

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Palladium nanoparticles in glycerol: clear-cut catalyst for one-pot multi-step processes applied in the synthesis of heterocyclic compounds

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Experimental part

General. All preparations and manipulations were performed using standard Schlenk techniques under argon atmosphere. Unless stated otherwise, commercially compounds were used without further purification. Glycerol was treated under vacuum at 80 °C overnight prior to use. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer at 293 K (299.7 MHz for ¹H NMR and 75.5 MHz for ¹³C NMR). GC analyses were carried out on an Agilent GC6890 with a flame ionization detector, using a SGE BPX5 column composed by 5% of phenylmethylsiloxane. IR spectra were recorded in the range of 4000-400 cm⁻¹ on a Perkin Elmer Spectrum One FT-IR. Mass chromatograms were carried out by the “Service commun de spectrométrie de masse” of the “Institut de Chimie de Toulouse de l’Université Paul Sabatier”. Electronic impact (EI) and Chemical ionization (CI using methane or ammonia as reactant gas), on a TSQ 7000 Thermo Electron apparatus and electrospray (ES) on a API-365 MS/MS Spectrometer (Perkin Elmer Sciex). Gas chromatography analyses were performed with a Perkin–Elmer Clarus 500 chromatograph fitted with a FID and MS-detector, using dodecane as internal standard. The column employed was SGE BPX5 (30 m x 0.32 mm x 0.25 mm) phase composed by 5% of phenyl methylsiloxane. The injector temperature was 250 °C and the flow 2 mL/min. Temperature programme: 40 °C for 2 min; 10 °C/min to 300 °C hold for 5 min. SFC analyses (CO₂/methanol, 4 mL/min) were carried out at 35 °C using a Chiralpak OJ-H 5 µm column and a UV PDA detector. TEM images of particles dispersed in glycerol and in solid state were obtained from transmission electron microscopes JEOL JEM 1400 running at 120 kV and JEOL JEM 2100F running at 200 kV equipped with X PGT analyzer (detection of light elements, resolution 135 eV), at the “Service Commun de Microscopie Electronique de l’Université Paul Sabatier, TEMSCAN”. A drop of solution was deposited on a holey carbon grid and the excess of glycerol was removed in order to obtain a film as thin as possible. The nanoparticles size distribution and average diameter were directly determined from TEM images by Image-J software associated to a Microsoft Excel macro developed by Christian Pradel.

Crystallographic data collection and structure determination

The data were collected at low temperature (193 K) on a Bruker-AXS APEX II QUAZAR diffractometer equipped with a 30W air-cooled microfocus source (**a1**, **a30**, **s40u**, **r33** and **g8**) and on a Bruker-AXS SMART APEX II diffractometer (**n35** and **a17u**), using MoK α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073\text{\AA}$). Phi- and omega- scans were used. The data were integrated with SAINT, and an empirical absorption correction with SADABS was applied.^[1] The structures were solved by direct methods (SHELXS-97)^[2] and refined using the least-squares method on F^2 ^[2]. All non-H atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. The H atoms were refined isotropically at calculated positions using a riding model.

CCDC-1020806 (**a1**), CCDC-1020807 (**a30**), CCDC-1020808 (**s40u**), CCDC-1020809 (**r33**), CCDC-1020810 (**n35**), CCDC-1020811 (**a17u**) and CCDC-1020812 (**g8**) contain the

supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.
References

- [1] SAINT and SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- [2] G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Cryst.*, 2008, **A64**, 112-122.

Synthesis of Palladium Nanoparticles in glycerol

Pd(OAc)₂ (5.10⁻² mmol, 11.2 mg) both in the presence of m-TPPTS (5.10⁻² mmol, 28.4 mg), were dissolved in 5 mL of glycerol and stirred at room temperature under argon in a Fischer-Porter bottle until complete dissolution. The system was then pressurised with 3bar of dihydrogen and stirred at 60 °C overnight, leading to a black solution. After releasing the residual gas, the solution was washed with pentane (2x5 mL) under argon atmosphere and dried under reduced pressure for 1 h.

General Procedure for Synthesis of N-Substituted Phthalimides catalyzed by PdNPs in glycerol.

o-Dihaloarene/o-iododerivative (0.4 mmol), amine (0.6 mmol), and DABCO (1 mmol) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature under argon in a Fisher-Porter bottle. The system was then pressurised with carbon monoxide (0.5 bar) and stirred at 120 °C for 30 min. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature. The catalytic mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 10 mL) and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short column chromatography on silica gel. All the products were previously reported, and identified by comparison of their ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra and GC-MS data with those of authentic samples.

Pd-catalysed domino Sonogashira reaction/Cycloisomerization process. Synthesis of Benzo[b]furan in glycerol

Aryl halide (0.4 mmol), the corresponding terminal alkyne (0.6 mmol), t-BuOK (1 mmol) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol. The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C during 2 h and then cooled to room temperature. The organic products were extracted from the catalytic mixture with dichloromethane (3 x 10 mL) and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. All the products were previously reported, and identified by comparison of their ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra and GC-MS data with those of authentic samples.

Pd-catalysed sequential processes: carbonylative cyclization followed by domino reaction Sonogashira/Cycloisomerization

1,2-Diiodobenzene (0.4 mmol, 131.96 mg), 4-pentyn-1-amine (0.6 mmol, 49.87 mg), and DABCO (1 mmol, 112.17 mg) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol (0.01 mmol Pd, 2.5 mol%). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature under argon in a Fisher-Porter bottle. The system was then pressurised with carbon monoxide (0.5 bar) and stirred at 120 °C for 30 min and then cooled to room temperature. The system were added 2-Iodophenol (0.4 mmol, 88.01 mg). The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C for 2 h. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature. The organic products were extracted from the catalytic mixture with dichloromethane or dichloromethane (3×10 mL), and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent was

evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. Yield: for xx, 111.10 mg (91%)

Pd-catalysed sequential process: carbonylative cyclization followed by hydrogenation
o-dihaloarene/o-iododerivative (0.4 mmol), amine (0.6 mmol), and DABCO (1 mmol) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol (0.01 mmol Pd, 2.5 mol%). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature under argon in a Fisher-Porter bottle. The system was then pressurised with carbon monoxide (0.5 bar) and stirred at 120 °C for 30 min and then cooled to room temperature. The system was then pressurized with dihydrogen (3 bar) and stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature. The catalytic mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 10 mL) and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. The corresponding product was identified by comparison of its ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra and GC-MS data with those of an authentic sample.

Pd-catalysed domino process: Sonogashira coupling/Cycloisomerization process. Synthesis of isoindolinone in glycerol

2-Iodo-benzamide (0.4 mmol), terminal alkyne (0.6 mmol), and t-BuOK (1 mmol) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol (0.01 mmol Pd, 2.5 mol%). The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C during 2 h and then cooled to room temperature. The organic products were extracted from the catalytic mixture with dichloromethane (3 x 10 mL) and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. All the products were previously reported, and identified by comparison of their ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra and GC-MS data with those of authentic samples.

Pd-catalysed sequential process: domino Sonogashira/Cycloisomerization process followed by hydrogenation

2-Iodo-benzamide (0.4 mmol), terminal alkyne (0.6 mmol), and t-BuOK (1 mmol) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol (0.01 mmol Pd, 2.5 mol%). The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C during 2 h and then cooled to room temperature. The system was then pressurized with dihydrogen (3 bar) and stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature. The catalytic mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL) and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. The corresponding product was identified by comparison of its ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra and GC-MS data with those of an authentic sample.

Pd/Cu-catalysed sequential process: domino carbonylative cyclization followed by Azide-Alkyne cycloaddition

1,2-Diiodobenzene (0.4 mmol, 131.96 mg), 4-pentyn-1-amine (0.6 mmol, 49.87 mg), and DABCO (1 mmol, 112.17 mg) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol (0.01 mmol Pd, 2.5 mol%). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature under argon in a Fisher-Porter bottle. The system was then pressurised with carbon monoxide (0.5 bar) and stirred at 120 °C for 30 min and then cooled to room temperature. The system were added consecutively to a solution of preformed Cu₂ONP in glycerol (1 mL, 0.01 mmol of Cu) and benzyl azide (0.4 mmol). The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C for 2 h. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature. The organic products were extracted from

the catalytic mixture with dichloromethane or dichloromethane (3×10 mL), and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. Yield: for xx, 128.70 mg (93%)

Pd/Cu-catalysed sequential process: domino Sonogashira/Cycloisomerization followed by Azide–Alkyne cycloaddition

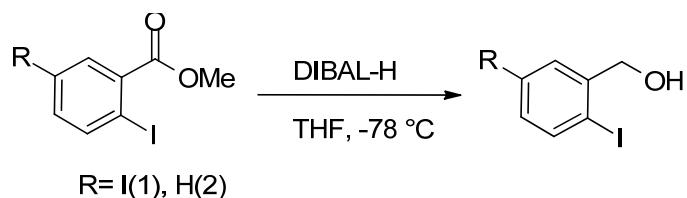
2-Iodophenol (0.4 mmol, 88.01 mg), 1,7-Octadiyne (0.6 mmol, 63.70 mg), t-BuOK (1 mmol, 112.21 mg) were consecutively added to 1 mL of a solution of preformed nanoparticles in glycerol (0.01 mmol Pd, 2.5 mol%). The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C during 2 h and then cooled to room temperature. The system were added consecutively to a solution of preformed Cu₂ONP in glycerol (1 mL, 0.01 mmol of Cu) and benzyl azide (0.4 mmol). The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C for 2 h. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature. The organic products were extracted from the catalytic mixture with dichloromethane or dichloromethane (3×10 mL), and the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by short-column chromatography on silica gel. Yield: for xx, 125.70 mg (95%)

General Procedure for Recycling the Catalytic Phase

A typical experimental procedure to recycle the catalytic phase is described. The glycerol phase from the previous run was maintained for 30 min under dynamic vacuum while stirring at 100 °C. Then, the corresponding reagents were added to the glycerol phase. The catalytic mixture was treated under the corresponding conditions applied for the first run, the final product was extracted with dichloromethane and analyzed by GC and NMR.

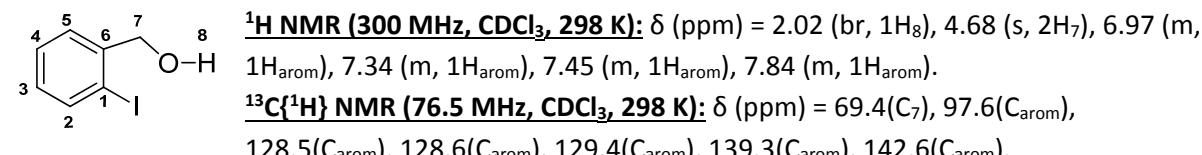
Synthesis of starting materials

a) Synthesis of benzylic alcohols (*Org. Lett.*, 2012, **14**, 3264)



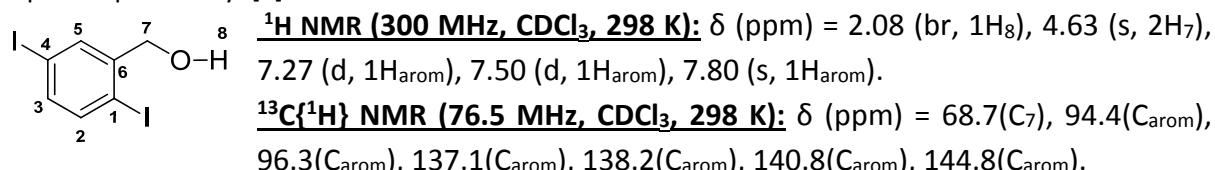
To a solution of 1 or 2 (3.79 mmol) in THF (25mL) was added DIBAL-H (9.5 mL, 9.47 mmol) at -78 °C. After completion, the mixture was added 1M NaOH (2mL) and MgSO₄. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica (30% EtOAc/hexane) to give a white solid.

(2-iodophenyl)methanol. Yield 95%. The spectroscopic data was in good agreement with that reported previously.



M/S (EI): $t_r = 9.67$ min, calc. for C₇H₇IO: 233.95. Found: (*m/z*) = 233.71 (M⁺, 100).

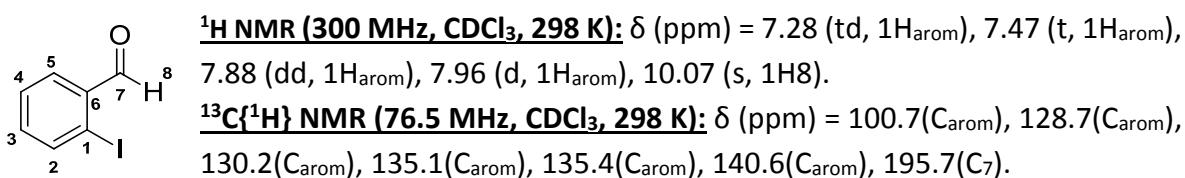
2,5-diiodophenyl)methanol. Yield 95%. The spectroscopic data was in good agreement with that reported previously. [1]



M/S (EI): t_r = 12.77 min, calc. for C₇H₆I₂O: 359.8. Found: (m/z) = 359.9 (M⁺, 100).

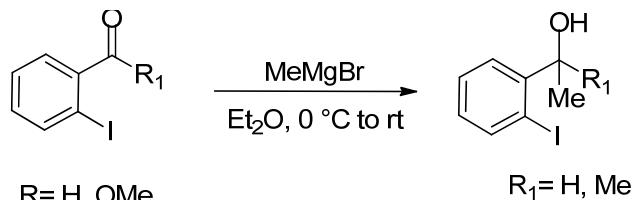
a) Synthesis of 2-iodobenzylalcohol (J. Tummatorn and G. Dudley, *Org. Lett.*, 2011, **13**, 1572)

To a solution of 2-iodobenzylalcohol (1.31 g, 5.60 mmol) in DCM was added PCC (1.33 g, 6.16 mmol). after being stirred at room temperature for 2 h, the reaction solvent was removed in vacuum and the residue was dissolved with 30% EtOAc/hexane and filtered through a silica gel plug. Evaporation gave 1.26 g (97%) of 2-iodobenzaldehyde as a white solid.



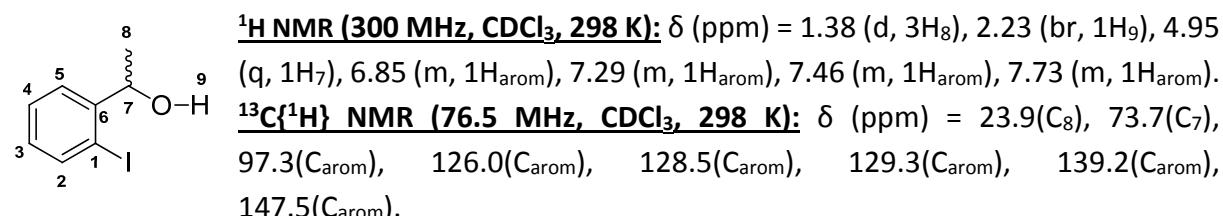
M/S (EI): t_r = 9.07 min, calc. for C₇H₅IO: 231.9. Found: (m/z) = 231.1 (M⁺, 100).

c) Synthesis of 2-iodophenylalcohols



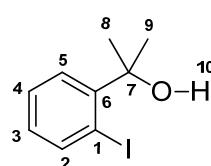
A solution of methyl Grignard reagent in Et₂O (4.5 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of *o*-iodobenzaldehyde or methyl-*o*-iodobenzoate (3.0 mmol) in Et₂O (15 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was warmed to room temperature over 1 h, monitoring through TLC (30% EtOAc in hexanes). The reaction was quenched through the addition of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (15 mL), the aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O (3*20 mL). The combined organic phases were dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated in vacuum. The residue was purified through FCC (SiO₂: 30% EtOAc in hexanes) to yield a white solid.

1-(2-iodophenyl)ethanol. Yield 95%. The spectroscopic data was in good agreement with that reported previously (D. Sälänger and R. Brückner, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2009, **15**, 6688)



M/S (EI): t_r = 9.53 min, calc. for C₈H₉IO: 247.71. Found: (m/z) = 247.54 (M⁺, 100).

2-(2-iodophenyl)propan-2-ol. Yield 91%. The spectroscopic data was in good agreement with that reported previously (R. Moss, K. Jespersen and J. Westbrook, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1989, **111**, 250)

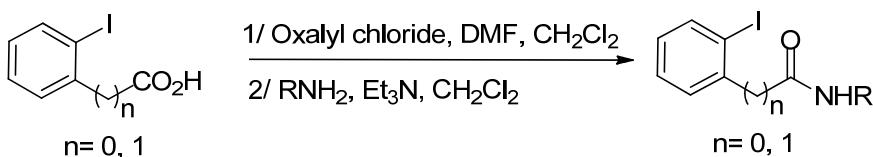


$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ (ppm) = 1.65 (s, 6H_{8,9}), 2.58 (br, 1H₁₀), 6.78 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.22 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.55 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.85 (m, 1H_{arom}).

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\} \text{ NMR}$ (76.5 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ (ppm) = 29.7(C_{8,9}), 72.1(C₇), 93.3(C_{arom}), 126.8(C_{arom}), 128.1(C_{arom}), 128.6(C_{arom}), 142.8(C_{arom}), 148.6(C_{arom}).

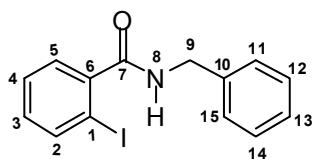
M/S (EI): t_r = 9.94 min, calc. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{IO}$: 261.9. Found: (m/z) = 261.2 (M⁺, 100).

c) Synthesis of 2-iodobenzamides



To a solution of the corresponding carboxylic acid (10 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (20ml) was added oxalyl chloride (1.29 ml, 15 mmol) and DMF (73 μL , 0.95 mmol). Stirring was continued till the solid disappeared. The volatile was removed under reduced pressure. Then CH_2Cl_2 (20ml) was added followed by addition of the corresponding amine (10 mmol) and triethylamine (1.39 ml, 10 mmol). After being stirred at room temperature for another one hour, the mixture was quenched with water and the aqueous phase was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic phase was washed with 10% HCl (aq.), Water, saturated NaHCO_3 (aq.) and brine, successively, and dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent afforded the corresponding amide used without further purification.

N-benzyl-2-iodobenzamide. Yield 99%. The spectroscopic data was in good agreement with that reported previously (B. Yao, C. Jaccoud, Q. Wang and J. Zhu, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2012, **18**, 5864)



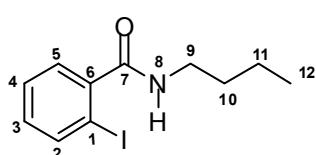
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ (ppm) = 4.64 (s, 2H₉), 6.16 (br, 1H₈), 7.07 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.30 (m, 7H_{arom}), 7.84 (d, 1H_{arom}).

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\} \text{ NMR}$ (76.5 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ (ppm) = 44.3(C₉), 92.5(C_{arom}), 127.8(C_{arom}), 128.2(C_{arom}), 128.4(C_{arom}), 128.8(C_{arom}), 131.2(C_{arom}),

137.7(C_{arom}), 139.9(C_{arom}), 142.1(C_{arom}), 169.4(C₇).

M/S (EI): t_r = 15.32 min, calc. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{INO}$: 337.16. Found: (m/z) = 337.18 (M⁺, 100).

N-butyl-2-iodobenzamide. Yield 97%. The NMR spectral data was in good agreement with that reported previously (N. Schröder, J. Wencel-Delord, and F. Glorius, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2012, **134**, 8298)

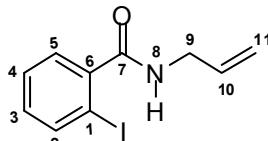


$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ (ppm) = 0.80 (t, 3H₁₂), 1.22 (m, 2H₁₁), 1.44 (q, 2H₁₀), 3.22 (q, 2H₉), 6.82 (br, 1H₈), 6.91 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.13 (m, 2H_{arom}), 7.67 (d, 1H_{arom}).

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\} \text{ NMR}$ (76.5 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K): δ (ppm) = 13.4(C₁₂), 19.9(C₁₁), 30.8(C₁₀), 39.4(C₉), 92.4(C_{arom}), 127.5(C_{arom}), 127.7(C_{arom}), 130.3(C_{arom}),

139.1(C_{arom}), 142.1(C_{arom}), 159.4(C_{arom}), 169.0(C₇).

M/S (EI): t_r = 12.93 min, calc. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{INO}$: 303.01. Found: (m/z) = 303.07 (M⁺, 100).

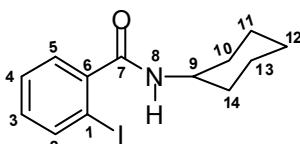


Yield 97%. The NMR spectral data was in good agreement with that reported previously (S. Couty, B. Liegault, C. Meyer and J. Cossy, *Tetrahedron*, 2006, **62**, 3882)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 4.02 (d, 2H₉), 5.24 (d, 2H₁₁), 5.90 (m, 1H₁₀), 6.09 (br, 1H₈), 7.03 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.33 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.83 (d, 2H_{arom}).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (76.5 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 42.2(C₉), 92.5(C_{arom}), 117.1(C₁₁), 128.1(C_{arom}), 128.4(C_{arom}), 131.1(C_{arom}), 133.7(C₁₀), 139.9(C_{arom}), 142.1(C_{arom}), 169.2(C₇).

M/S (EI): t_r = 12.63 min, calc. for C₁₀H₁₀INO: 287.21. Found: (m/z) = 287.04 (M⁺, 100).

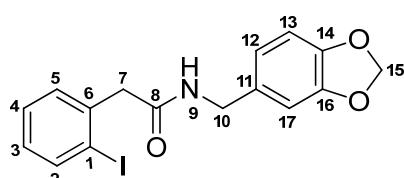


Yield 97%. The NMR spectral data was in good agreement with that reported previously.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 1.12 (m, 4H_{11,13}), 1.60 (m, 2H₁₂), 1.80 (m, 4H_{10,14}), 2.52 (m, 1H₉), 7.62 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.80 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.97 (m, 2H_{arom}), 8.03 (br, 1H₈).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (76.5 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 24.8(C₁₂), 24.9(C₁₃), 25.7(C₁₁), 32.3(C₁₄), 32.4(C₁₀), 51.6(C₉), 92.8(C_{arom}), 127.7(C_{arom}), 130.7(C_{arom}), 131.2(C_{arom}), 141.5(C_{arom}), 142.4(C_{arom}), 167.2(C₇).

M/S (EI): t_r = 15.04 min, calc. for C₁₃H₁₆INO: 329.03. Found: (m/z) = 329.14 (M⁺, 100).

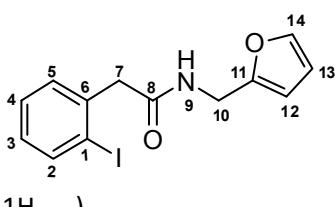


Yield 91%. The NMR spectral data was in good agreement with that reported previously.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 3.85 (s, 2H₁₀), 4.24 (s, 2H₇), 6.07 (s, 2H₁₅), 6.76 (m, 2H_{arom}), 7.03 (m, 3H_{arom}), 7.32 (m, 1H_{arom}), 7.83 (m, 1H_{arom}), 8.03 (br, 1H₈).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (76.5 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 39.0(C₇), 43.9(C₁₀), 98.8(C_{arom}), 101.2(C₁₅), 107.7(C_{arom}), 109.2(C_{arom}), 128.1(C_{arom}), 129.2(C_{arom}), 130.6(C_{arom}), 131.2(C_{arom}), 145.9(C_{arom}), 146.8(C_{arom}), 144.8(C_{arom}), 171.9(C₈).

M/S (EI): t_r = 16.57 min, calc. for C₁₆H₁₄INO₃: 395.01. Found: (m/z) = 395.19 (M⁺, 100).



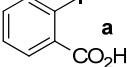
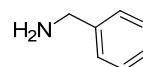
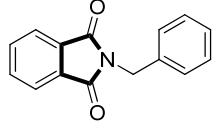
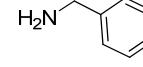
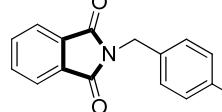
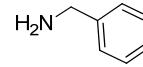
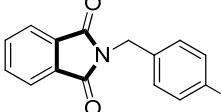
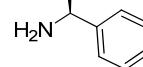
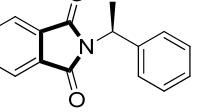
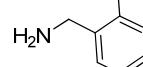
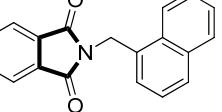
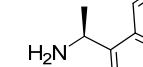
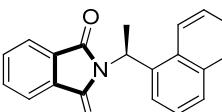
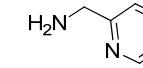
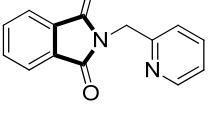
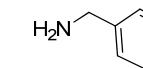
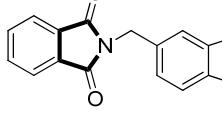
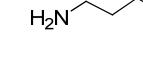
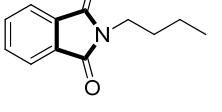
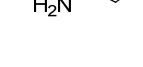
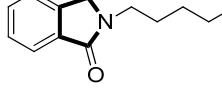
Yield 91%. The NMR spectral data was in good agreement with that reported previously.

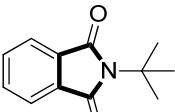
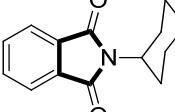
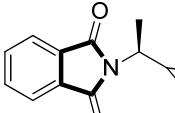
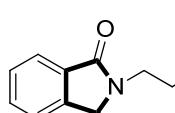
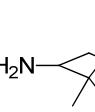
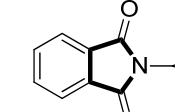
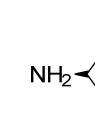
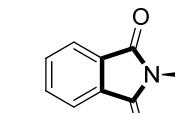
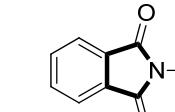
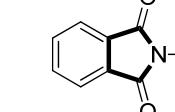
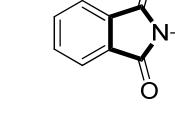
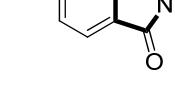
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 3.74 (s, 2H₇), 4.43 (d, 2H₁₀), 5.78 (br, 1H₉), 6.30 (d, 2H_{12,13}), 6.98 (m, 1H₁₄), 7.34 (m, 3H_{arom}), 7.87 (d, 1H_{arom}).

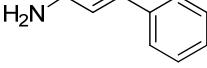
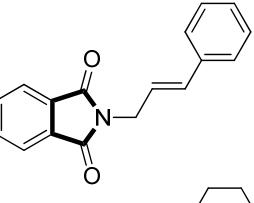
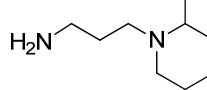
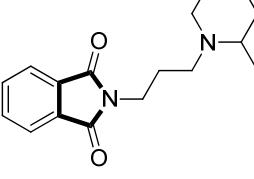
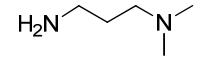
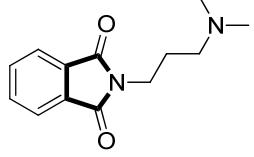
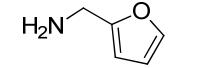
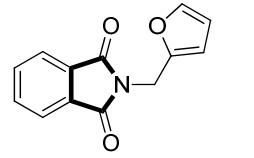
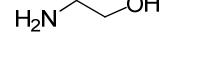
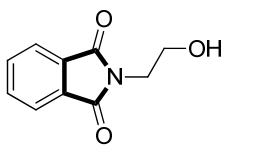
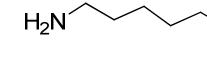
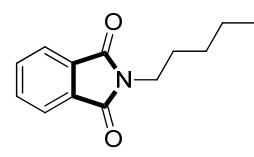
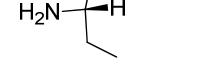
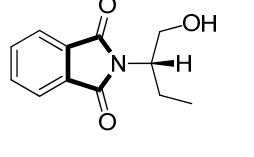
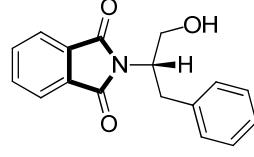
¹³C{¹H} NMR (76.5 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ (ppm) = 36.8(C₁₀), 48.6(C₇), 101.5(C₁₂), 107.4(C₁₃), 110.5(C_{arom}), 128.9(C_{arom}), 129.2(C_{arom}), 131.0(C_{arom}), 138.1(C_{arom}), 140.2(C_{arom}), 142.3(C₁₄), 151.4(C₁₁), 169.6(C₈).

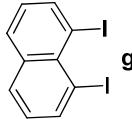
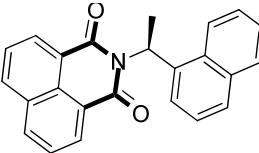
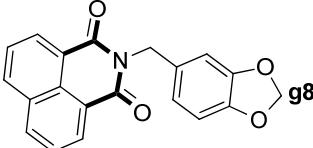
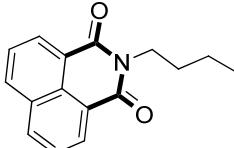
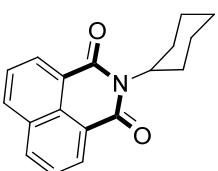
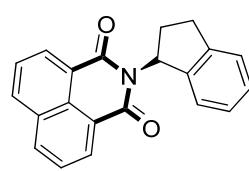
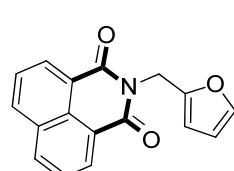
M/S (EI): t_r = 14.94 min, calc. for C₁₃H₁₂INO₂: 341.19. Found: (m/z) = 341.20 (M⁺, 100).

Table S1. Pd-catalysed three-component carbonylative cyclisations for the synthesis of N-substituted isoindol-1,3-diones (**a1-a28**) and isoquinolin-1,3-diones (**g** derivatives).^[a]

Entry	Substrat	Amine	Product	Yield (%) ^[b]
1				a1 98
2	a			a2 98
3	a			a3 95
4	a			a4 90
5	a			a5 90
6	a			a6 90
7	a			a7 96
8	a			a8 95
9	a			a9 98
10	a			a10 96

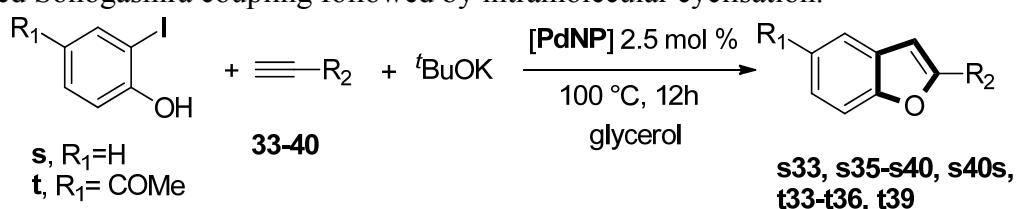
11	a		11		a11	92
12	a		12		a12	98
13	a		13		a13	96
14	a		14		a14	95
15	a		15		a15	92
16	a		16		a16	90
17	a		17		a17	90
18	a		18		a18	91
19	a		19		a19	96
20	a		20		a20	91

21	a		21		a21	94
22	a		22		a22	91
23	a		23		a23	95
24	a		24		a24	91
25	a		25		a25	92
26	a		26		a26	92
27	a		27		a27	96
28	a		28		a28	90

29		6		g6	93
30	g	(8)		g8	95
31	g	(9)		g9	98
32	g	12		g12	91
33	g	16		g16	91
34	g	24		g24	97

[^a] Results from duplicate experiments. Reaction conditions: 0.4 mmol of 2-iodobenzoic acid or 1,8 diiodonaphthalene, 0.4 mmol of amine in glycerol (1 mL, 13.6 mmol) at 120 °C, 0.5 bar CO for 0.5h, using 2.5 mol% **PdNP**. [^b] Isolated yields after column chromatography; compounds identified by ¹H and ¹³C NMR and GC-MS.

Table S2. Synthesis of 2-substituted benzofurans (s33, s35-s40, t33-t36 and t39-t40) by Pd-catalysed Sonogashira coupling followed by intramolecular cyclisation.^[a]



Entry	Substrat	$\equiv\text{R}_2$	Product	Yield (%) ^[b]
1				91
2	s			93
3	s			98
4	s			91
5	s			97
6	s			97
7	s			96

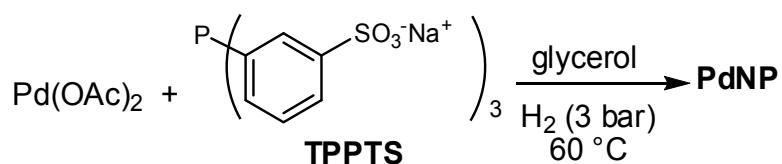
8		t		33		t33	98
9		t		34		t34	95
10		t		35		t35	94
11		t		36		t36	93
12		t		39		t39	92
13		s		40		s40s	91

^[a] Results from duplicate experiments. Reaction conditions: 0.4 mmol of iodophenol or 4'-hydroxy-3'-iodoacetophenone and 0.6 mmol of alkyne in glycerol (1 mL, 13.6 mmol) at 100 °C for 12 h, using 2.5 mol% **PdNP**.

^[b] Isolated yields after column chromatography; compounds identified by ¹H and ¹³C NMR and GC-MS.

Table S3. Crystallographic data for **a1**, **a30**, **s40u**, **r33**, **n35**, **a17u** and **g8**.

	a1	a30	s40u	r33	n35	a17u	g8
chemical formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ NO ₂	C ₂₂ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₄	C ₂₁ H ₂₁ N ₃ O	C ₂₃ H ₁₆ O	C ₂₂ H ₂₃ NO ₂	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ N ₄ O ₂	C ₂₀ H ₁₃ NO ₄
<i>Mr</i>	237.25	376.4	331.41	308.36	333.41	346.38	331.31
crystal system	triclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	triclinic	triclinic	triclinic
space group	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ /n	<i>P</i> c	<i>P</i> 2 ₁	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> [Å]	7.1432(4)	7.0179(8)	18.2723(16)	11.008(3)	9.1264(5)	5.6257(7)	7.1728(2)
<i>b</i> [Å]	8.4932(4)	4.6365(4)	5.5654(4)	7.5883(19)	9.7169(6)	19.7469(19)	8.0196(2)
<i>c</i> [Å]	10.1874(5)	29.074(3)	8.7266(7)	19.571(5)	10.2731(7)	23.768(2)	12.8455(4)
α [°]	99.388(2)	90	90	90	95.504(4)	79.737(6)	84.142(2)
β [°]	97.577(2)	92.757(3)	103.633(4)	90.988(10)	91.157(4)	88.280(7)	89.687(2)
γ [°]	106.771(2)	90	90	90	101.221(4)	82.746(7)	87.901(2)
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	573.27(5)	944.93(17)	862.43(12)	1634.6(7)	888.78(10)	2577.2(5)	734.56(4)
<i>Z</i>	2	2	2	4	2	6	2
Reflections collected	8247	7457	11512	11659	13707	44315	12101
Independent reflections	2080 [R(int) = 0.0205]	1947 [R(int) = 0.0402]	3137 [R(int) = 0.0256]	5736 [R(int) = 0.08]	3588 [R(int) = 0.0591]	8707 [R(int) = 0.1375]	2691 [R(int) = 0.0279]
ρ_{calc} [g cm ⁻³]	1.374	1.323	1.276	1.253	1.246	1.339	1.498
μ (Mo κ) [mm ⁻¹]	0.092	0.092	0.080	0.075	0.079	0.090	0.106
crystal size (mm ³)	0.10 x 0.08 x 0.08	0.18 x 0.16 x 0.04	0.24 x 0.24 x 0.20	0.16 x 0.08 x 0.02	0.20 x 0.12 x 0.08	0.40 x 0.08 x 0.03	0.12 x 0.10 x 0.06
GOF on F ²	1.048	1.048	1.039	0.972	1.079	1.075	1.028
<i>R</i> (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0340	0.0445	0.0412	0.0704	0.0587	0.0759	0.0379
<i>wR</i> ² (all data)	0.0899	0.1093	0.1114	0.1720	0.2170	0.1814	0.1044
Largest difference peak and hole [e Å ⁻³]	0.230 and -0.190	0.159 and -0.170	0.312 and -0.227	0.243 and -0.197	0.326 and -0.319	0.219 and -0.271	0.161 and -0.253



Scheme S1. Synthesis of PdNPs in neat glycerol.

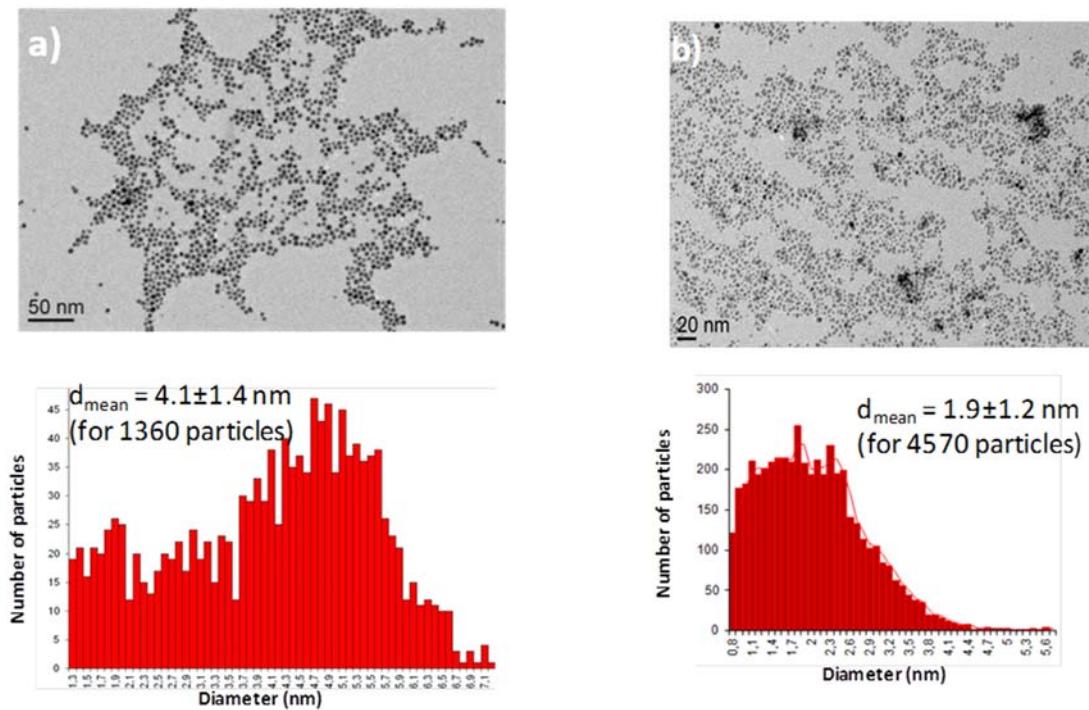
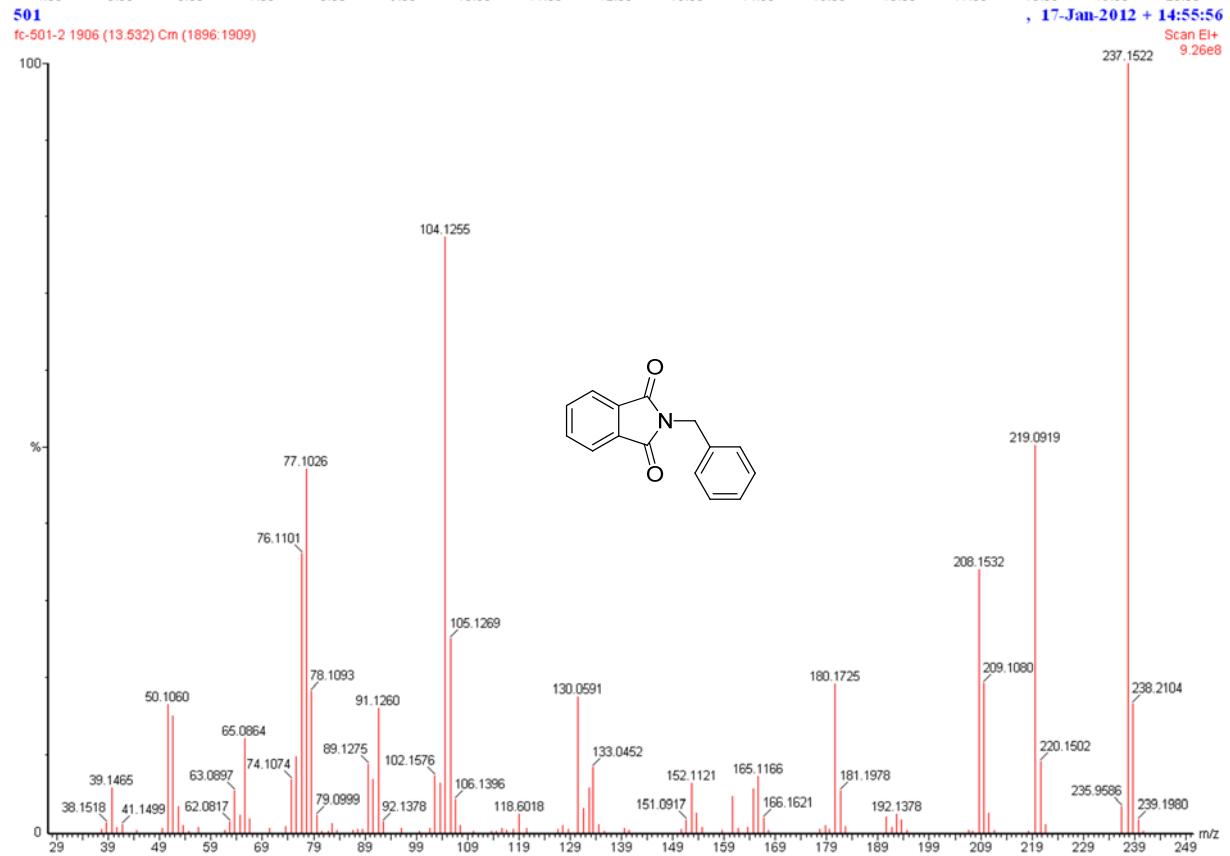
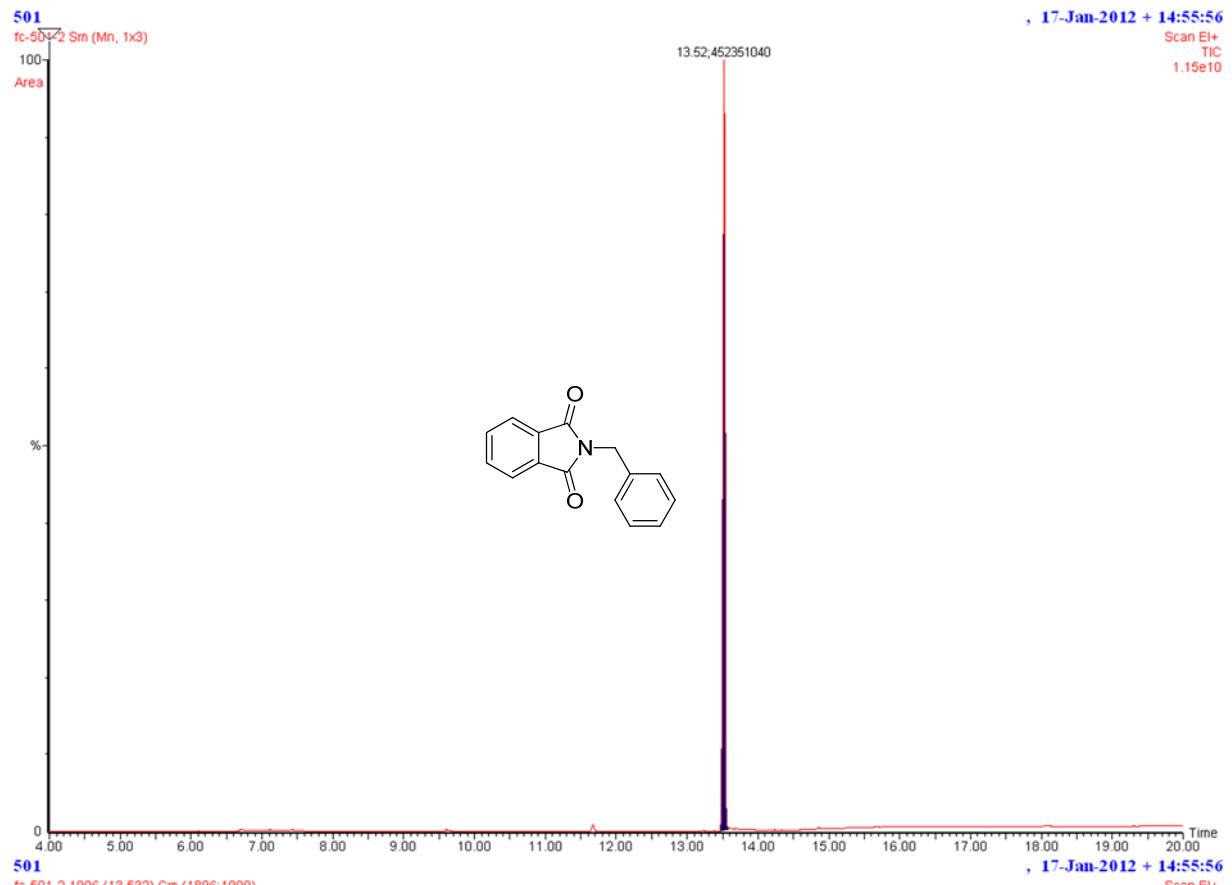
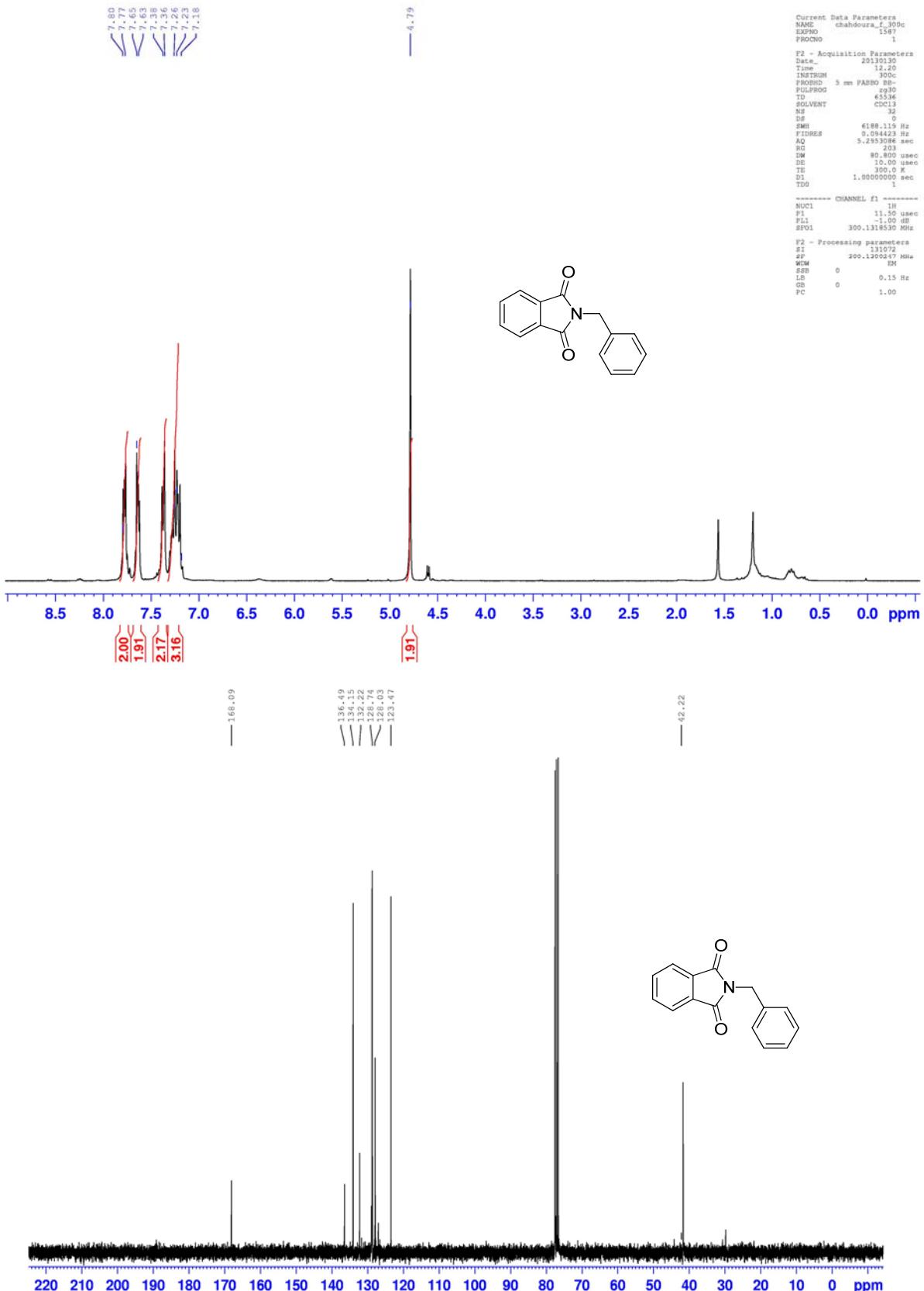


Figure S1 TEM images corresponding to the **PdNP** in neat glycerol (a) and after the fifth recycling run (b).

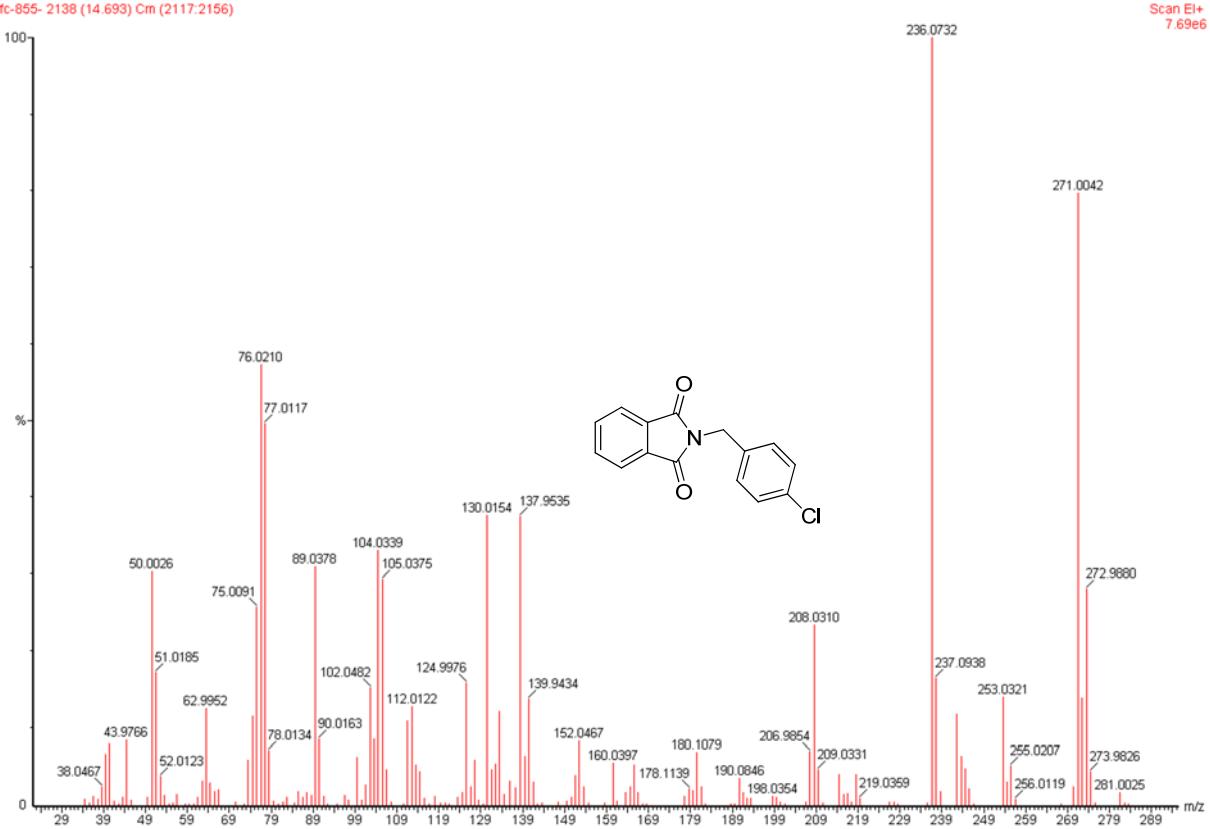
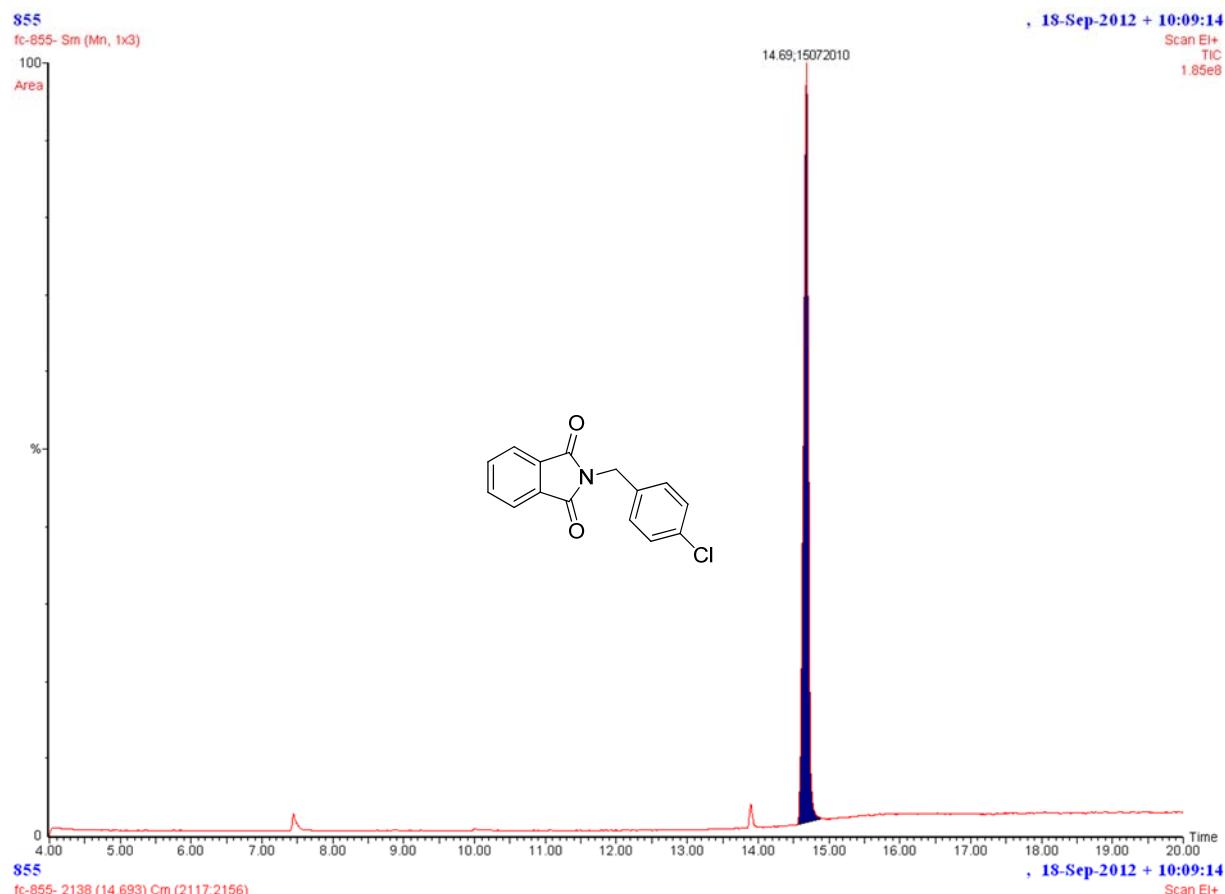
SPECTRA OF SYNTHESISED HETEROCYCLES

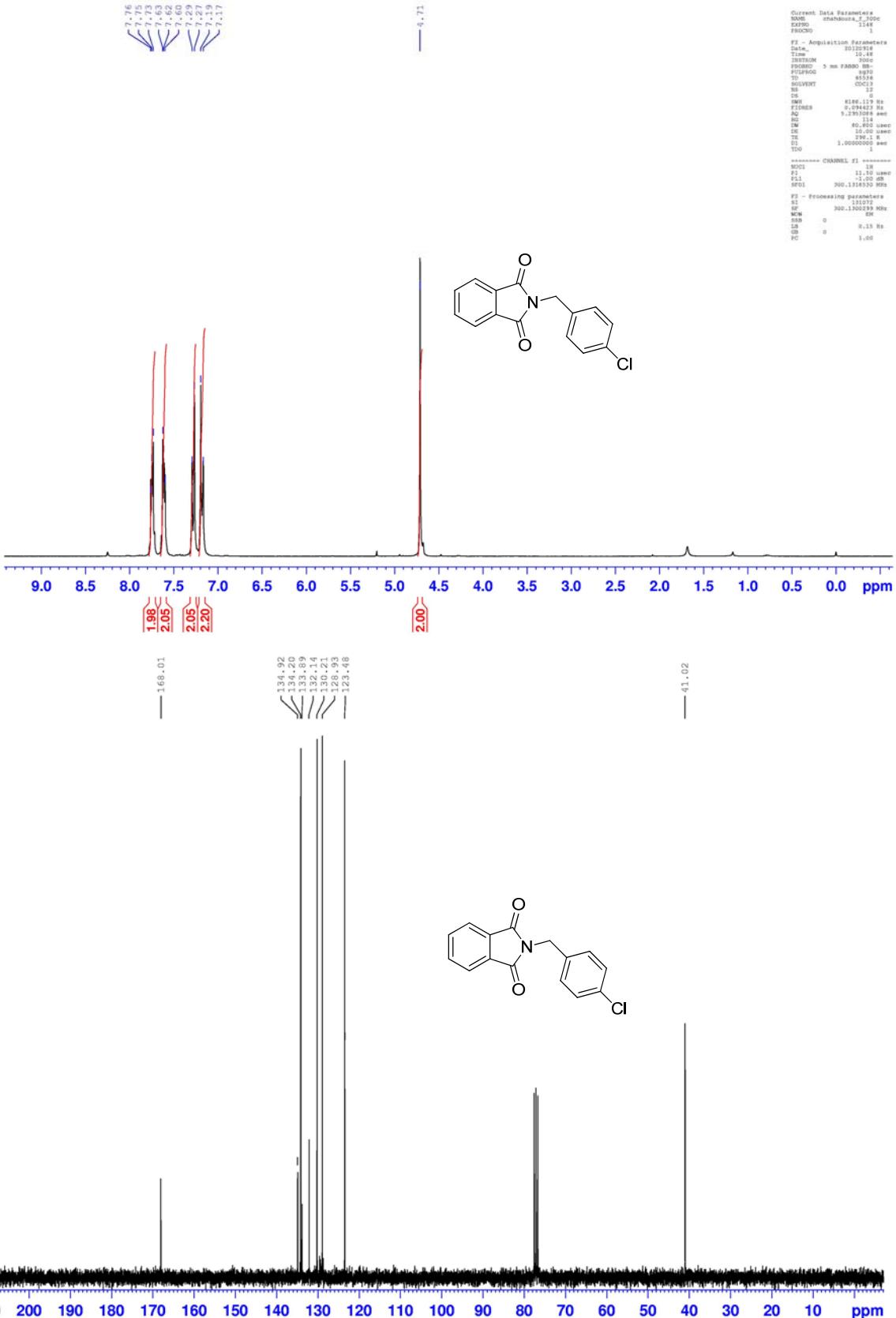
following the order of appearance in the main text





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a1**

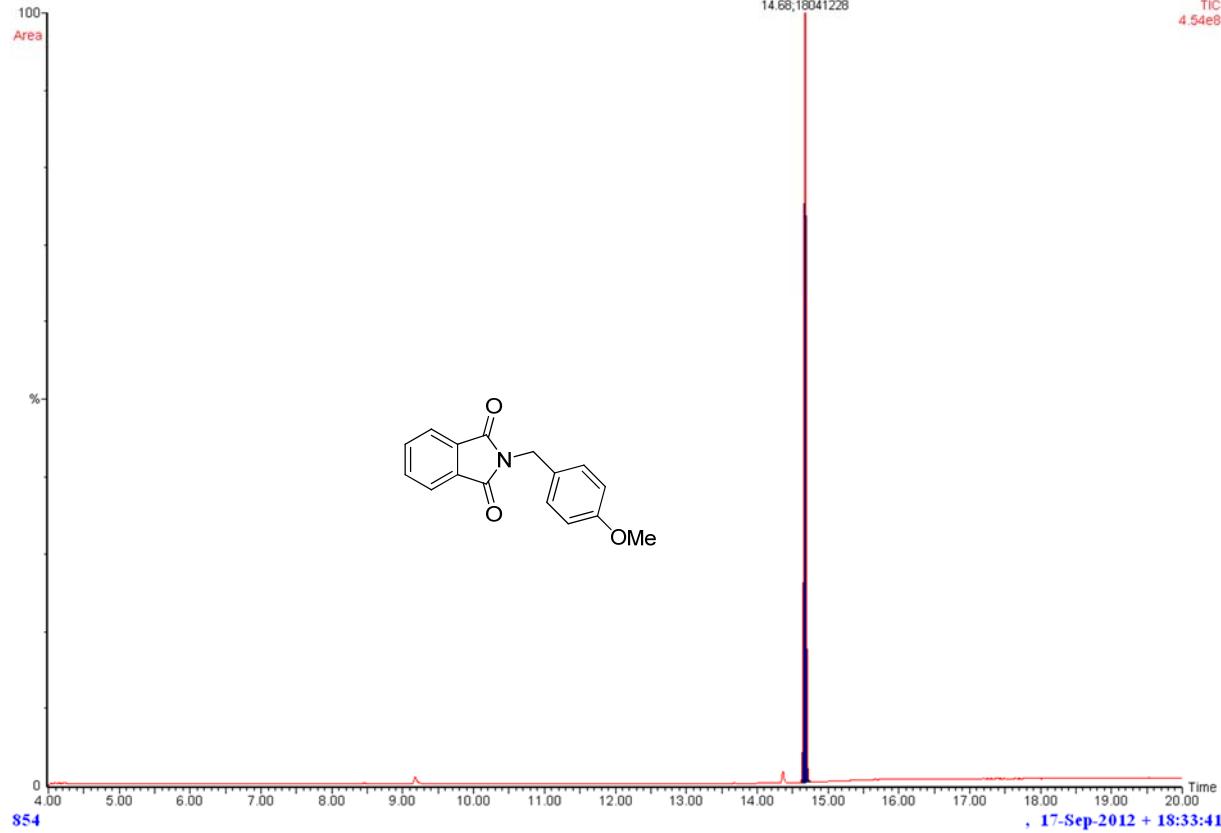




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for a2

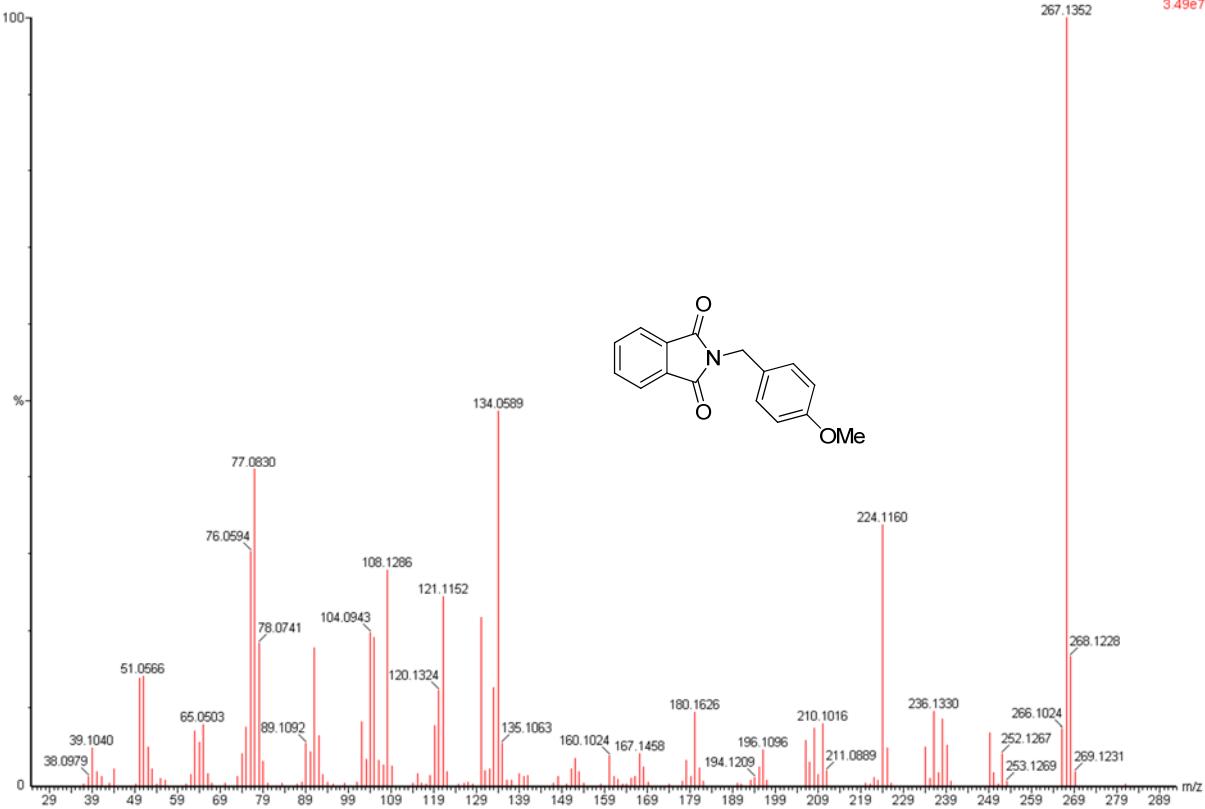
854
fc-854- Srm (Mn, 1x3)

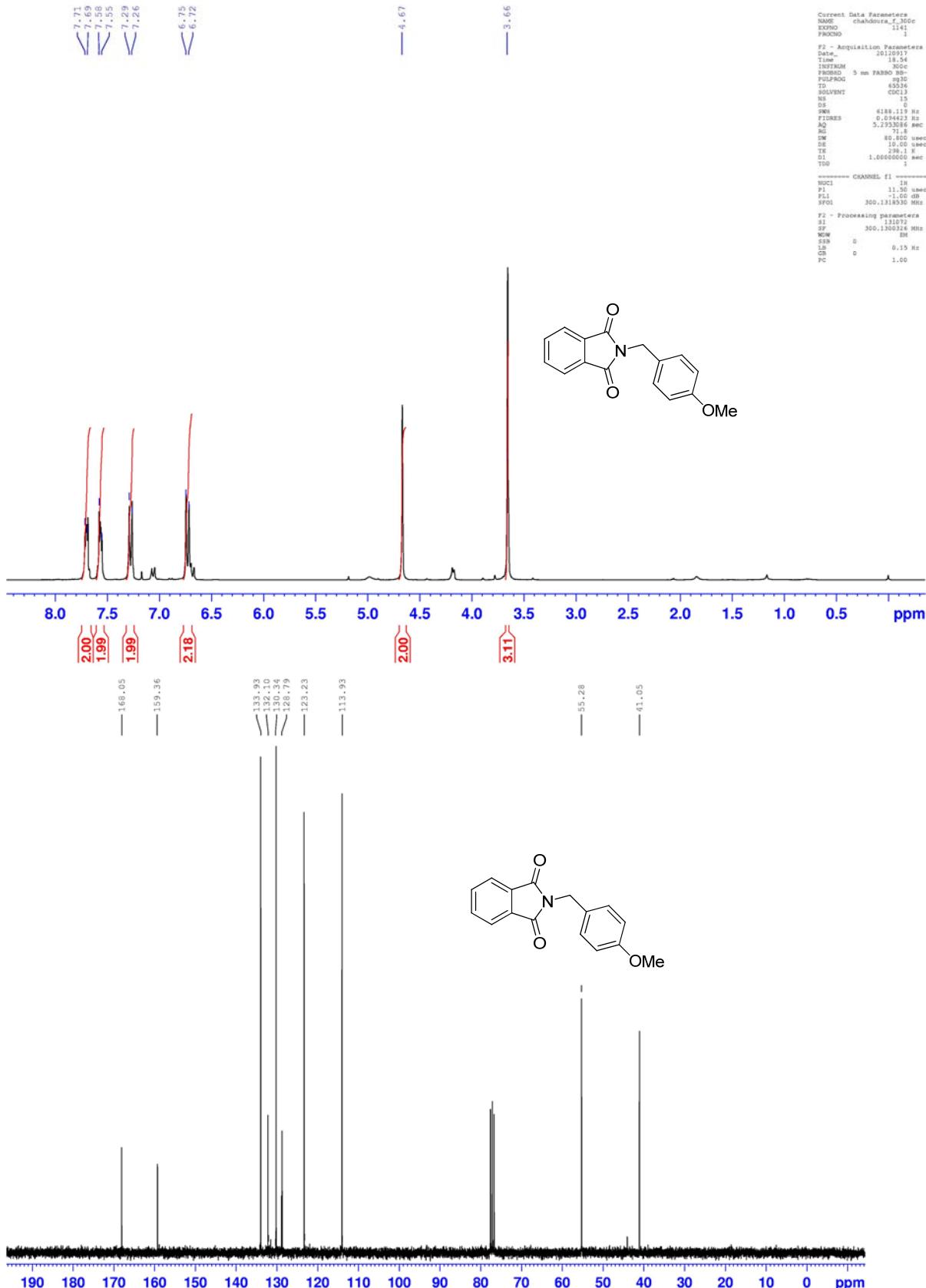
, 17-Sep-2012 + 18:33:41
Scan El+
TIC
4.54e8



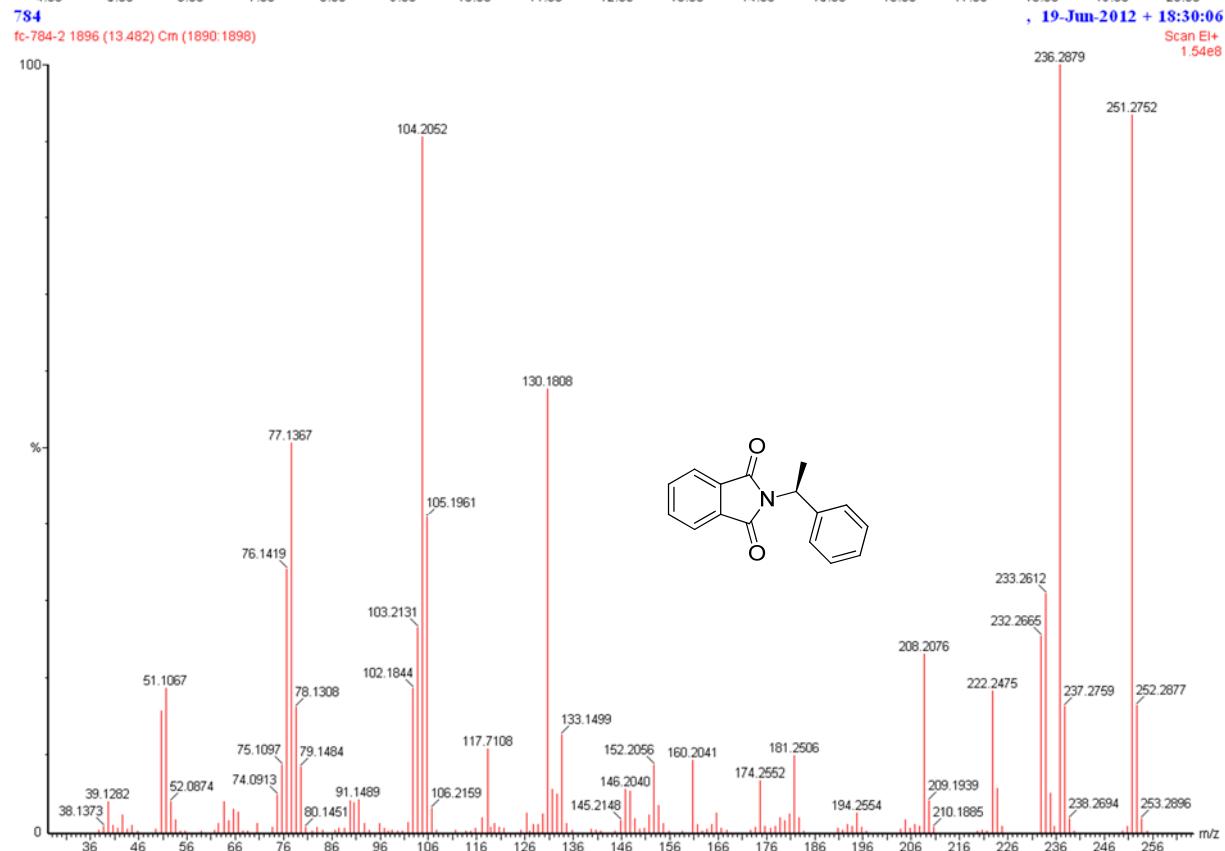
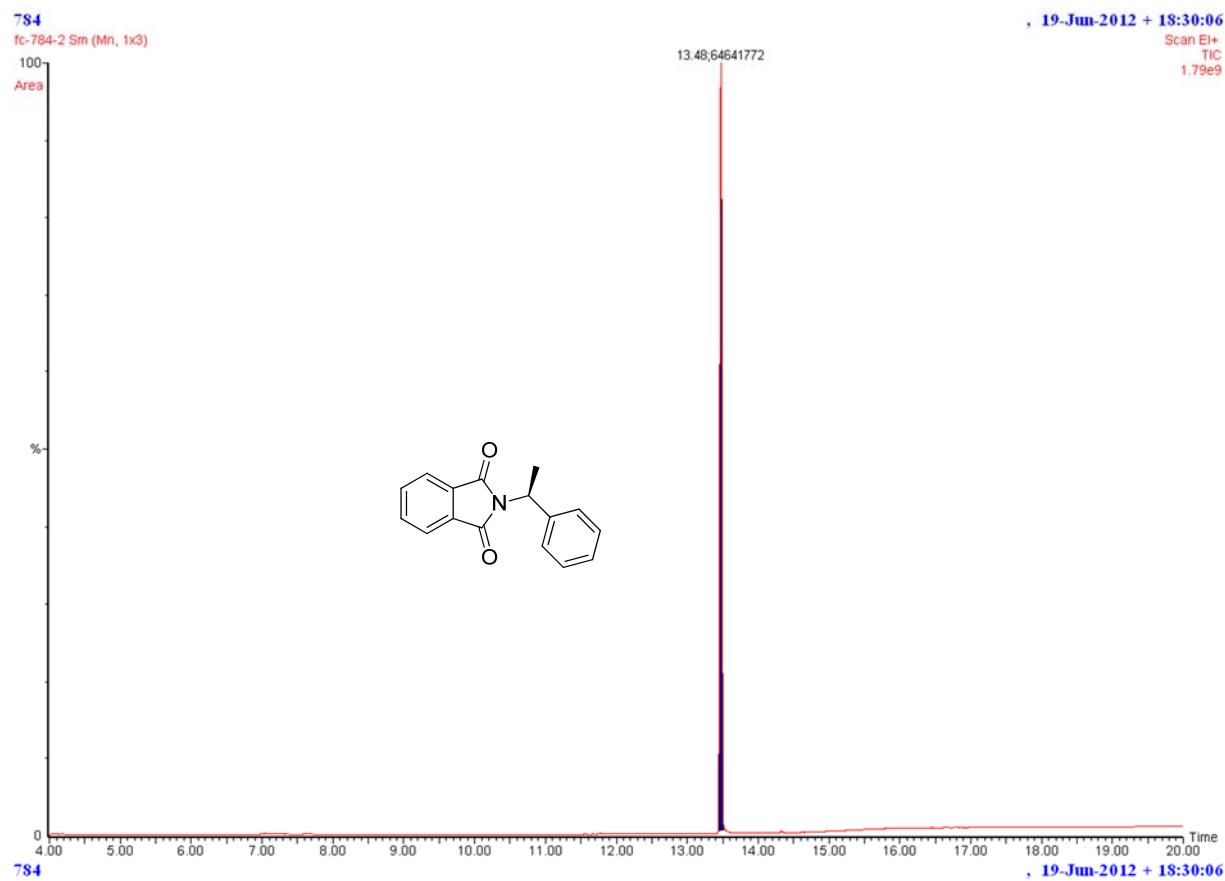
854
fc-854- 2137 (14.688) Cm (2128:2141)

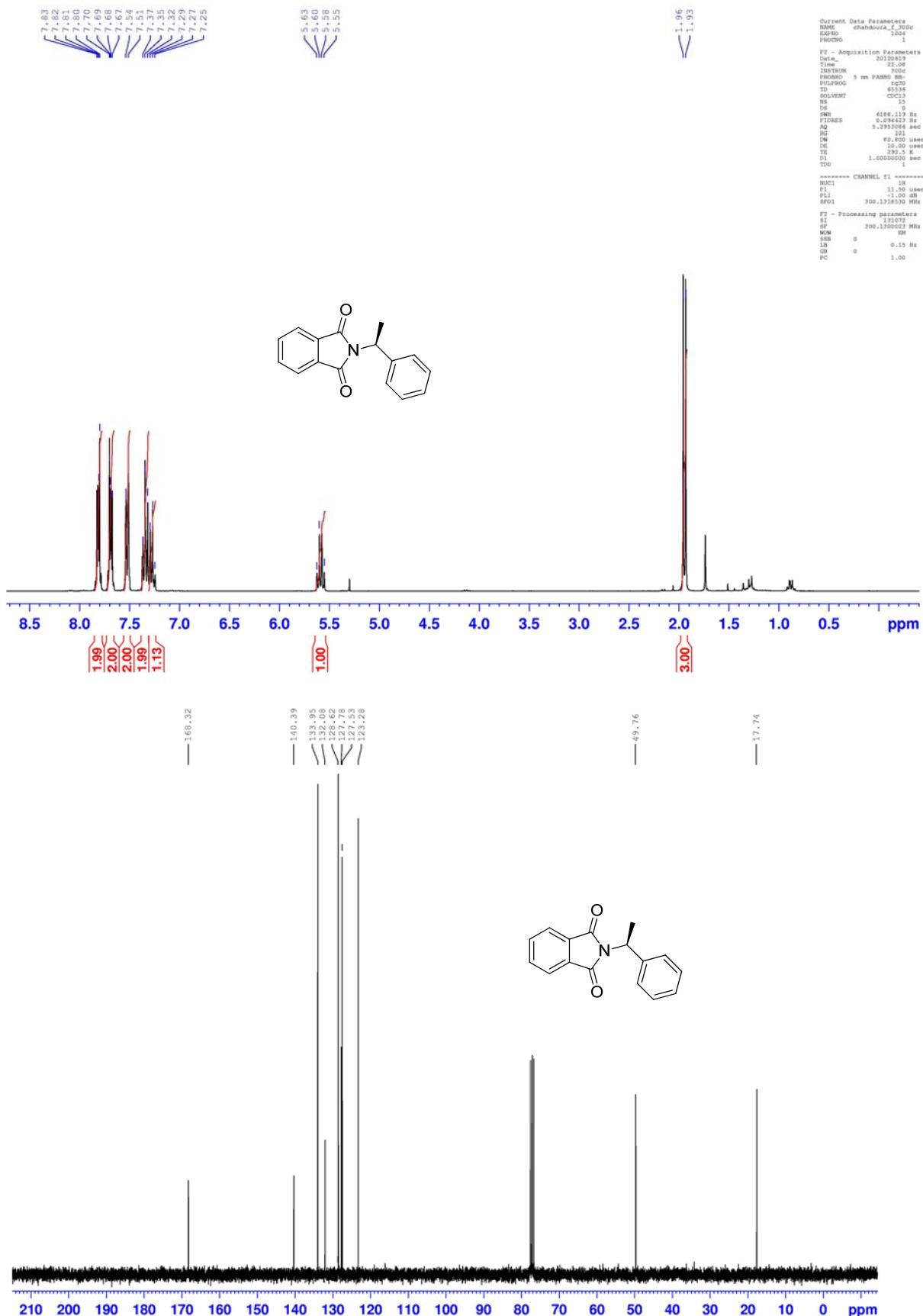
, 17-Sep-2012 + 18:33:41
Scan El+
3.49e7





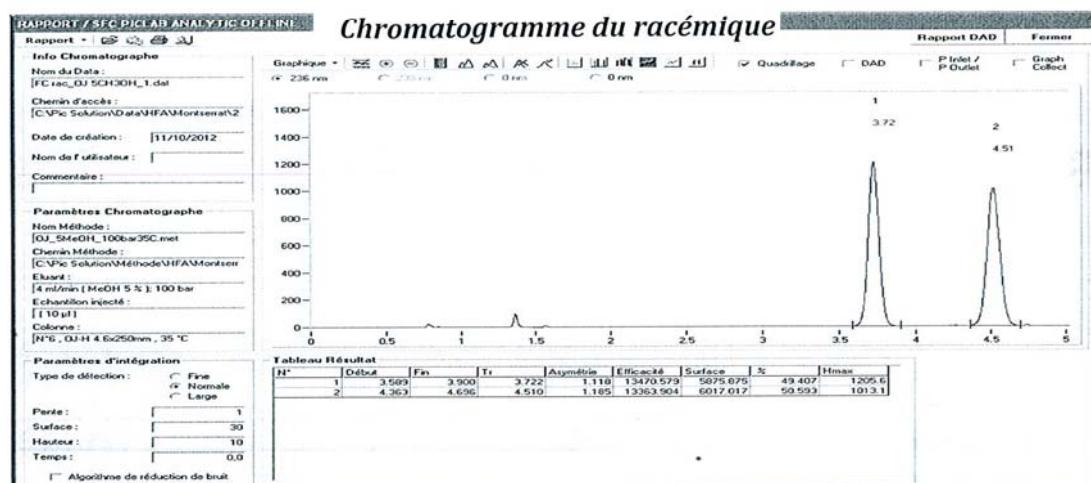
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a3**



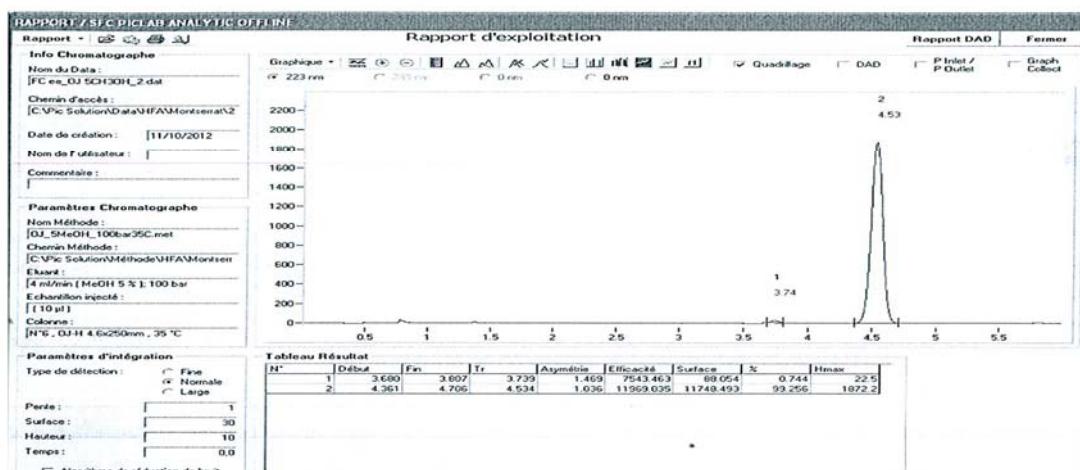


SFC analyses:

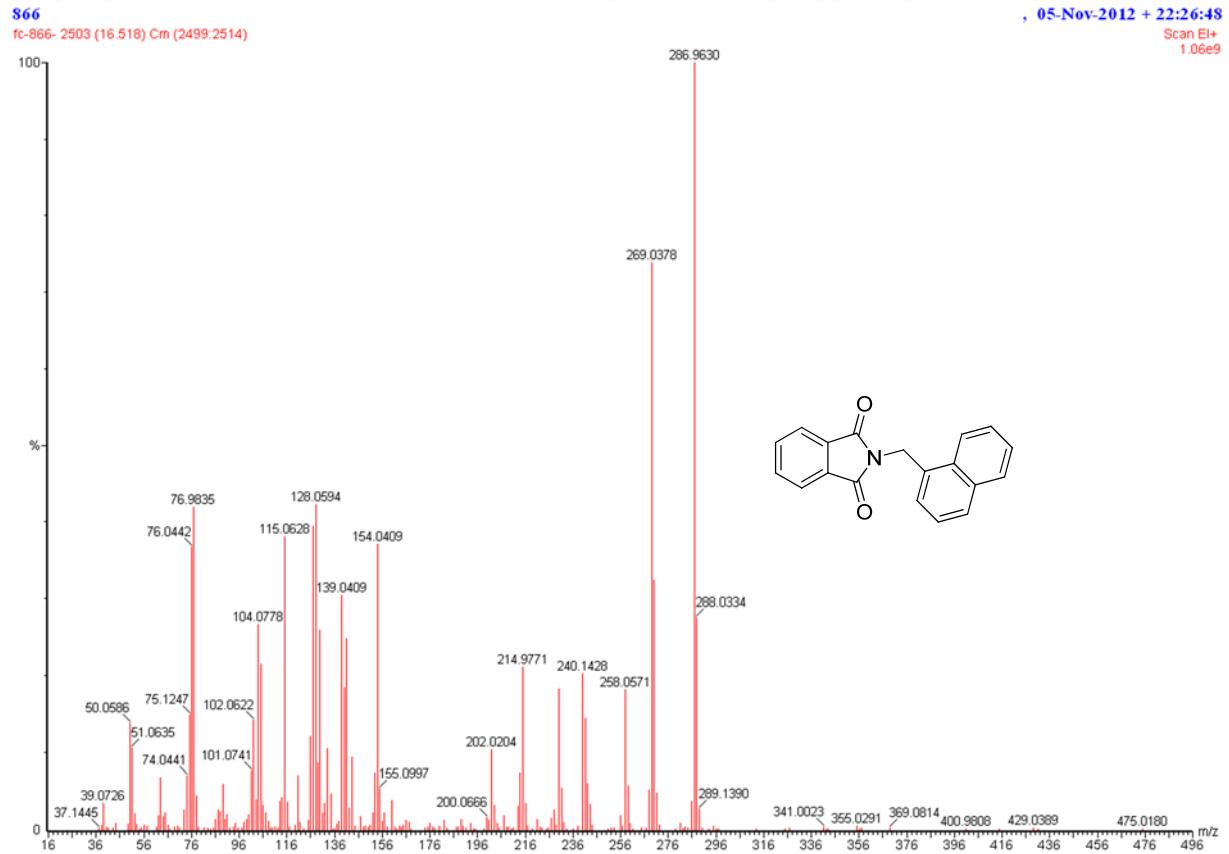
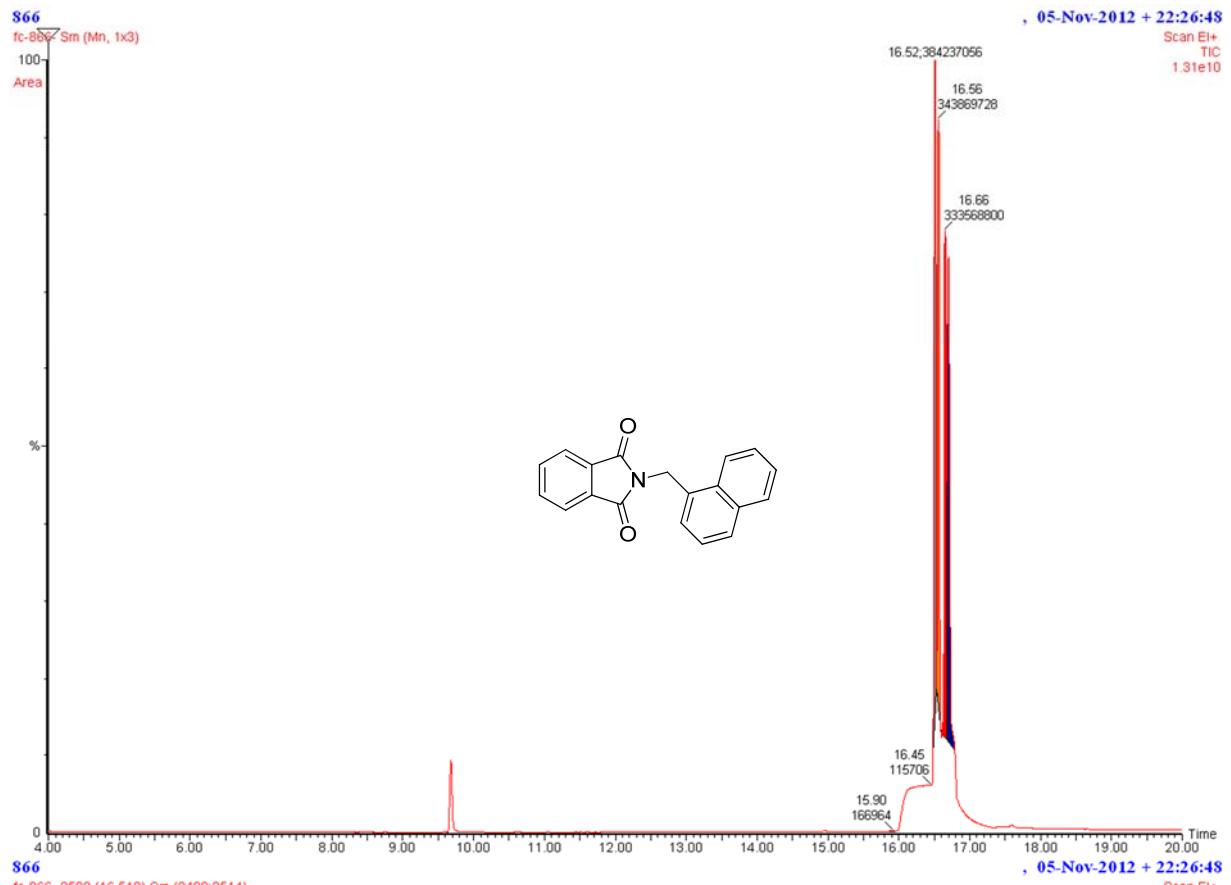
Colonne	Chiraldpak OJ-H 5 µm (4.6 x 250) mm
Débit total CO ₂ + co-solvant (mL/min)	4
Co-solvant	CH ₃ OH
% Co-solvant	5
Température (°C)	35
Pin (bar)	138
Pout (bar)	100
λ (nm)	236 (λ _{max} = 223, 285)
t _R (min)	3.72 et 4.51
Durée du run (min)	6

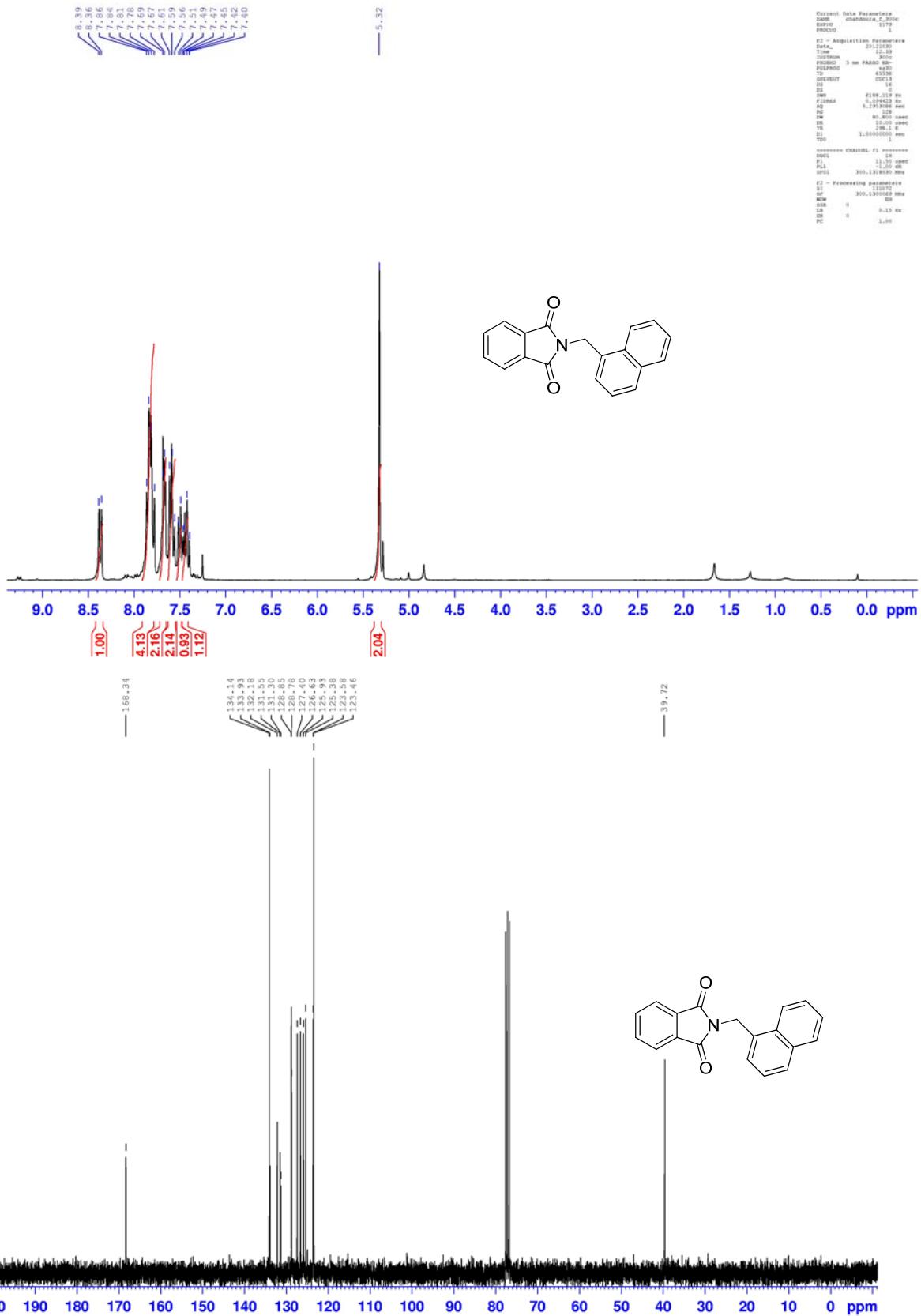


Chromatogramme de l'excès énantiomérique

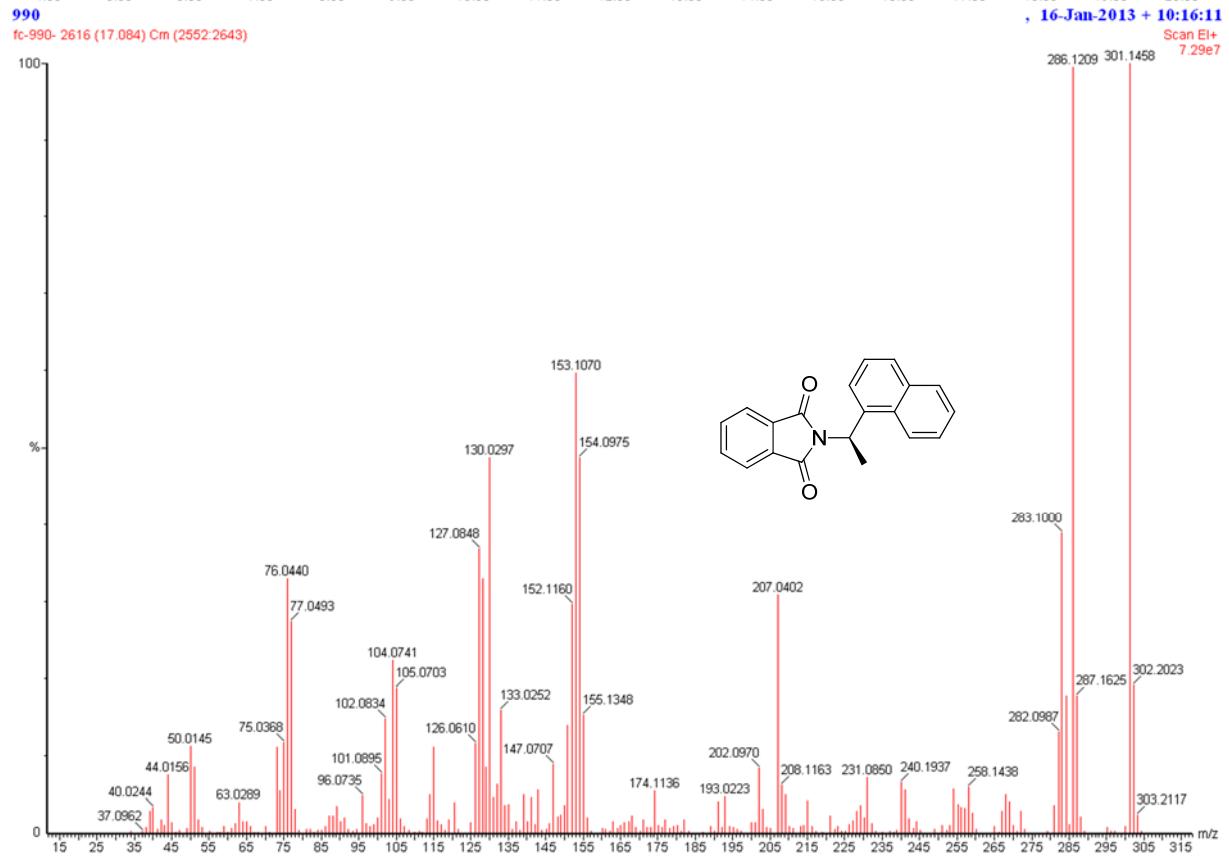
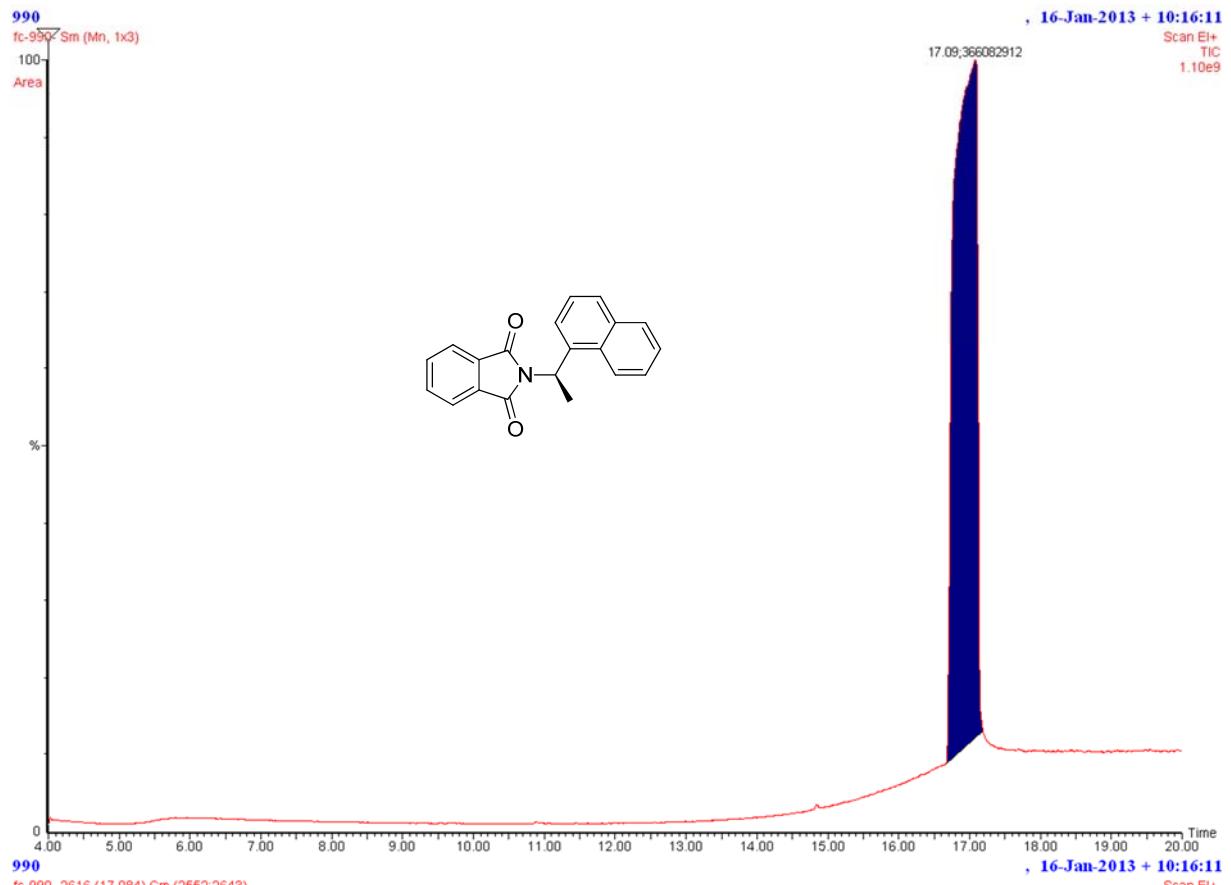


