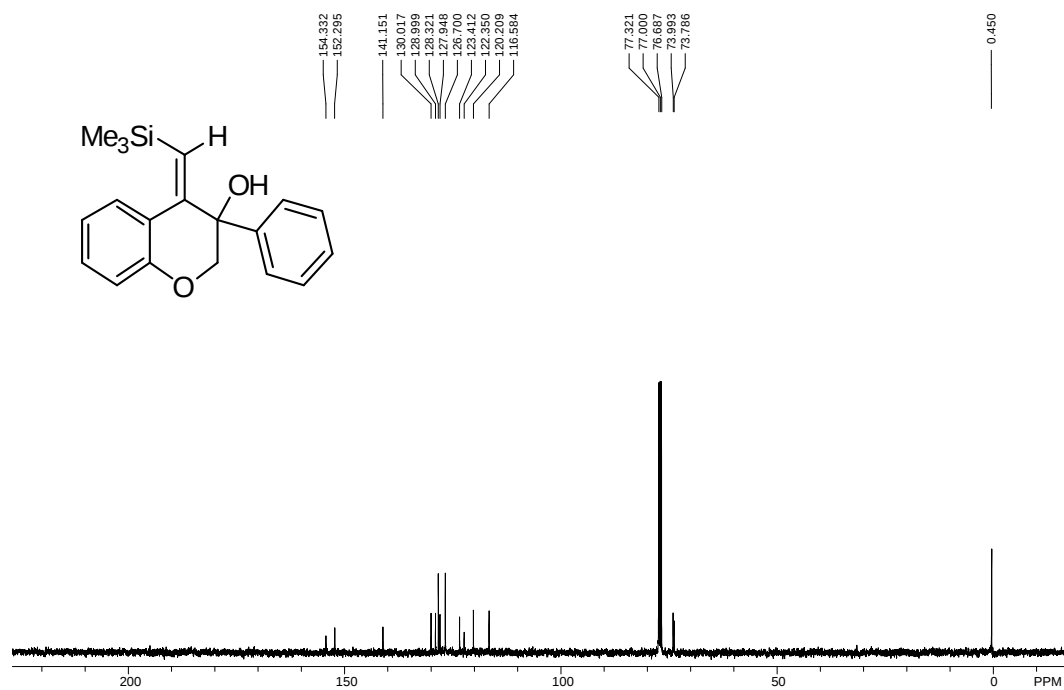
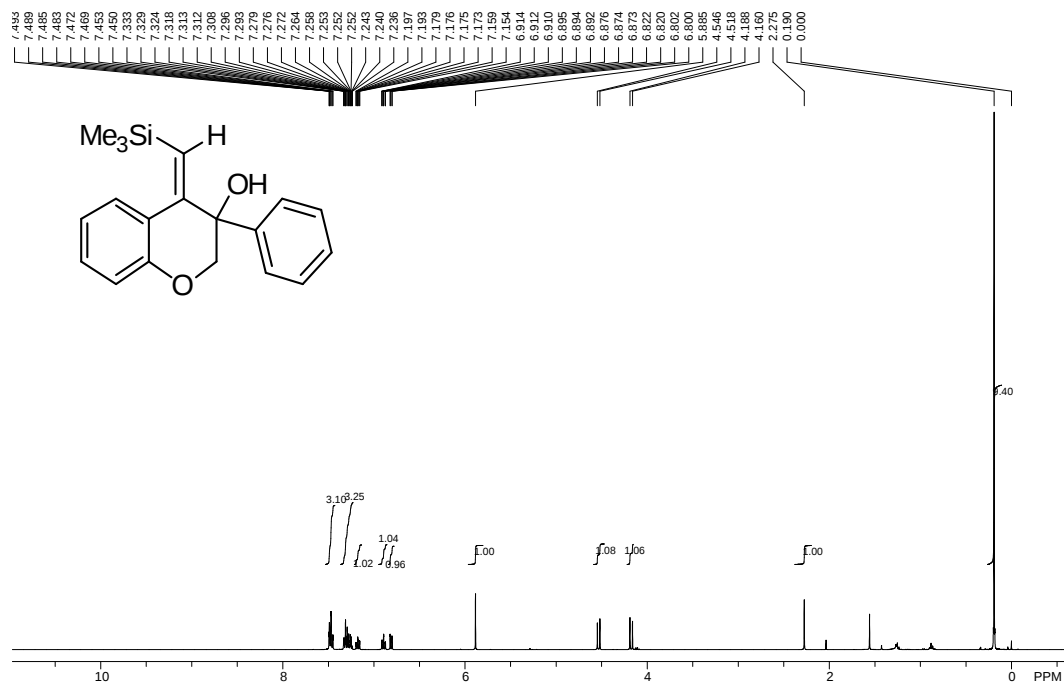


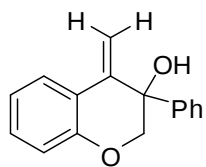
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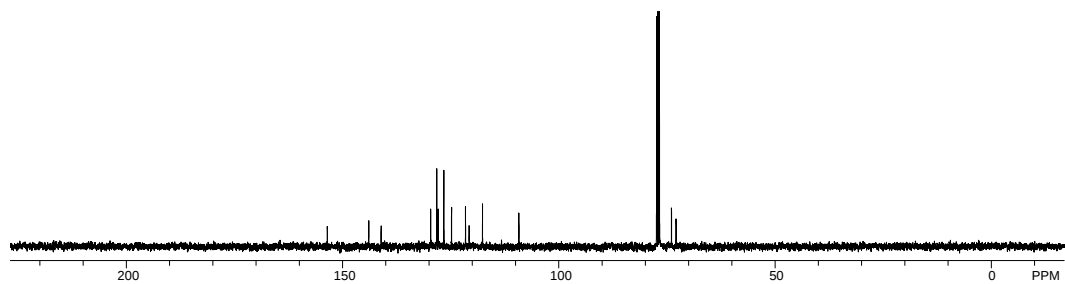
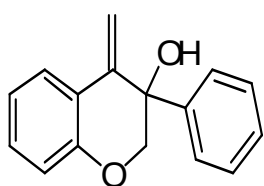
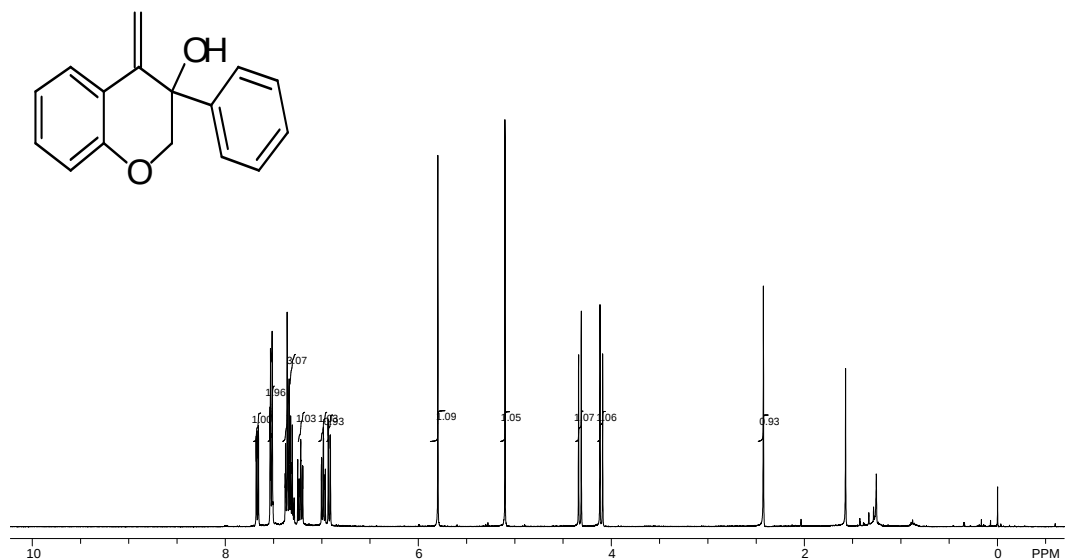
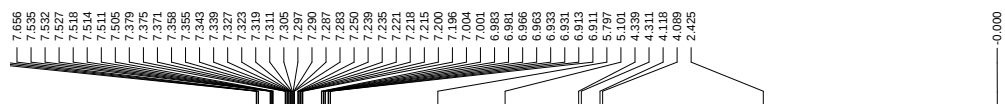


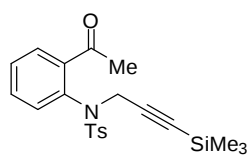
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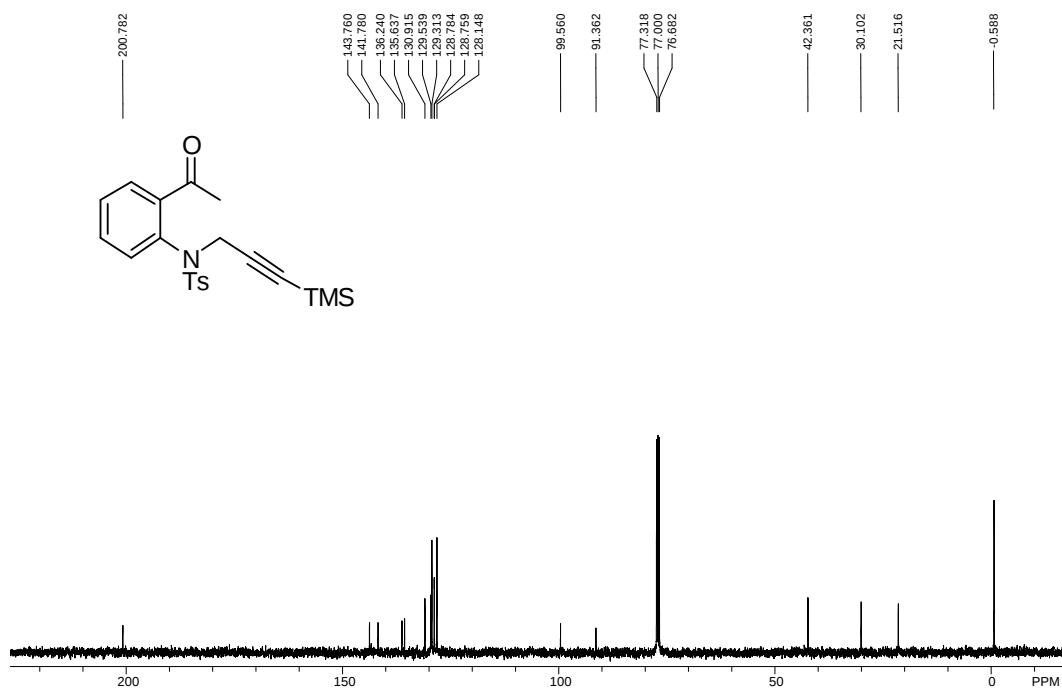
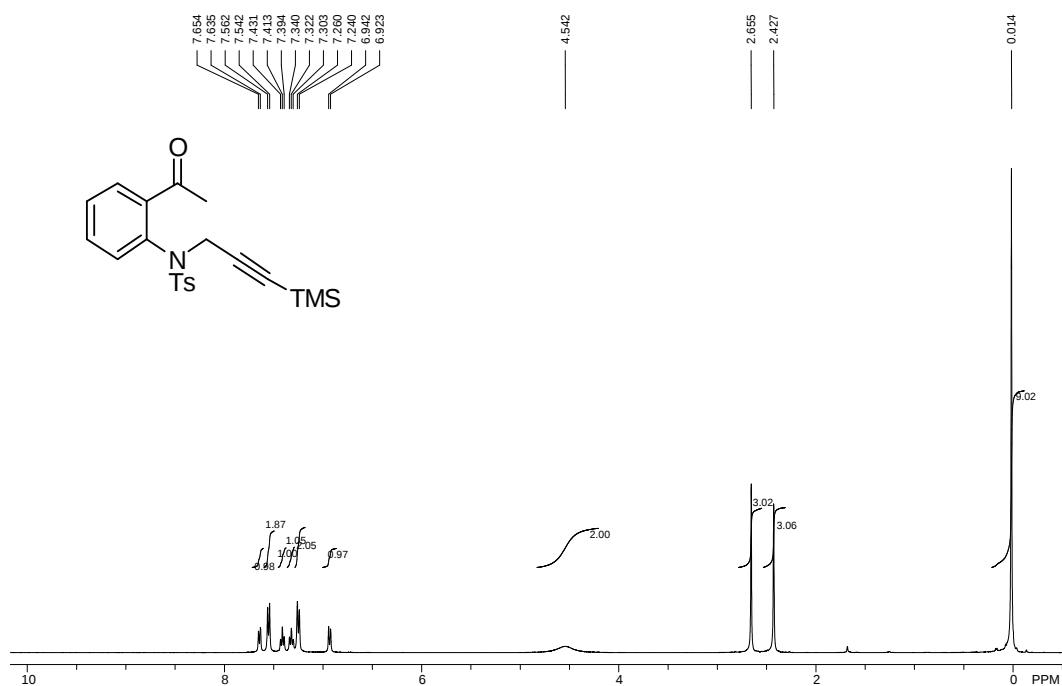