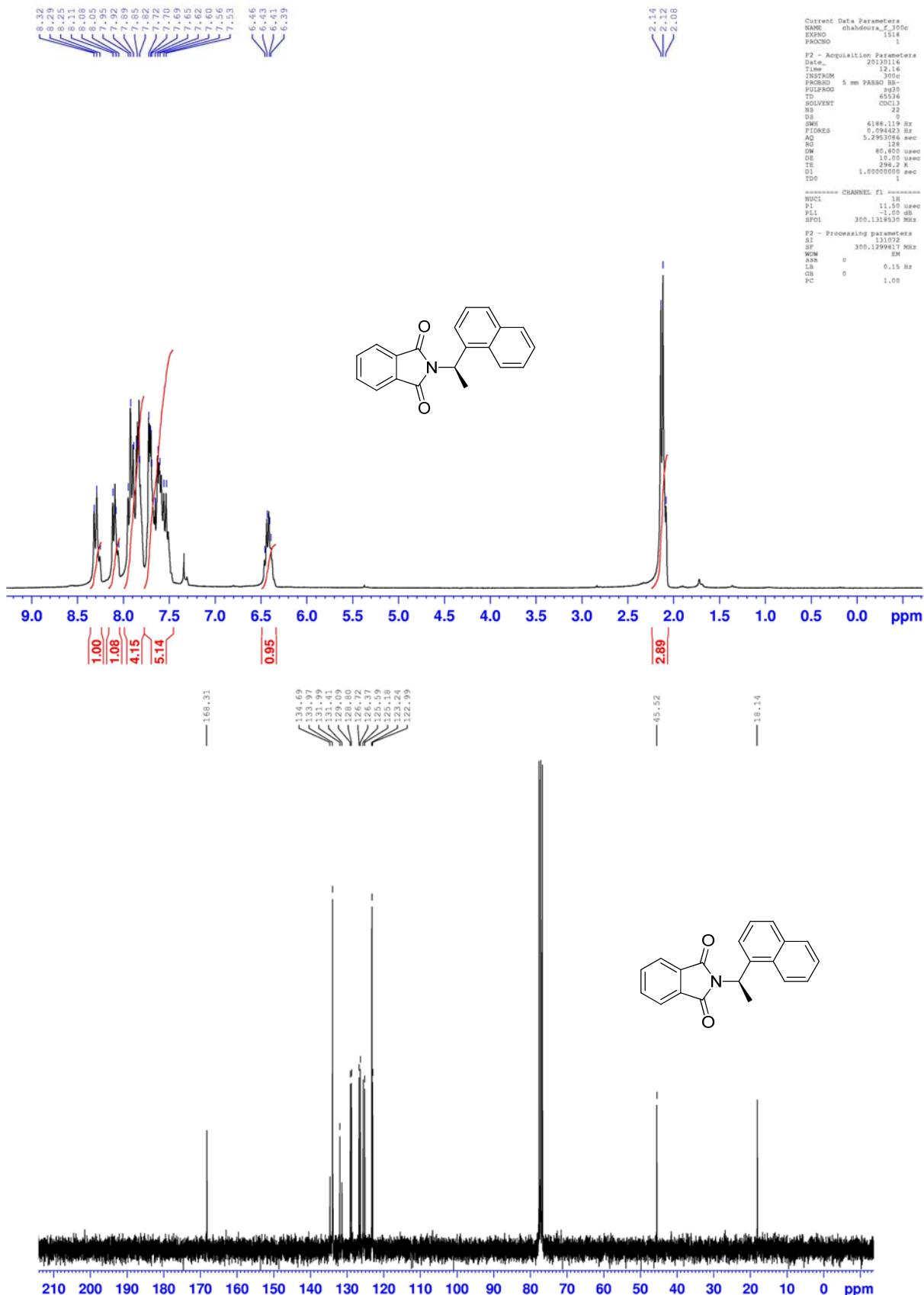
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) spectra in CDCl₃, and SFC analysis (bottom) for a4





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a5**

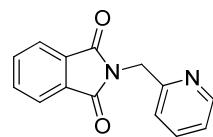




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a6**

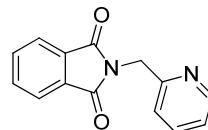
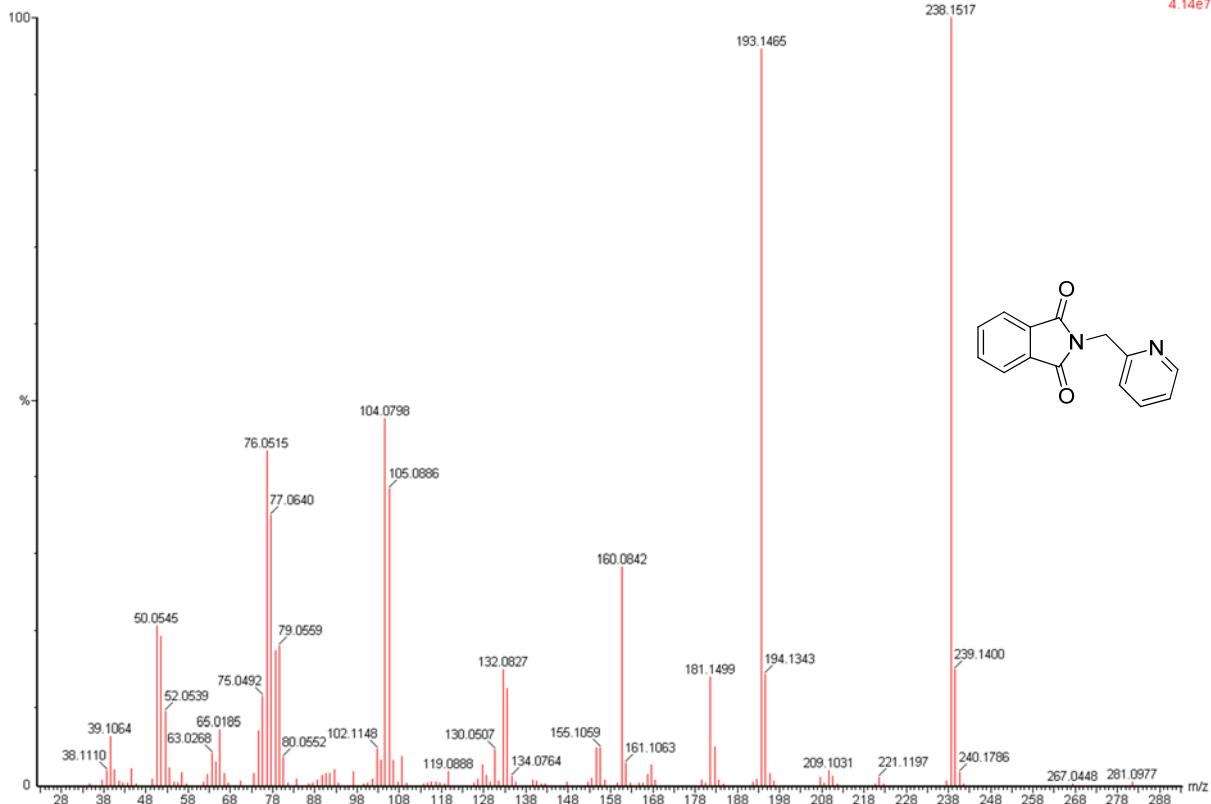
852
fc-852- Smr (Mn, 1x3)

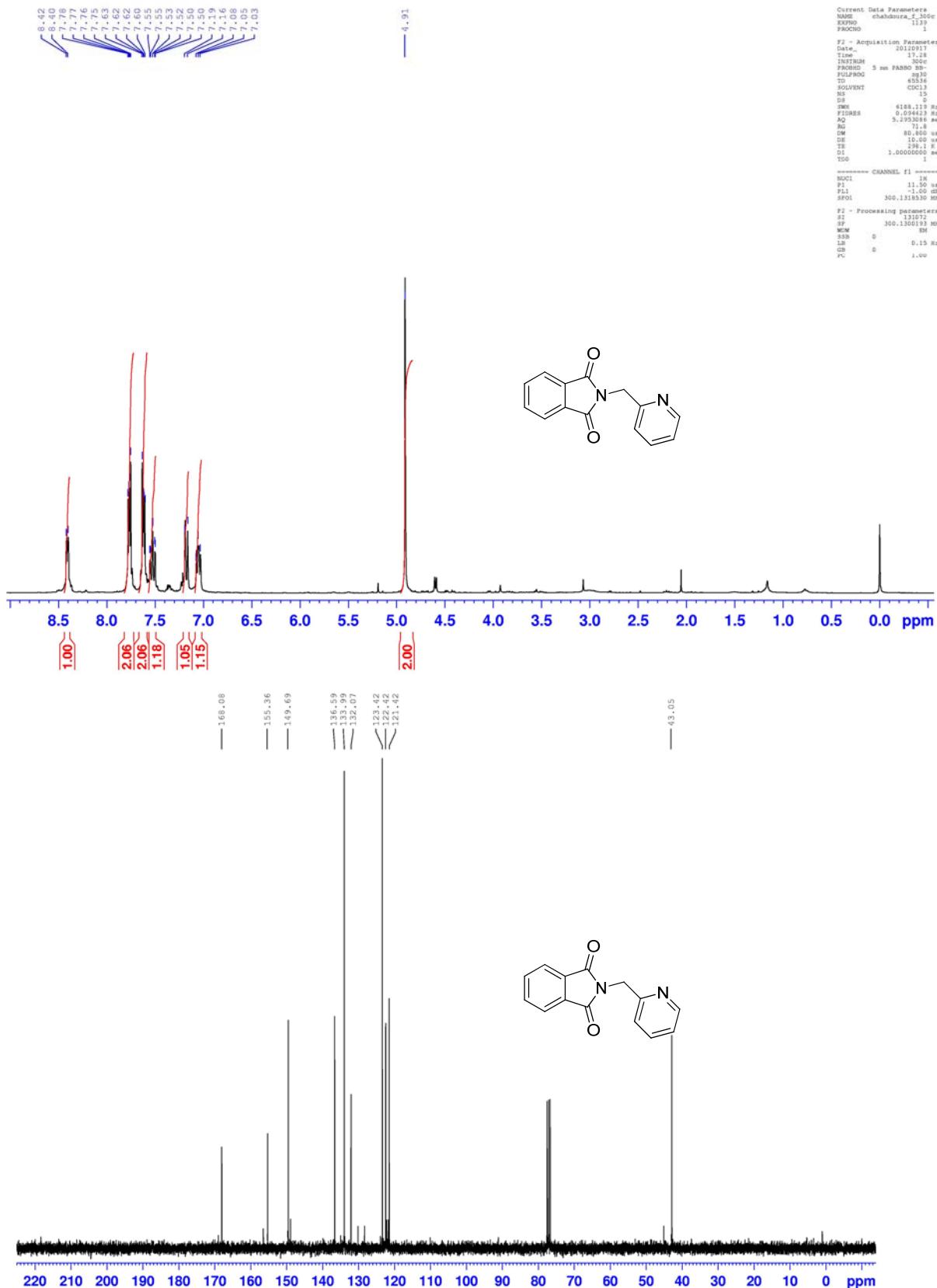
, 17-Sep-2012 + 16:06:30
Scan El+
TIC
4.05e8



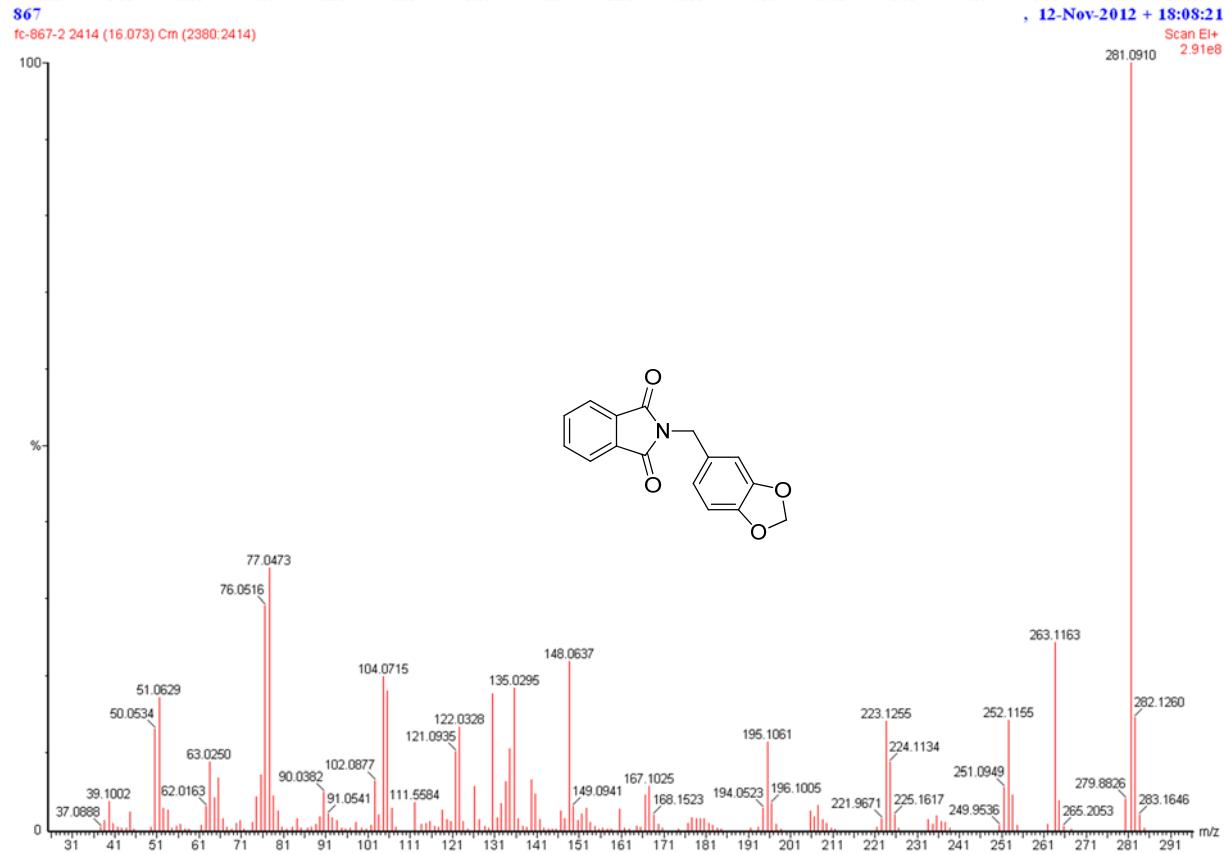
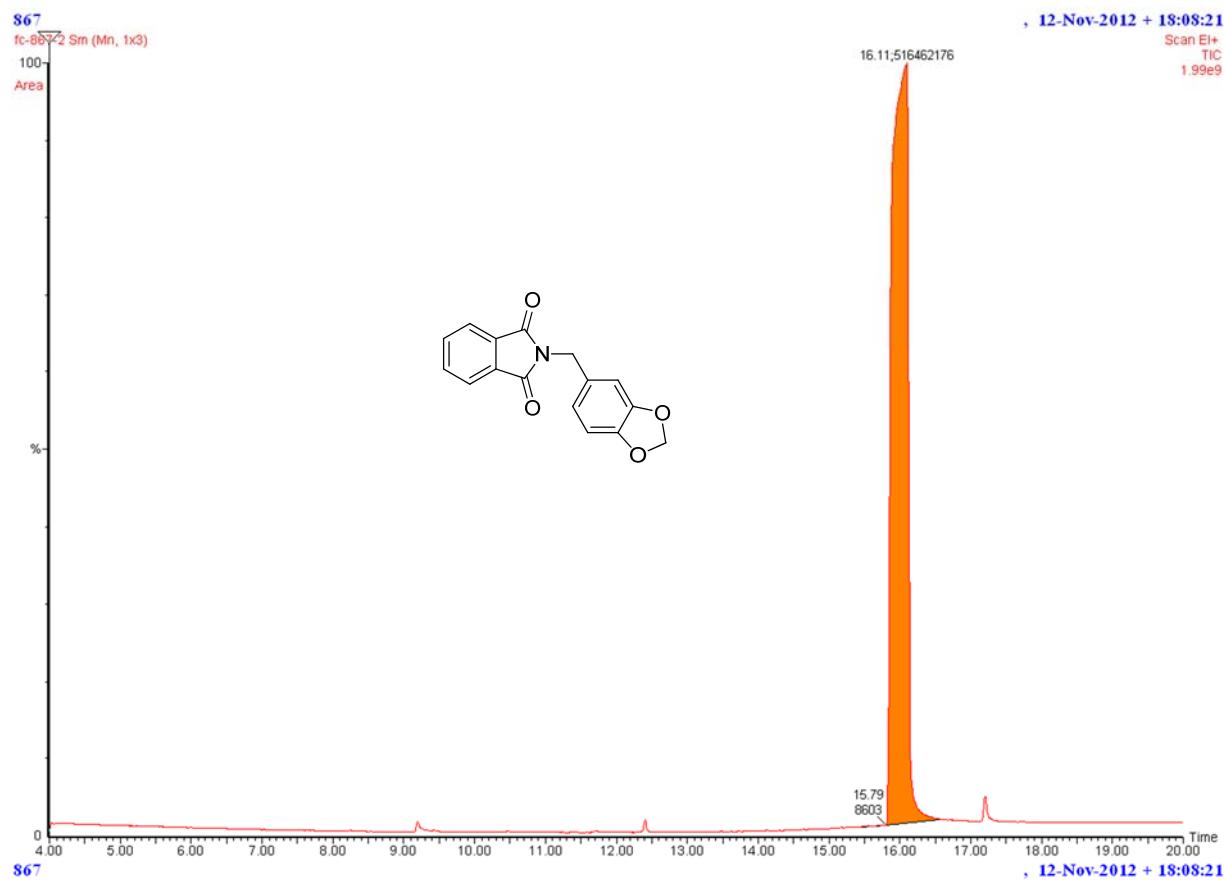
852
fc-852- 1935 (13.677) Cm (1932:1941)

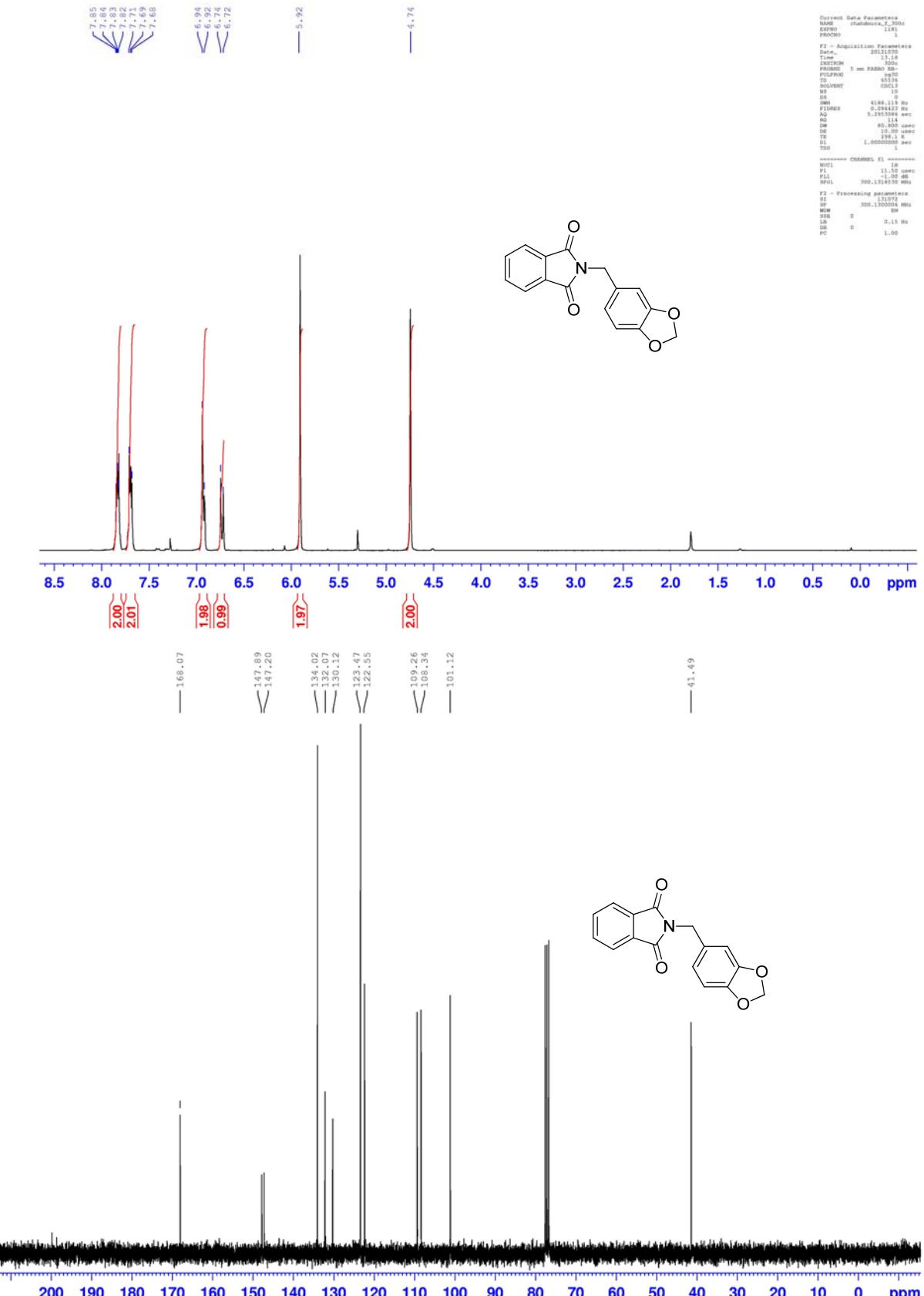
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Scan El+
4.14e7



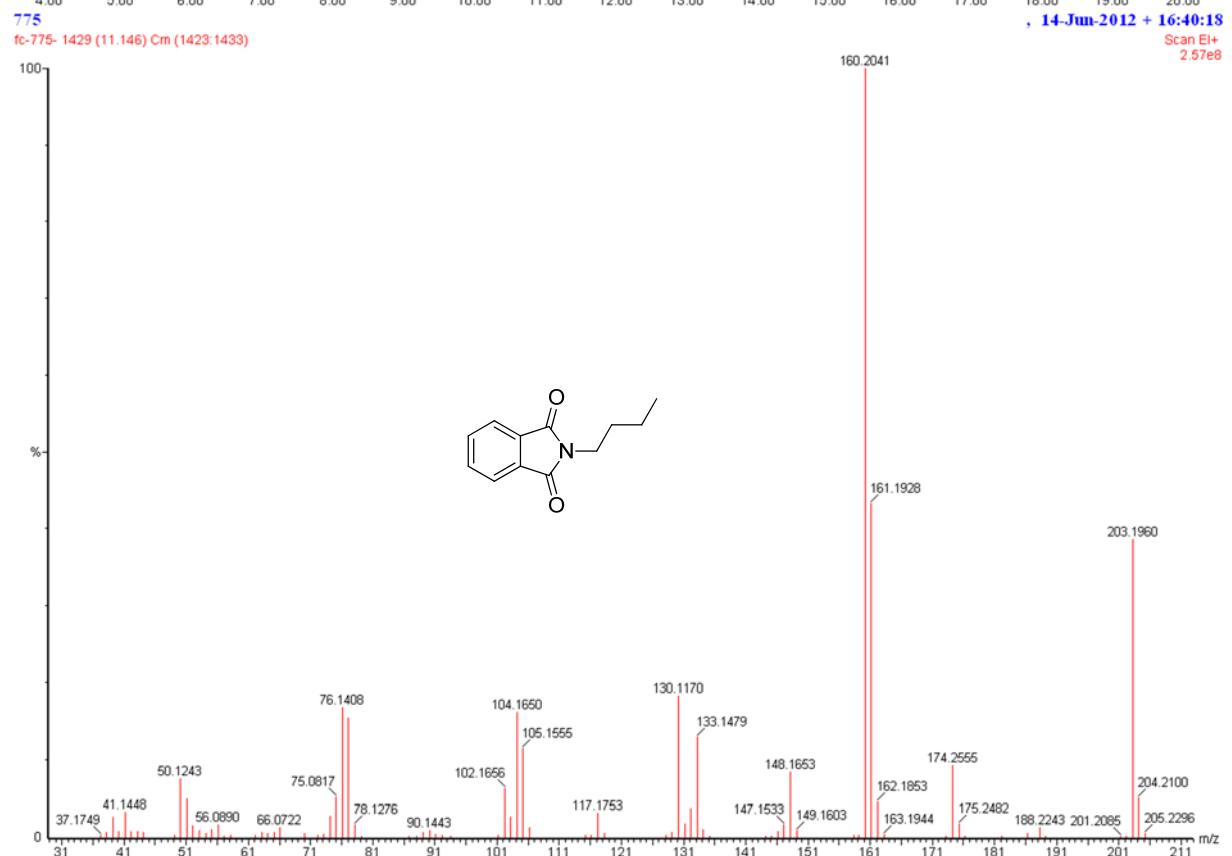
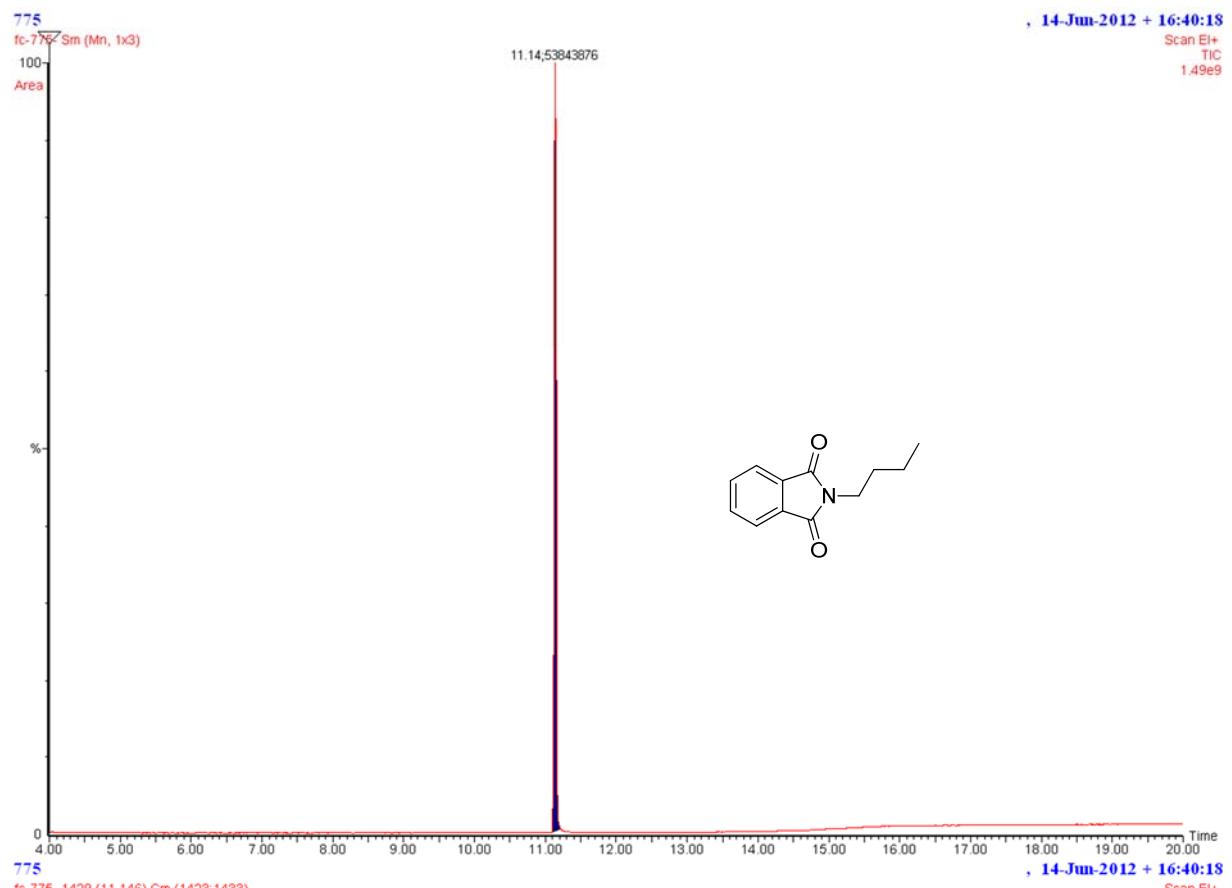


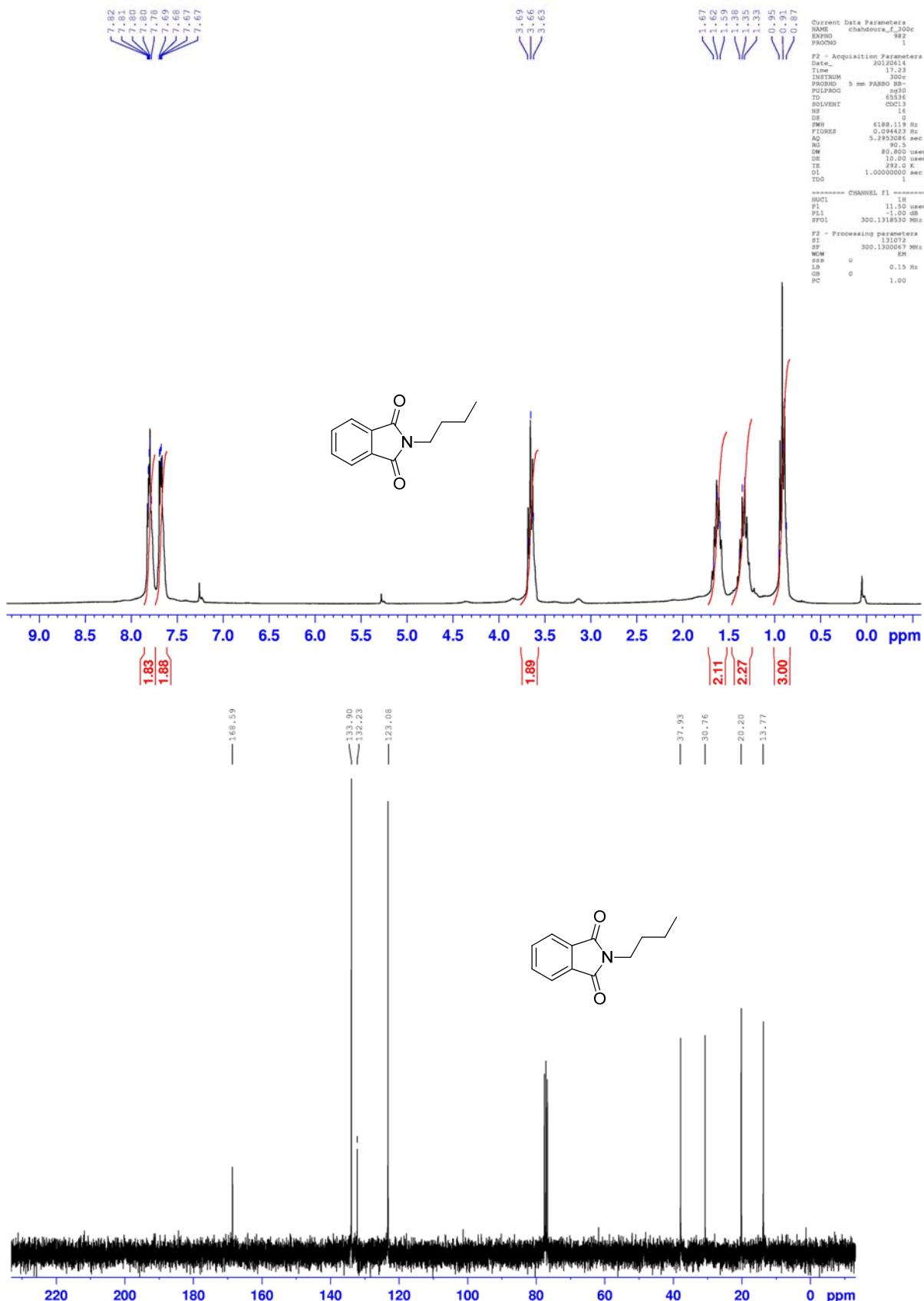
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **a7**



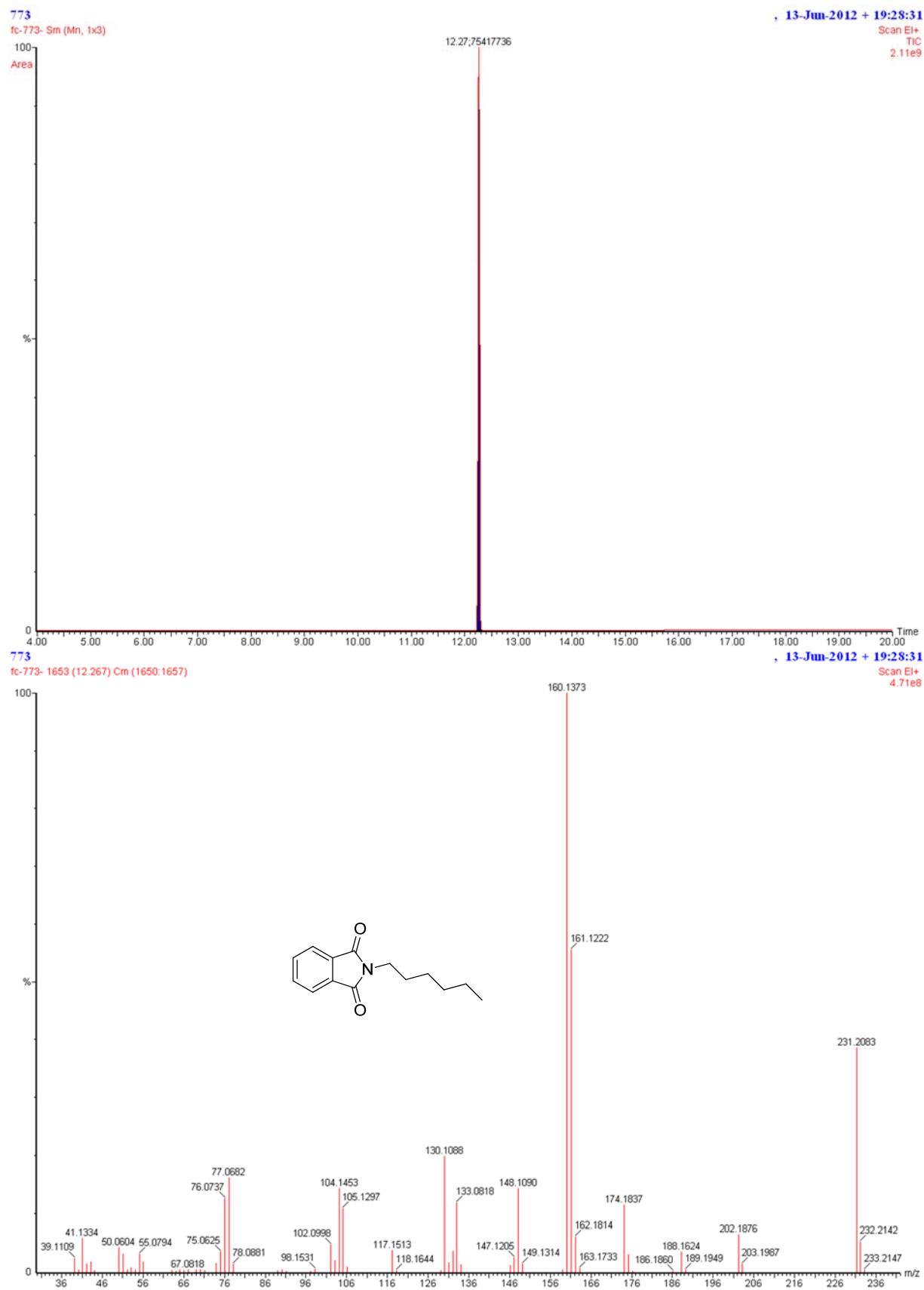


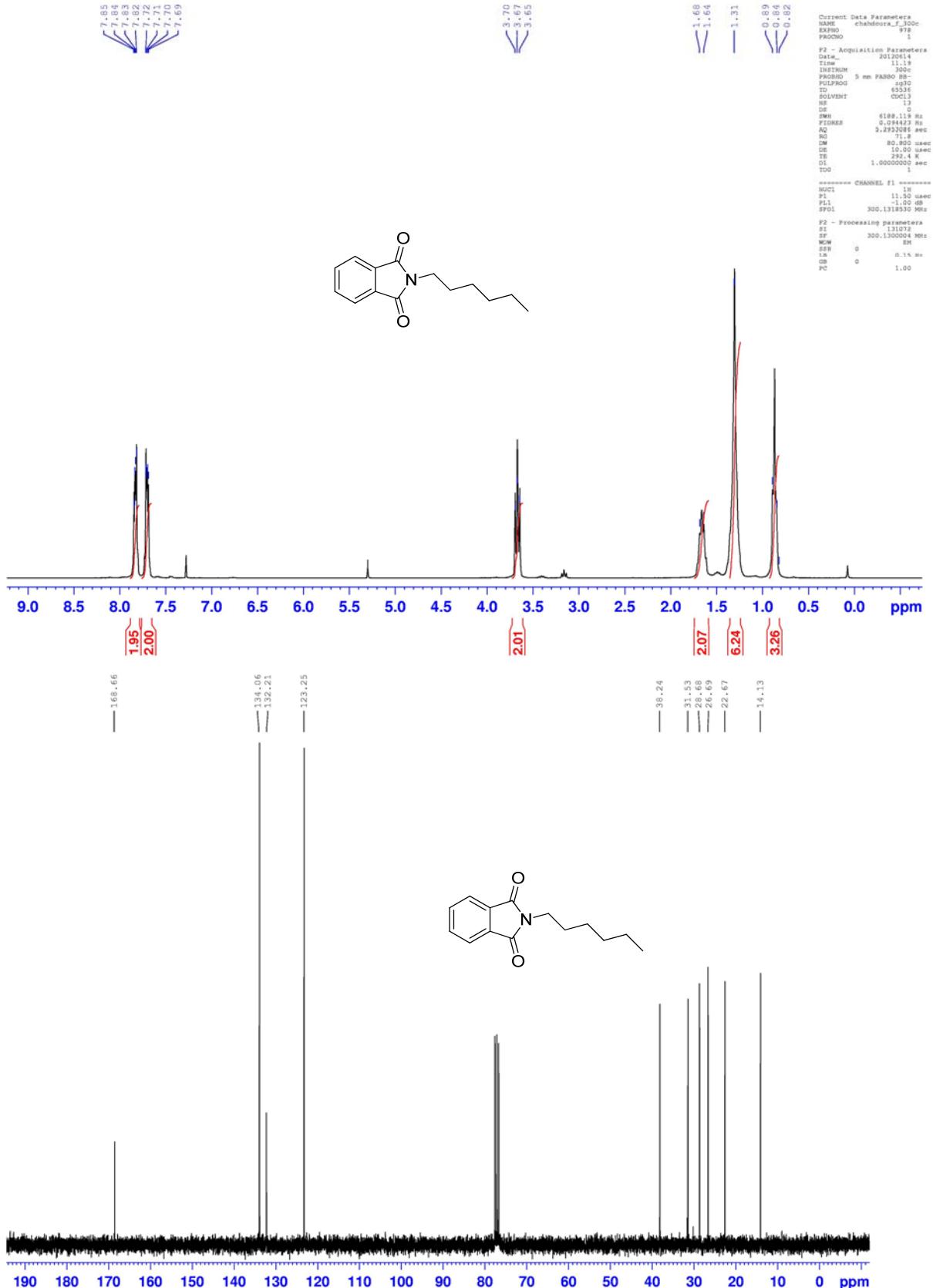
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a8**



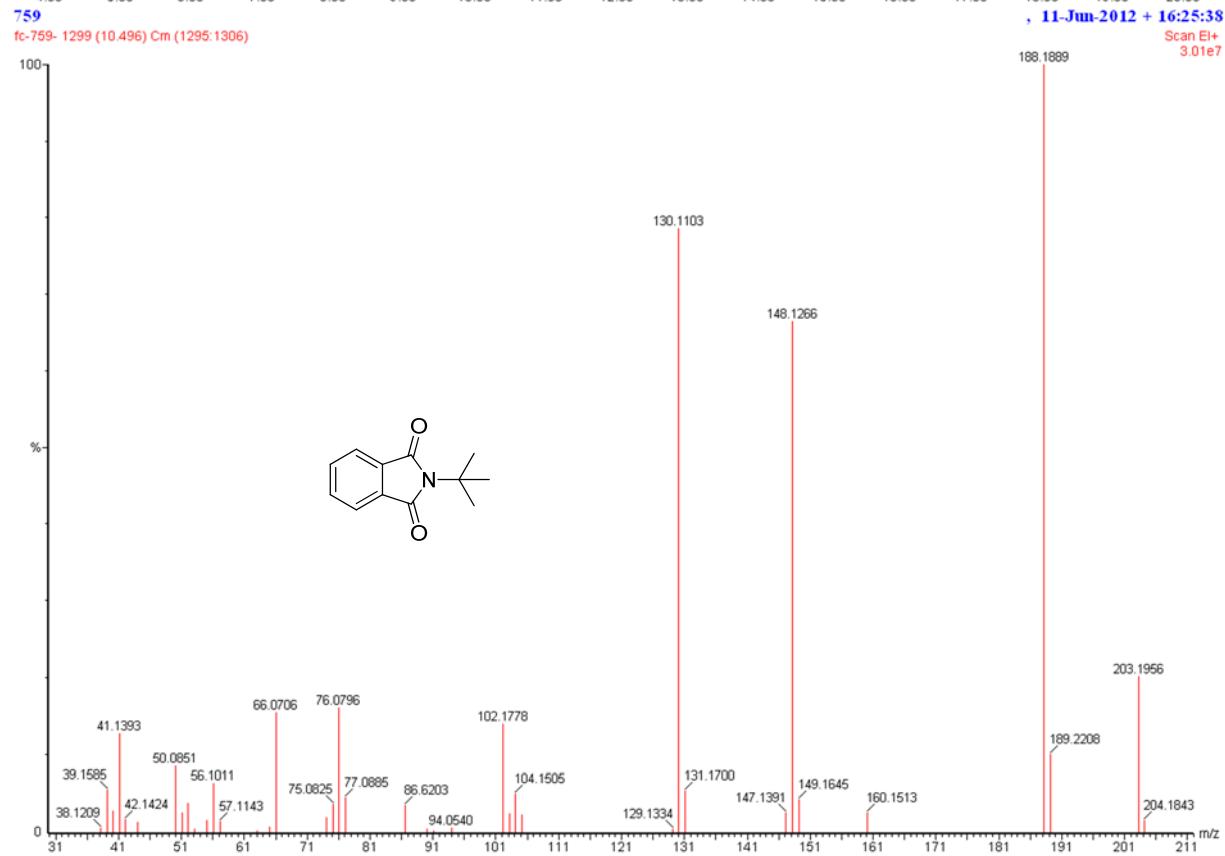
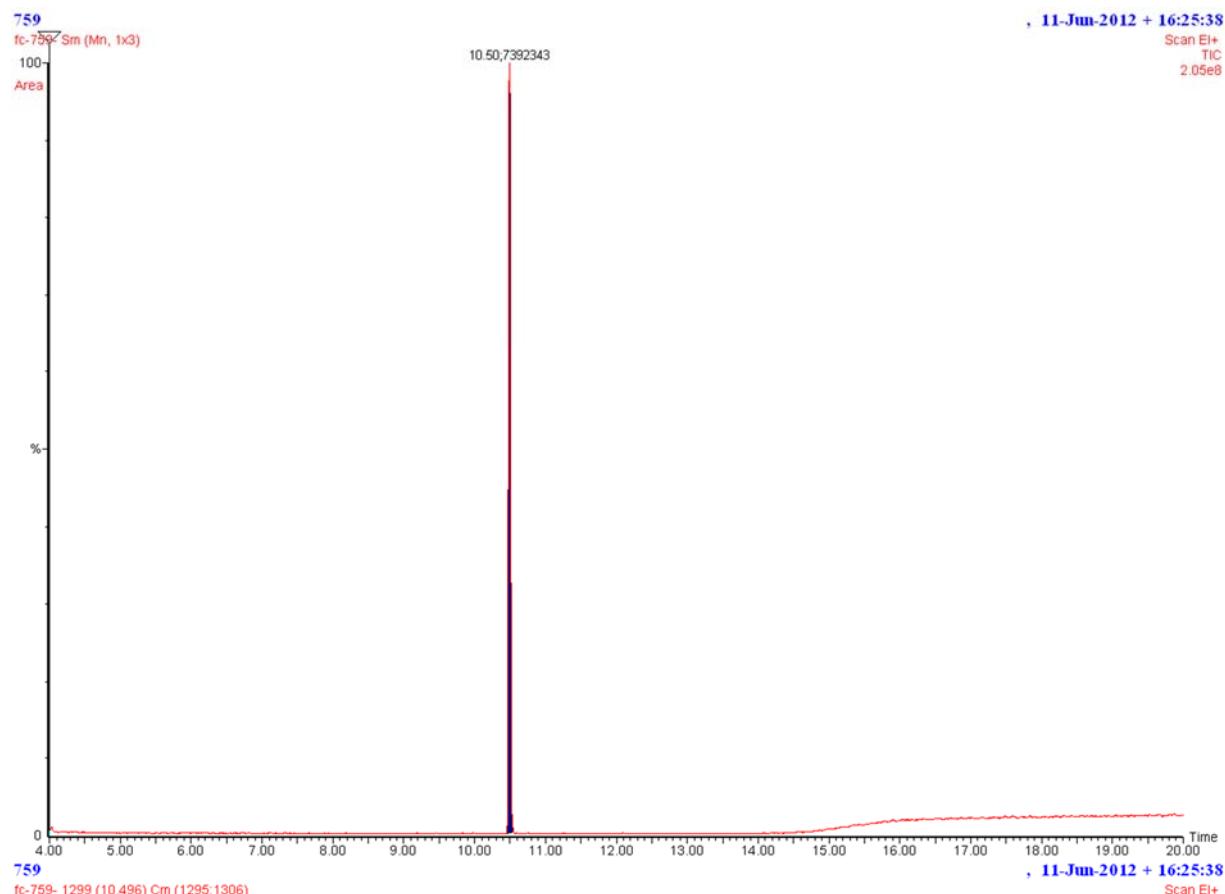


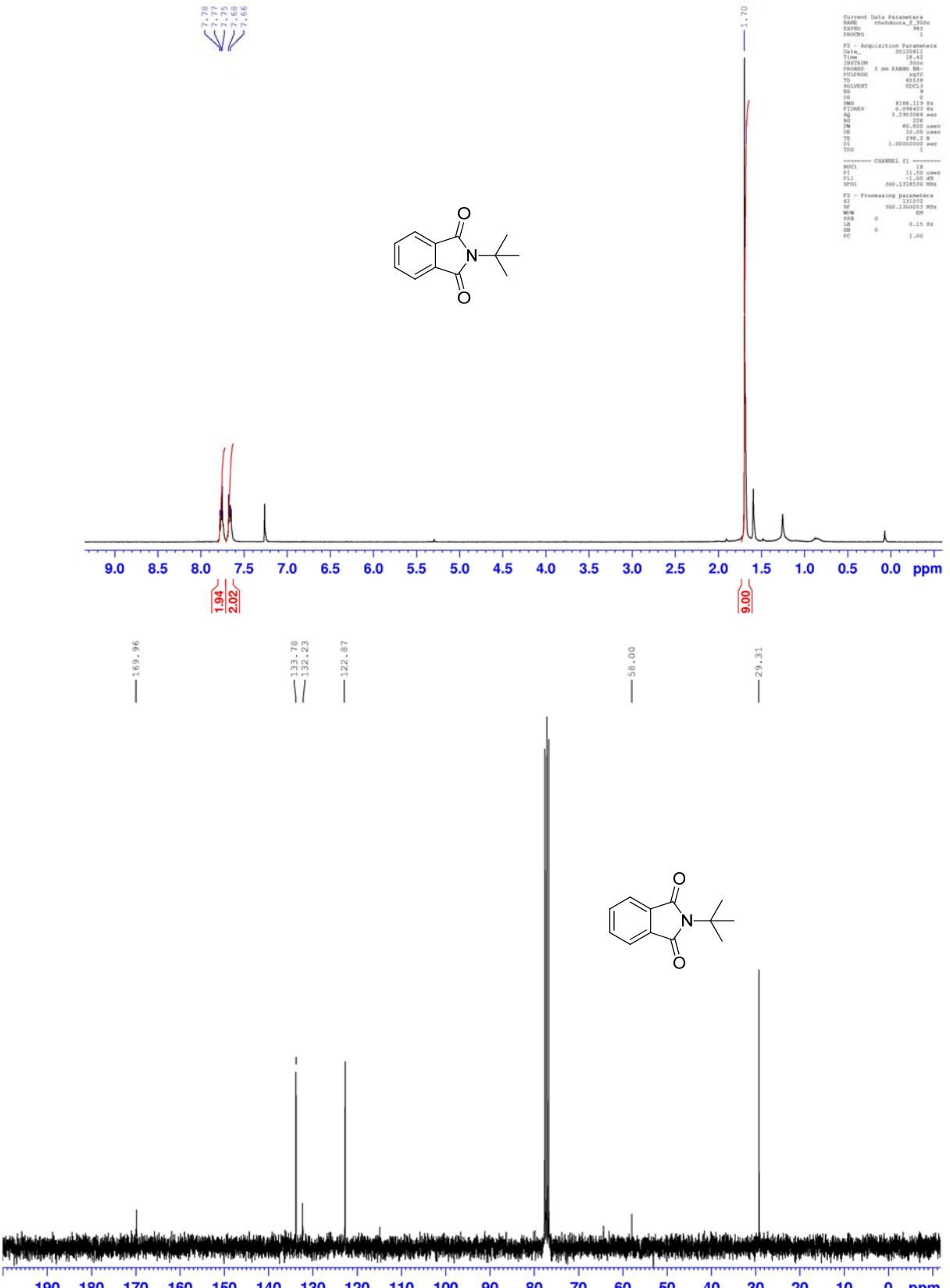
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a9**



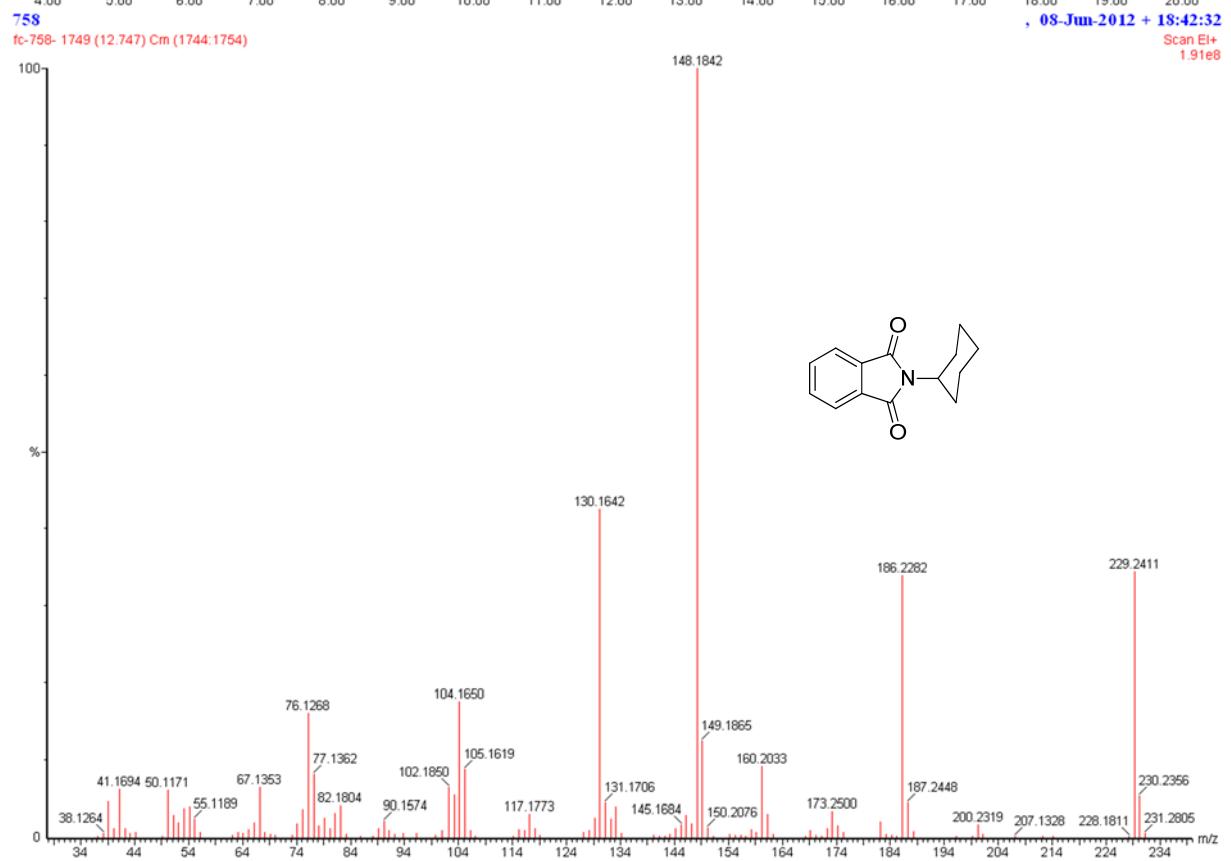
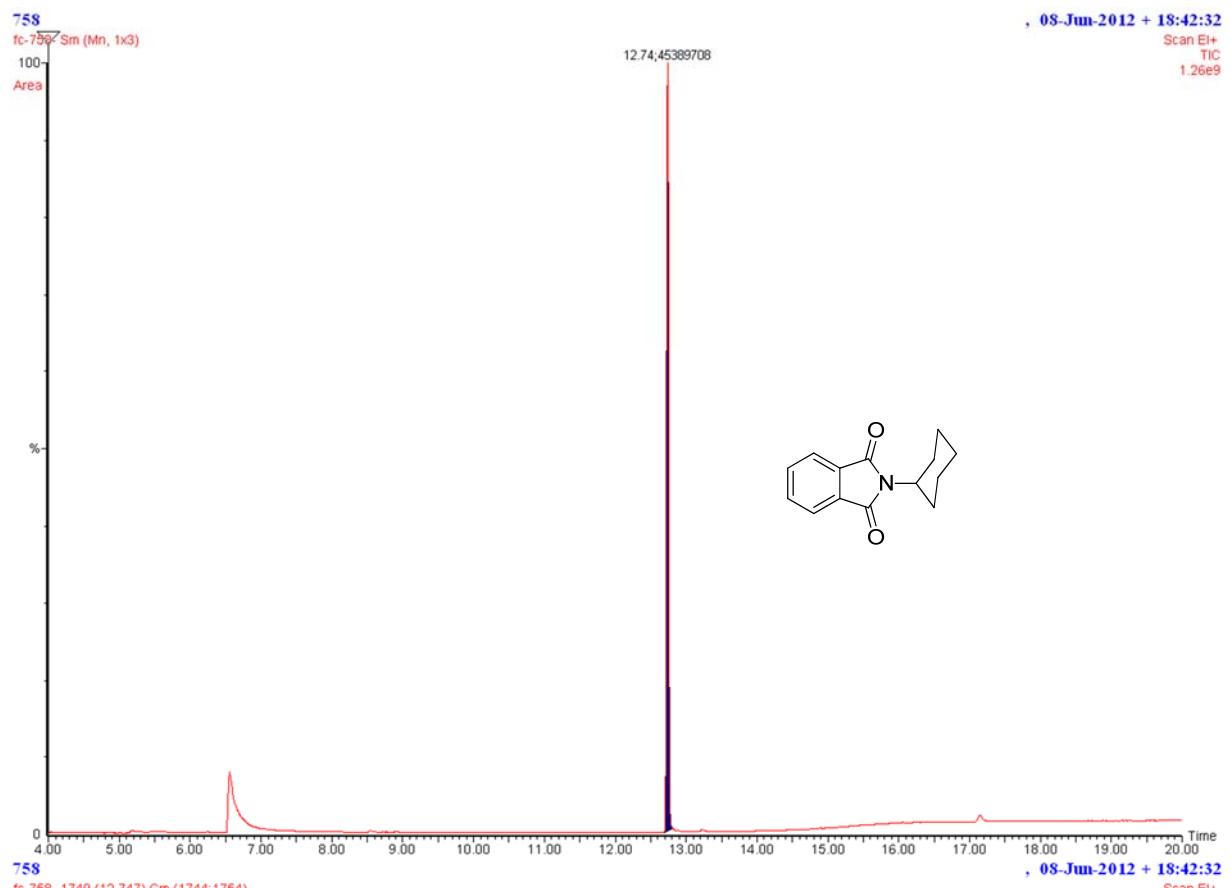


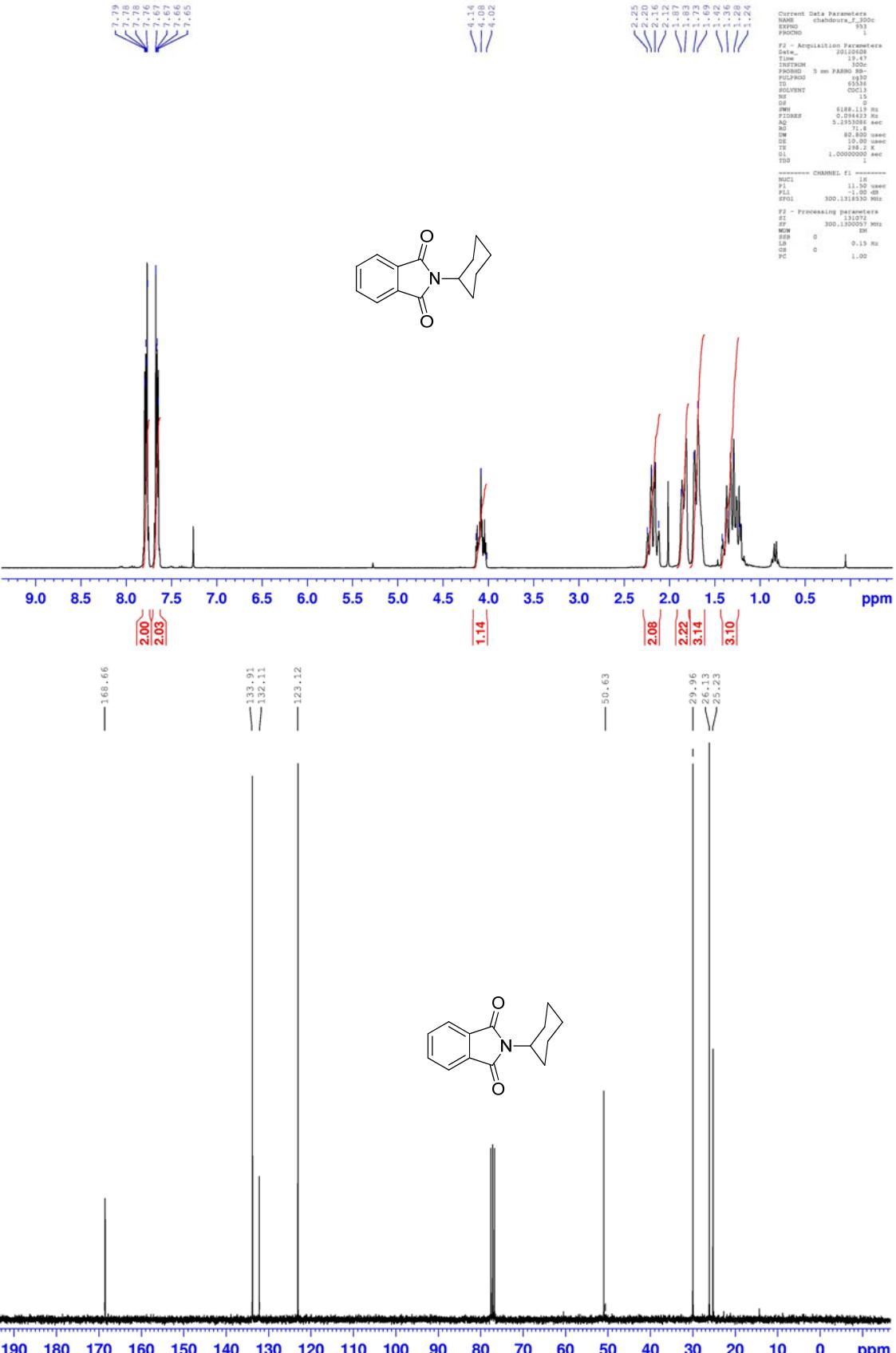
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a10**



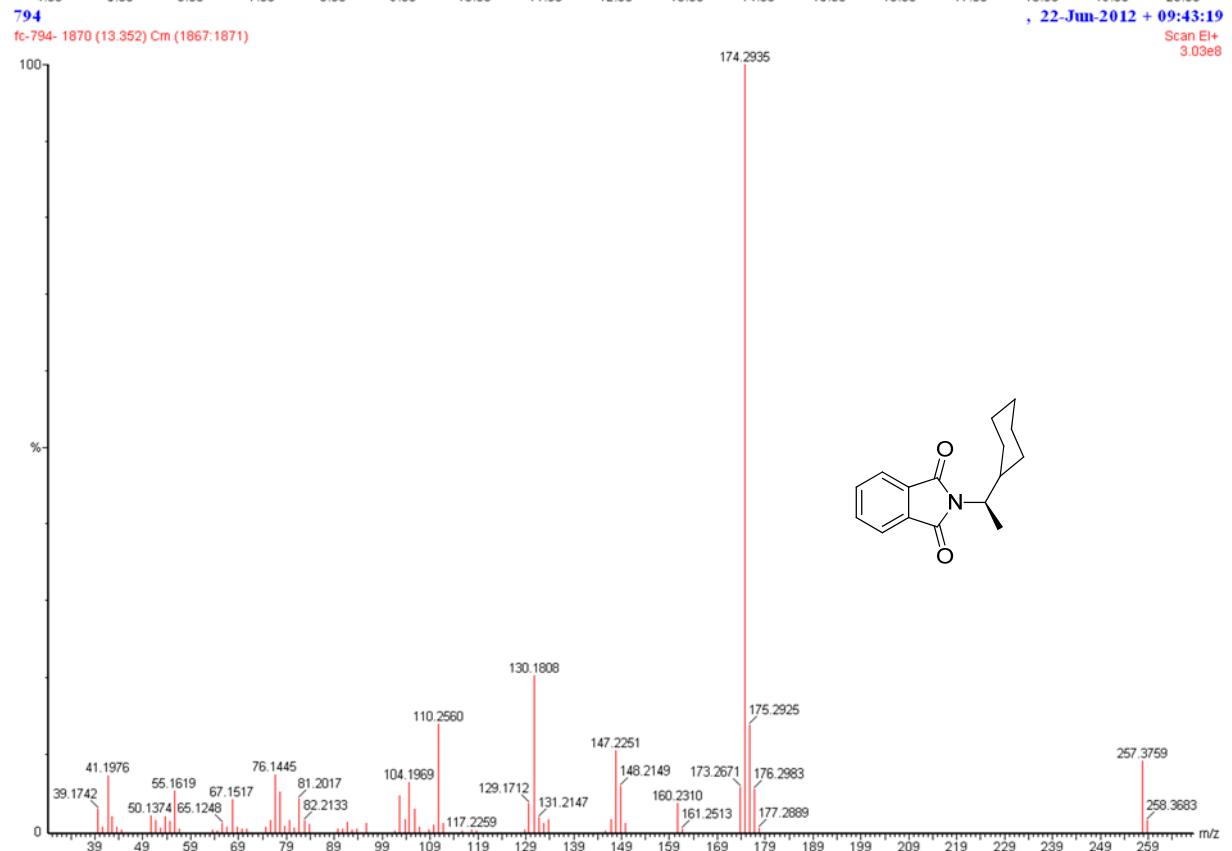
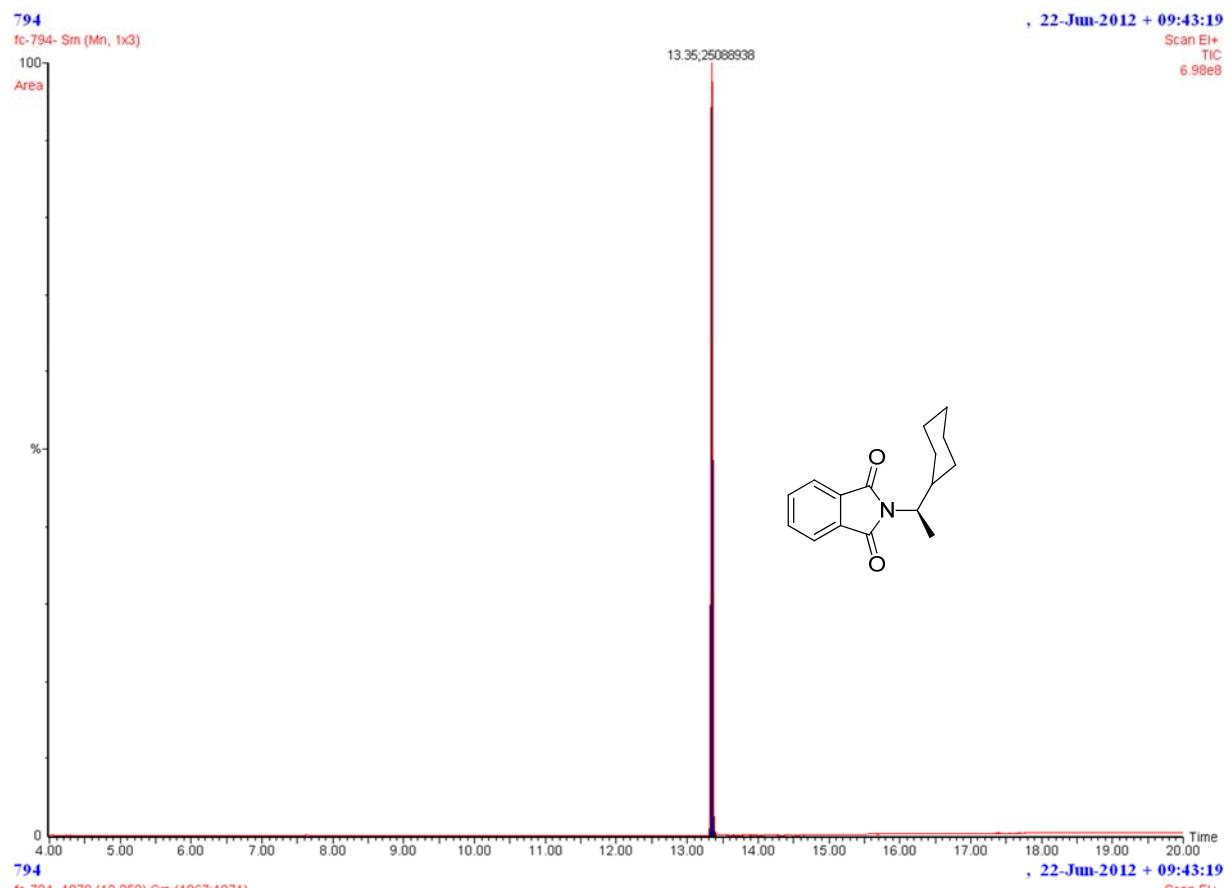


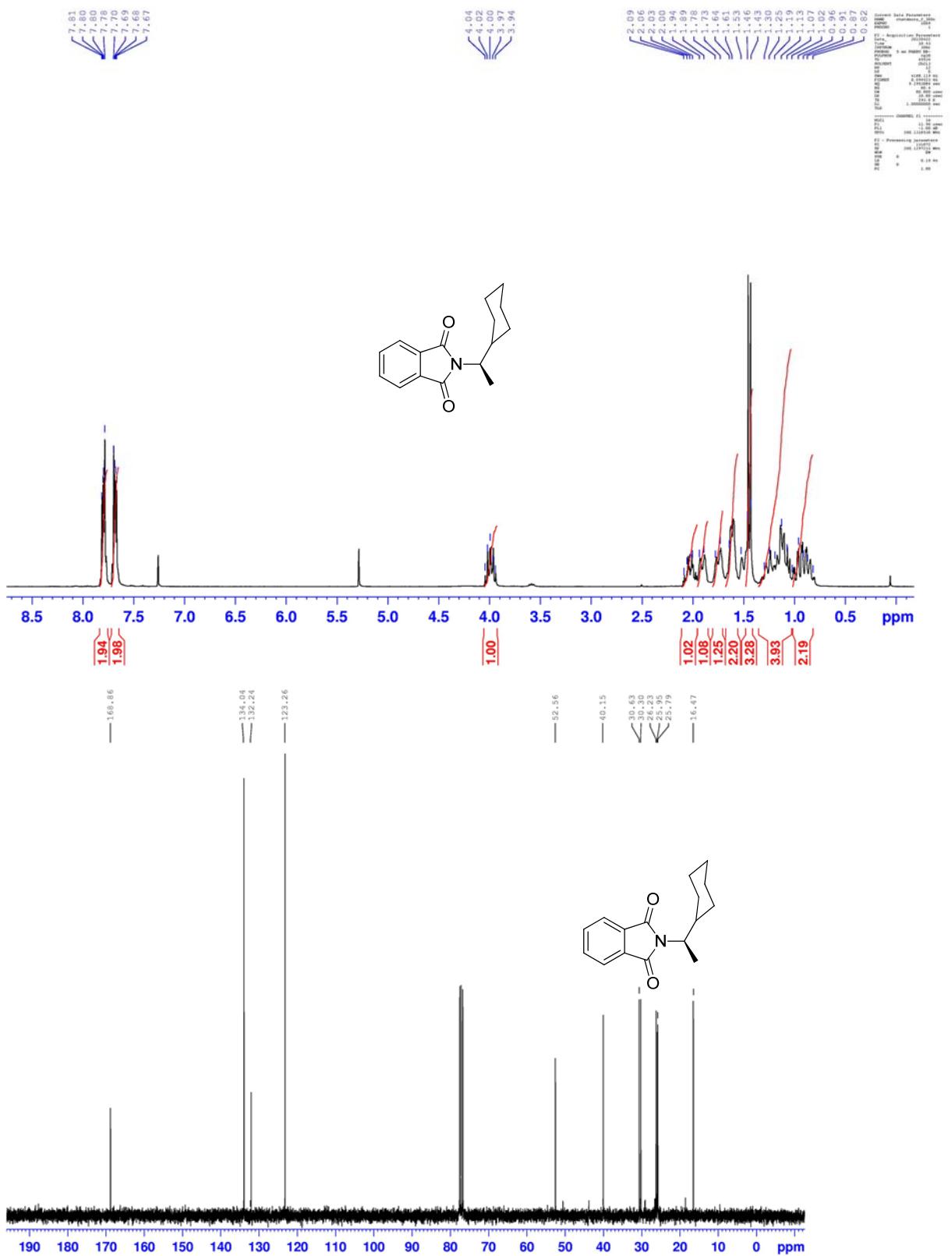
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a11**





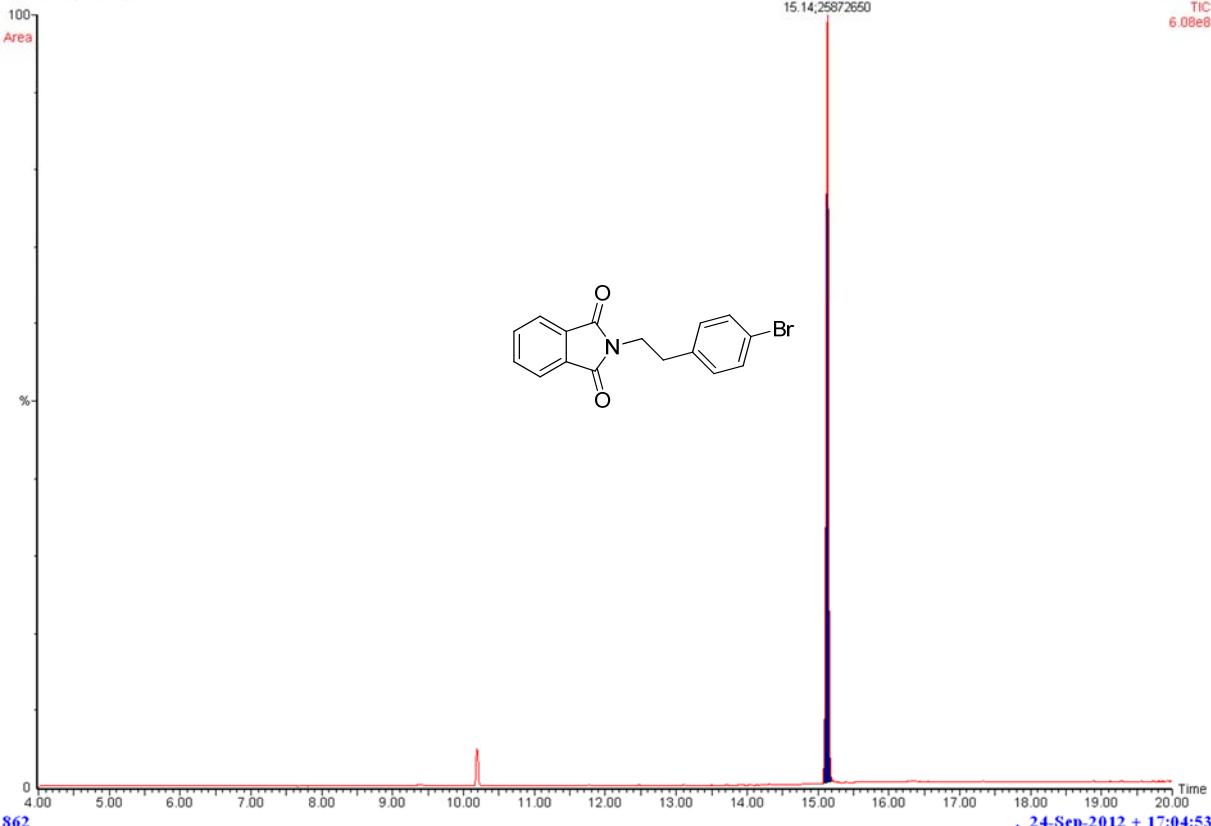
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **a12**





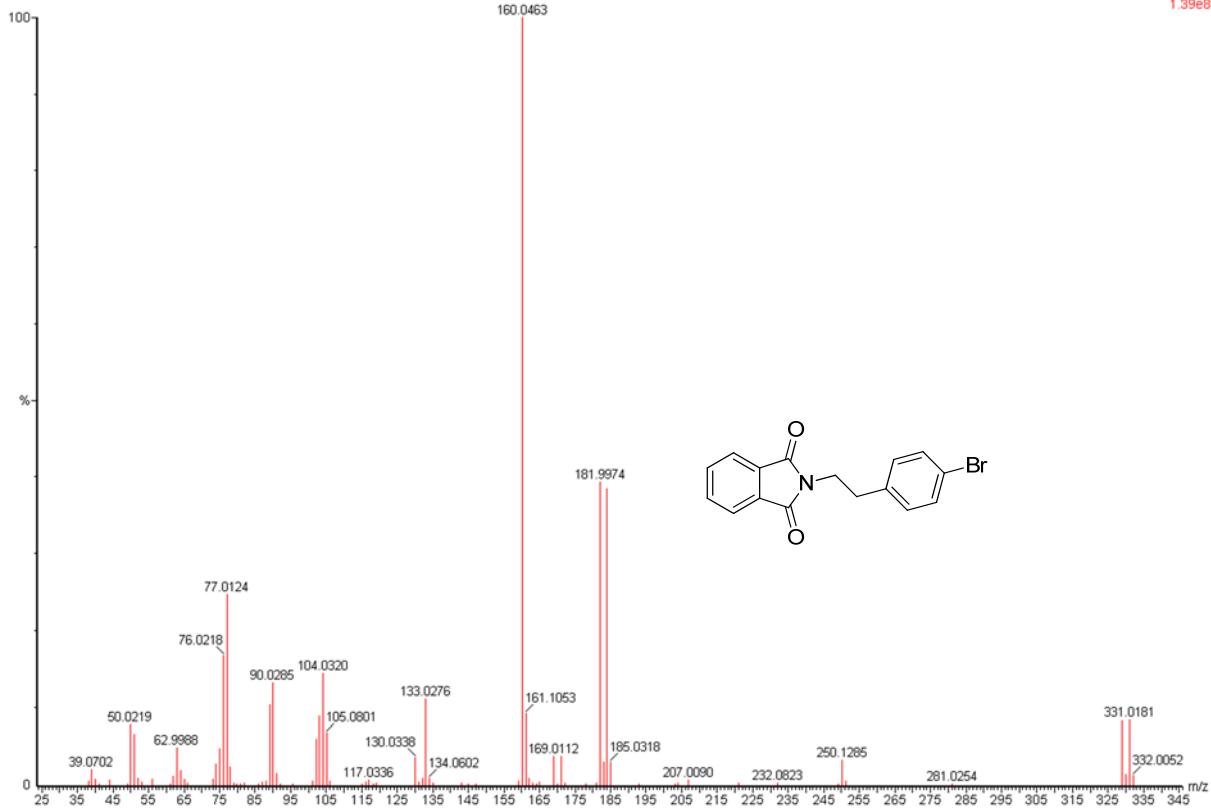
862
fc-862- Smn (Mn, 1x3)

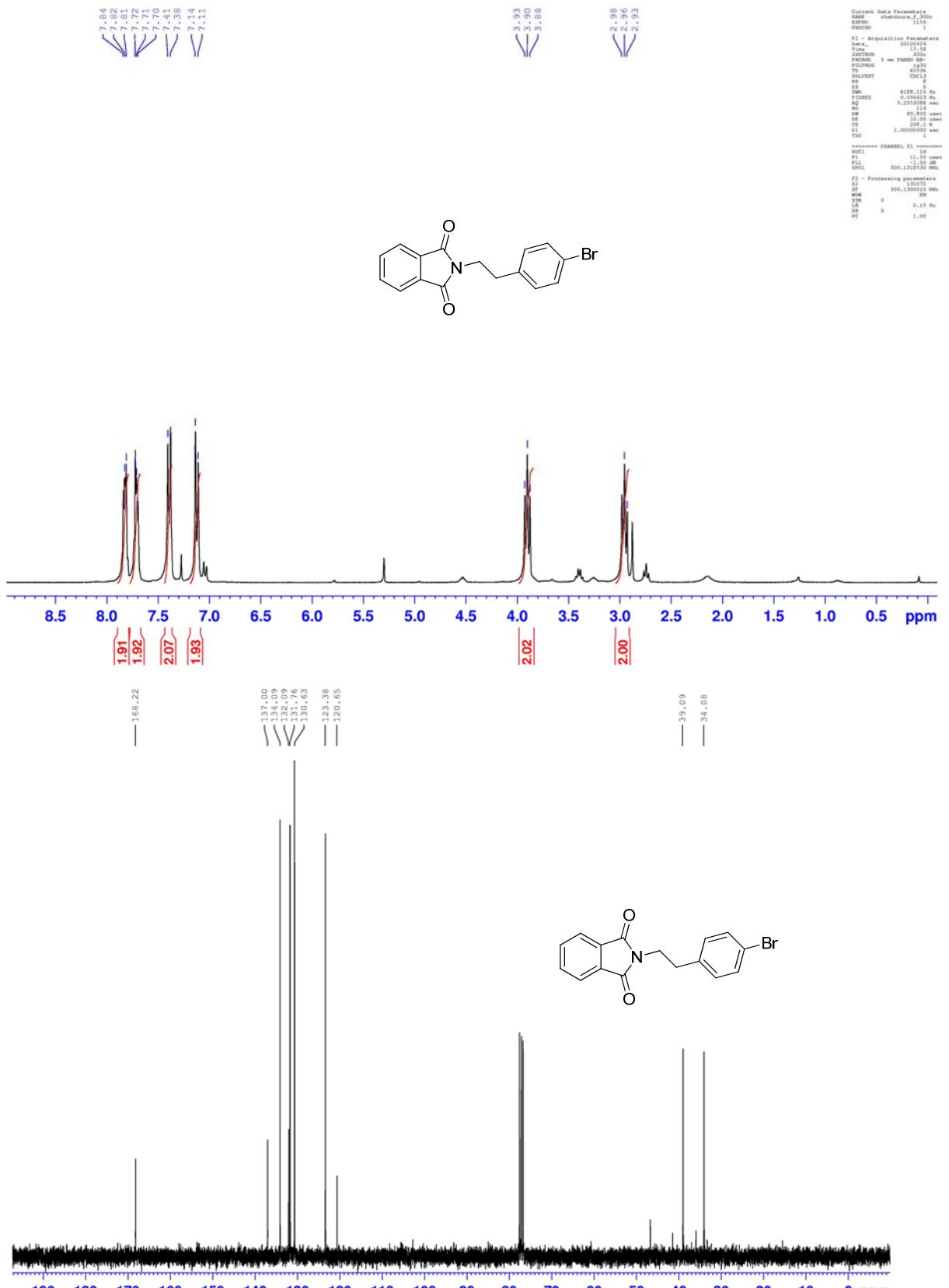
, 24-Sep-2012 + 17:04:53
Scan El+
TIC
6.08e8



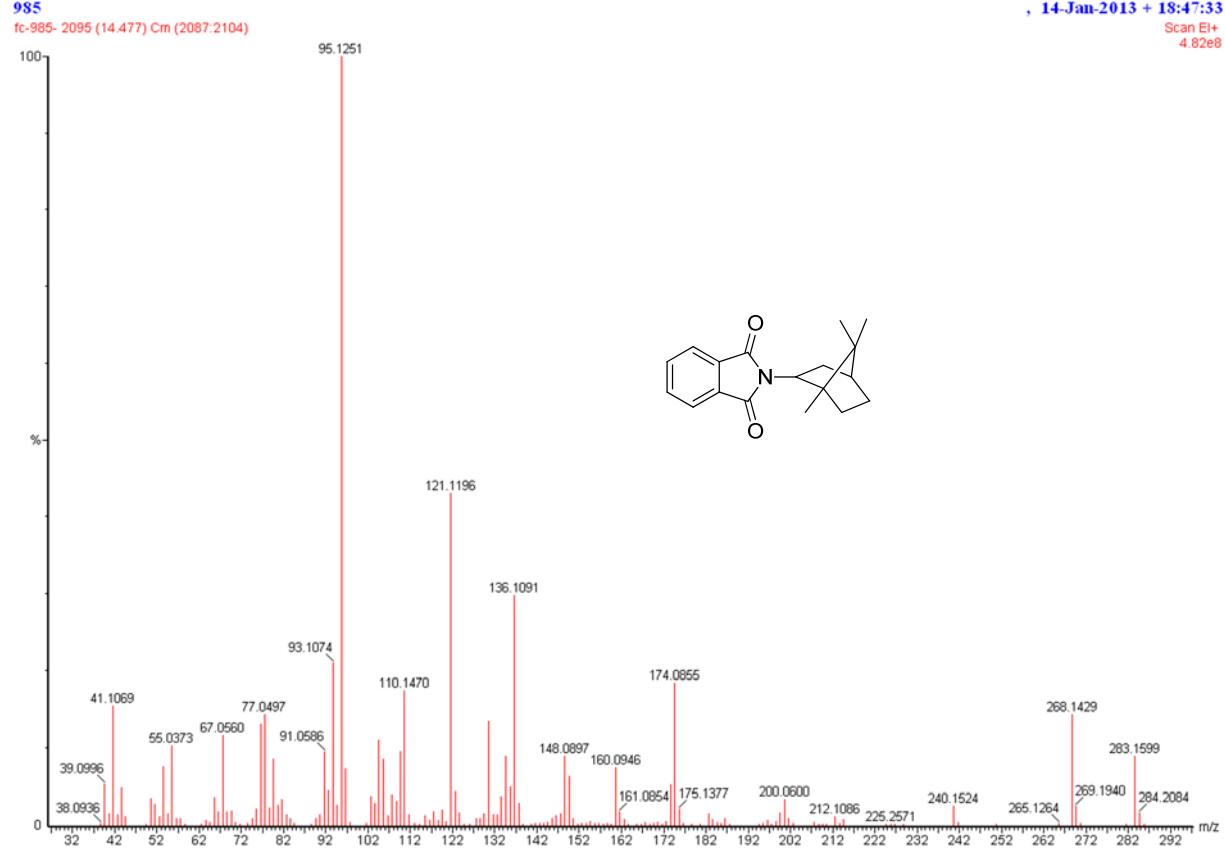
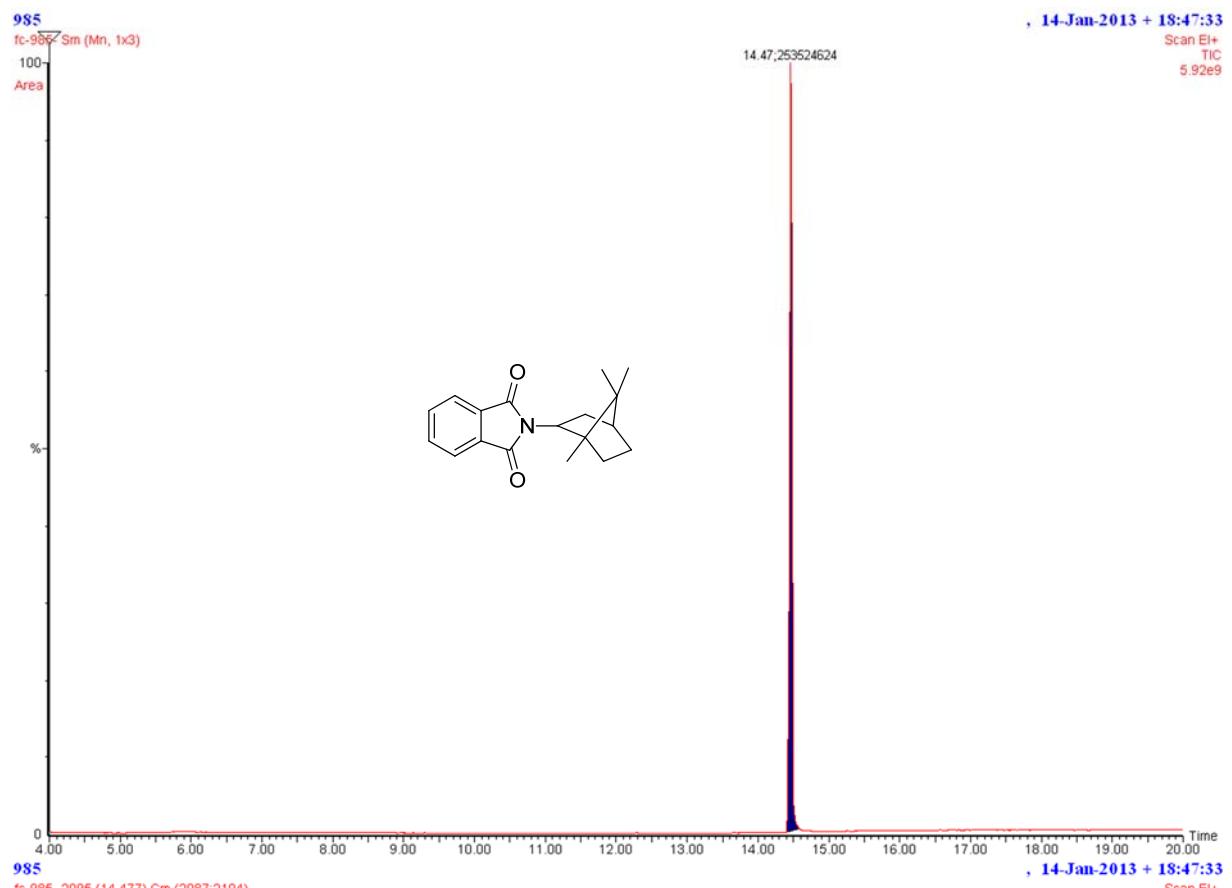
862
fc-862- 2228 (15.143) Cm (2222:2229)

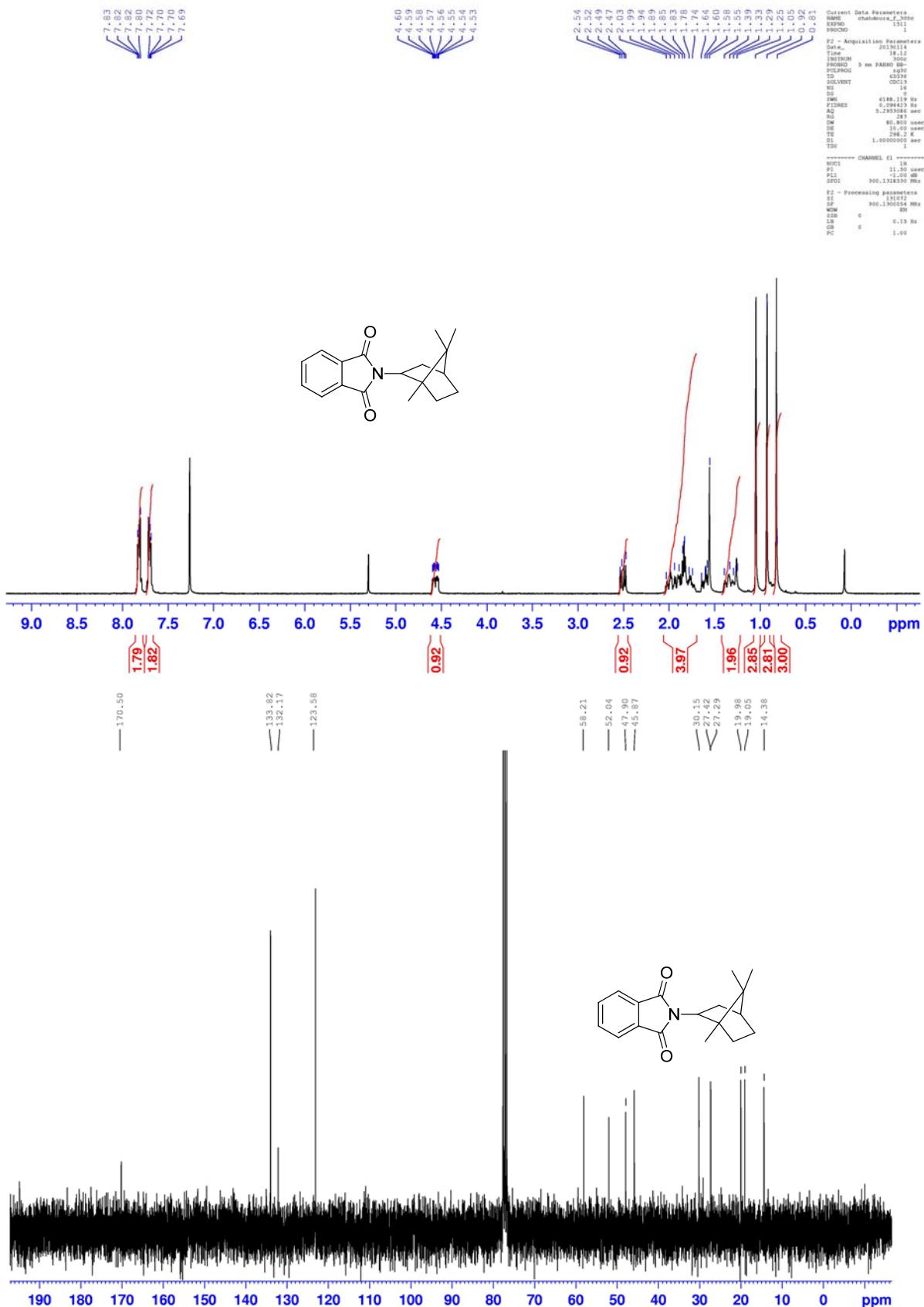
, 24-Sep-2012 + 17:04:53
Scan El+
1.39e8



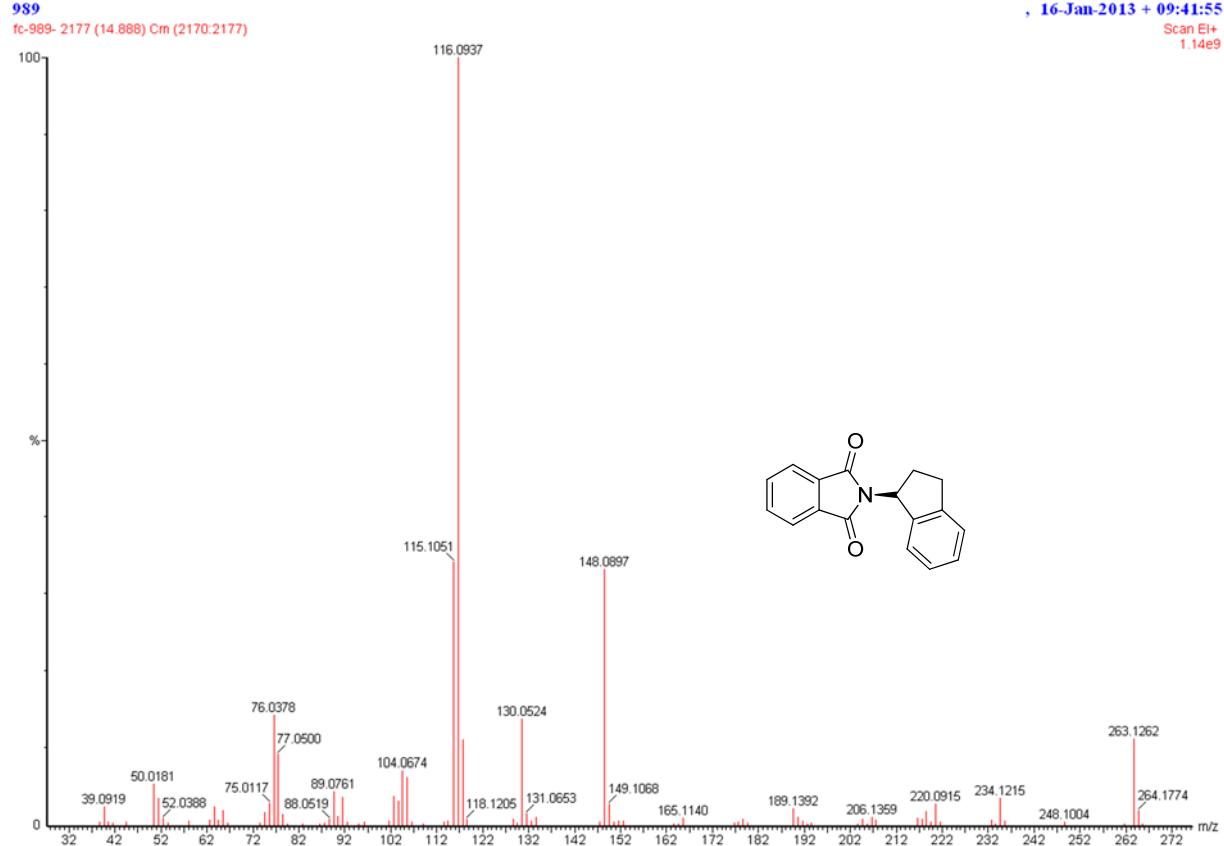
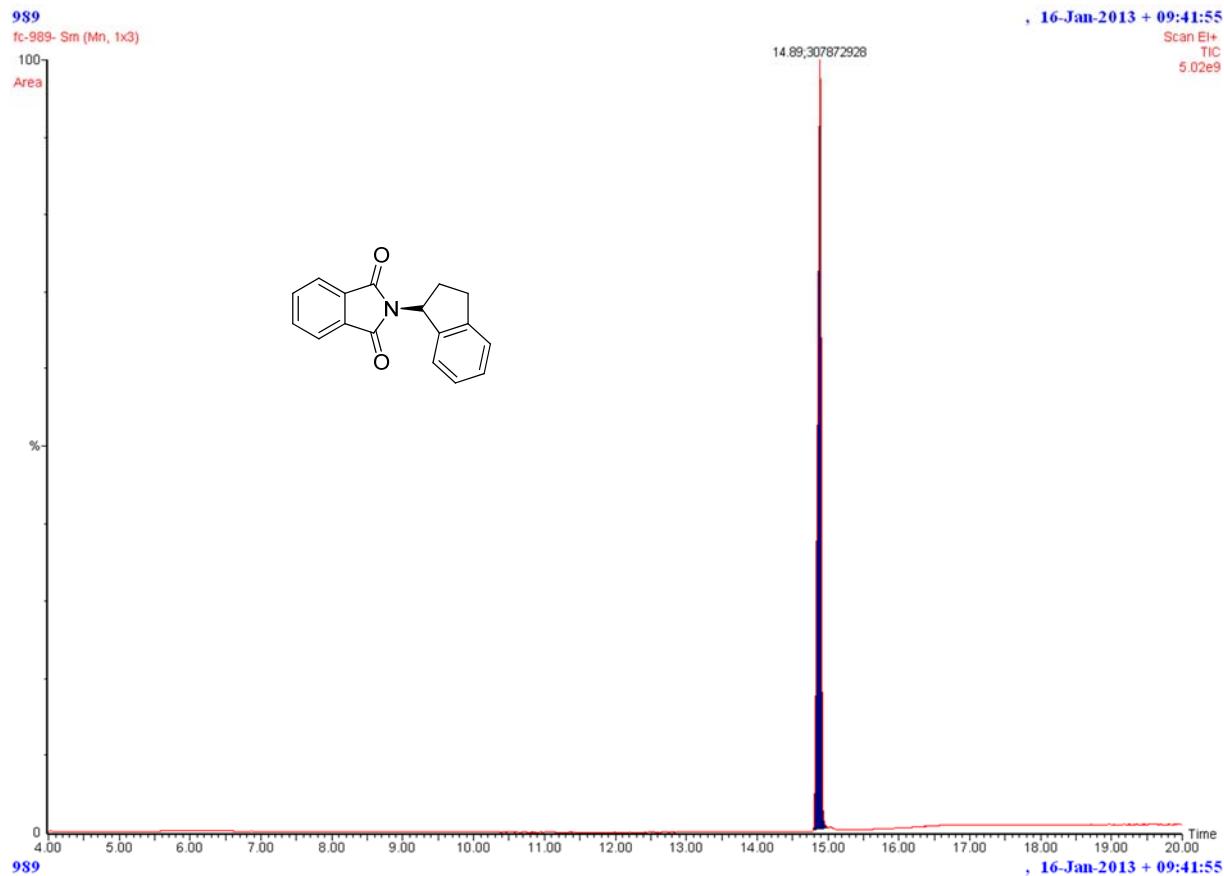


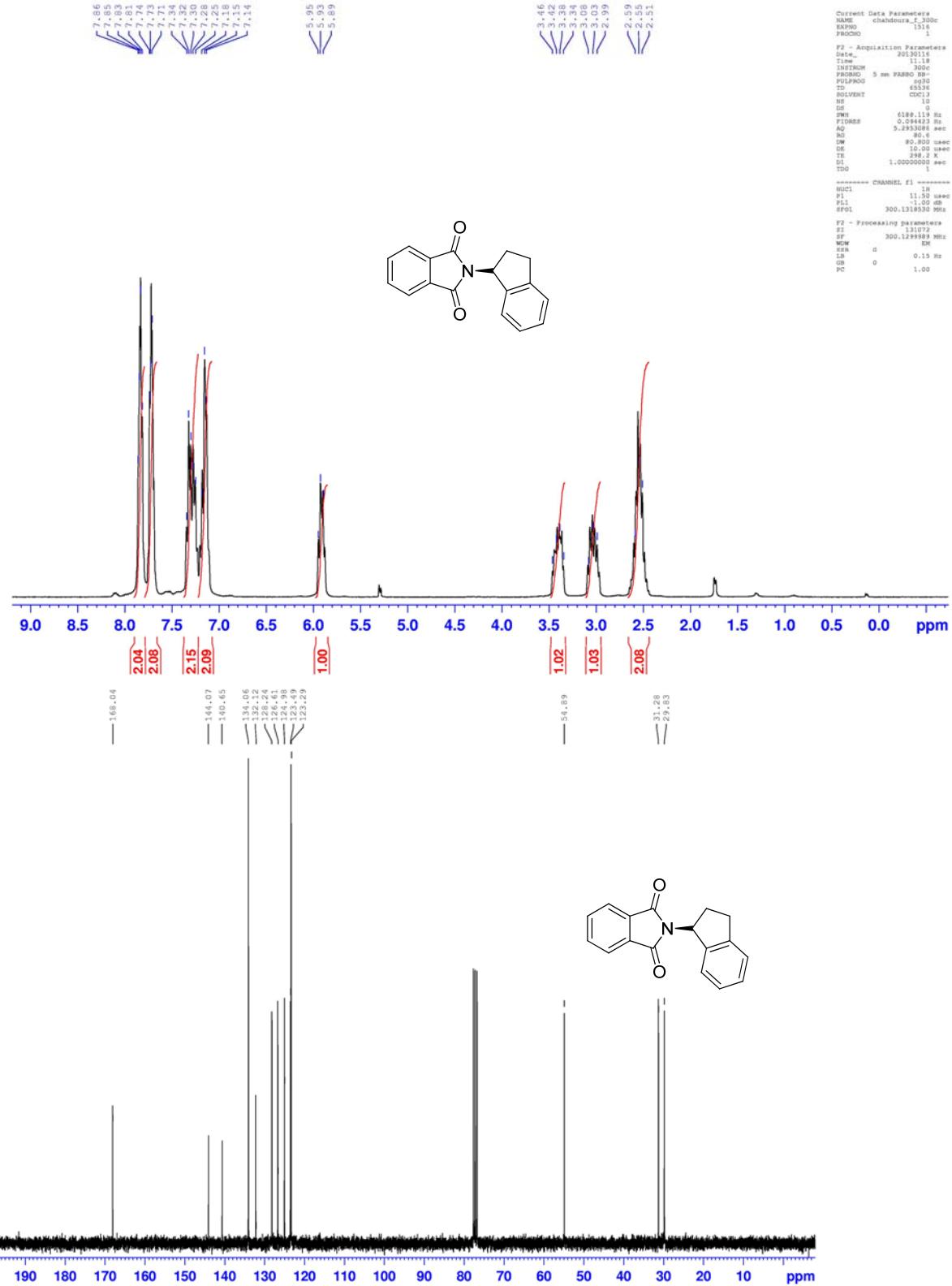
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a14**



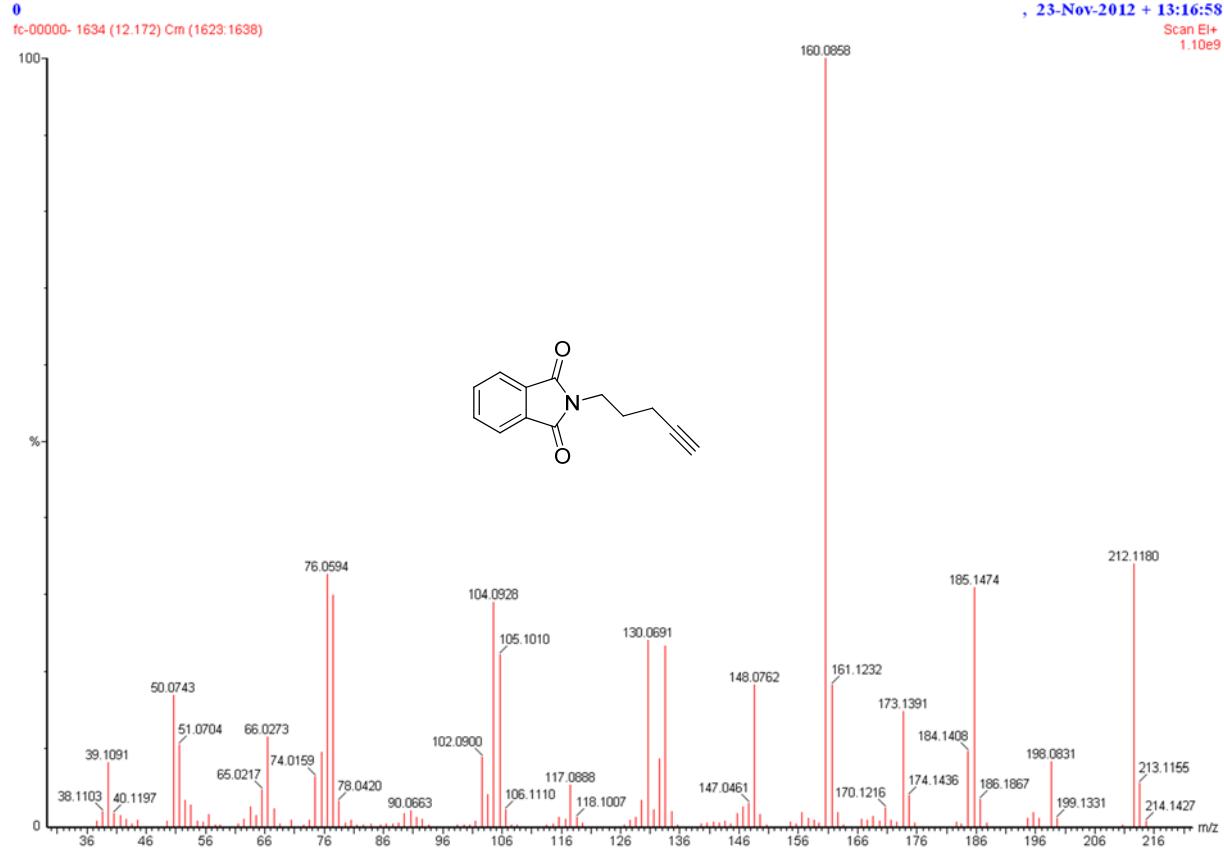
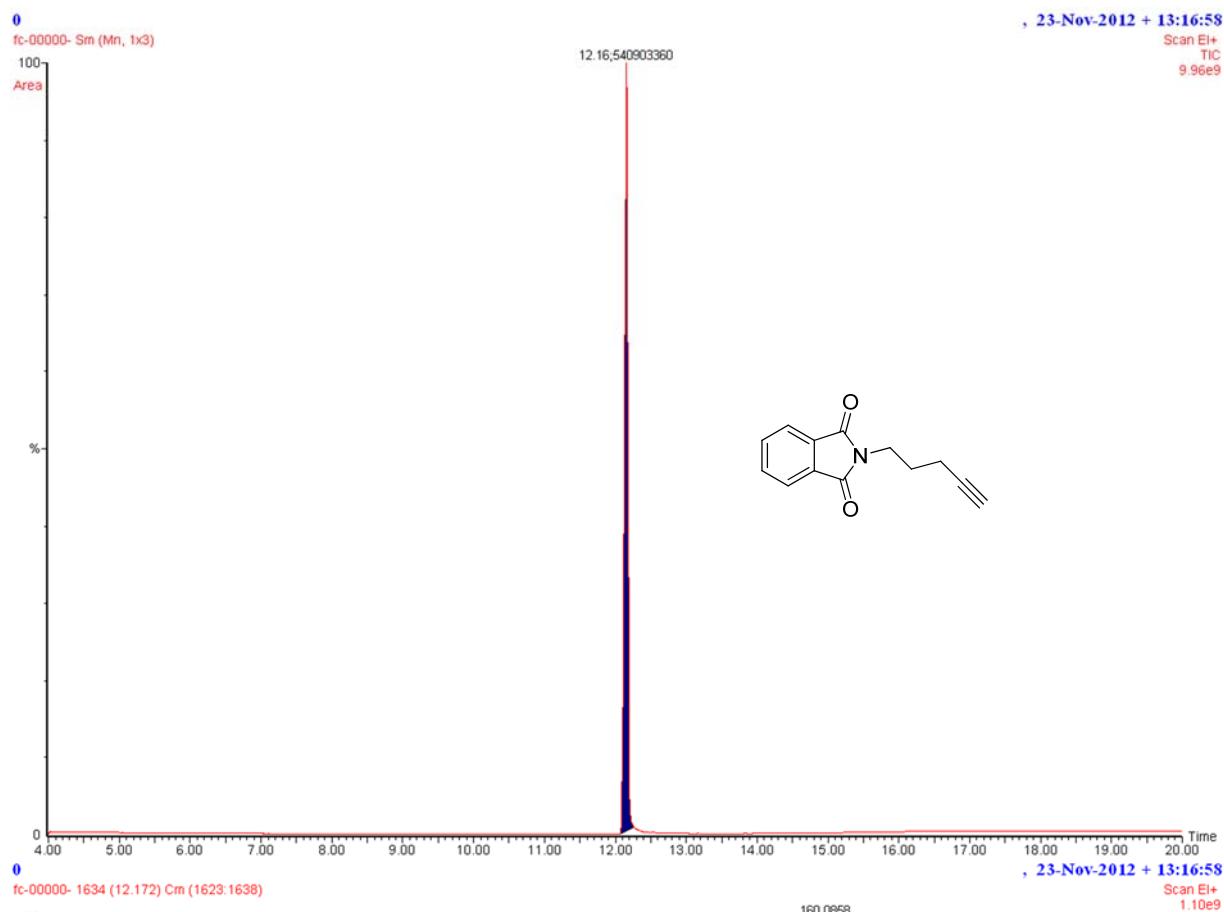


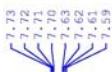
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C{¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for a15





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **a16**





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Current Data Parameters
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PCONFO: 1
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FIDRES: 0.004413 Hz
AQ: 5.195304 sec
RG: 32
DW: 8.00 usec
DE: 6.50 degrees
TE: 398.2 sec
SR: 1.00000000 sec
TD: 113
DS: 1
SF: 6188.119 Hz
FIDEX: 0.094413 Hz
A2: 5.195304 sec
RO: 32
D1: 8.00 usec
TDZ: 1.00000000 sec
TQ: 1

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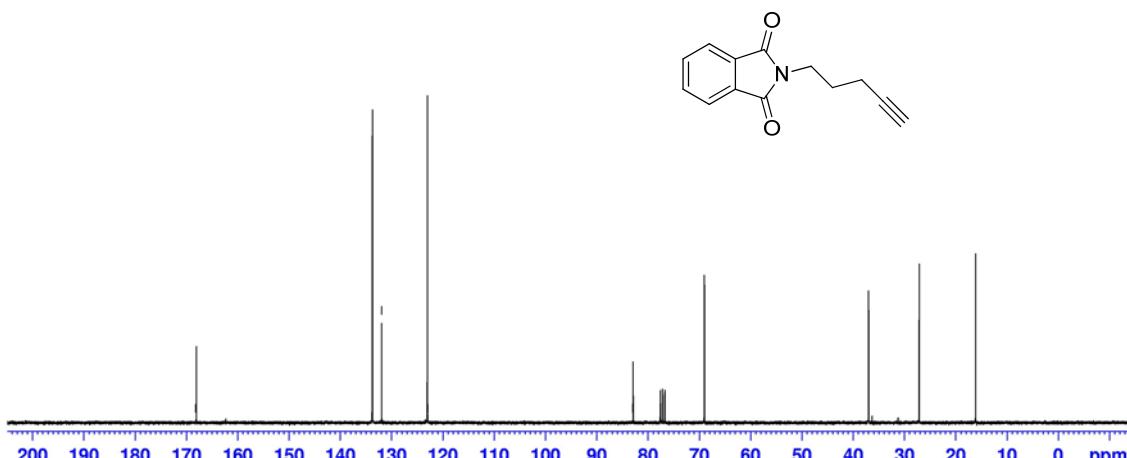
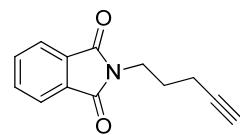
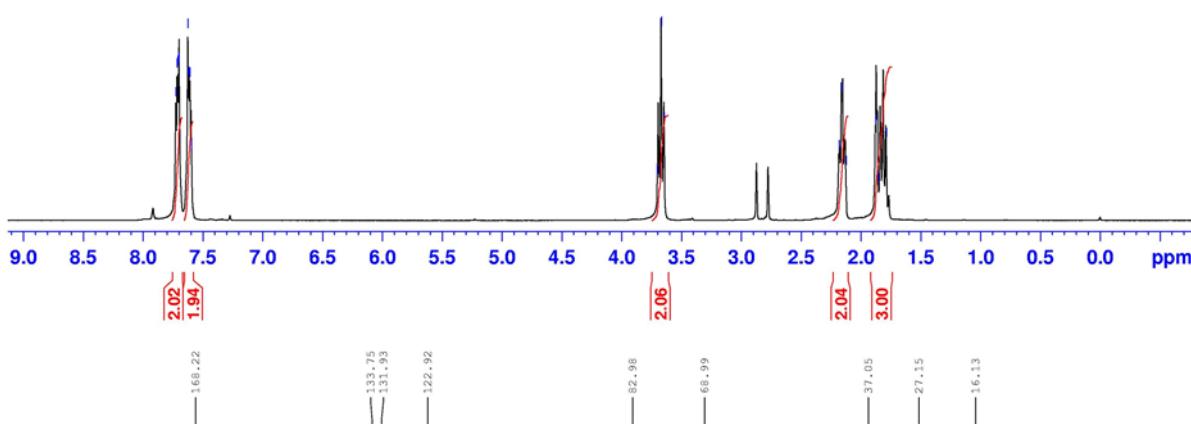
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

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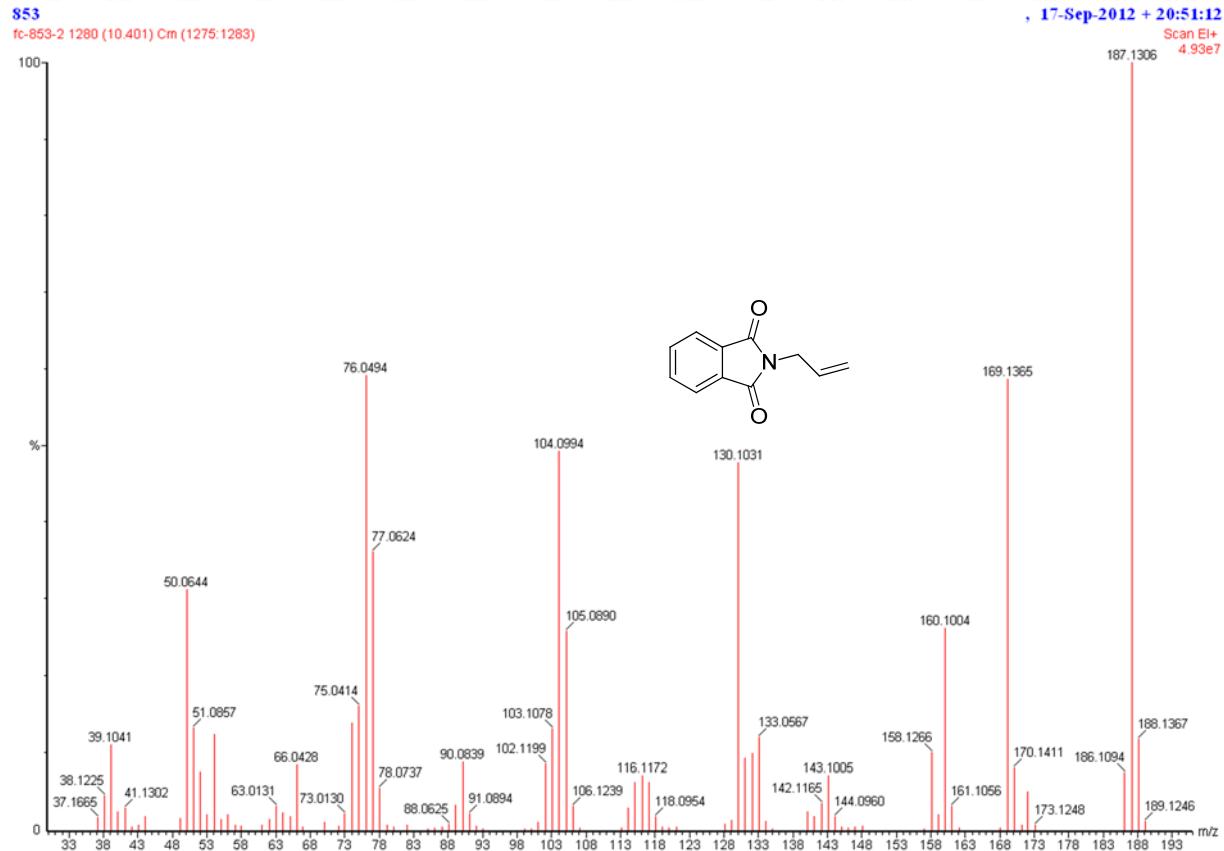
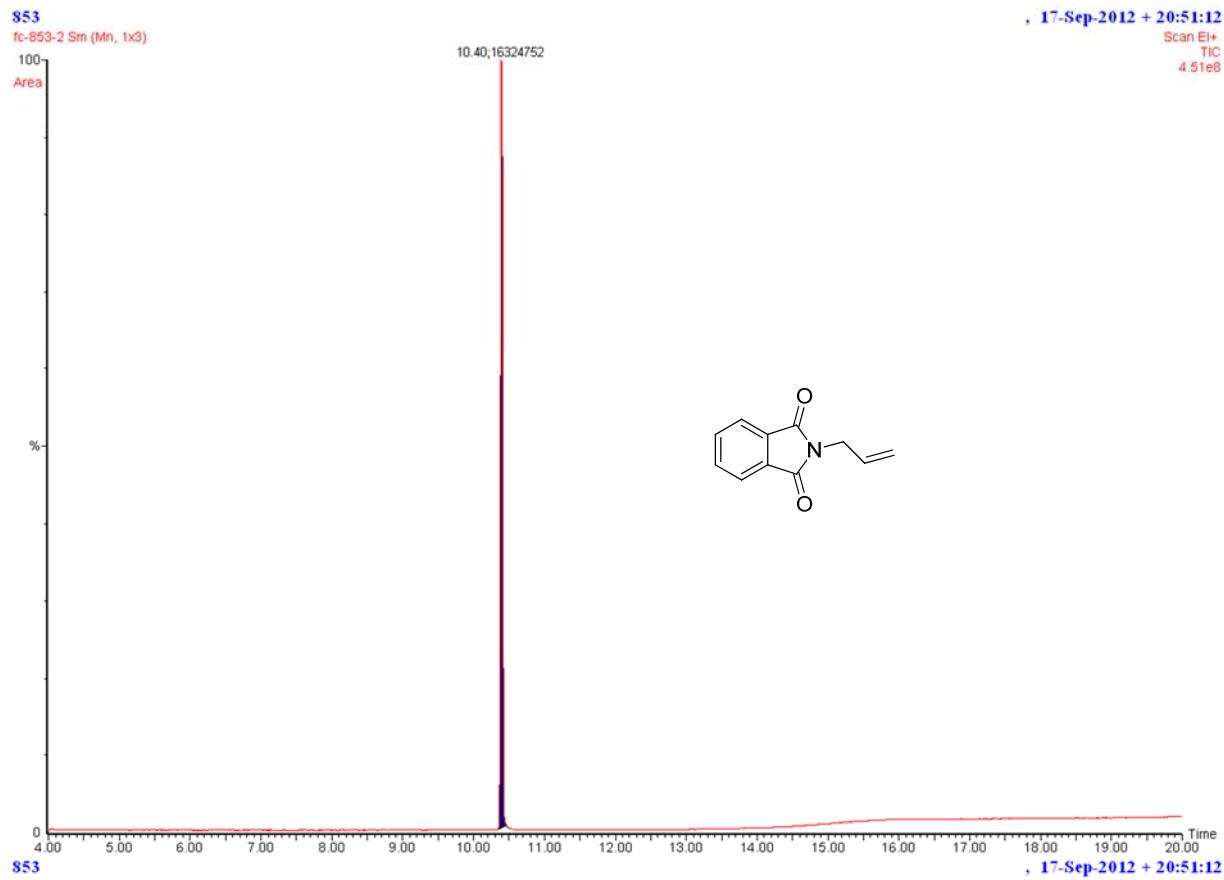
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P1: 11.12 usec
PL1: -1.00 dB
SP1: 300.1318530 MHz
R1: 1.00000000 sec
SSB: 0
LB: 0.15 usec
GS: 0
PC: 1.00

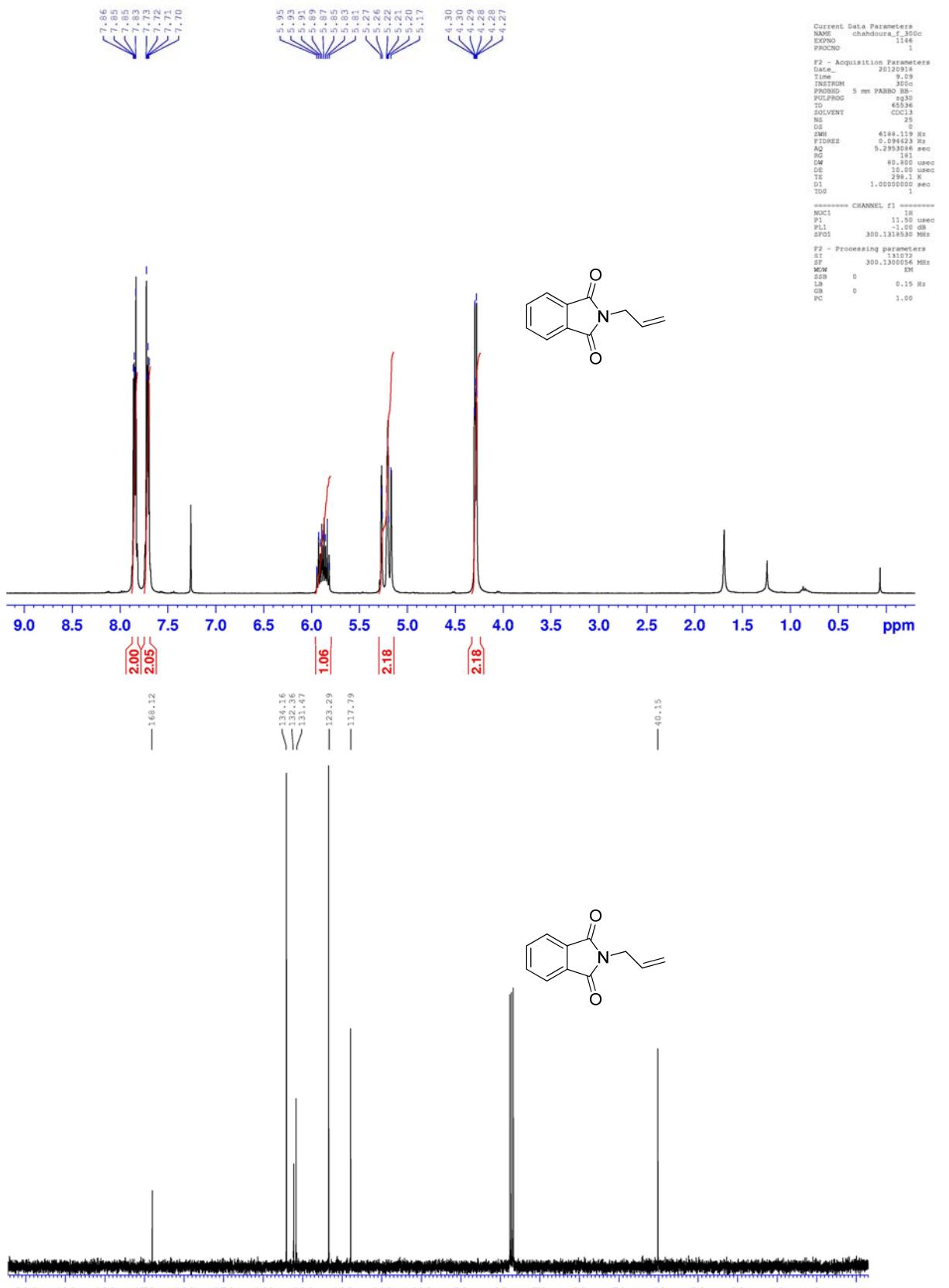
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F2 - Processing parameters

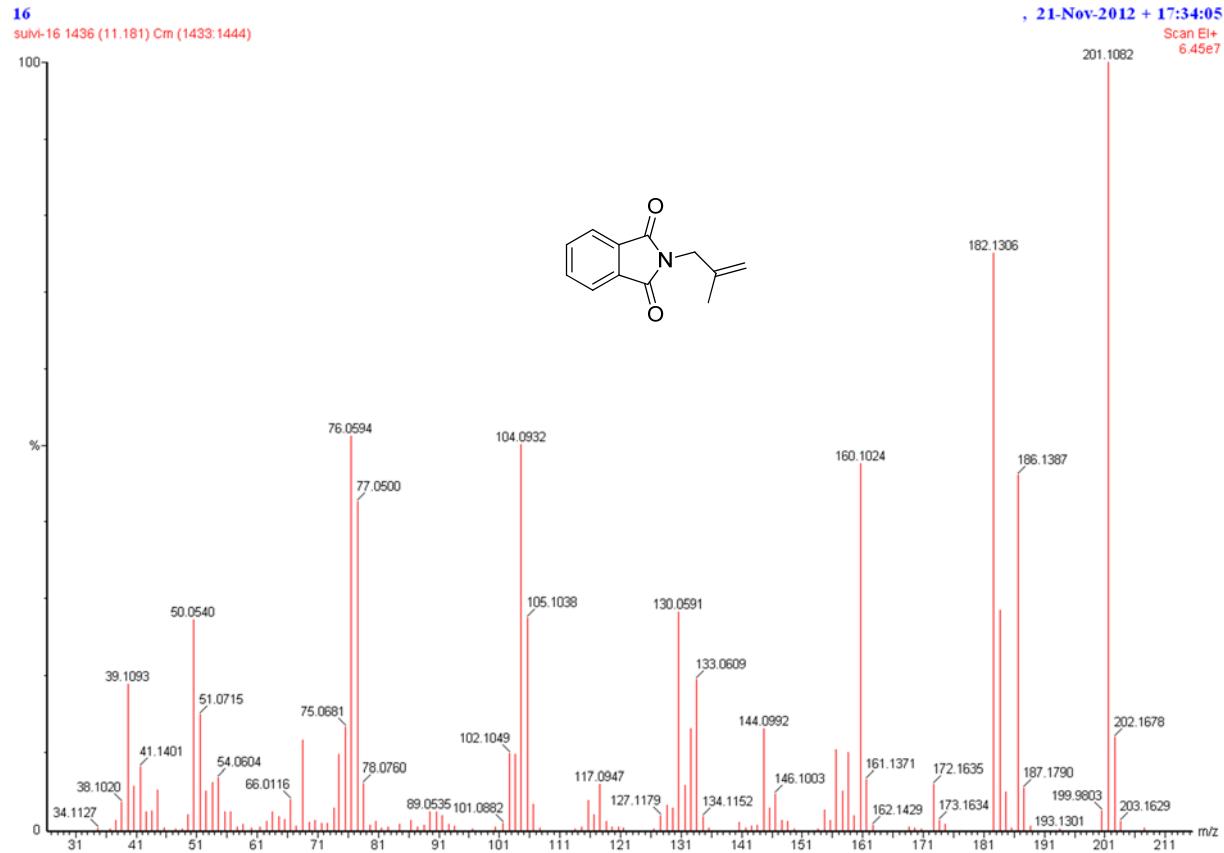
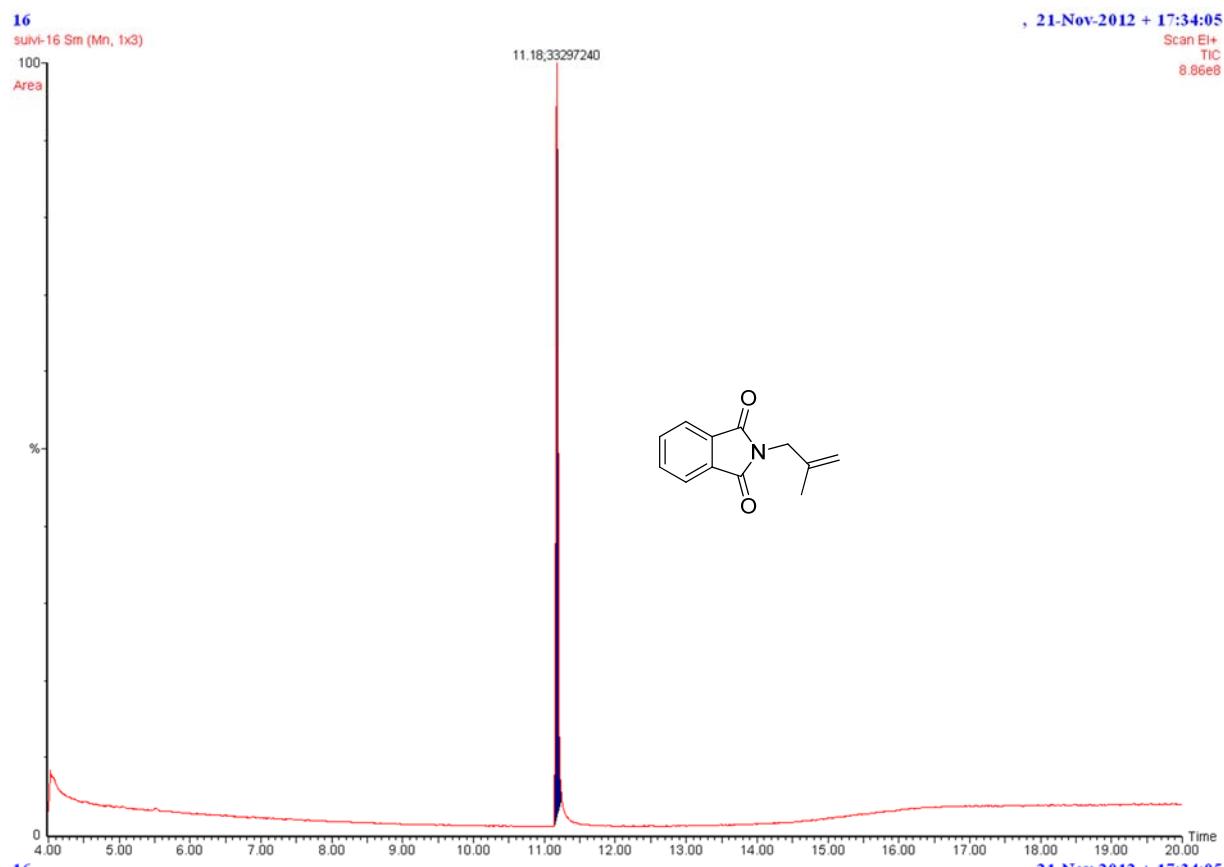


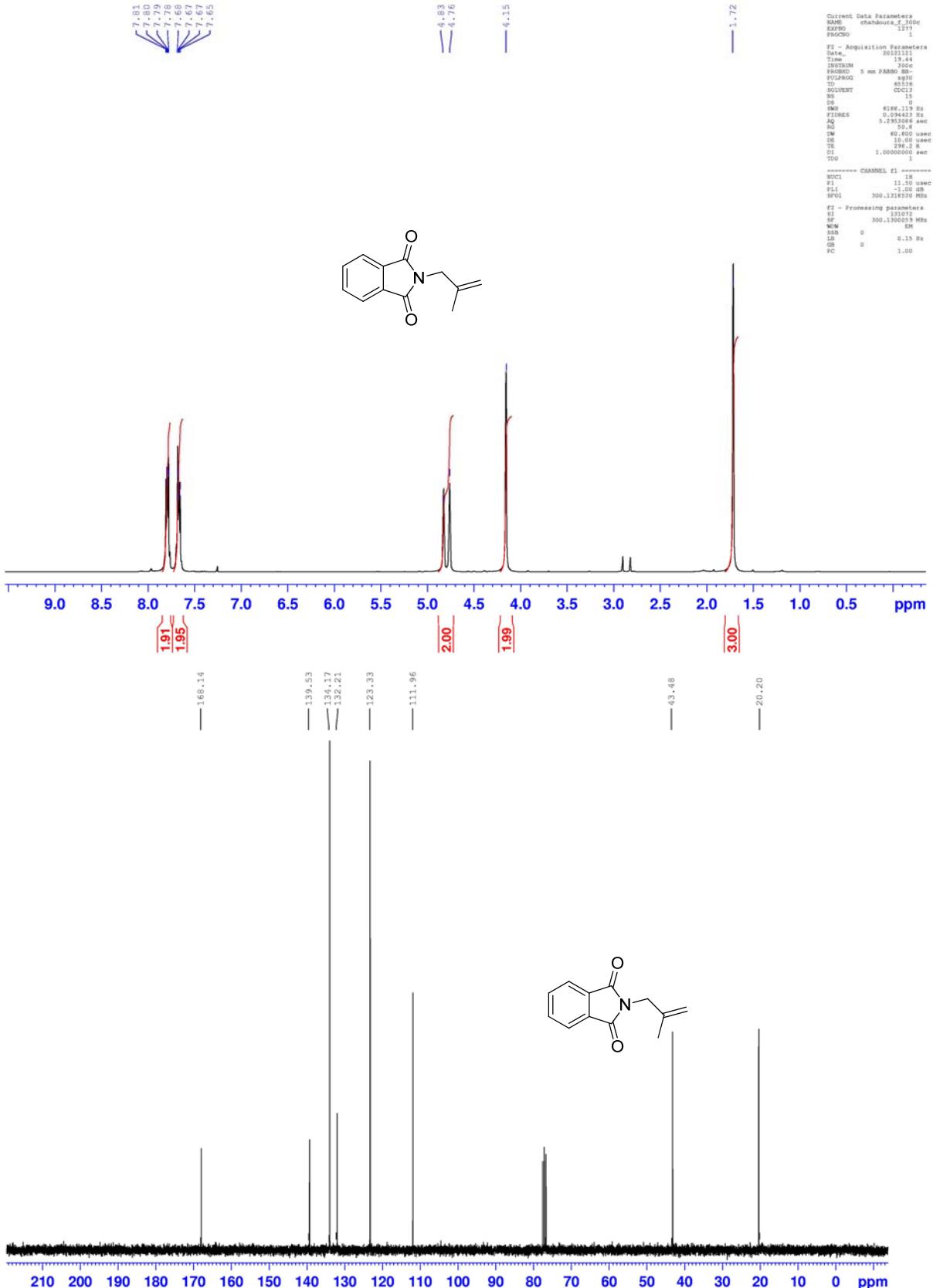
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a17**



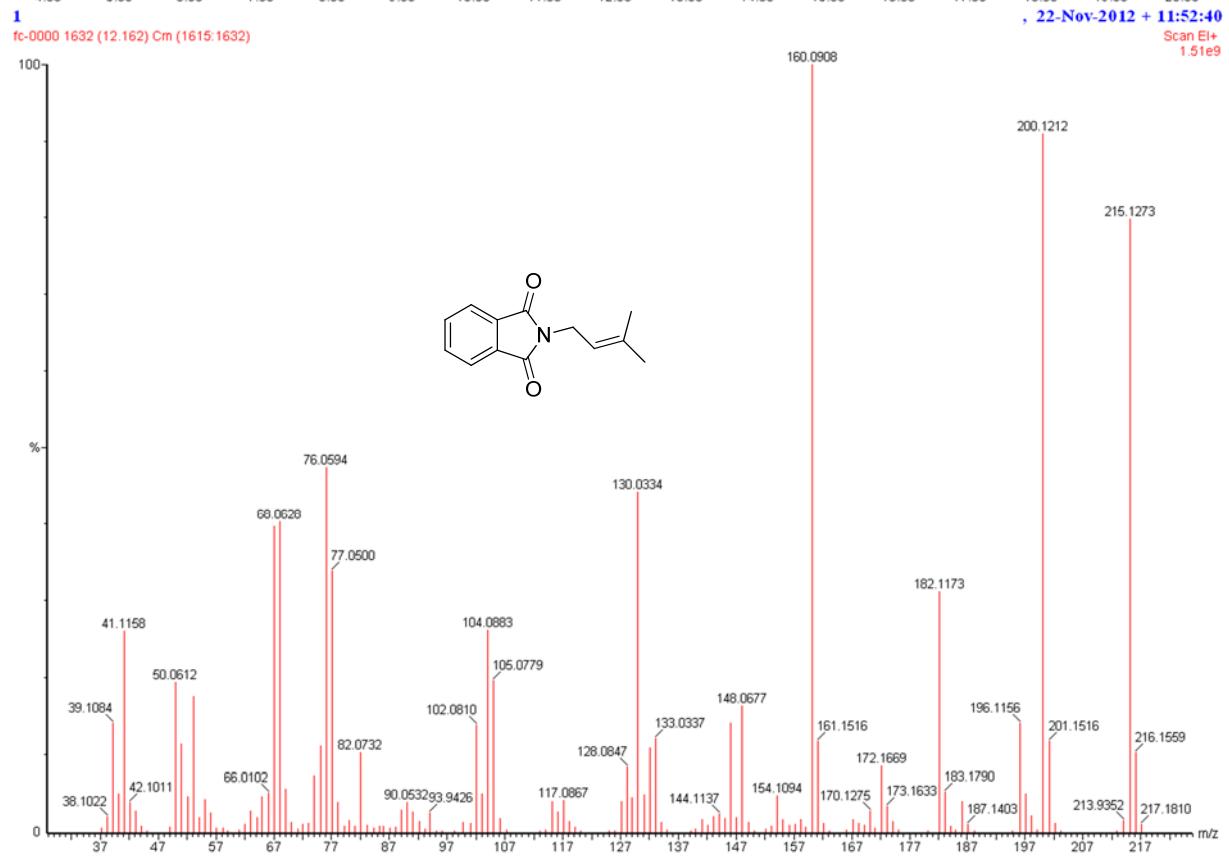
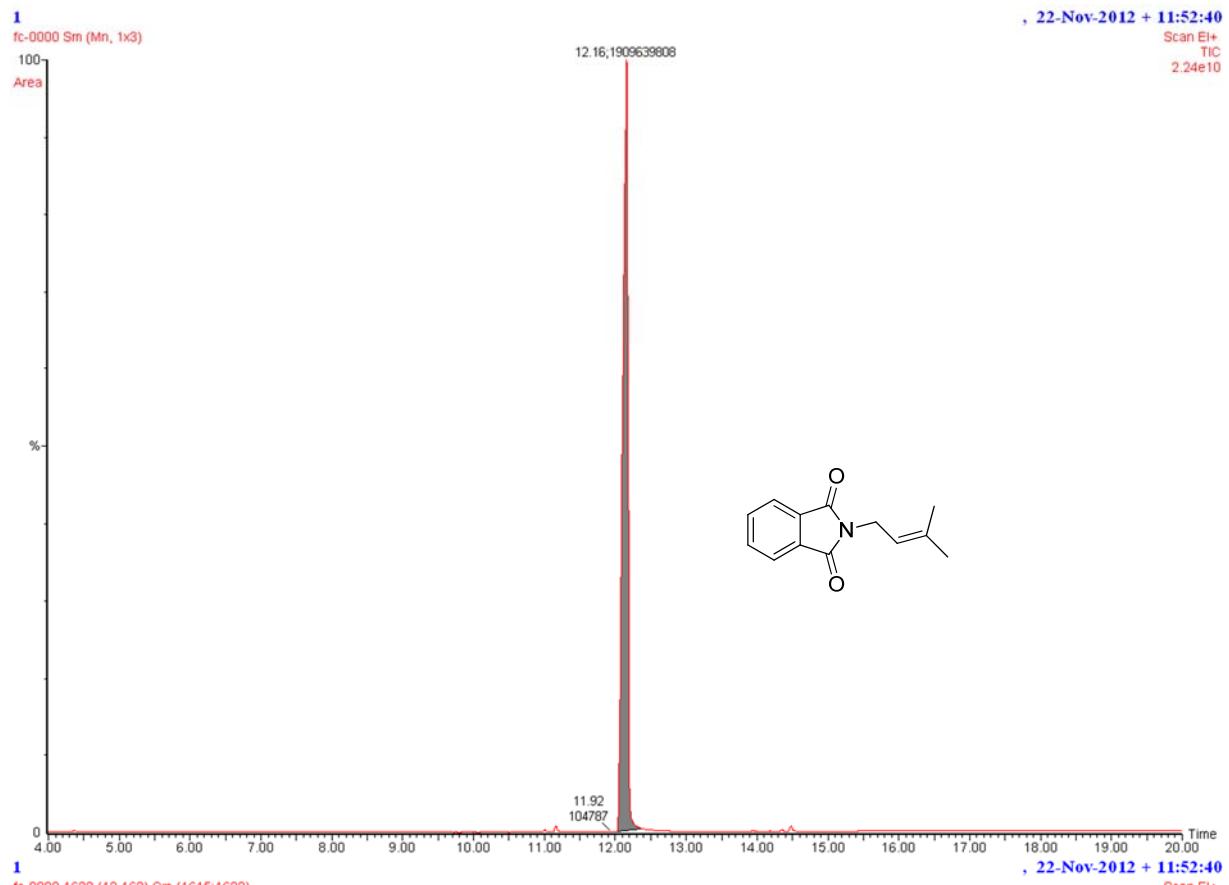


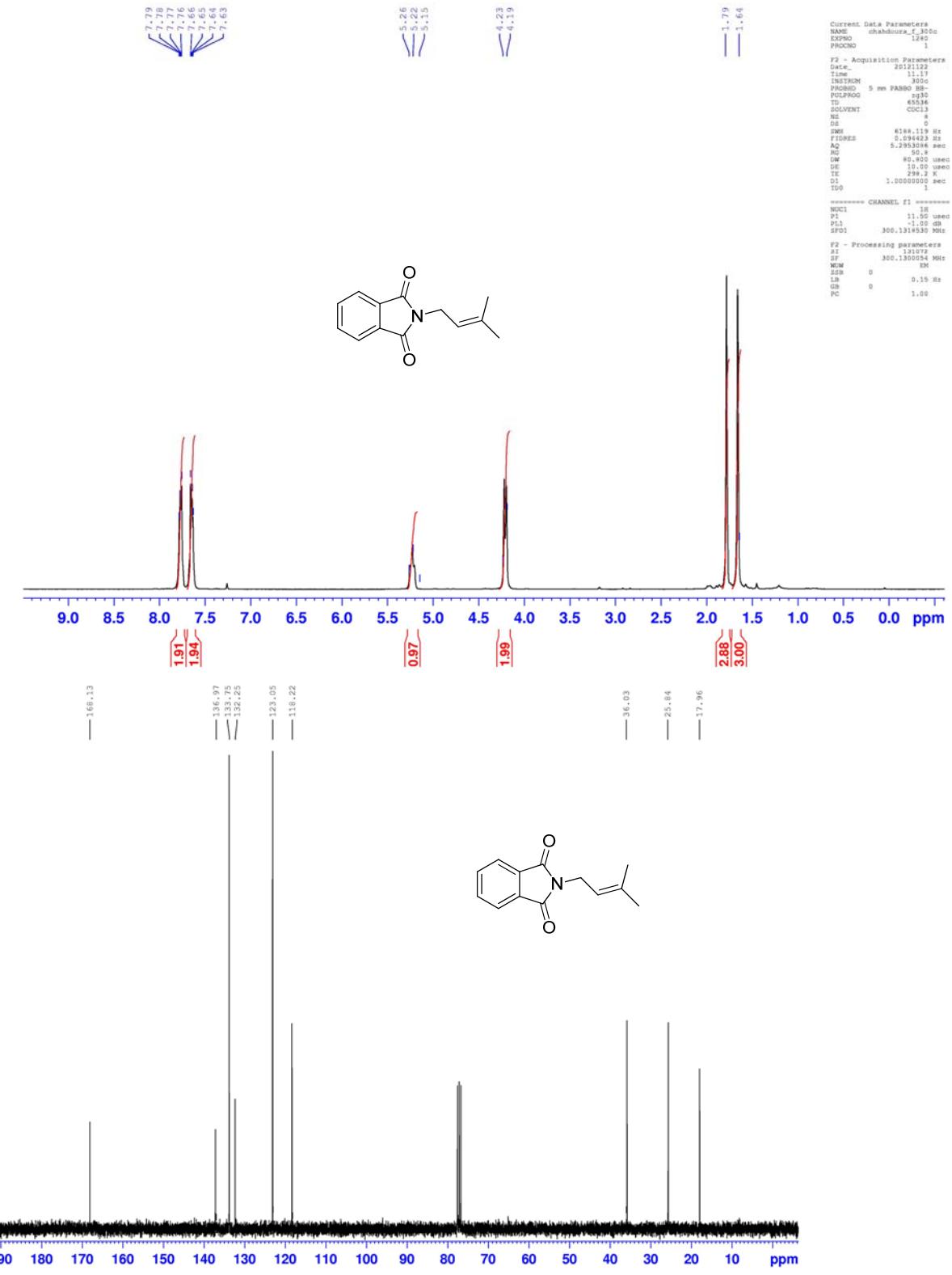
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a18**



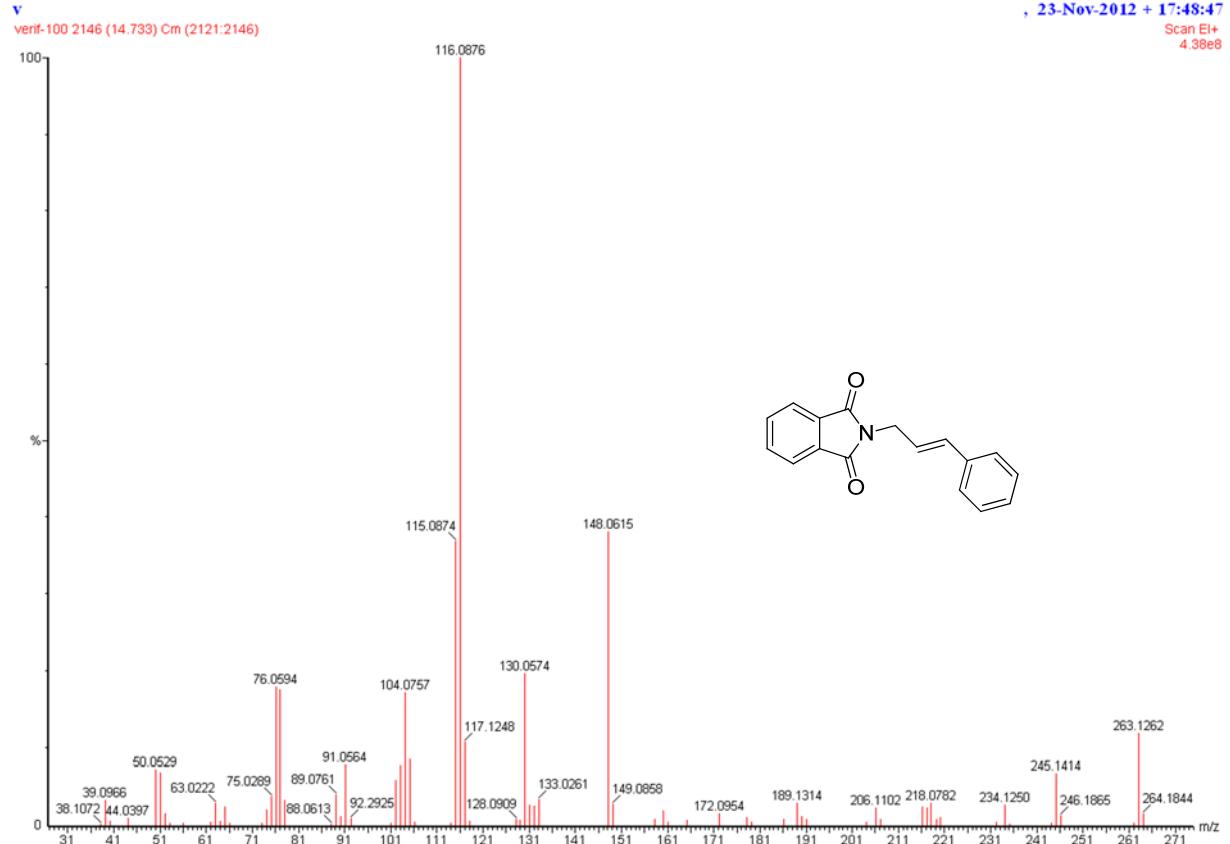
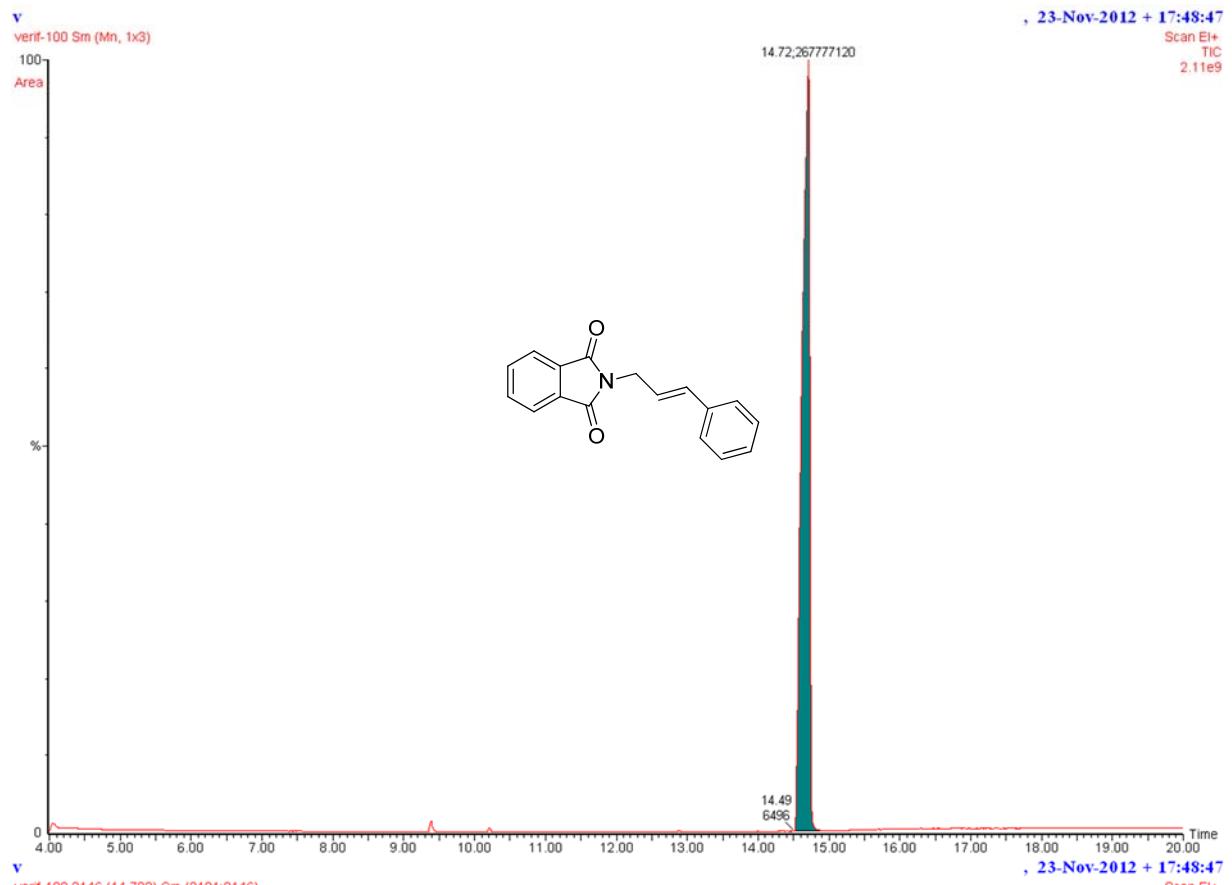


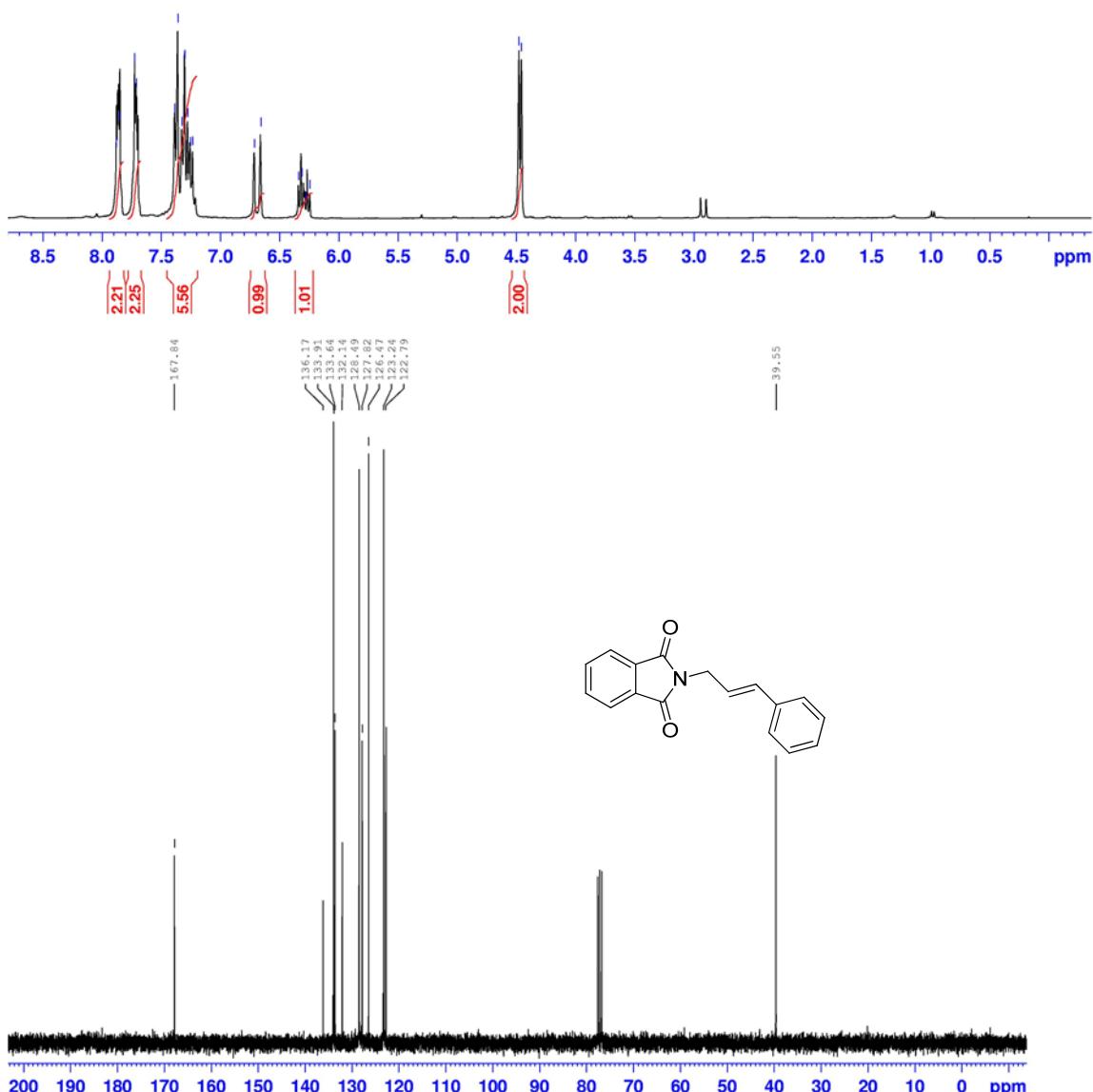
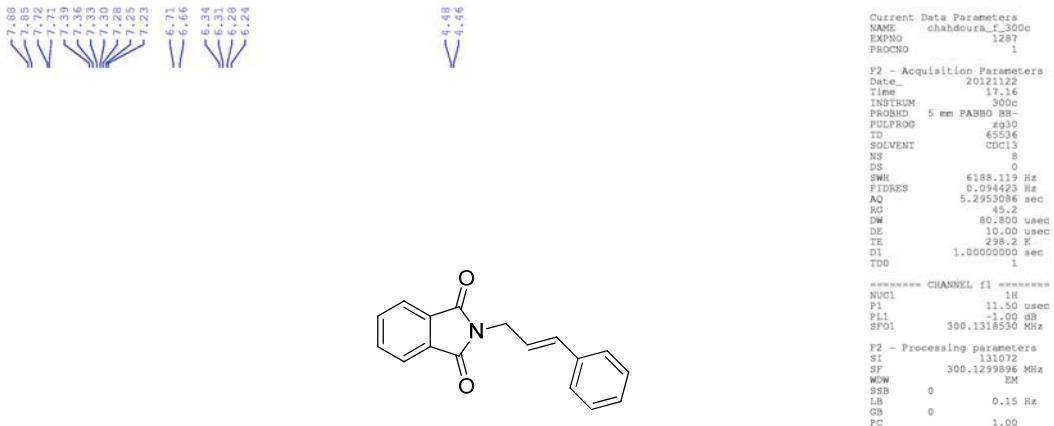
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ^{13}C { ^1H } NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a19**



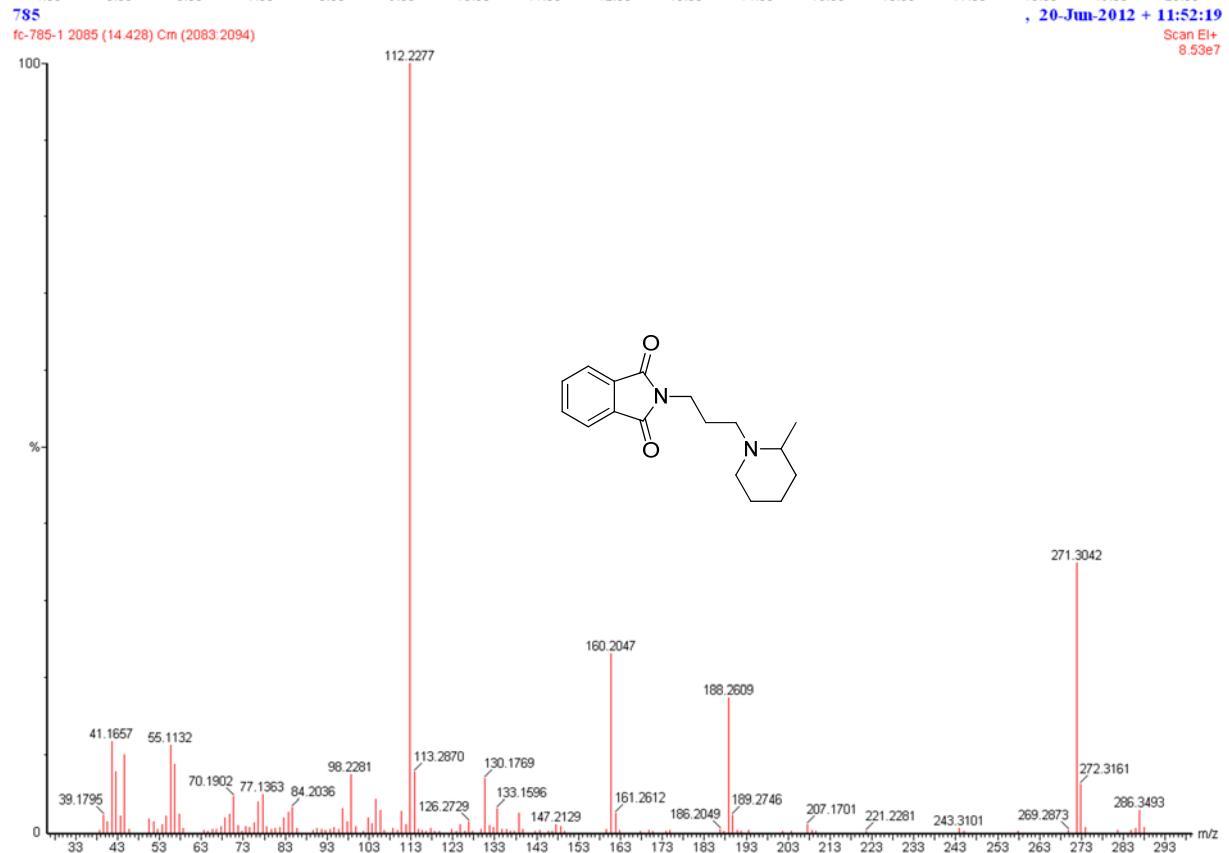
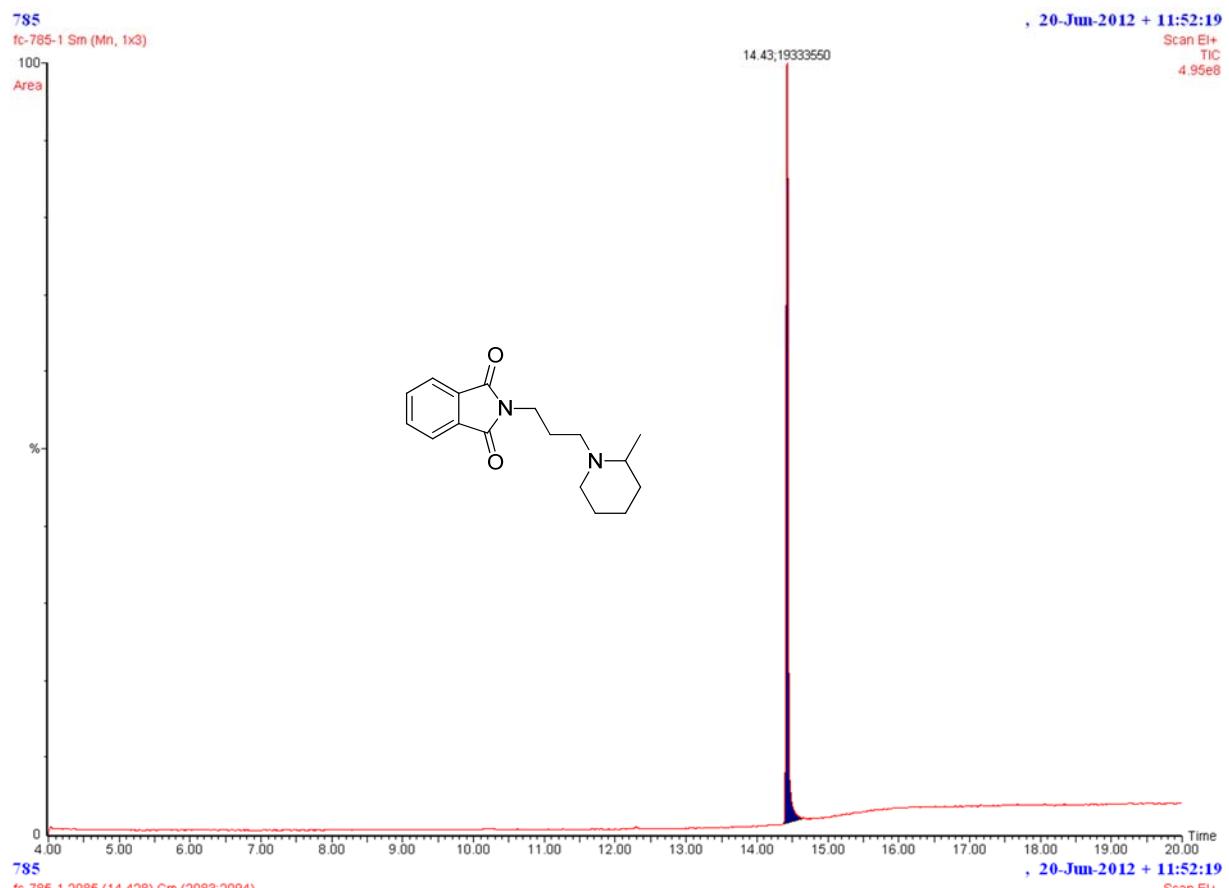


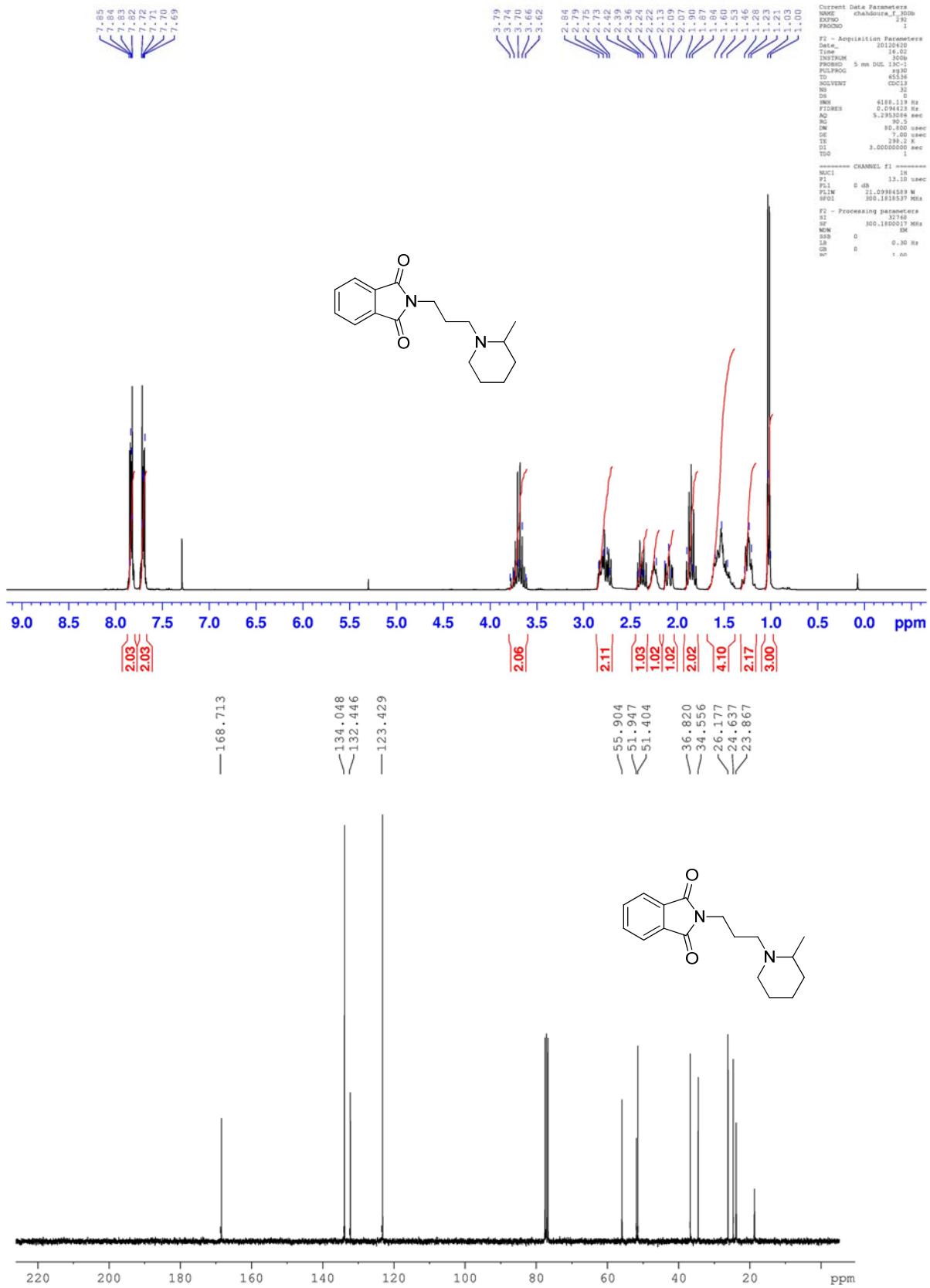
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a20**



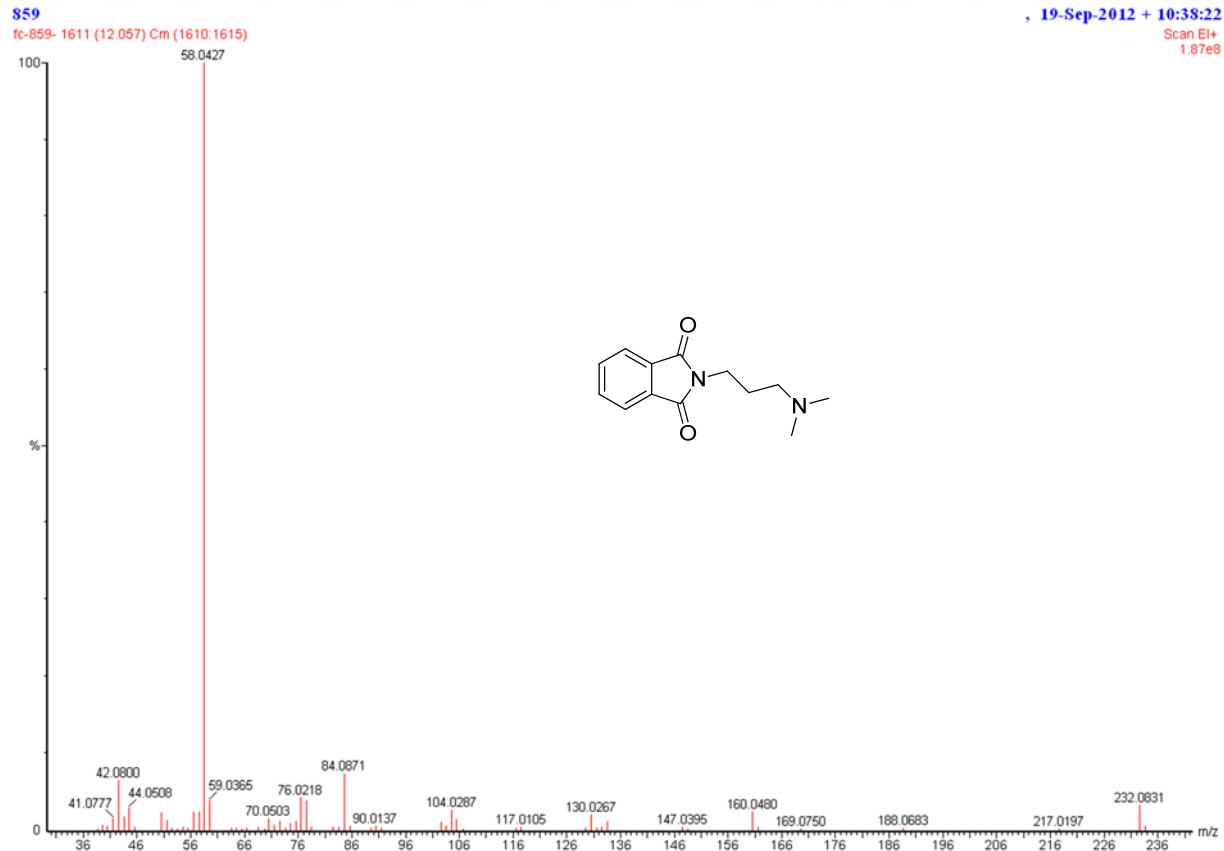
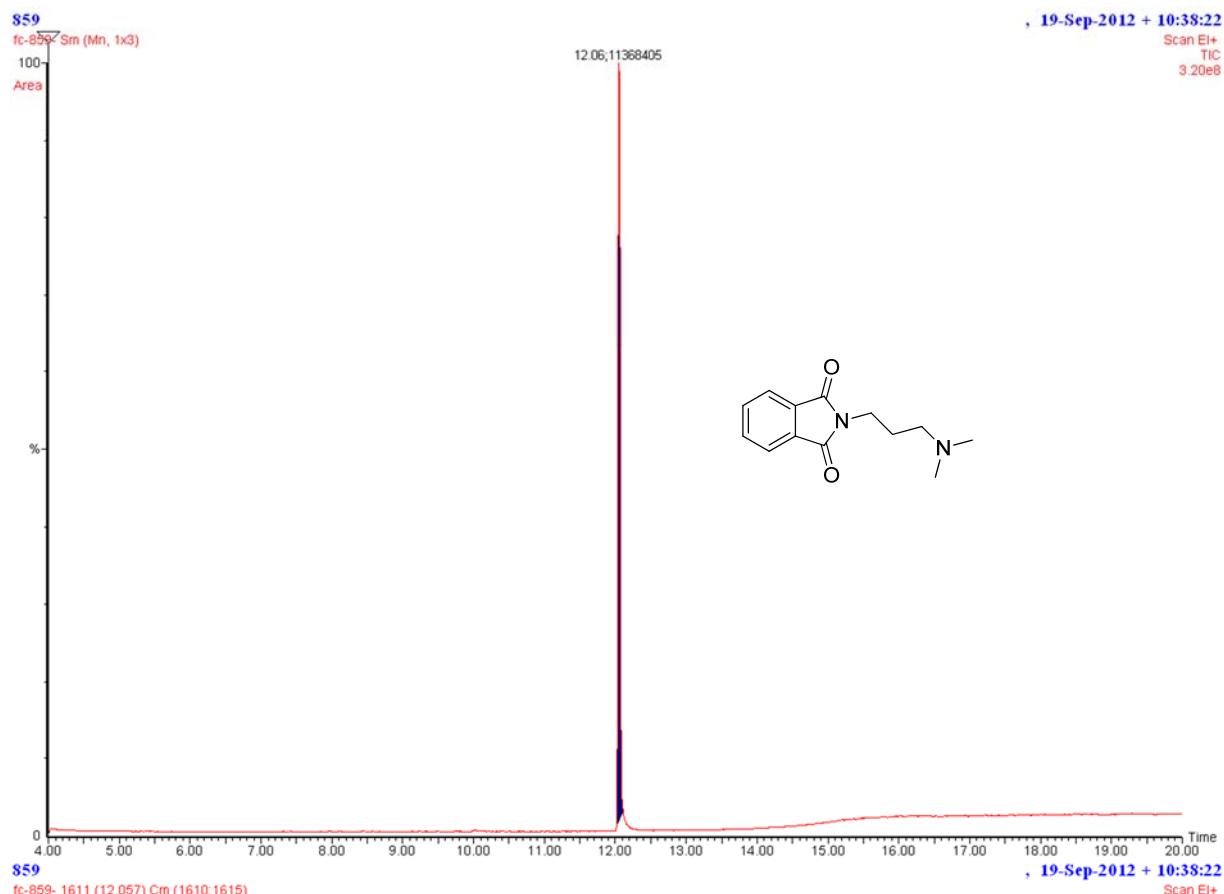


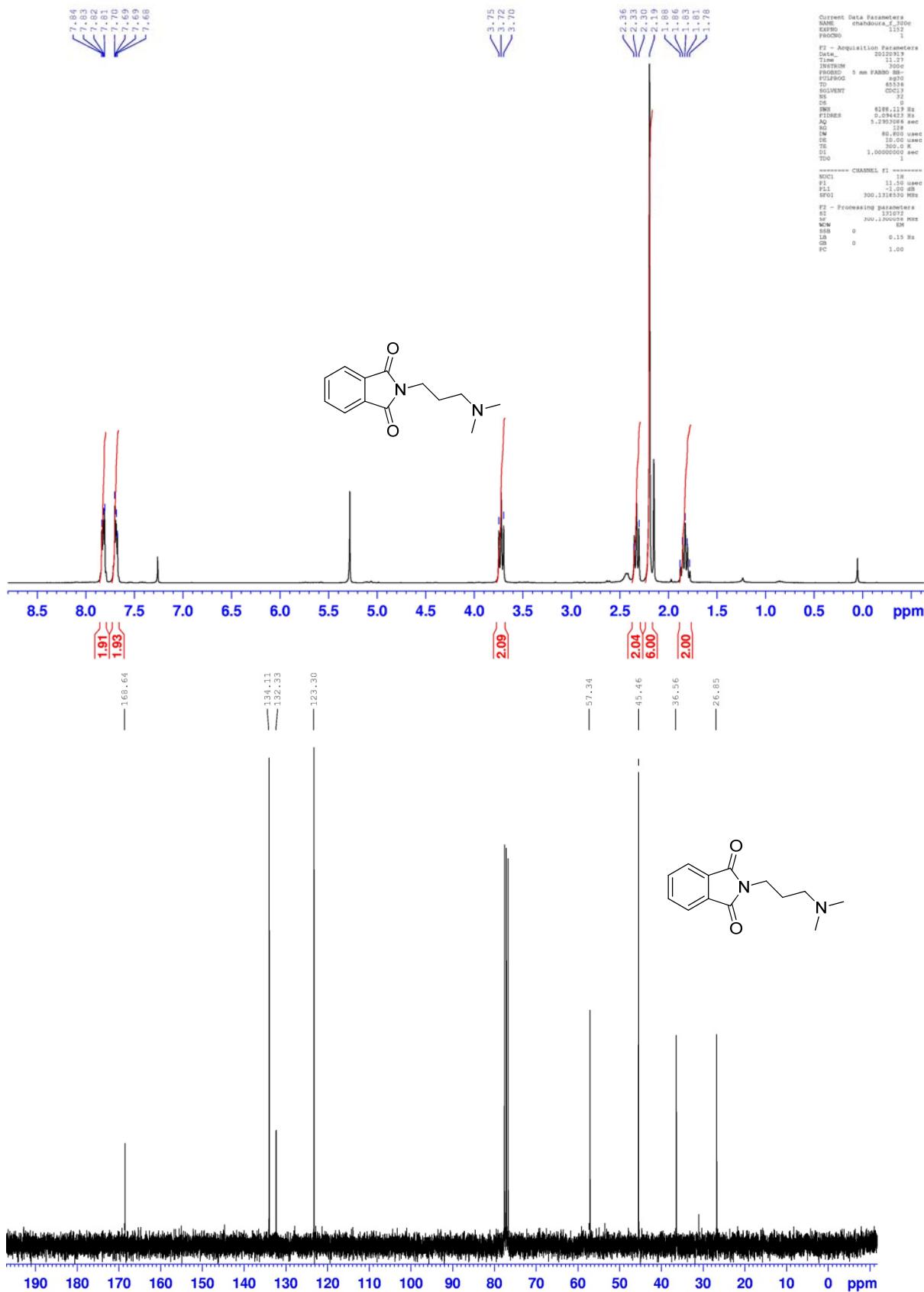
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a21**





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **a22**

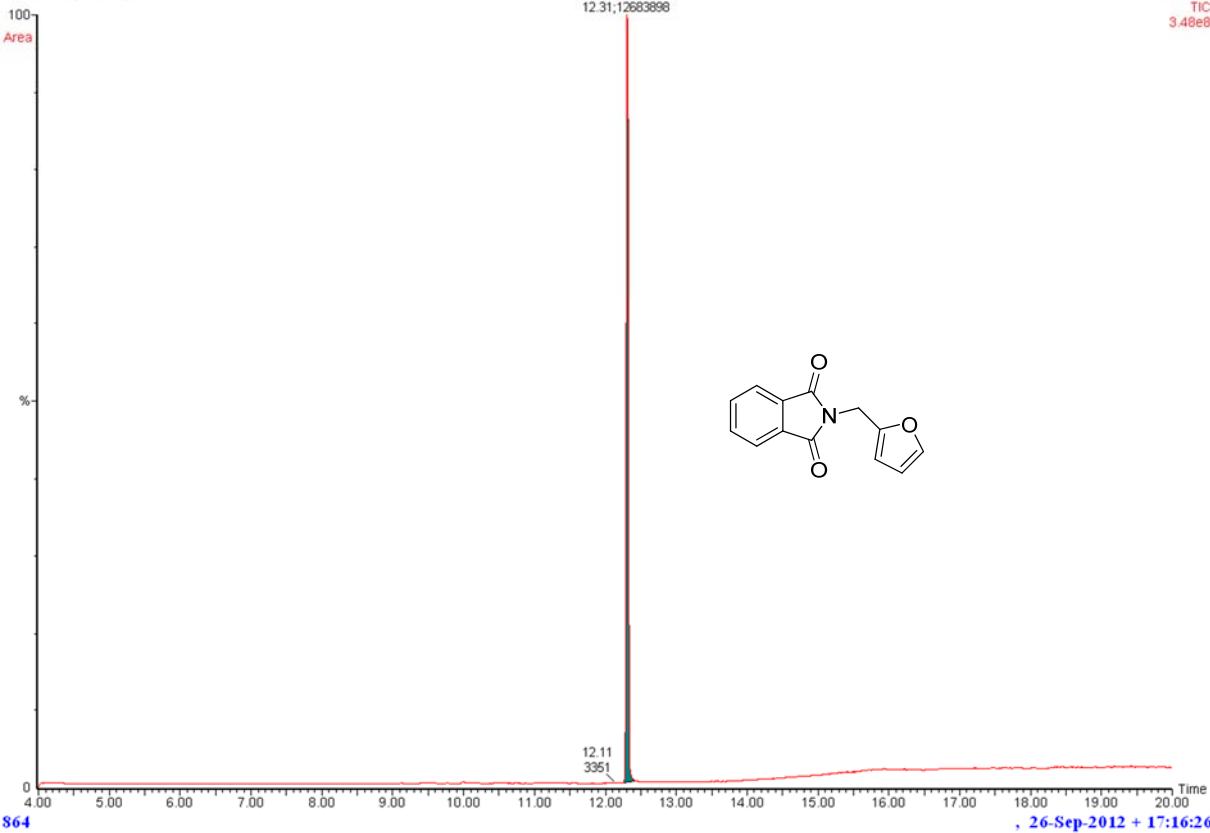




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for a23

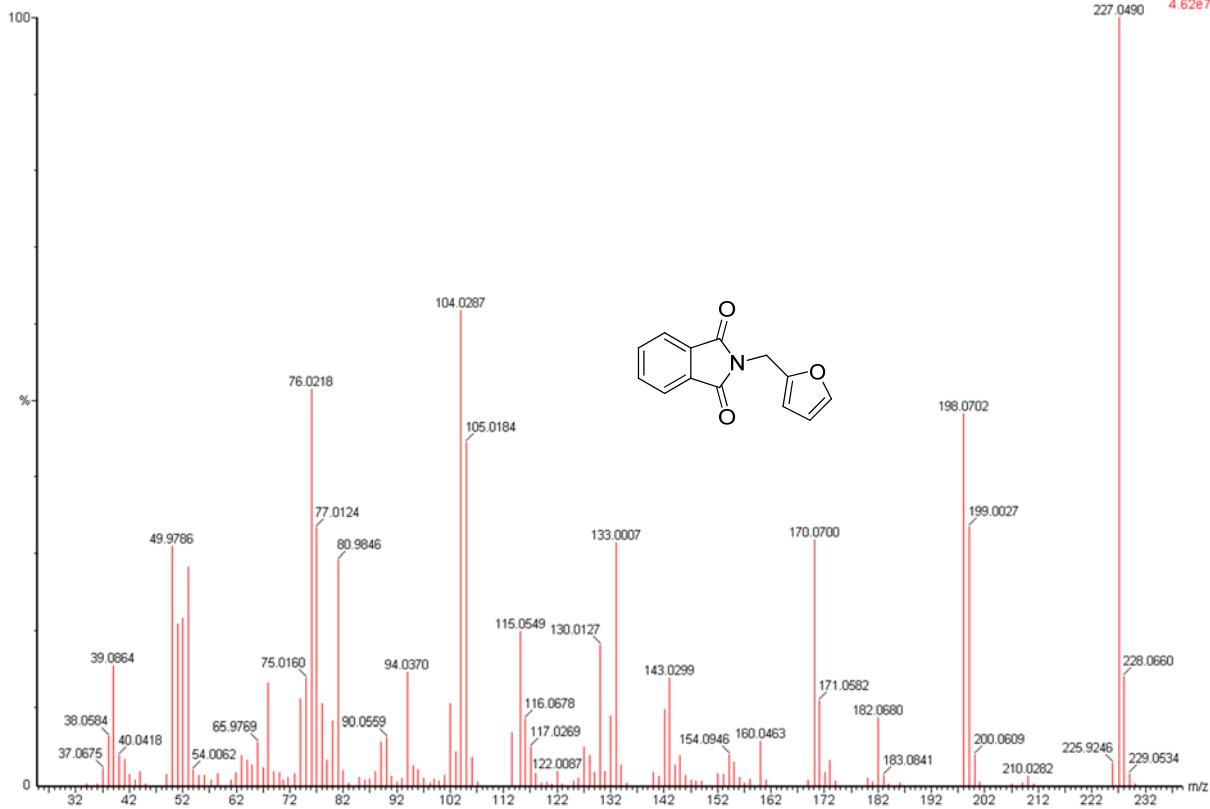
864
fc-864- Smr (Mn, 1x3)

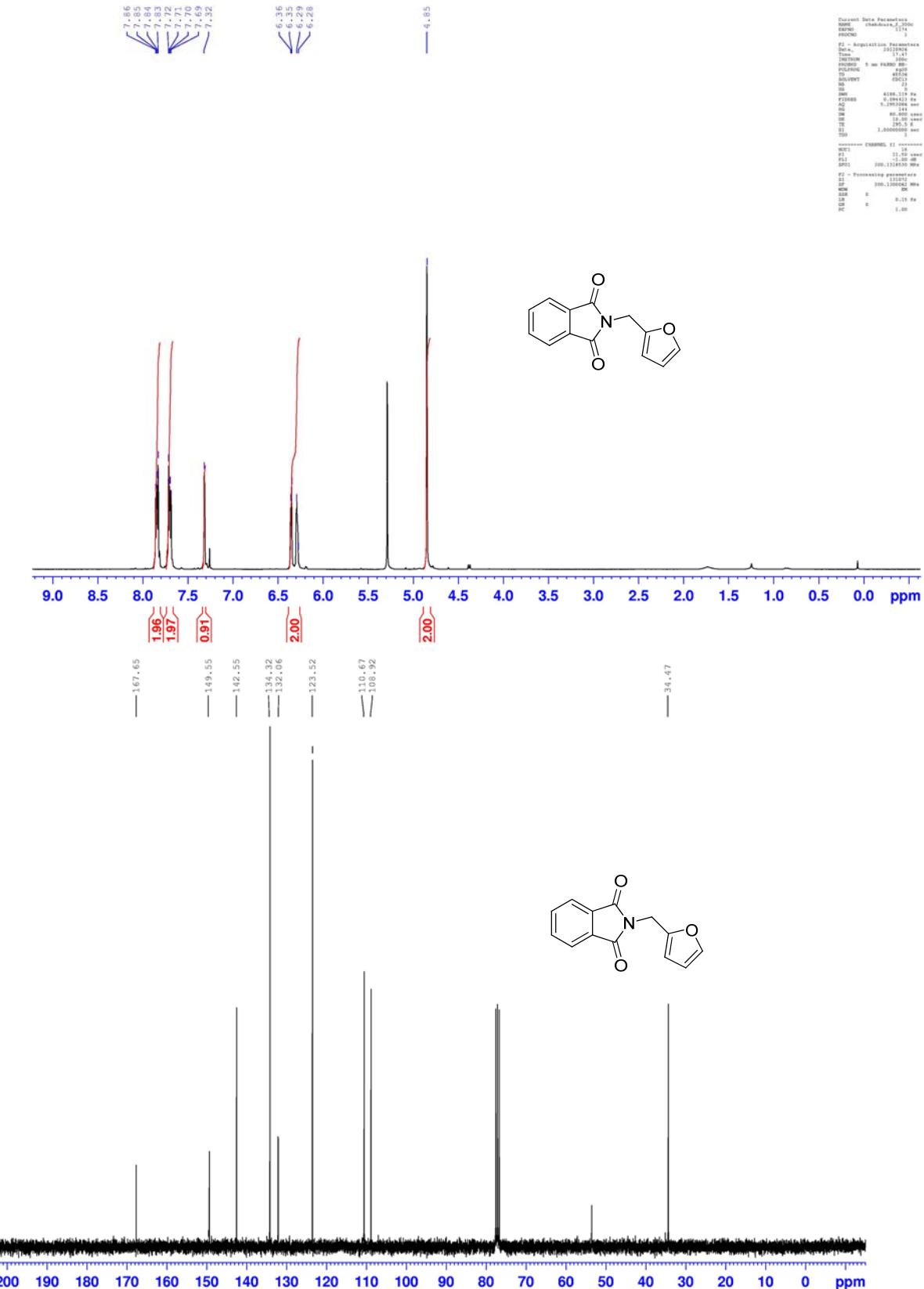
, 26-Sep-2012 + 17:16:26
Scan El+
TIC
3.48e8



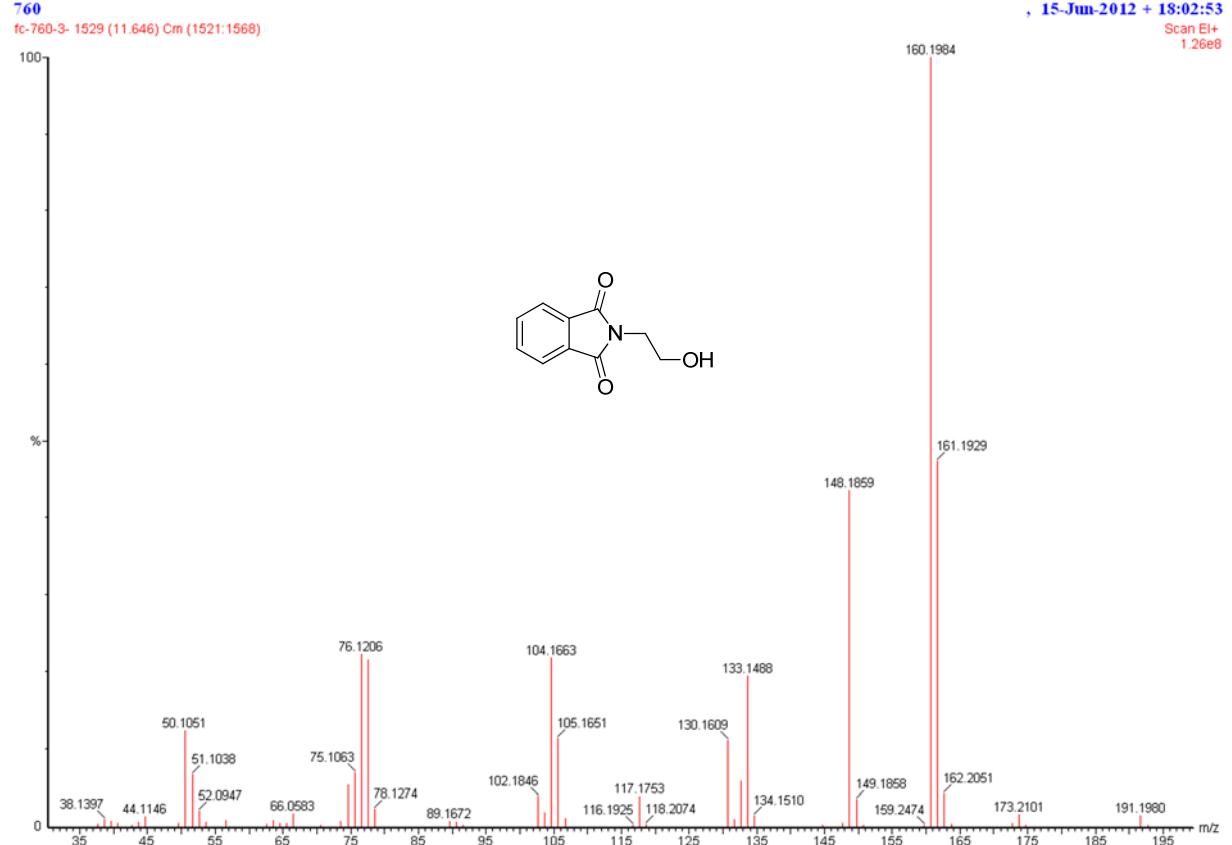
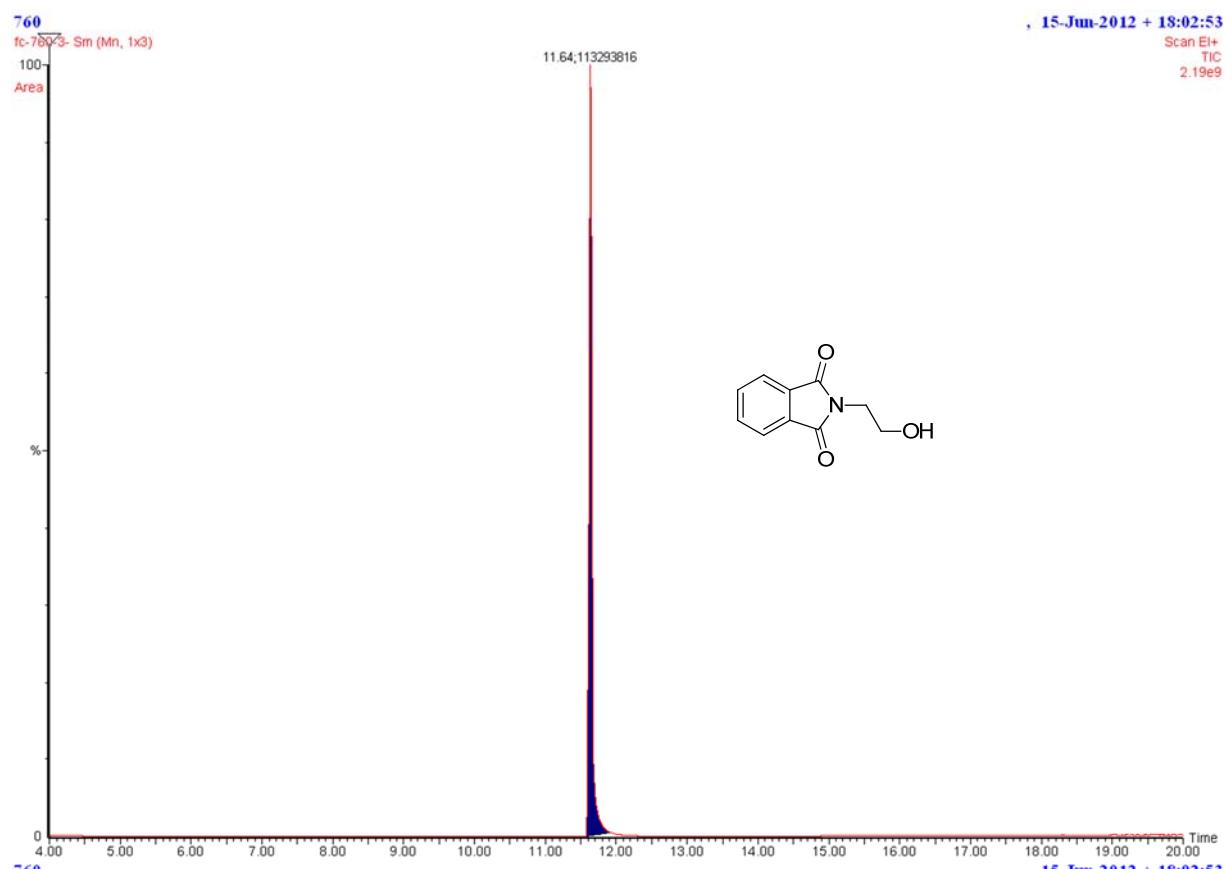
864
fc-864- 1663 (12.317) Cm (1660:1664)

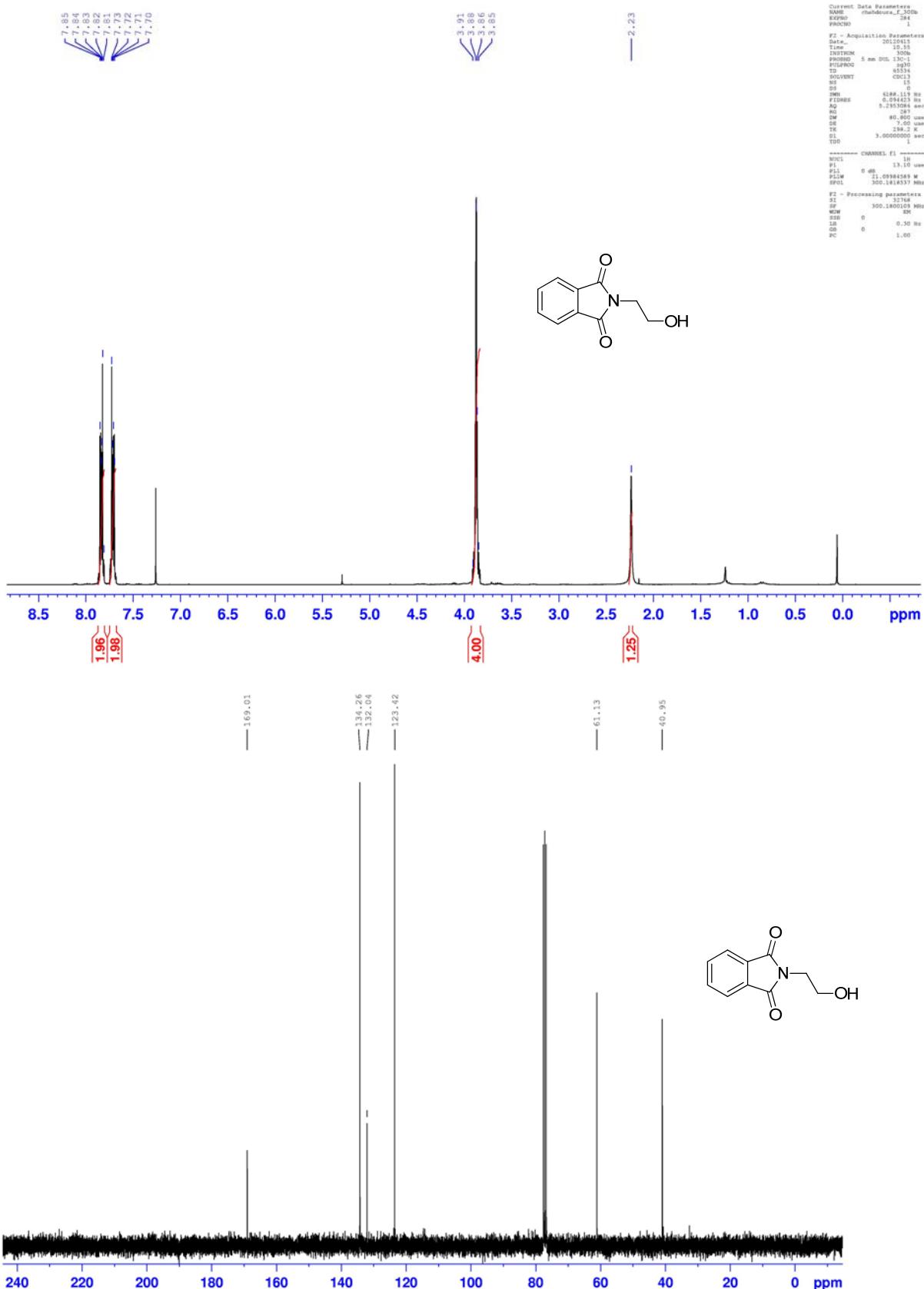
, 26-Sep-2012 + 17:16:26
Scan El+
4.62e7