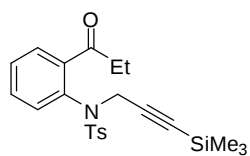
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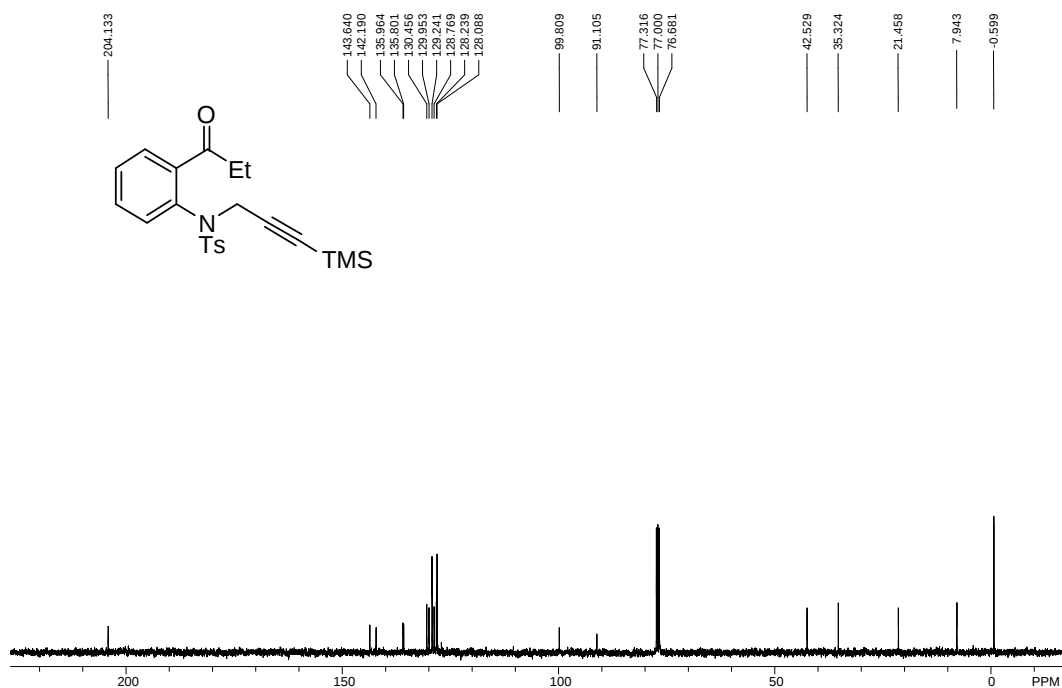
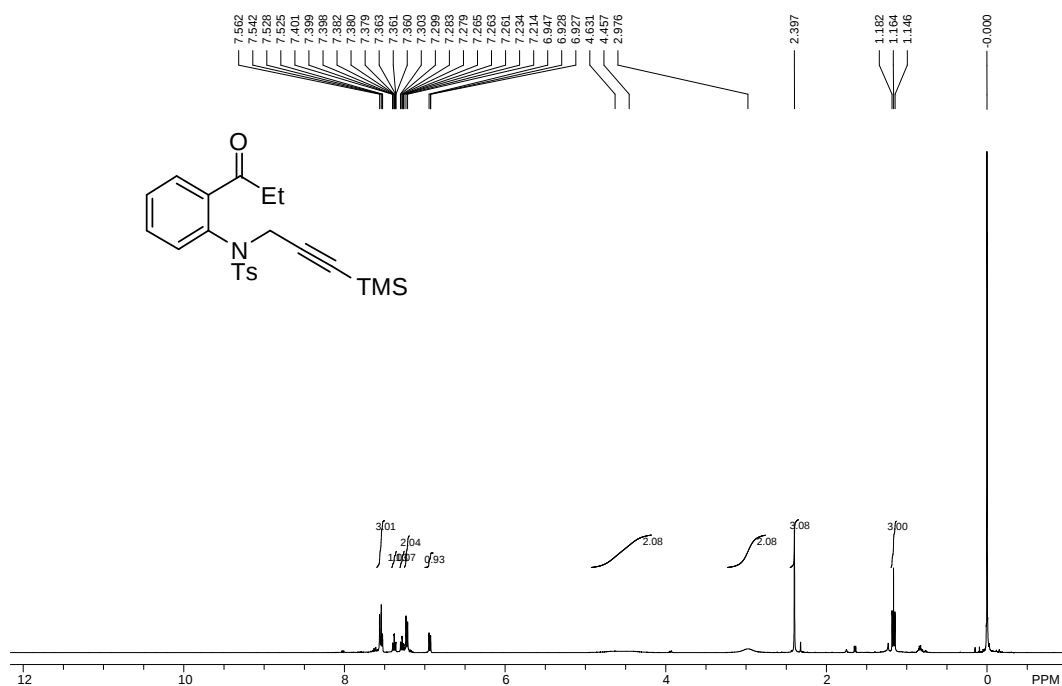


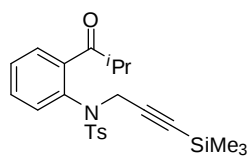
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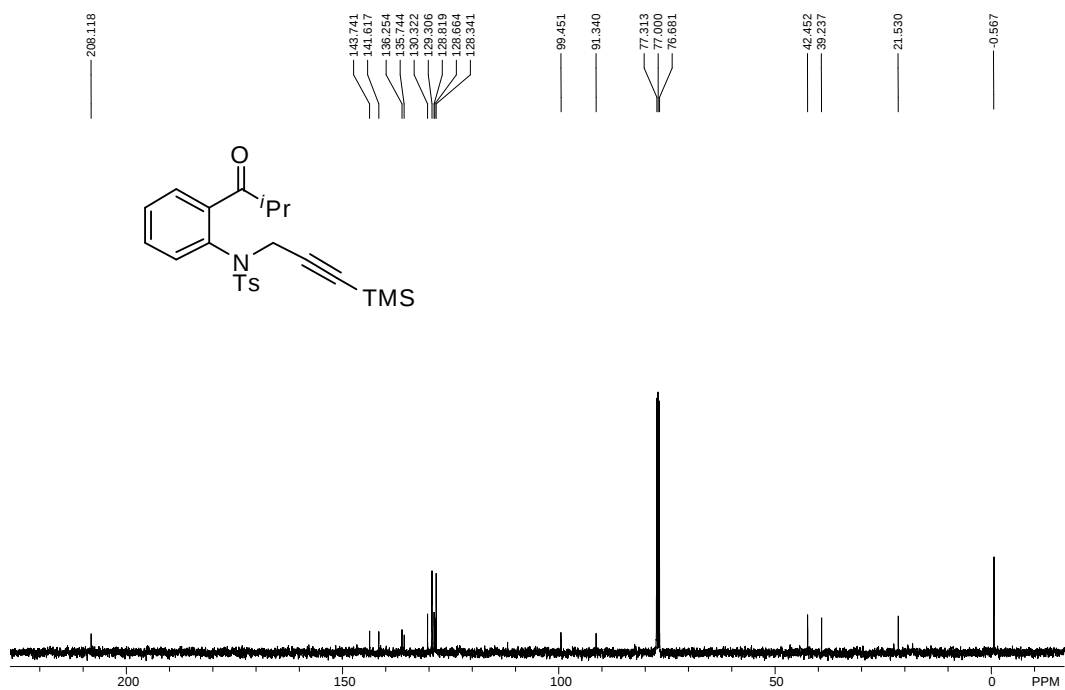
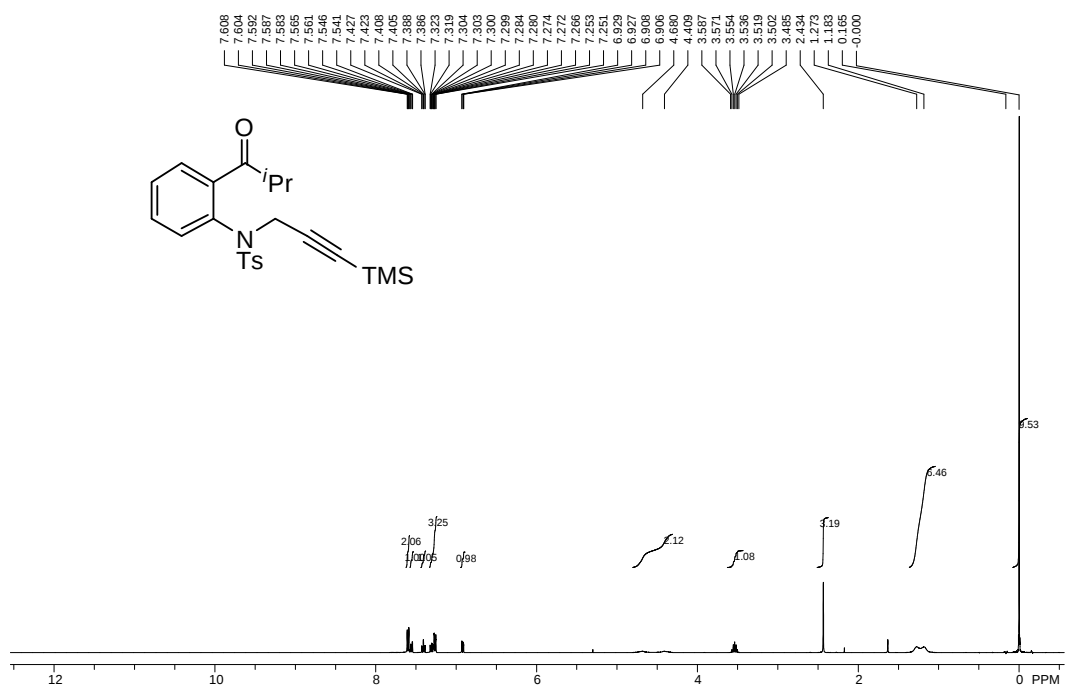


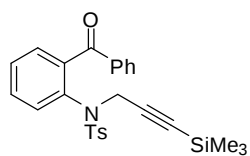
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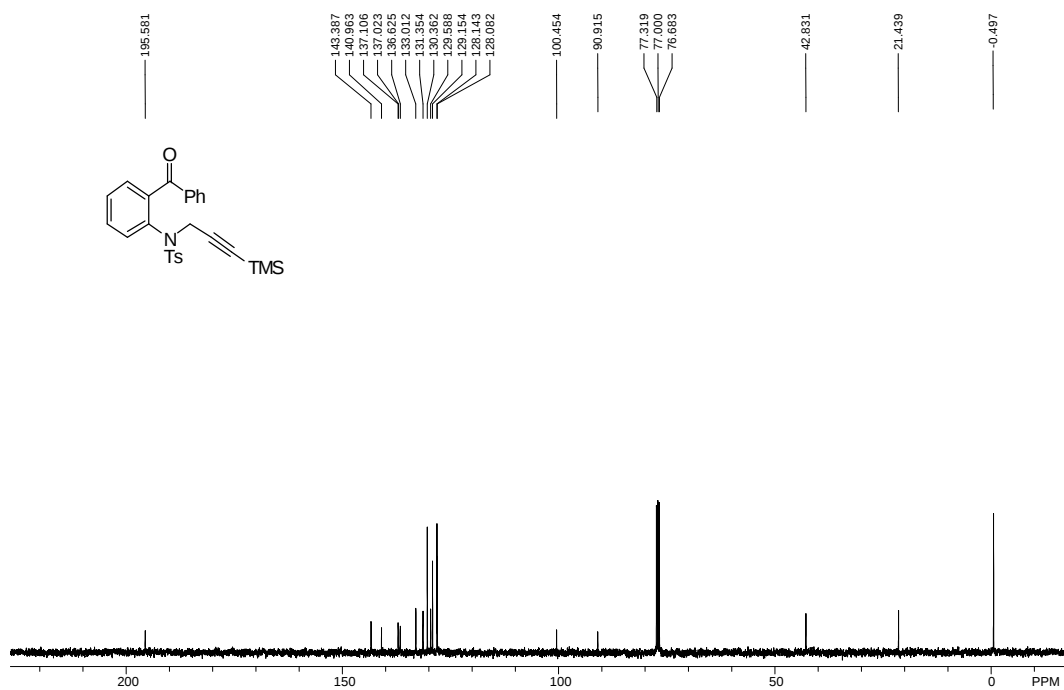
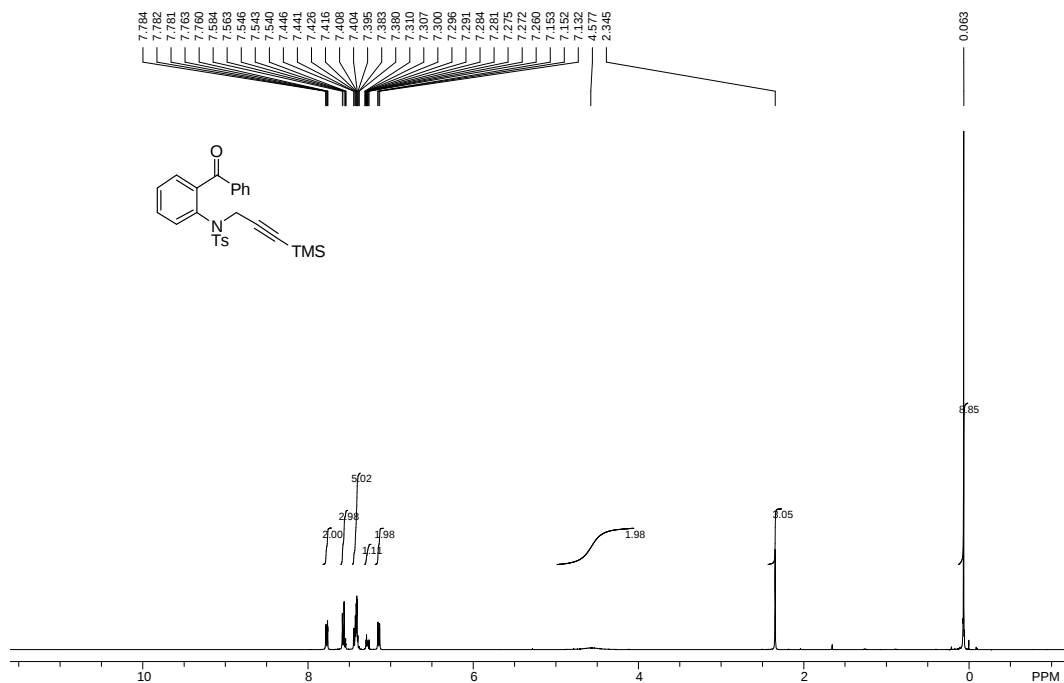


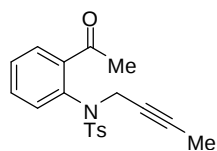
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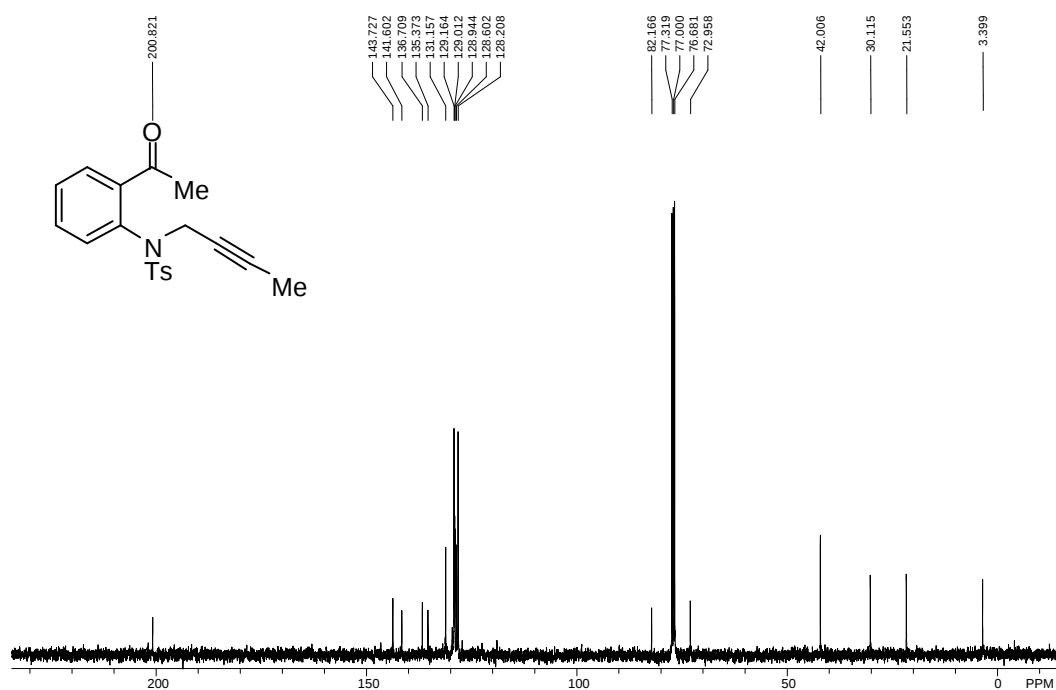
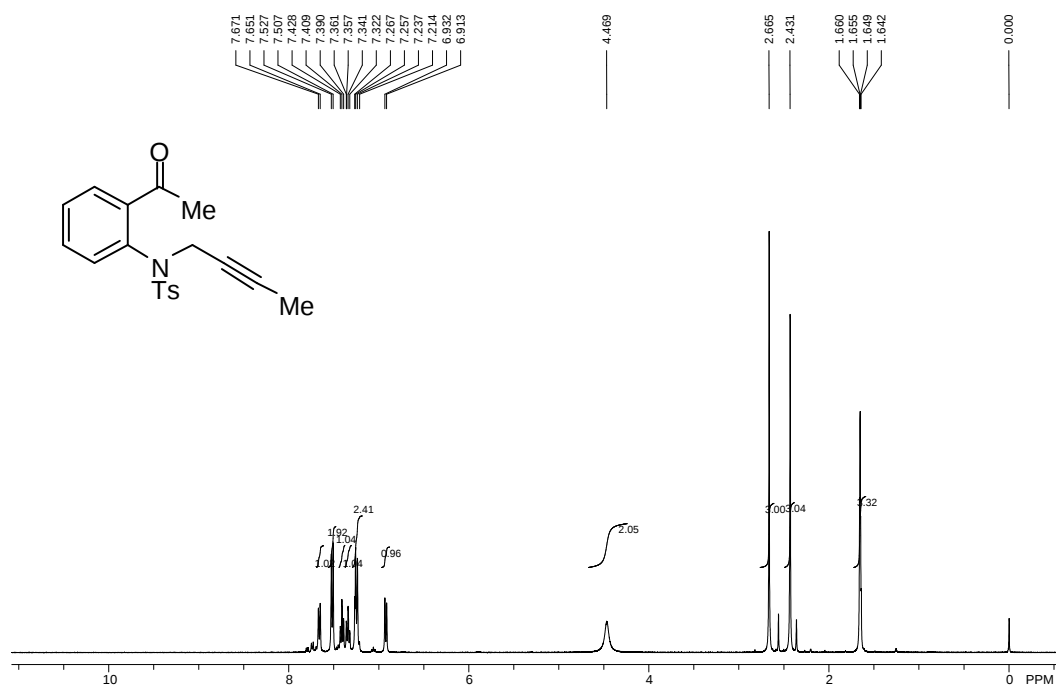