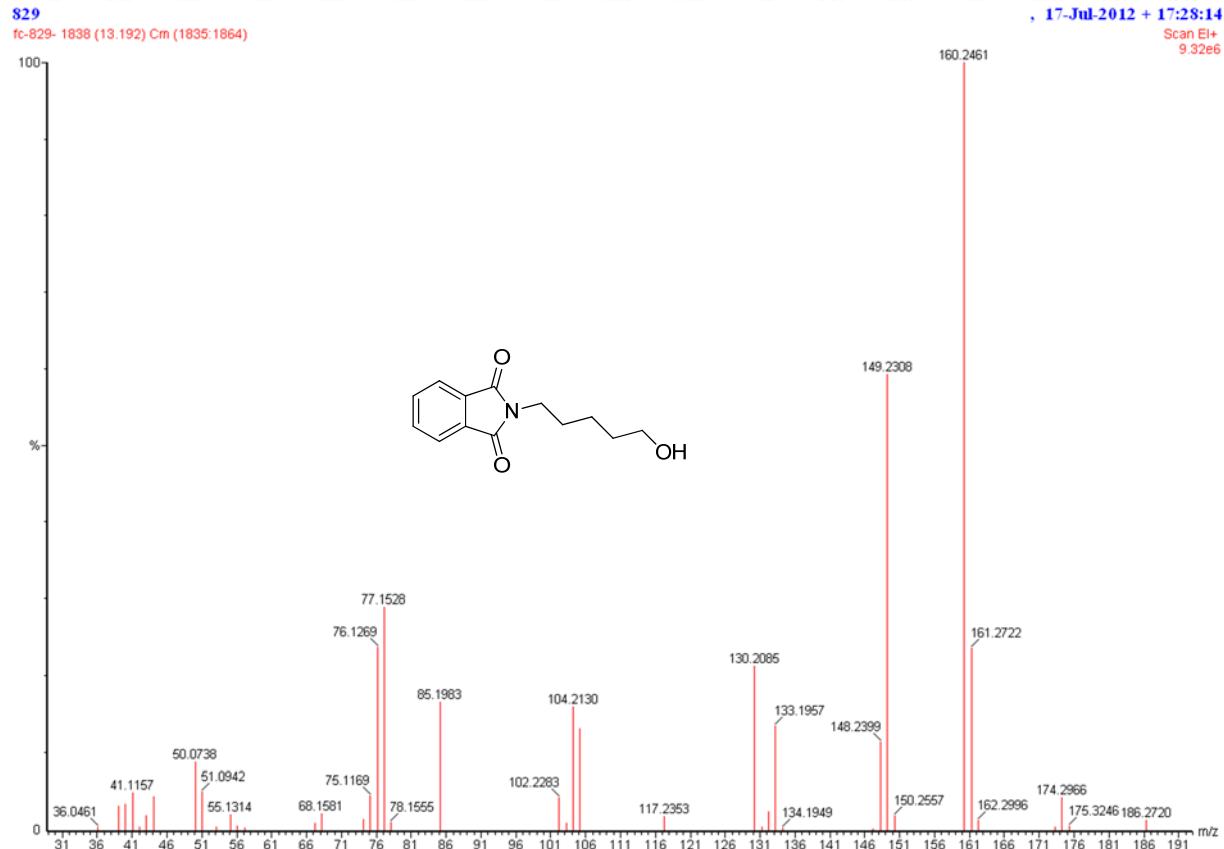
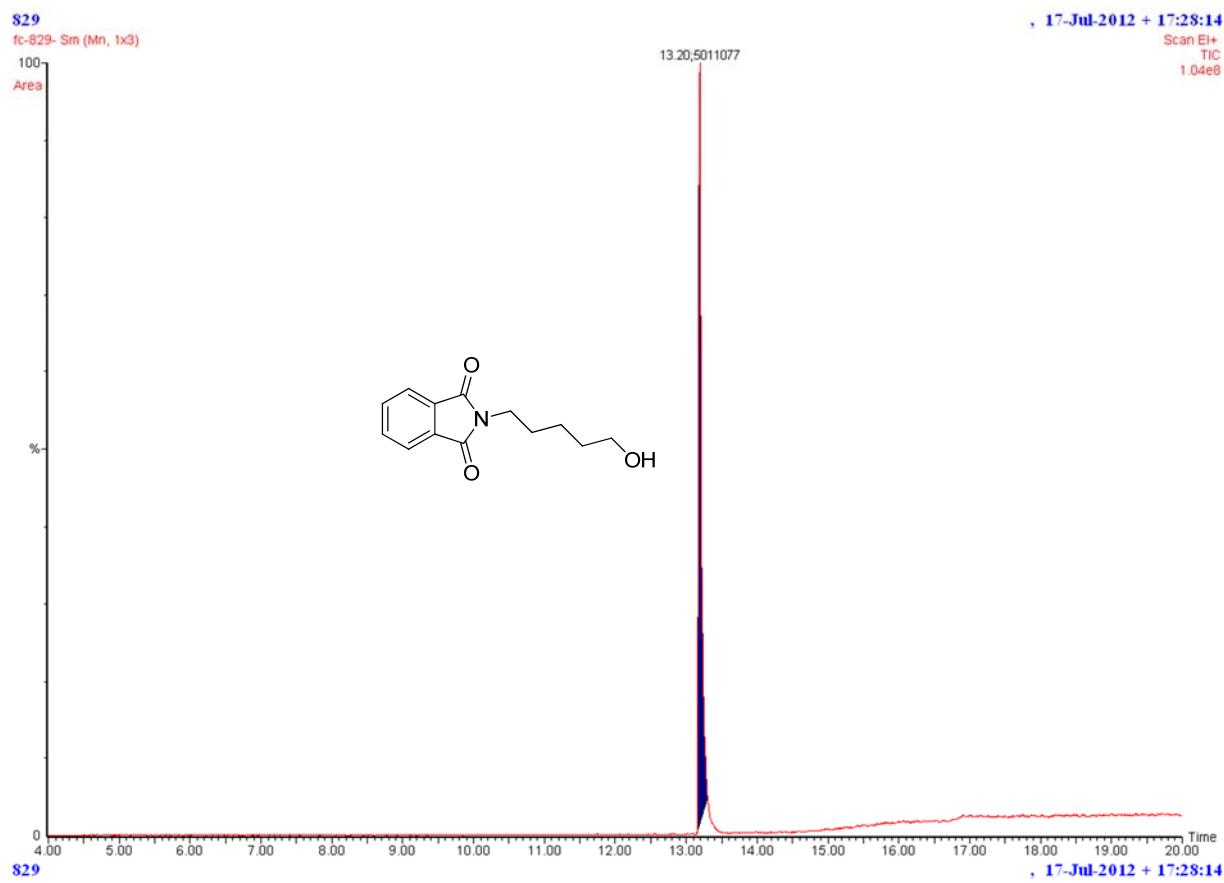


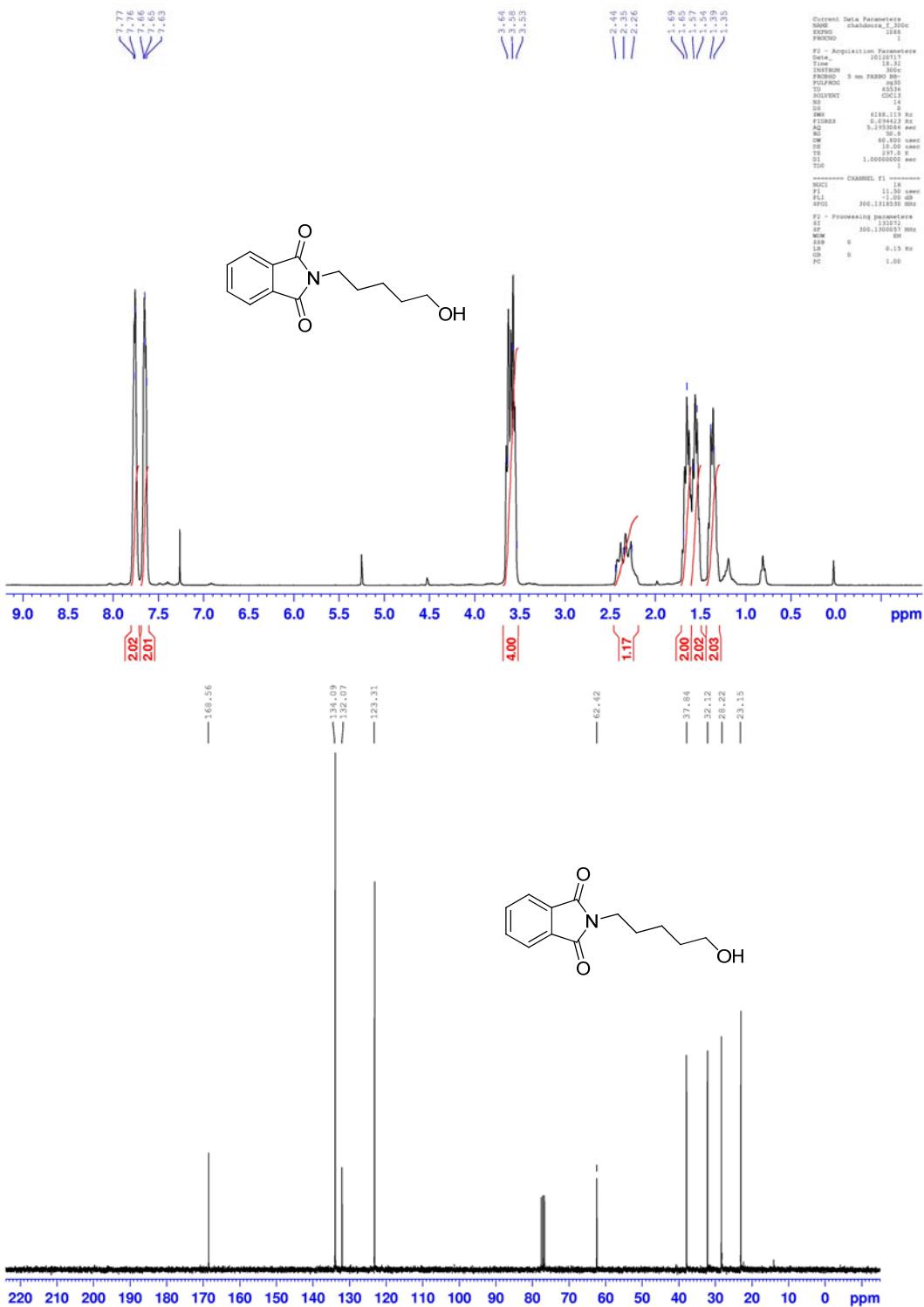
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a24**



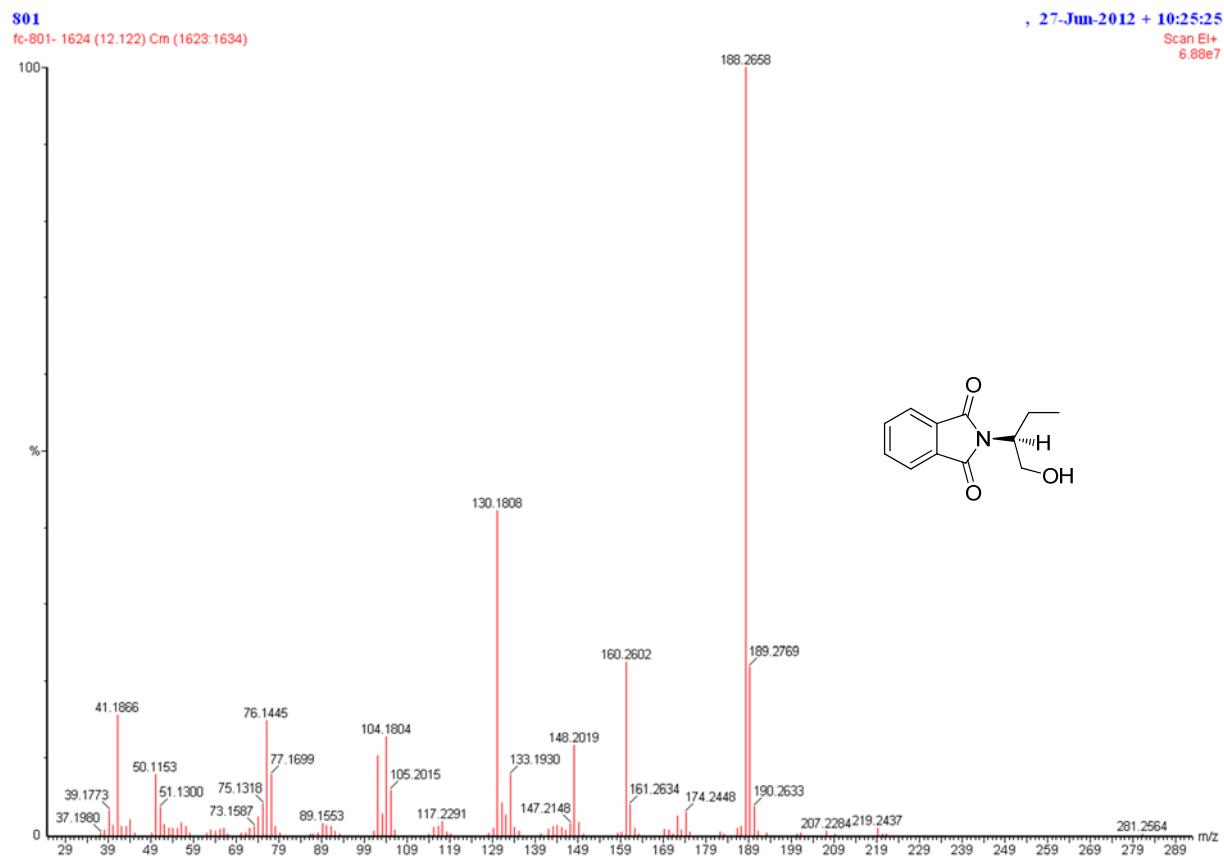
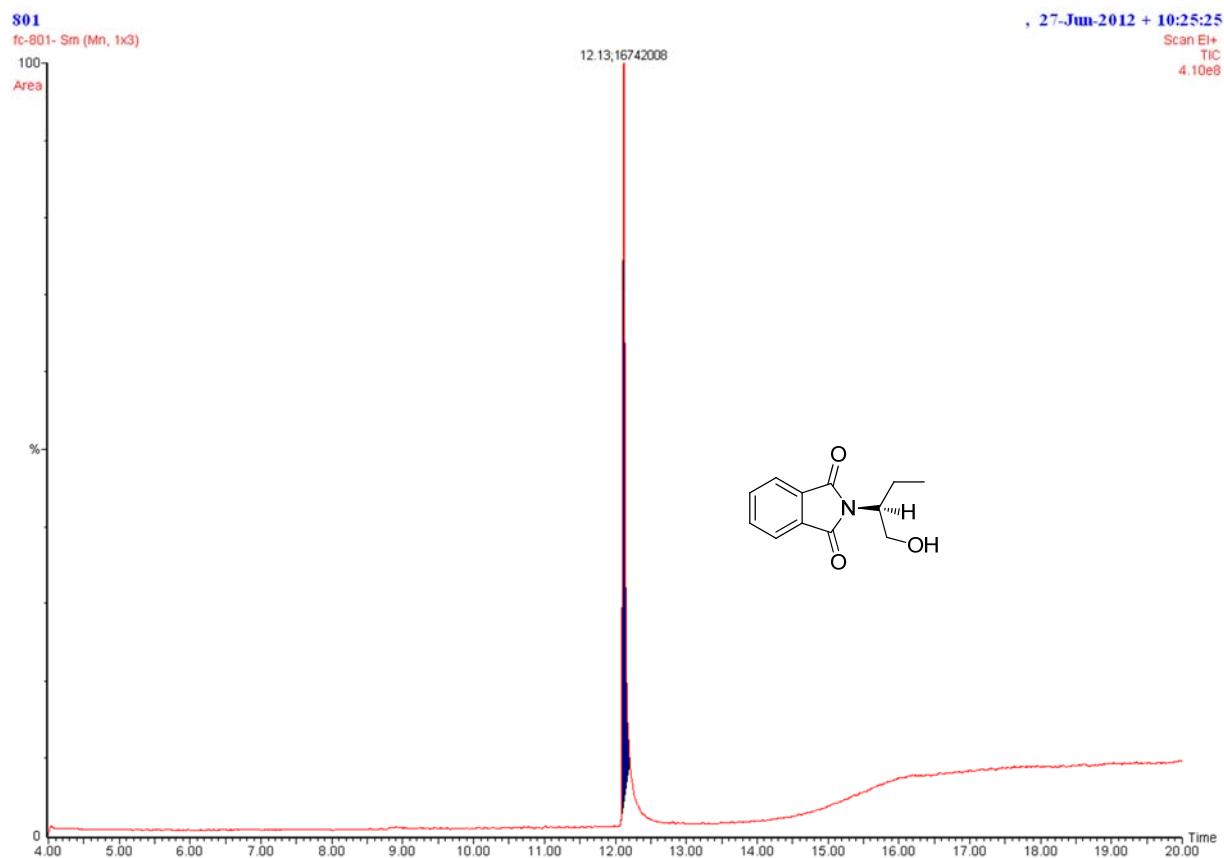


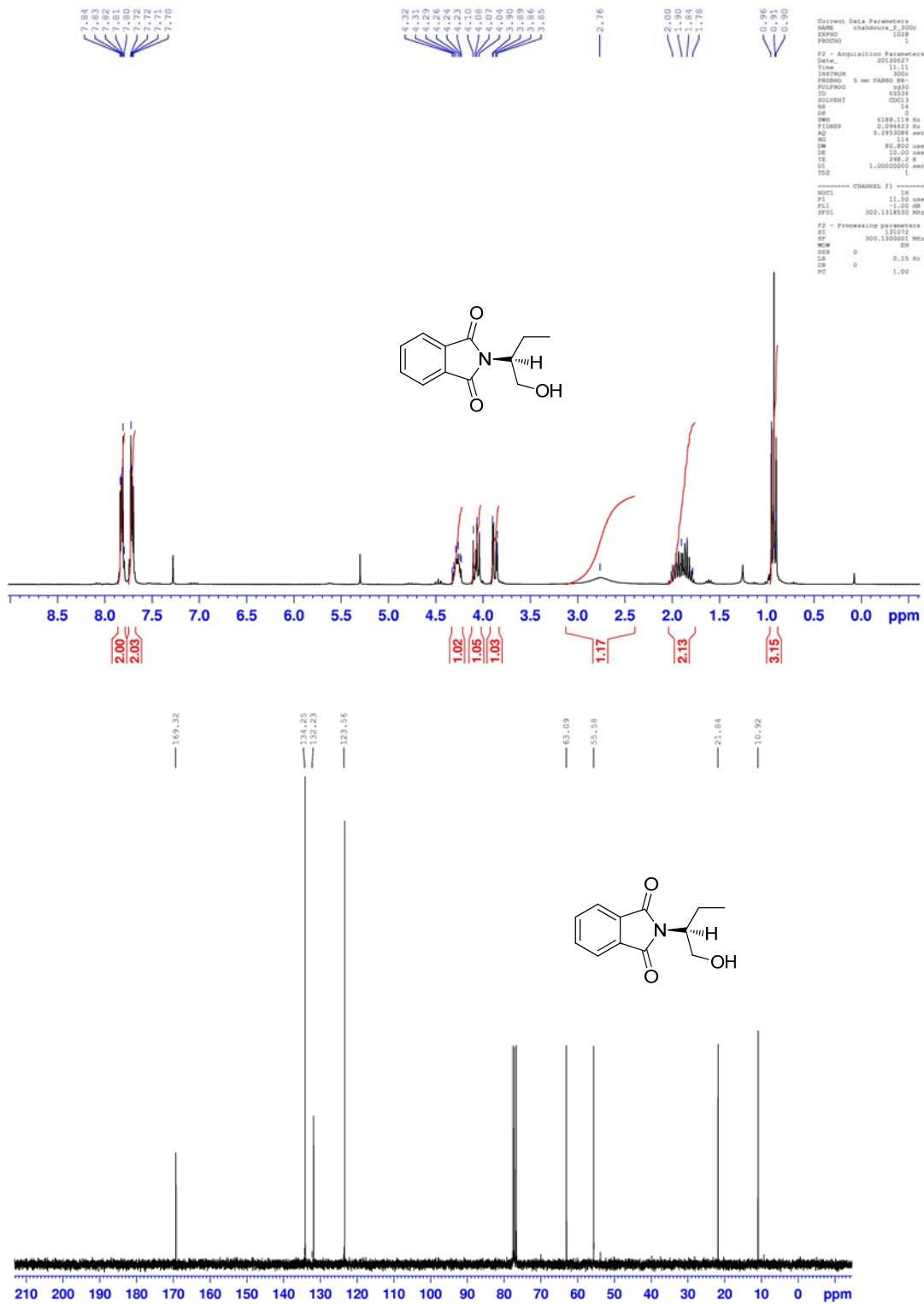
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **a25**





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for a26



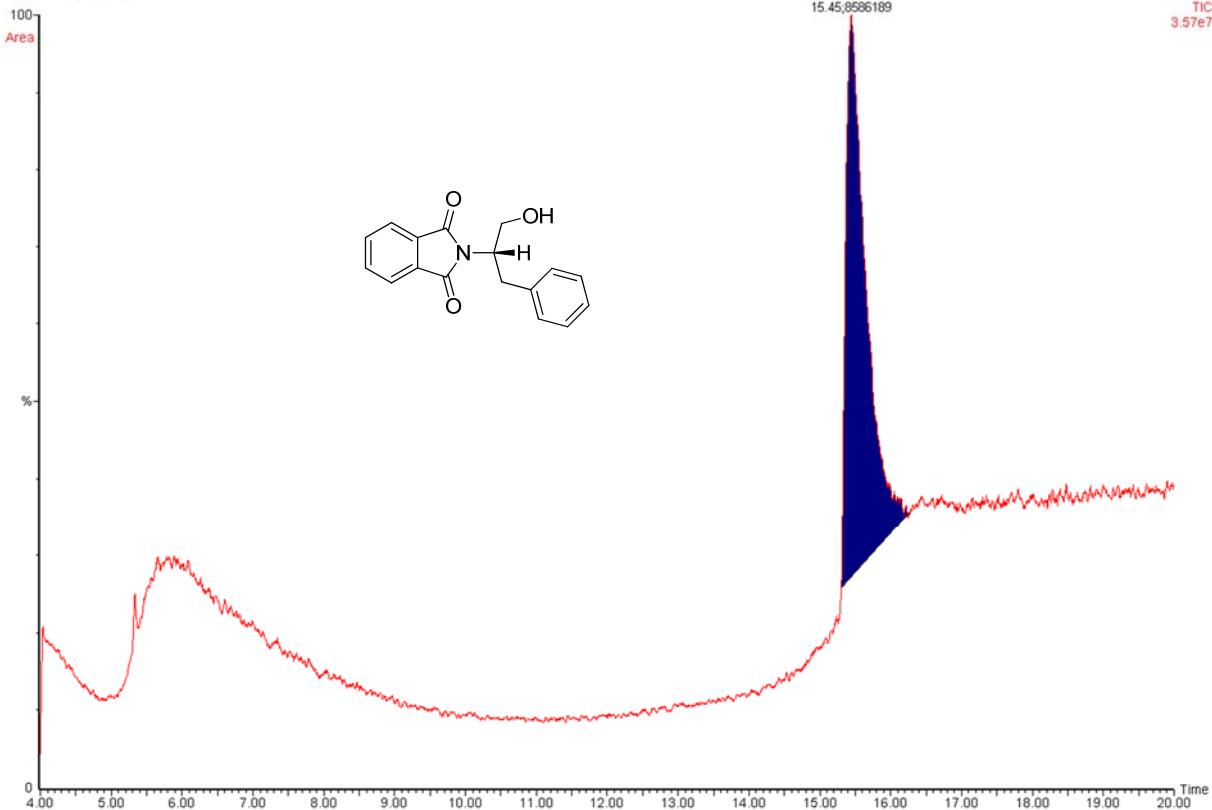


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a27**

986
fc-986- Smr (Mn, 1x3)

, 14-Jan-2013 + 15:57:38

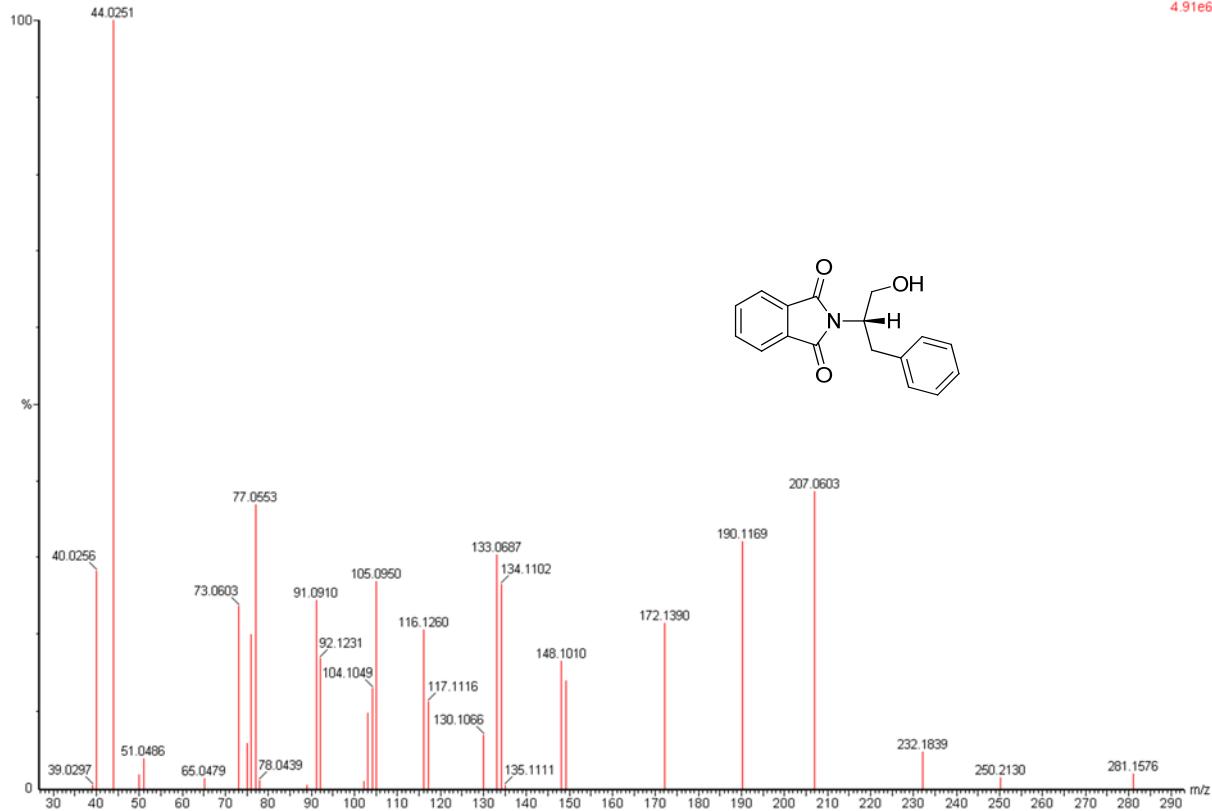
Scan El+
TIC
3.57e7

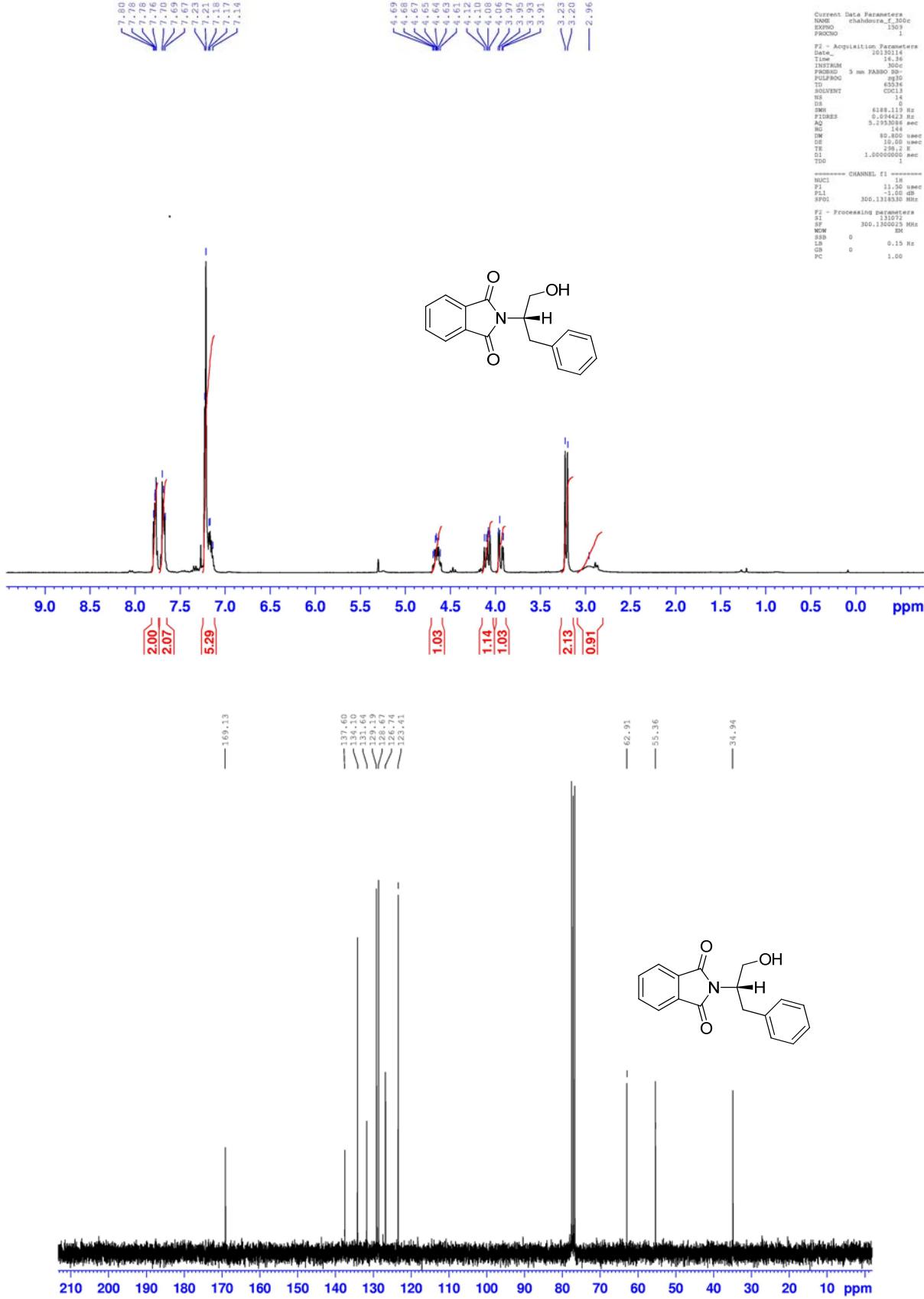


986
fc-986- 2296 (15.483) Cm (2294.2346)

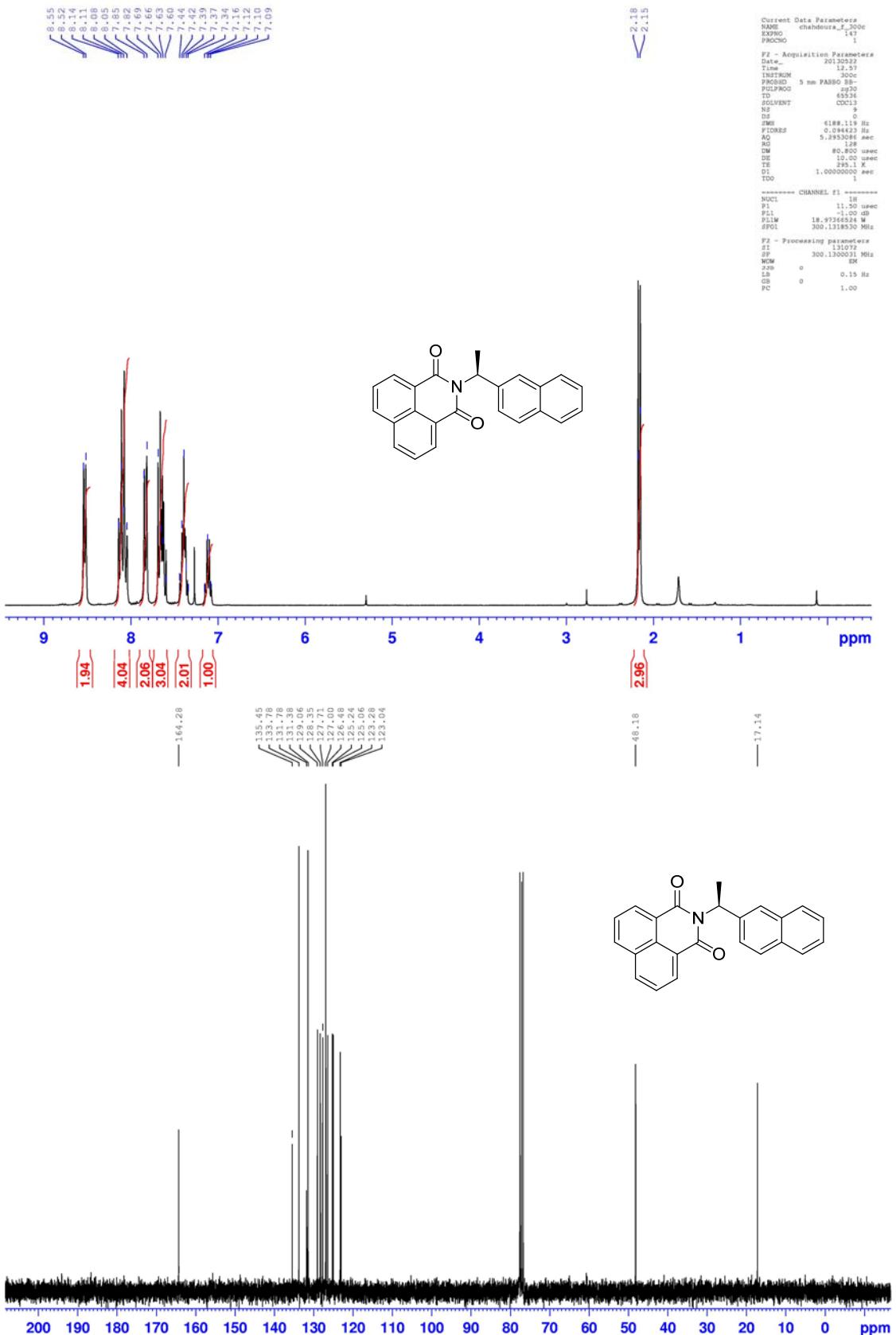
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Scan El+
4.91e6





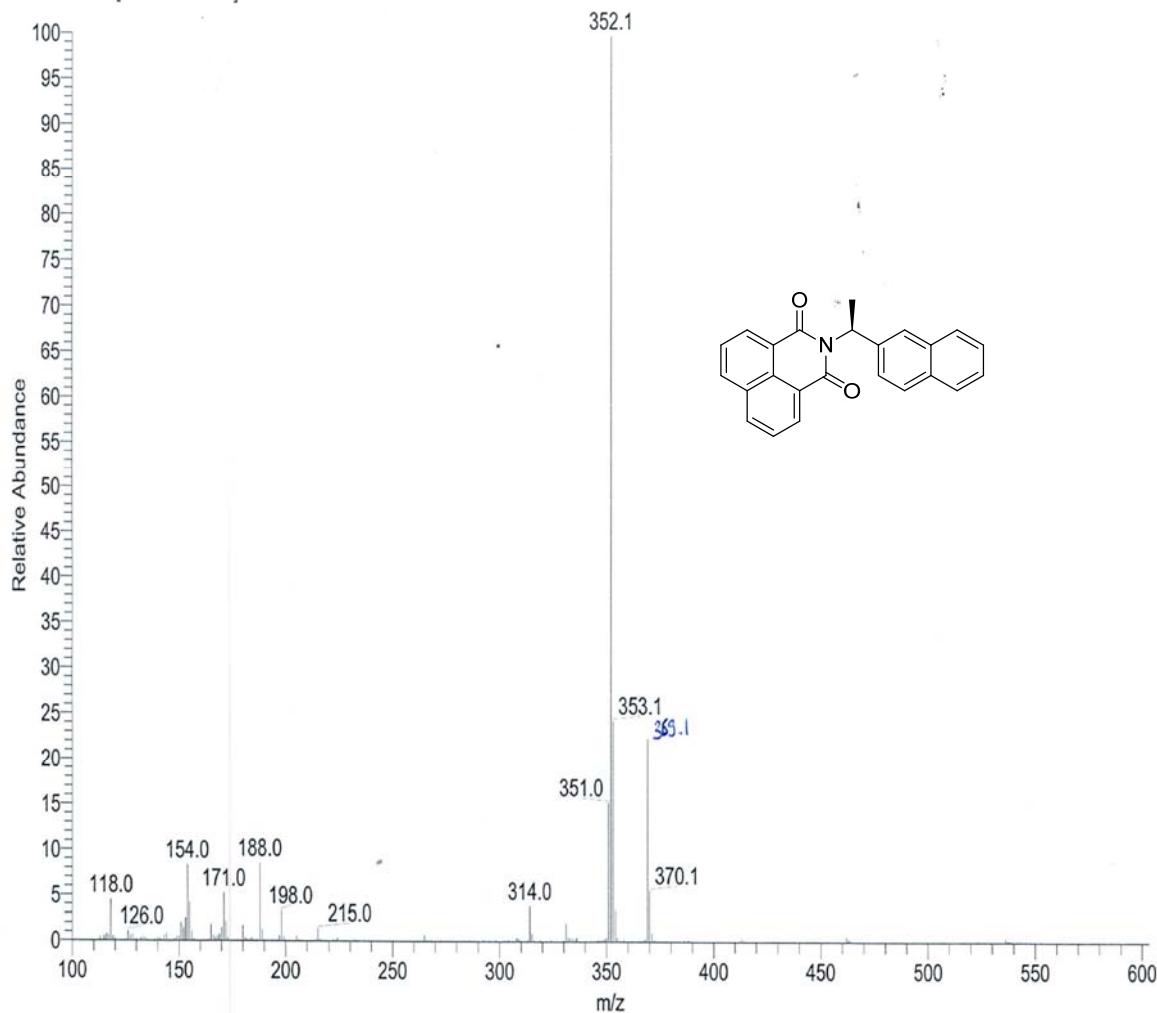
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a28**



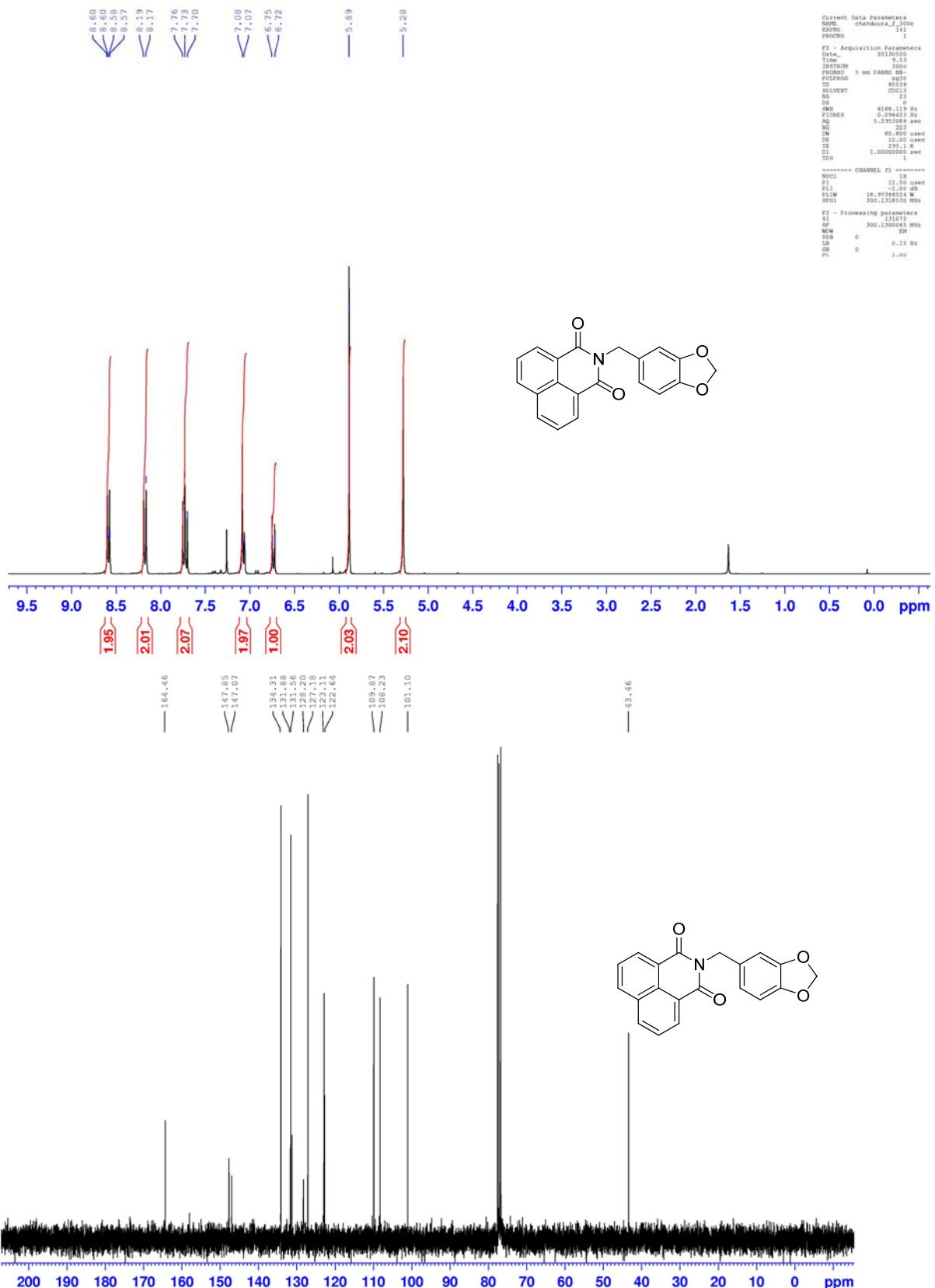
C:\Xcalibur\data\2013\Mai 2013\FC1124
DCI/NH₃

5/24/2013 9:50:17 AM

FC1124 #12-13 RT: 0.27-0.30 AV: 2 NL: 8.25E6
T: + c Full ms [100.00-800.00]



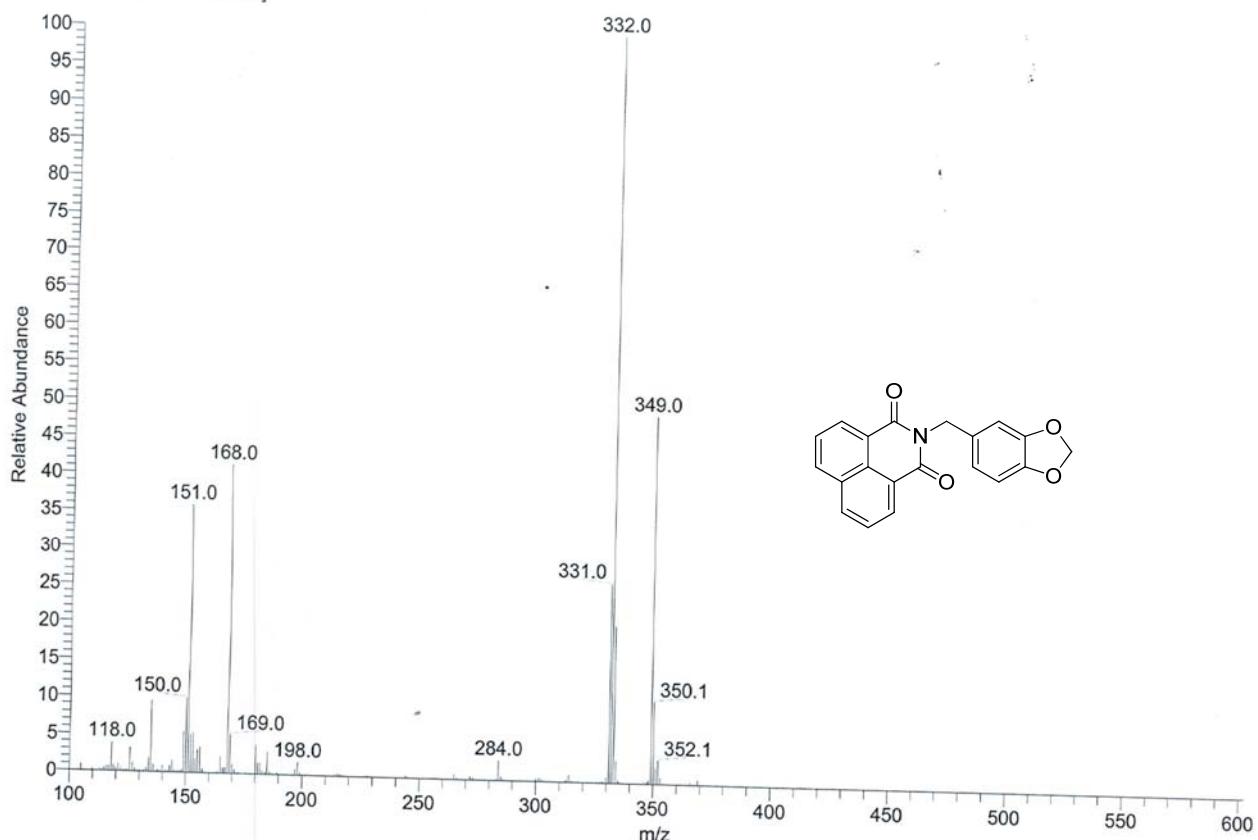
¹H NMR (300 MHz) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (top) spectra in CDCl₃, and DCI(NH₃)-MS (bottom) for **g6**



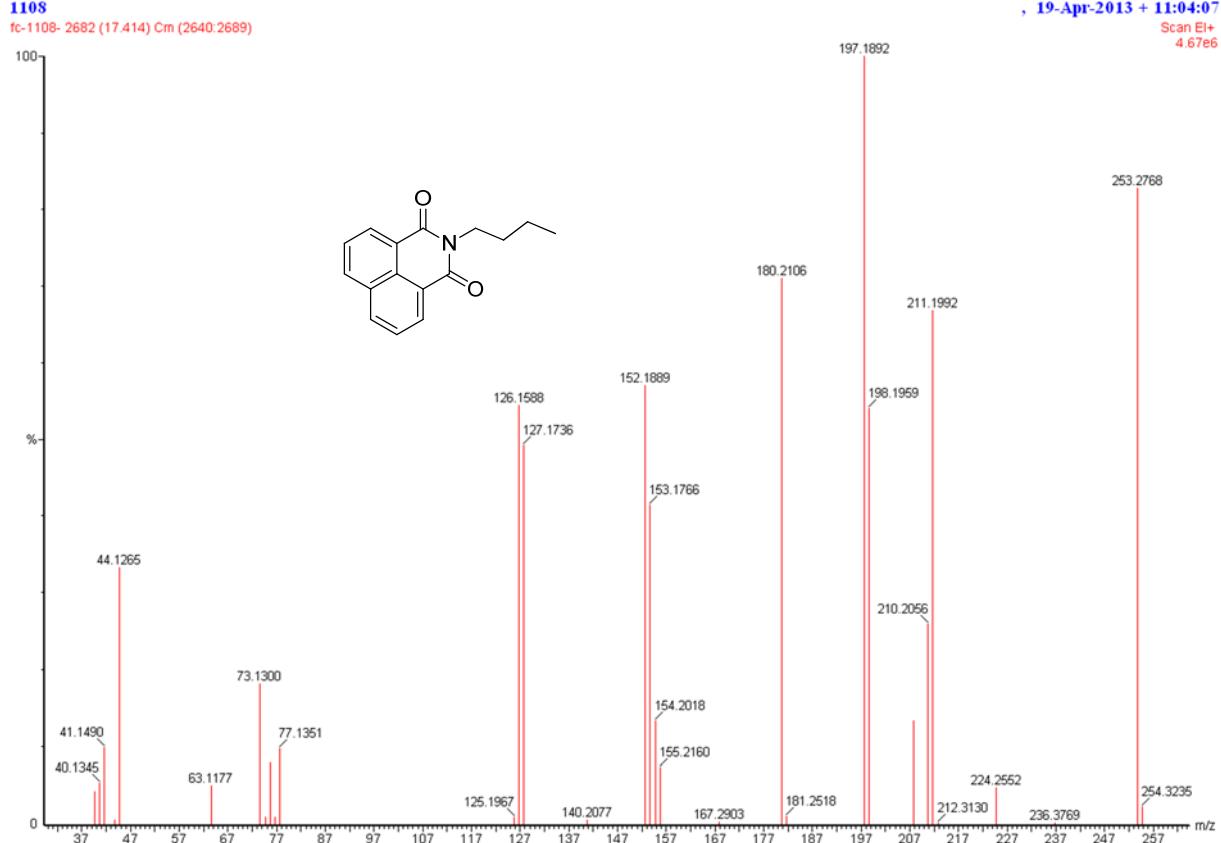
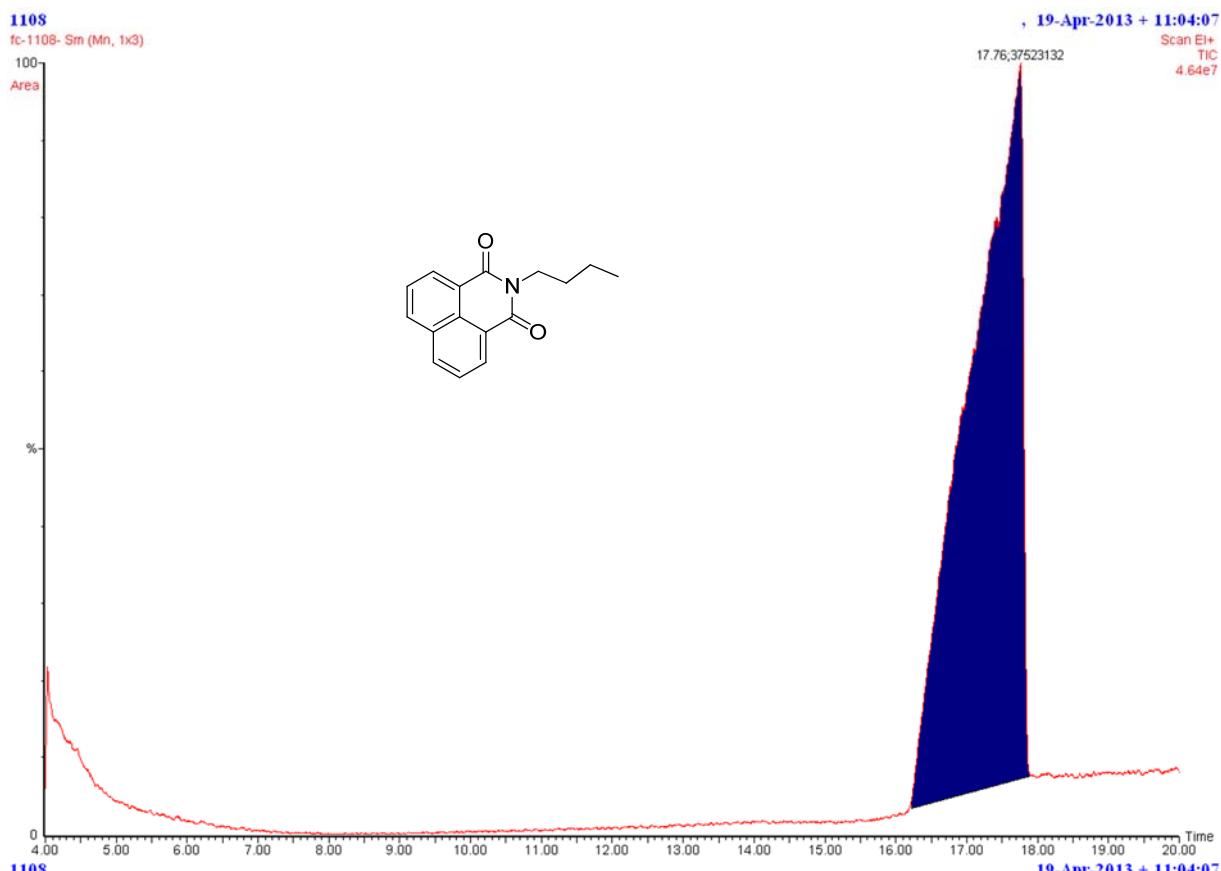
C:\Xcalibur\data\2013\Mai 2013\FC1123
DCI/NH₃

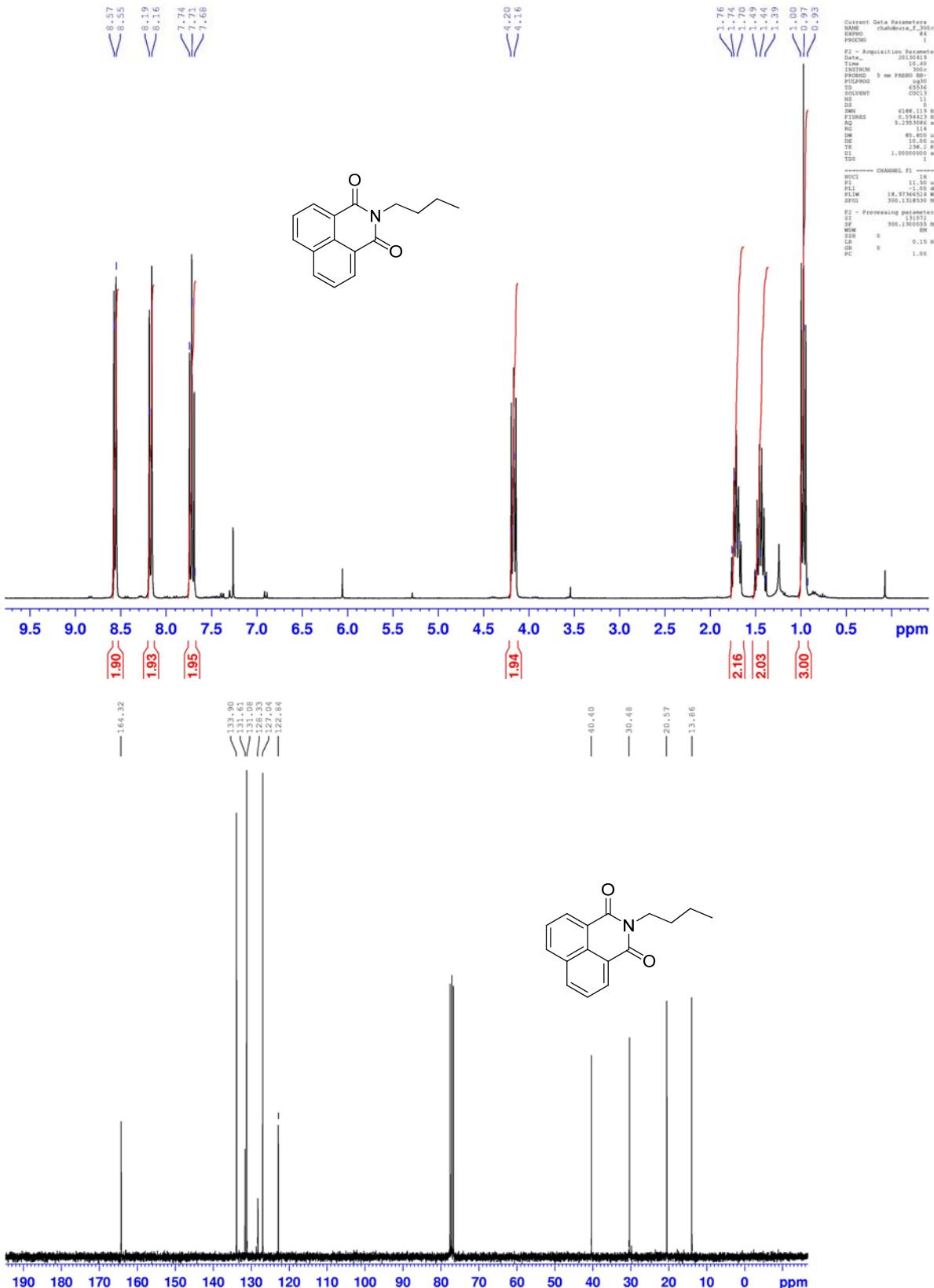
5/24/2013 9:53:43 AM

FC1123 #13-14 RT: 0.30-0.32 AV: 2 NL: 2.88E6
T: + c Full ms [100.00-800.00]

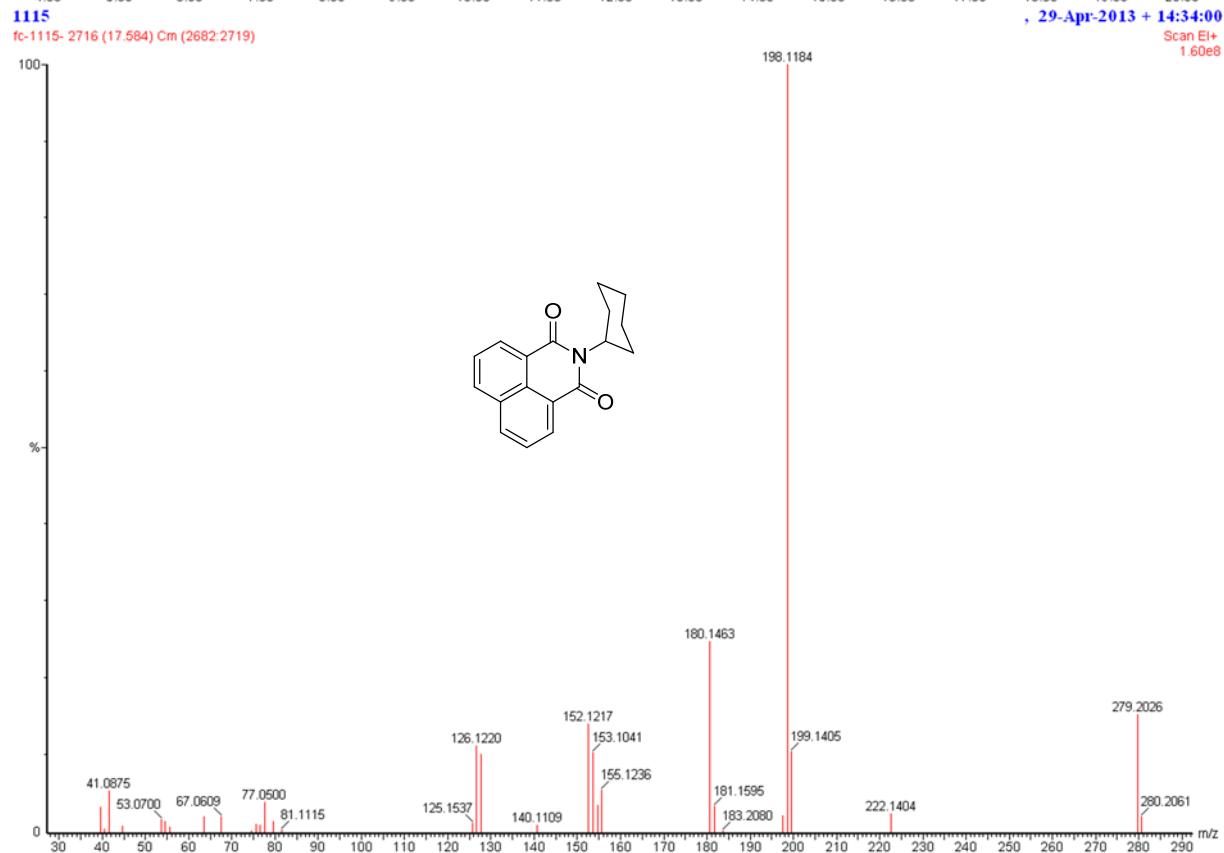
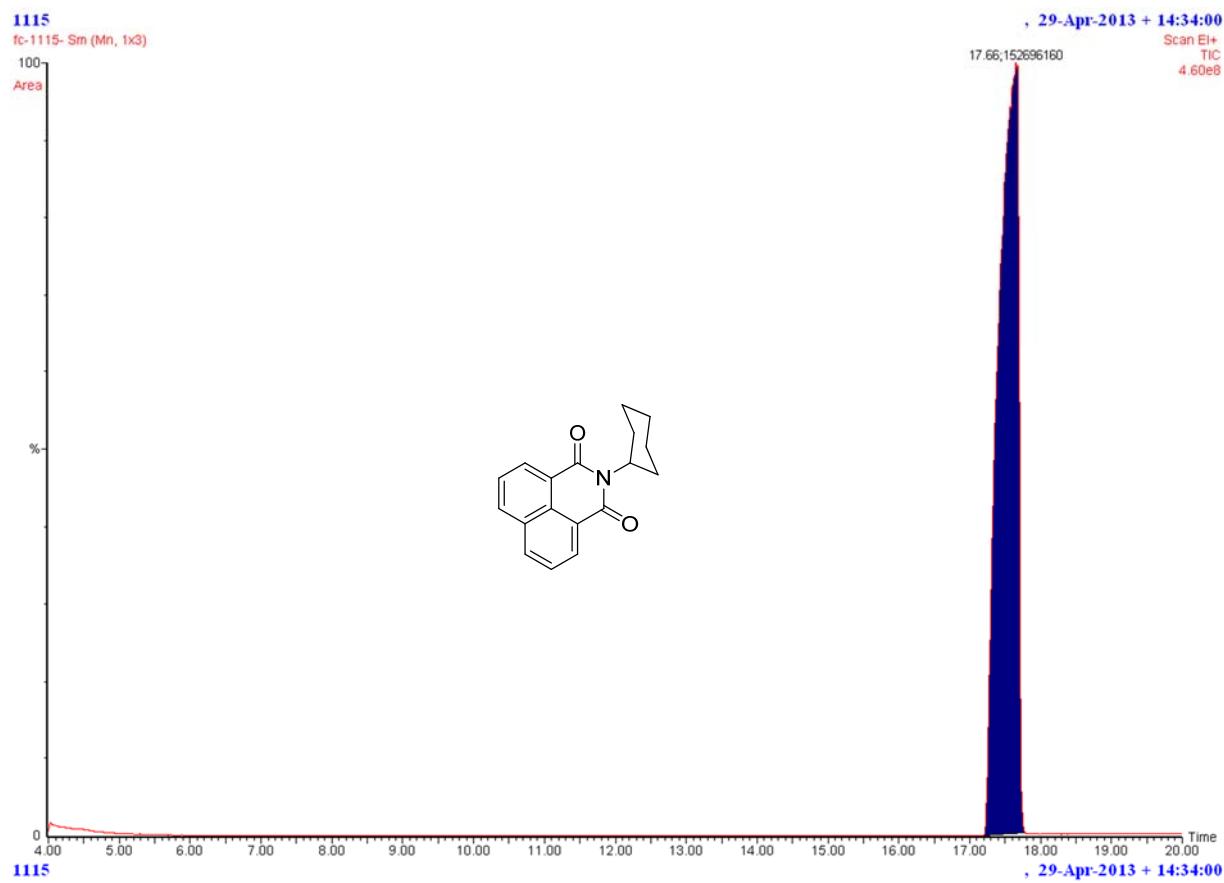


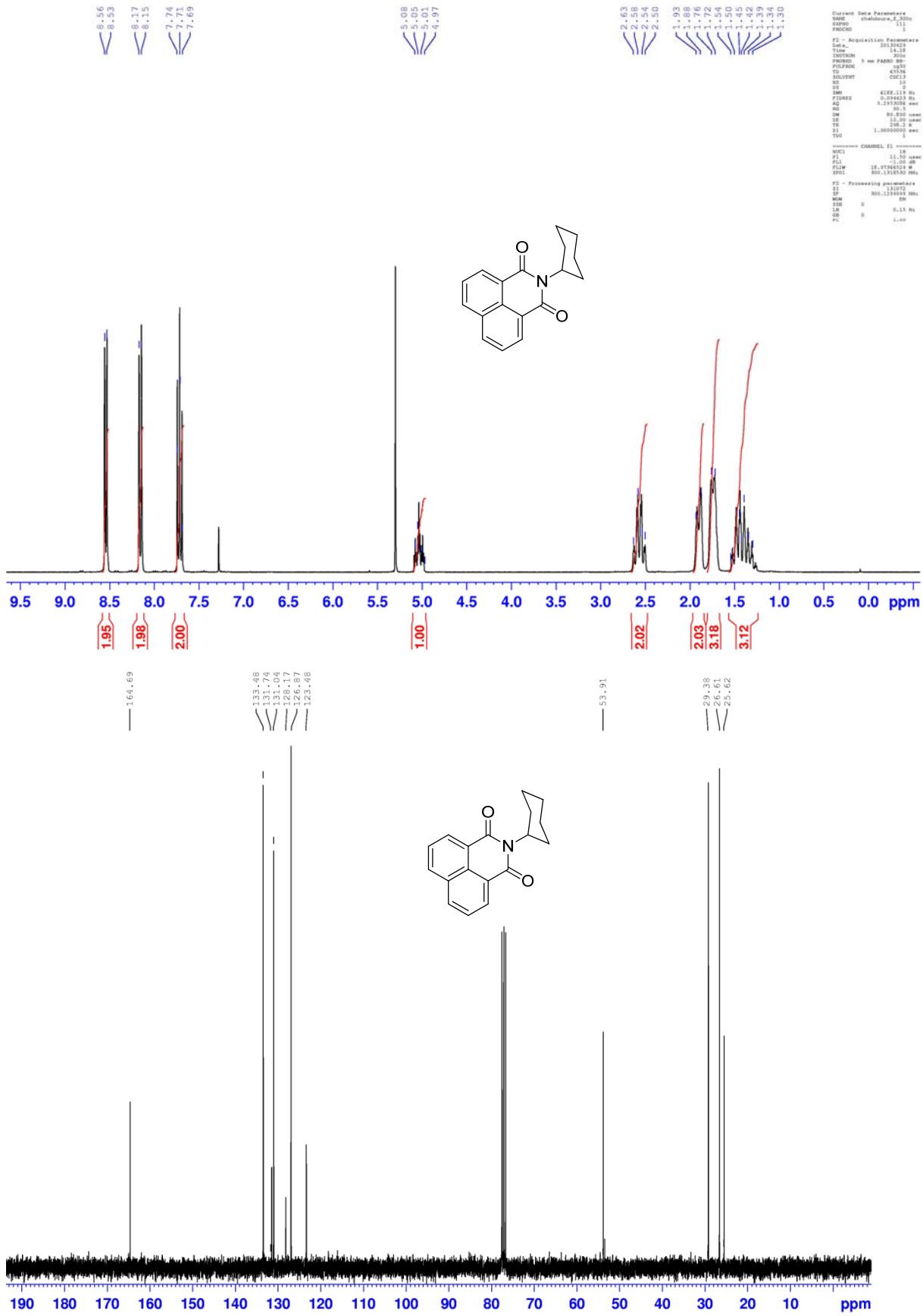
¹H NMR (300 MHz) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (top) spectra in CDCl₃, and DCI(NH₃)-MS (bottom) for g8



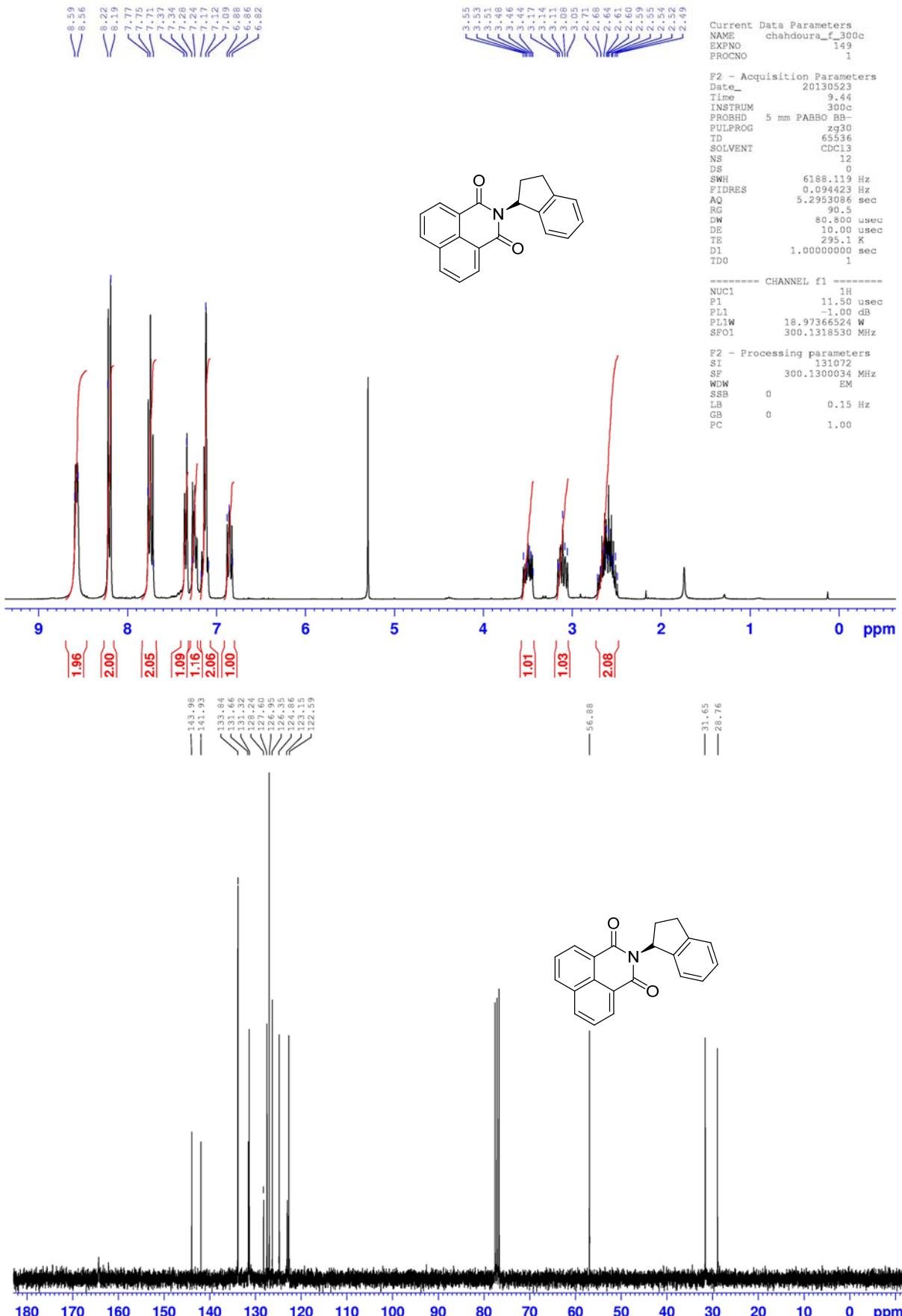


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **g9**



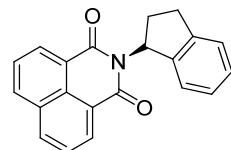
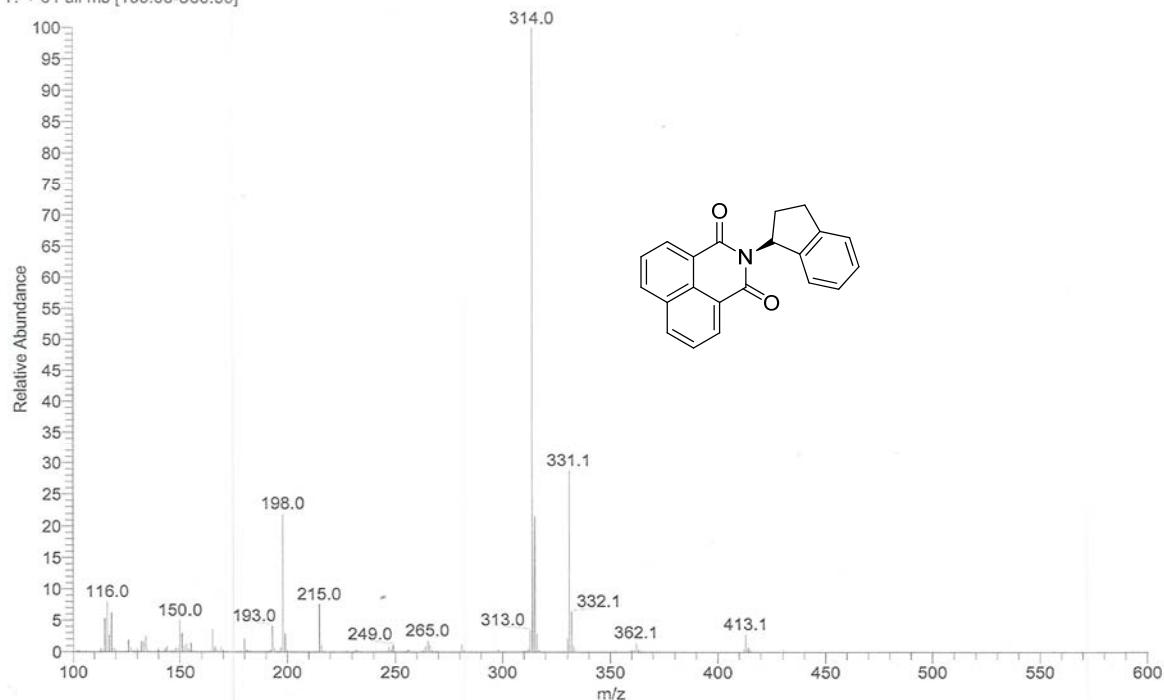


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for g12

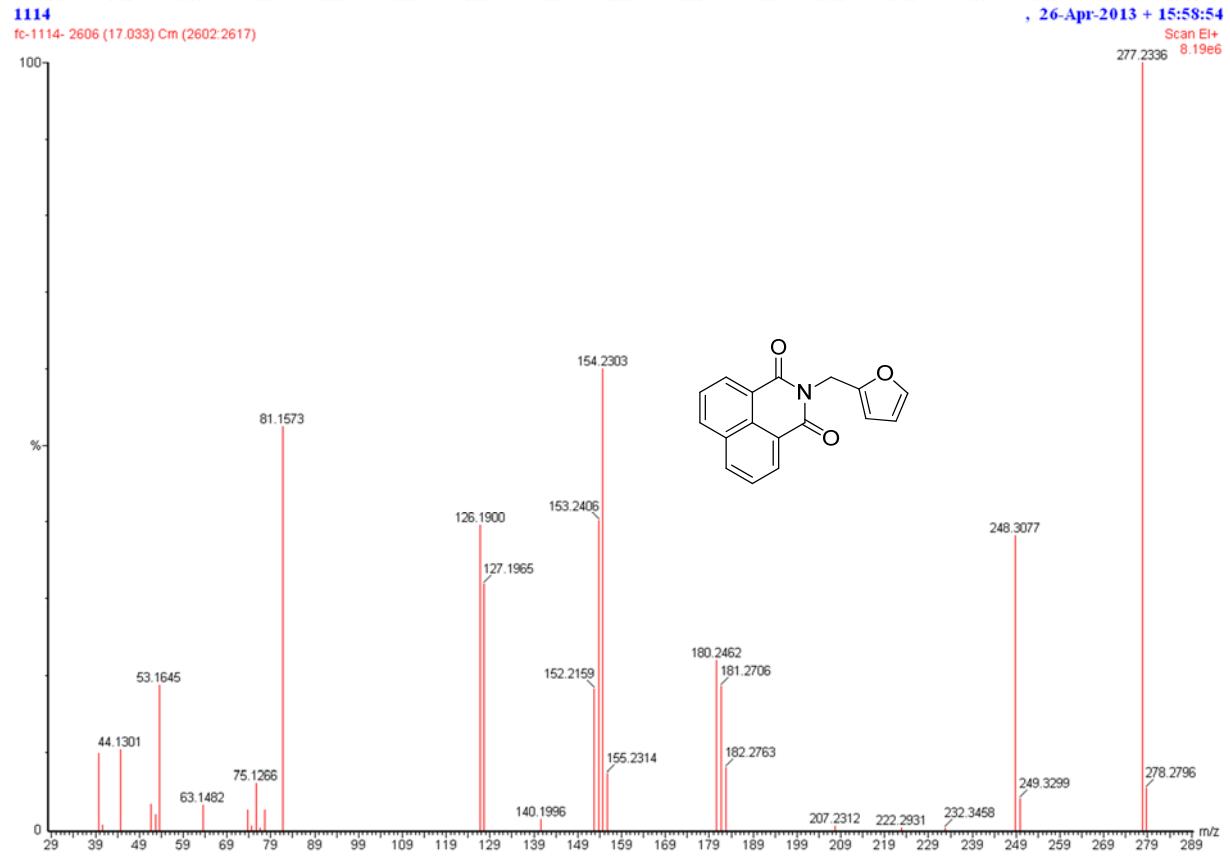
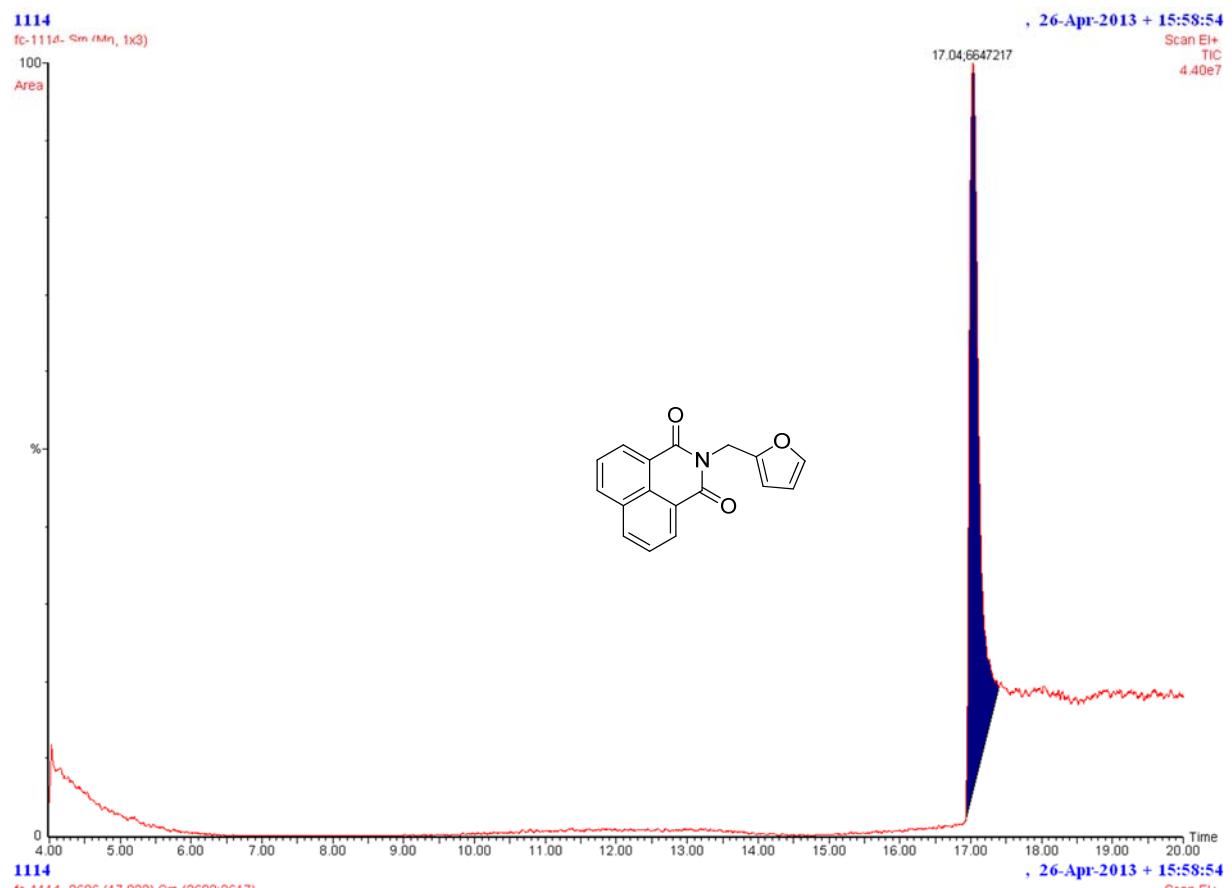


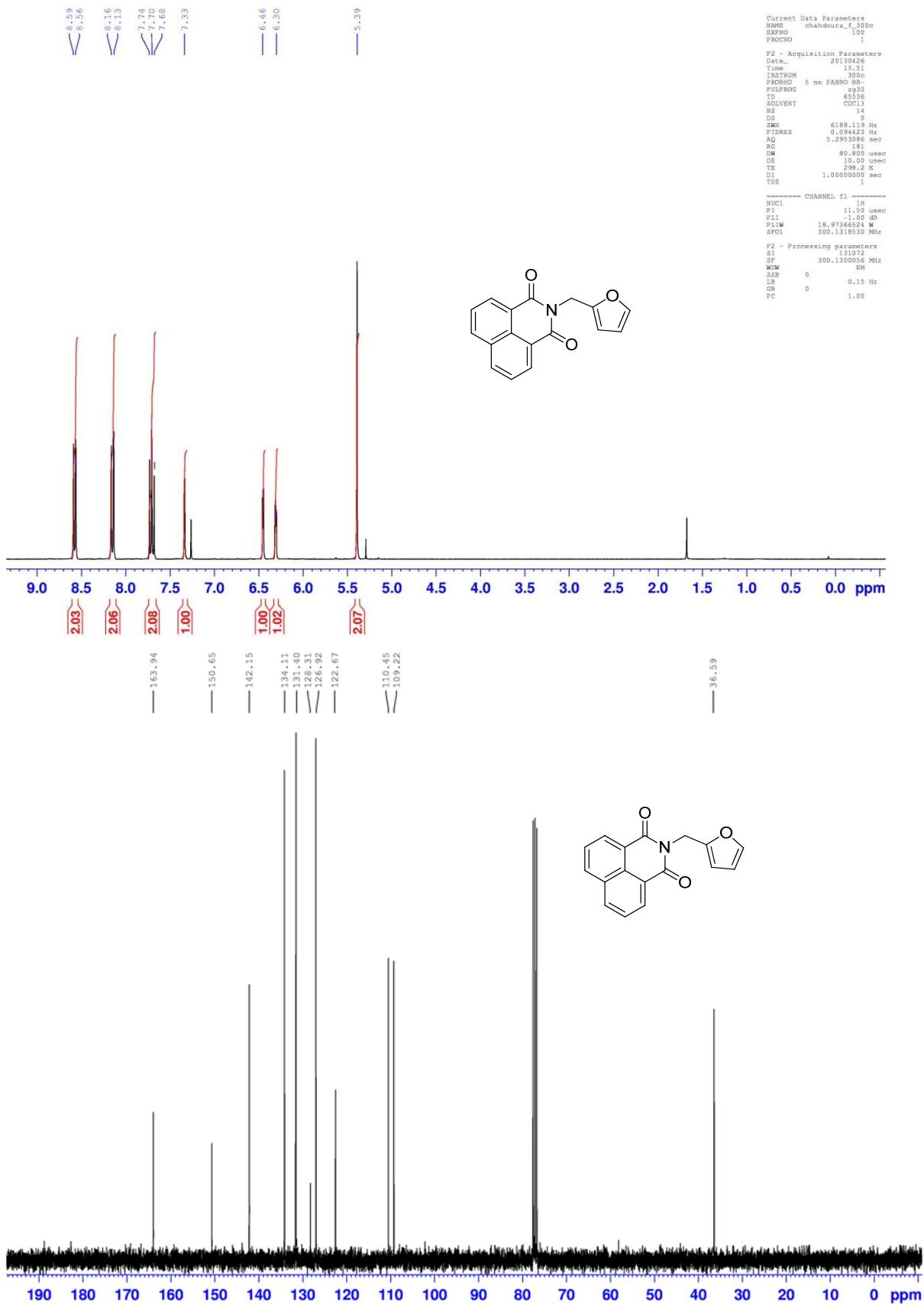
C:\Xcalibur\data\2013\Mai 2013\FC1125
DCI/NH₃
FC1125 #11-13 RT: 0.25-0.30 AV: 3 NL: 7.80E6
T: + c Full ms [100.00-800.00]

5/24/2013 9:47:22 AM

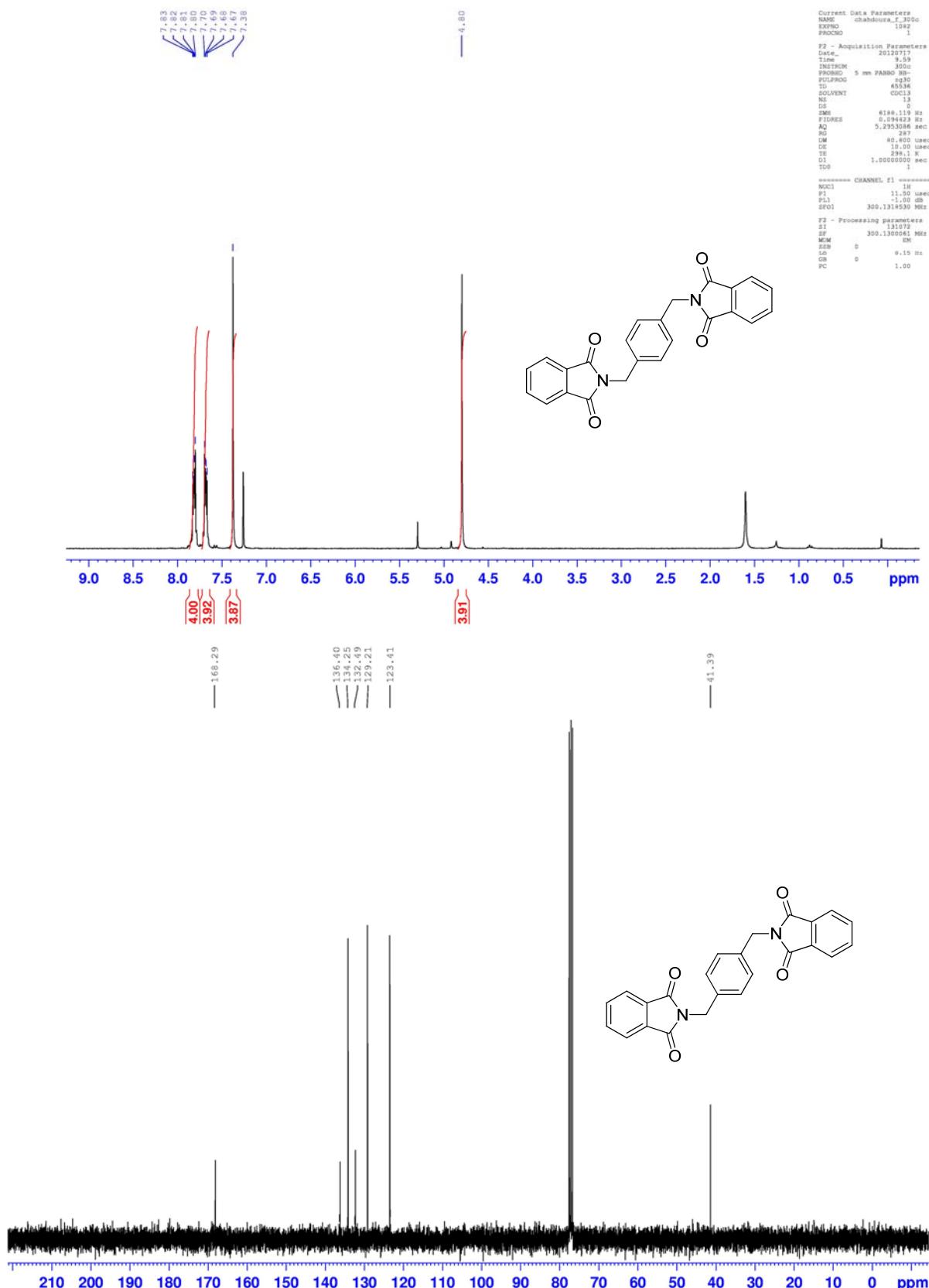


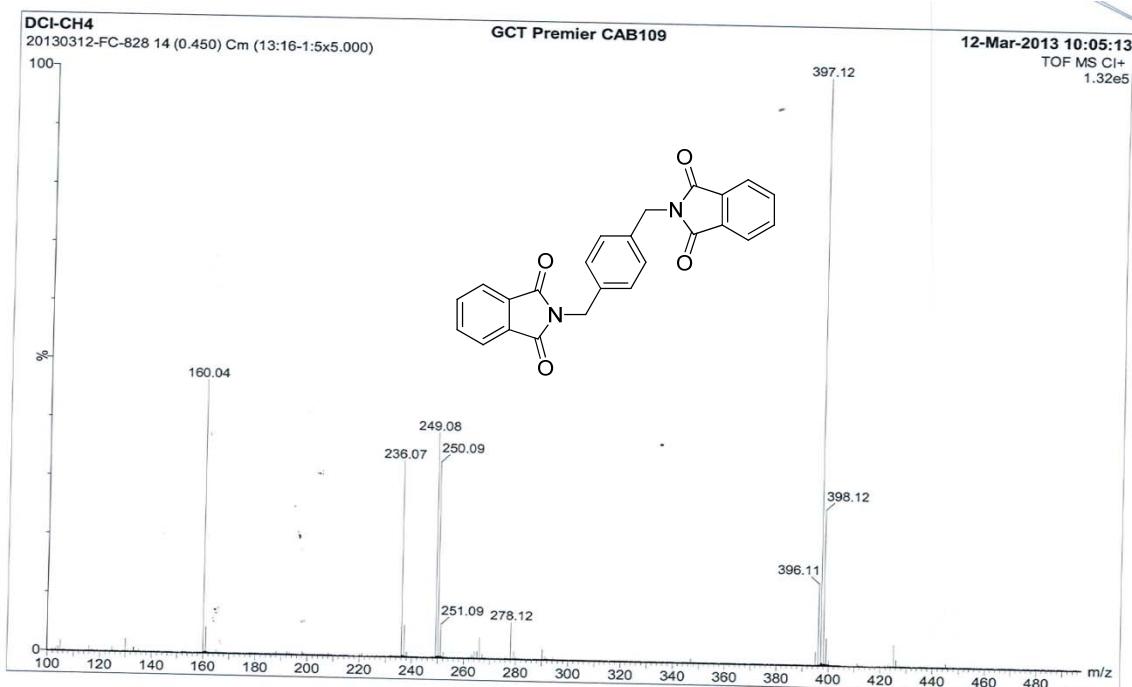
¹H NMR (300 MHz) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (top) spectra in CDCl₃, and DCI(NH₃)-MS (bottom) for g16





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **g24**





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 3.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

6/19 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-60 H: 0-60 N: 0-15 O: 0-8

DCI-CH₄

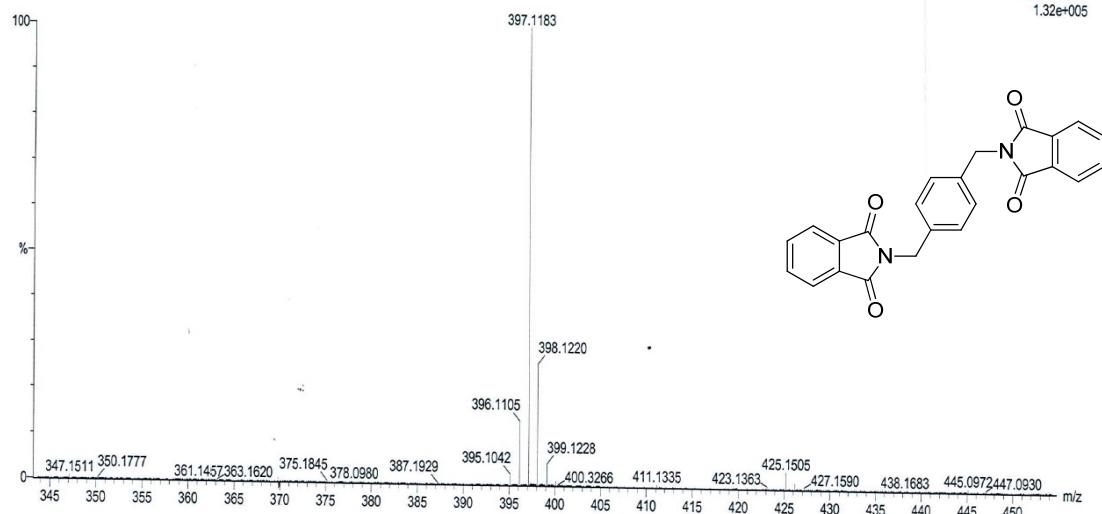
20130312-FC-828 14 (0.450) Cr (13:16-1:5x5.000)

GCT Premier CAB109

12-Mar-2013 10:05:13

TOF MS Cl+

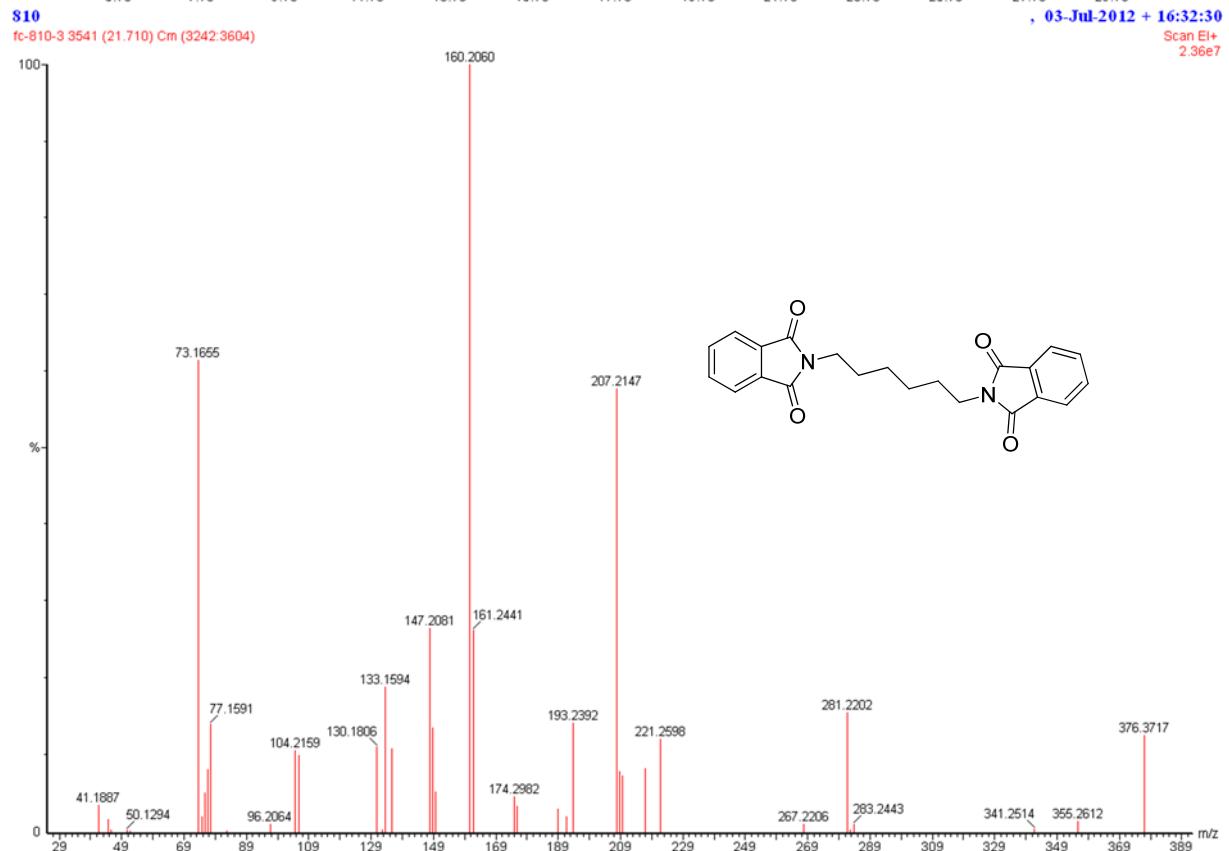
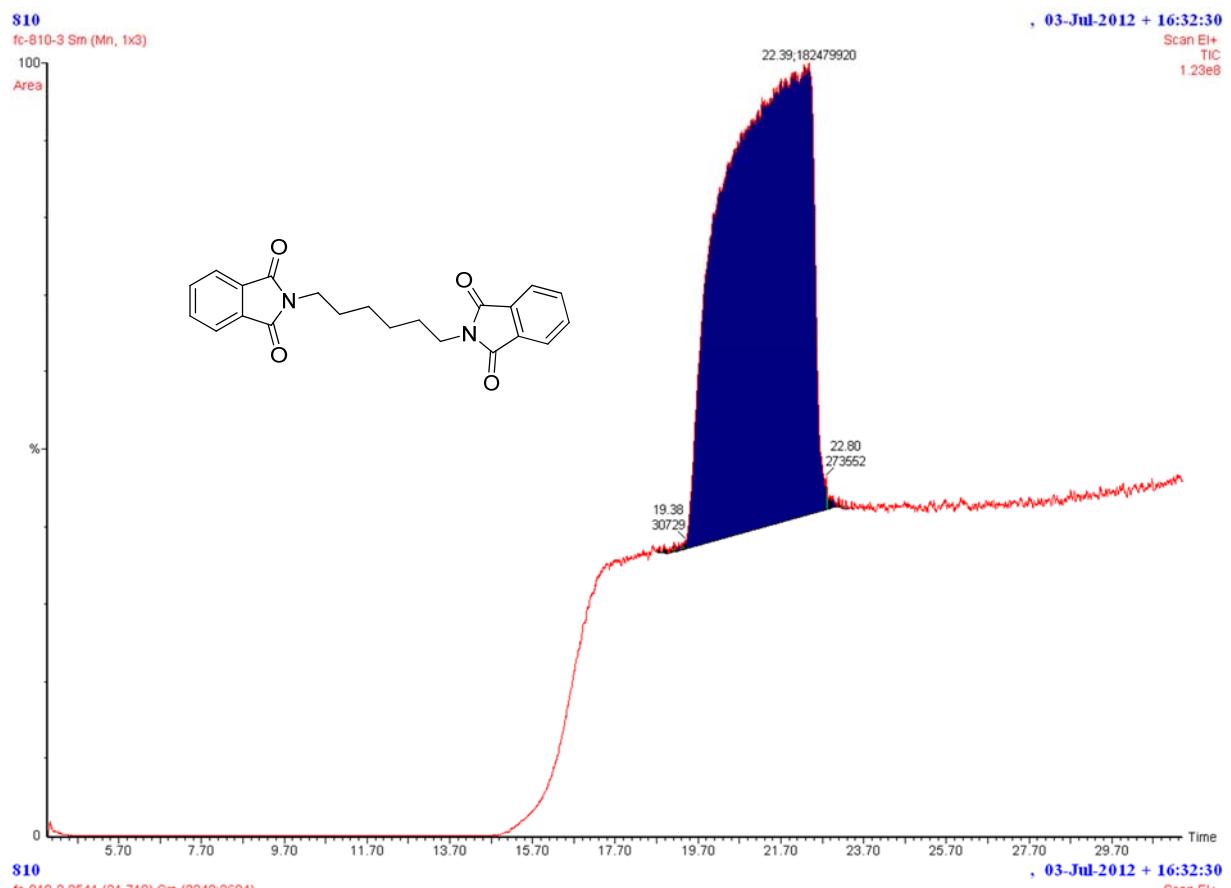
1.32e005

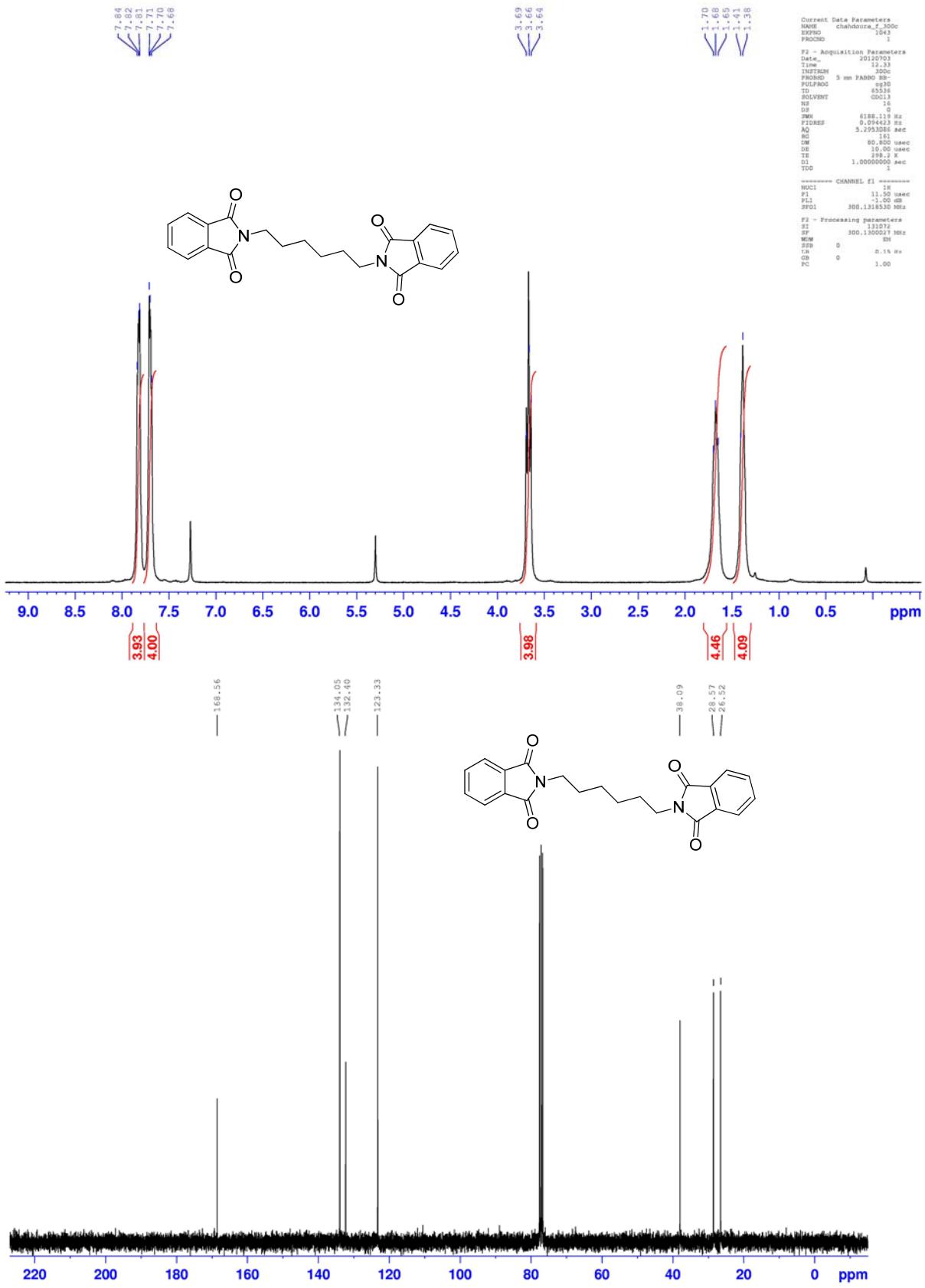


Minimum: -1.5
 Maximum: 1.3 3.0 50.0

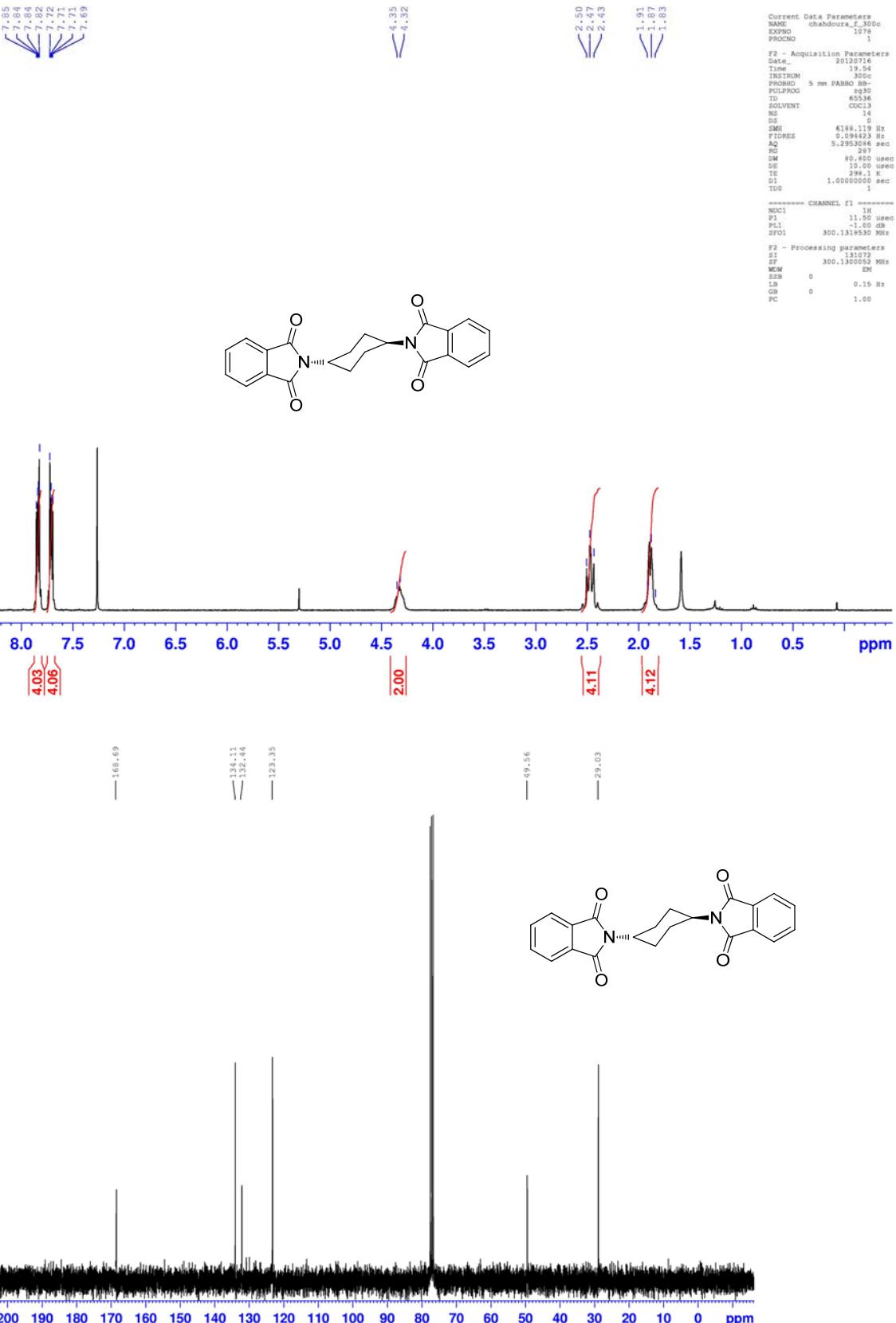
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
397.1183	397.1175	0.8	2.0	18.0	41.6	C22 H15 N5 O3
	397.1188	-0.5	-1.3	17.5	45.1	C24 H17 N2 O4
	397.1193	-1.0	-2.5	10.5	3396.0	C9 H13 N14 O5

¹H NMR (300 MHz) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (top) spectra in CDCl₃, and low and high resolution DCI(CH₄)-MS (bottom) for a29

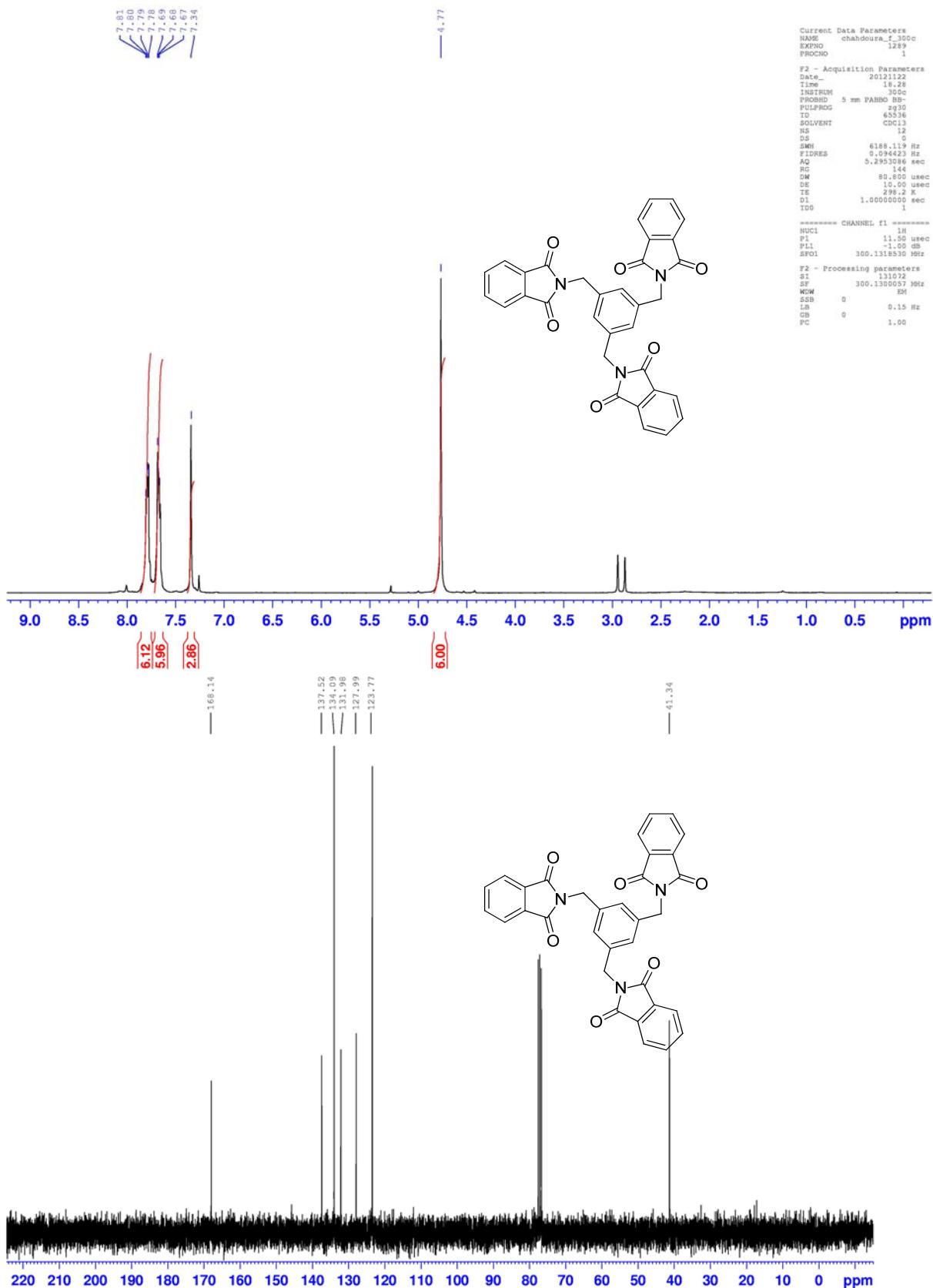


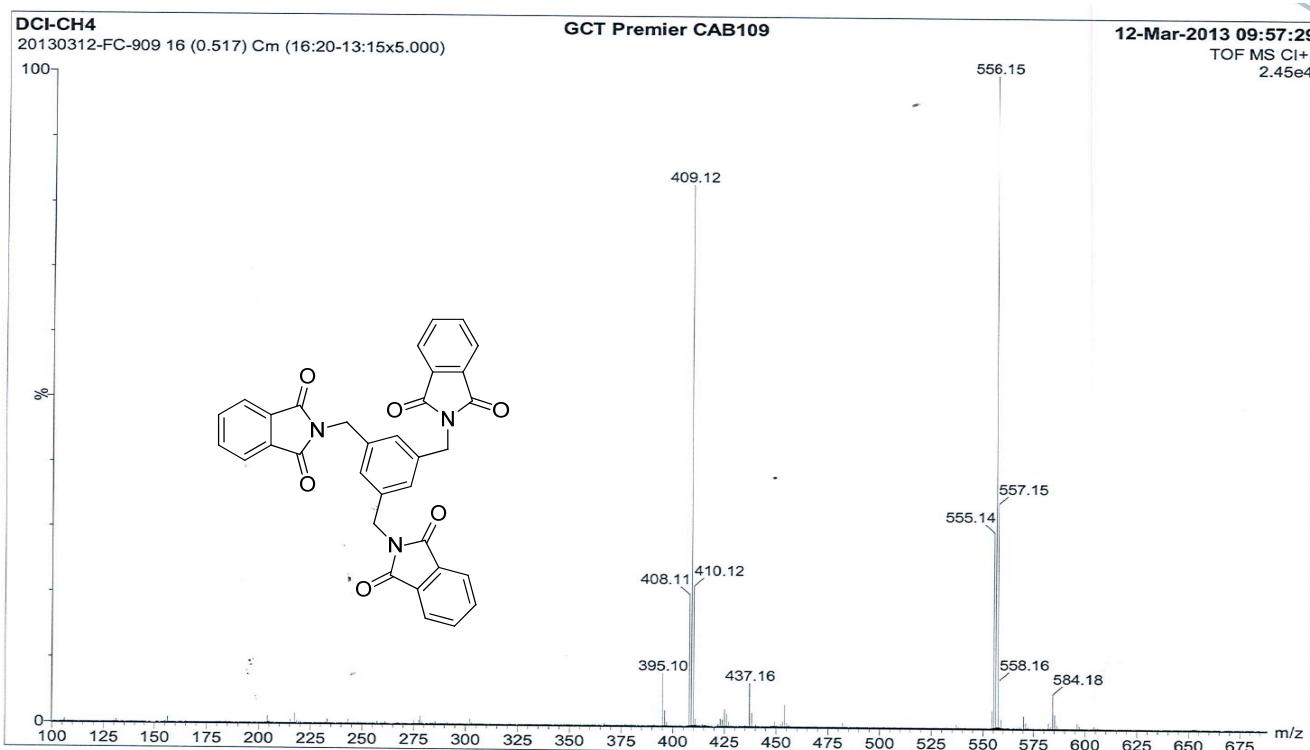


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for a30



¹H NMR (300 MHz) (top)) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **a31**





Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 3.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

744 formula(e) evaluated with 6 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

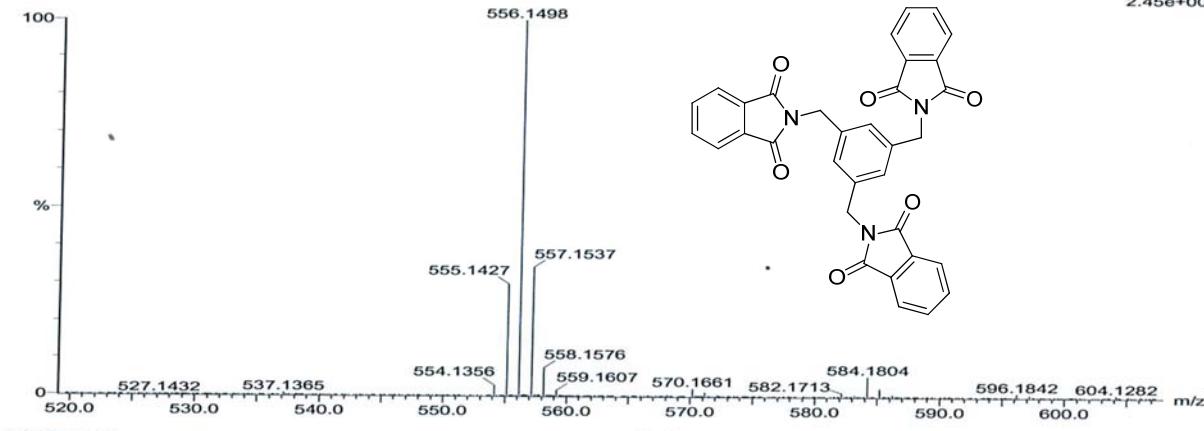
C: 0-60 H: 0-60 N: 0-15 O: 0-8

DCI-CH4

20130312-FC-909 16 (0.517) Cm (16:20-13:15x5.000)

GCT Premier CAB109

12-Mar-2013 09:57:29
TOF MS Cl+
2.45e+004



Minimum:

Maximum:

1.3 3.0 -1.5 50.0

Mass

Calc. Mass

mDa

PPM

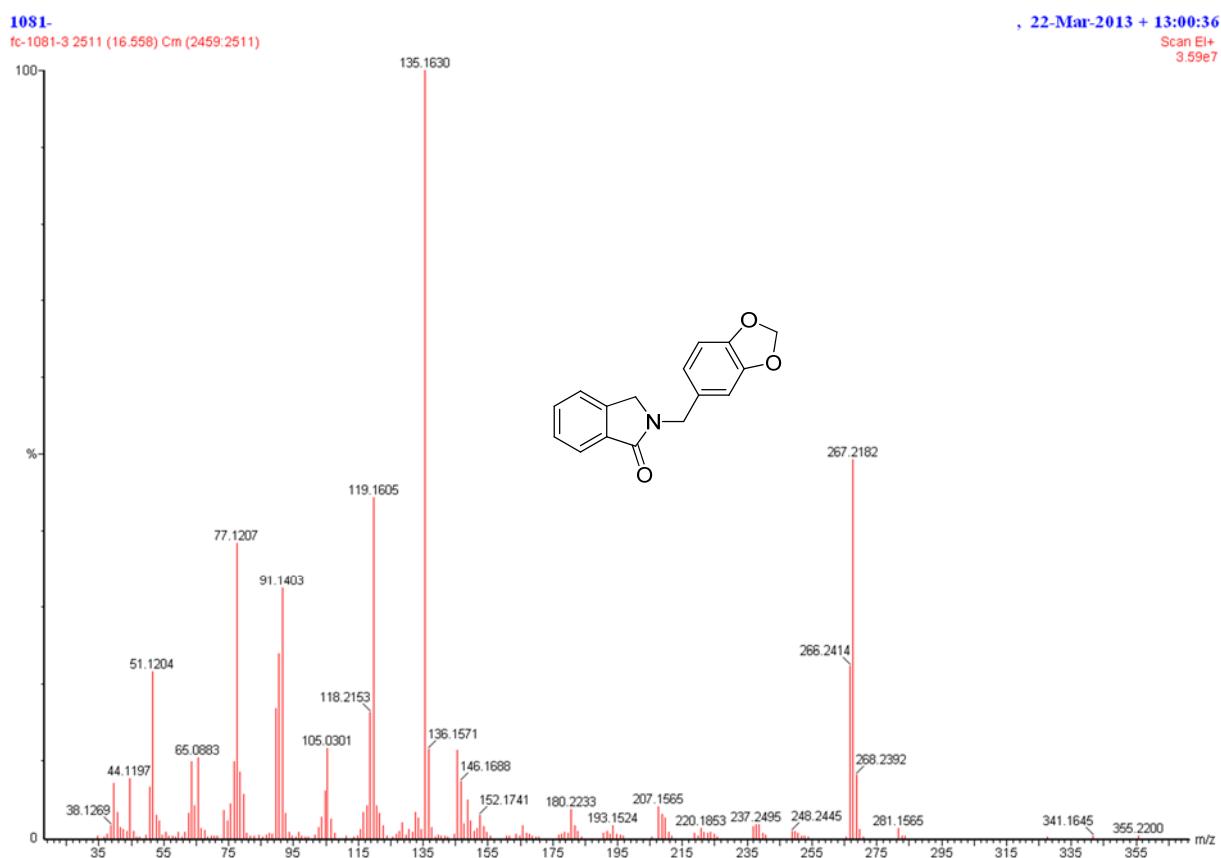
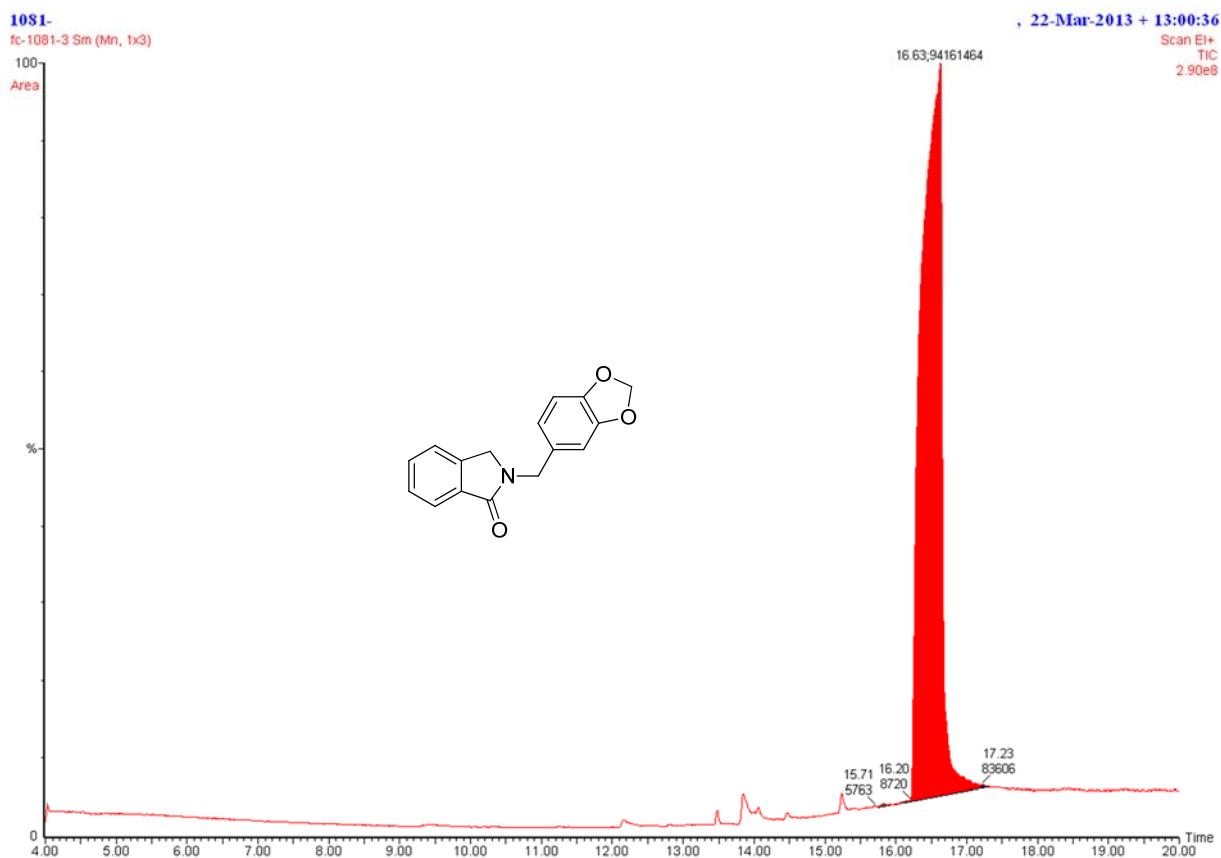
DBE

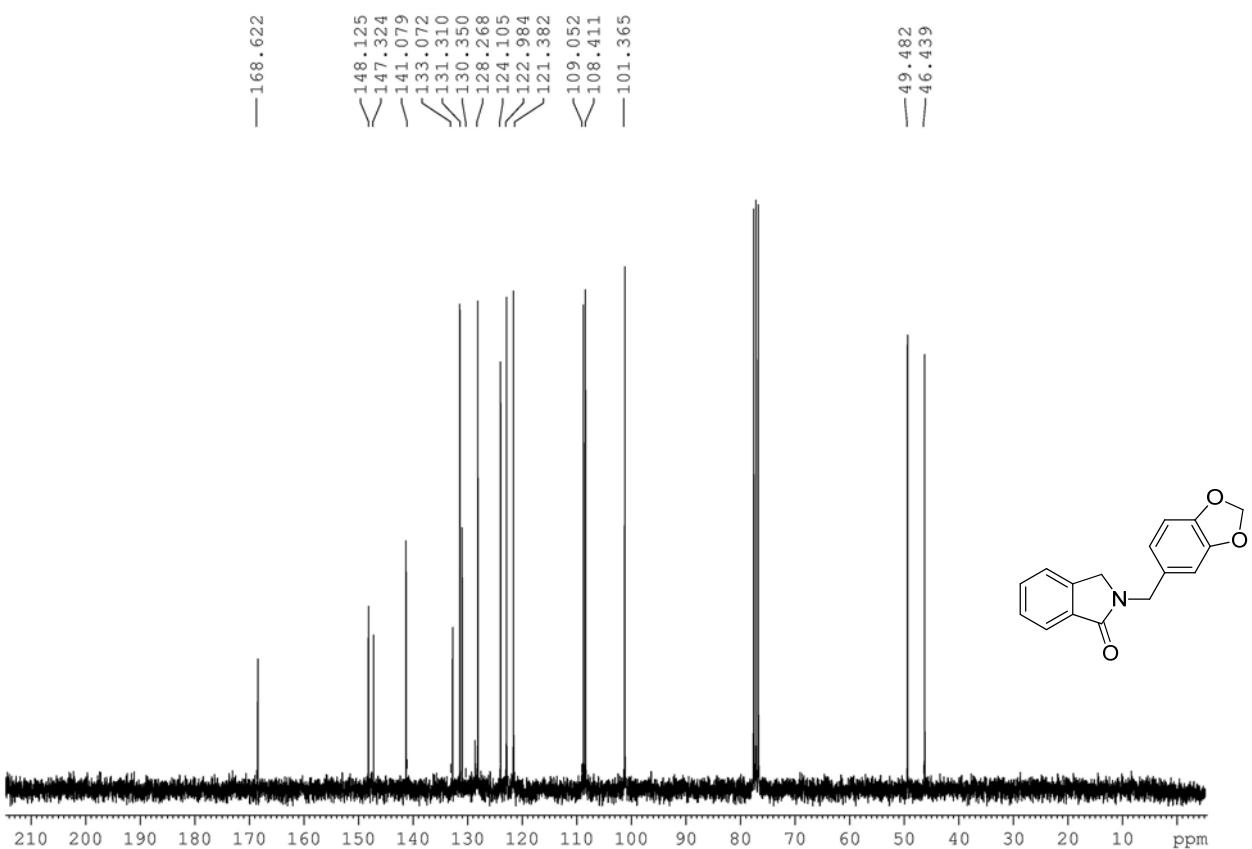
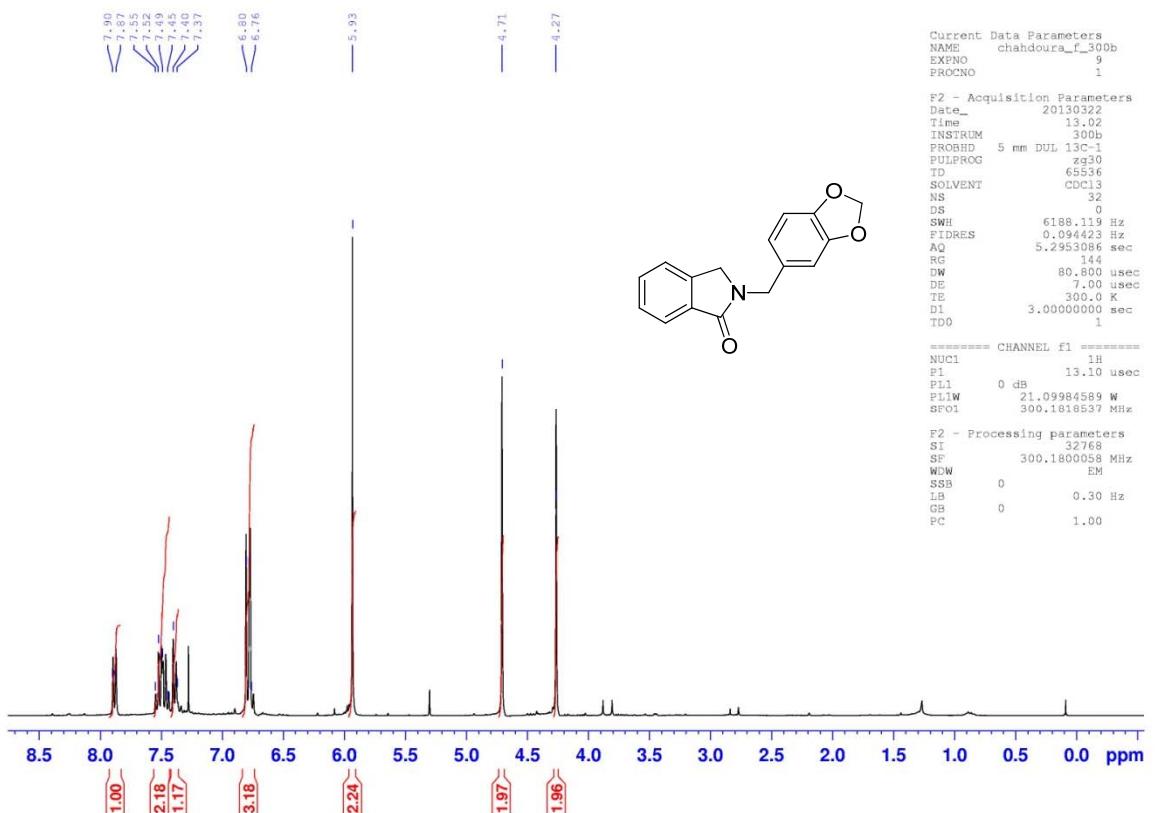
i-FIT

Formula

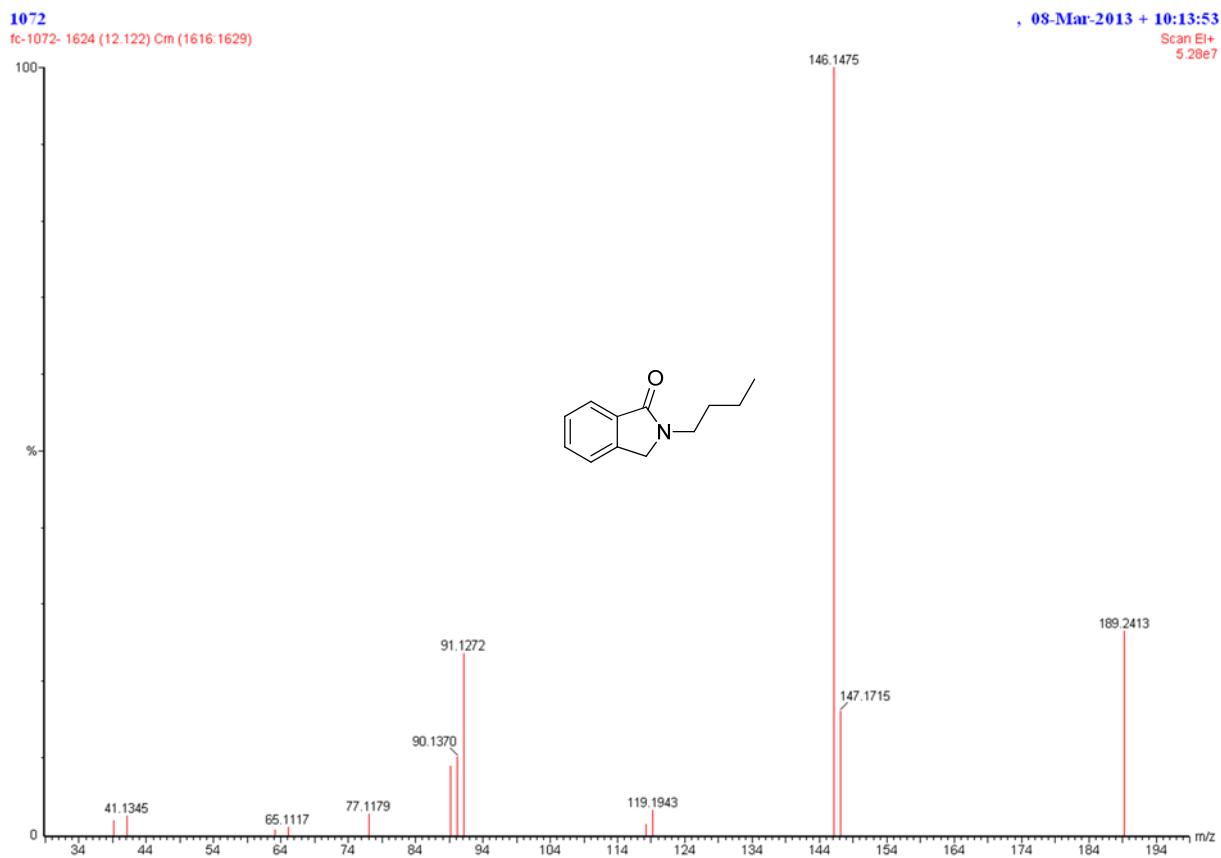
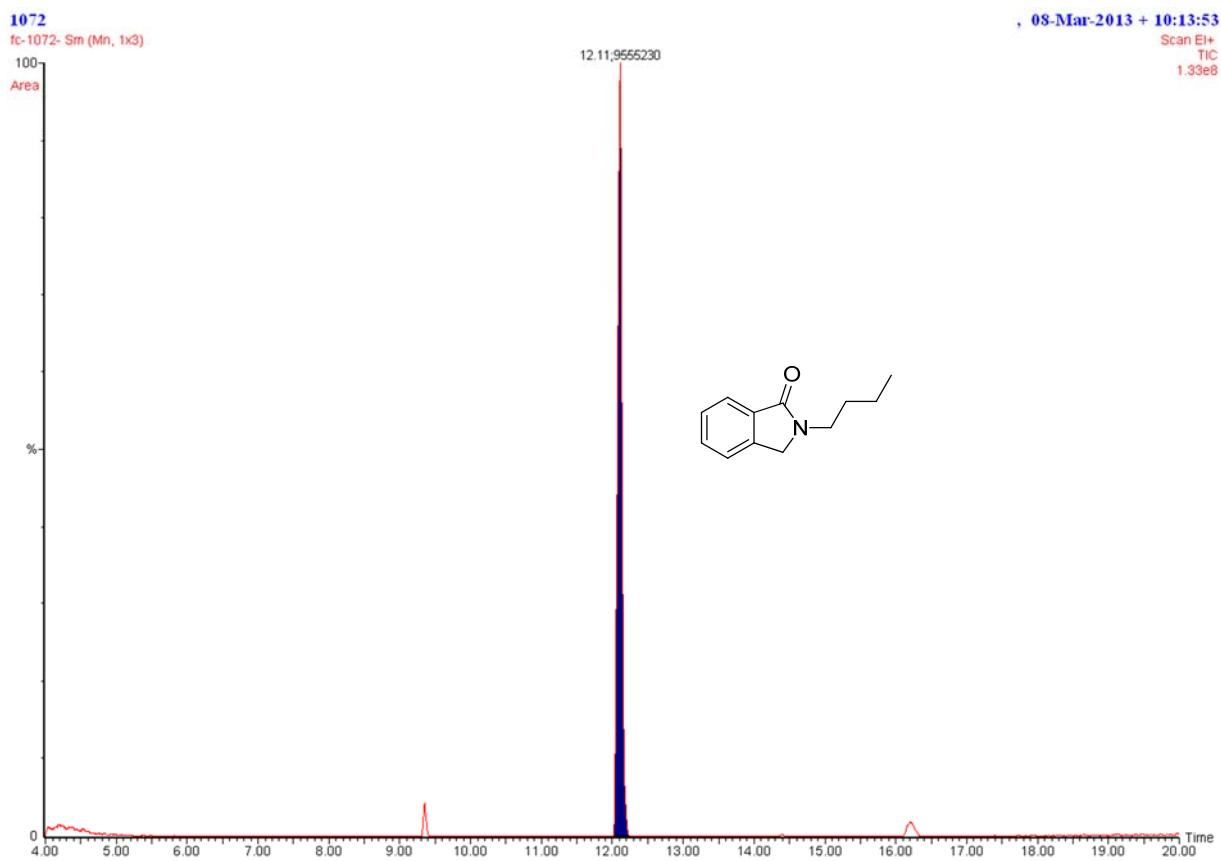
556.1498	556.1482	1.6	2.9	25.5	11.1	C ₂₉ H ₁₈ N ₉ O ₄
	556.1495	0.3	0.5	25.0	23.2	C ₃₁ H ₂₀ N ₆ O ₅
	556.1495	0.3	0.5	30.5	45.7	C ₃₀ H ₁₄ N ₁₃
	556.1509	-1.1	-2.0	24.5	52.2	C ₃₃ H ₂₂ N ₃ O ₆
	556.1509	-1.1	-2.0	30.0	70.3	C ₃₂ H ₁₆ N ₁₀ O
	556.1514	-1.6	-2.9	17.5	293.7	C ₁₈ H ₁₈ N ₁₅ O ₇

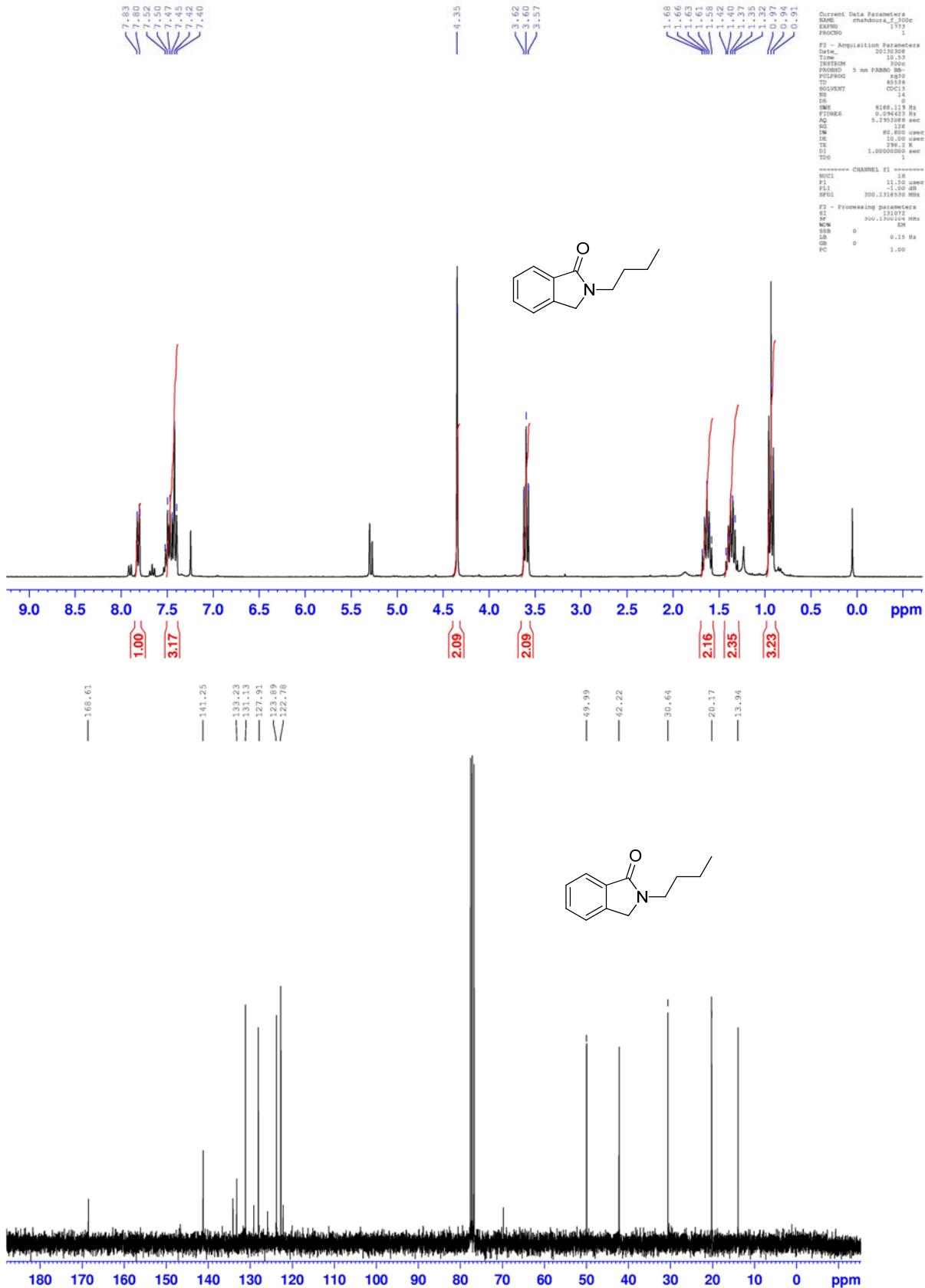
¹H NMR (300 MHz) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (top) spectra in CDCl₃, and low and high resolution DCI(CH₄)-MS (bottom) for a32





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **h8**

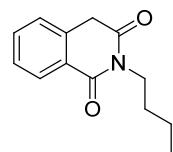
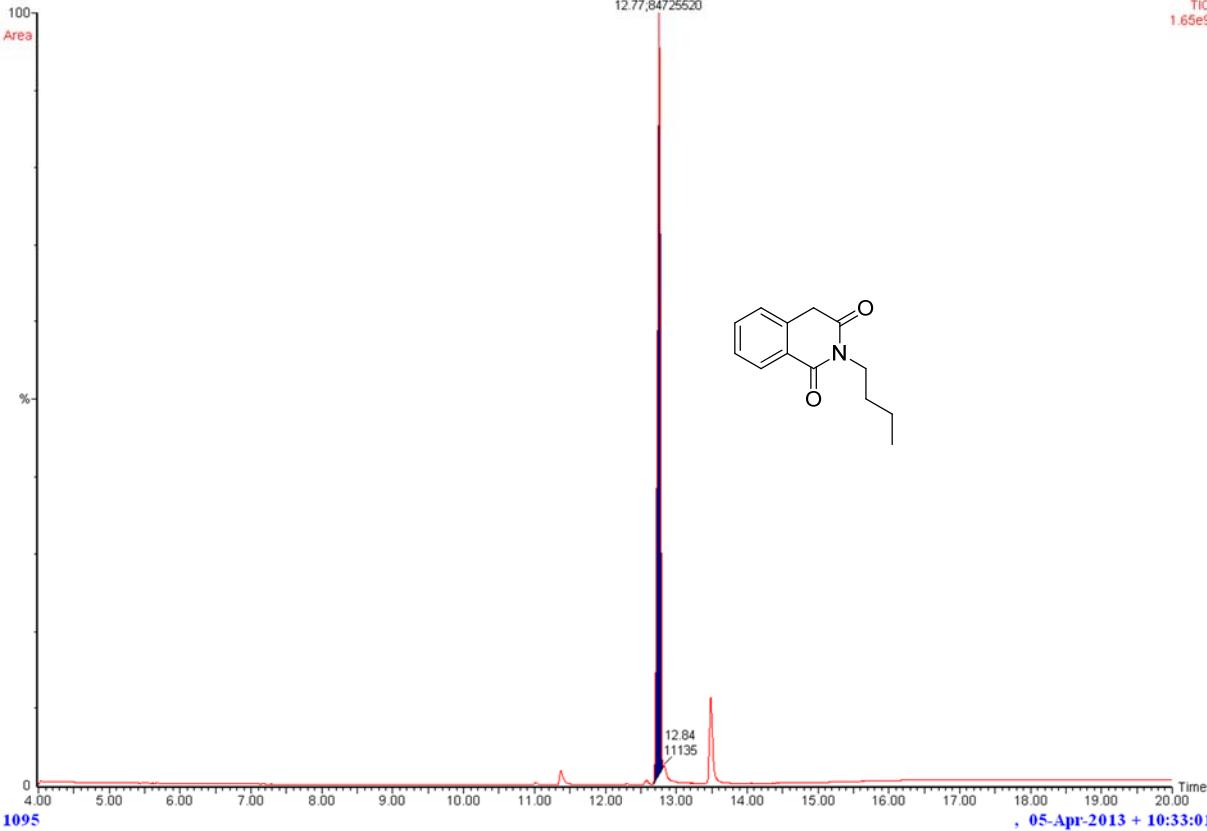




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for i9

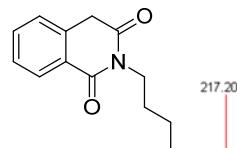
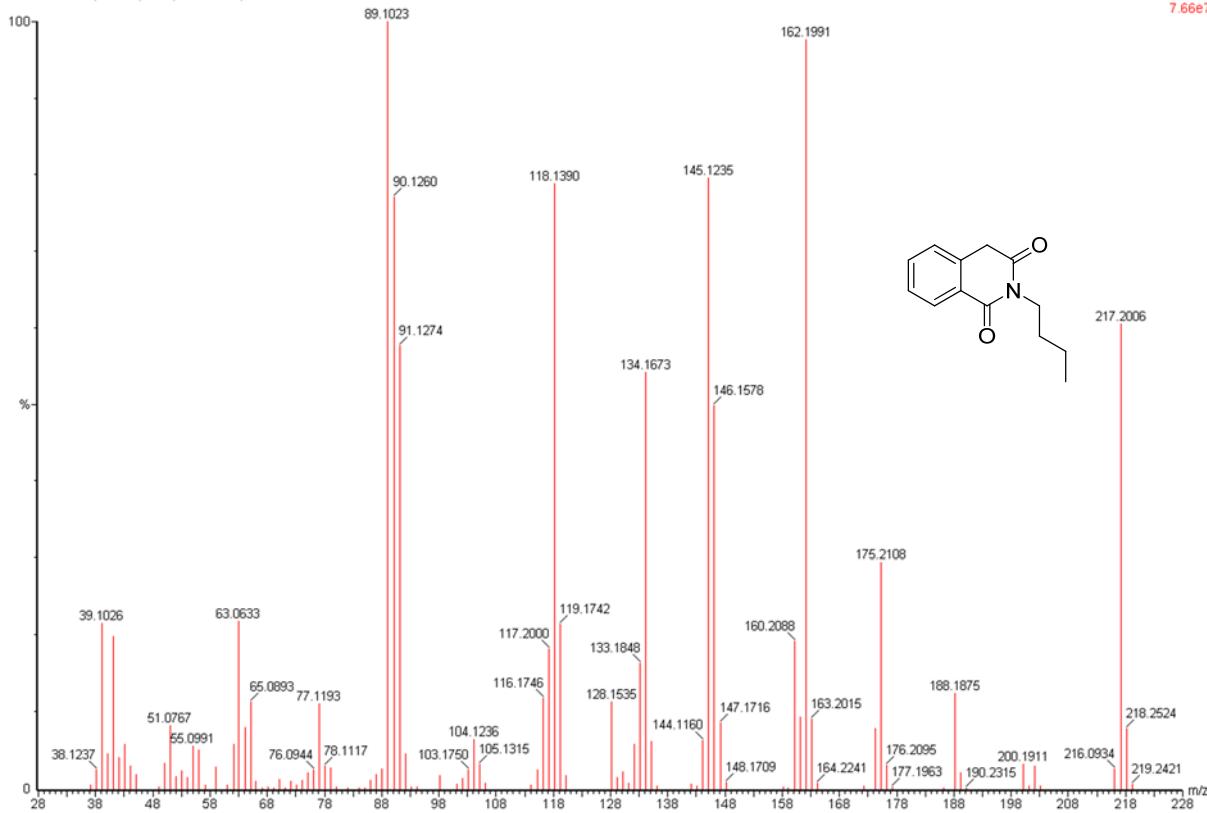
1095
fc-1095- Sm (Mn, 1x3)

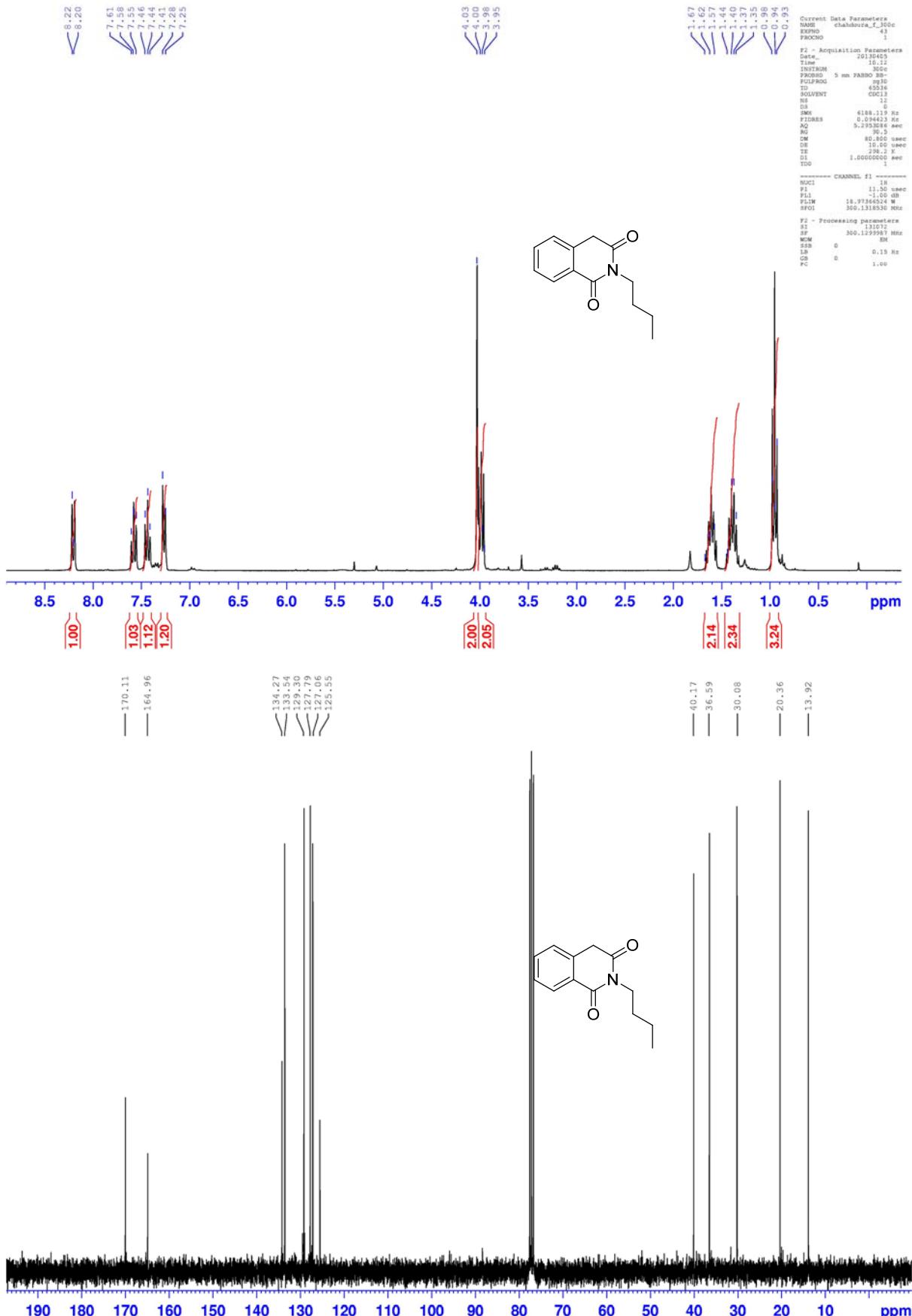
, 05-Apr-2013 + 10:33:01
Scan El+
TIC
1.65e9



1095
fc-1095- 1756 (12.782) Crn (1740:1760)

, 05-Apr-2013 + 10:33:01
Scan El+
7.66e7

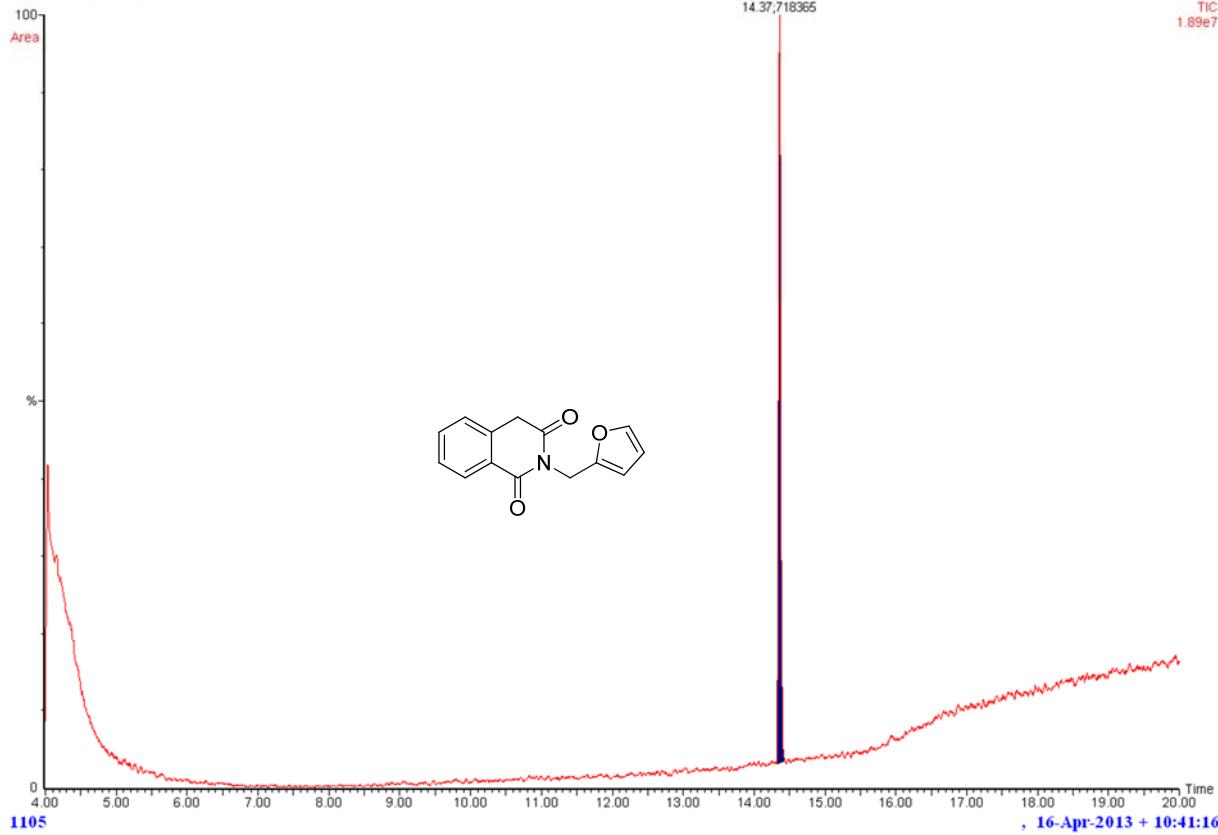




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **j9**

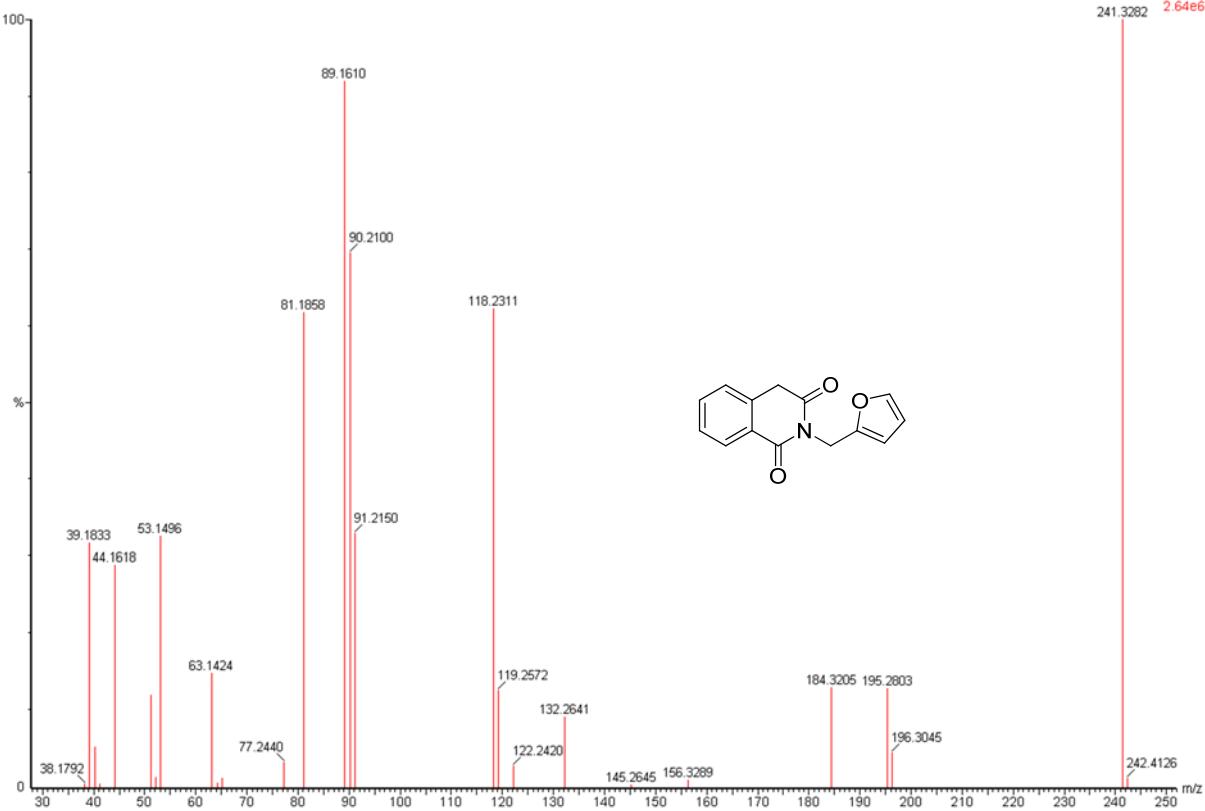
1105
fc-1105- Sm (Mn, 1x3)

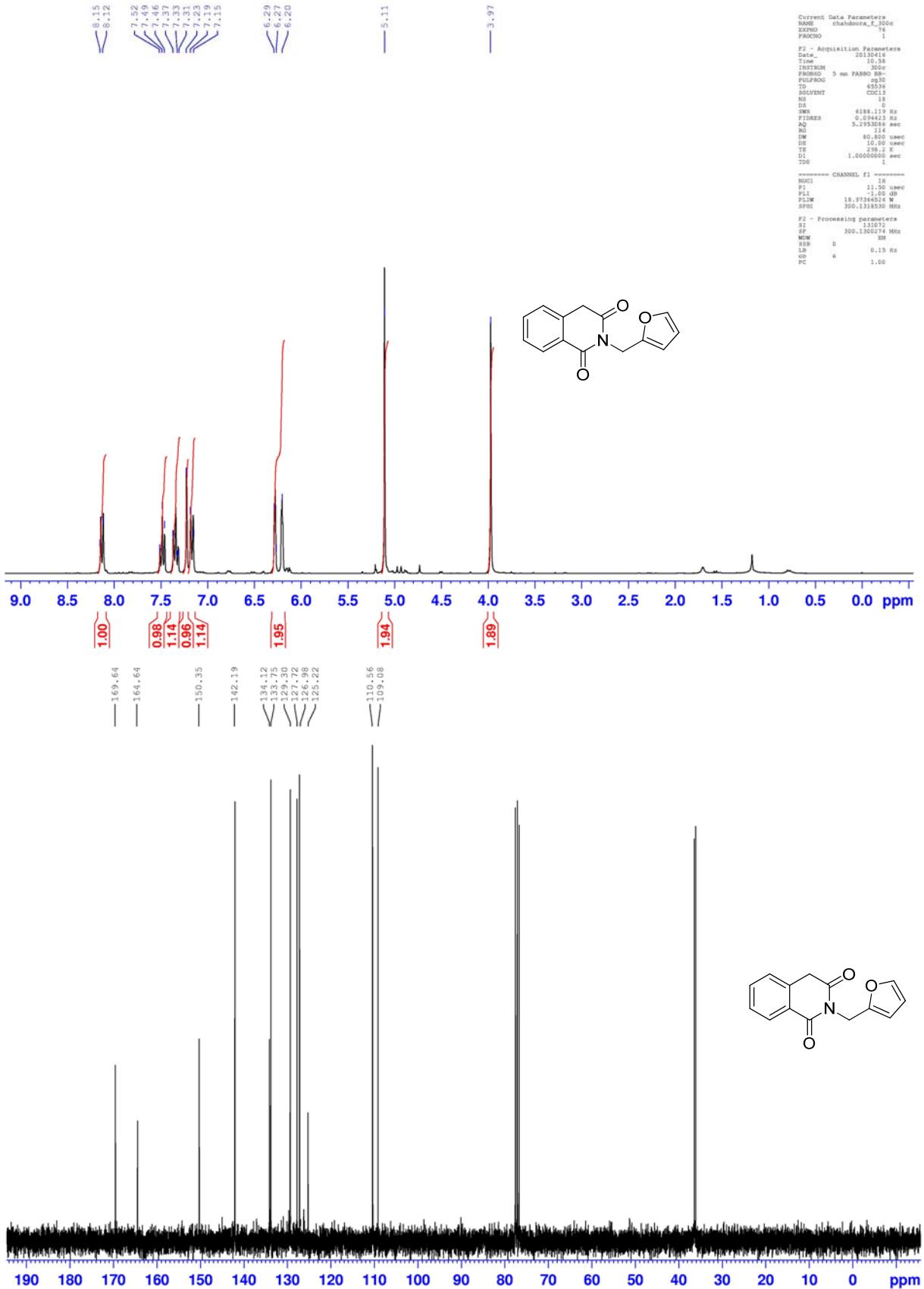
, 16-Apr-2013 + 10:41:16
Scan El+
TIC
1.89e7



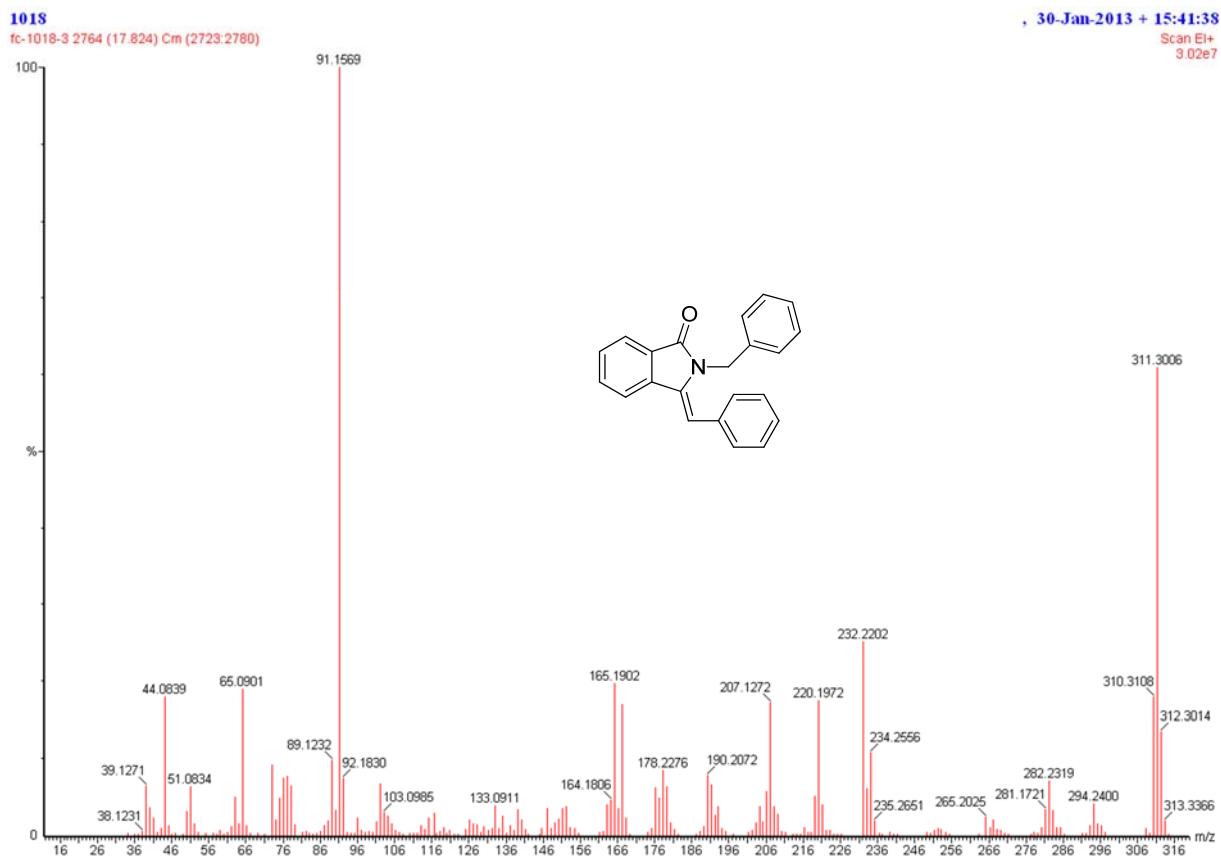
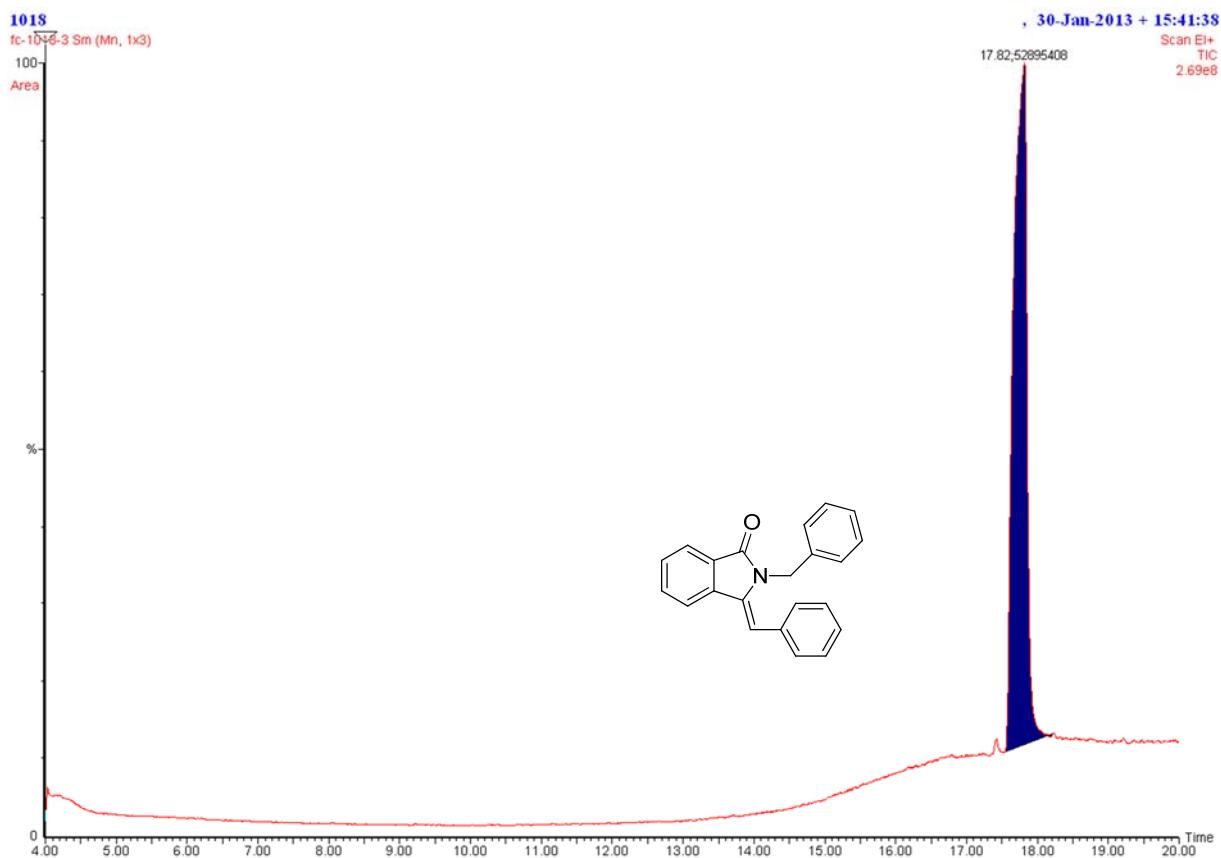
1105
fc-1105- 2072 (14.363) Crm (2069:2077)

, 16-Apr-2013 + 10:41:16
Scan El+
2.64e6





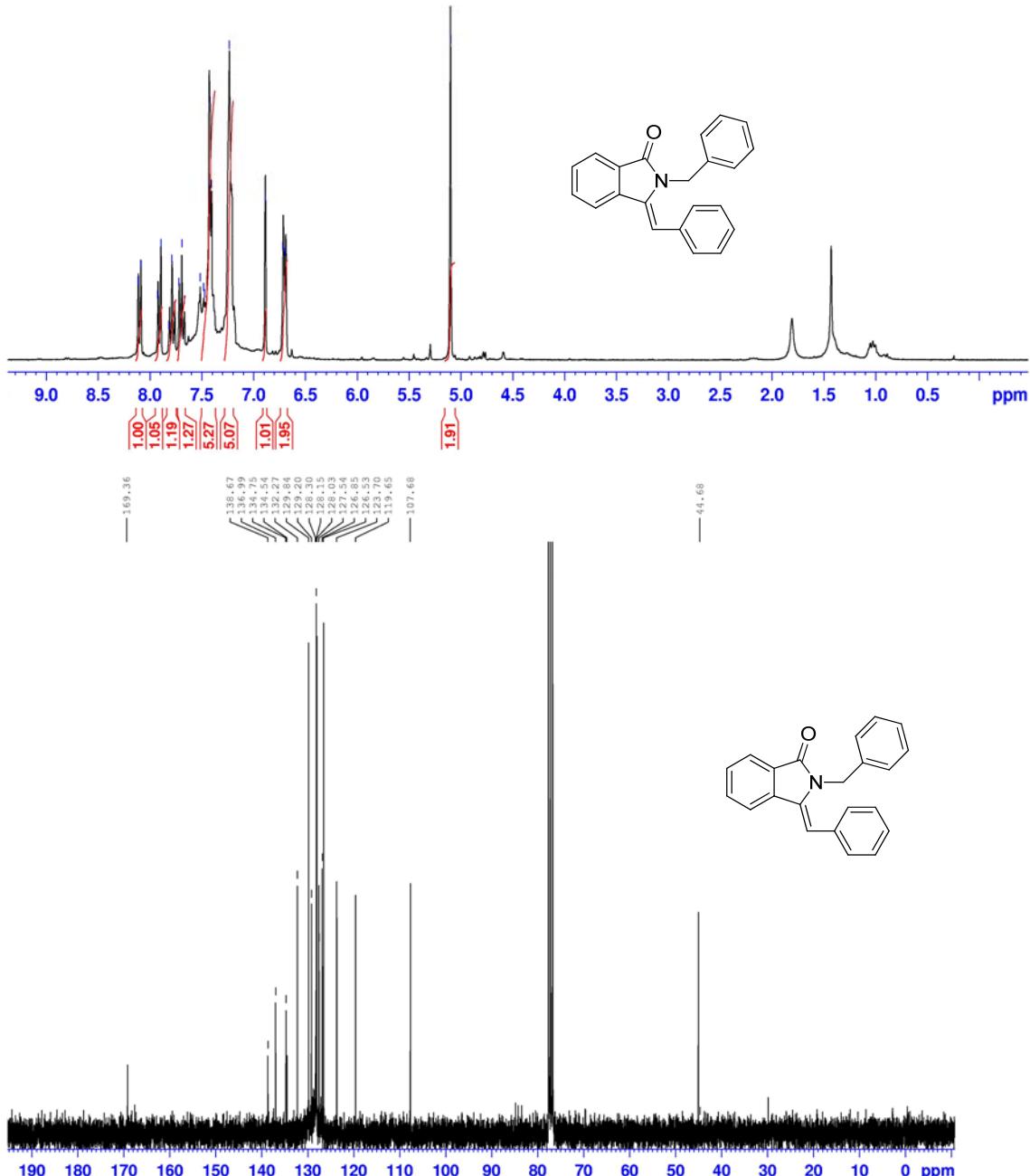
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **k24**



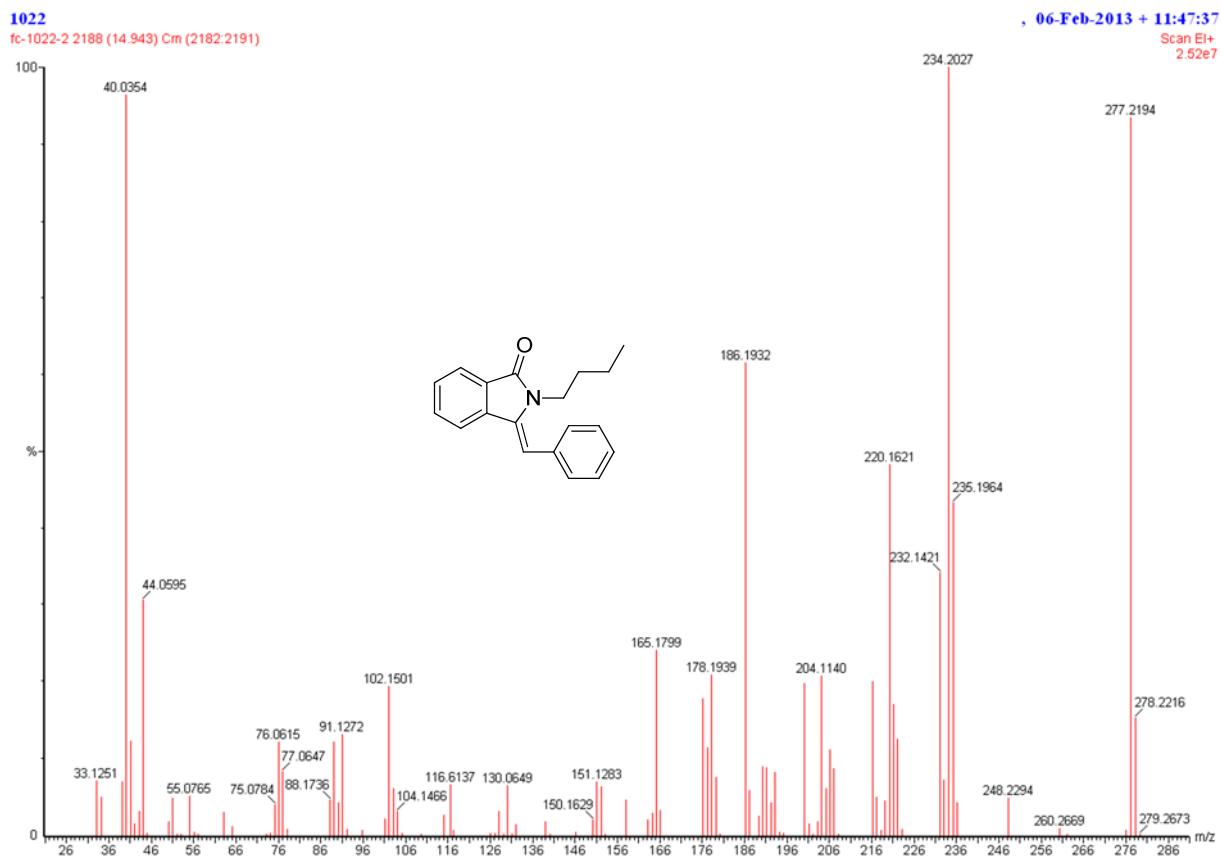
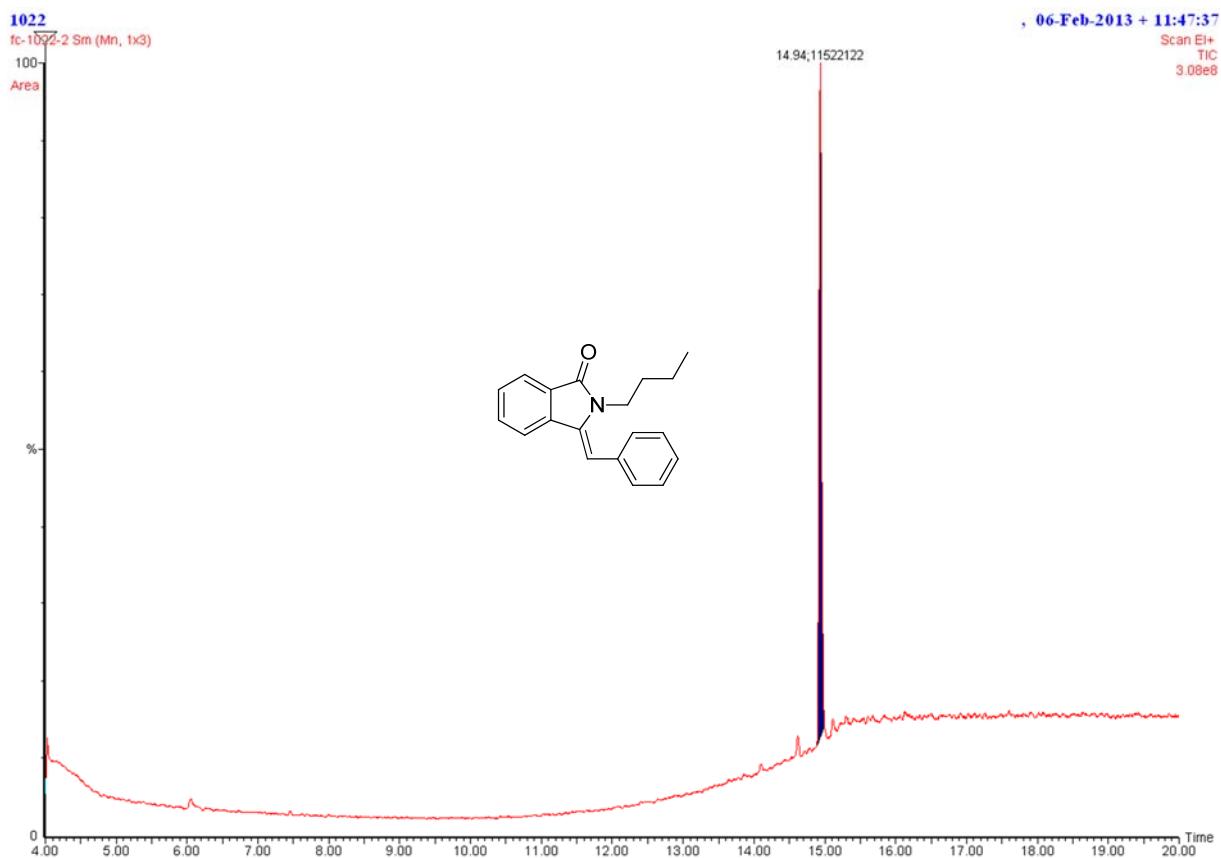
Current Data Parameters
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 RAMP: 100
 PROTON: 1H
 FIDTIME: 1.000 sec
 SW1: 300 MHz PABW0.300
 SW2: 4000 Hz
 POLLENCE: 90°
 SOLVENT: CDCl₃
 DR: 32768
 DPP: 6188.112 Hz
 FIDBLO: 1.000 sec
 A2: 9.193000 sec
 DW: 80.000 used
 IR: 1.000 used
 T8: 1.000 sec
 T9: 1.000000 sec
 T10: 1

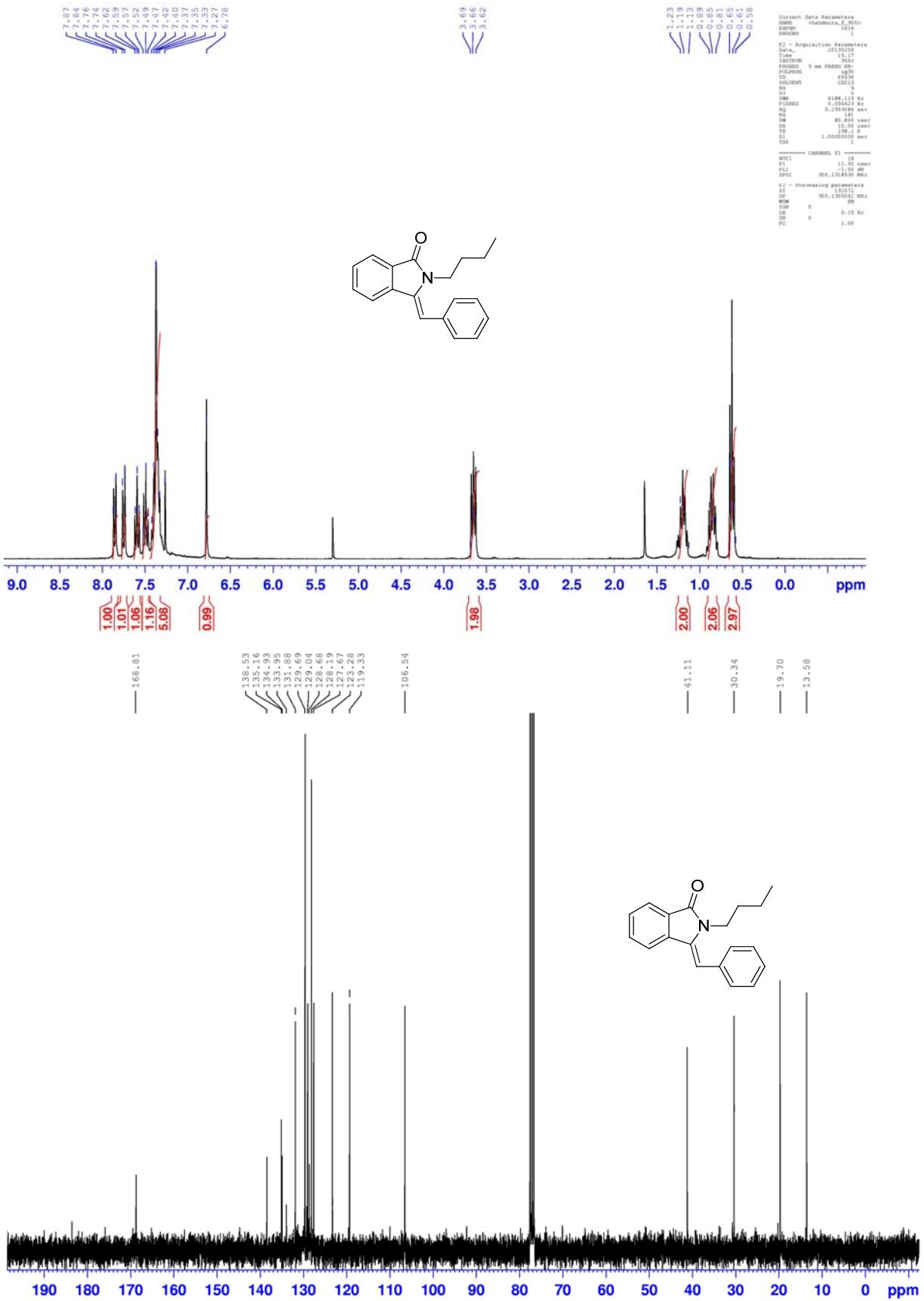
Processing CHANNELS: 1H
 PC1: 11.40 used
 PC2: 10.00 used
 DP01: 300.178500 Hz

Processing Parameters
 RT: 23157.000 ms
 DT: 0.001250 ms
 MW: 0.000000 Hz
 IR: 0.15 Hz
 T9: 1.00

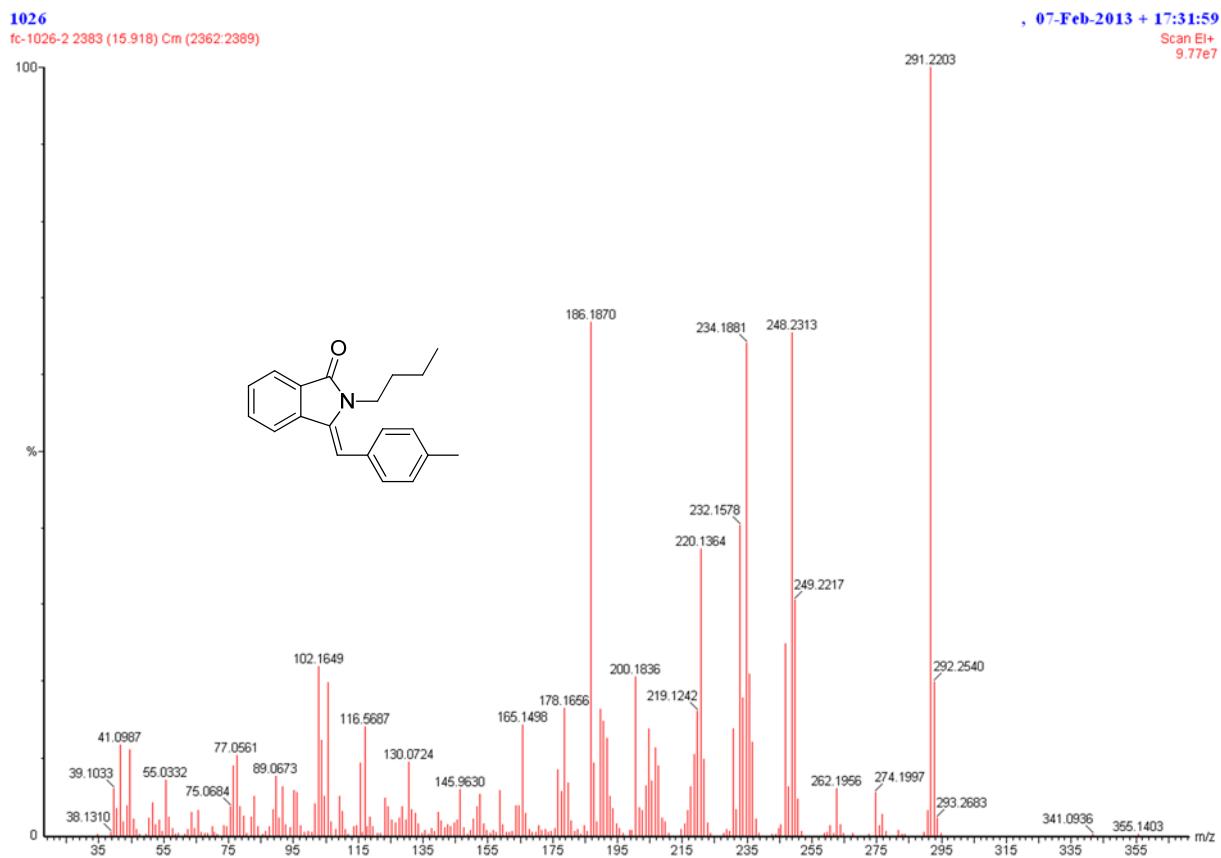
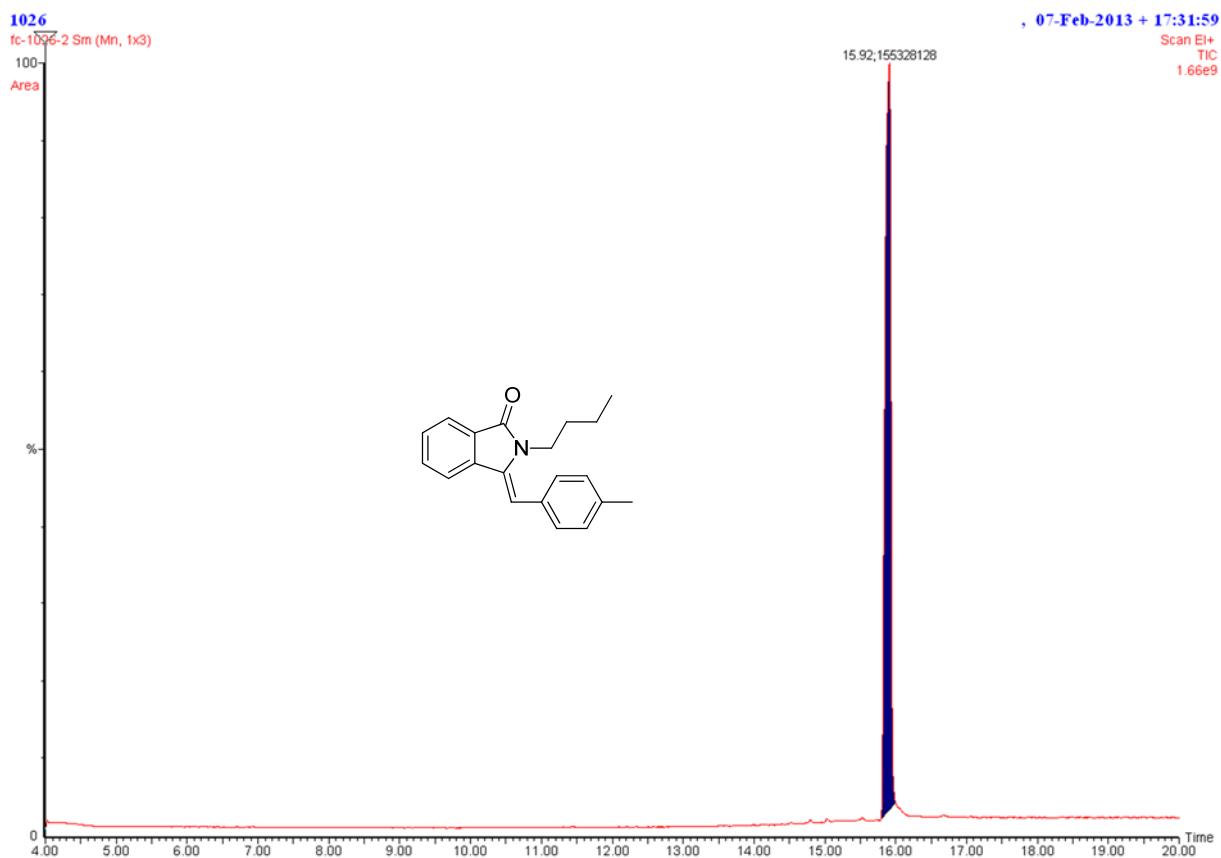


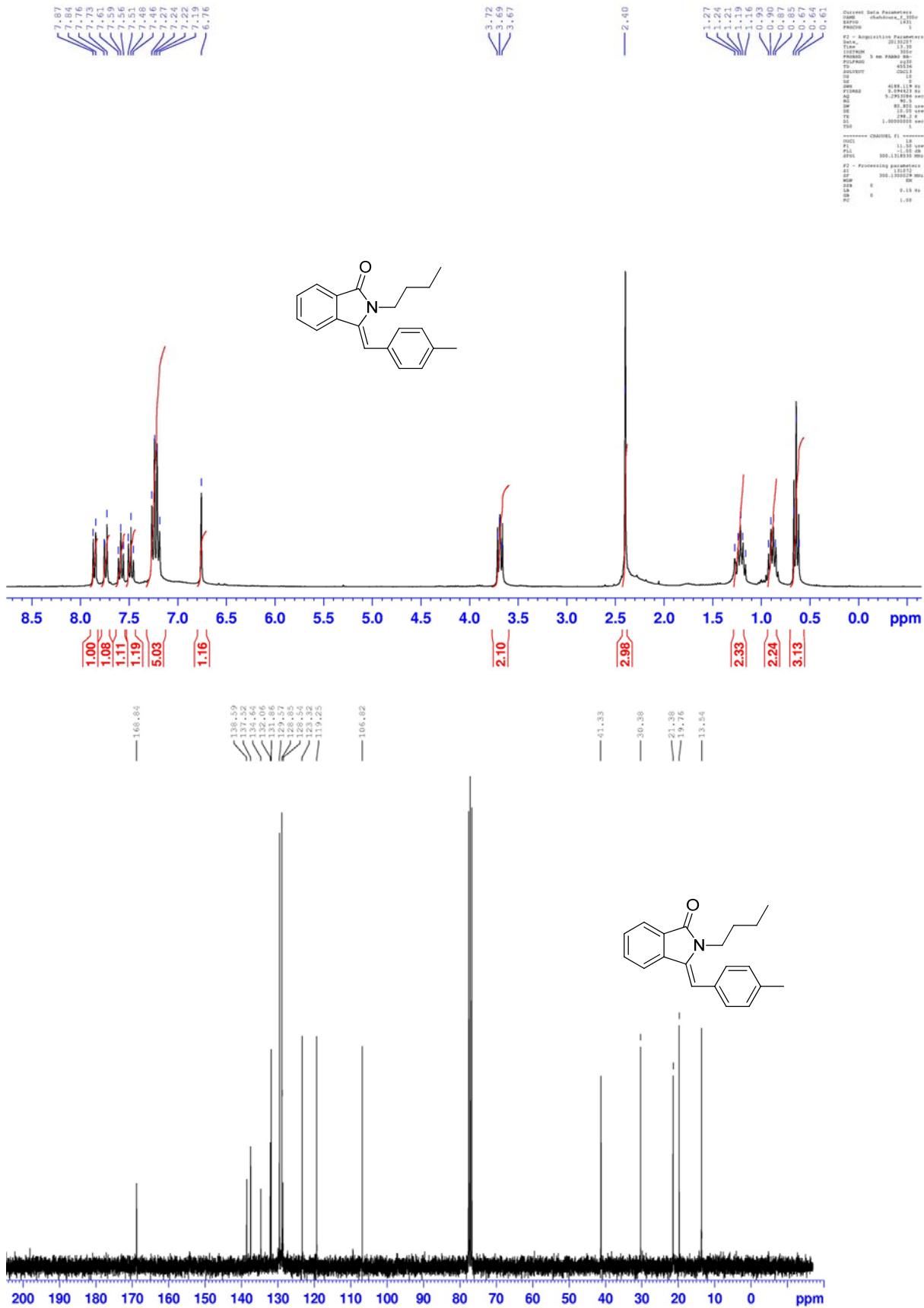
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ^{13}C { ^1H } NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **b33**



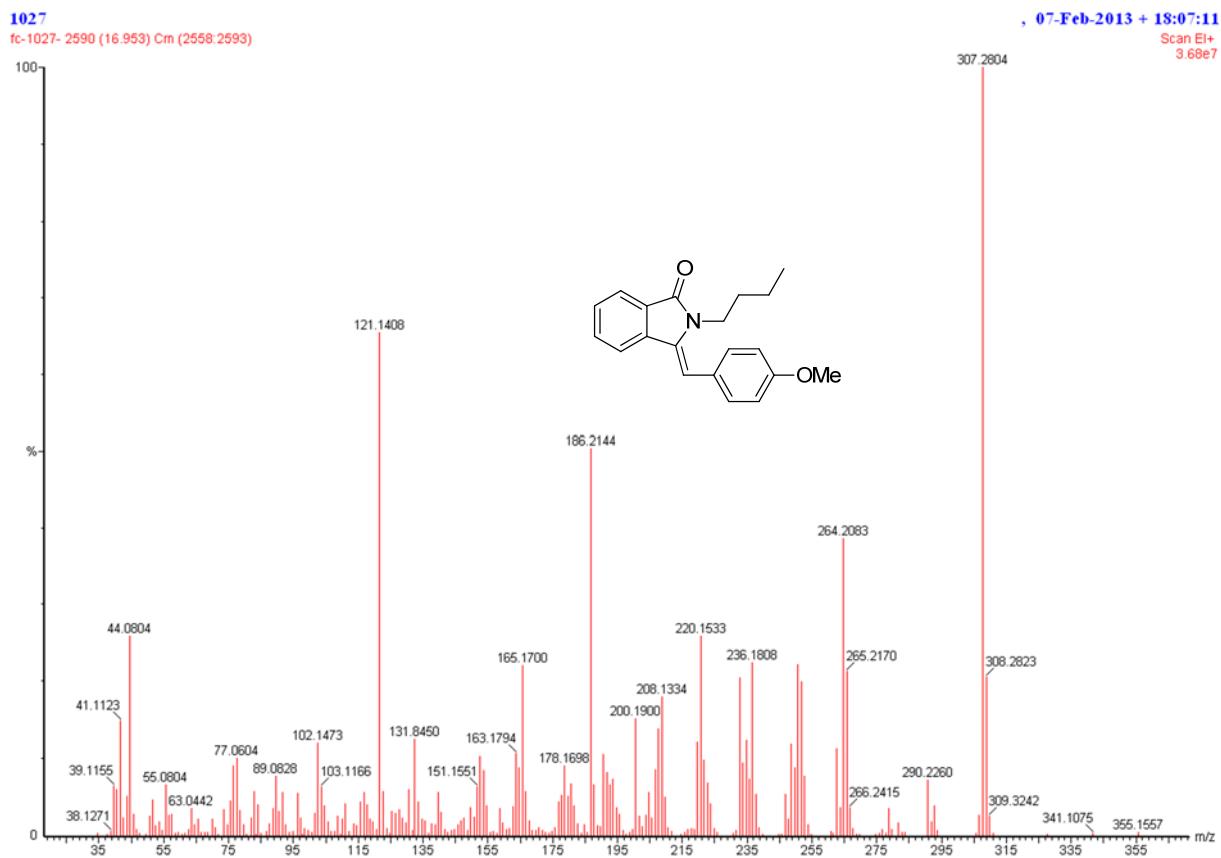
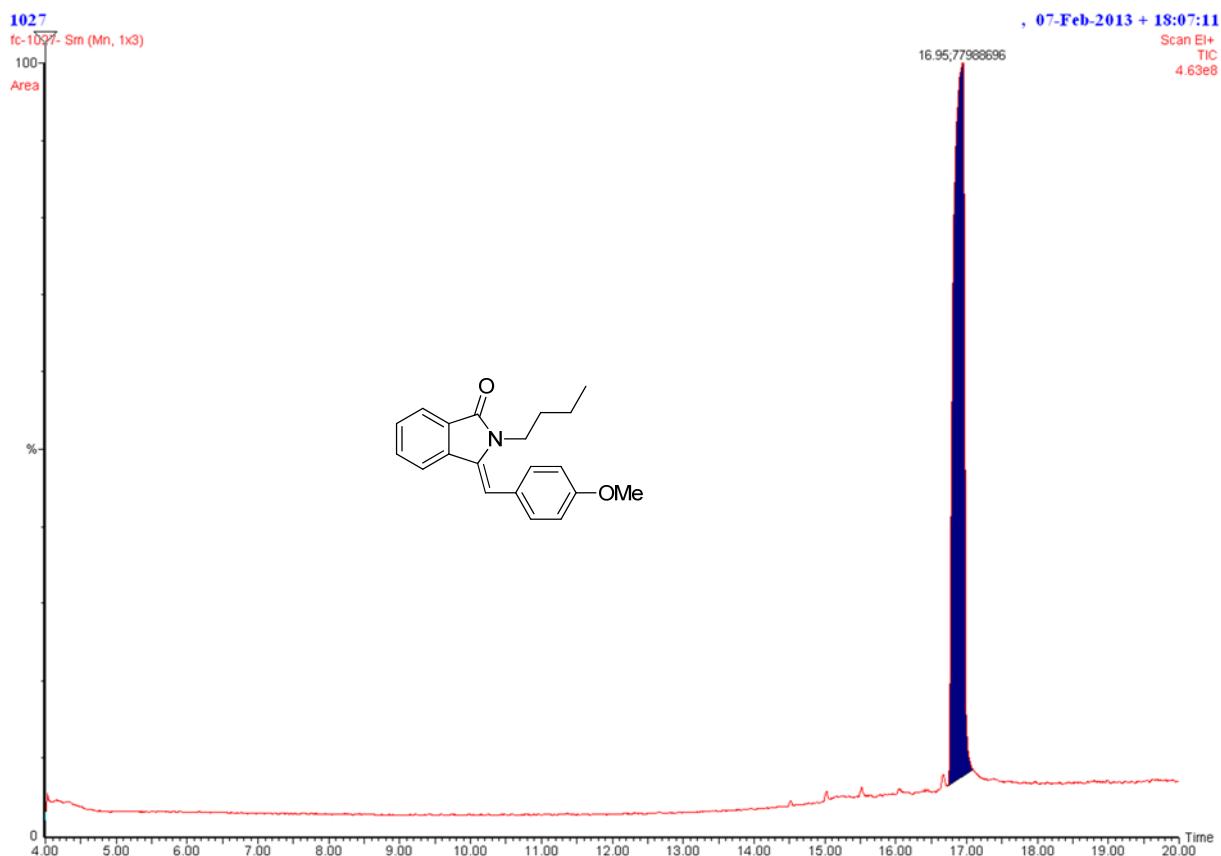