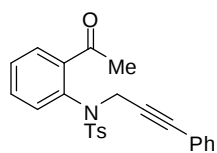
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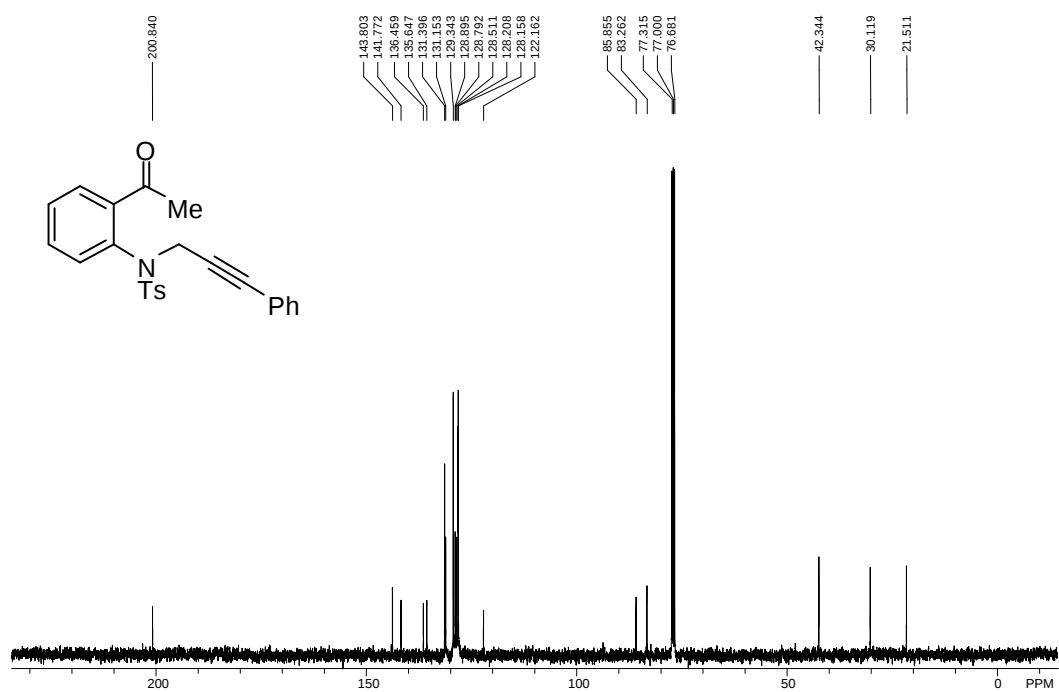
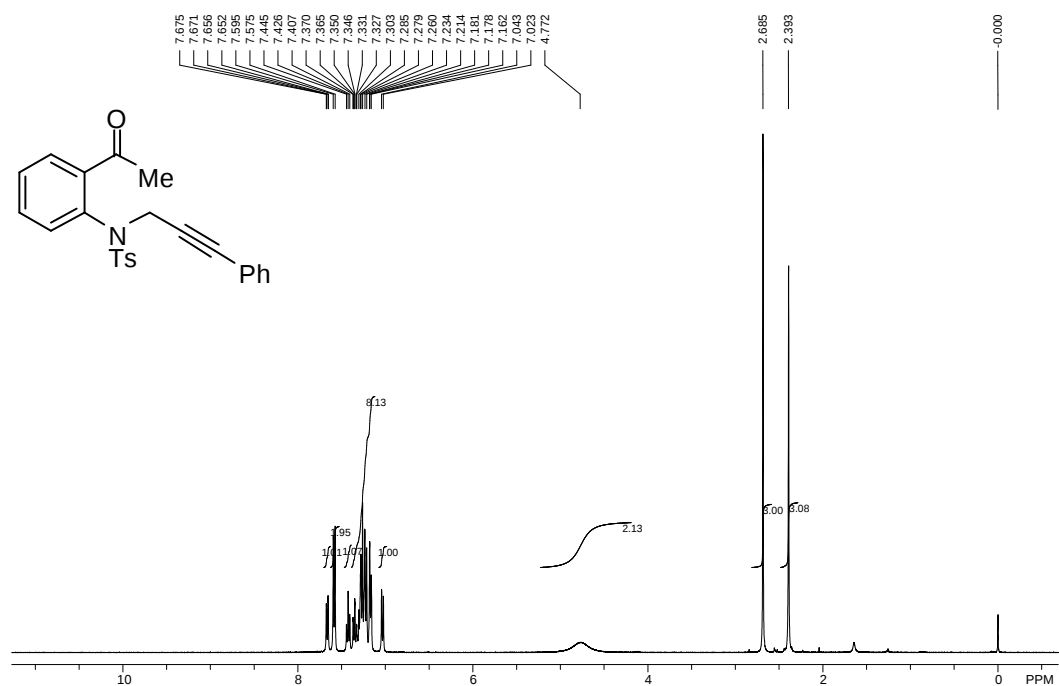


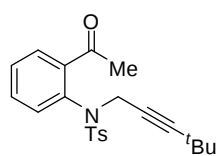
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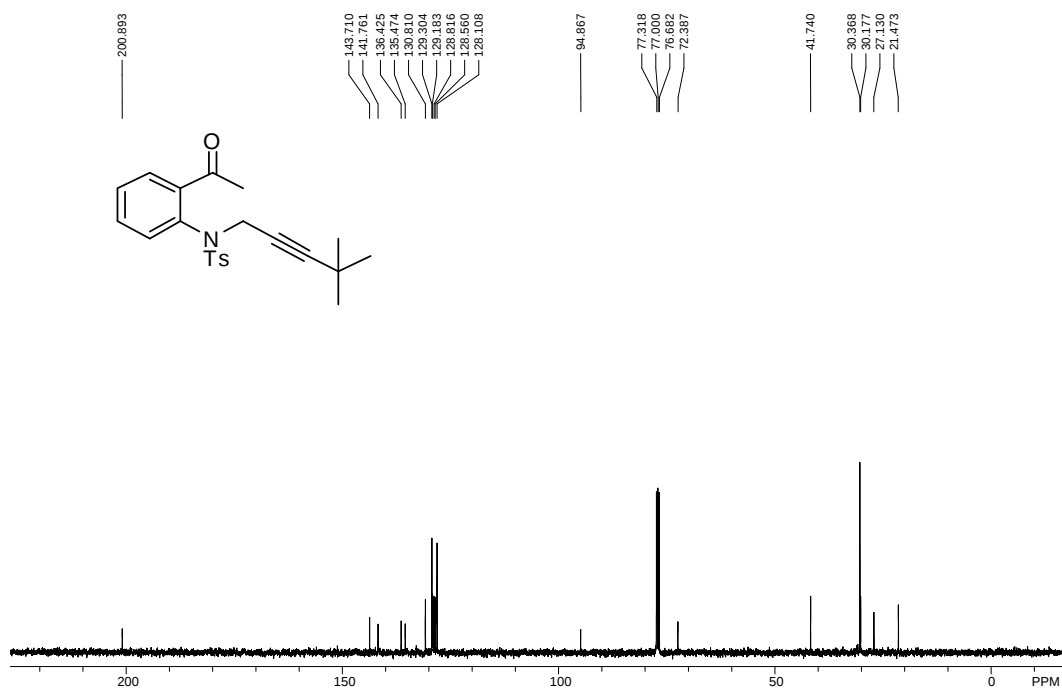
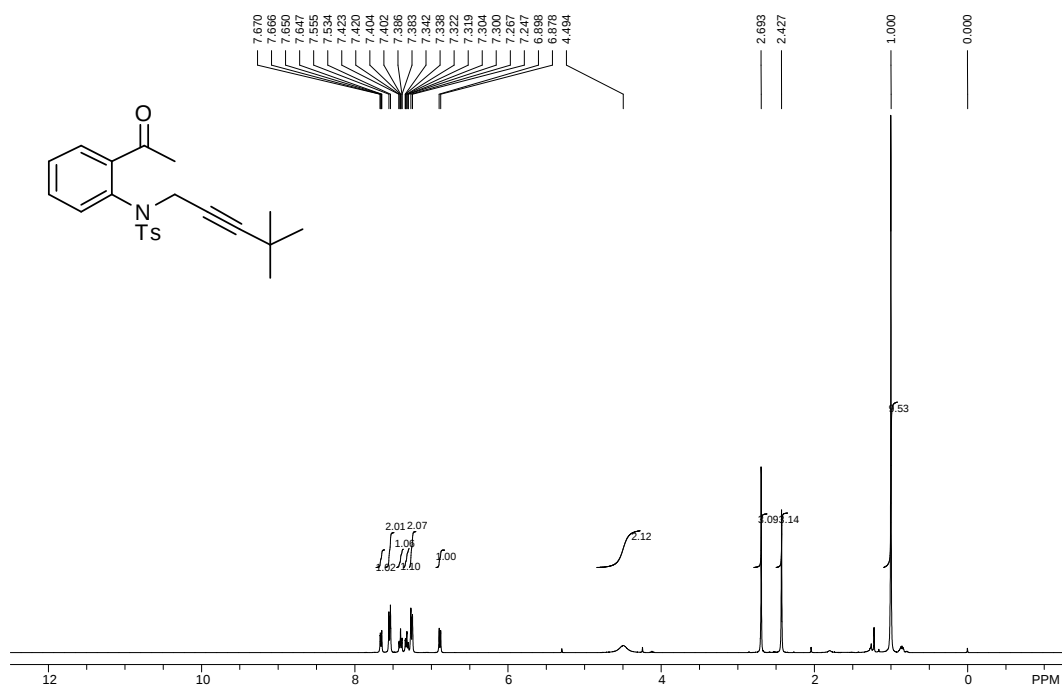


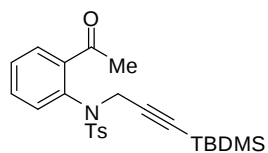
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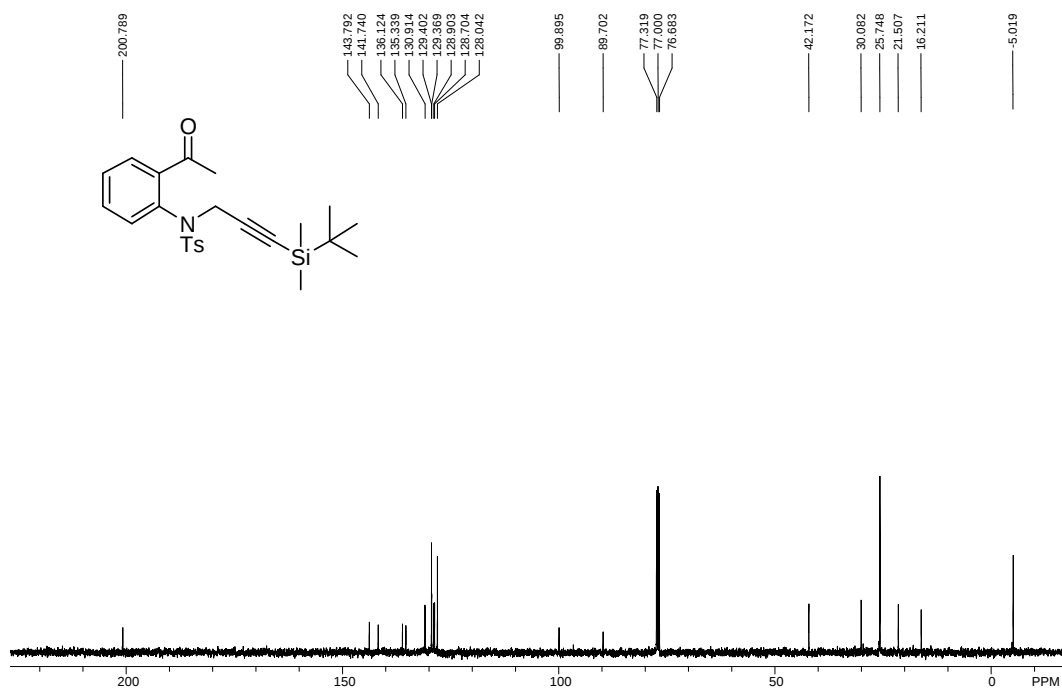
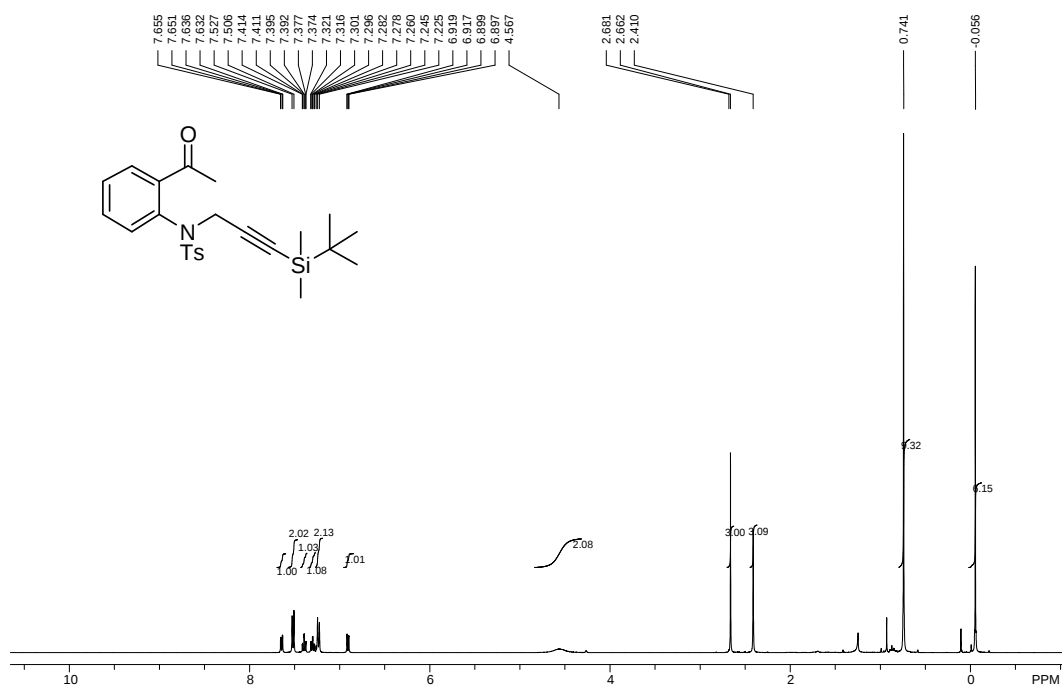