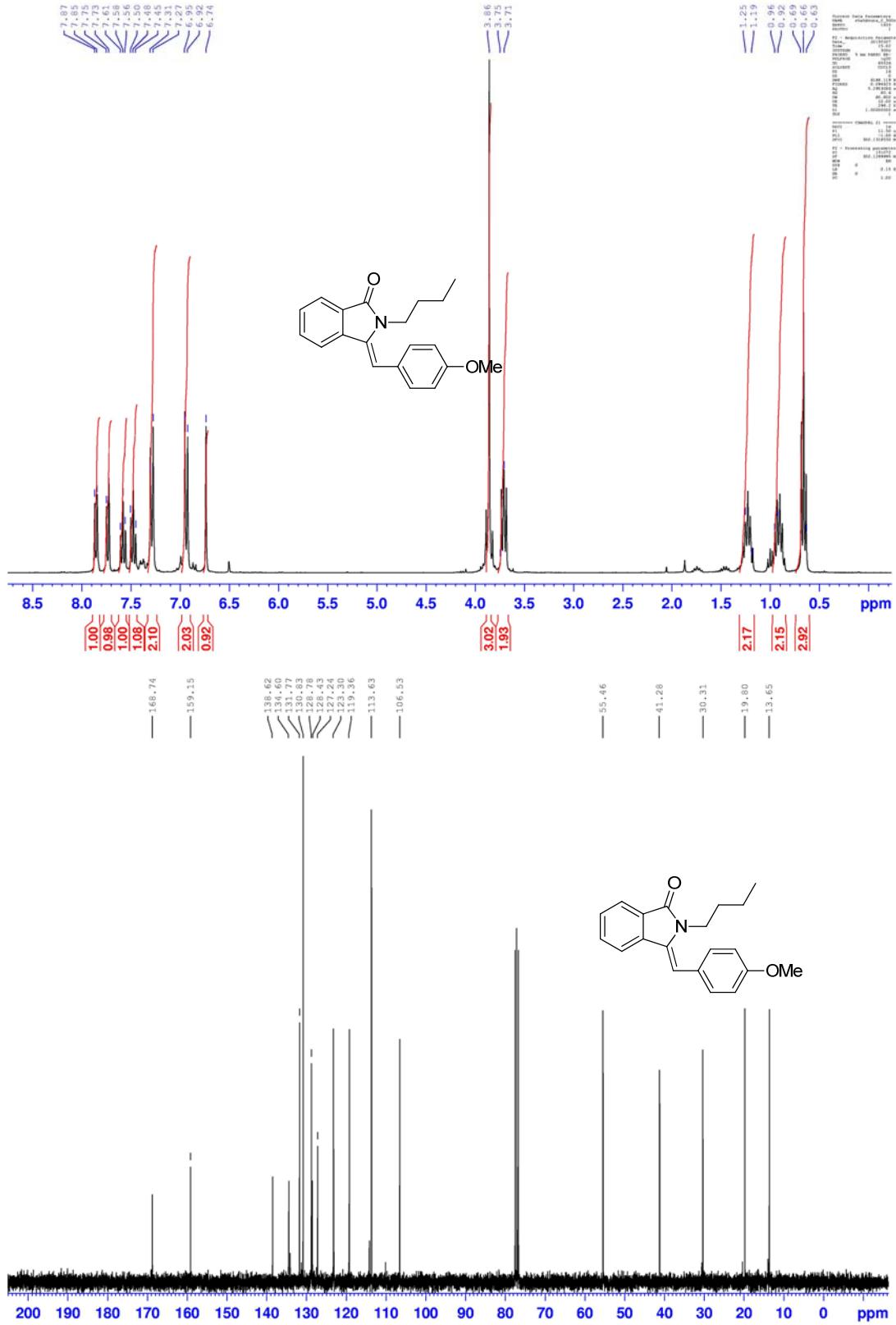
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ^{13}C { ^1H } NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **I33**





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for I34

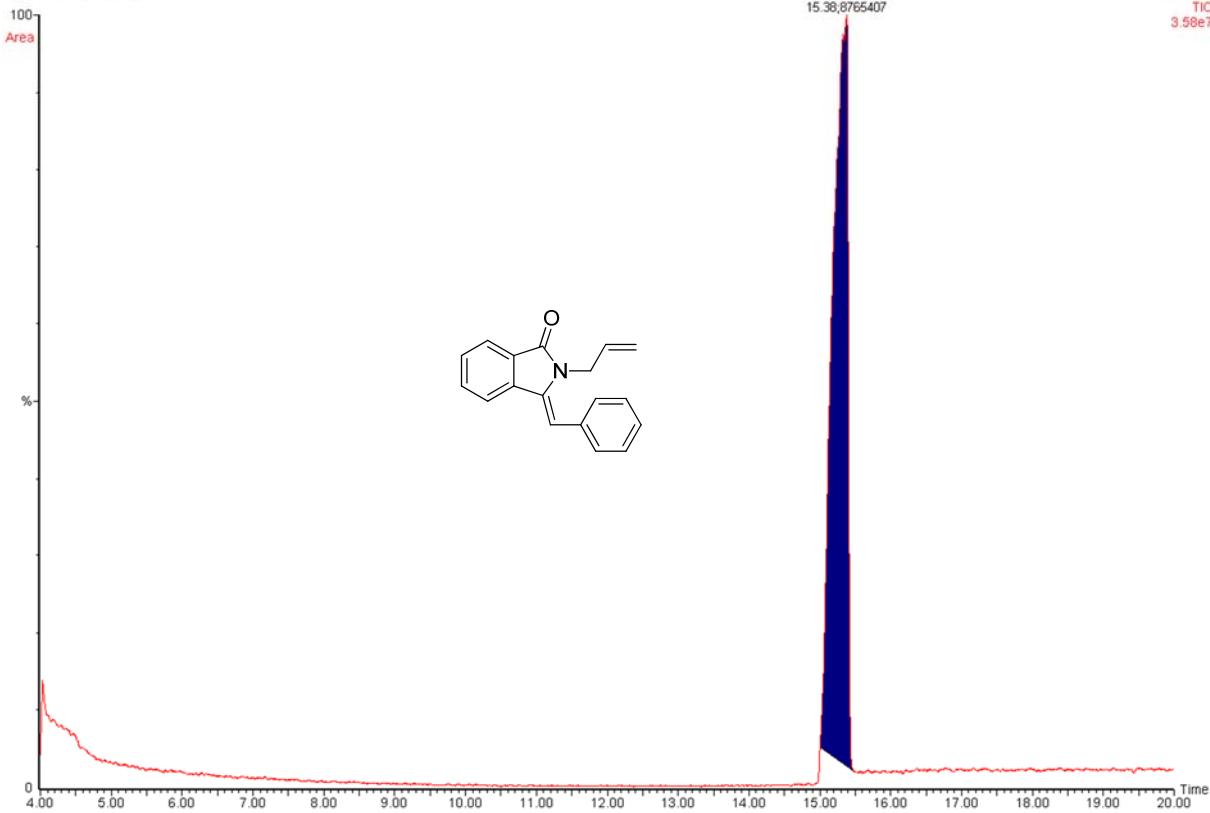




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for I35

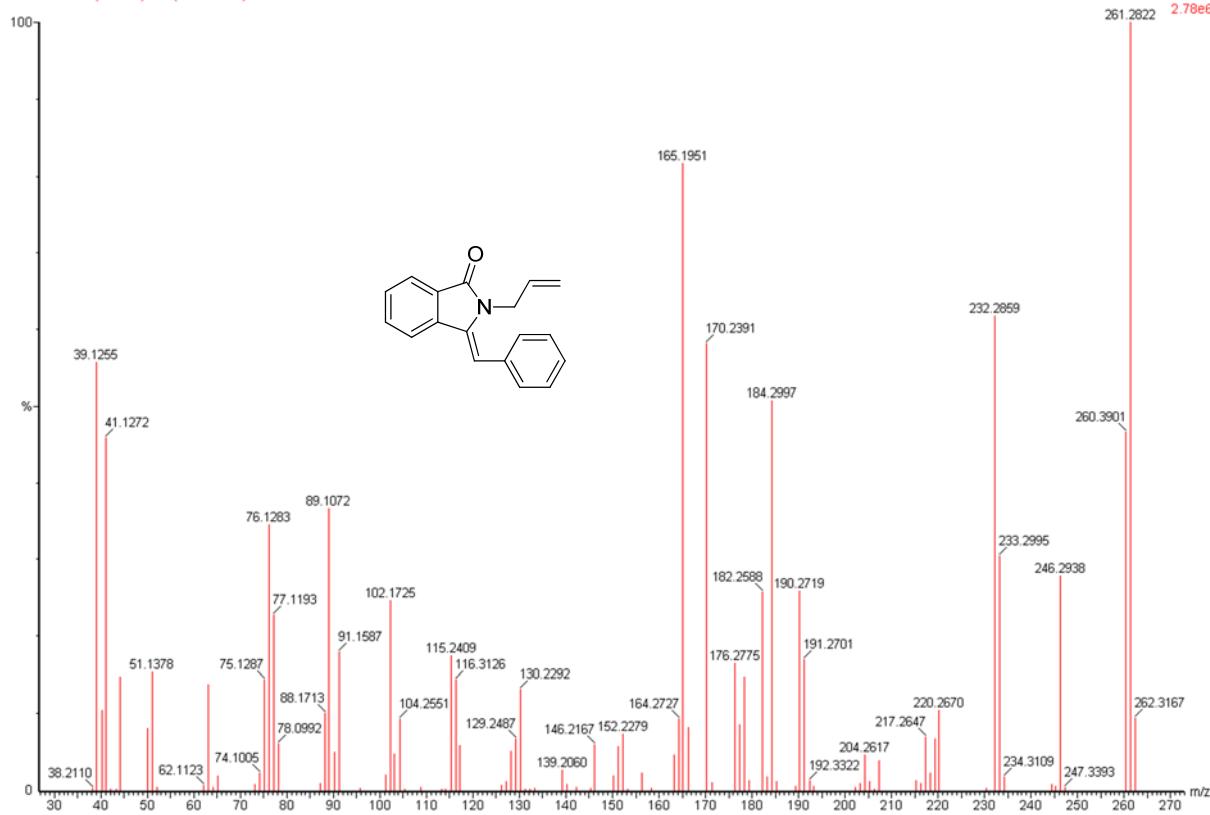
1067
fc-1067- Sm (Mn, 1x3)

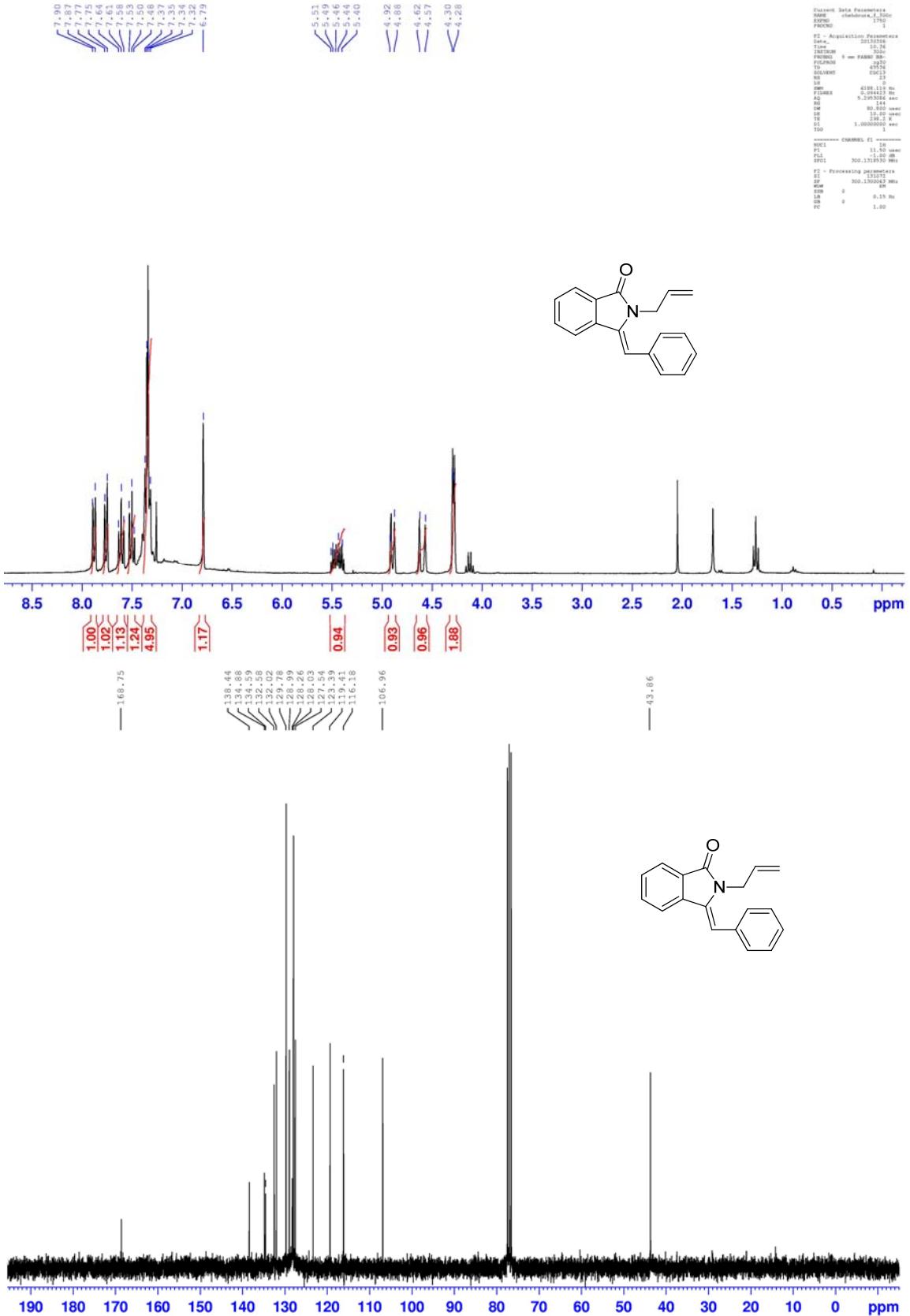
, 06-Mar-2013 + 10:58:26
Scan El+
TIC
3.58e7



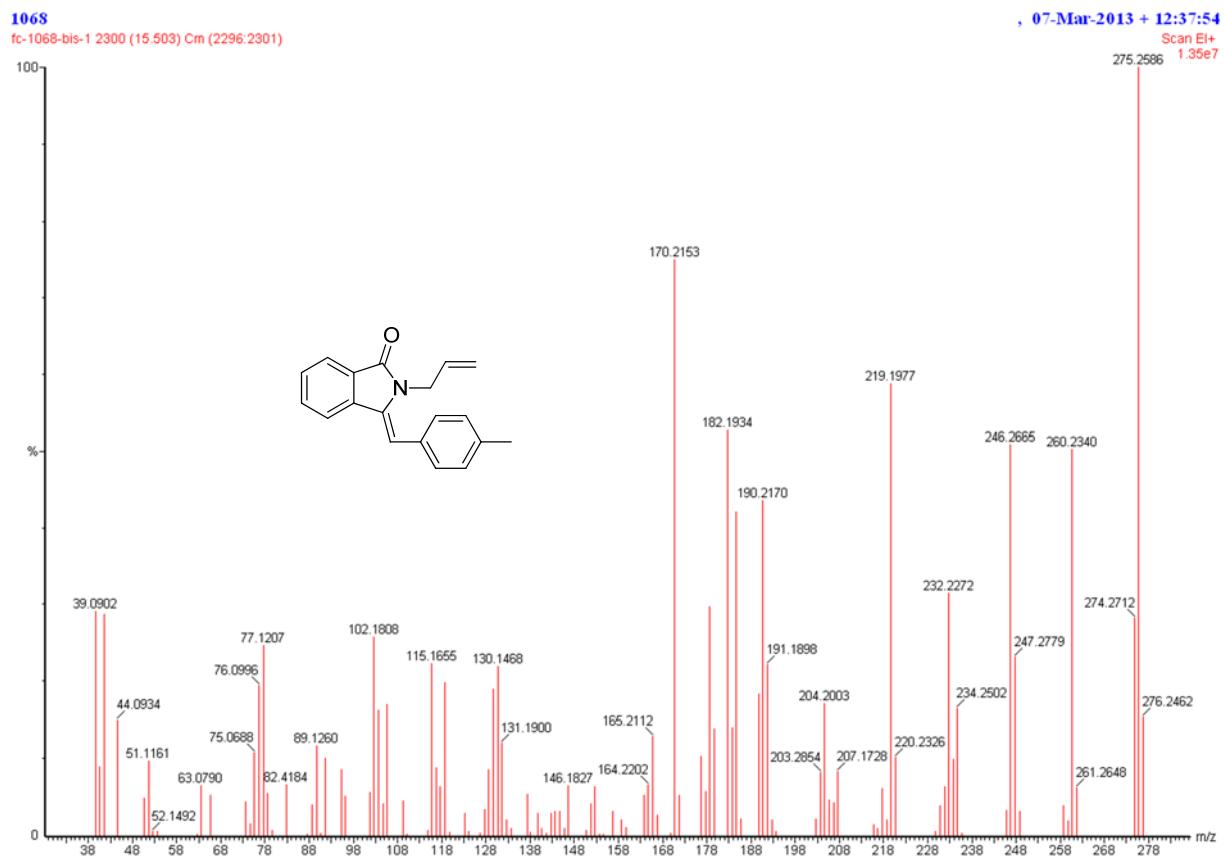
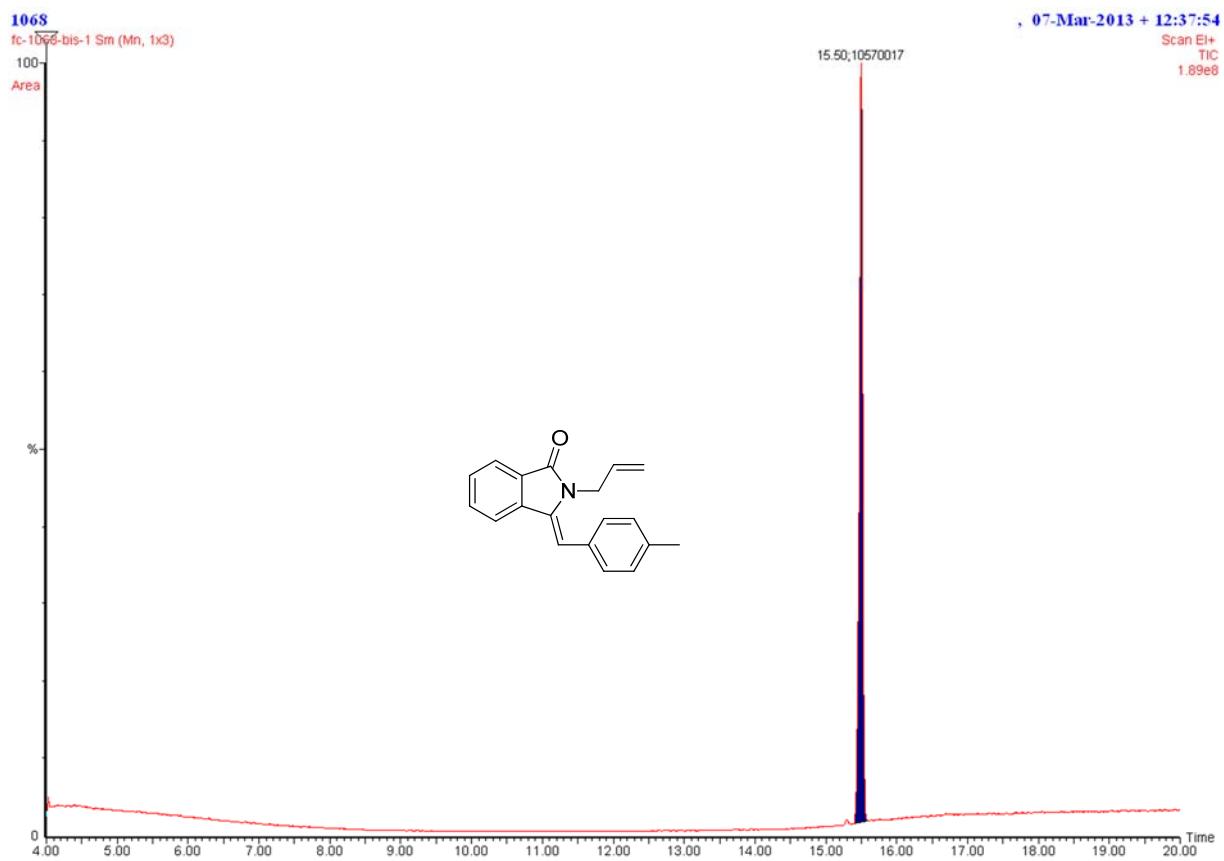
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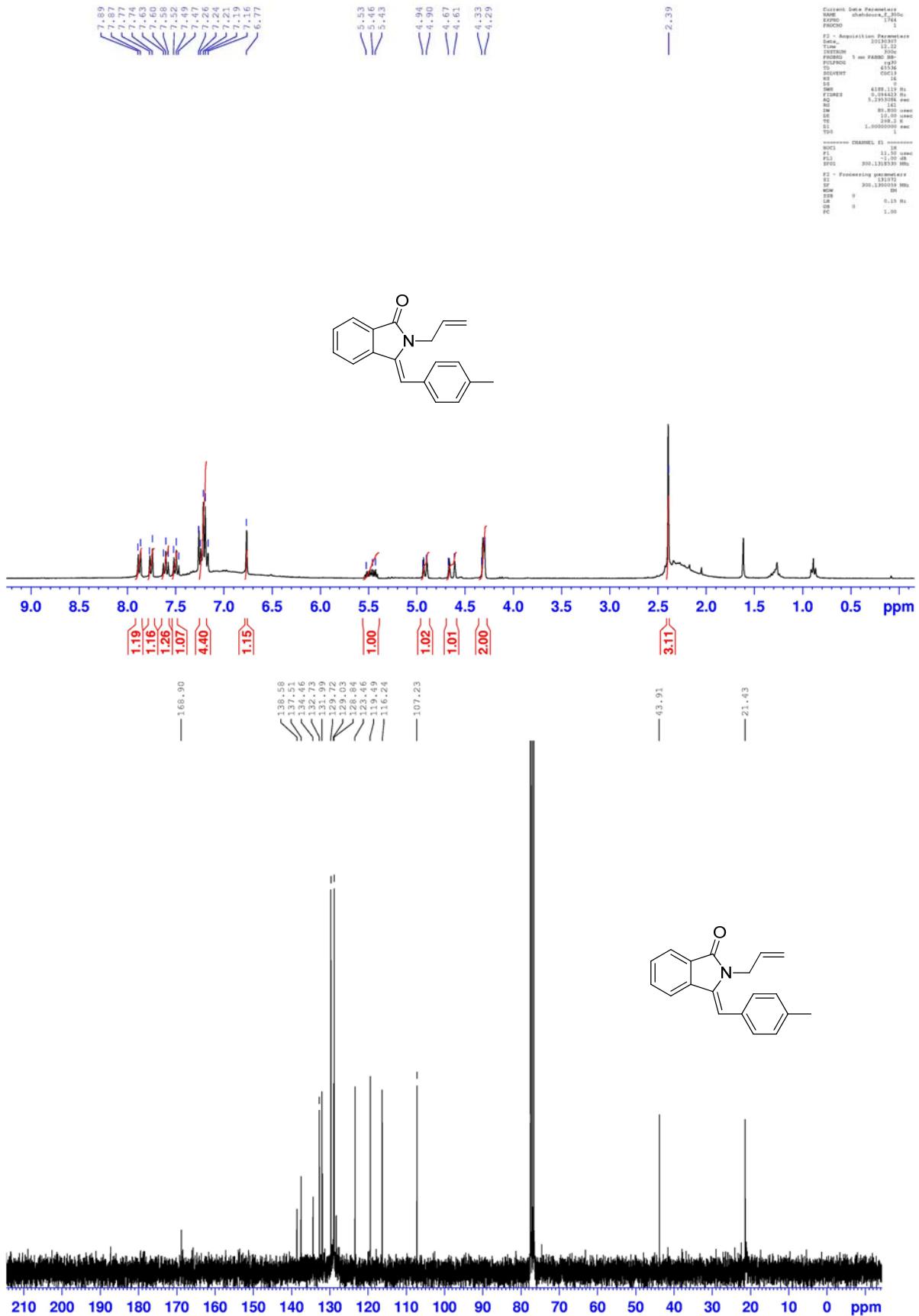
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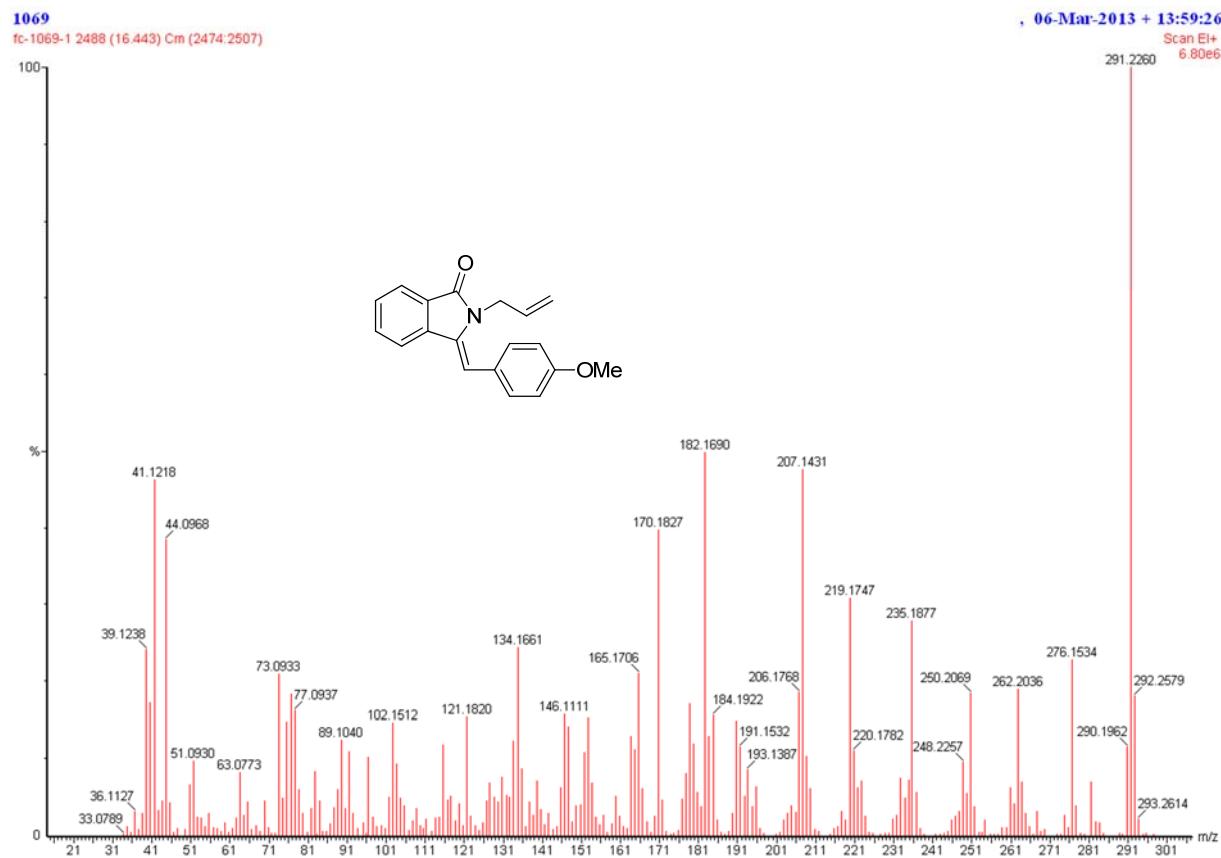
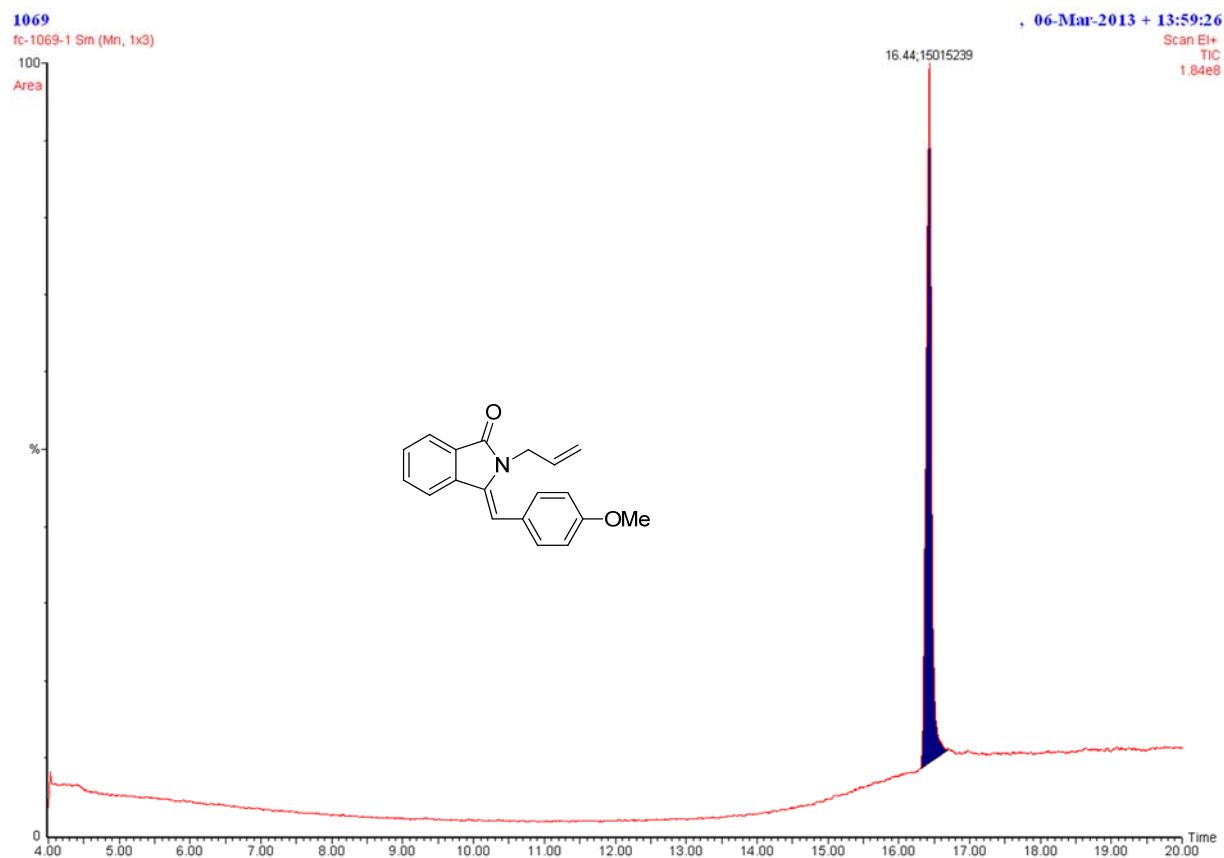


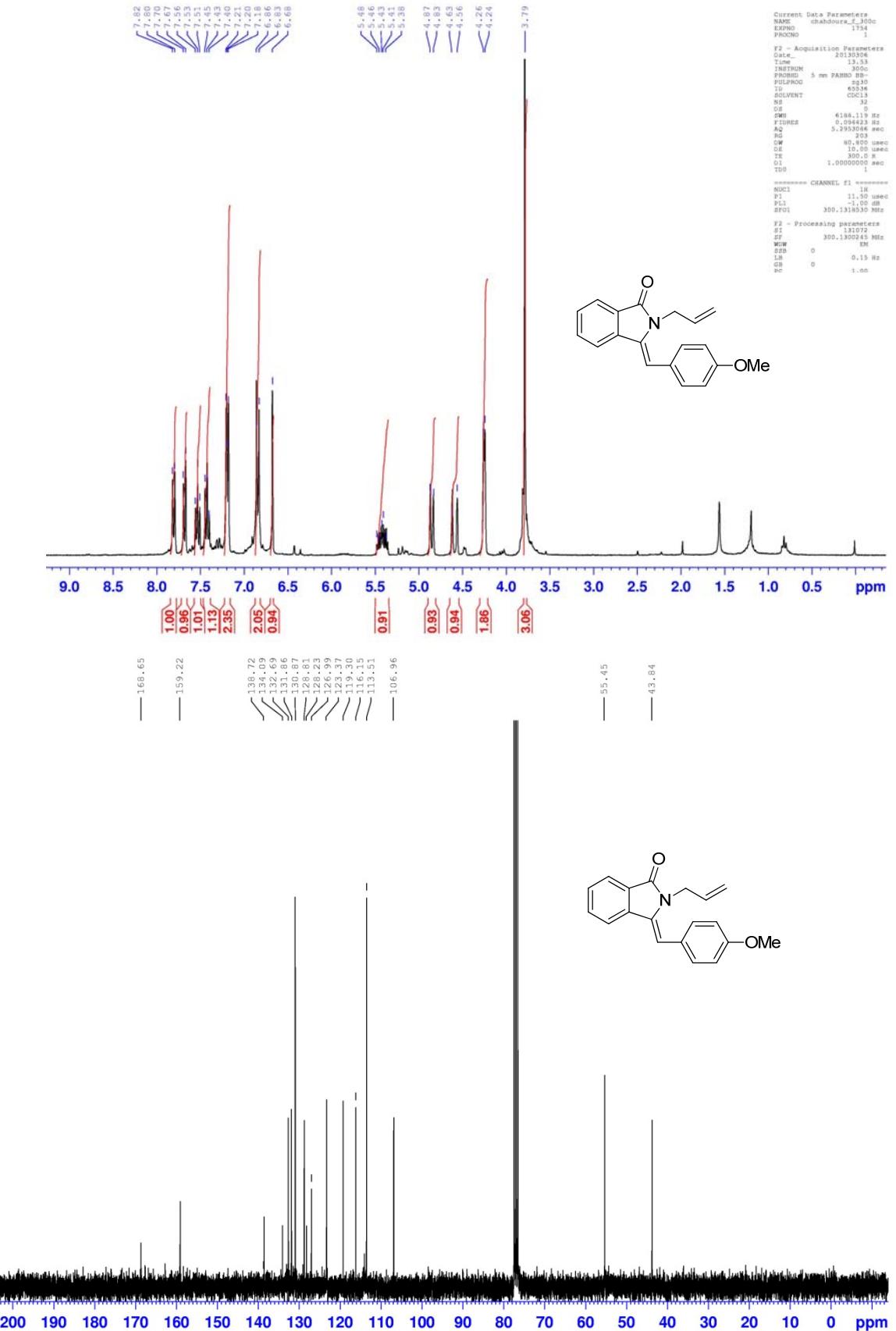
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **m33**



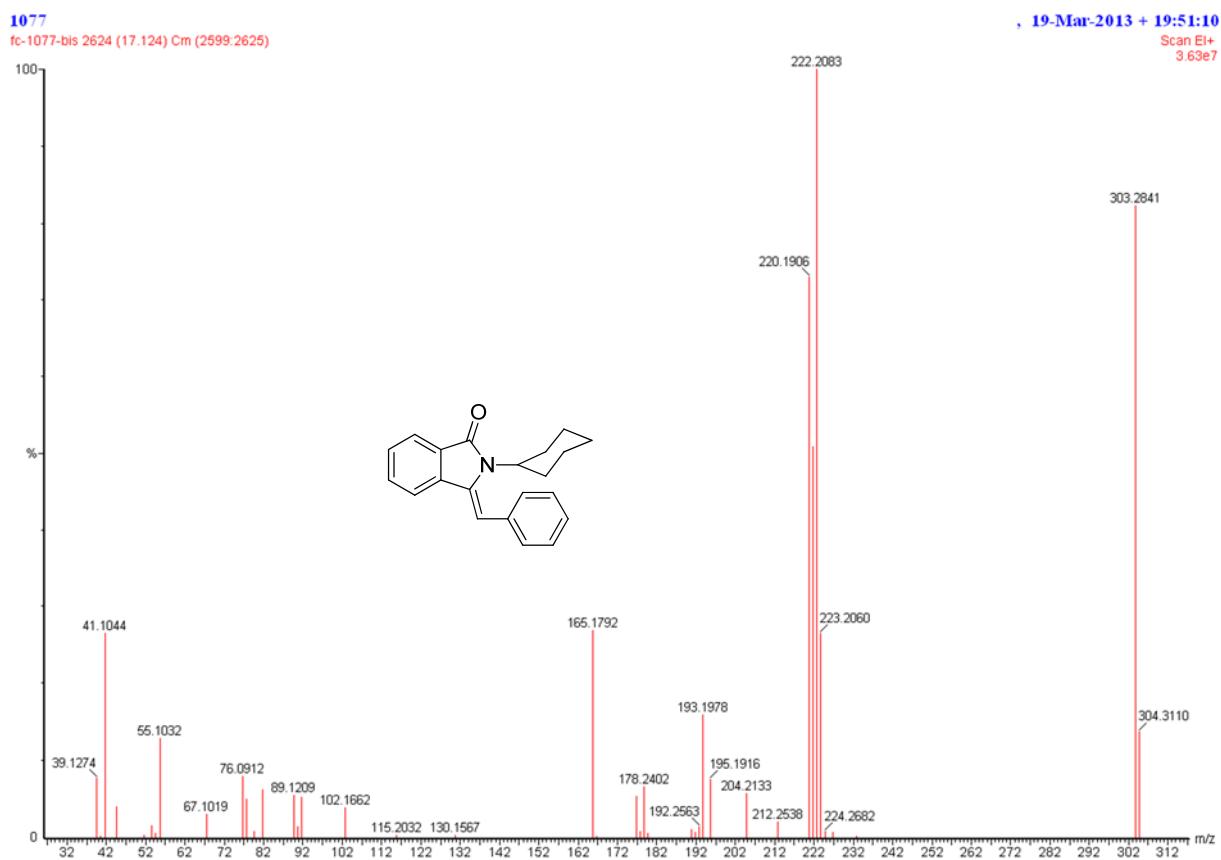
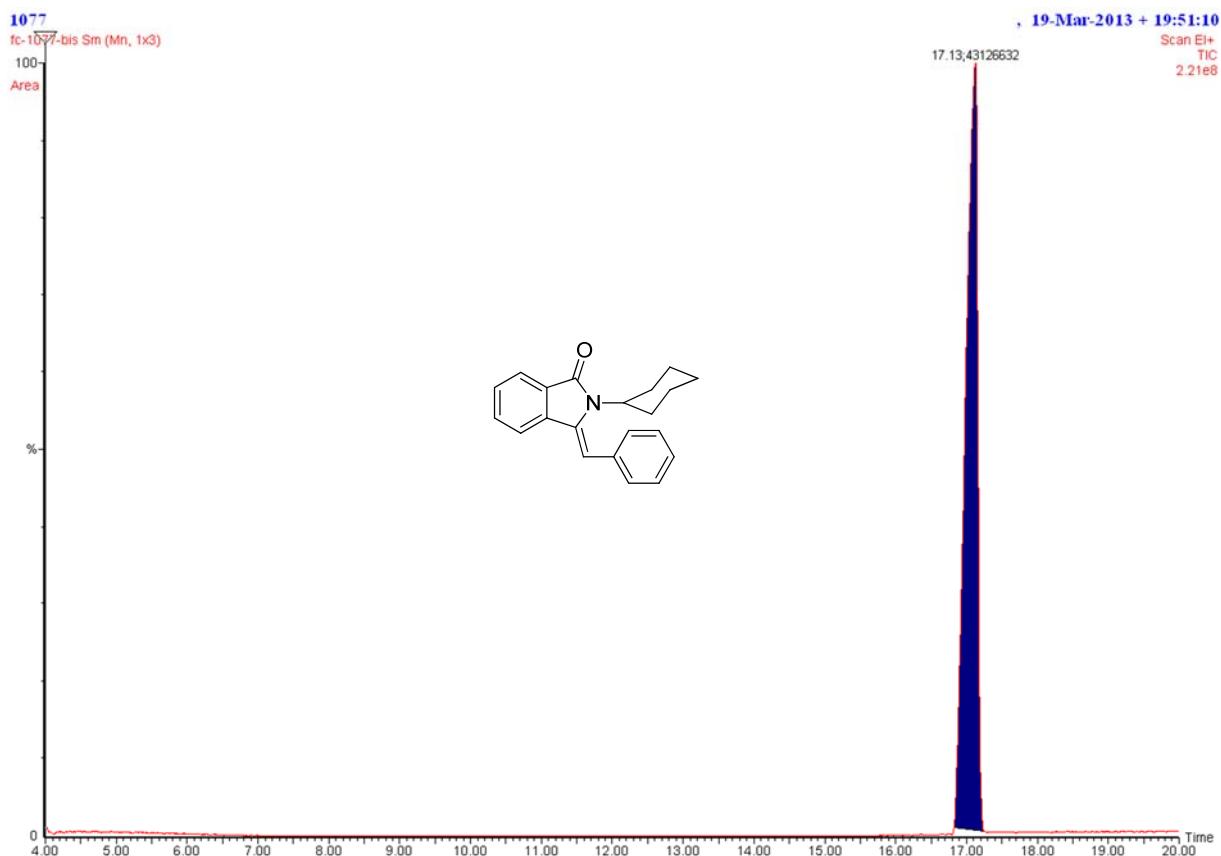


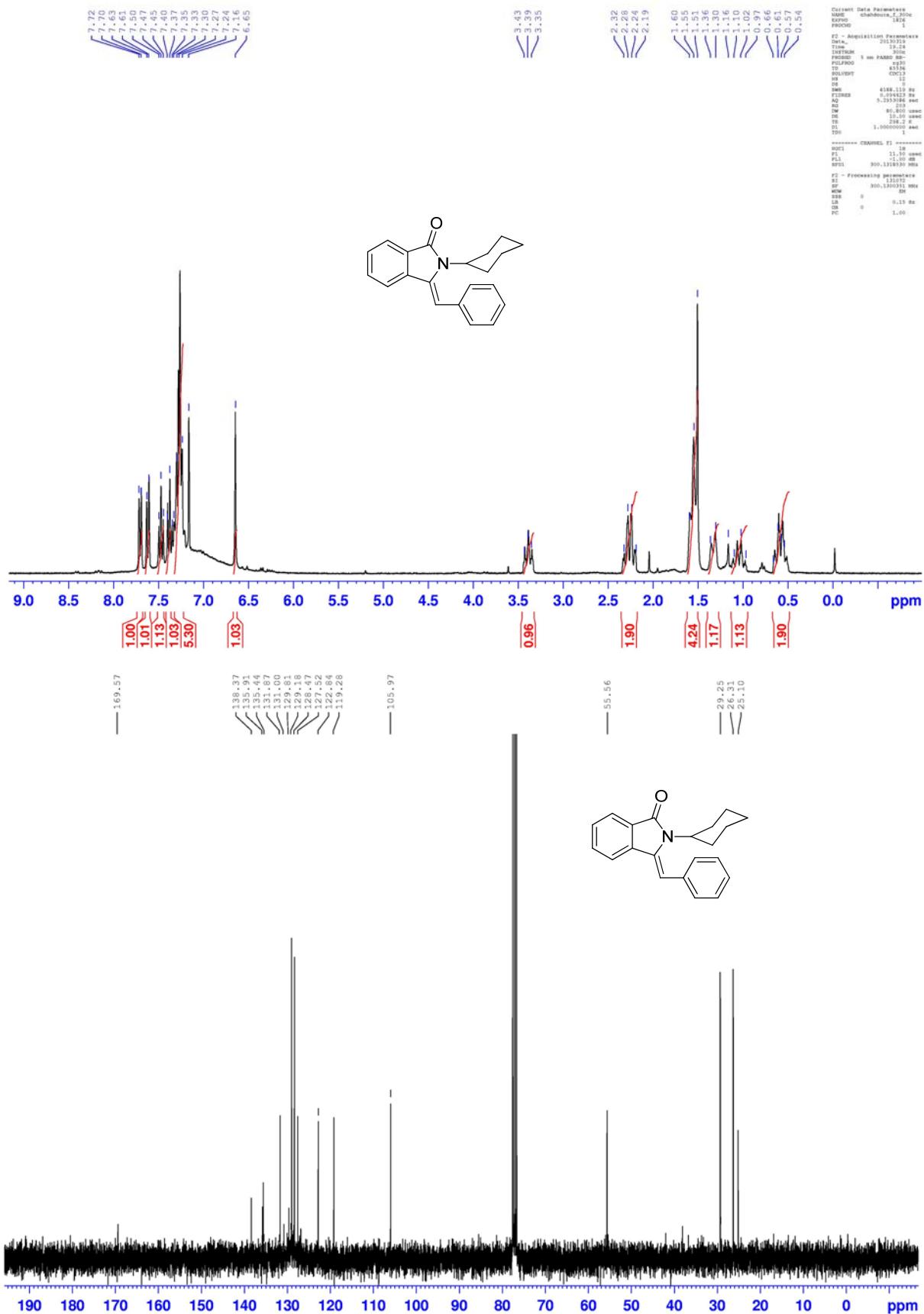
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **m34**



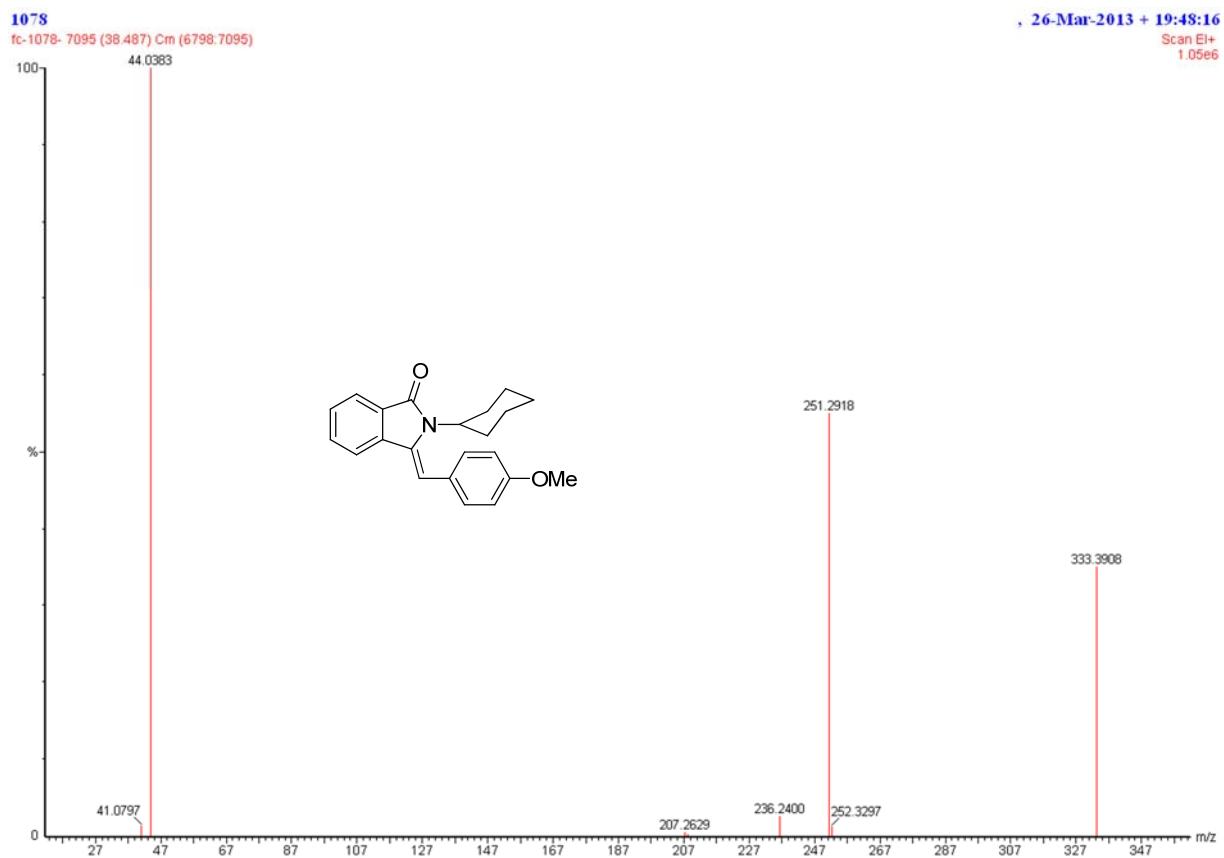
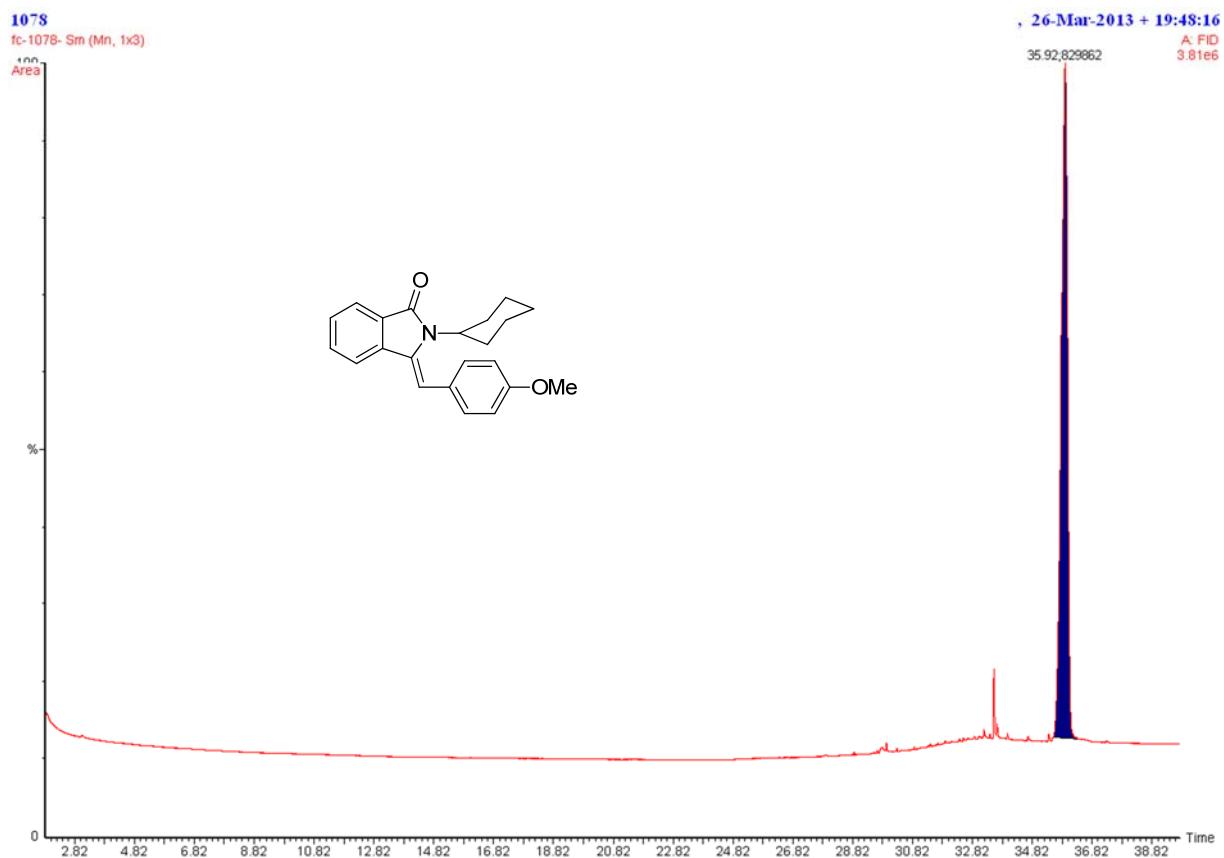


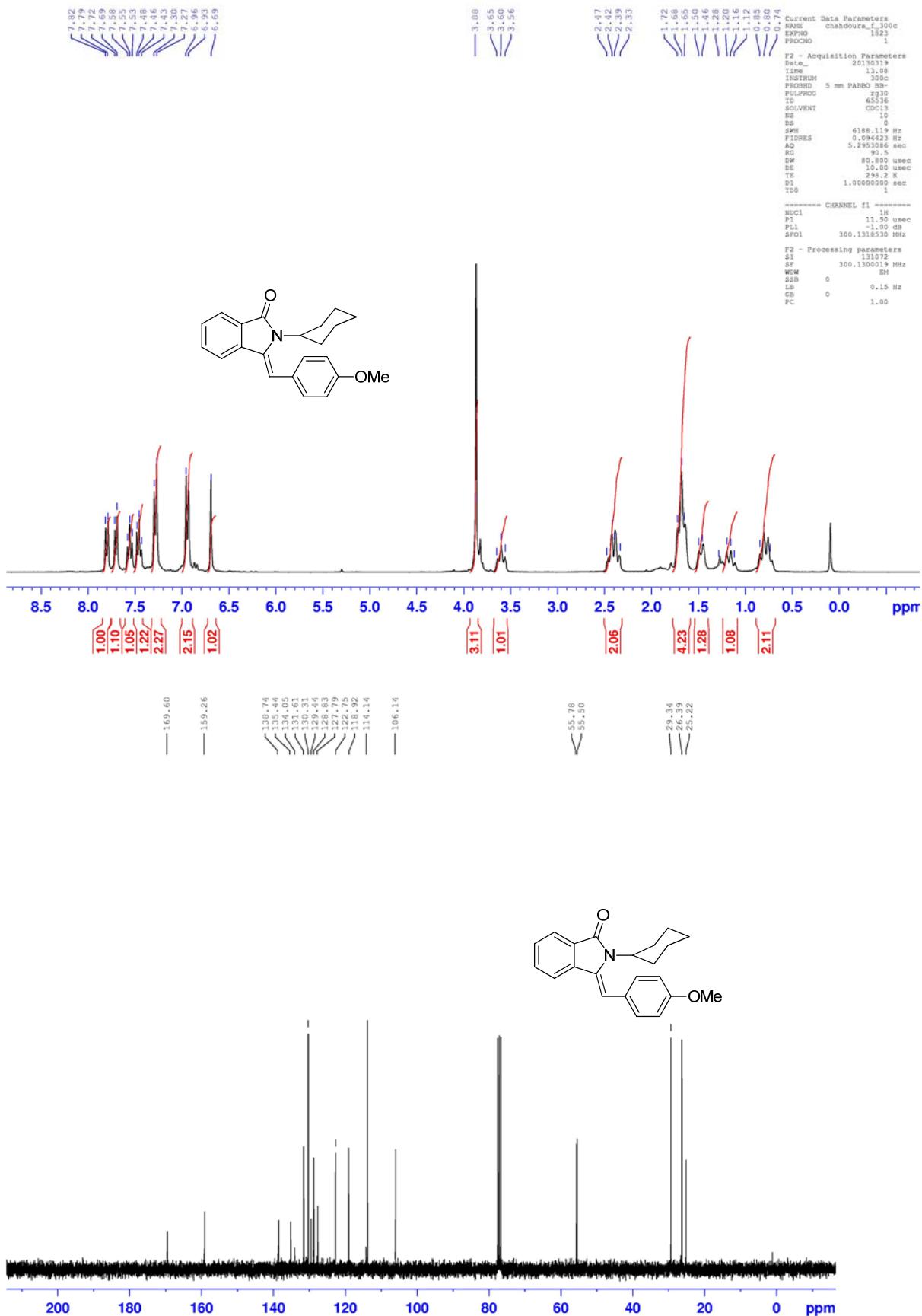
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **m35**



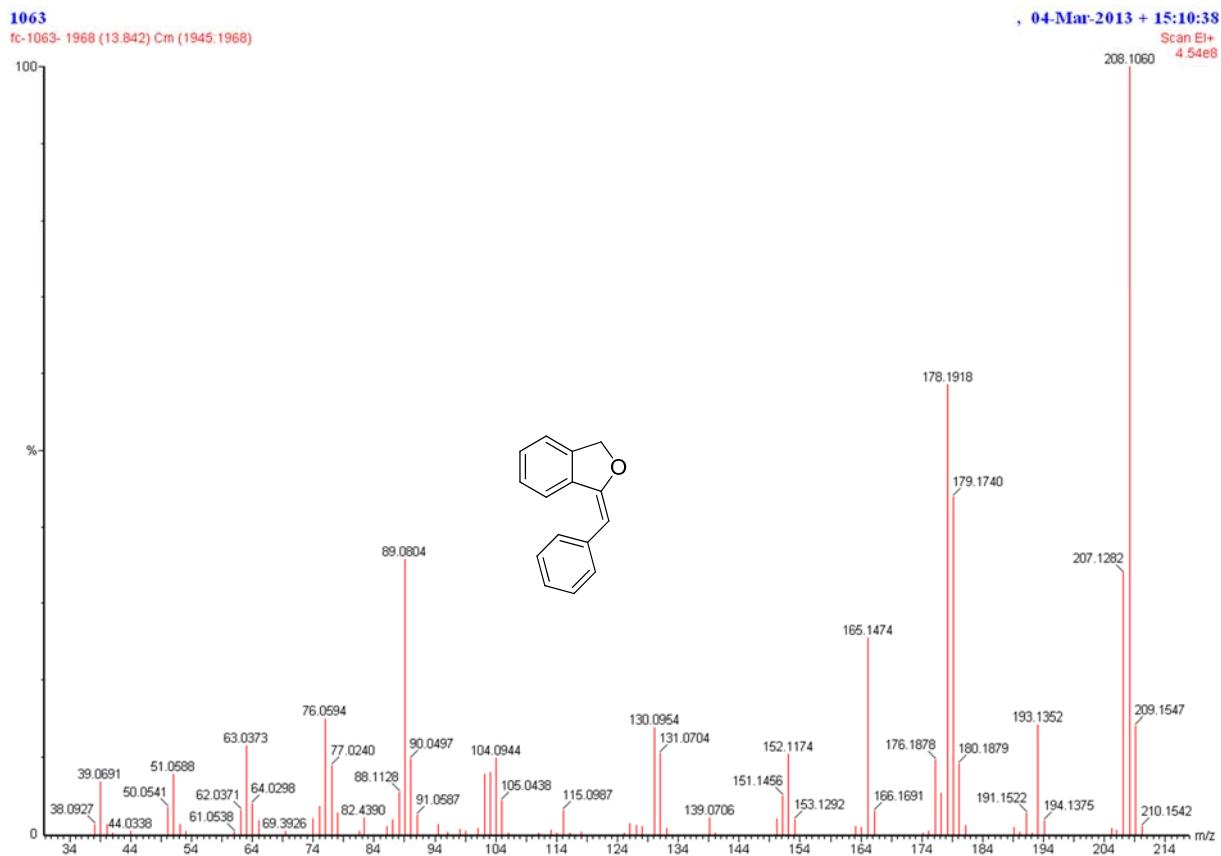
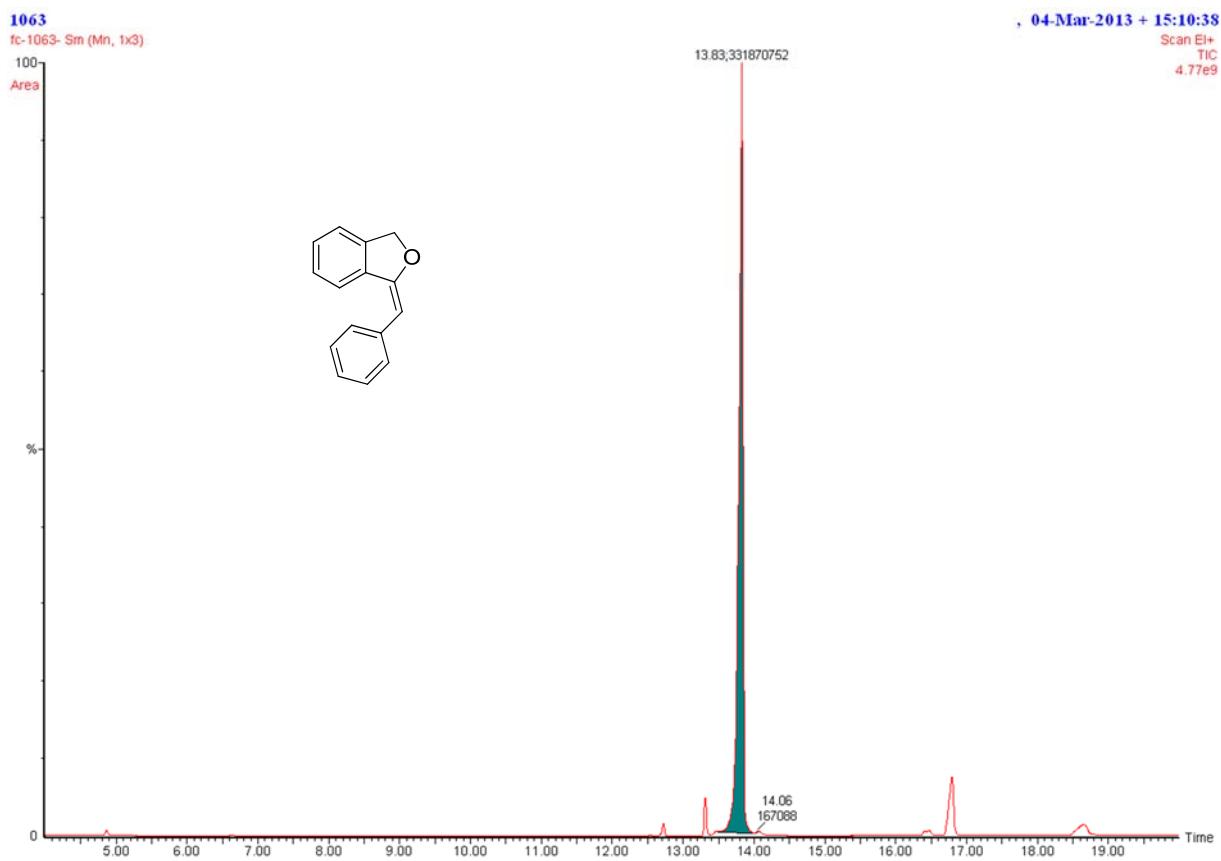


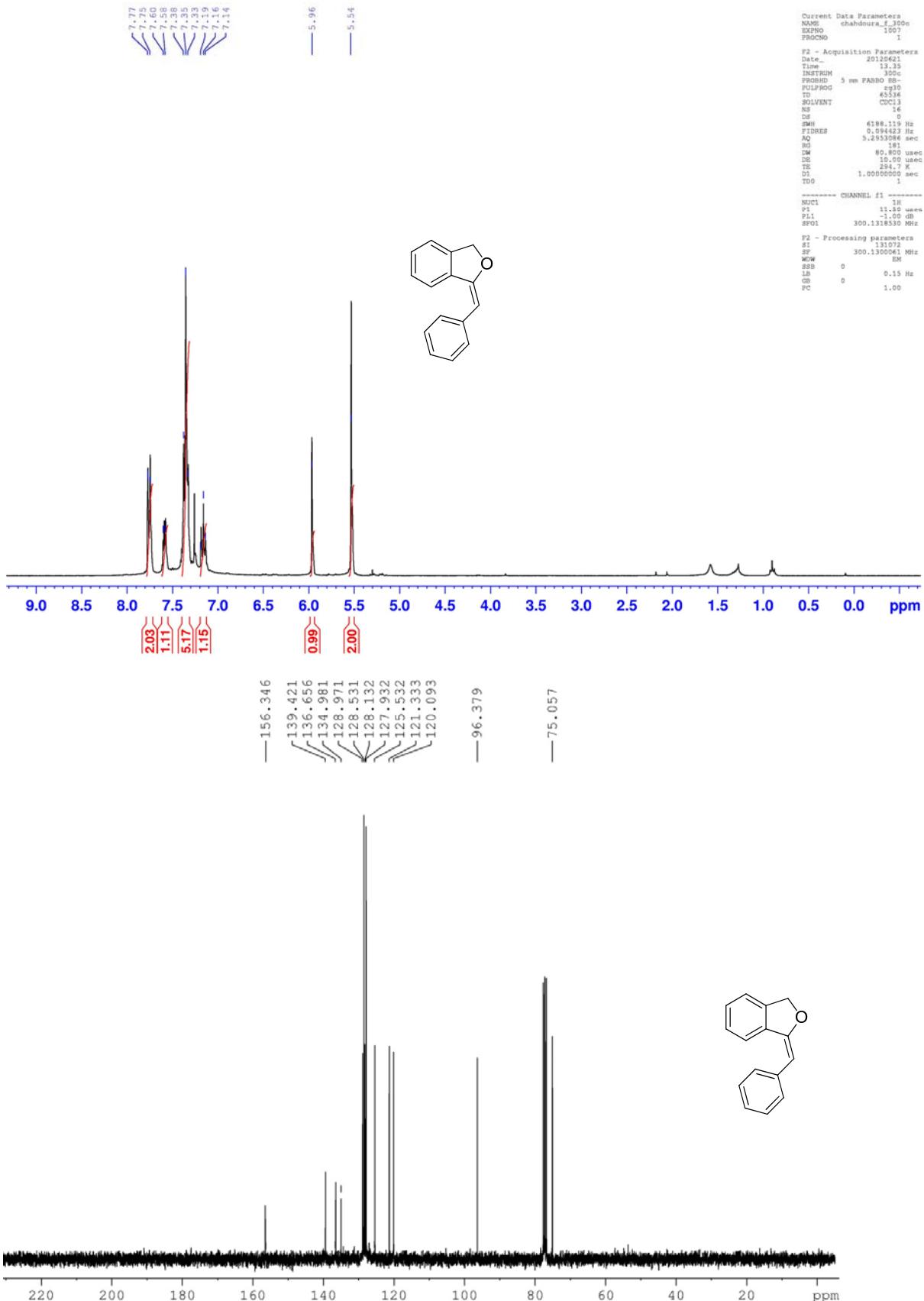
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **n33**

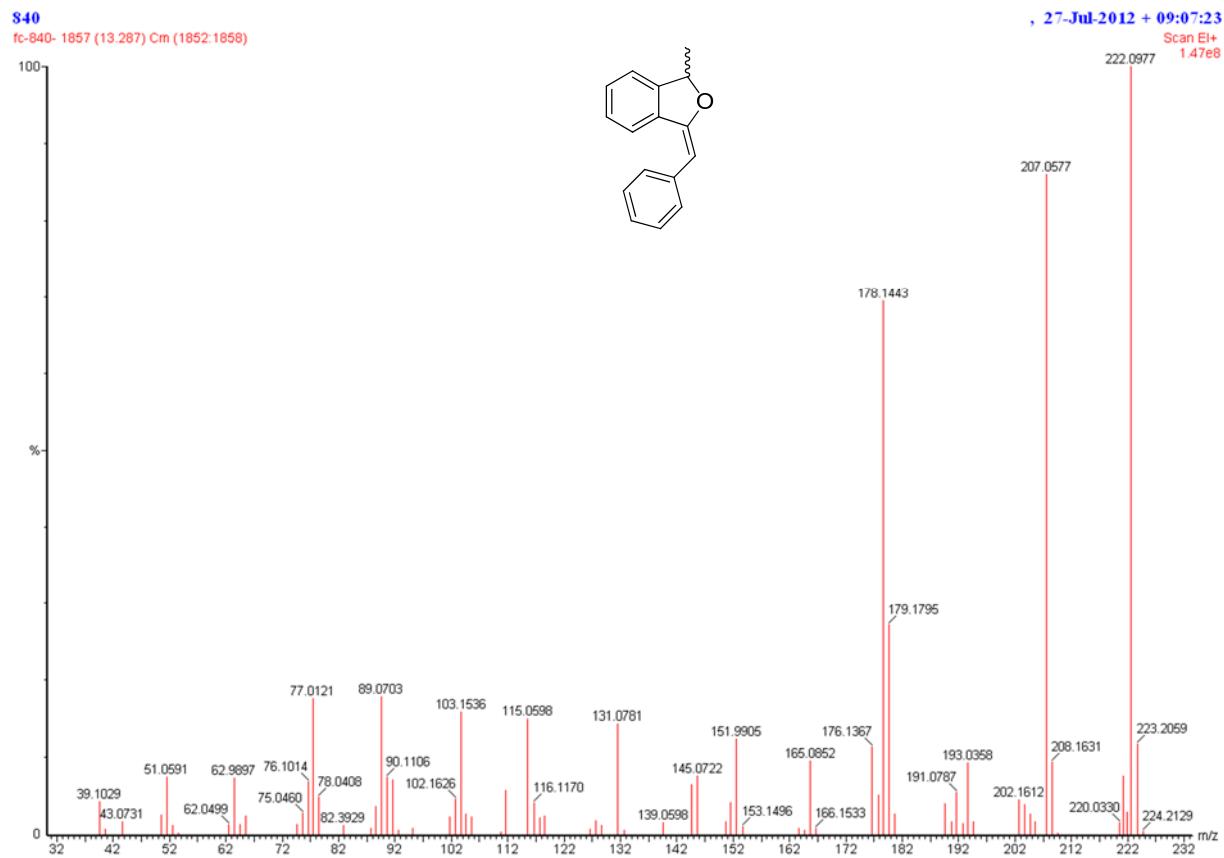
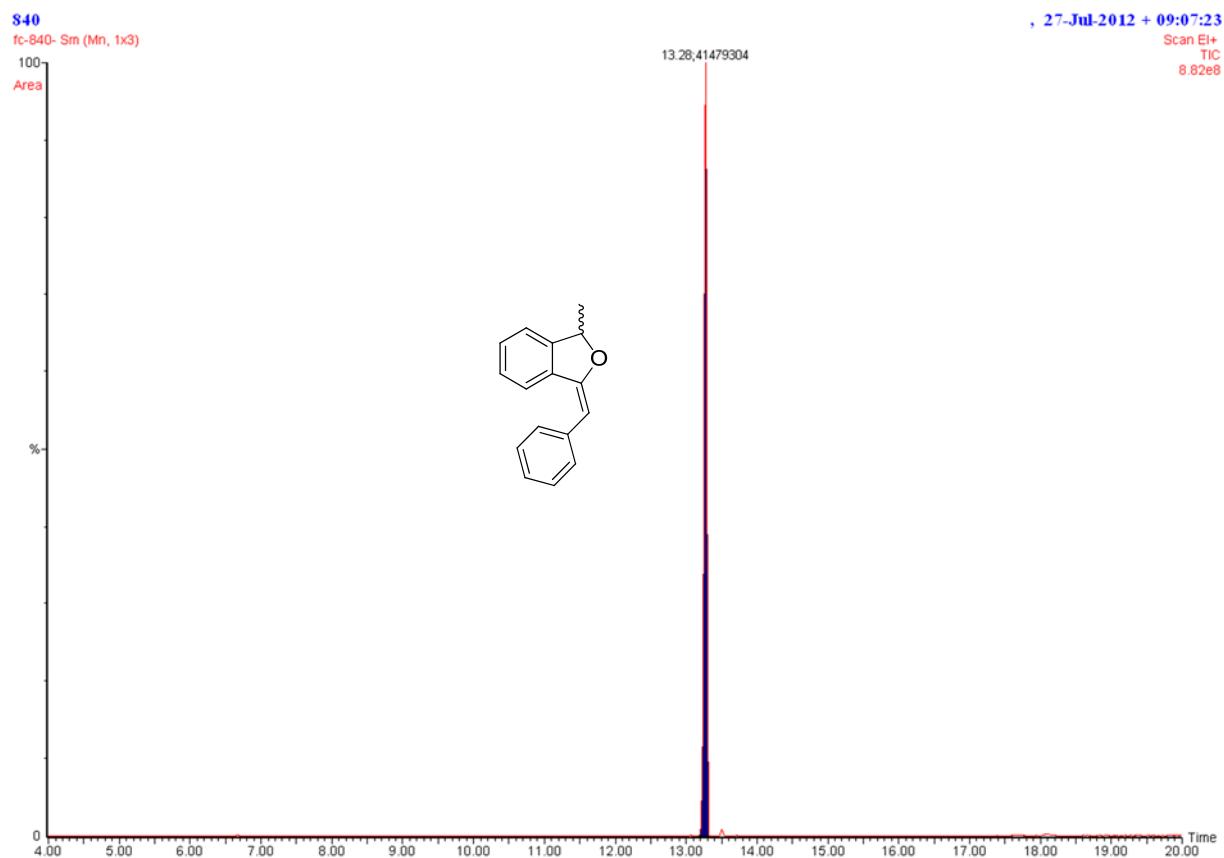


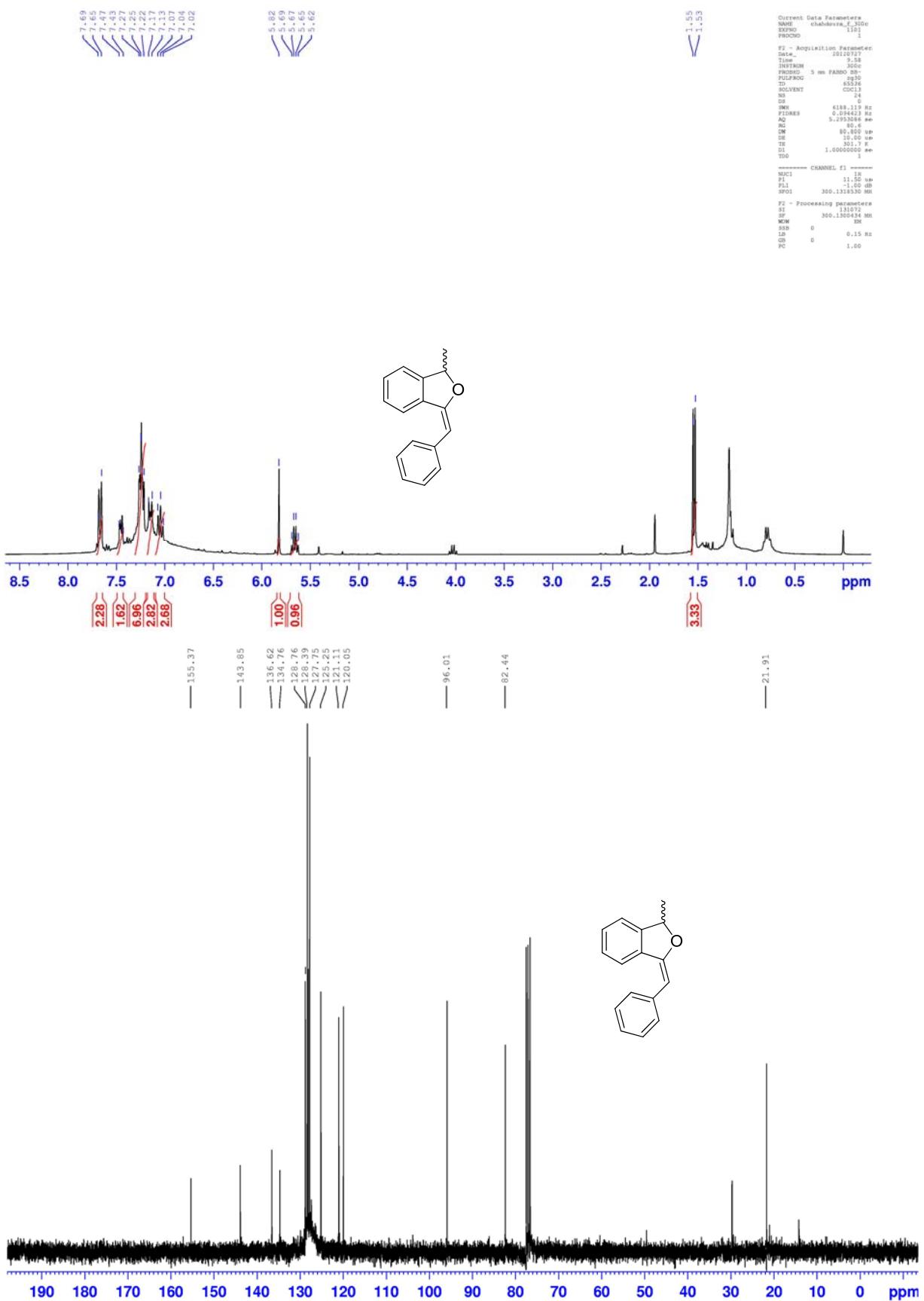


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **n35**

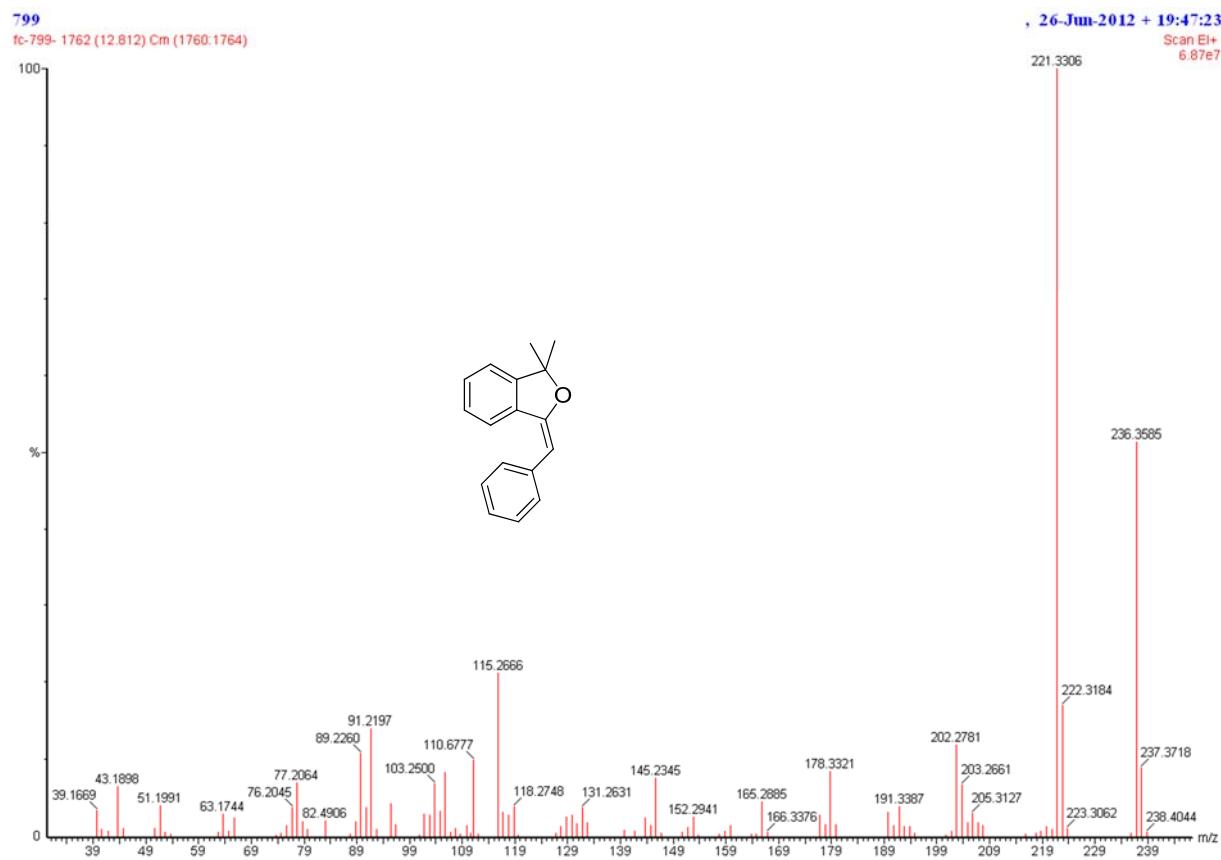
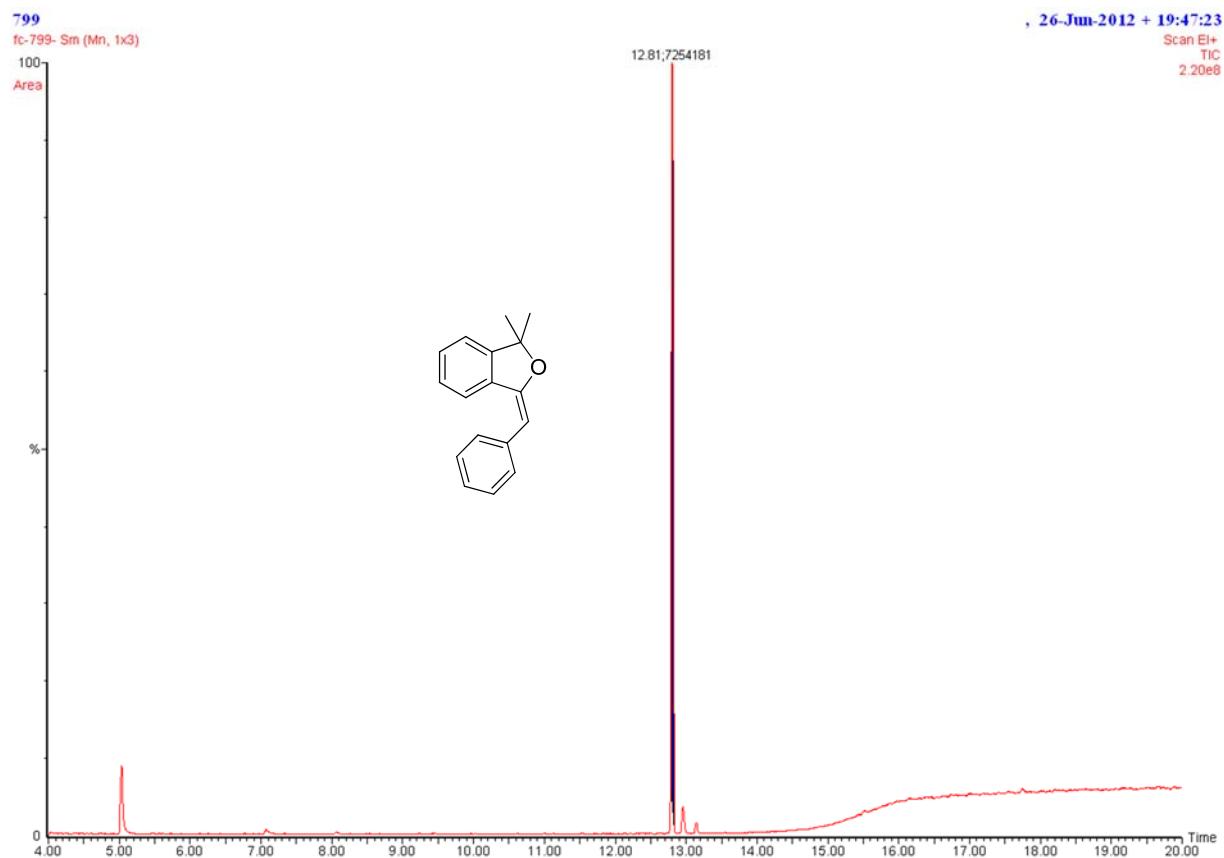


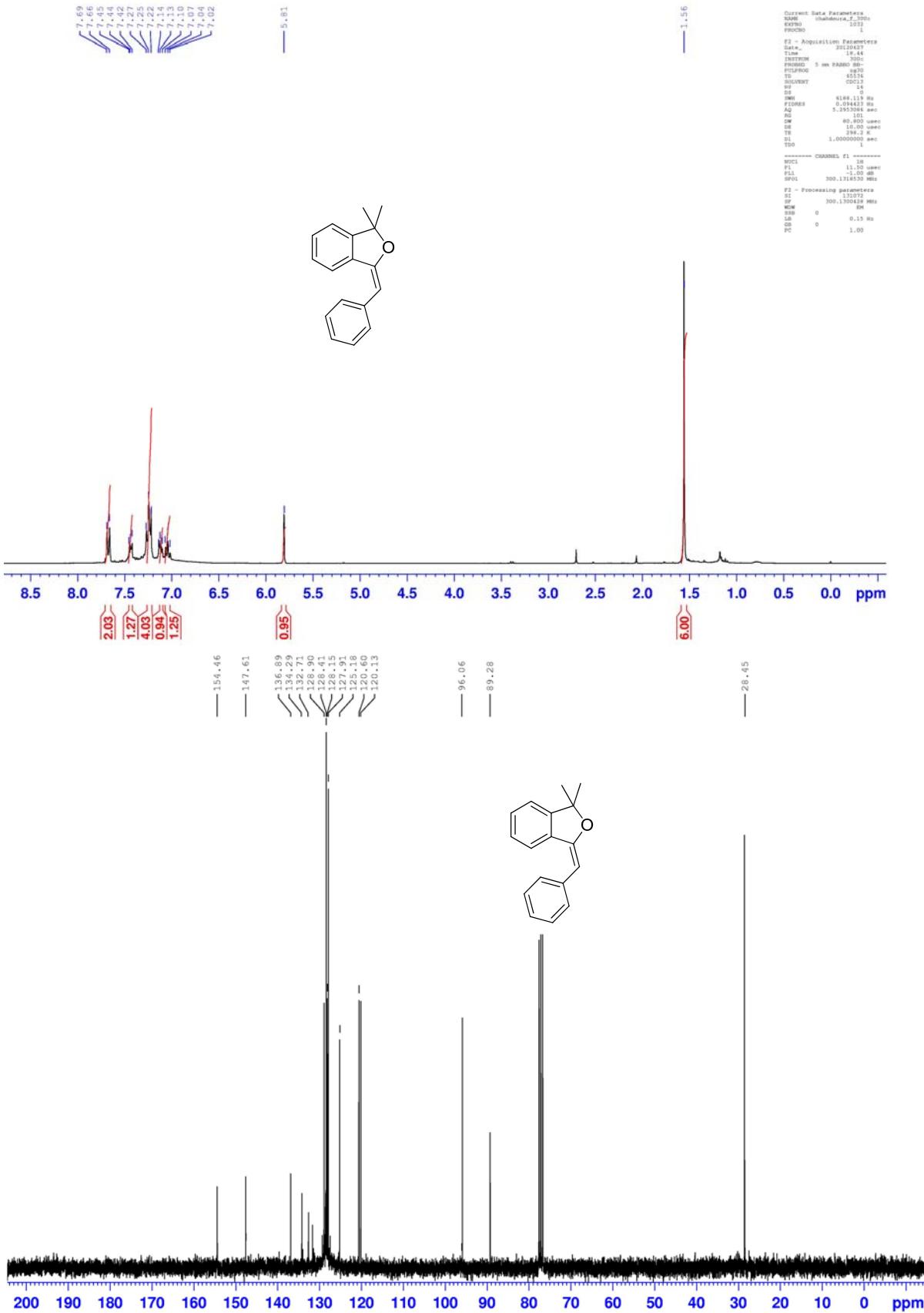




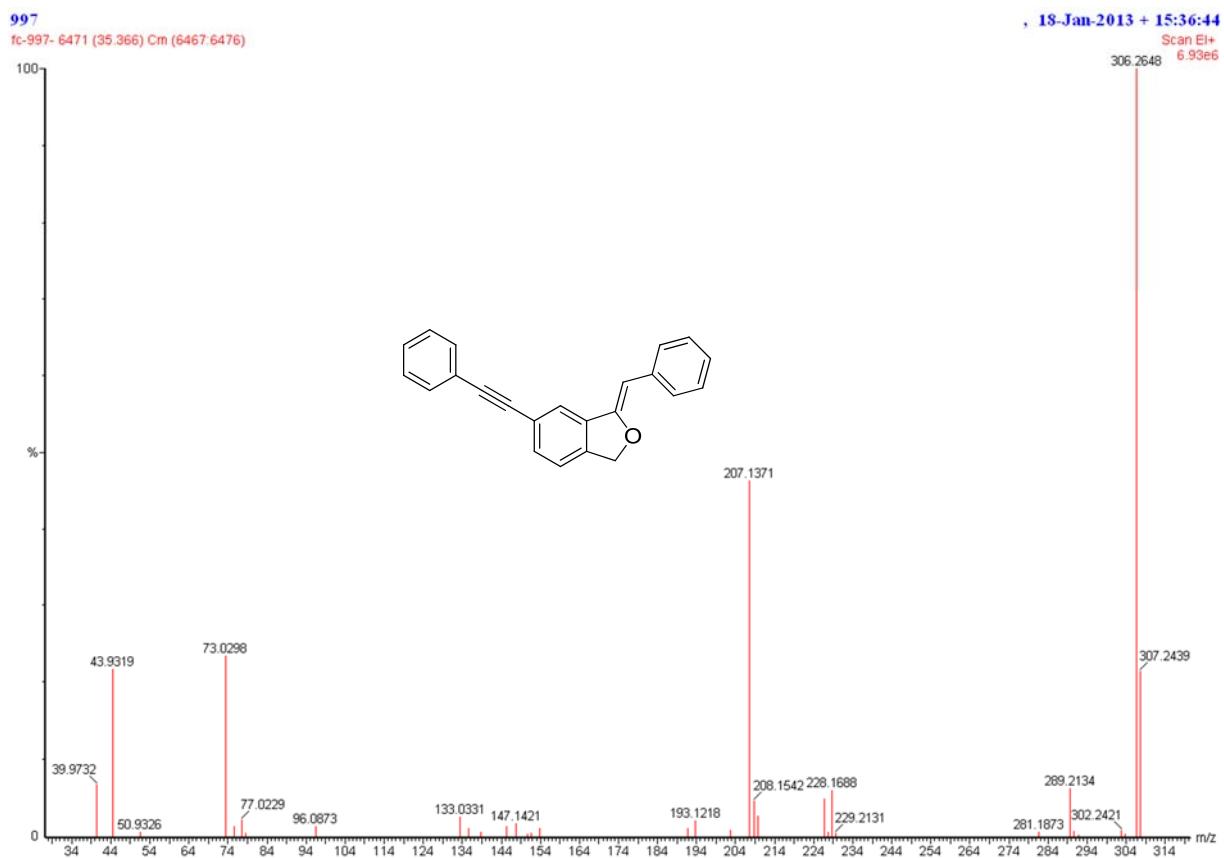
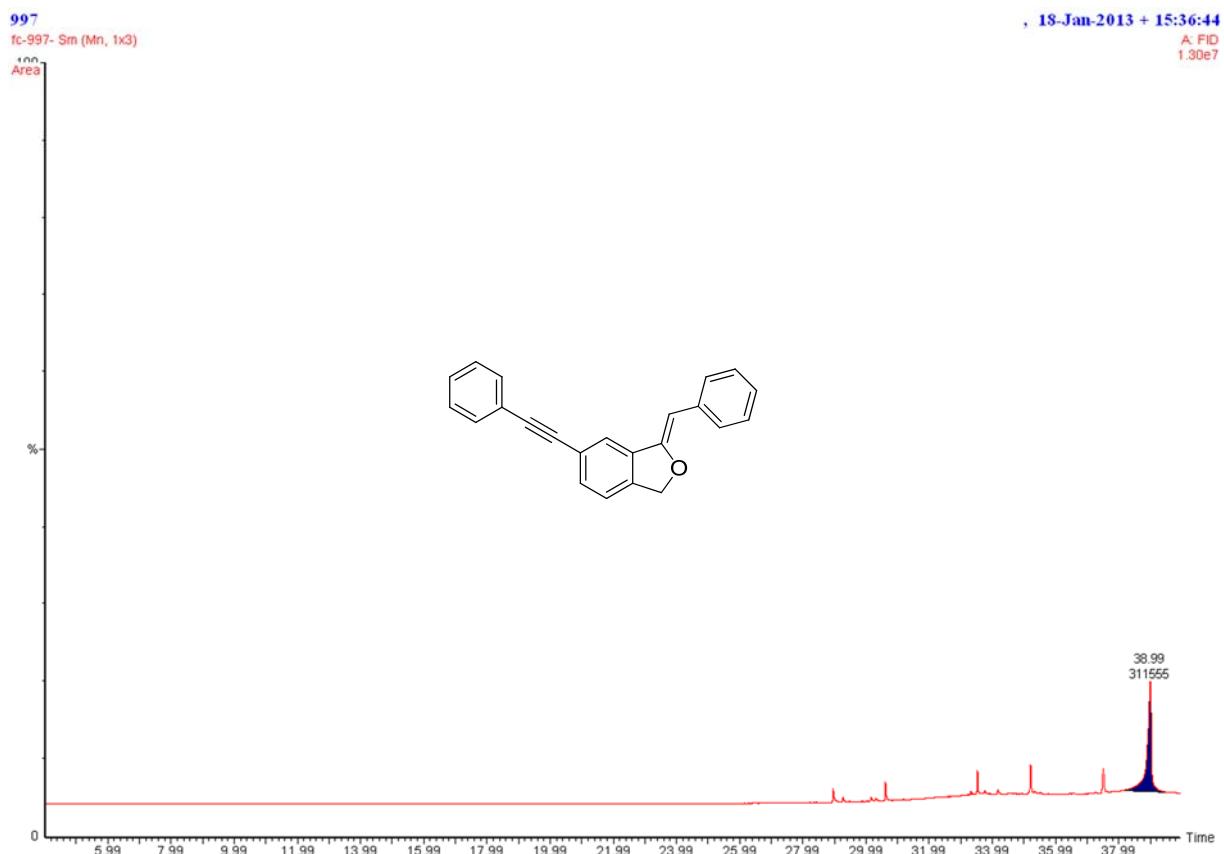


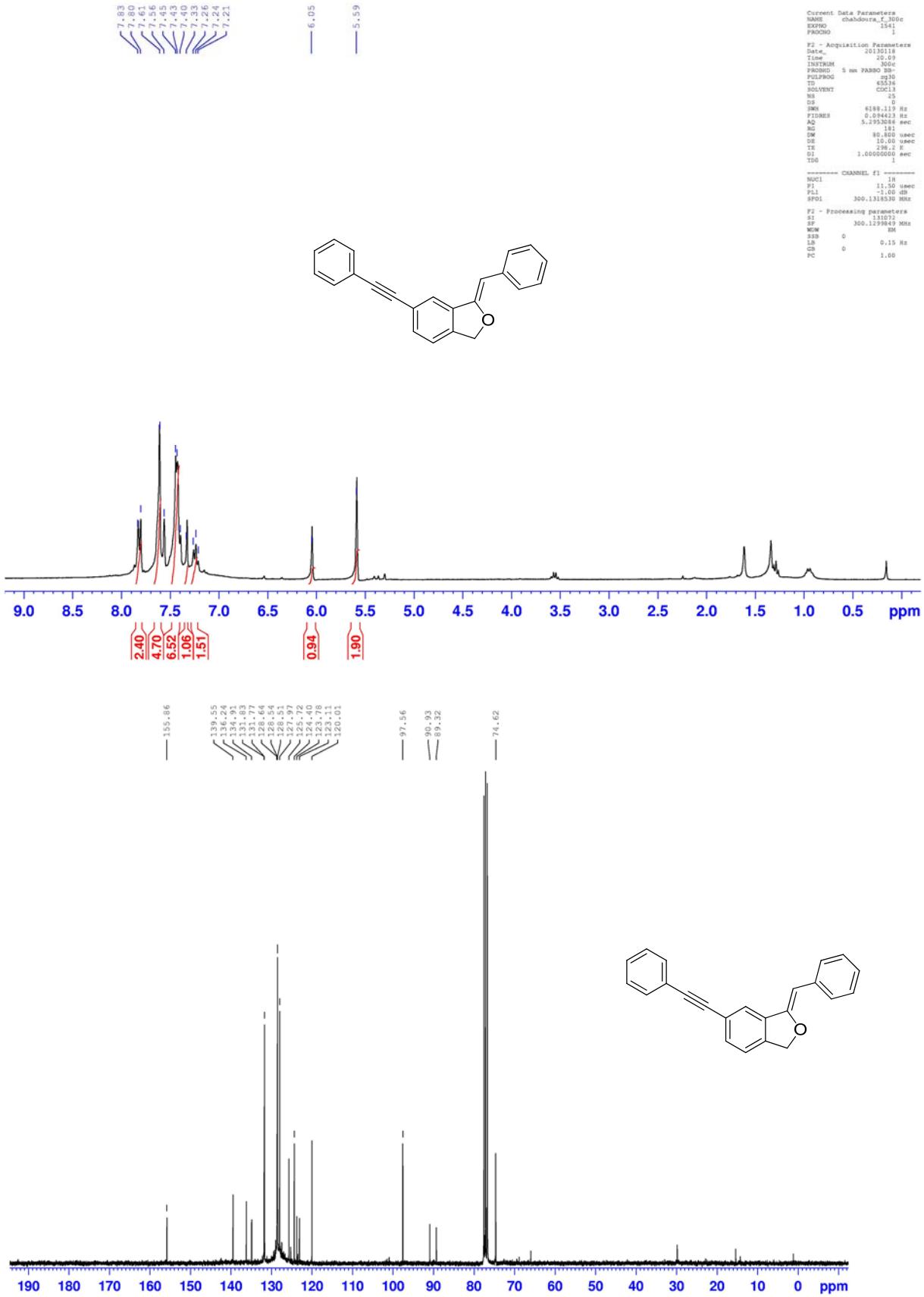
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **p33**