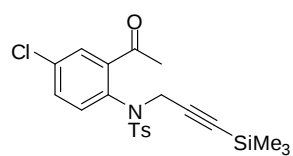
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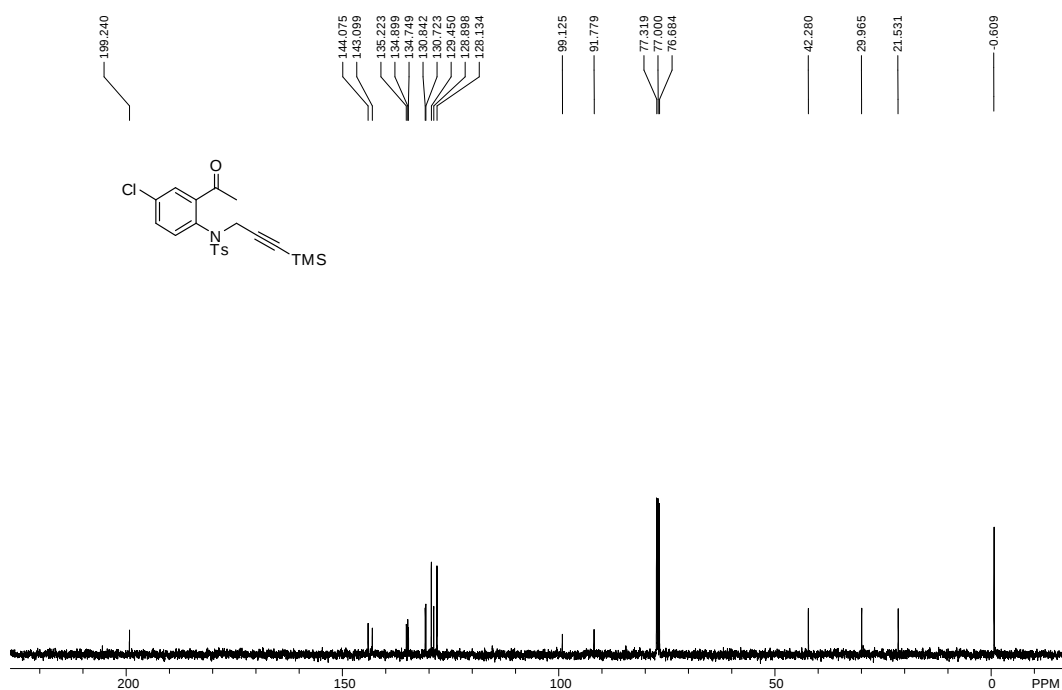
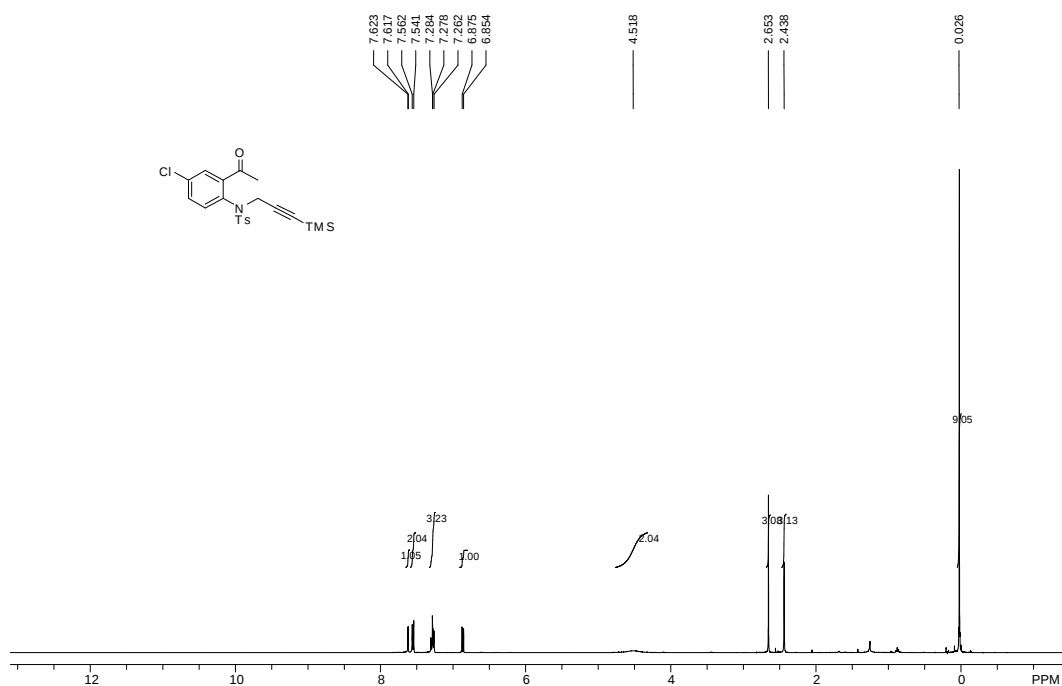


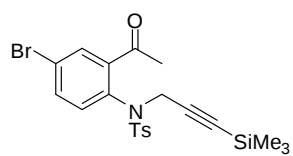
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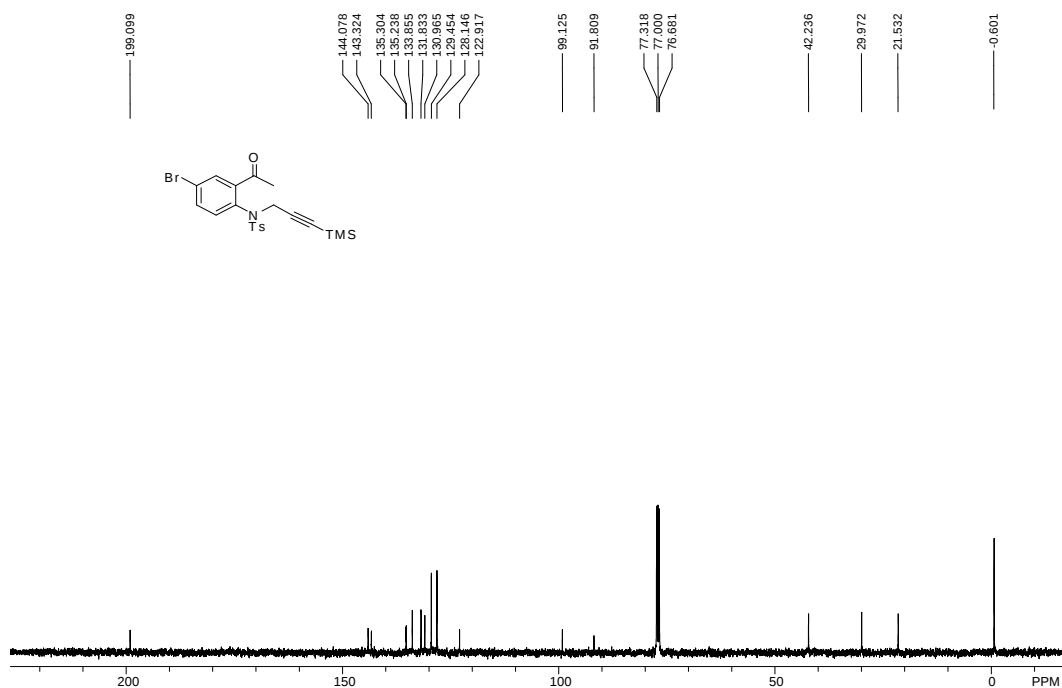
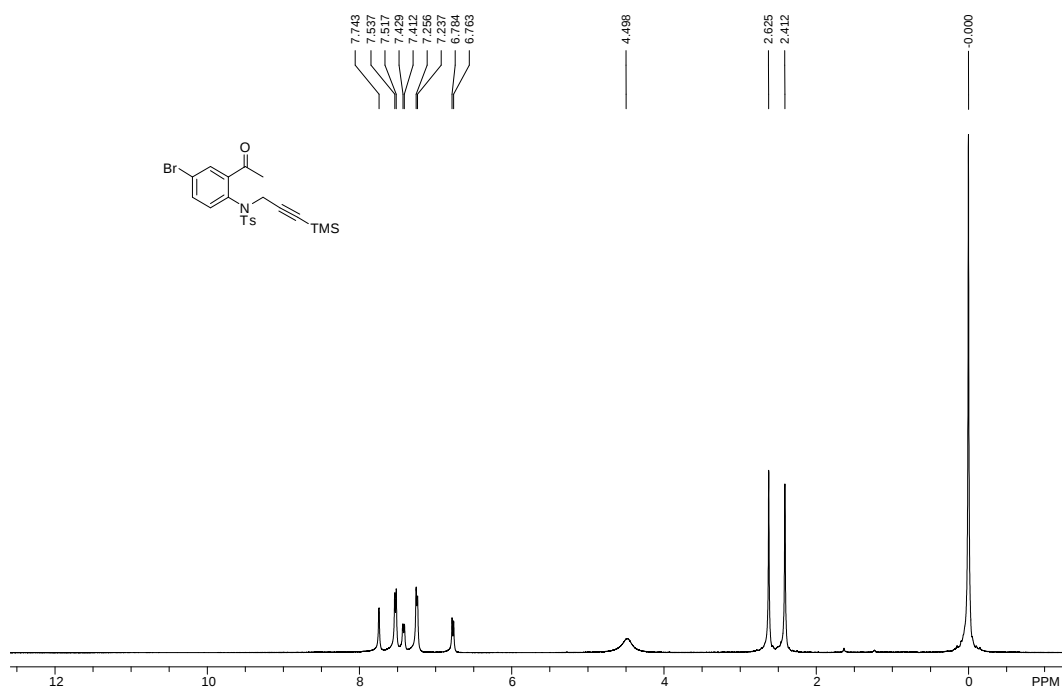


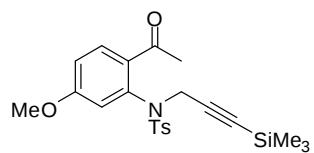
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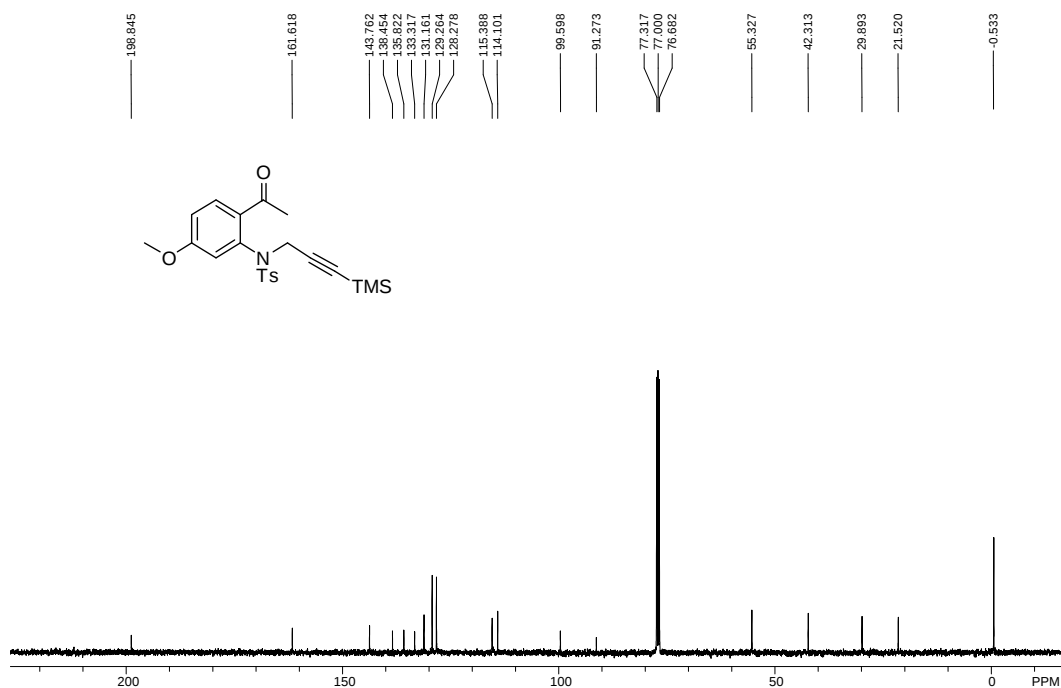
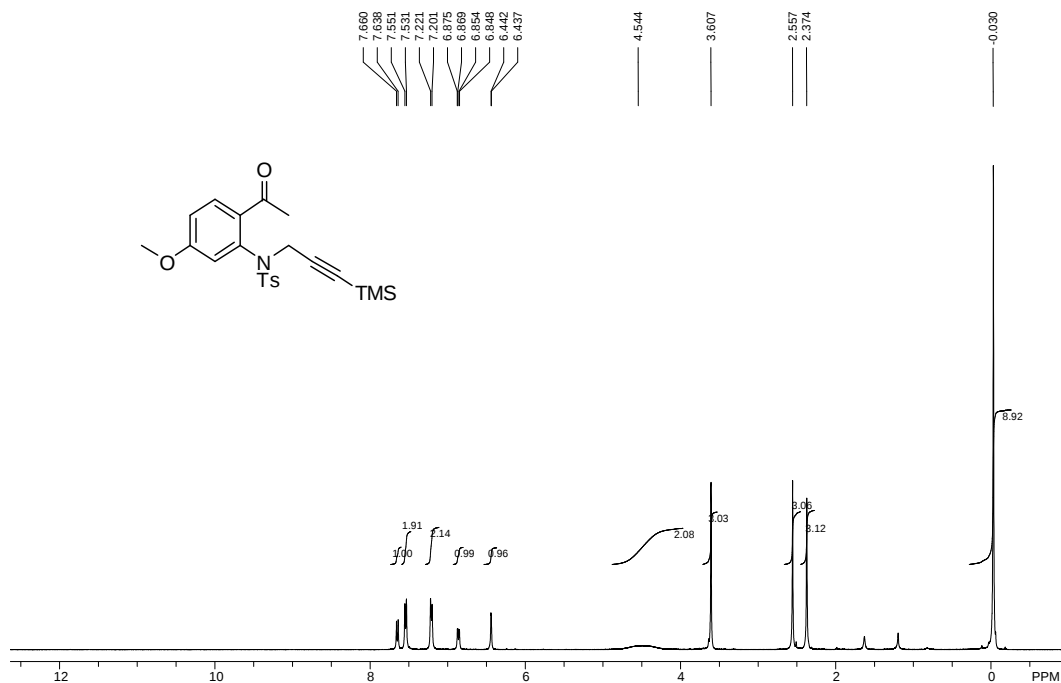


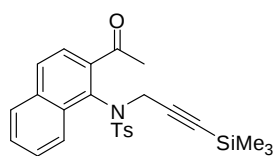
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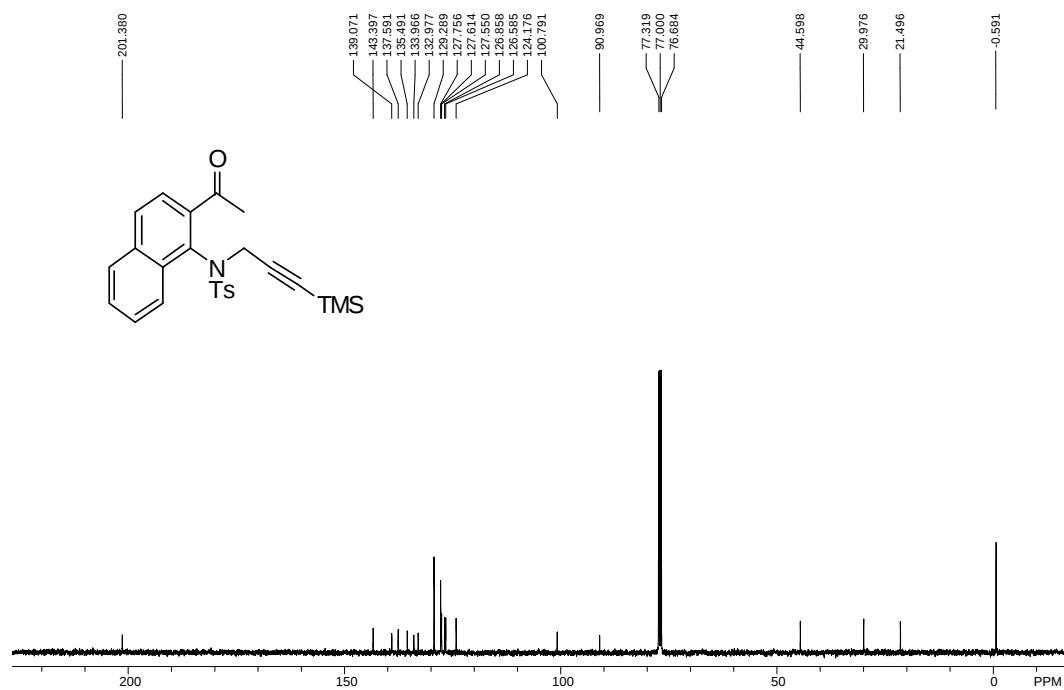
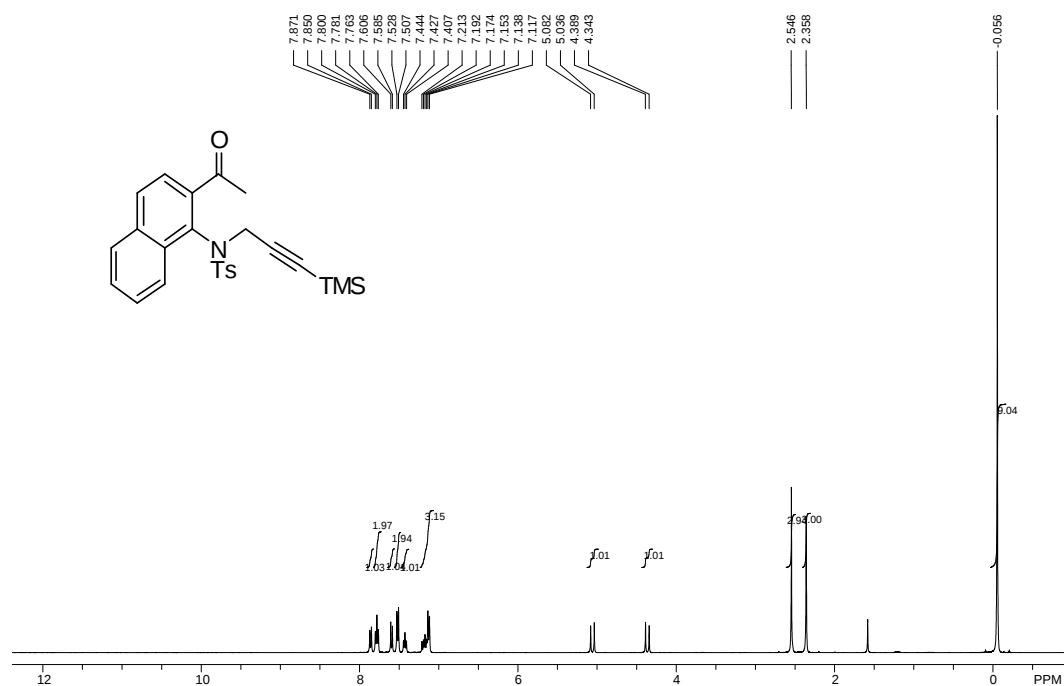


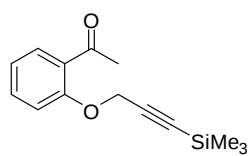
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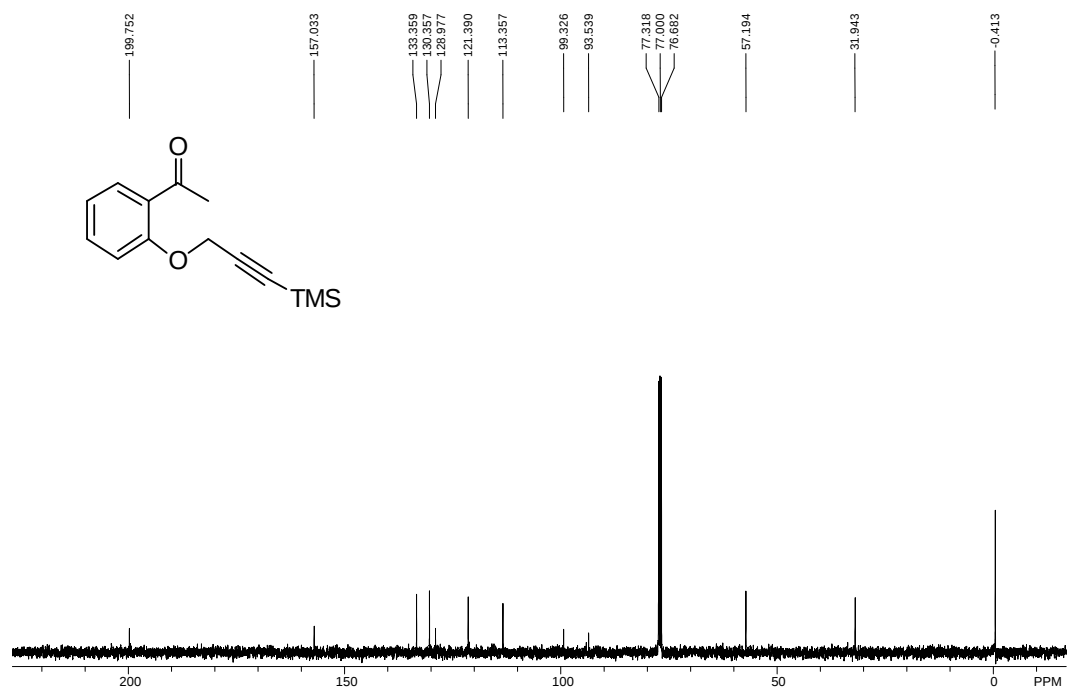
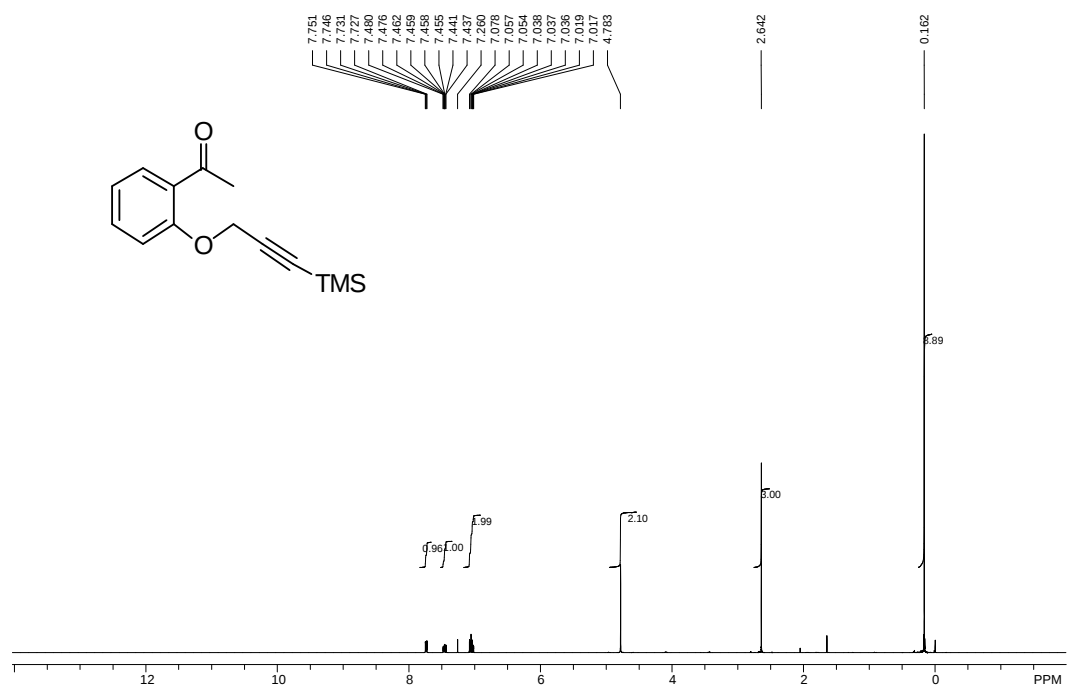


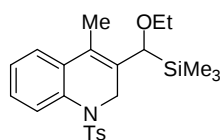
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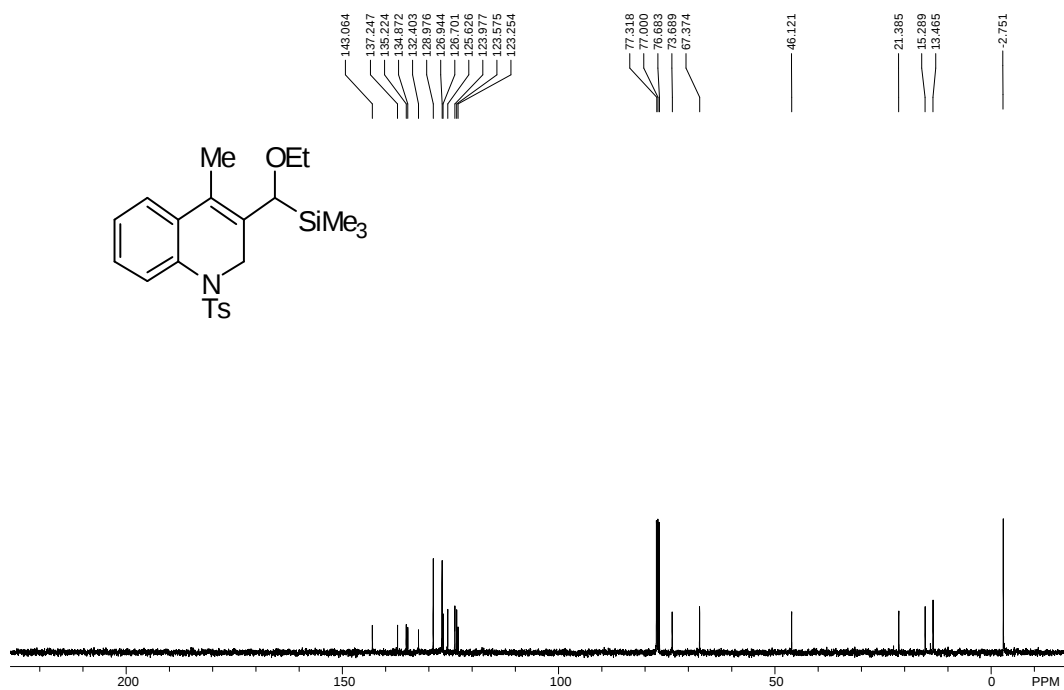
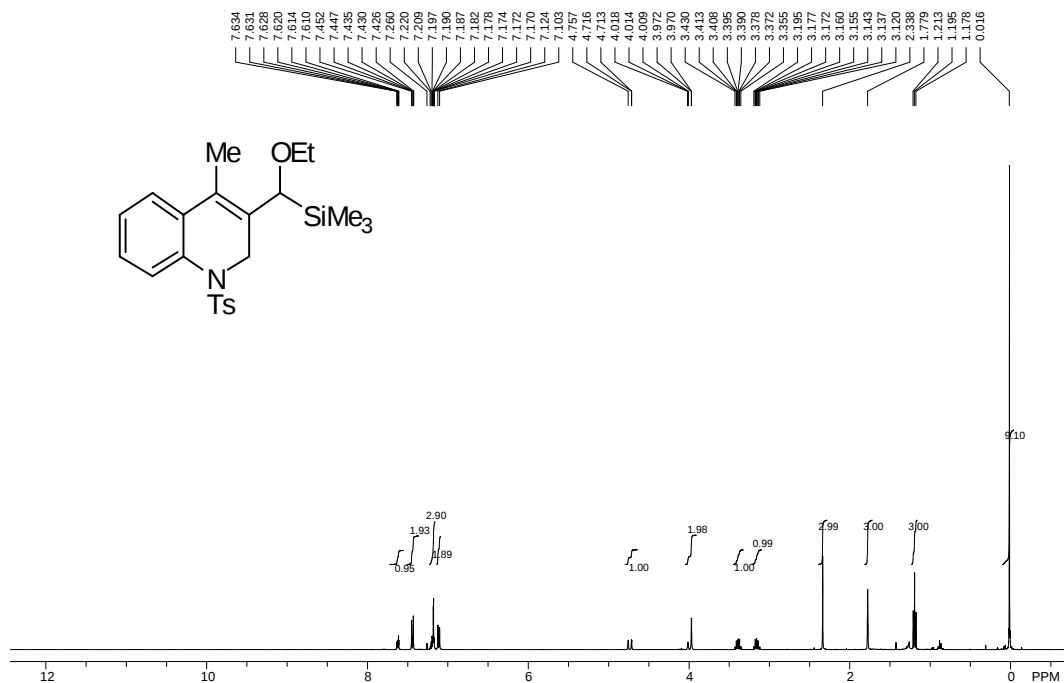