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **q33**

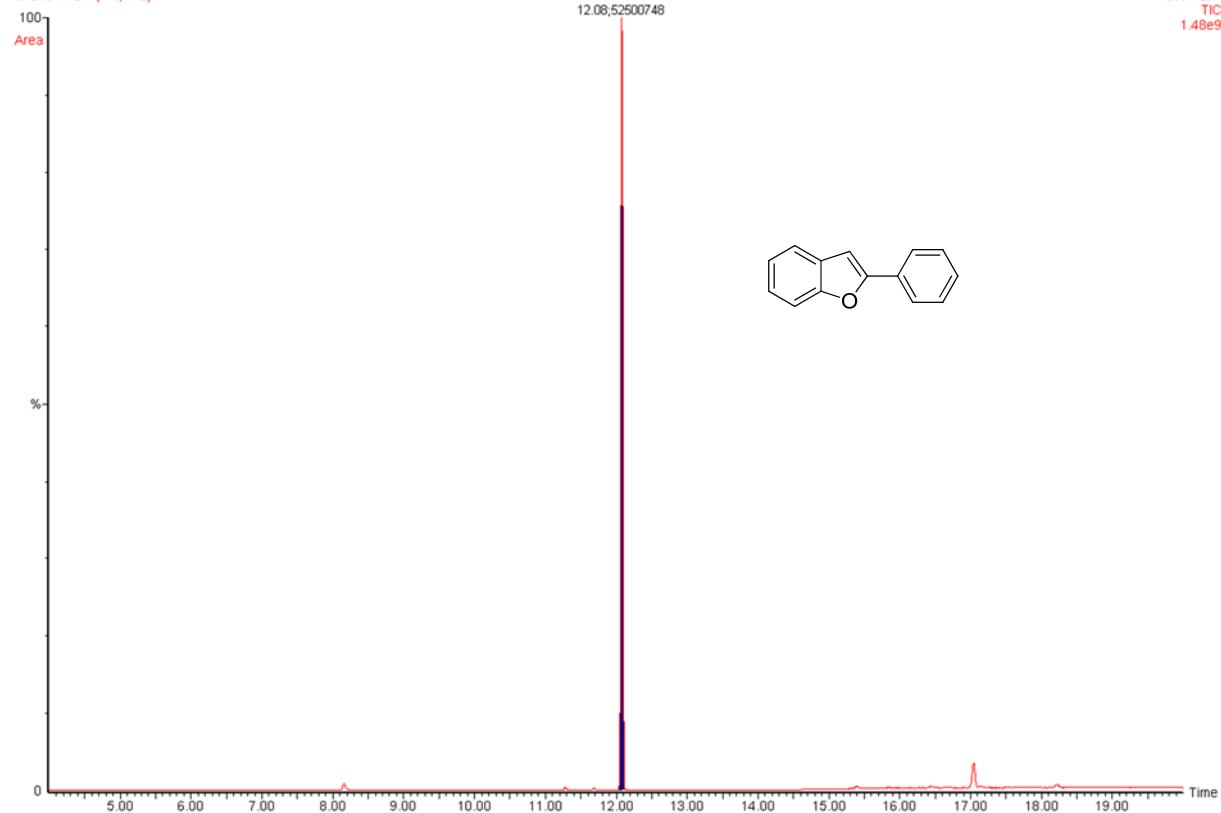




GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **r33**

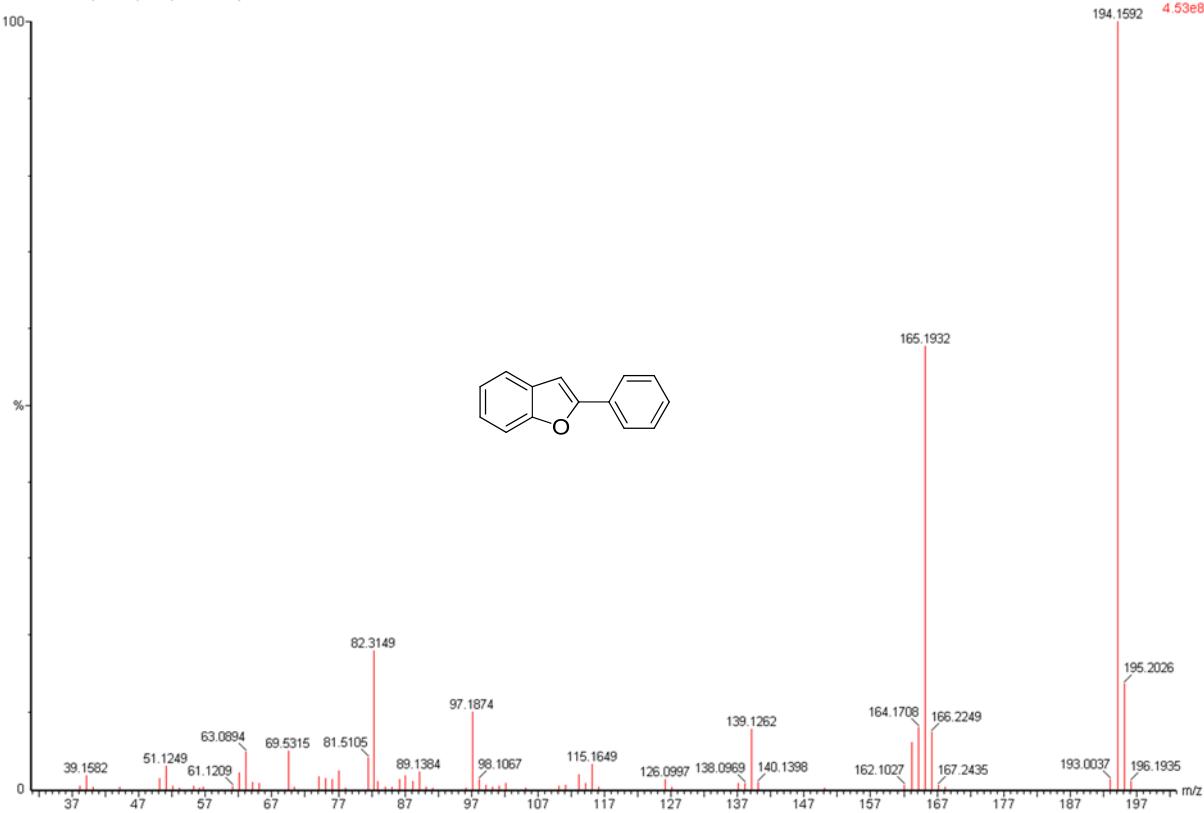
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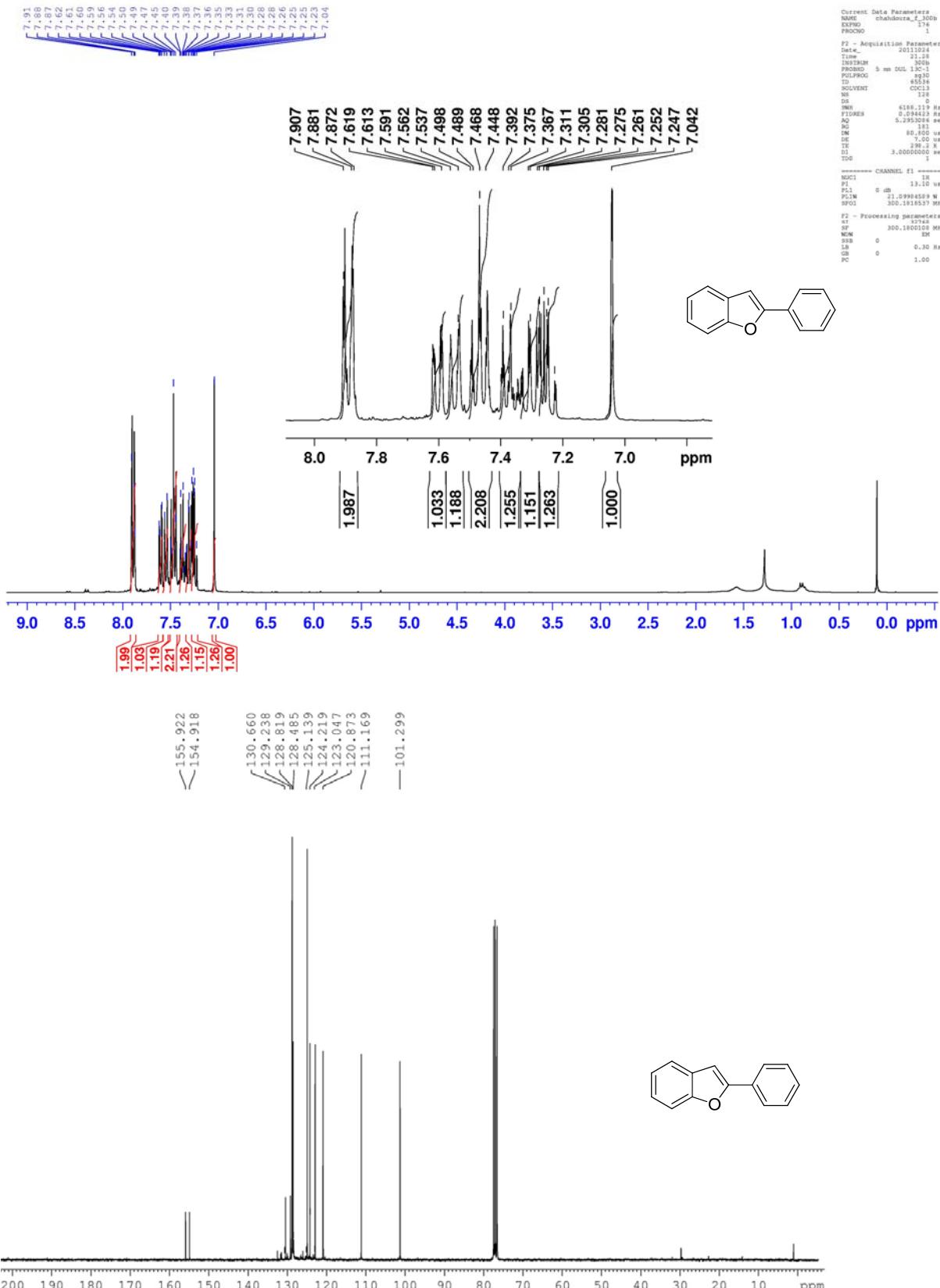
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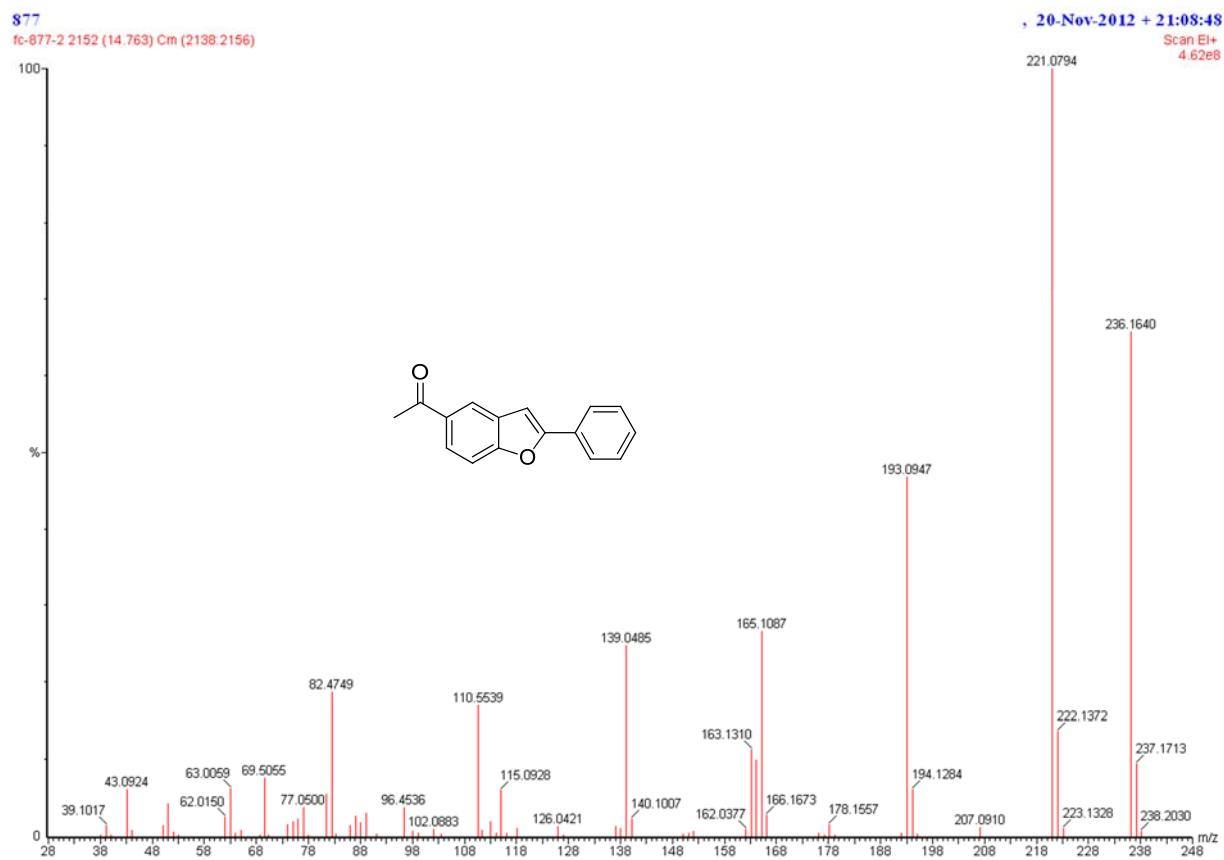
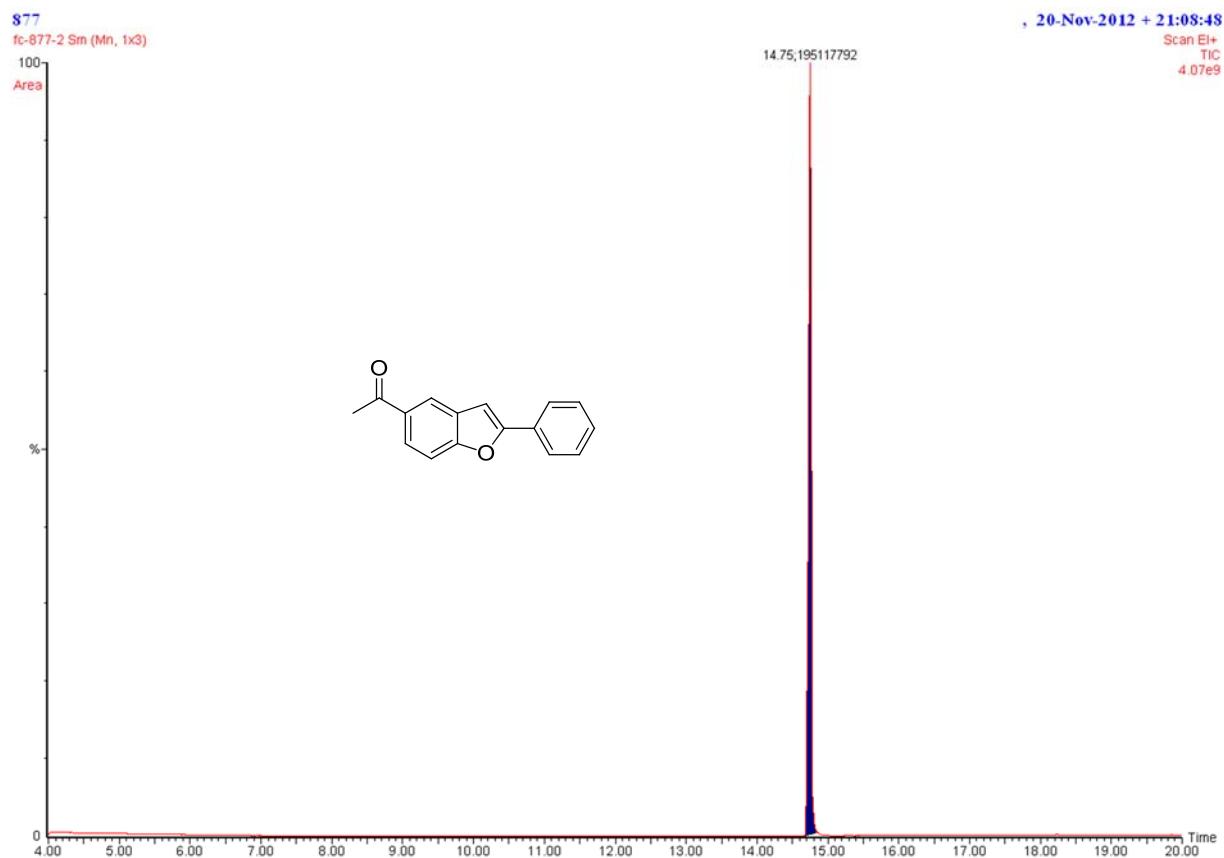
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fc-246-f1 1616 (12.082) Crn (1612:1619)

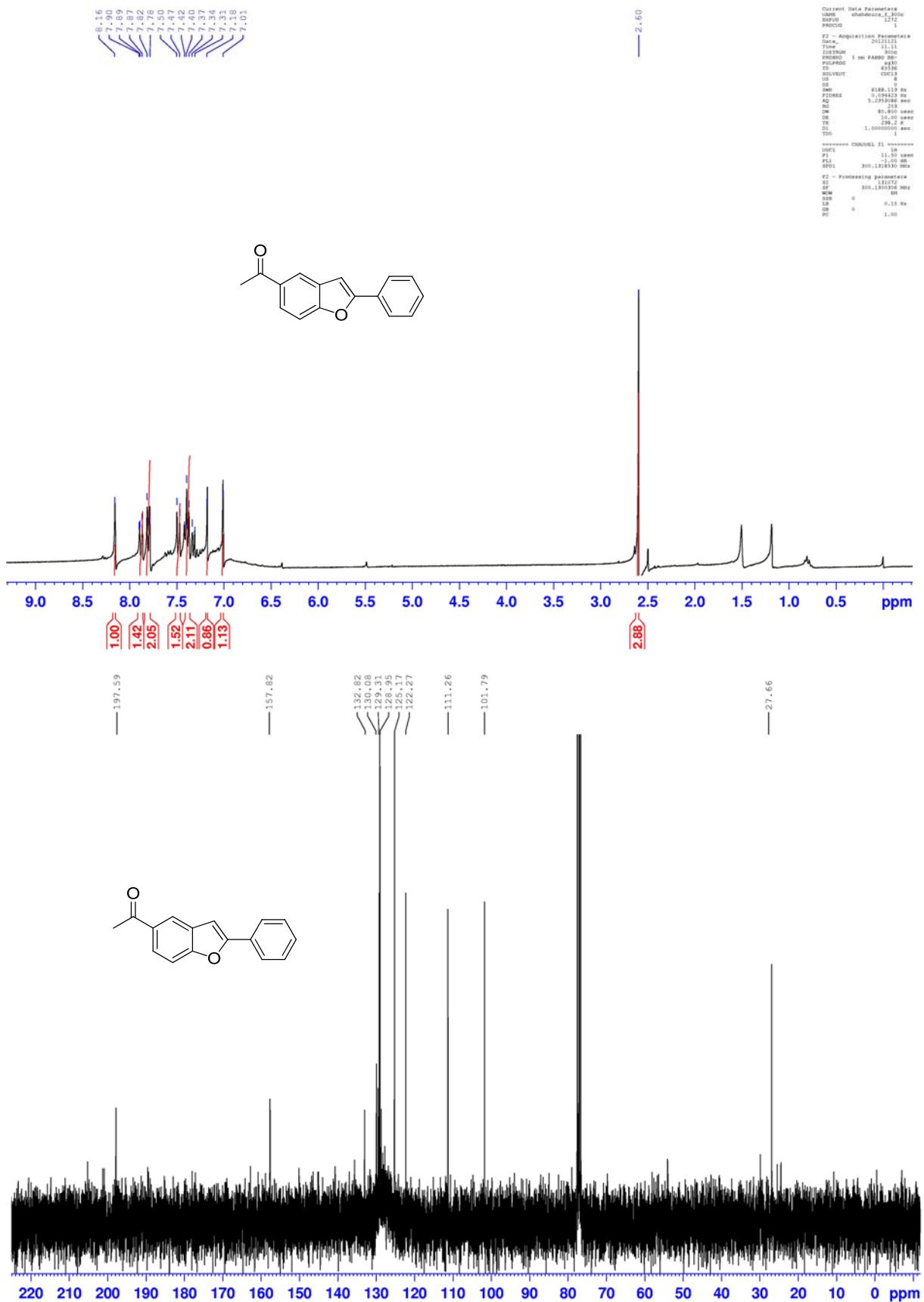
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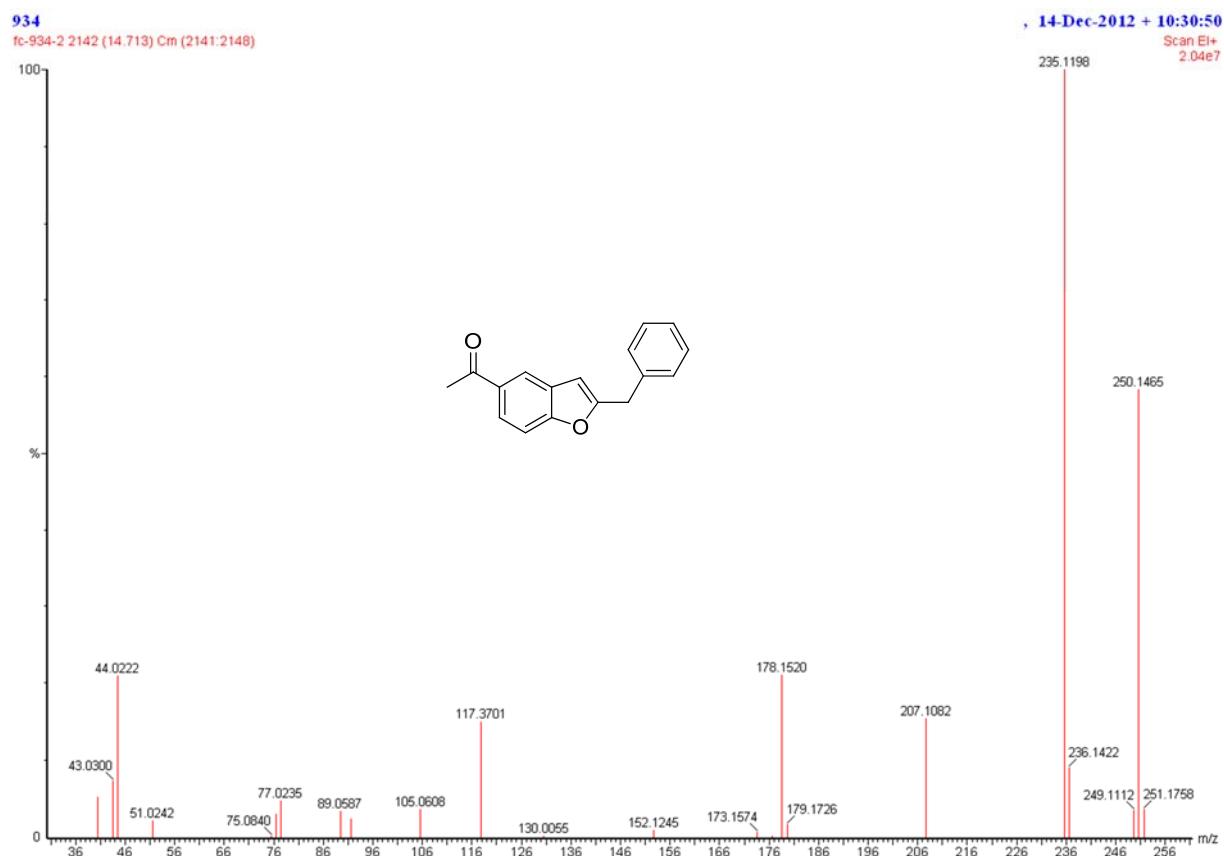
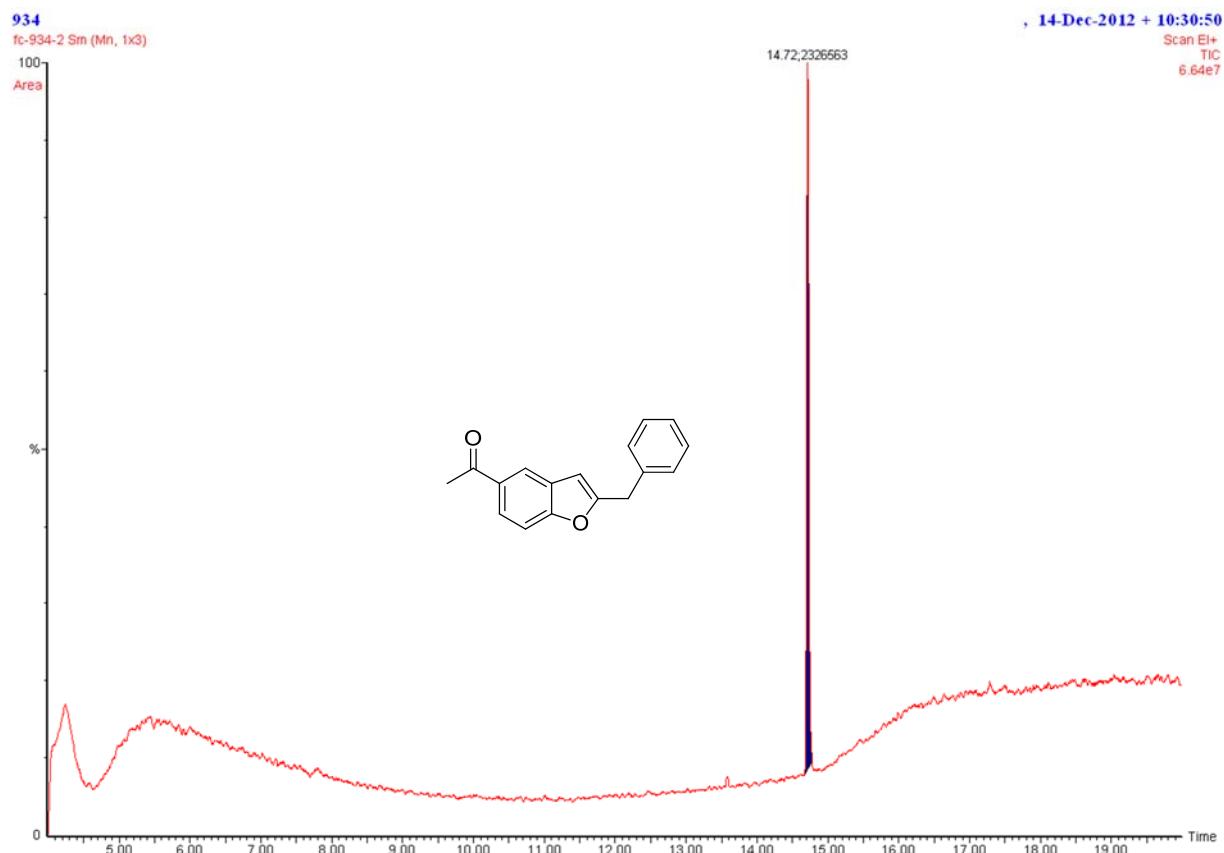


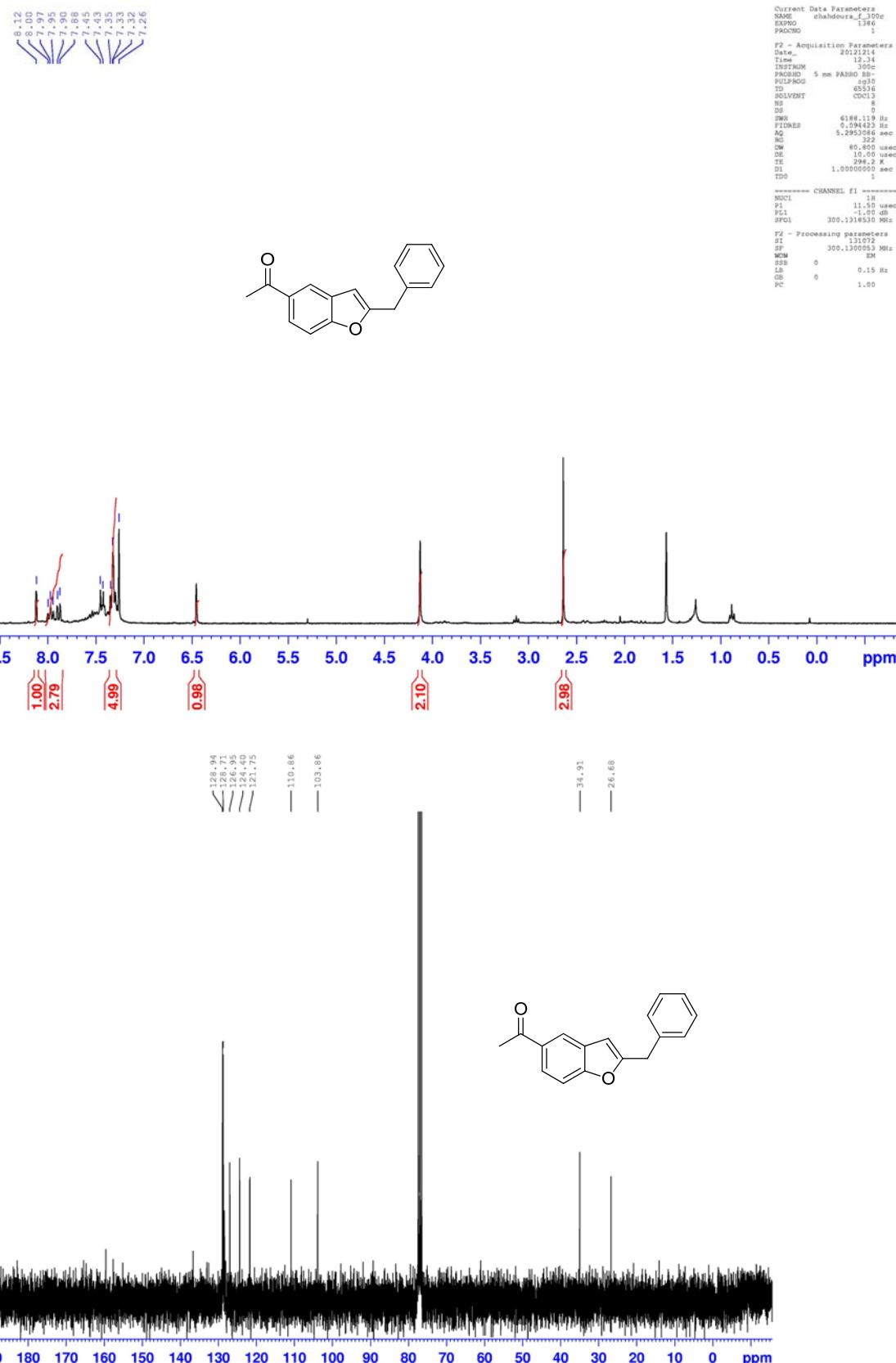
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **s33**



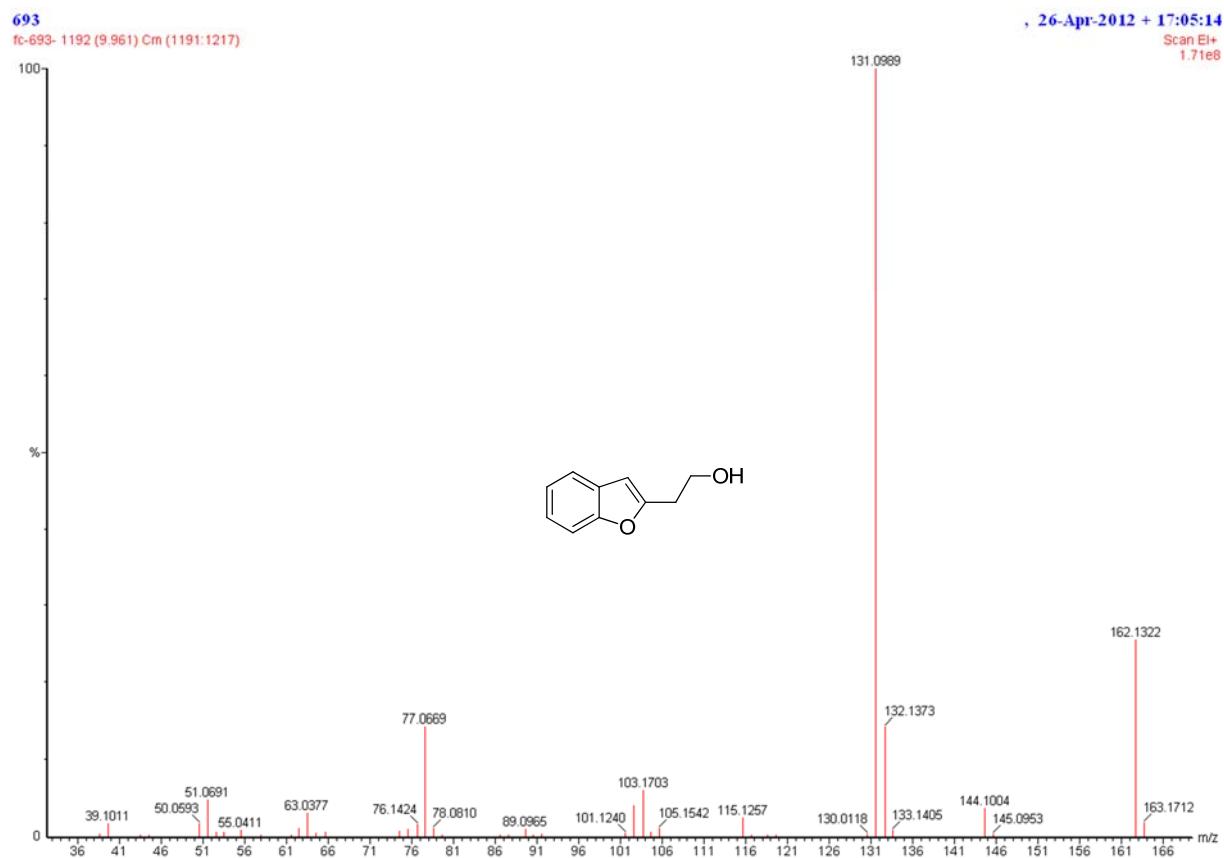
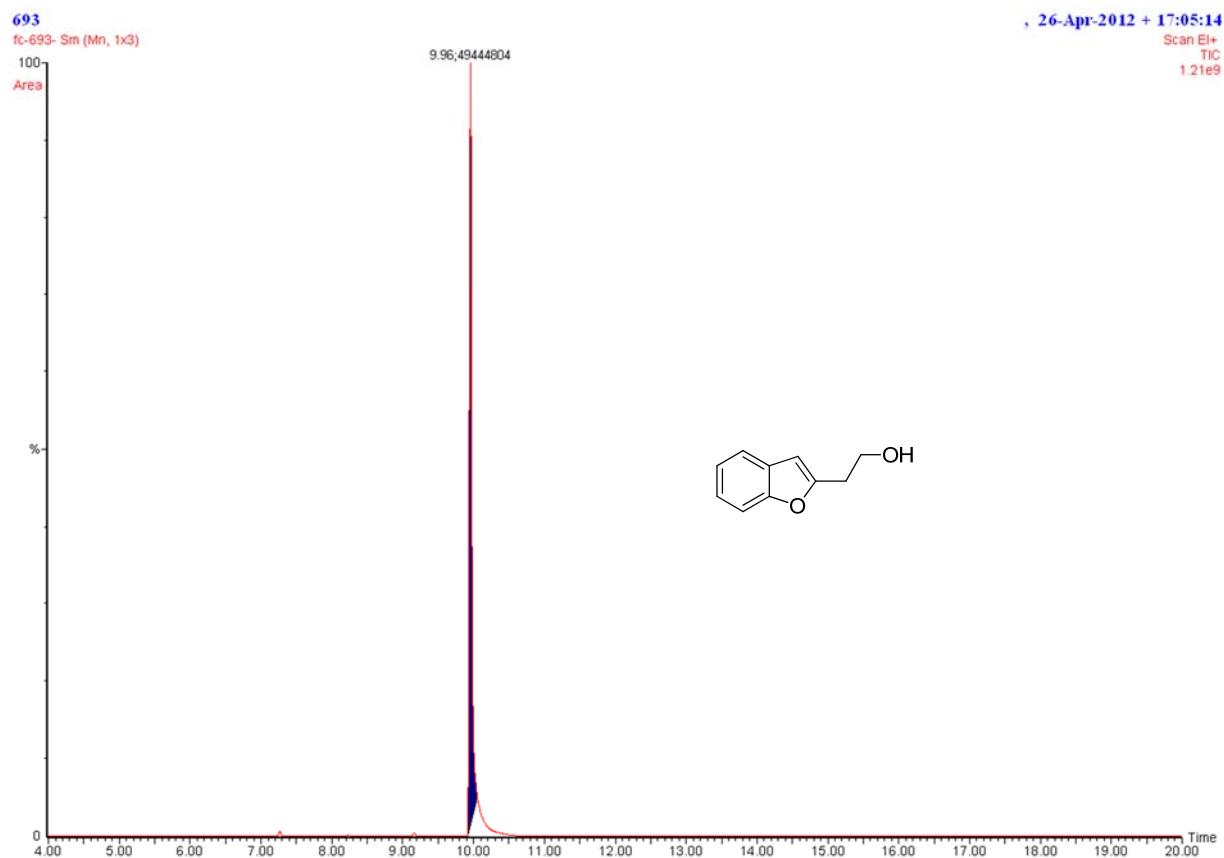


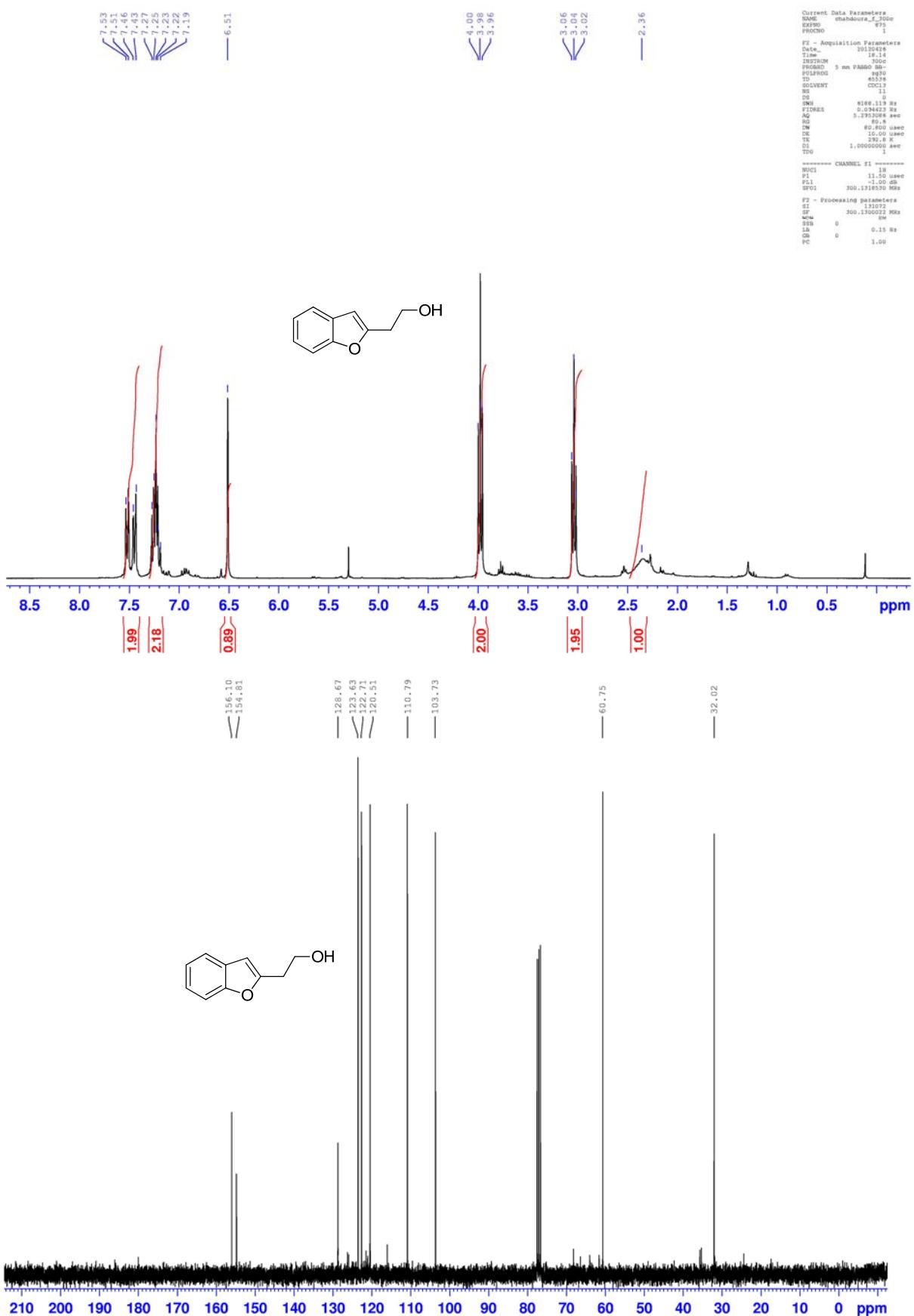
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **t33**



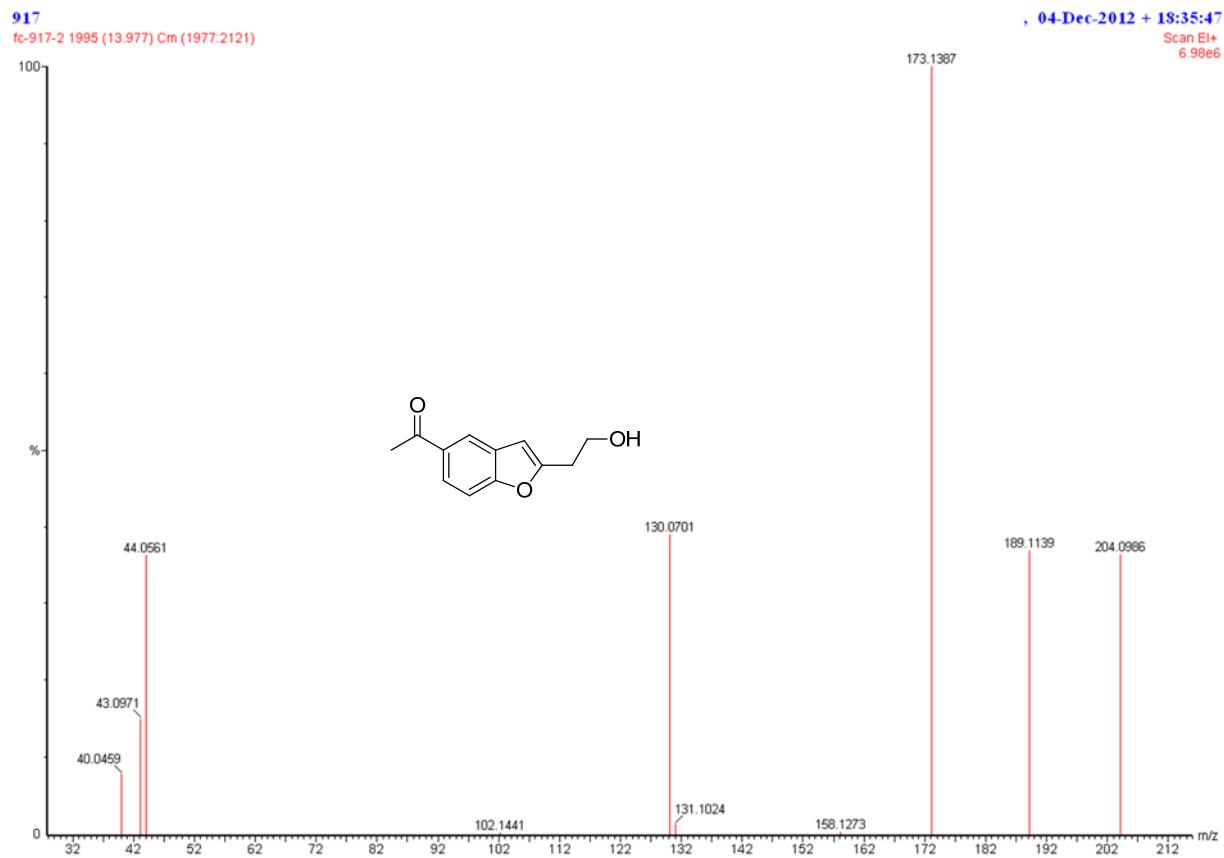
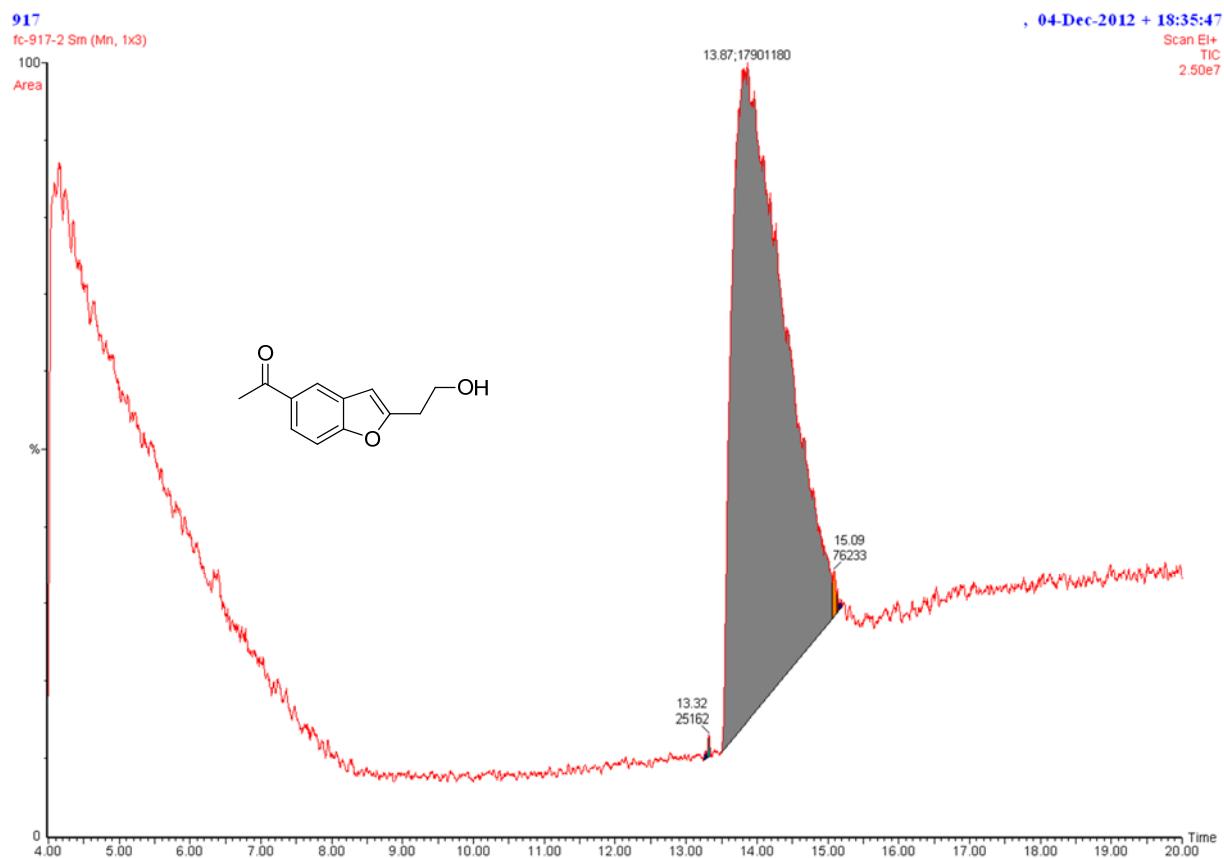


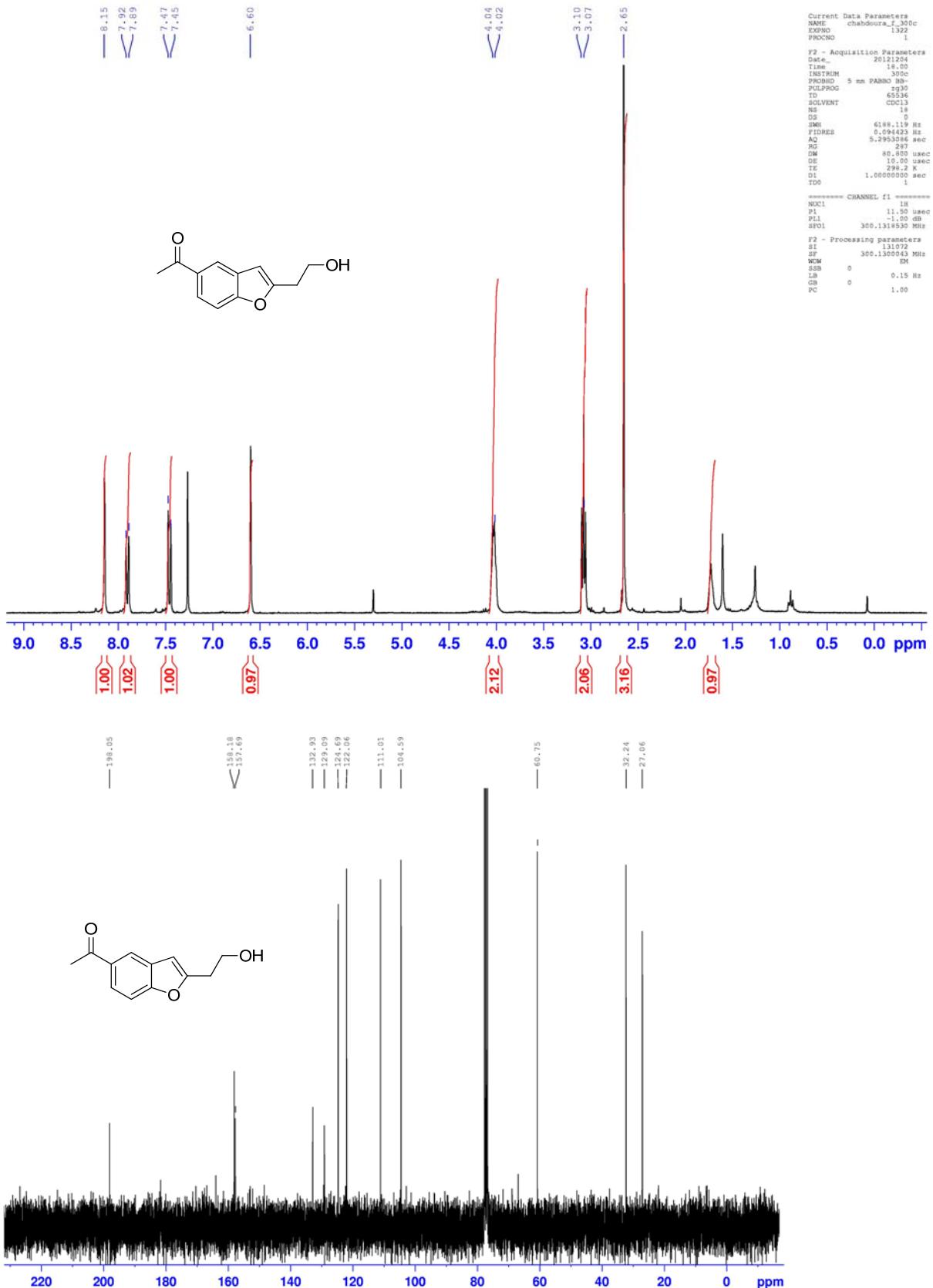
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **t34**



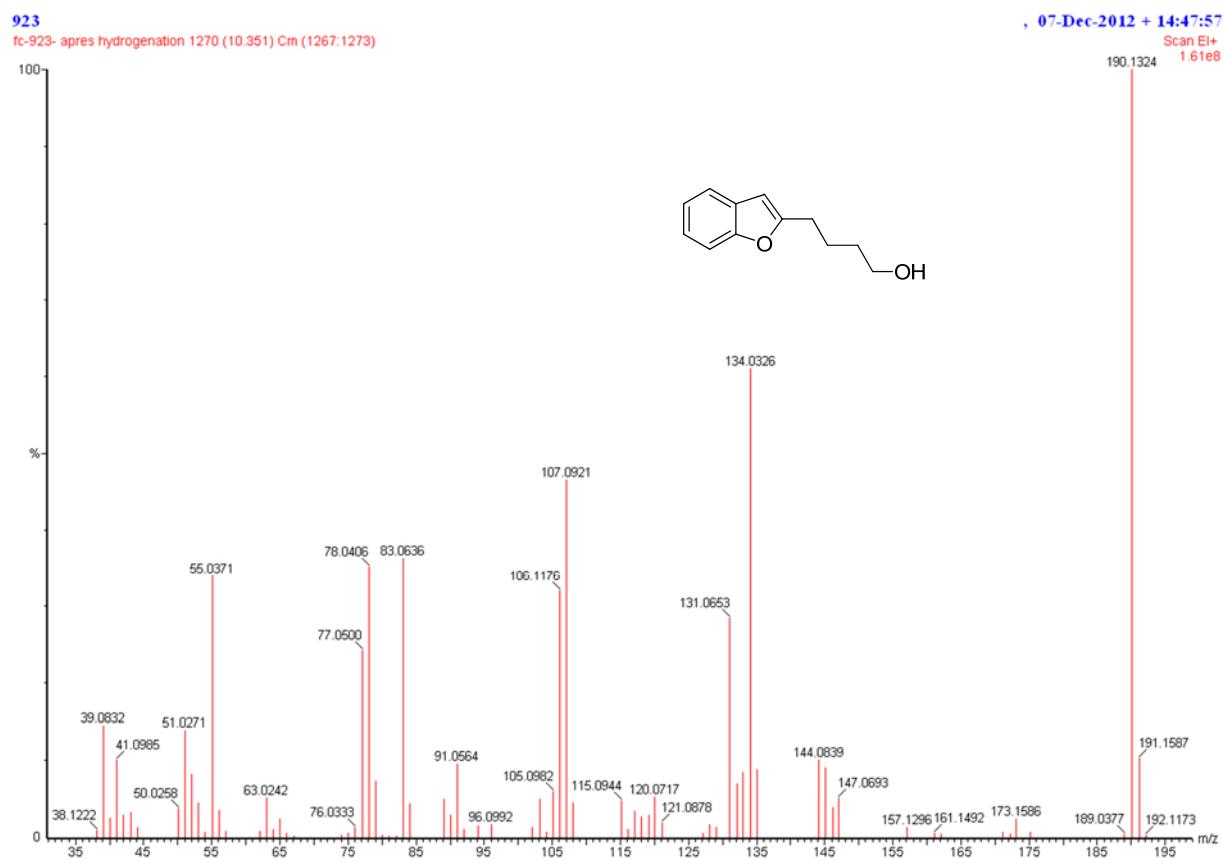
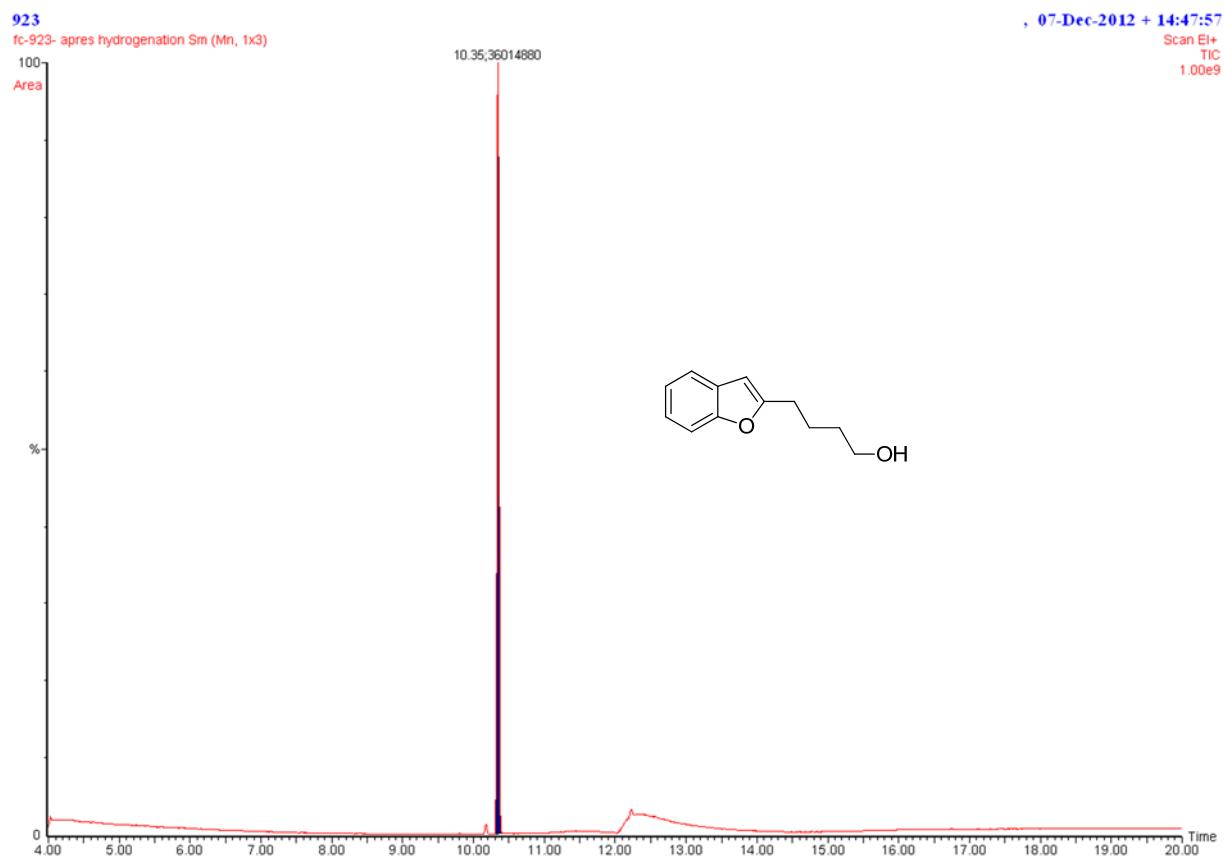


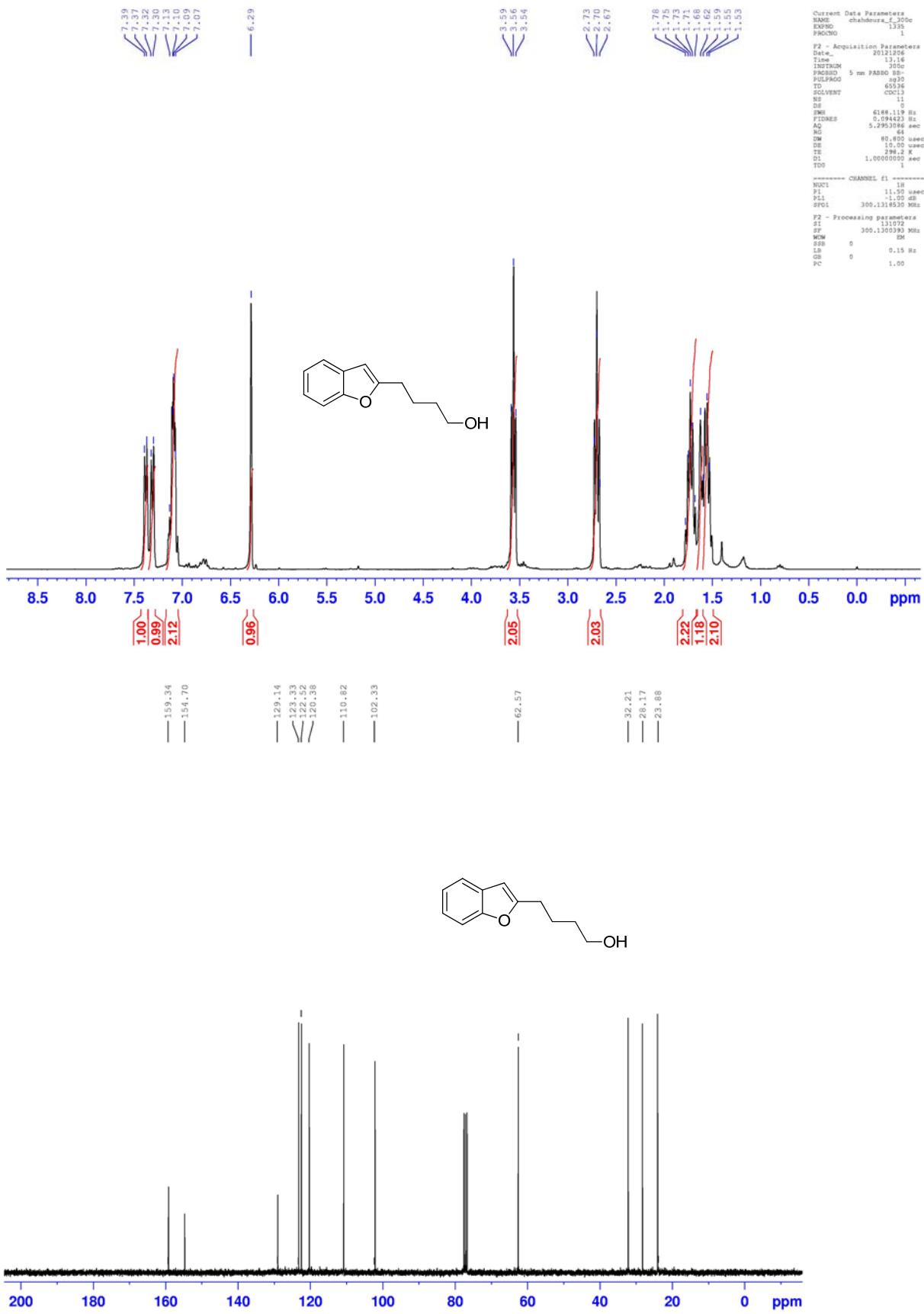
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for s35



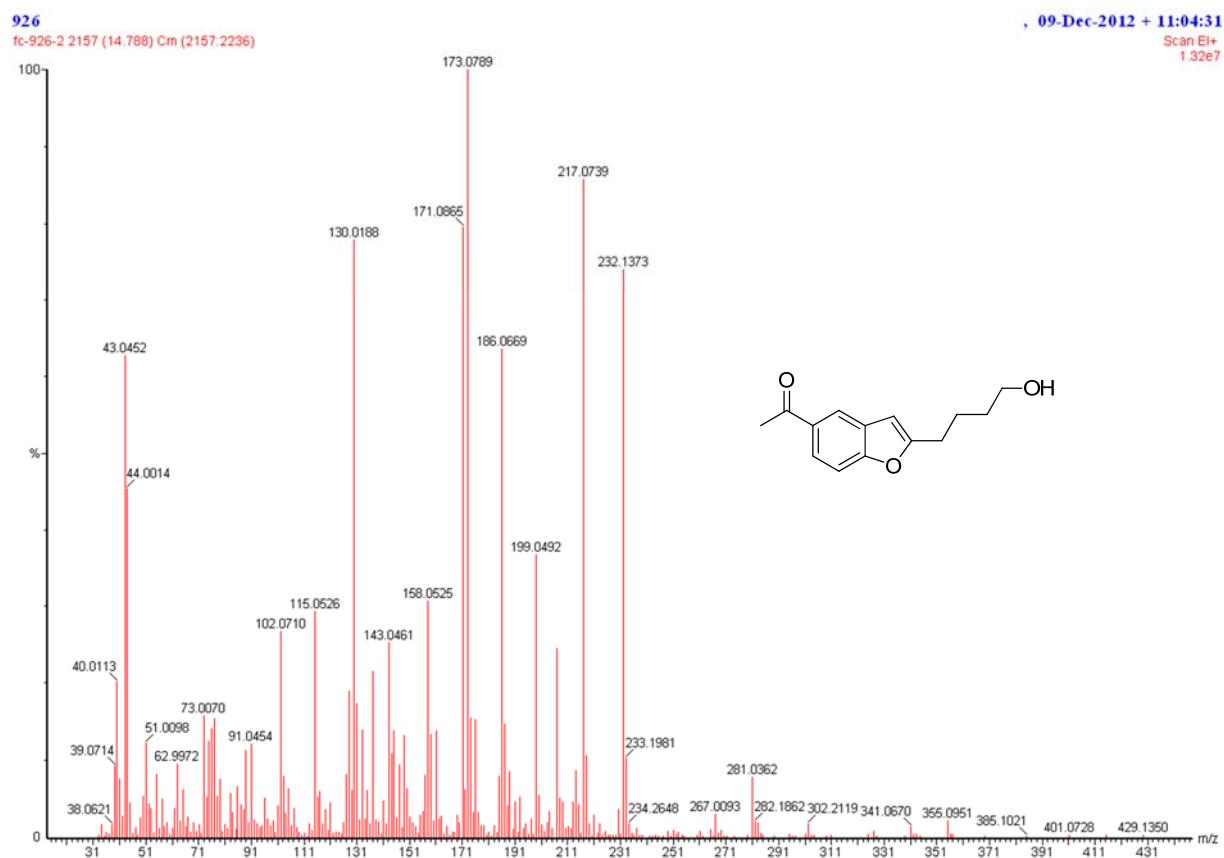
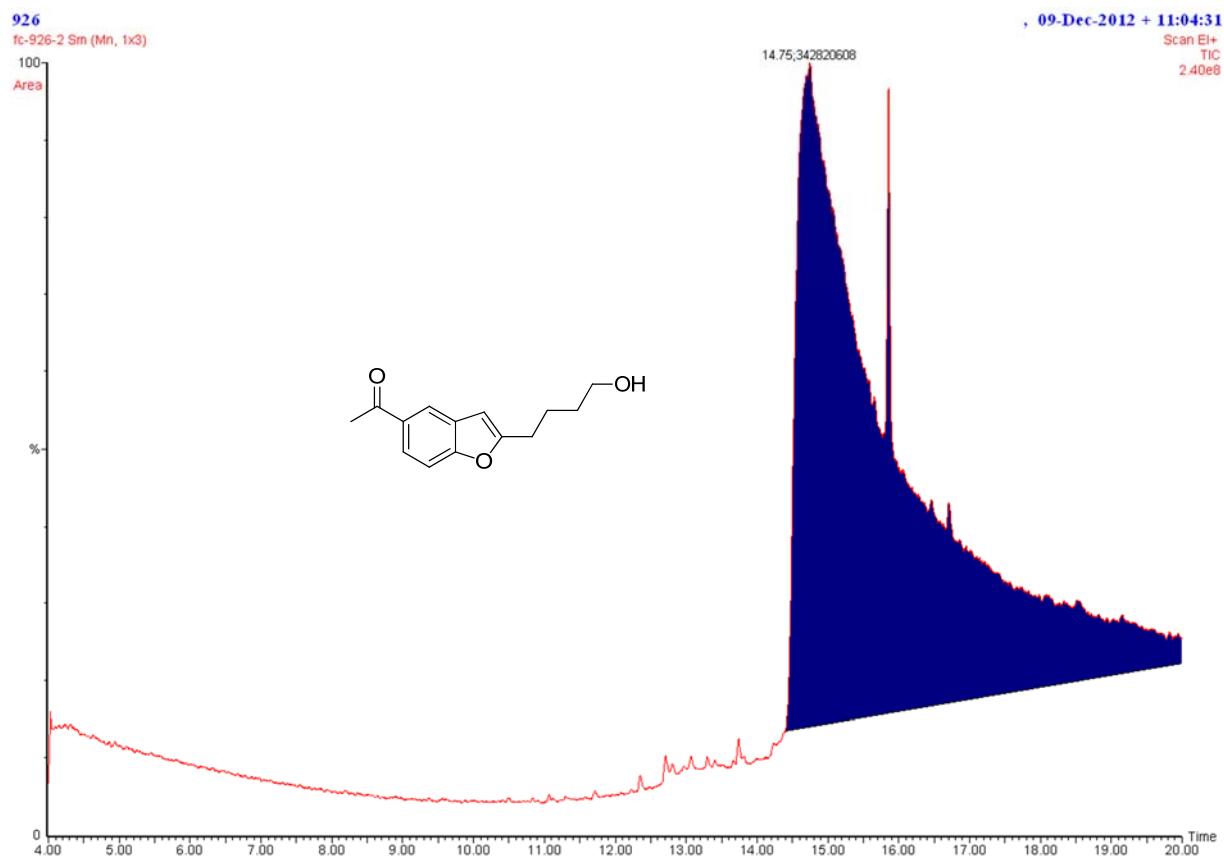


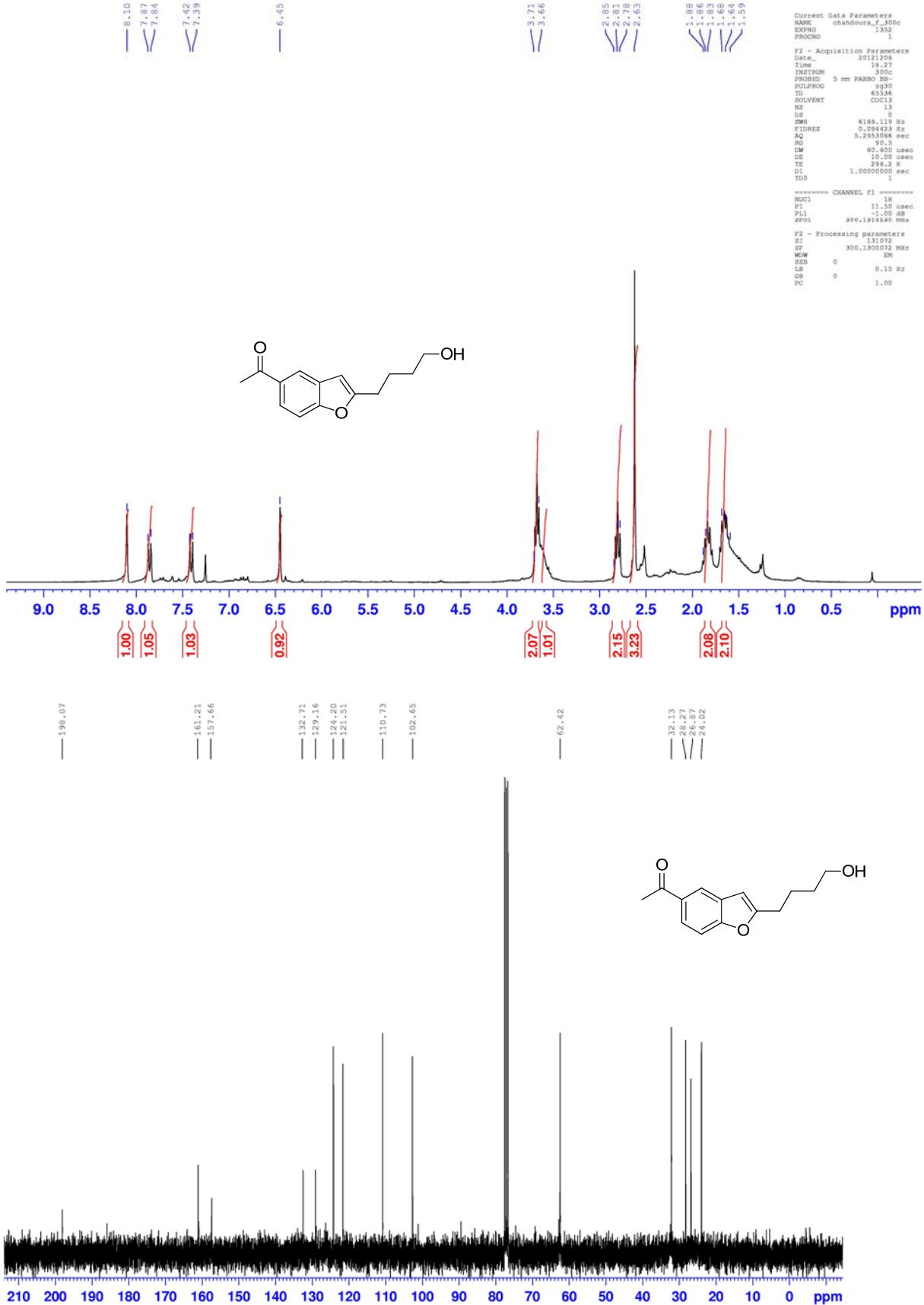
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **t35**

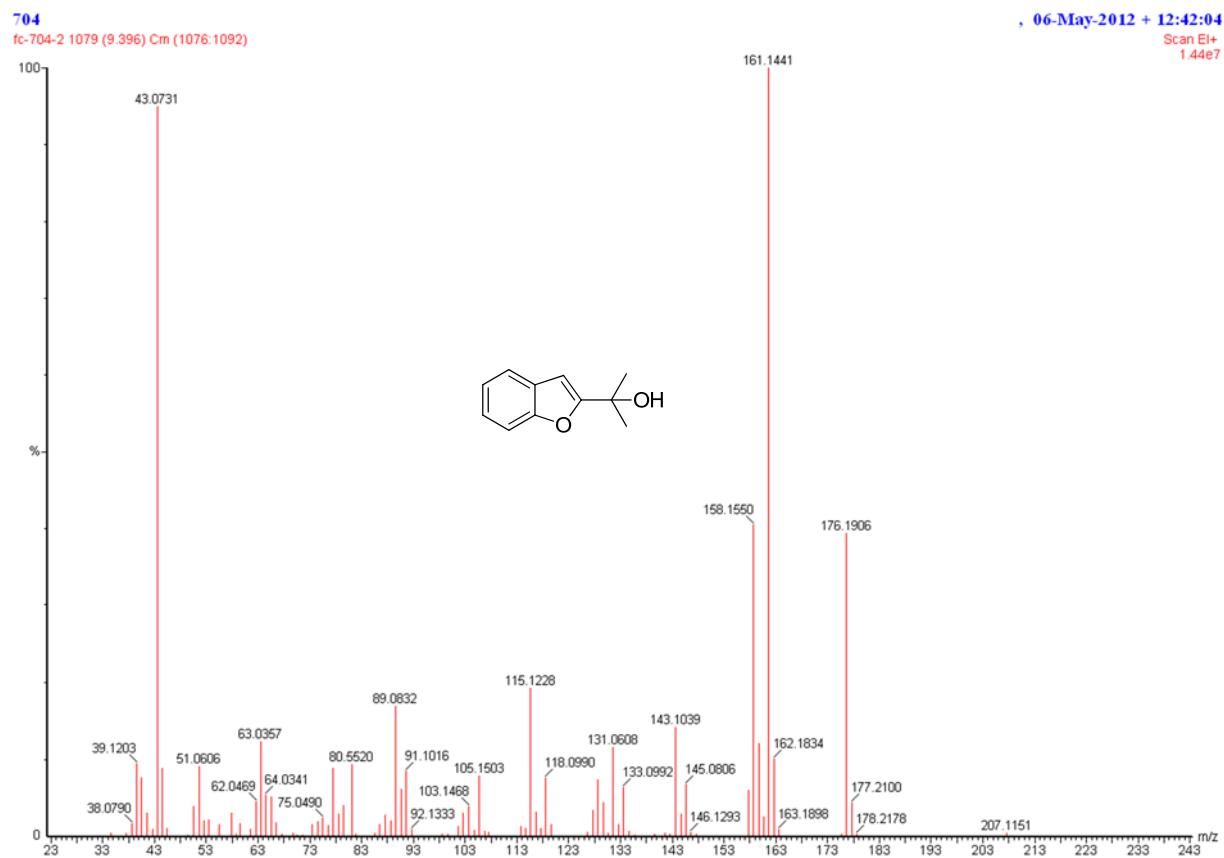
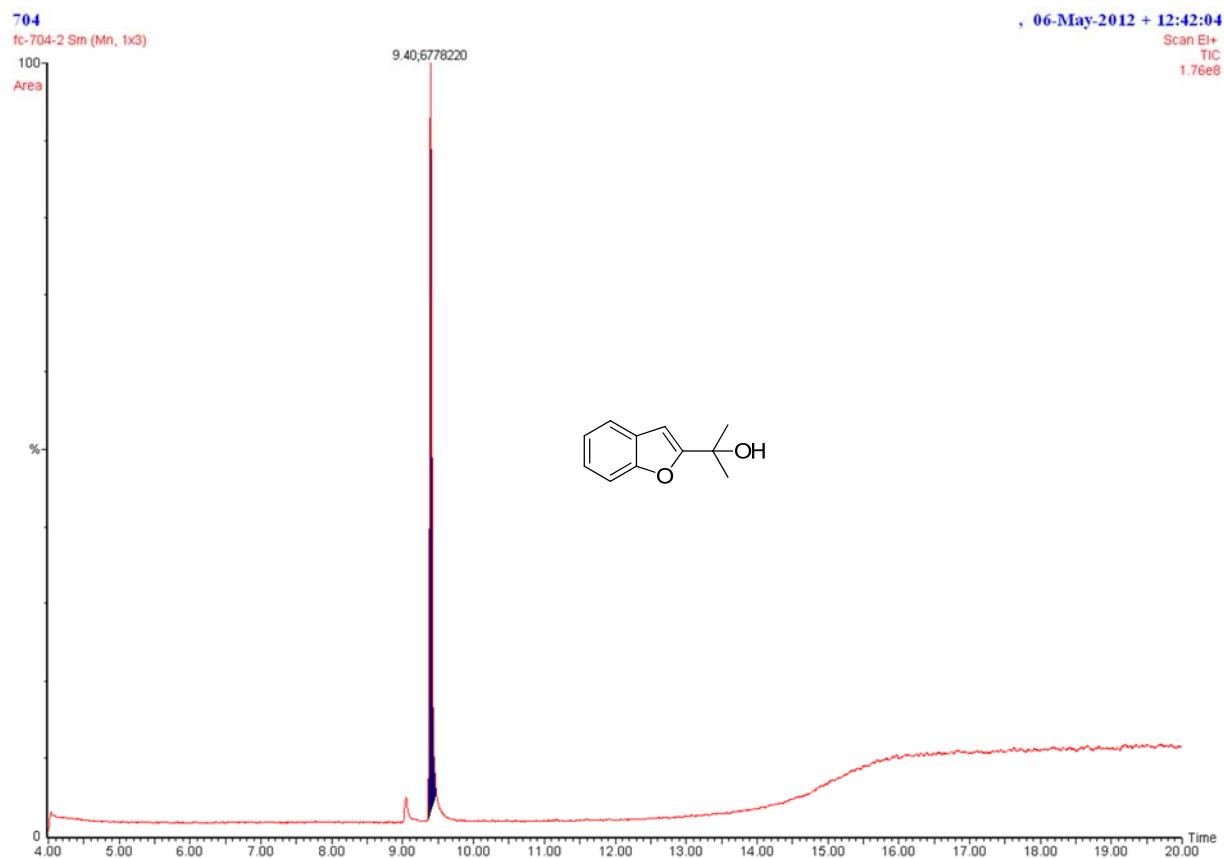


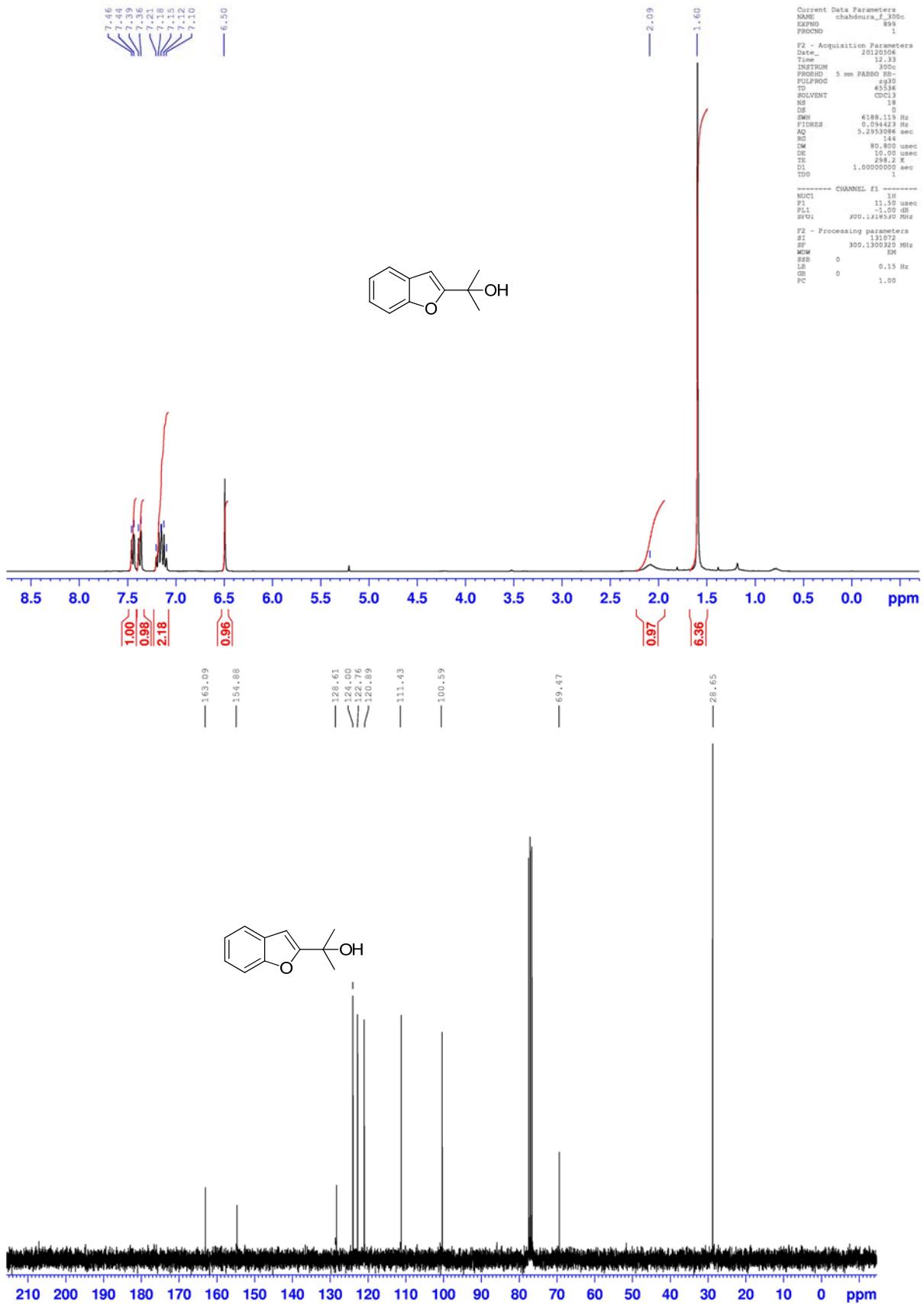


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for s36

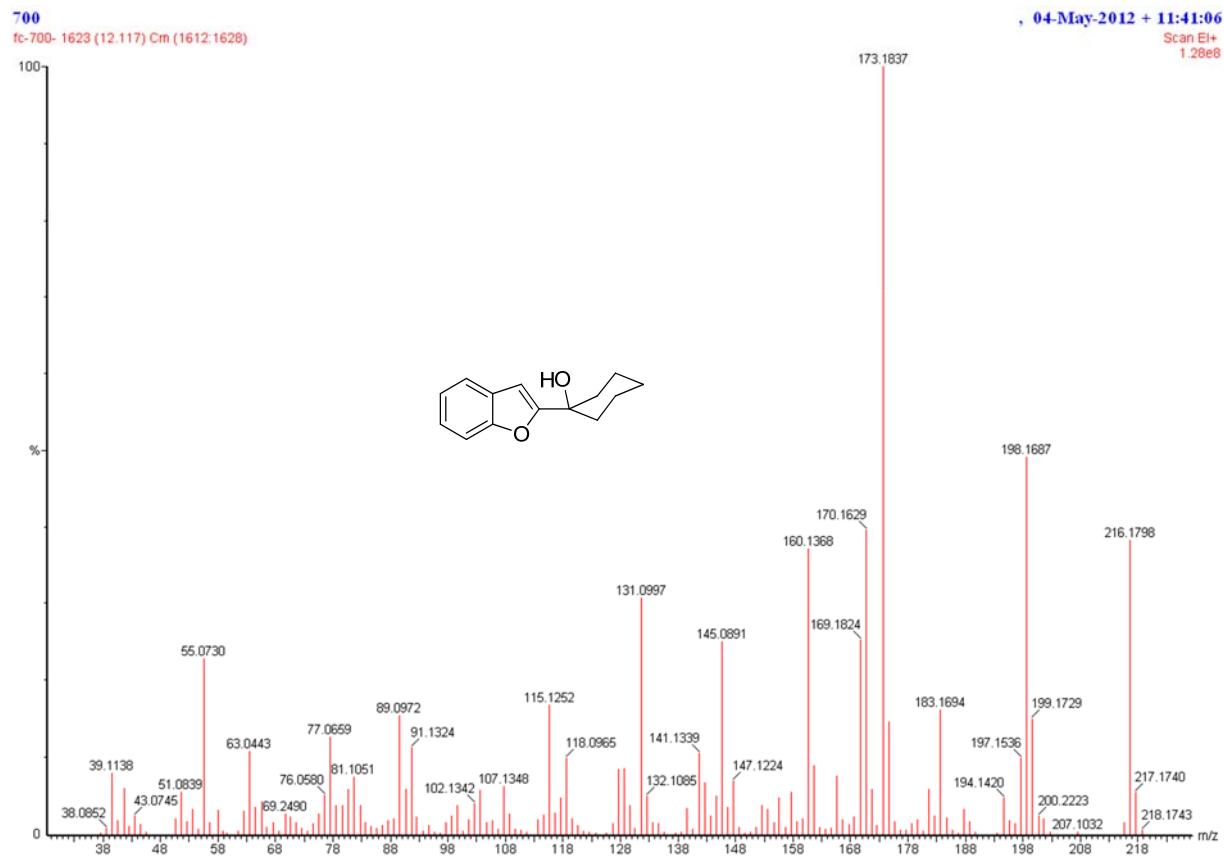
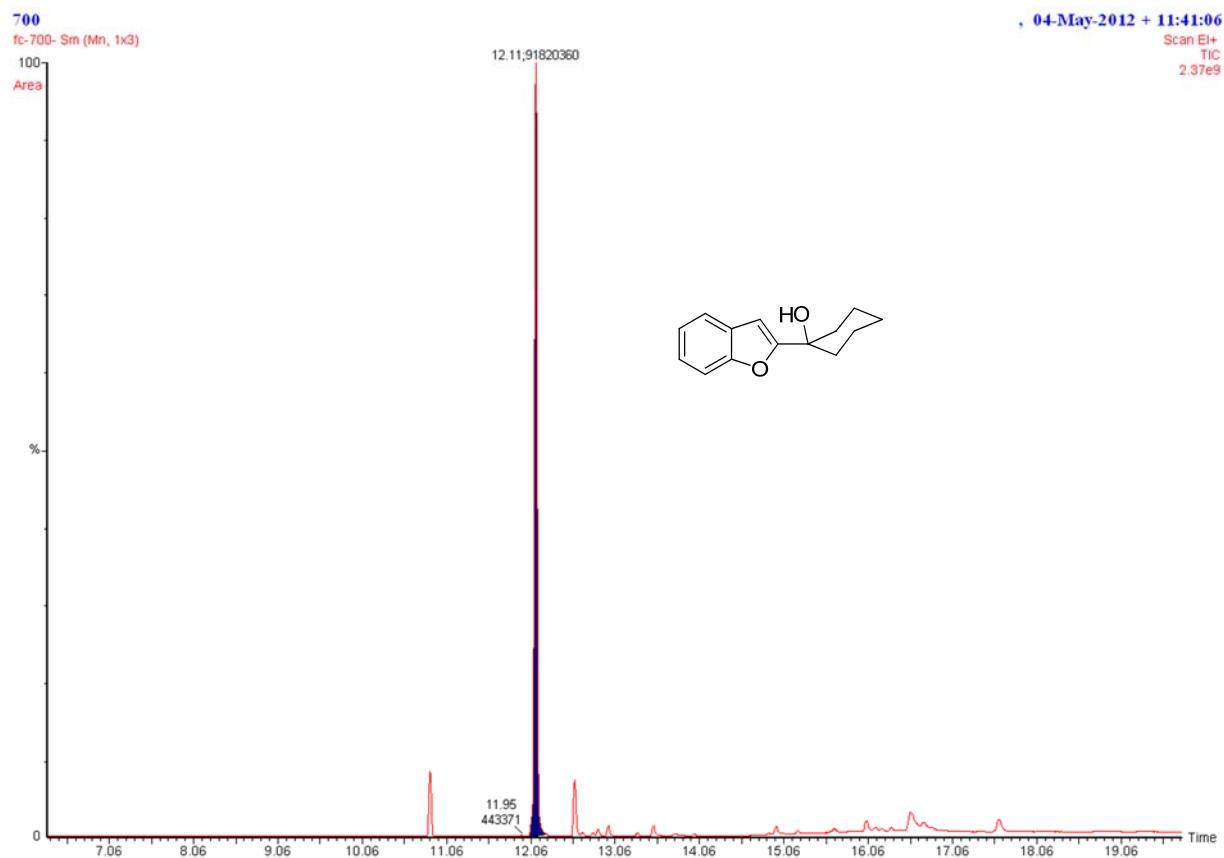


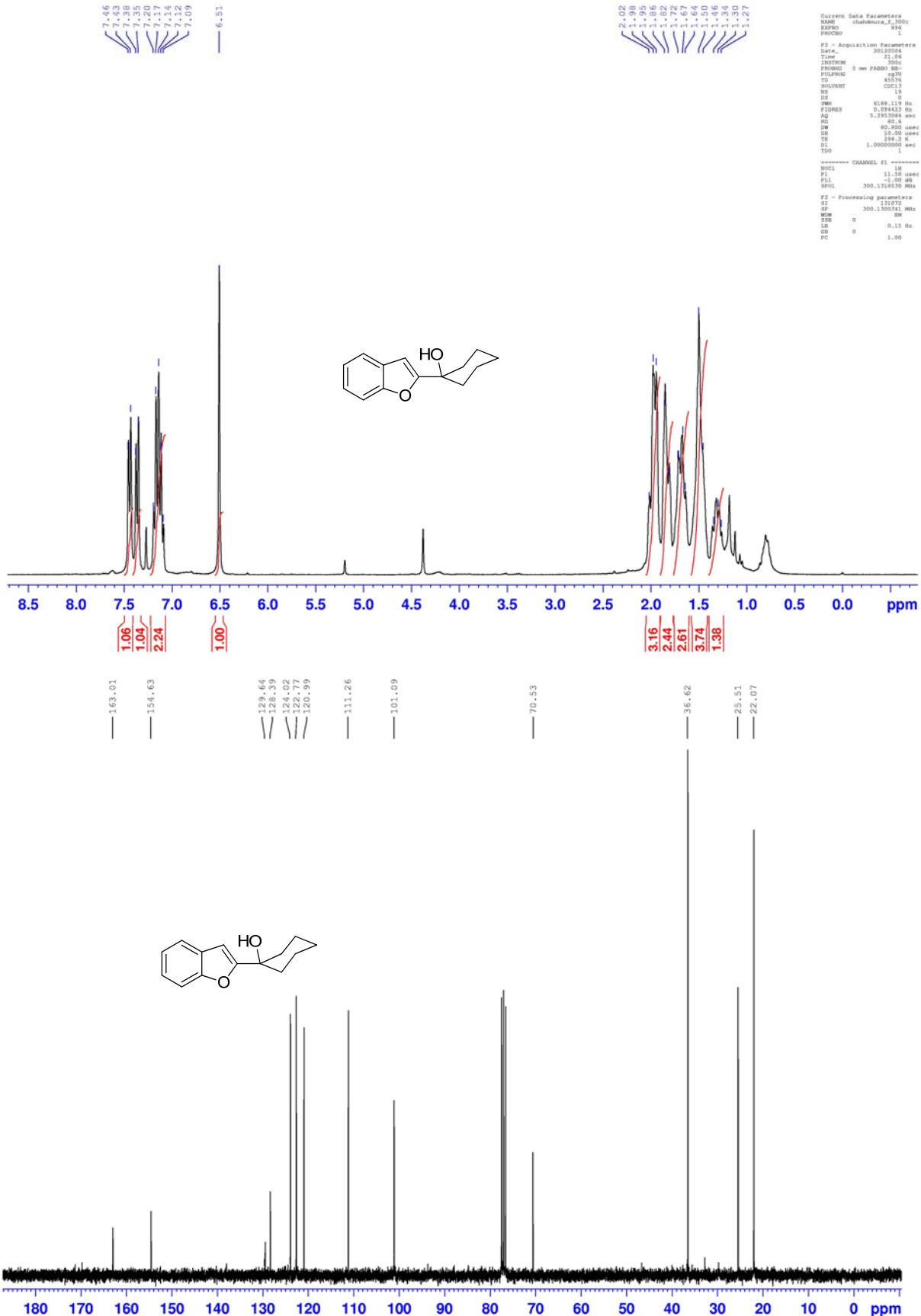




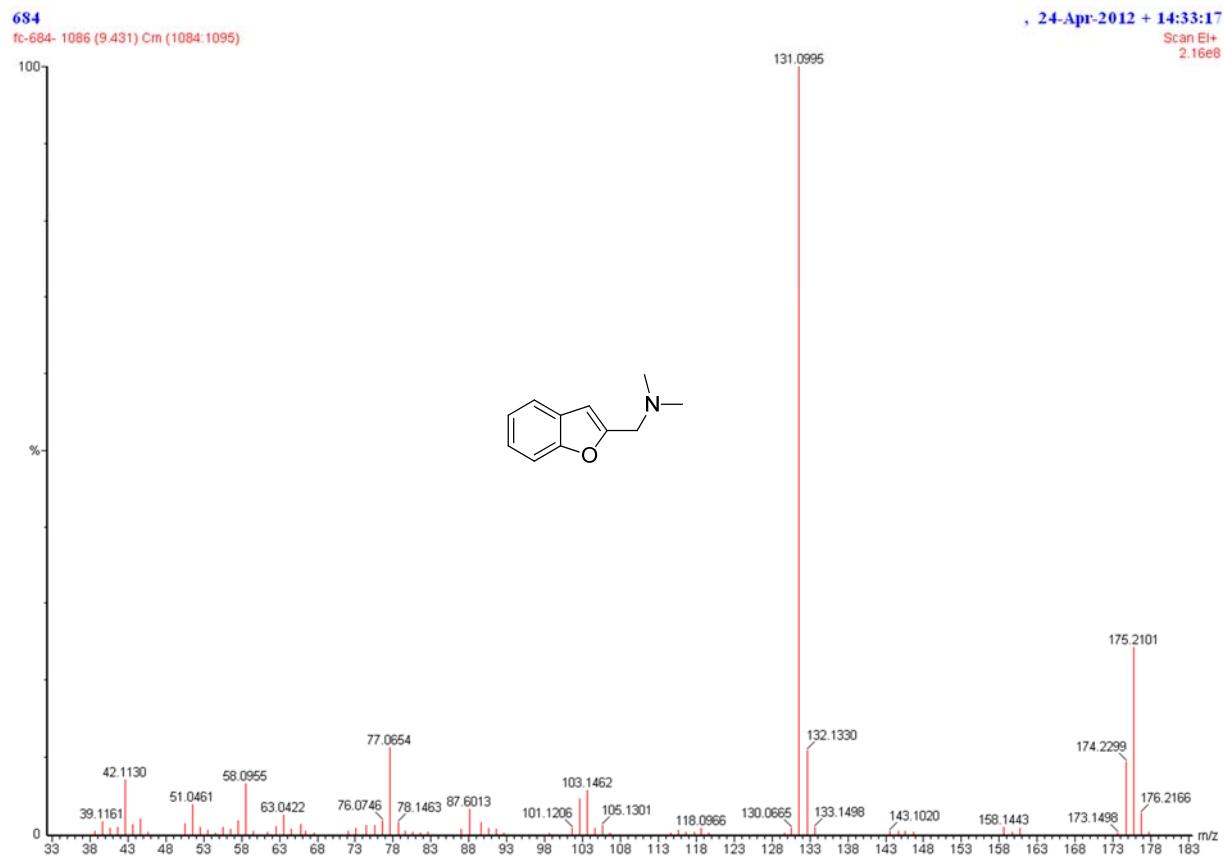
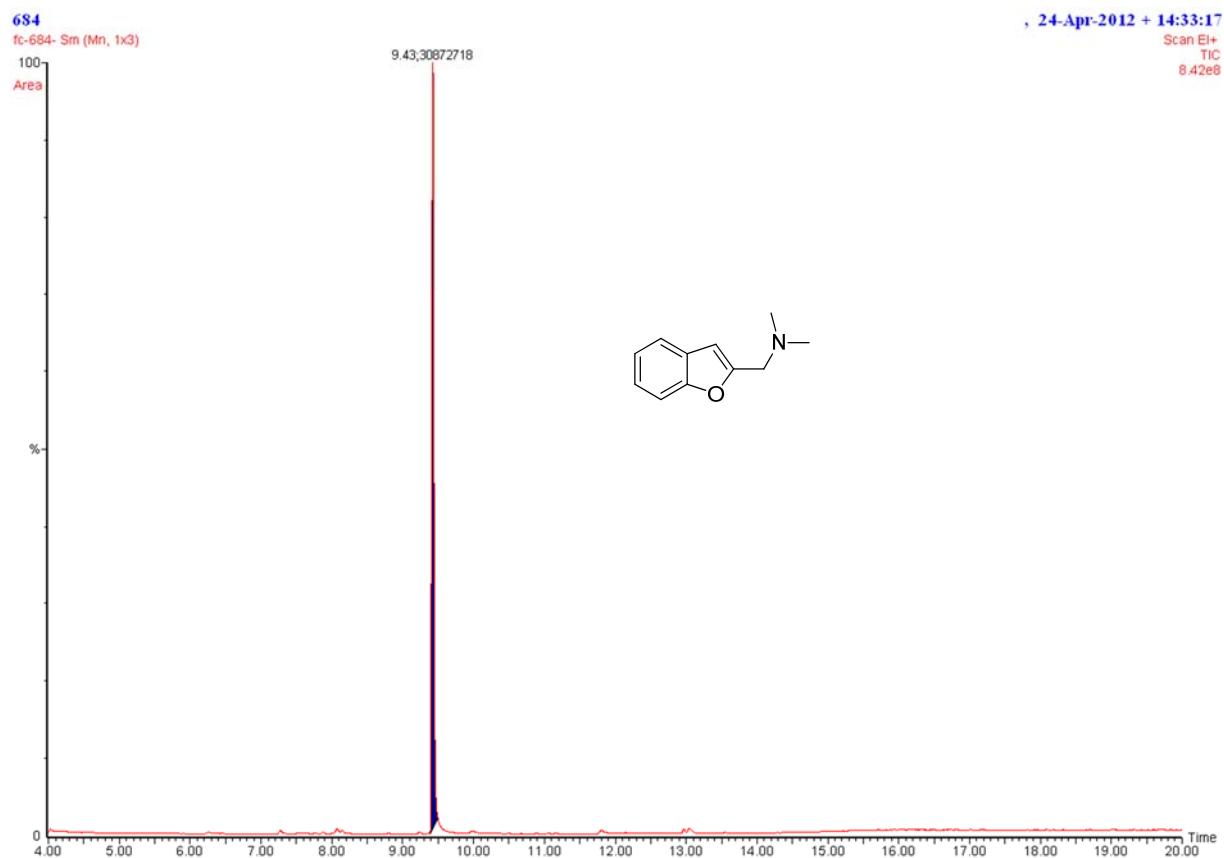


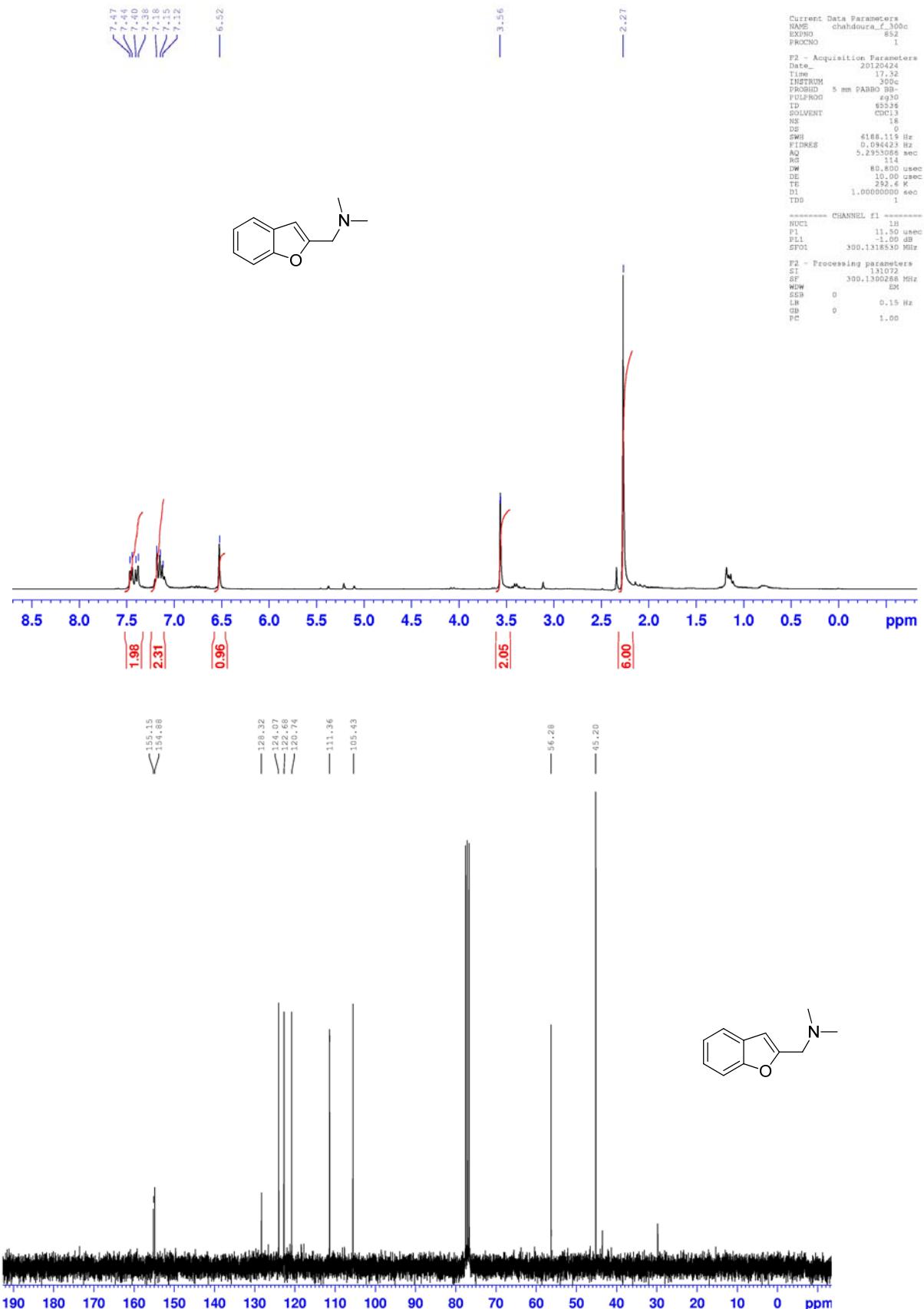
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for s37