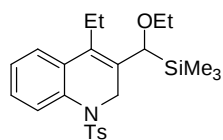
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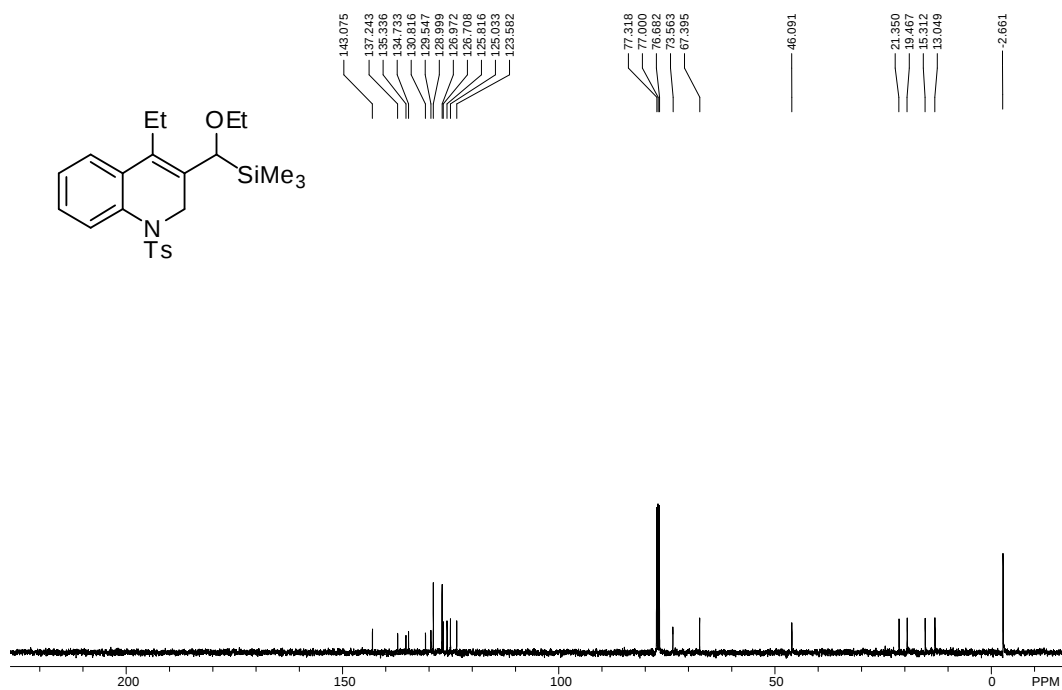
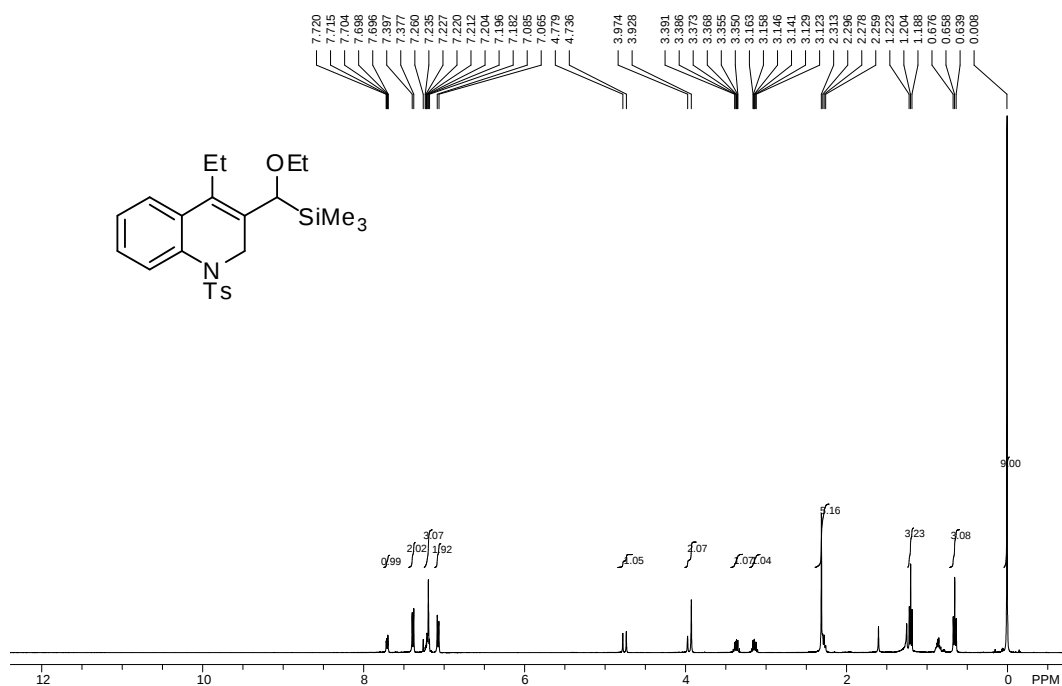


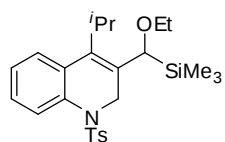
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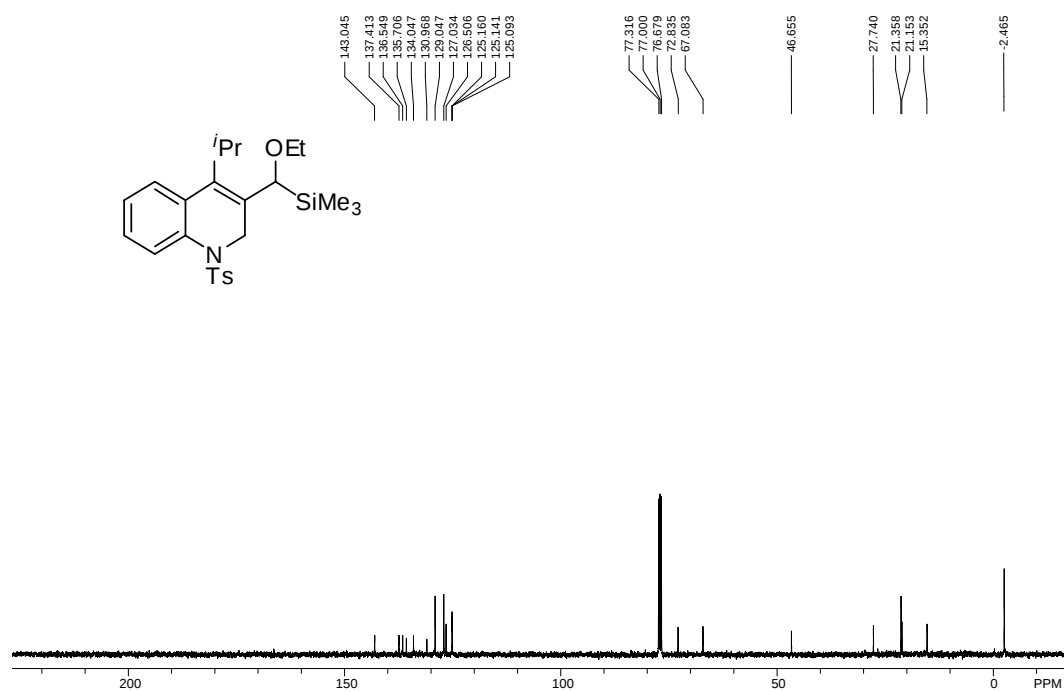
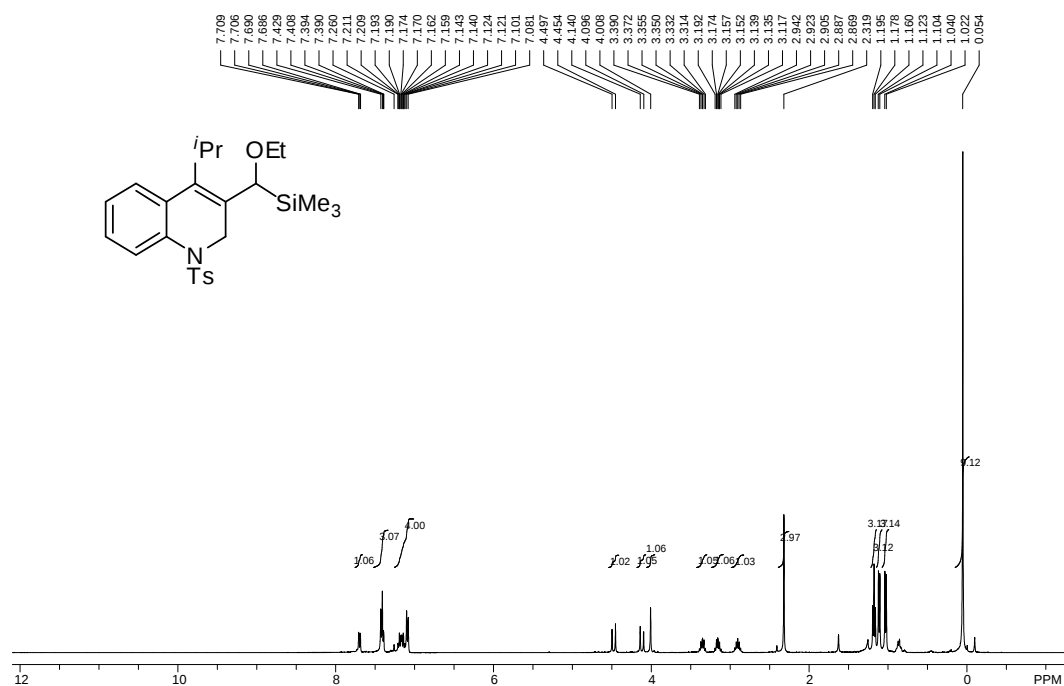


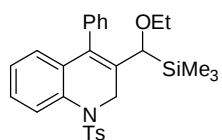
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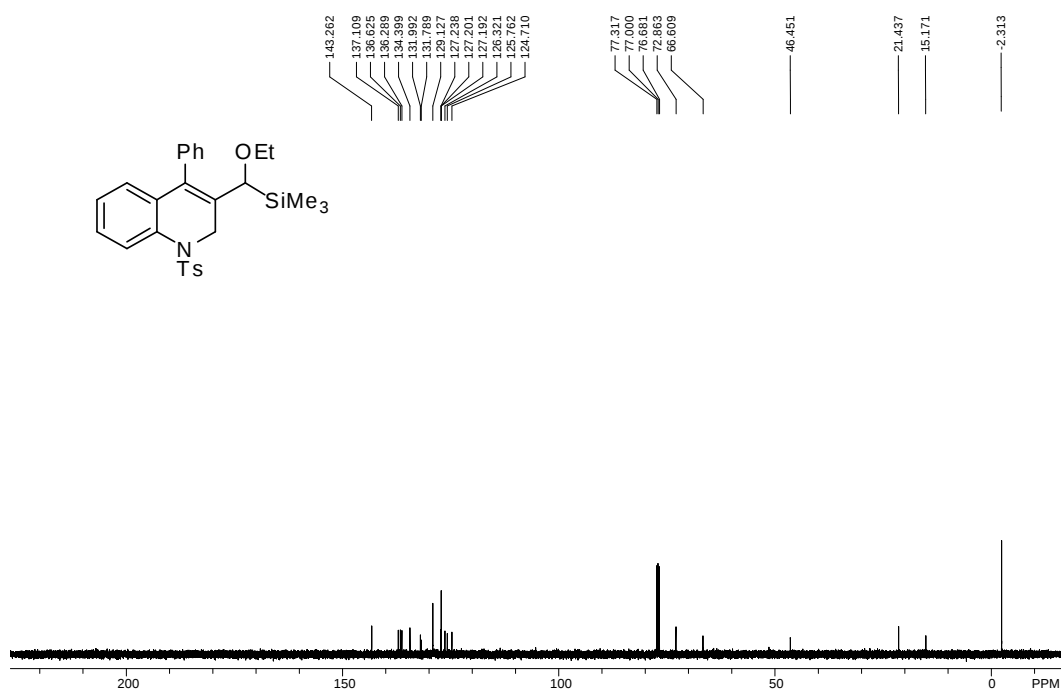
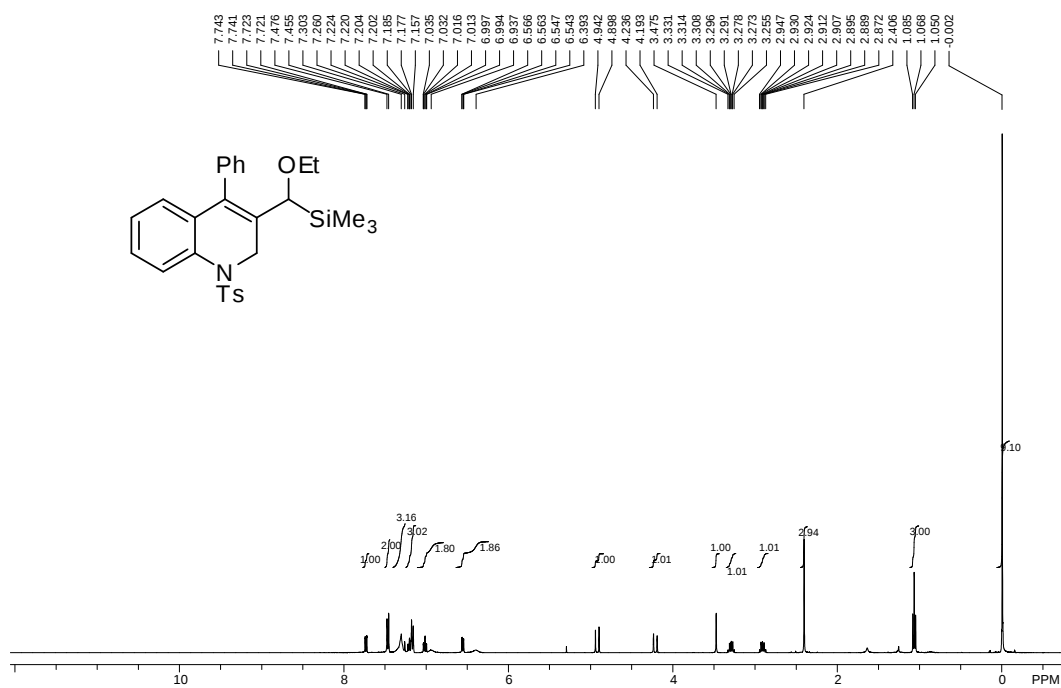


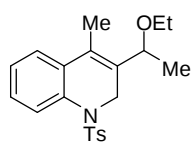
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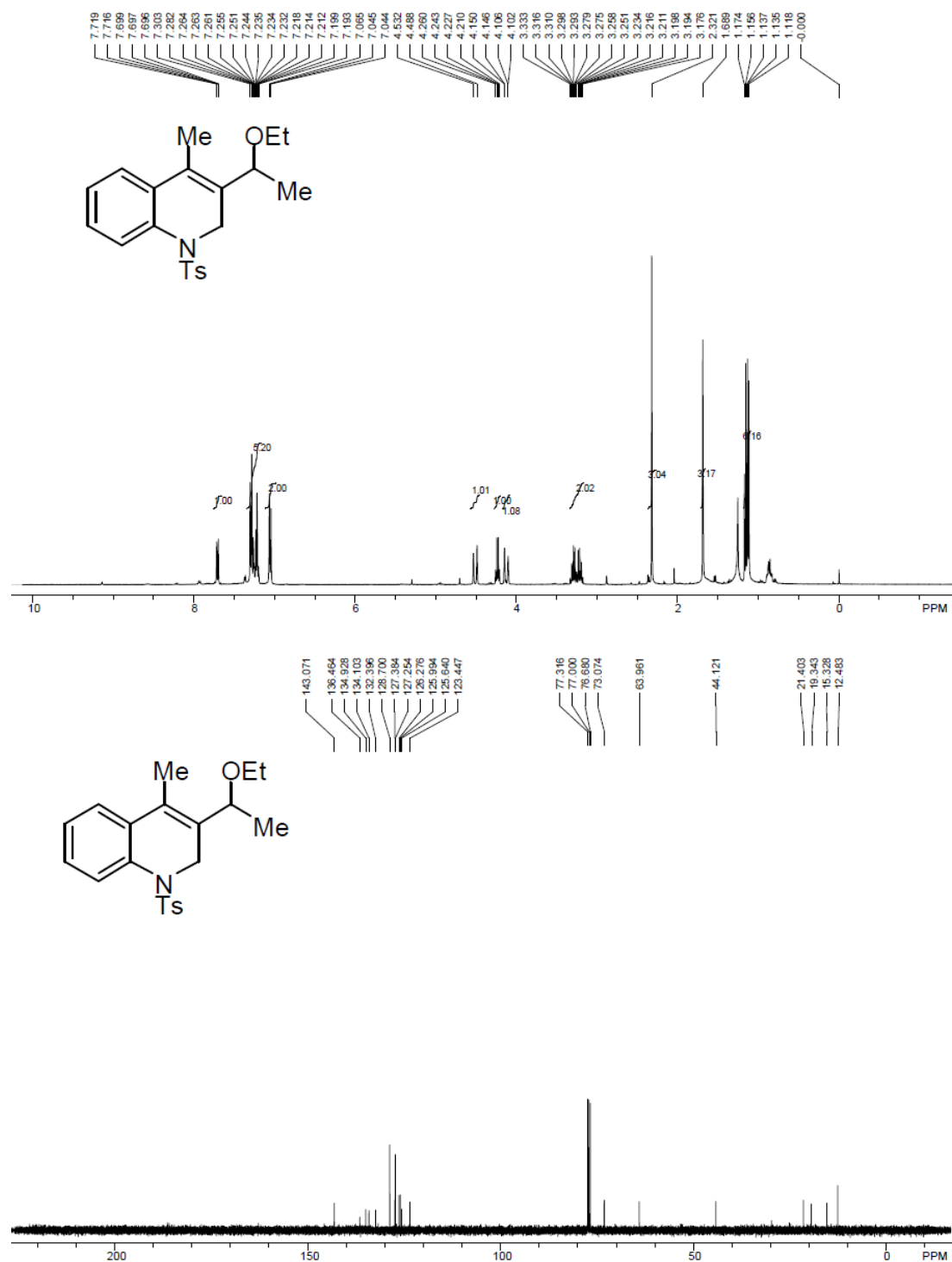


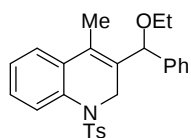
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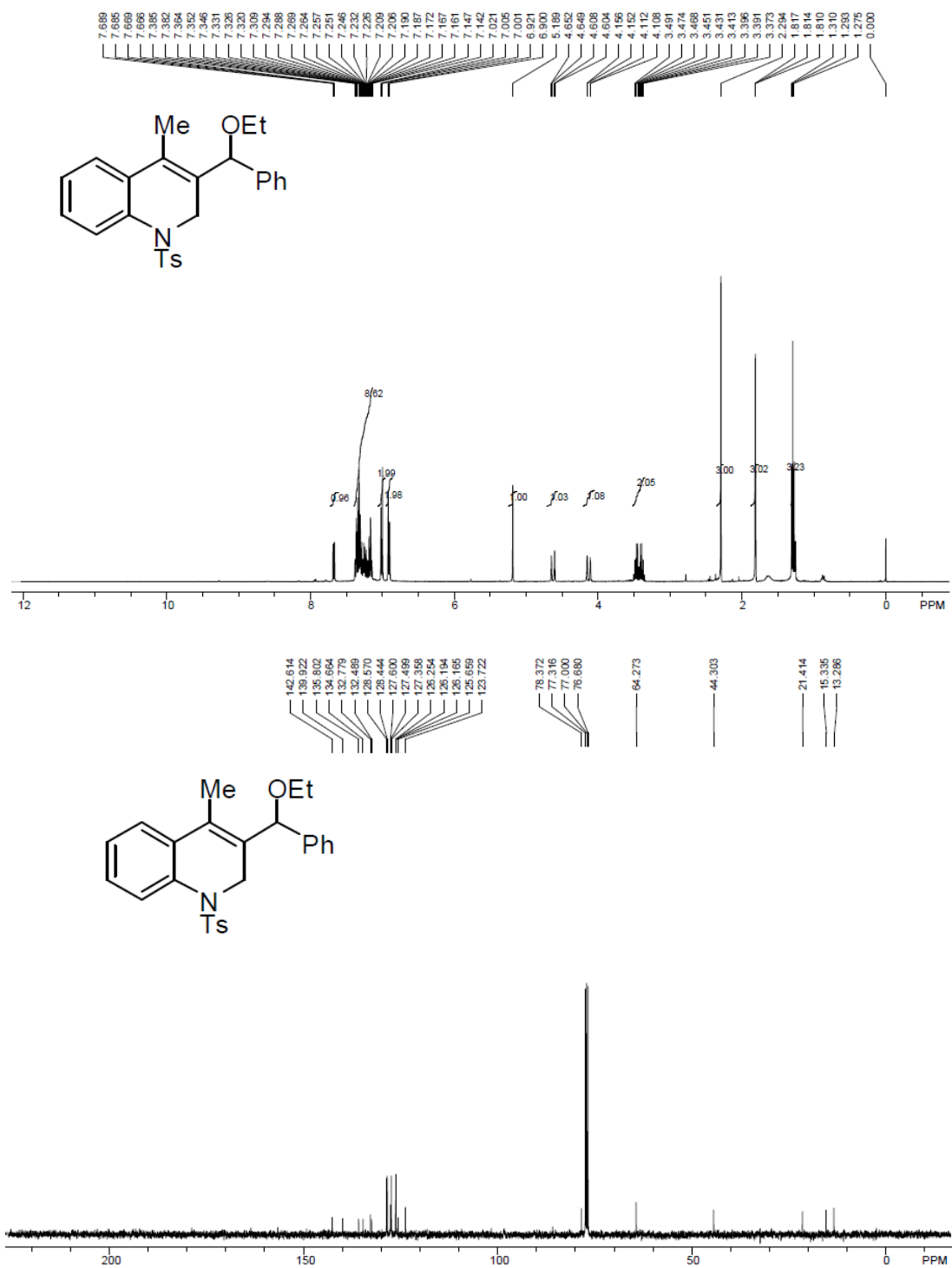


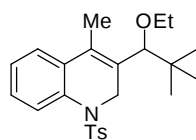
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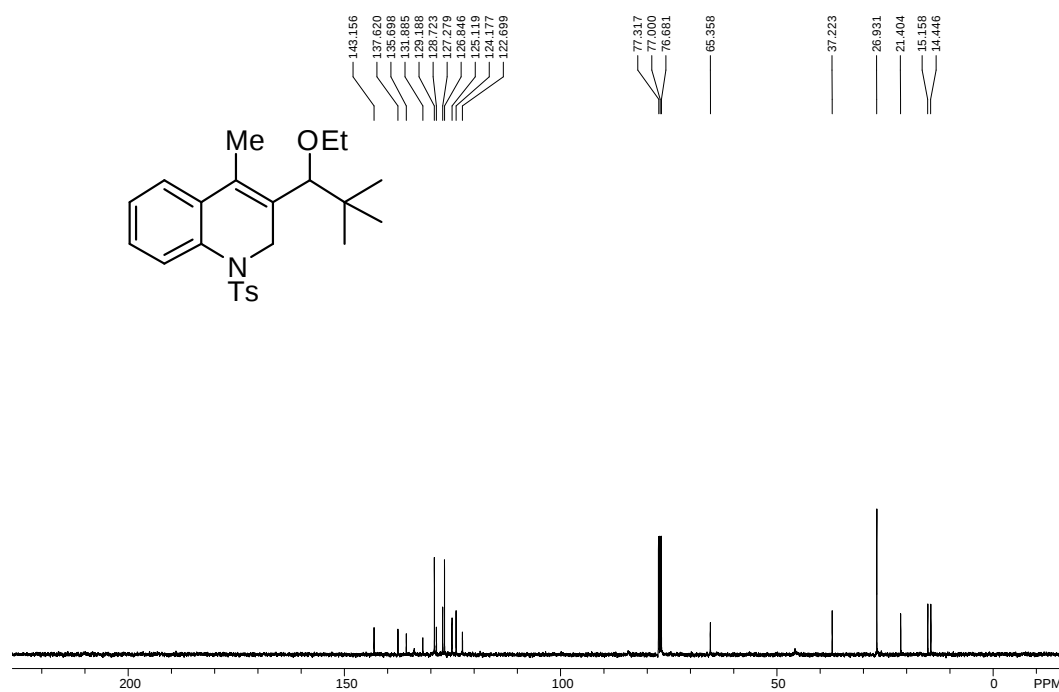
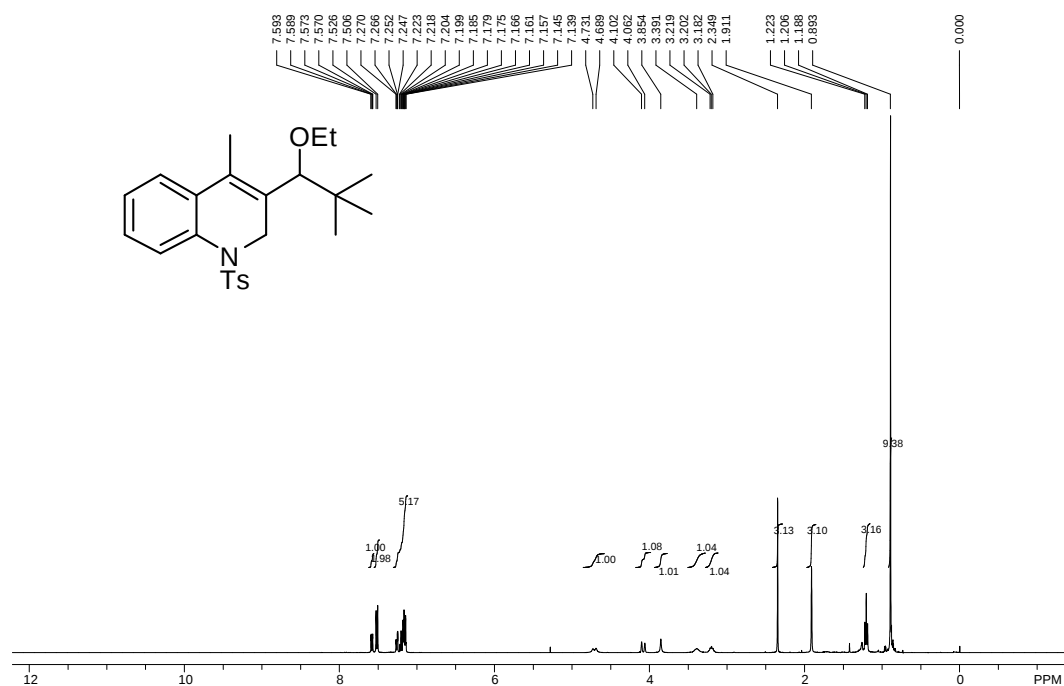


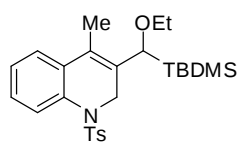
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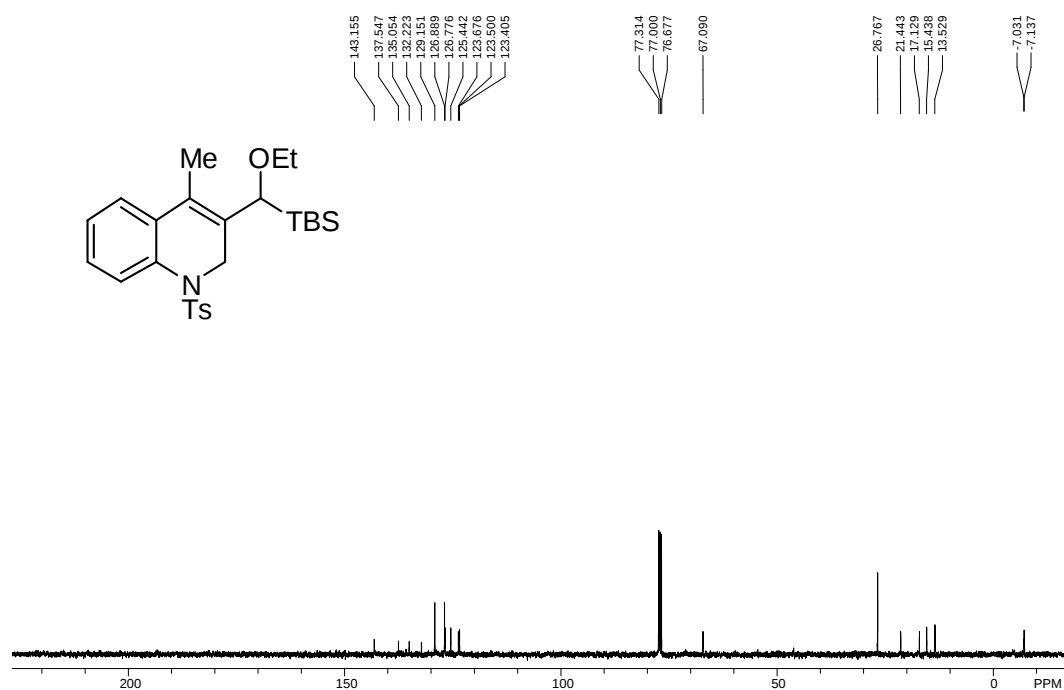
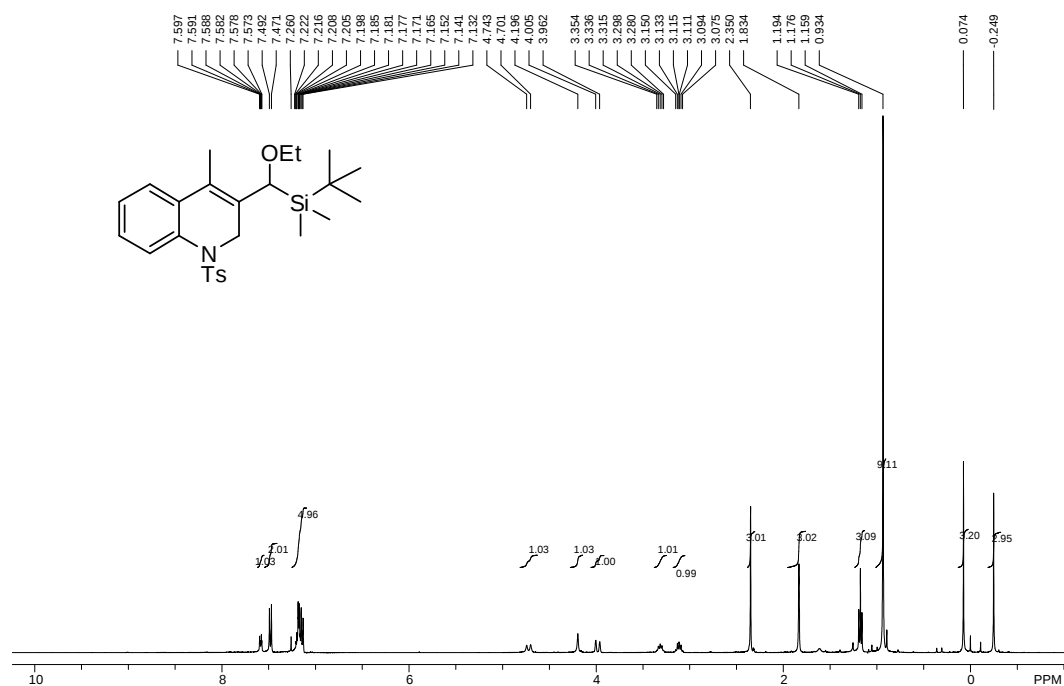


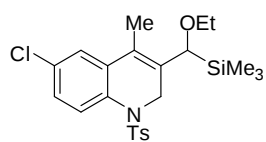
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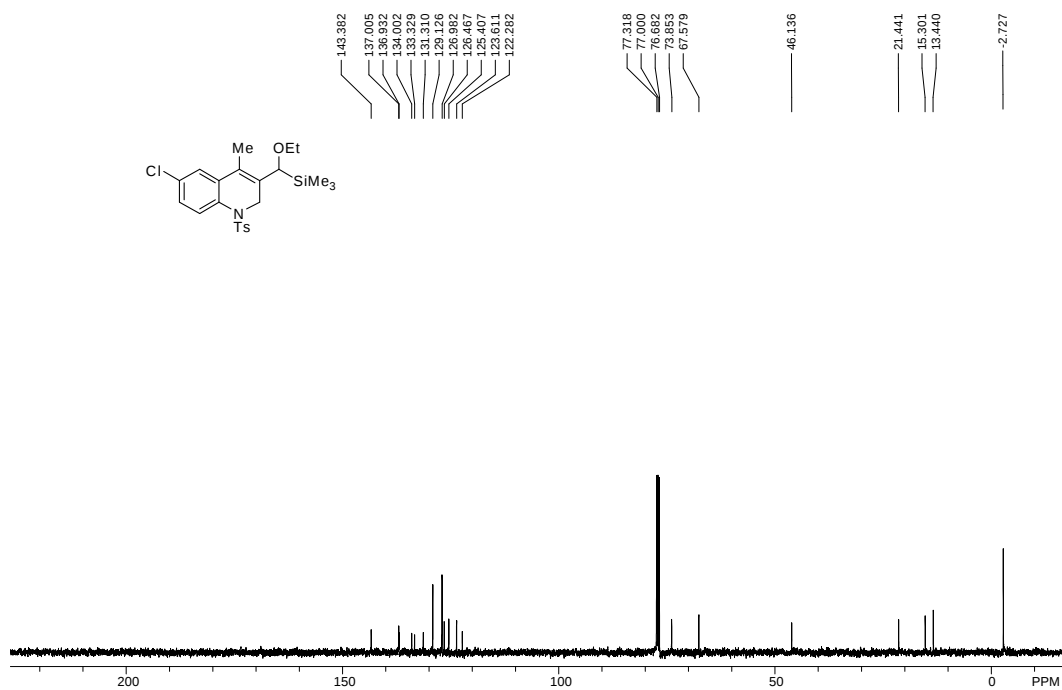
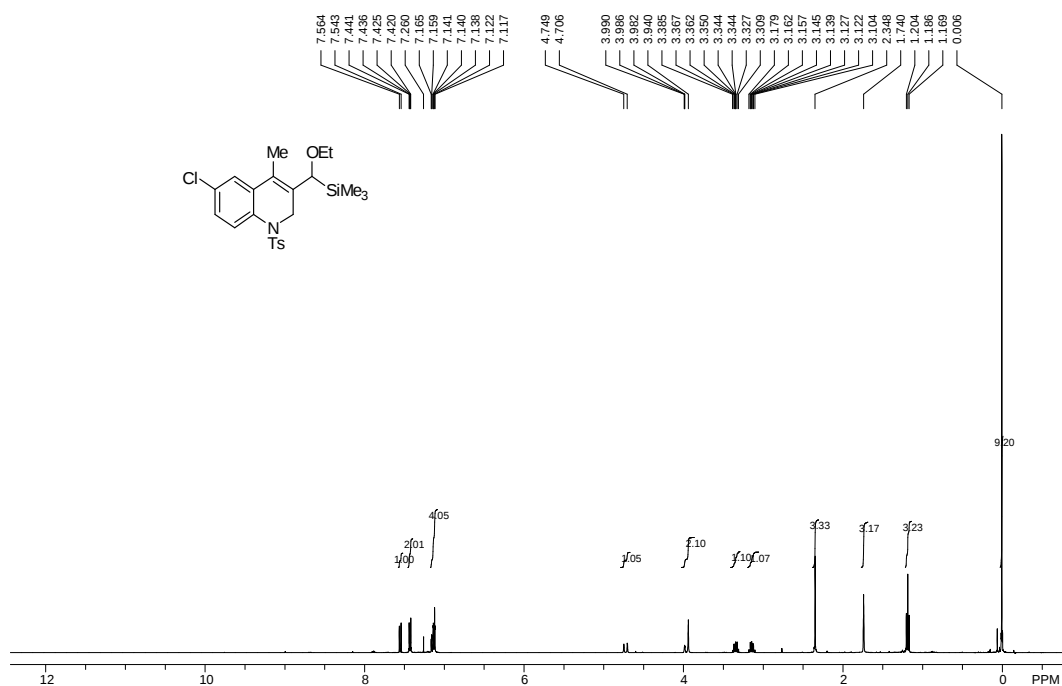


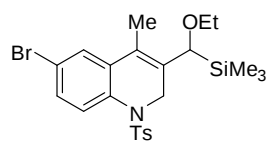
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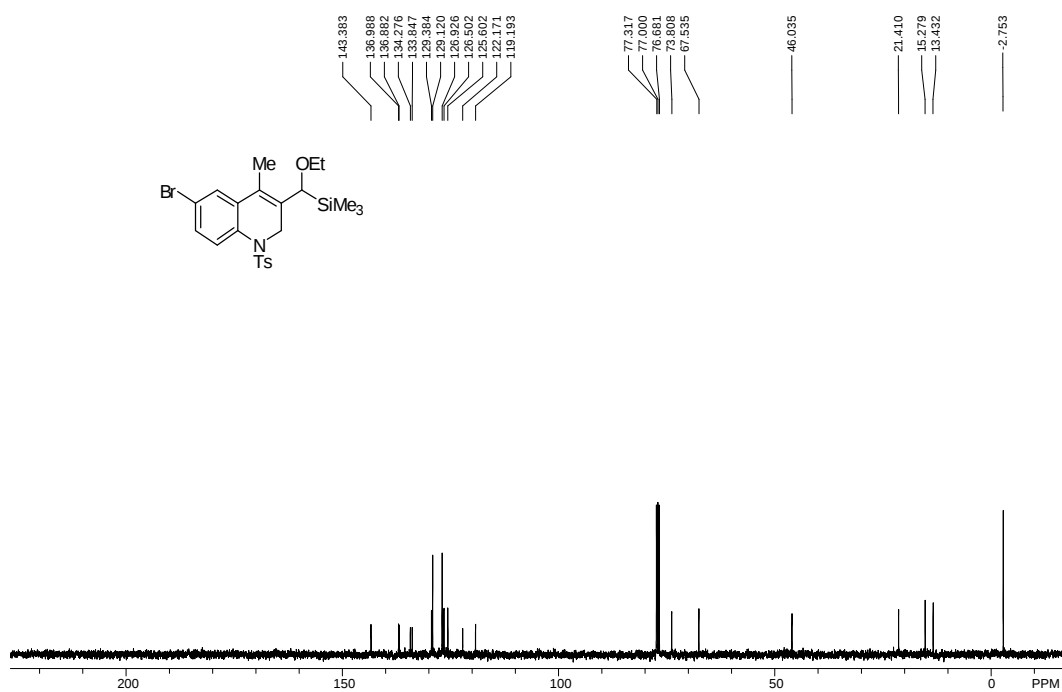
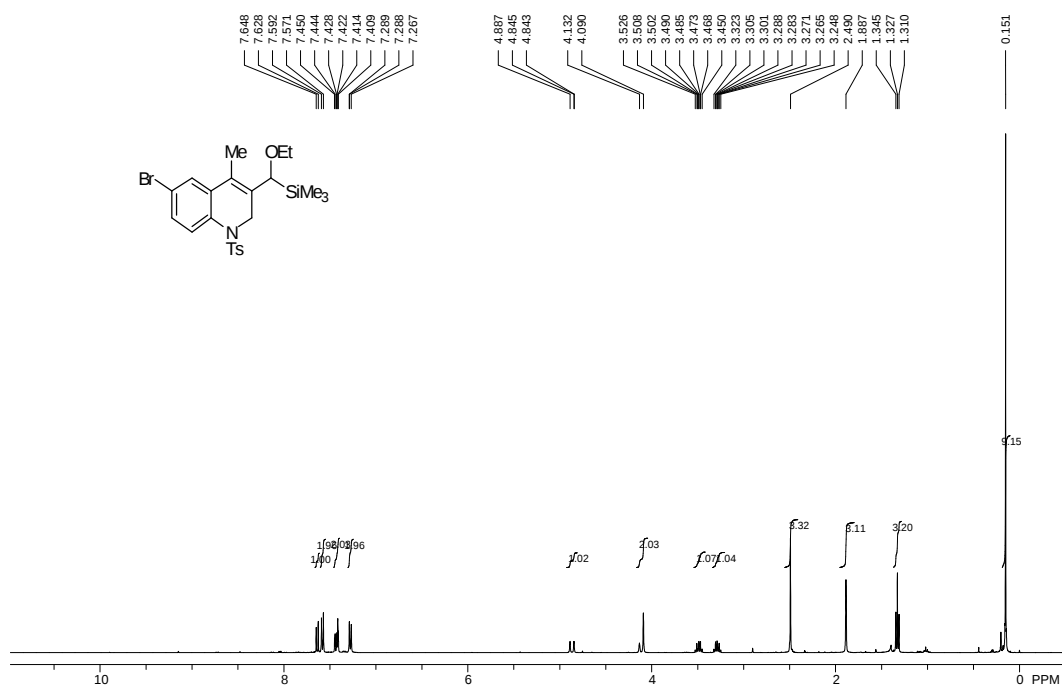


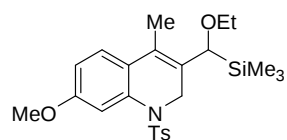
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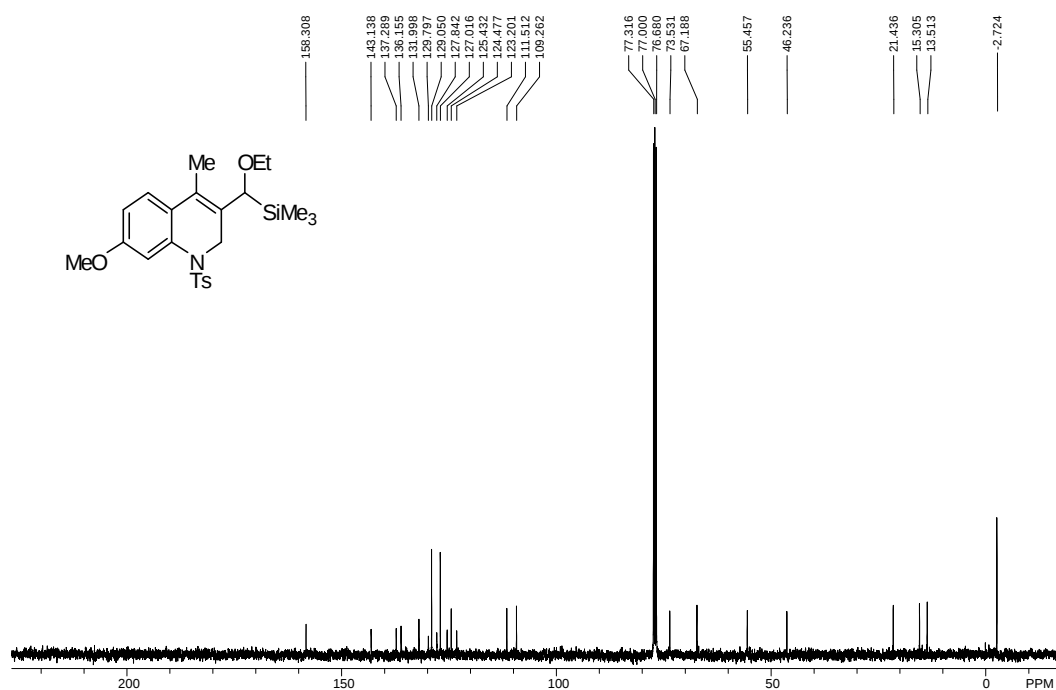
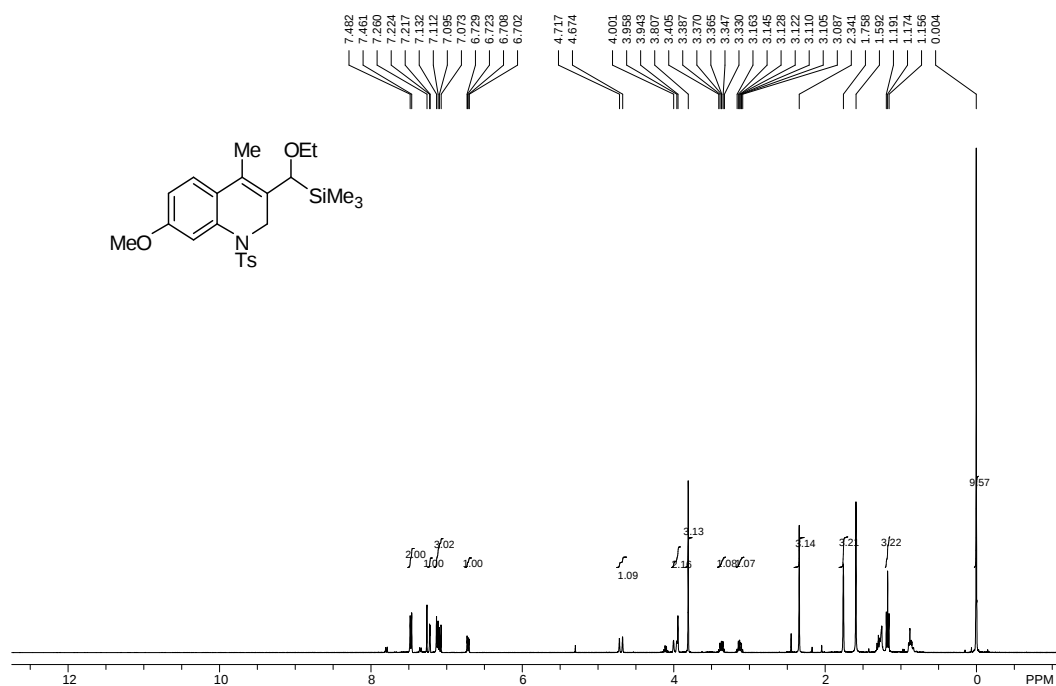


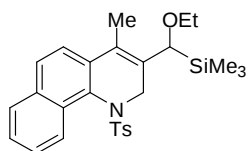
5j





5k





5l