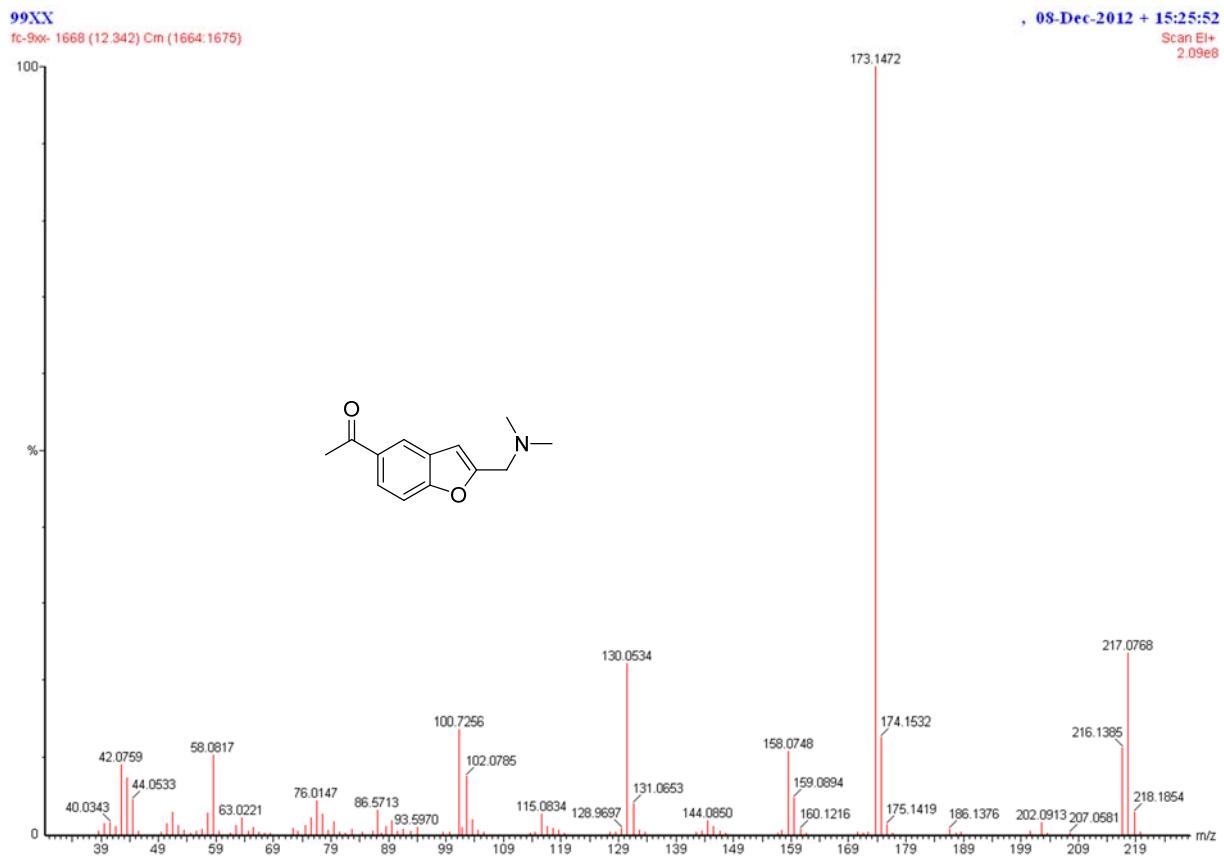
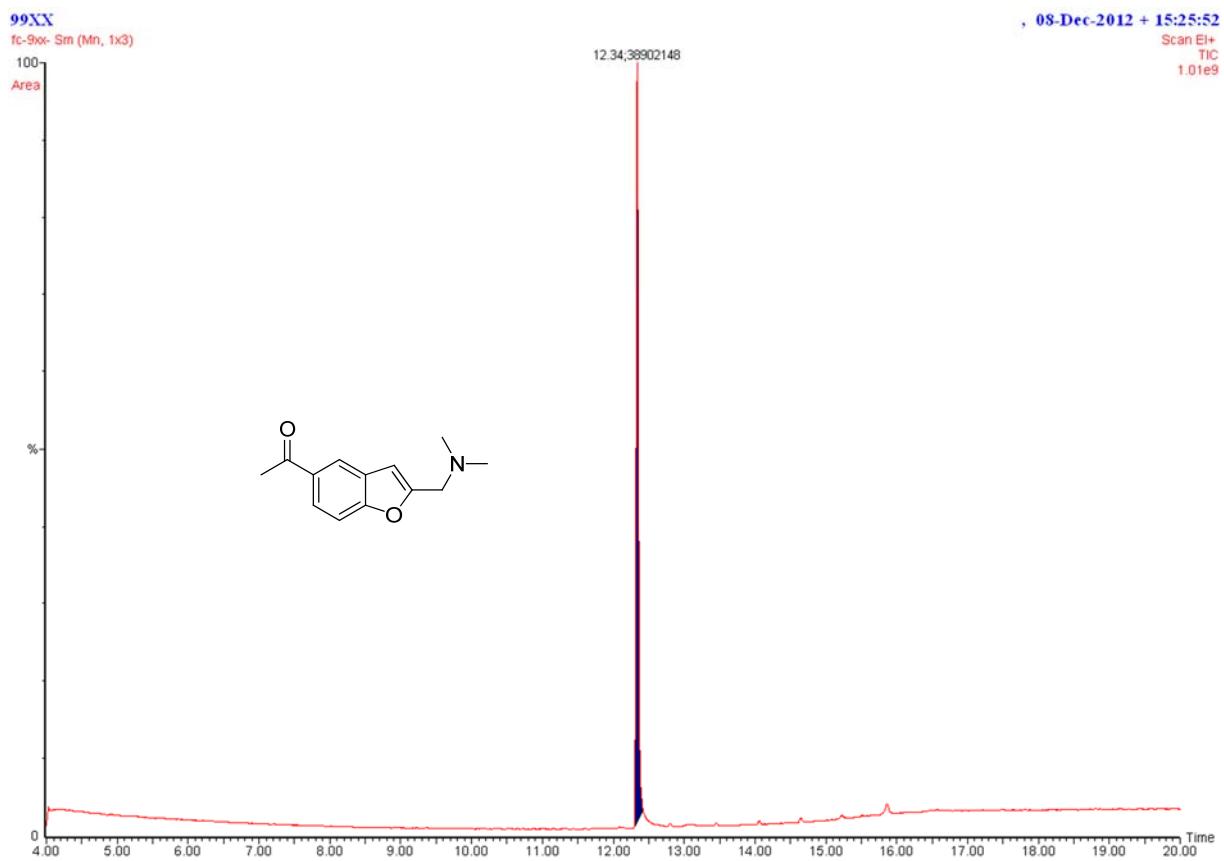


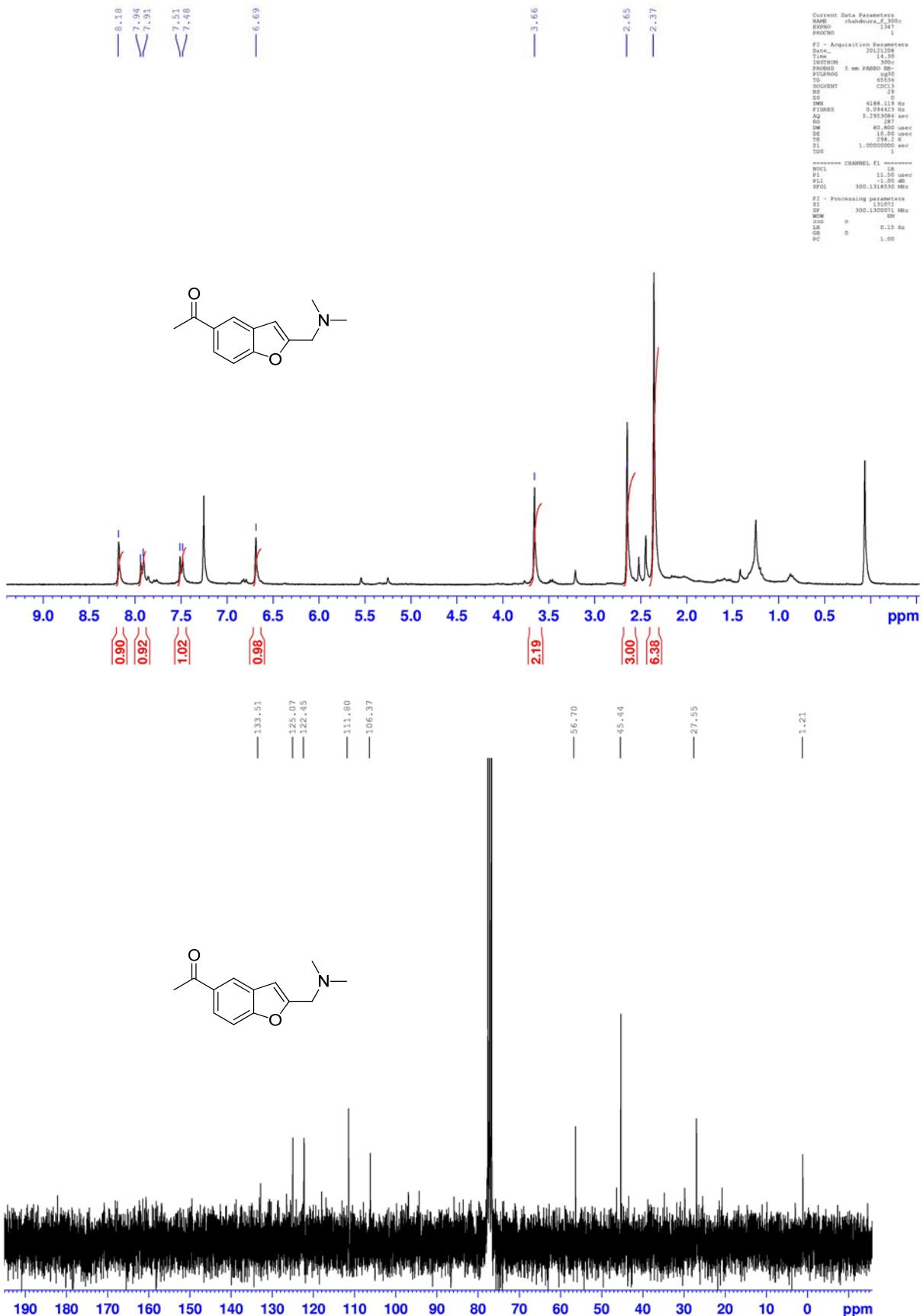
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for s38



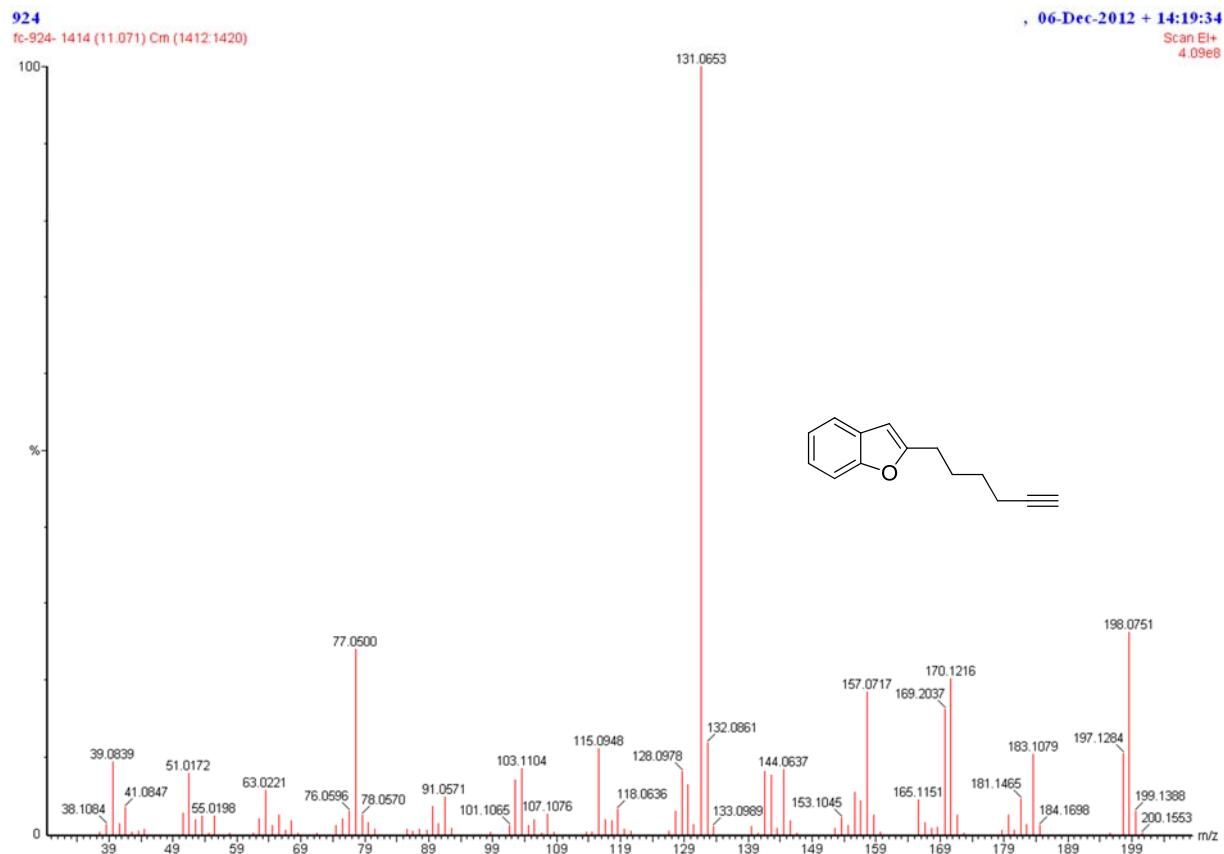
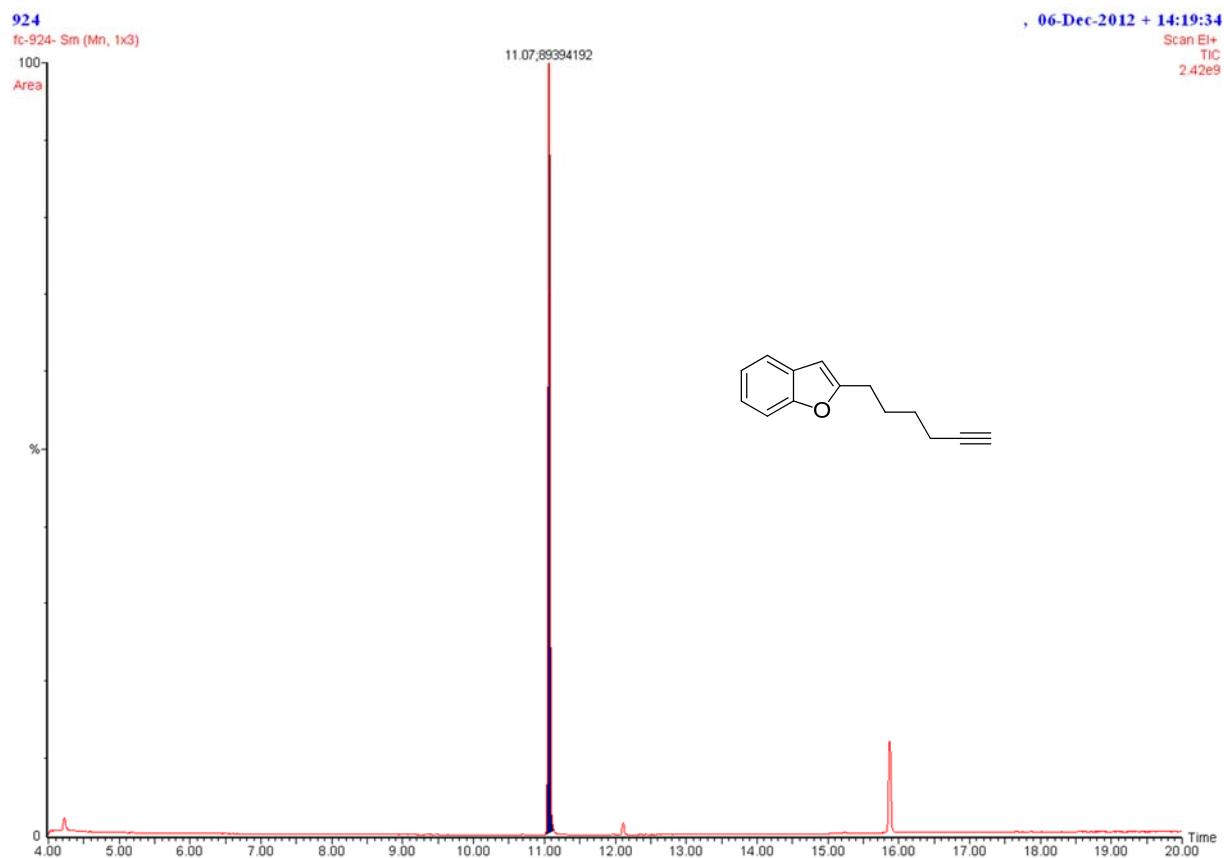


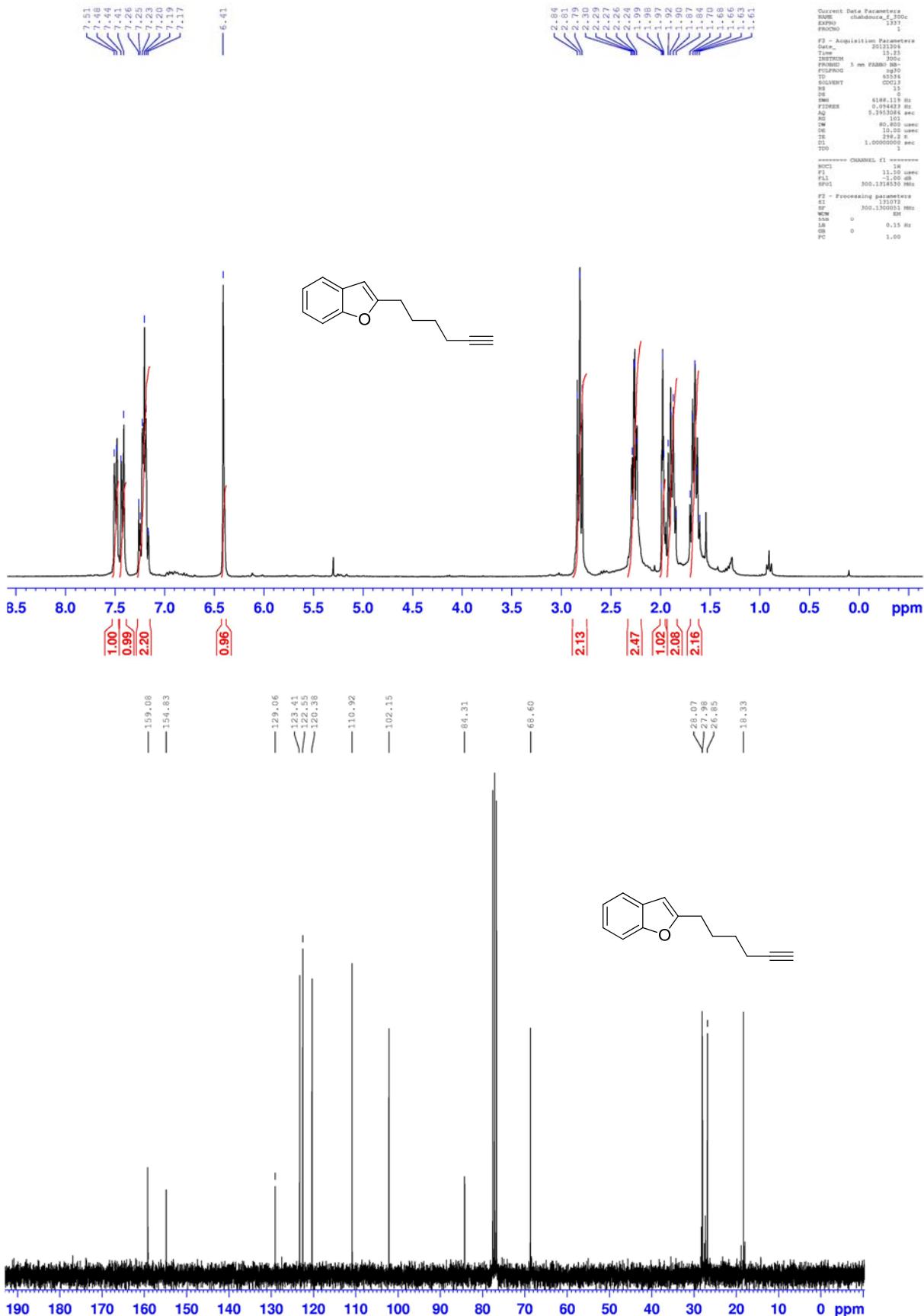
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for s39



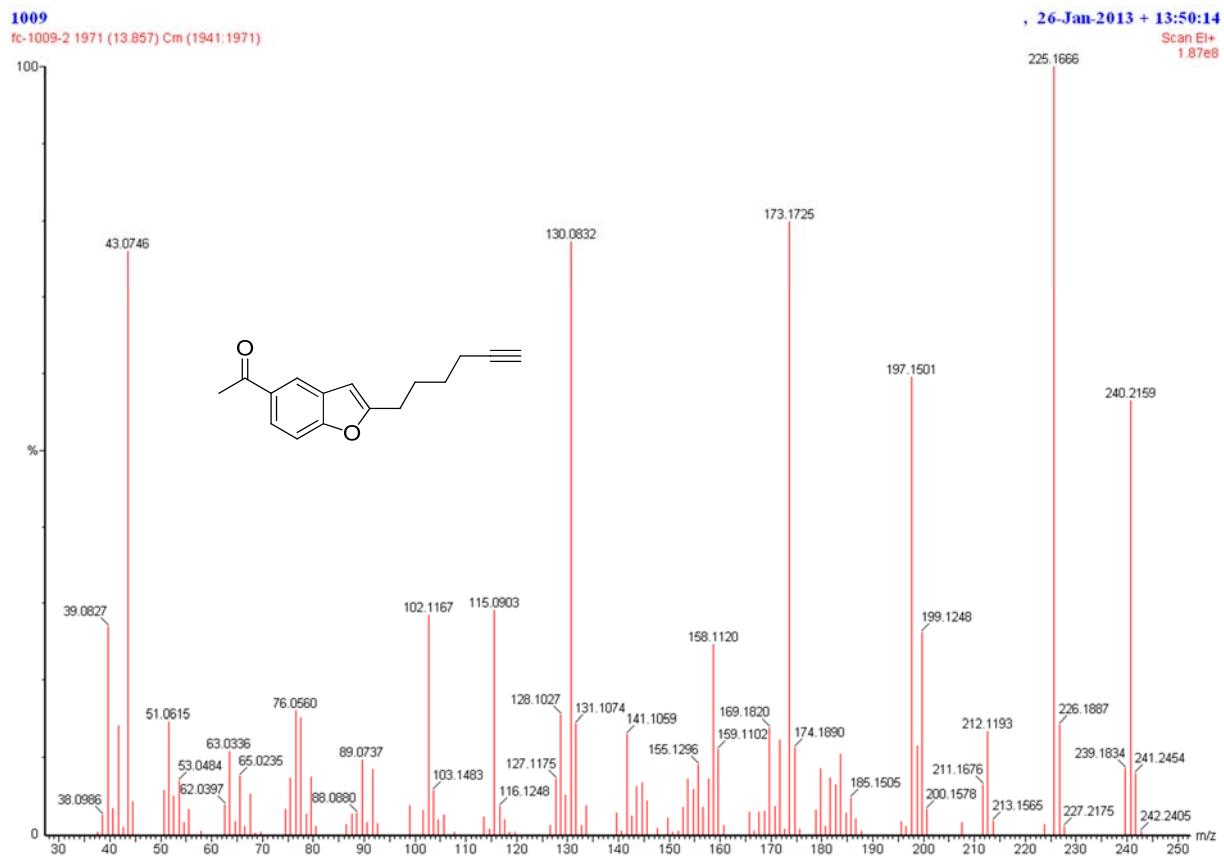
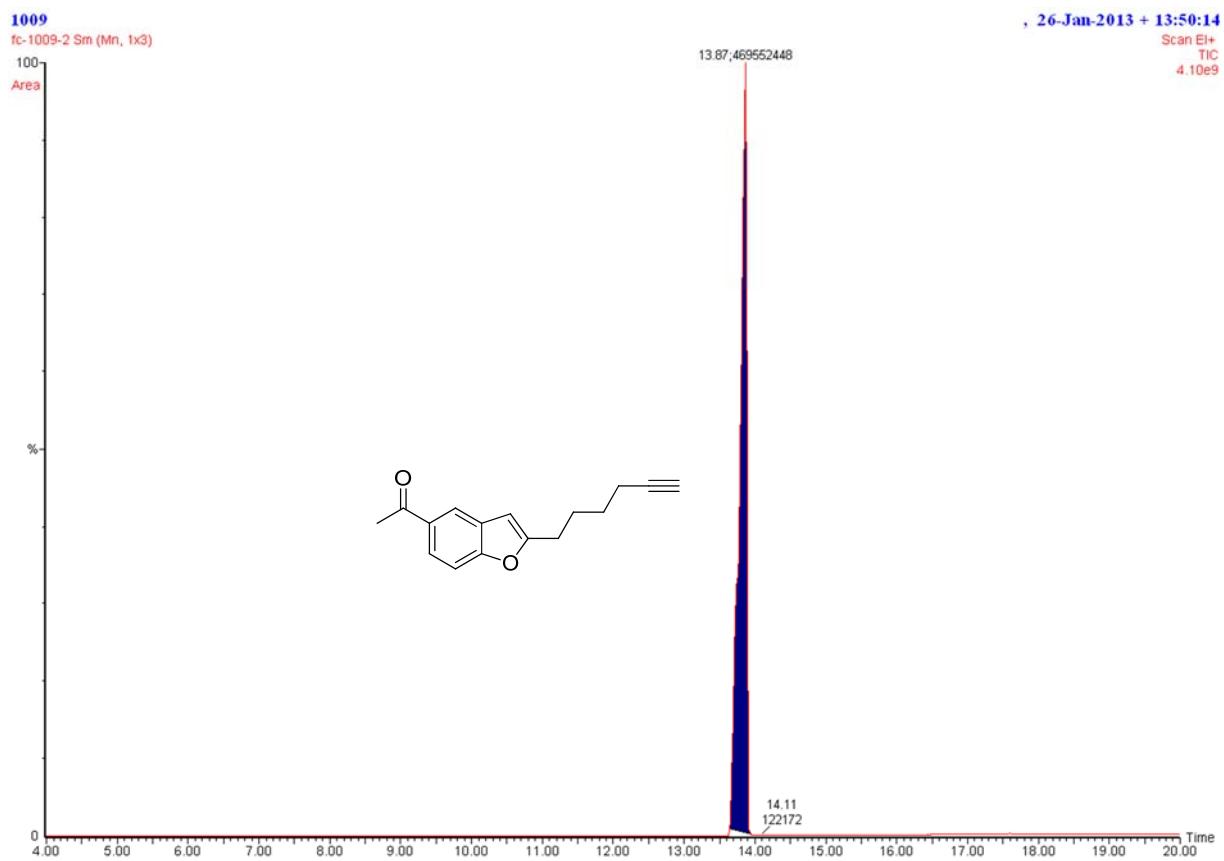


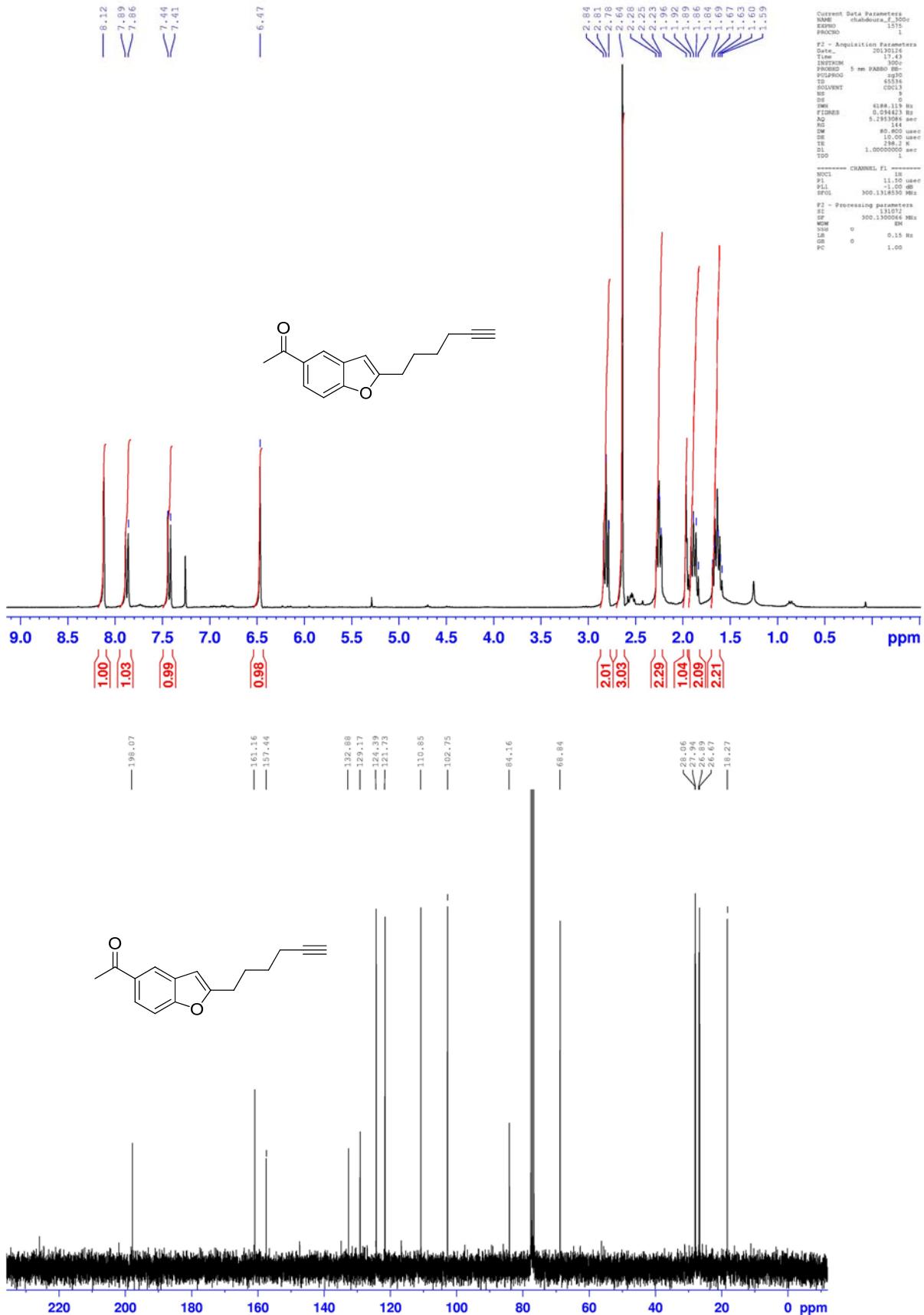
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for t39



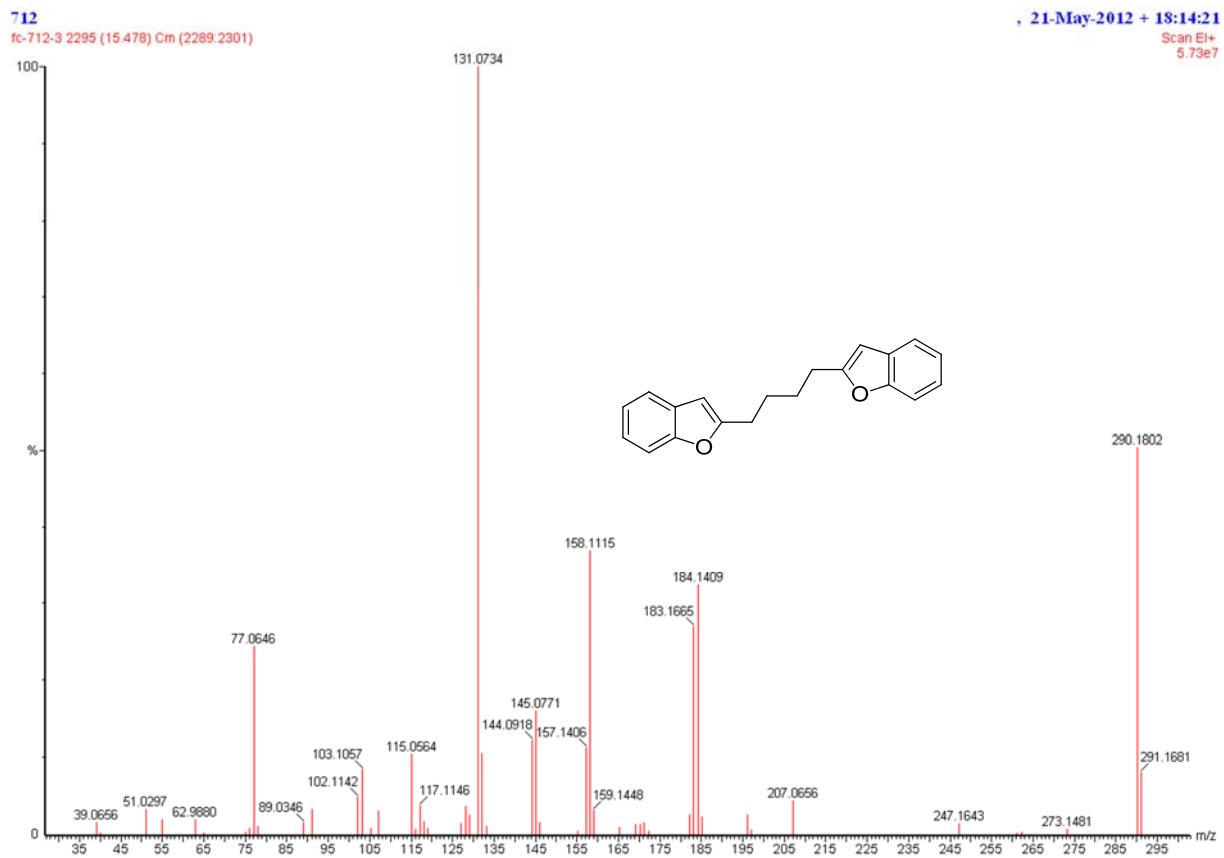
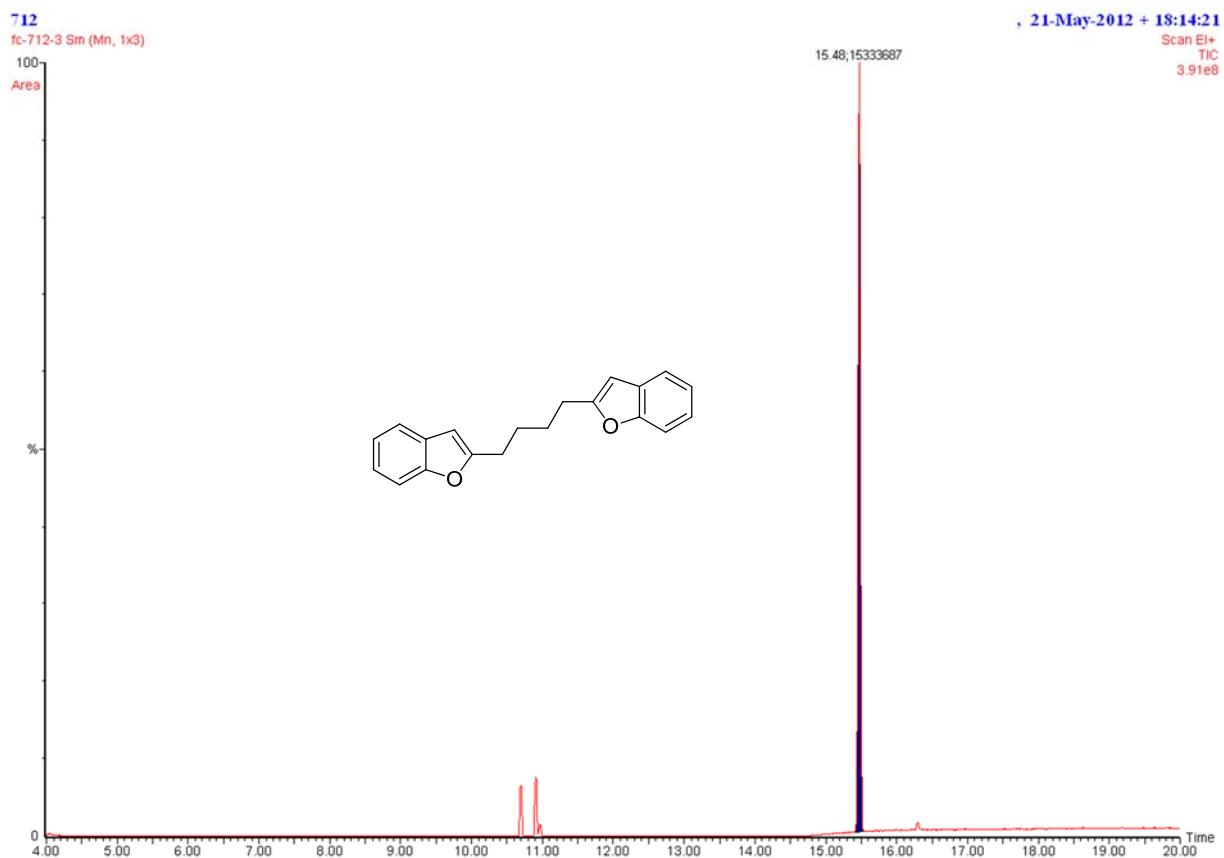


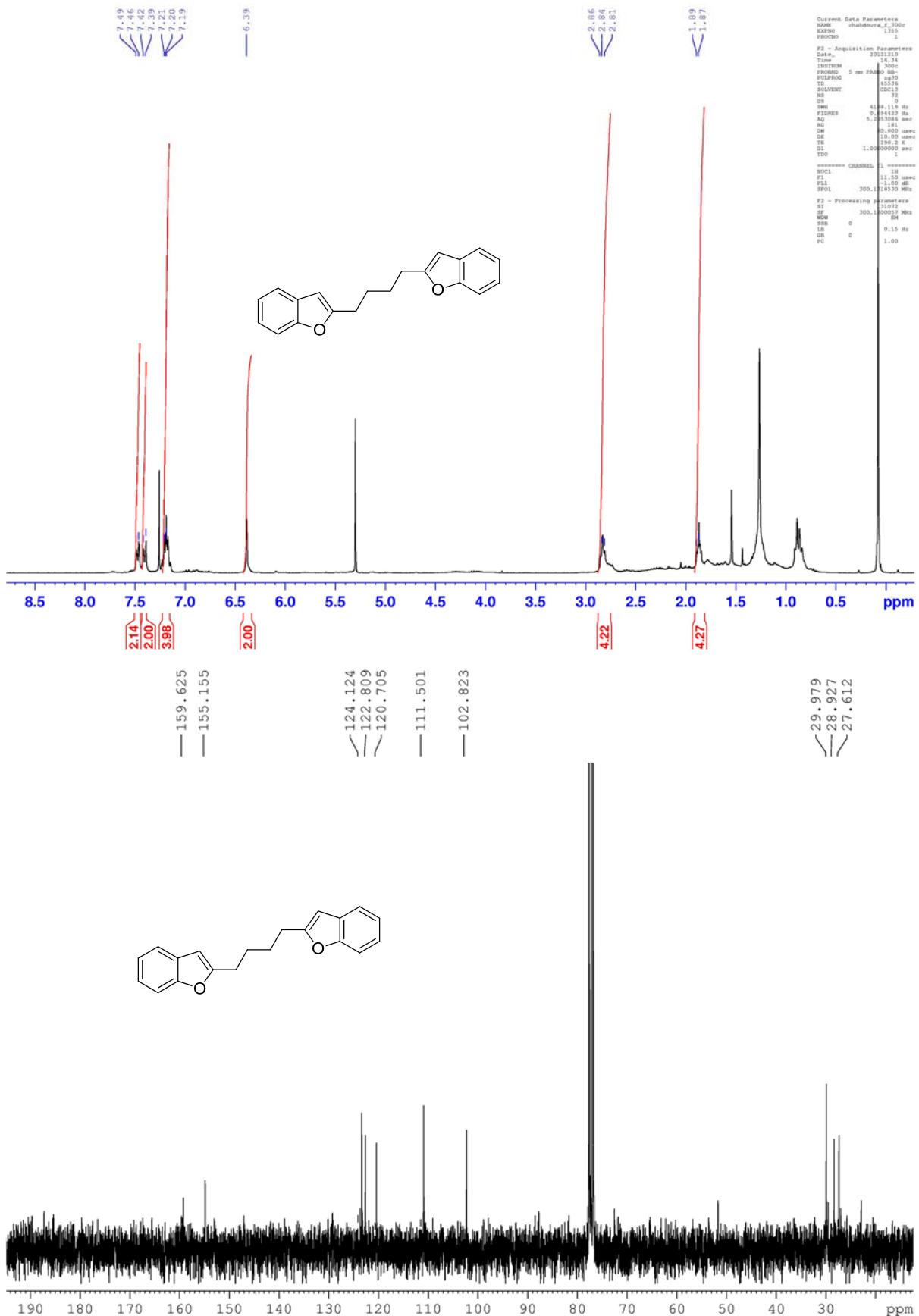
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for s40



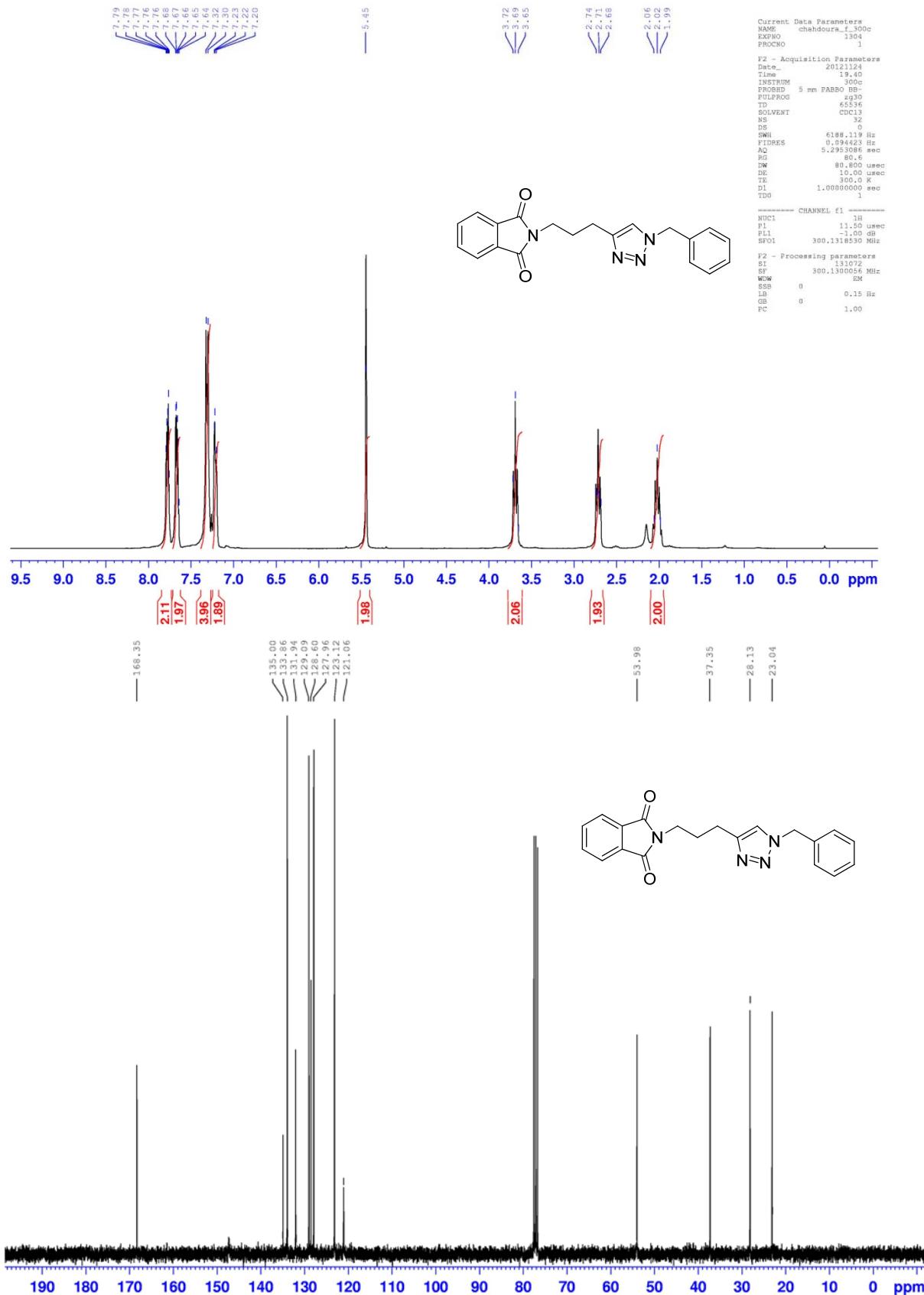


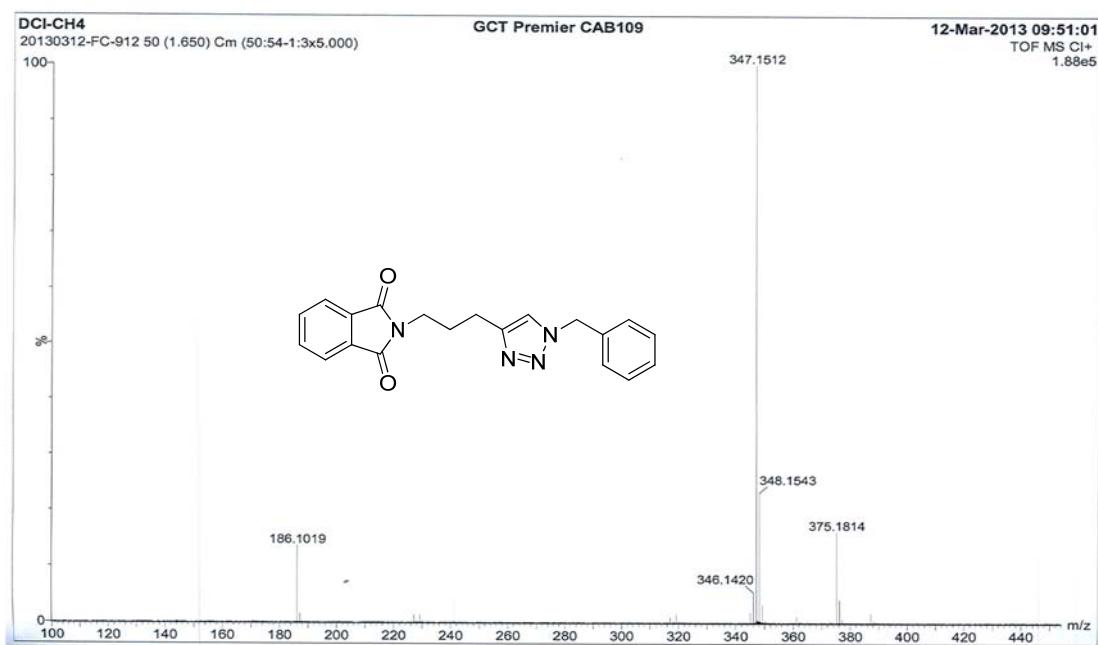
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **t40**





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **s40s**





Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

453 formula(e) evaluated with 4 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

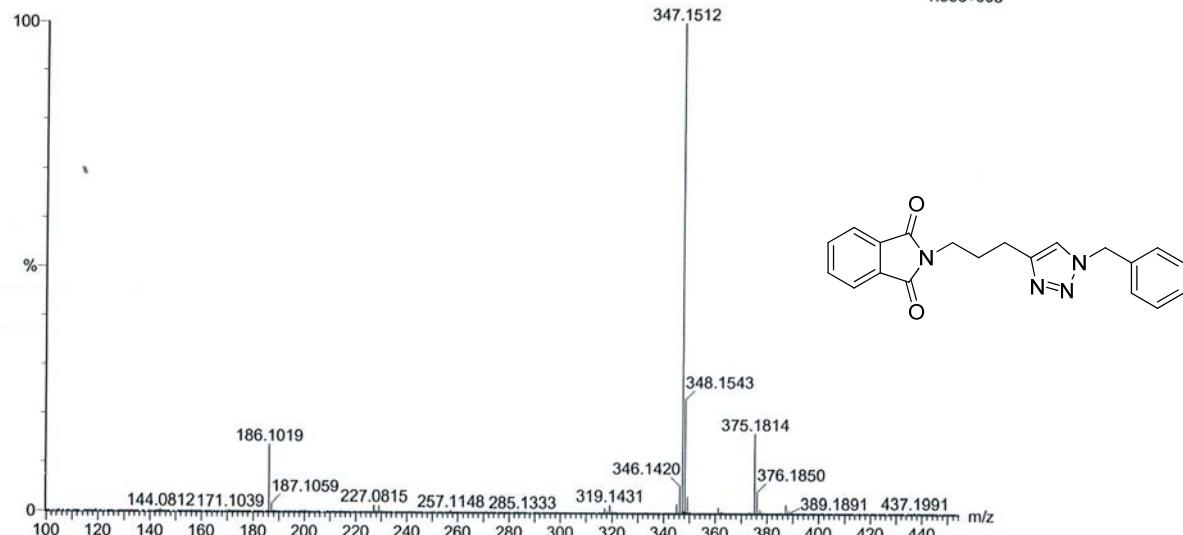
Elements Used:

C: 0-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-10 O: 0-10

DCI-CH4
20130312-FC-912 50 (1.650) Cm (50:54-1:3x5.000)

GCT Premier CAB109

12-Mar-2013 09:51:01
TOF MS Cl+
1.88e+005

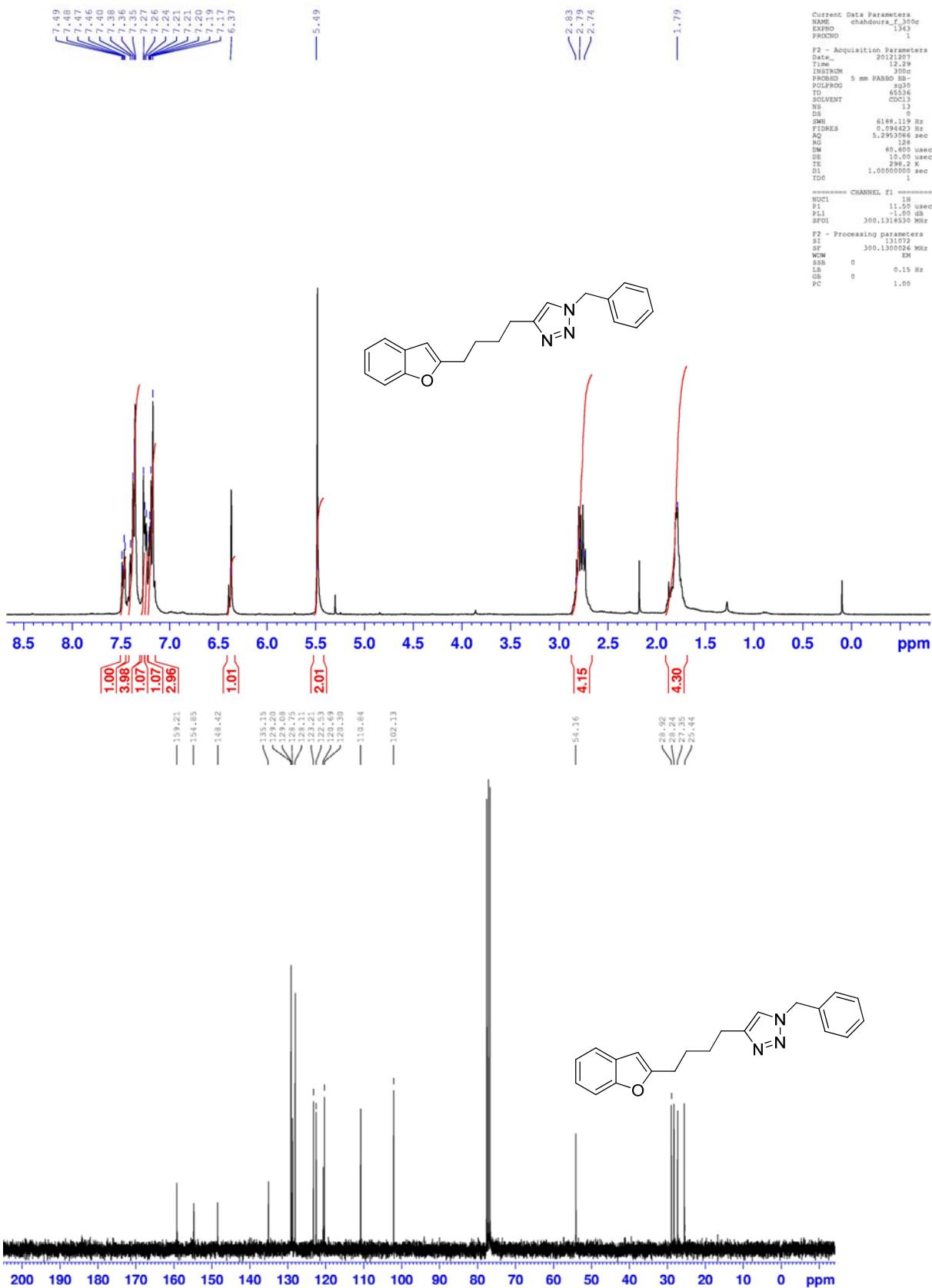


Minimum:			-1.5
Maximum:	1.3	5.0	50.0

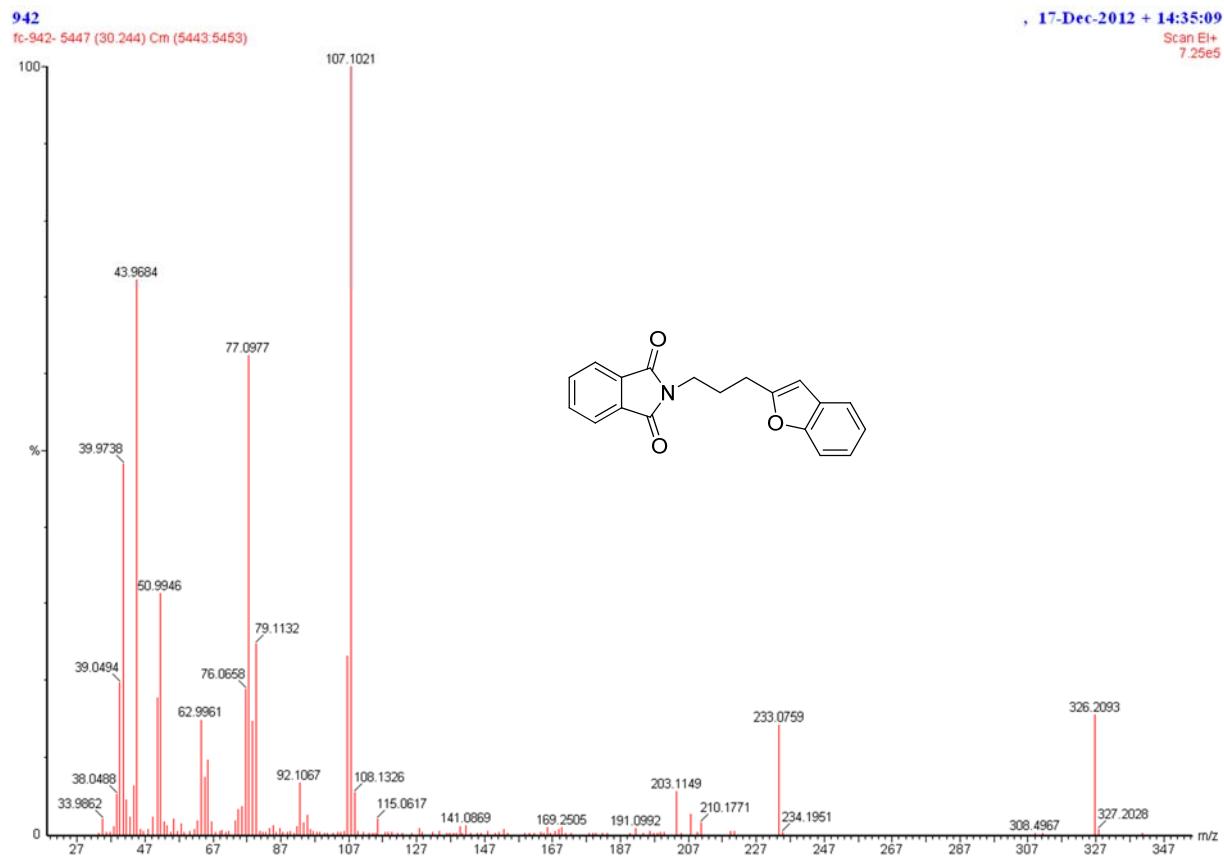
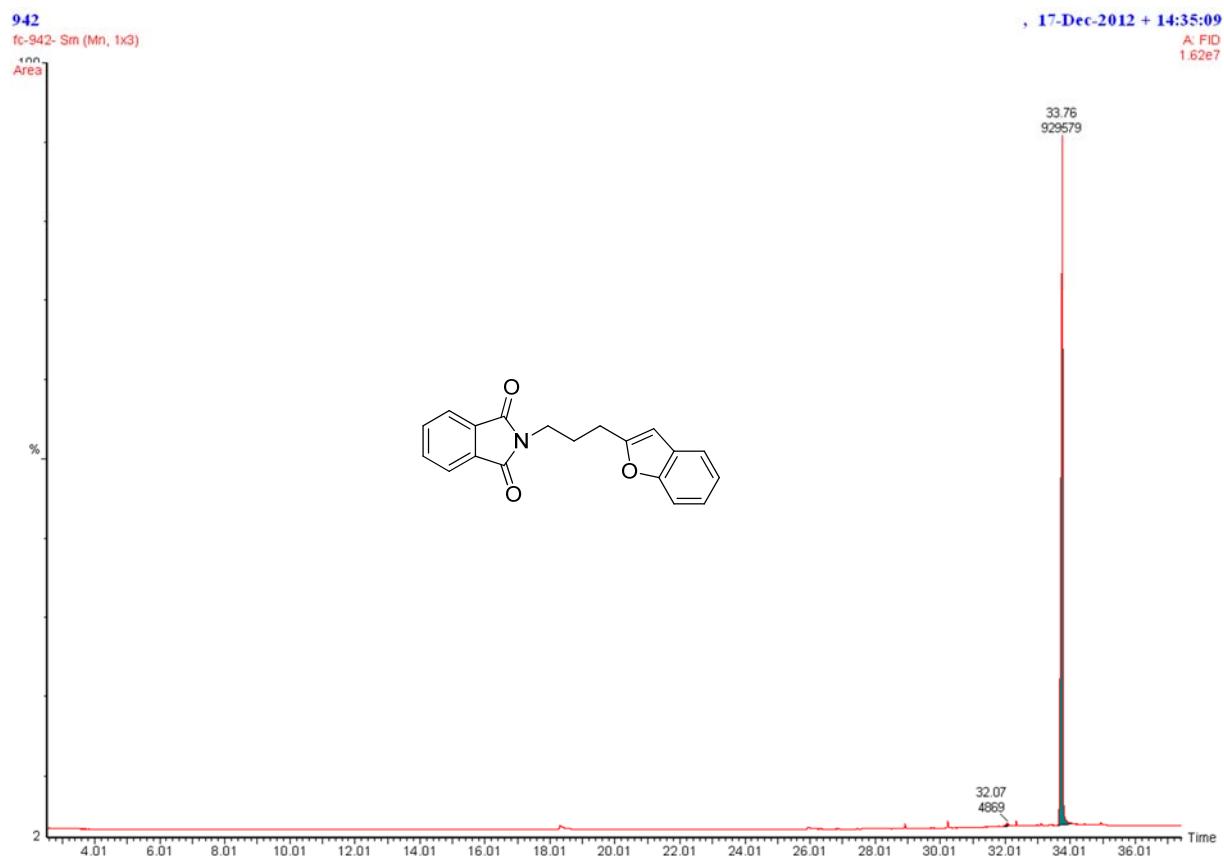
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
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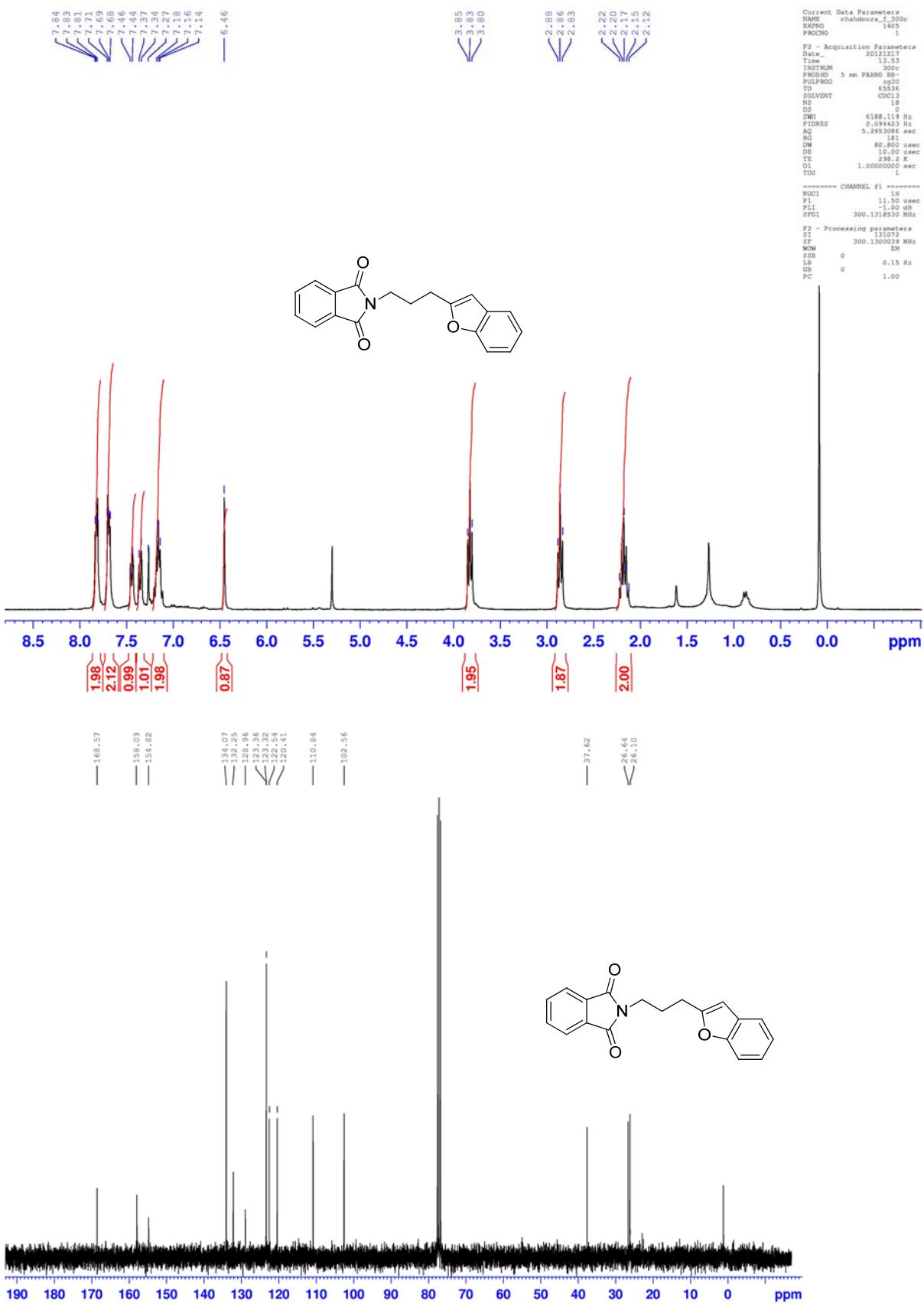
347.1512	347.1508	0.4	1.2	13.5	32.4	C20 H19 N4 O2
	347.1521	-0.9	-2.6	13.0	215.9	C22 H21 N O3
	347.1527	-1.5	-4.3	0.5	4995.1	C8 H23 N6 O9
	347.1513	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	6289.8	C6 H21 N9 O8

¹H NMR (300 MHz) (top) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (middle) spectra in CDCl₃, low and high resolution DCI (CH₄) spectre and for s17u

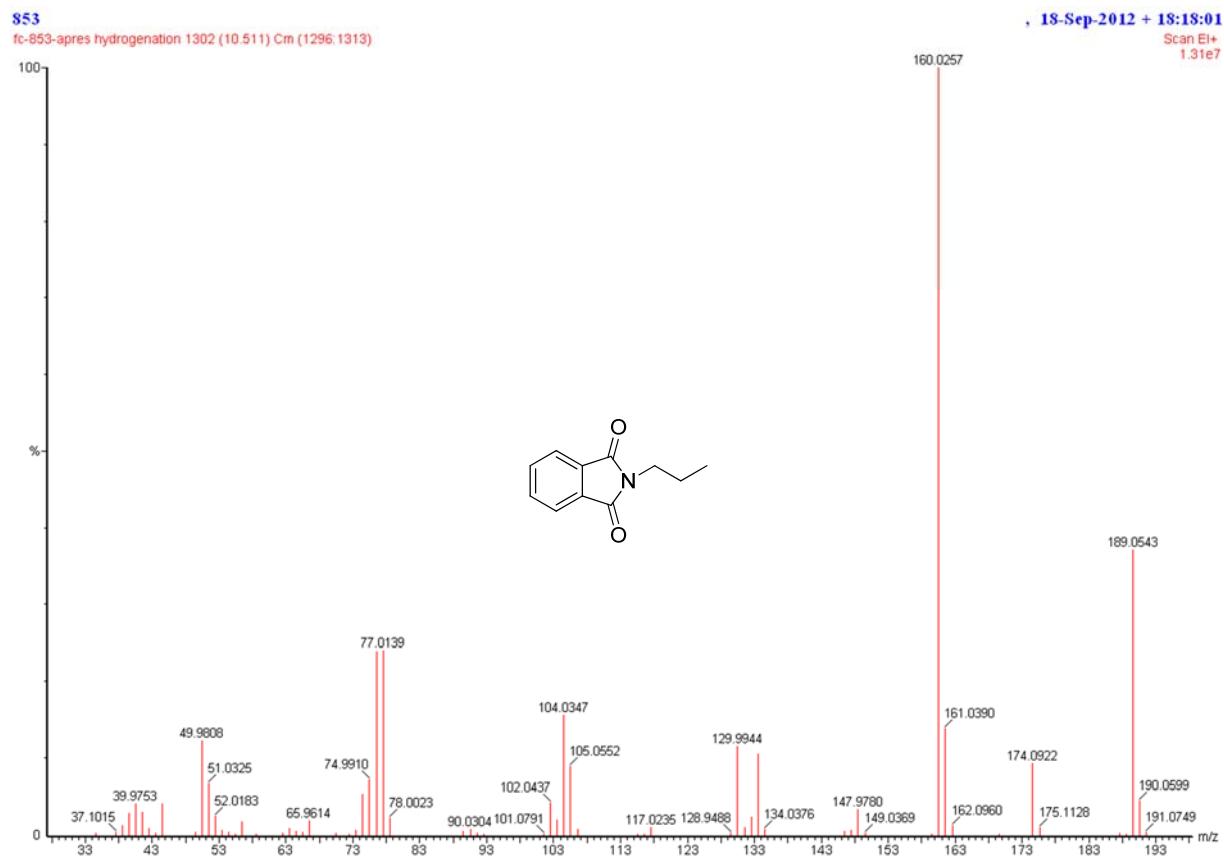
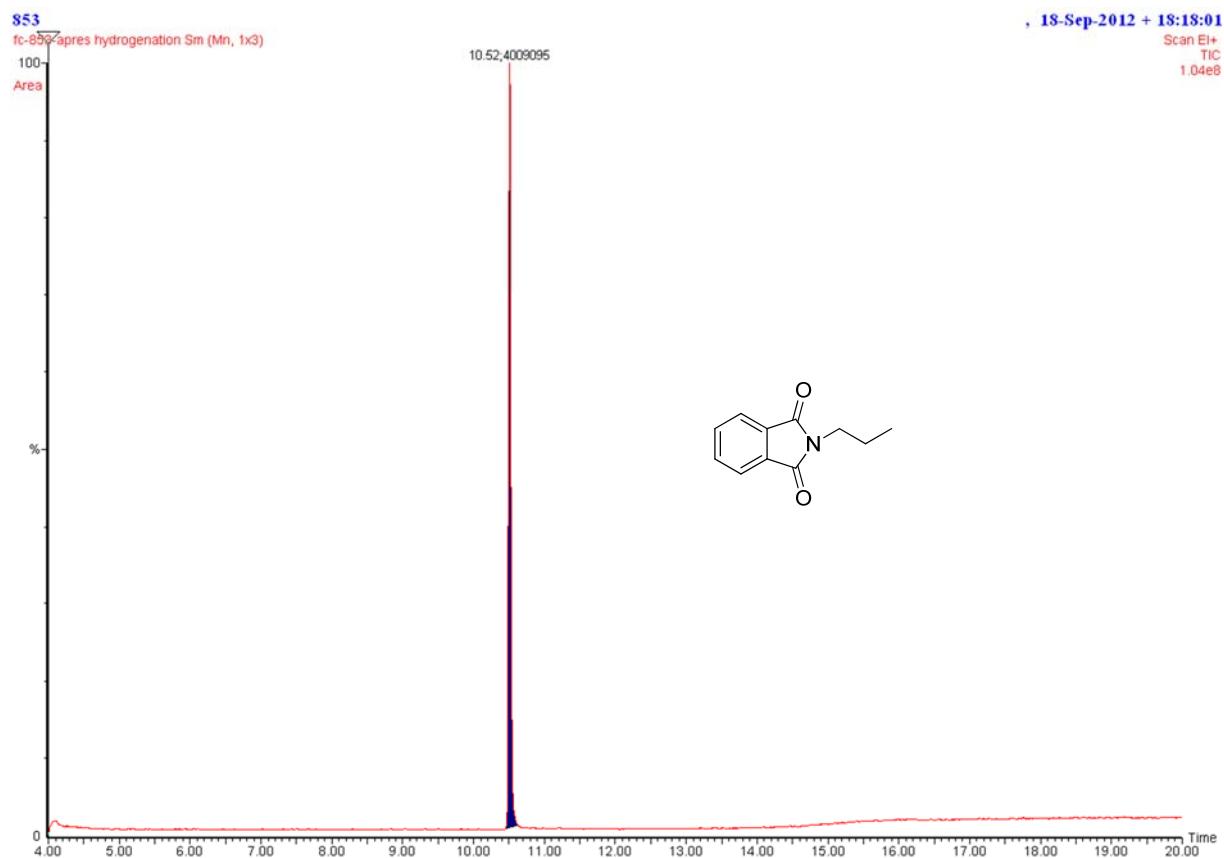


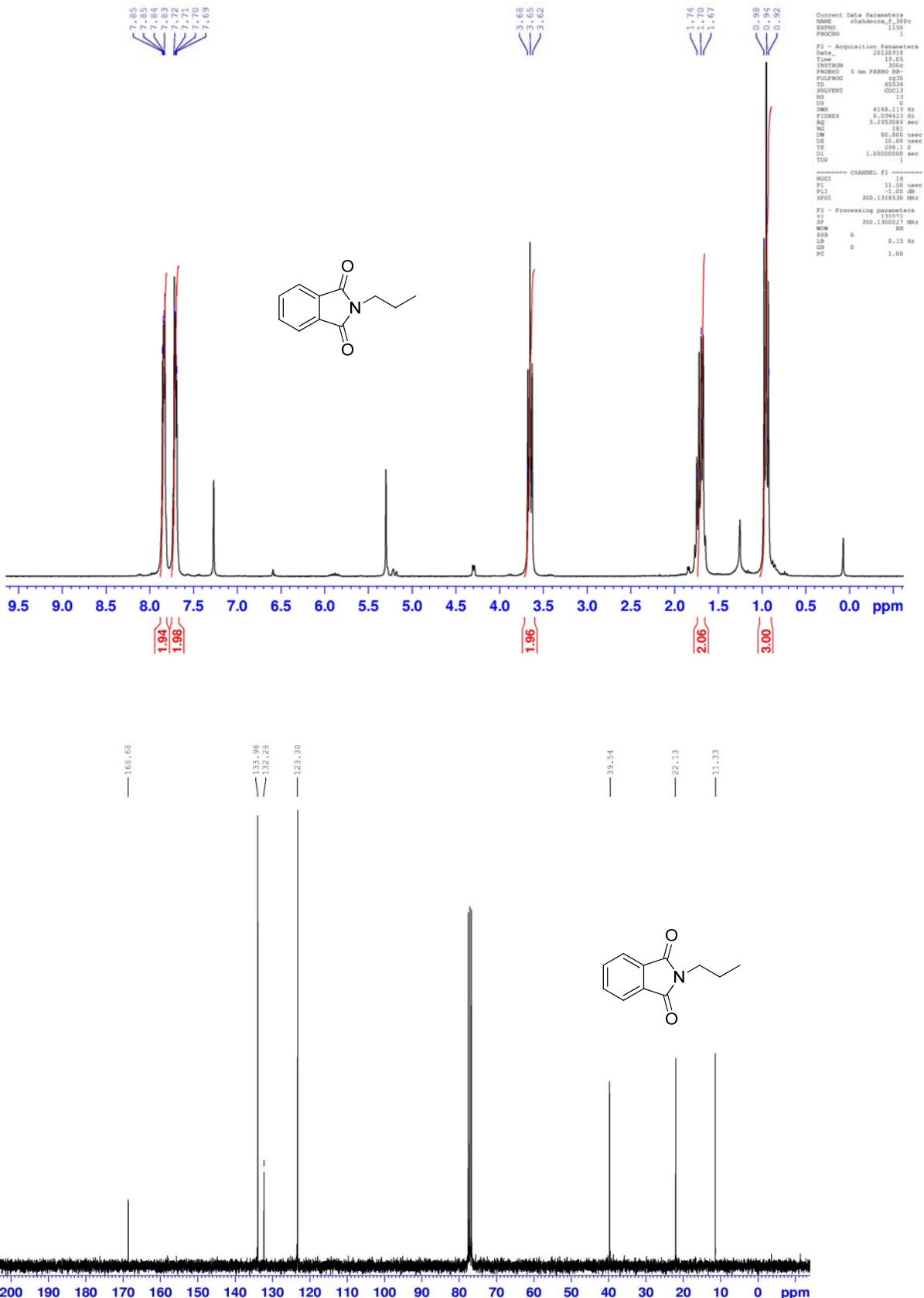
¹H NMR (300 MHz) (top) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for **s40u**

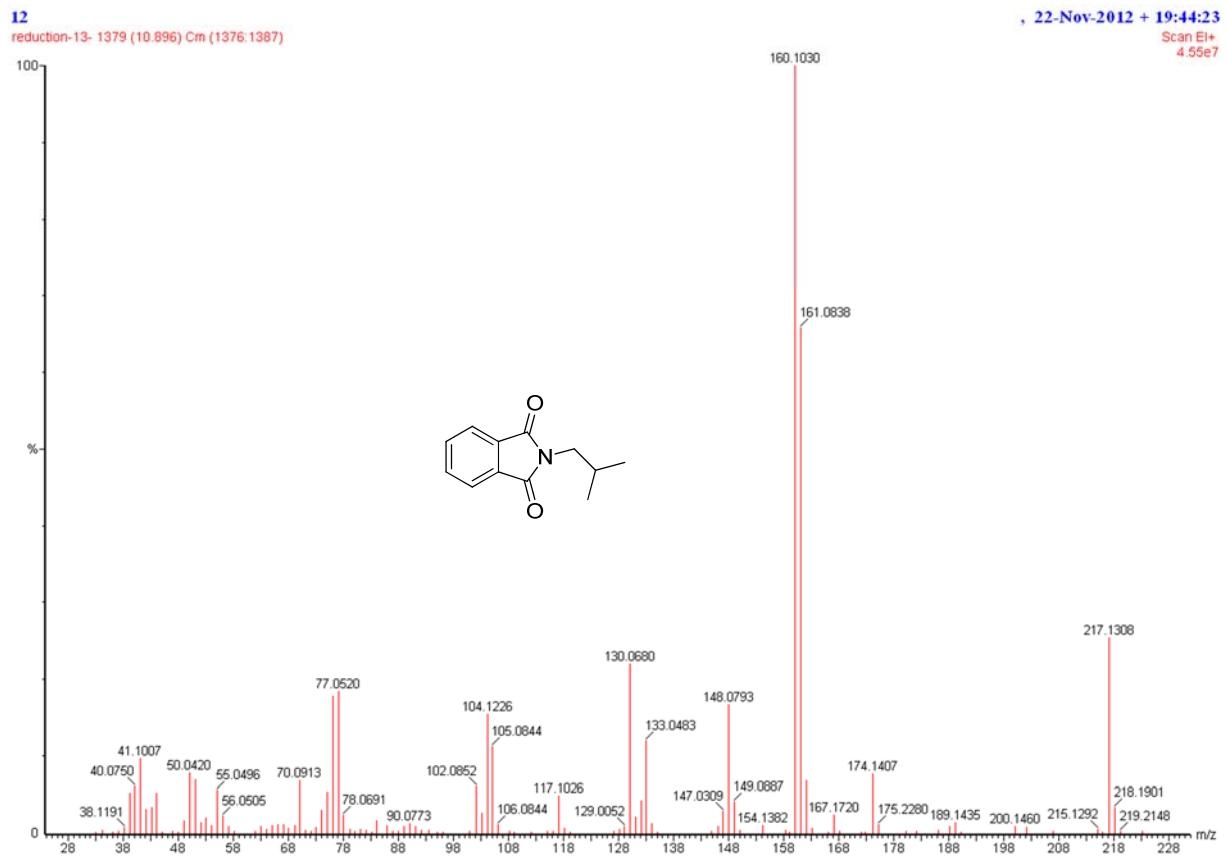
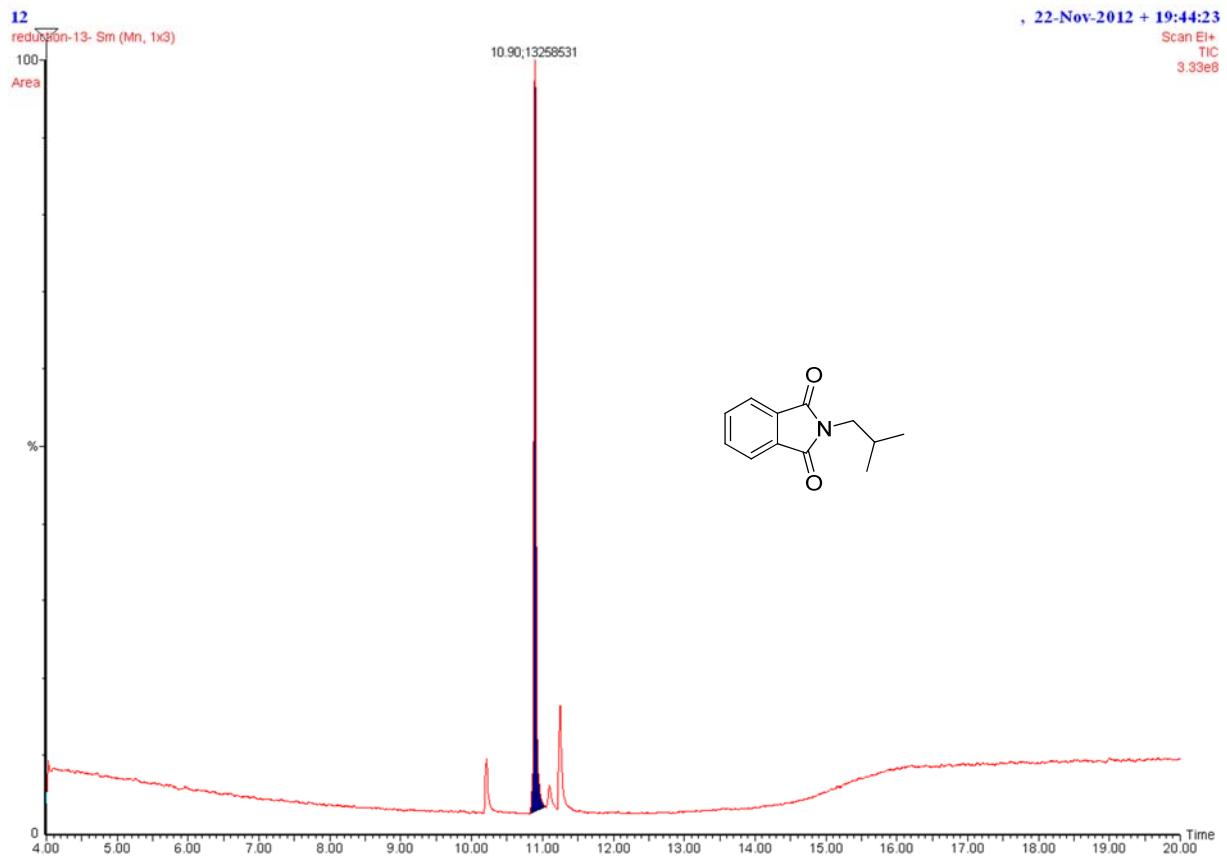


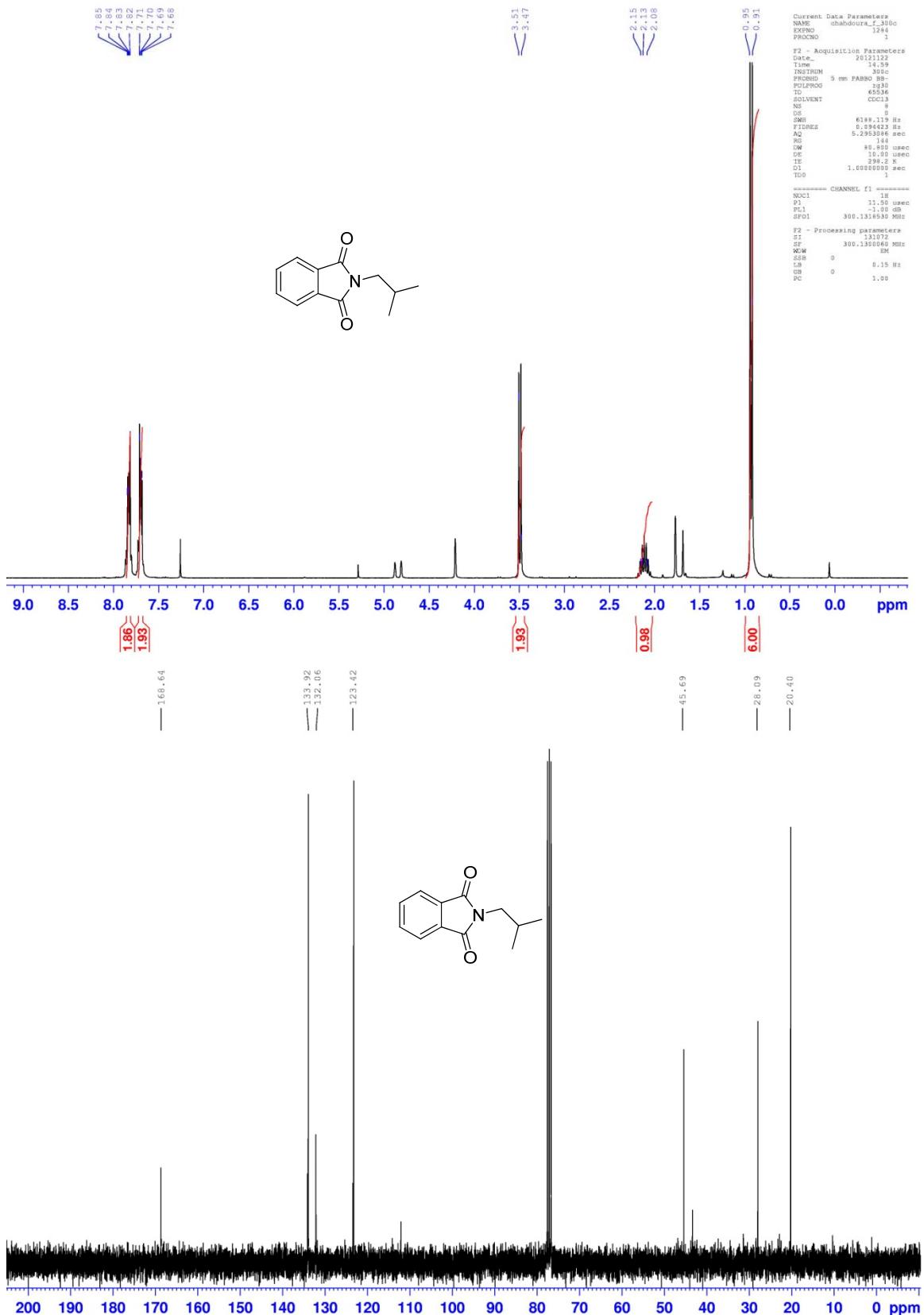


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for a17s

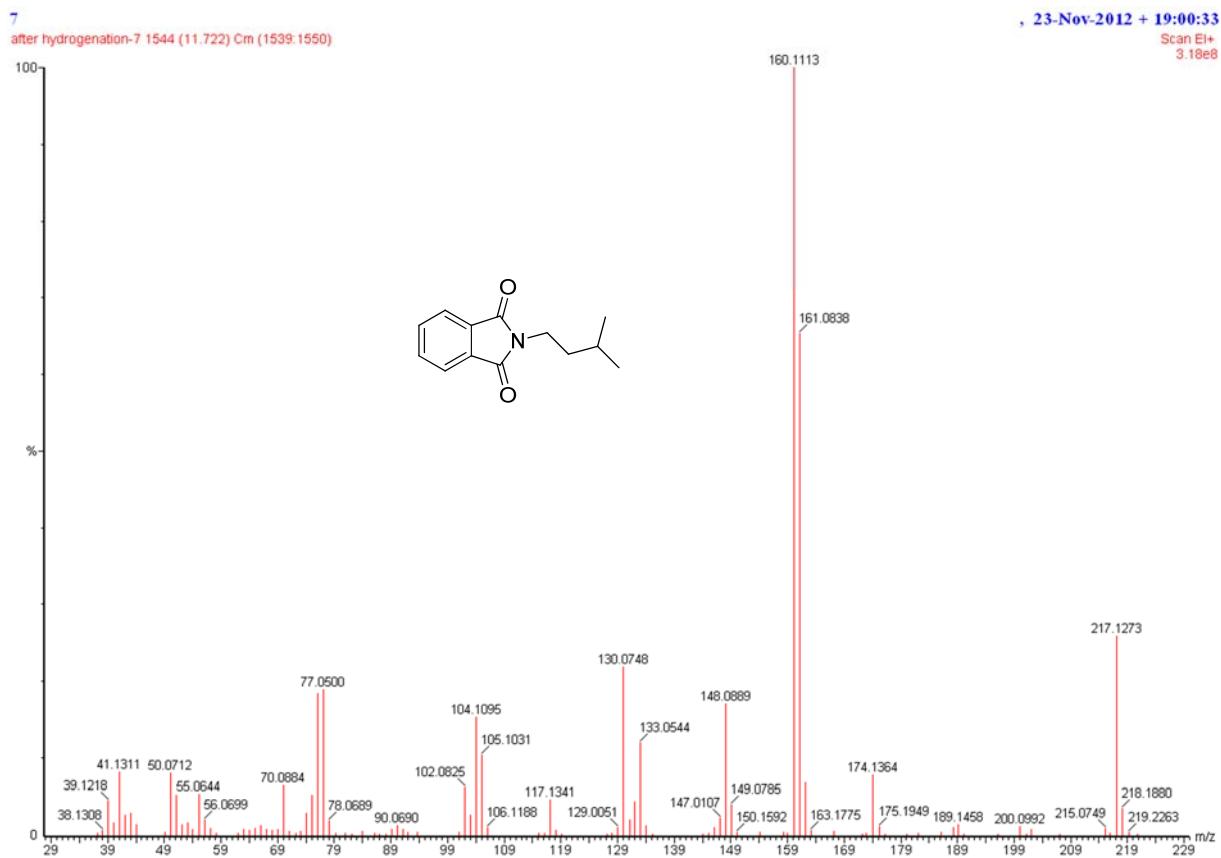
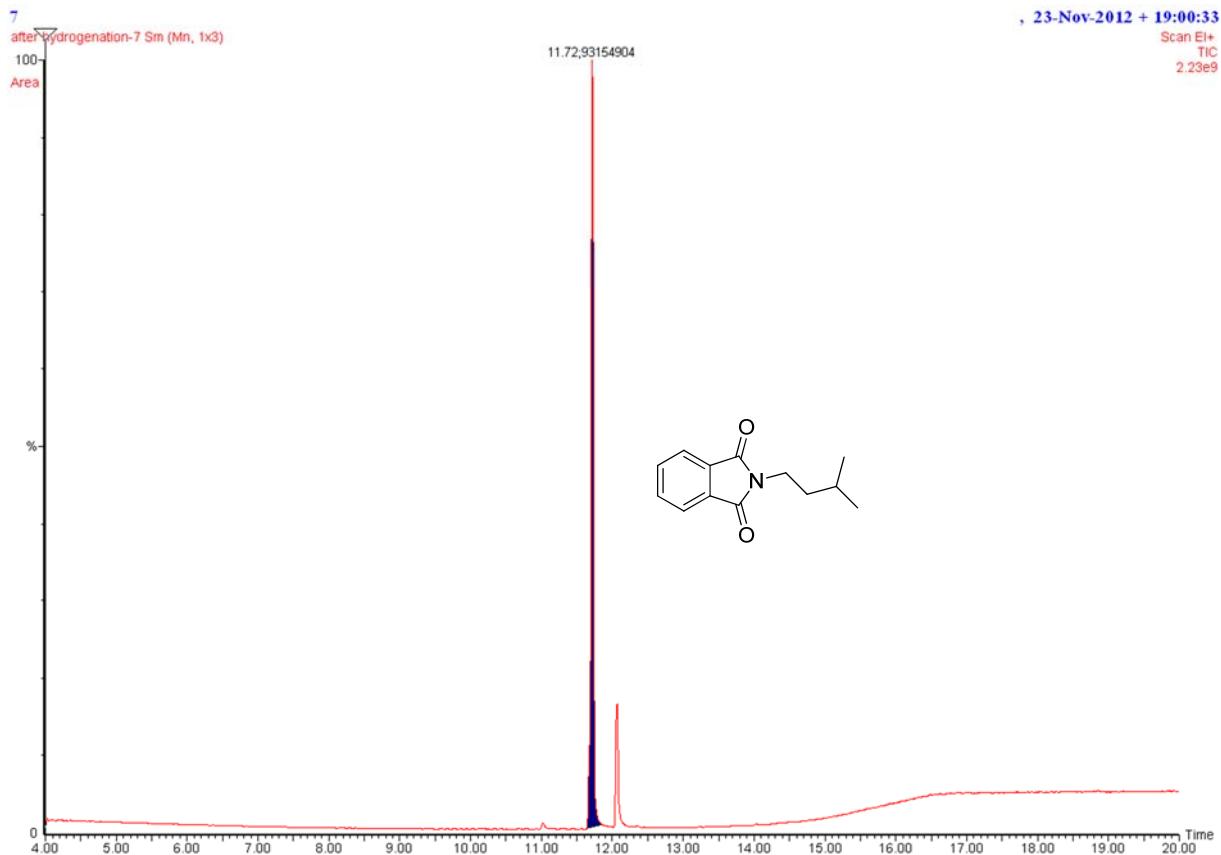


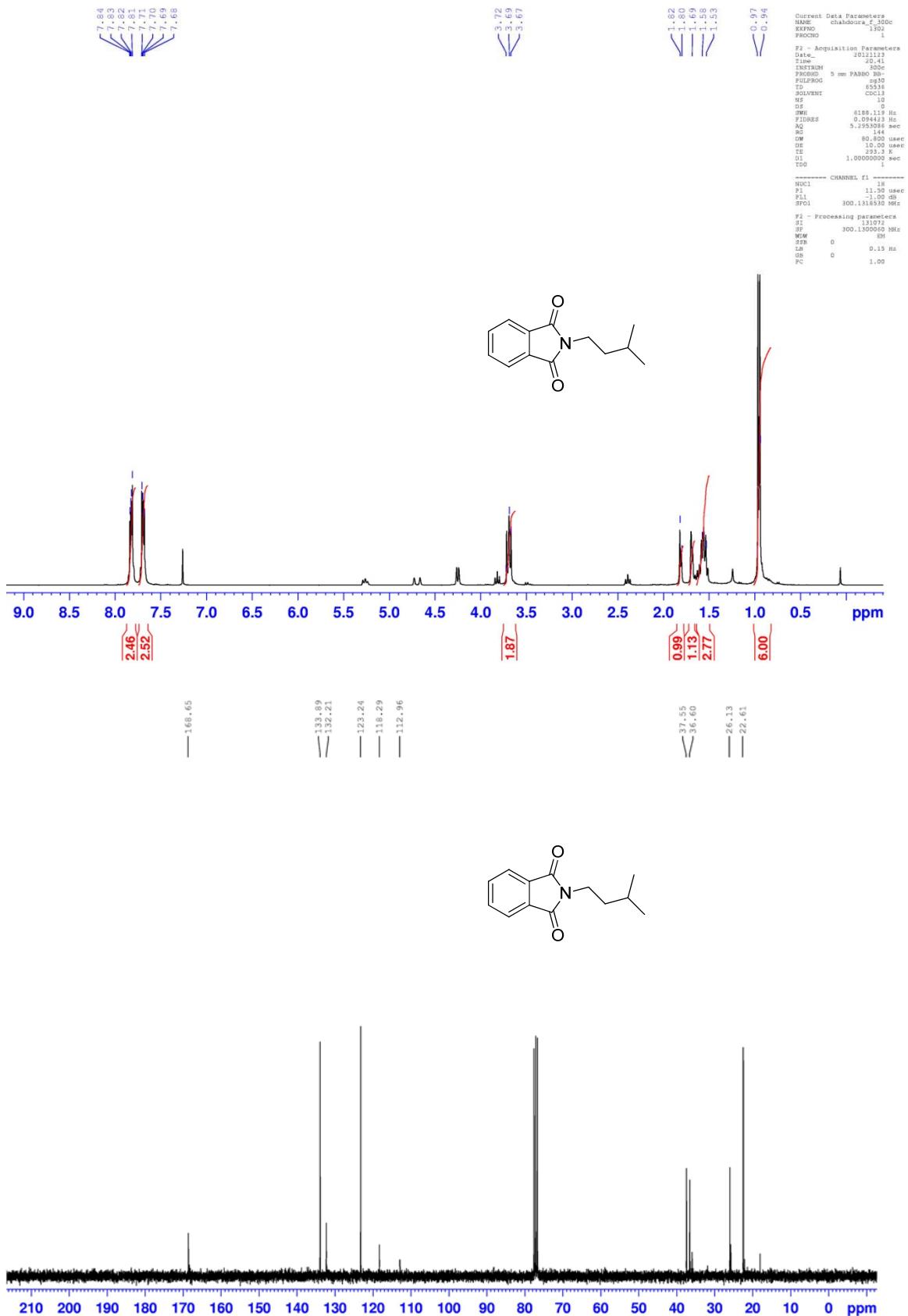




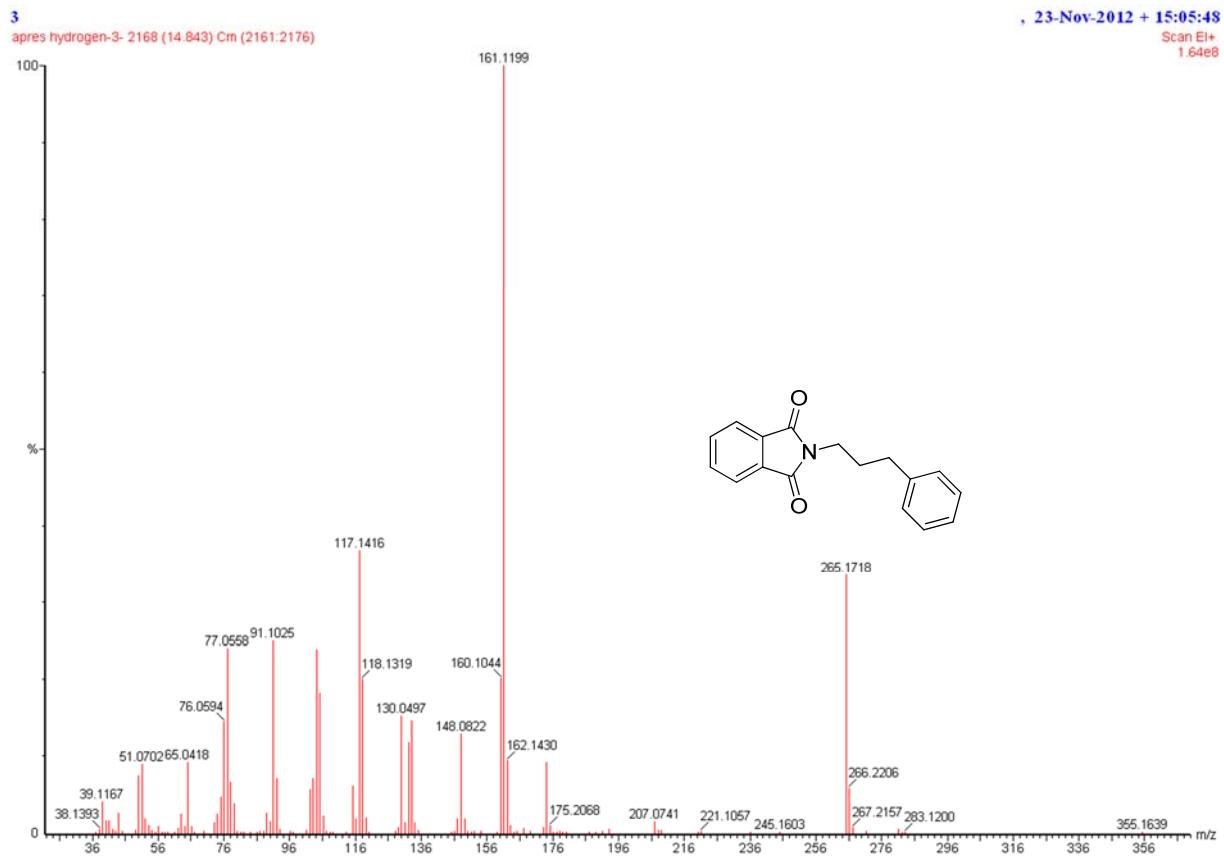
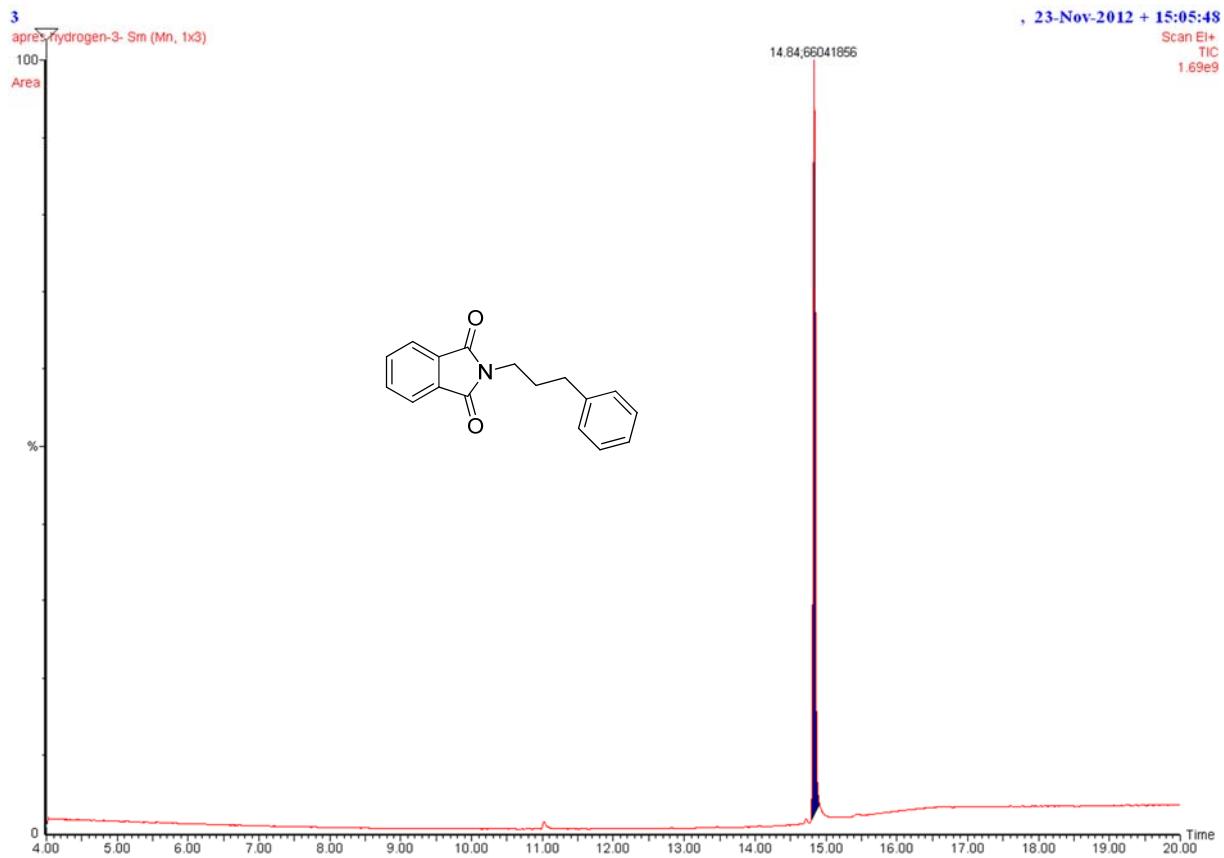


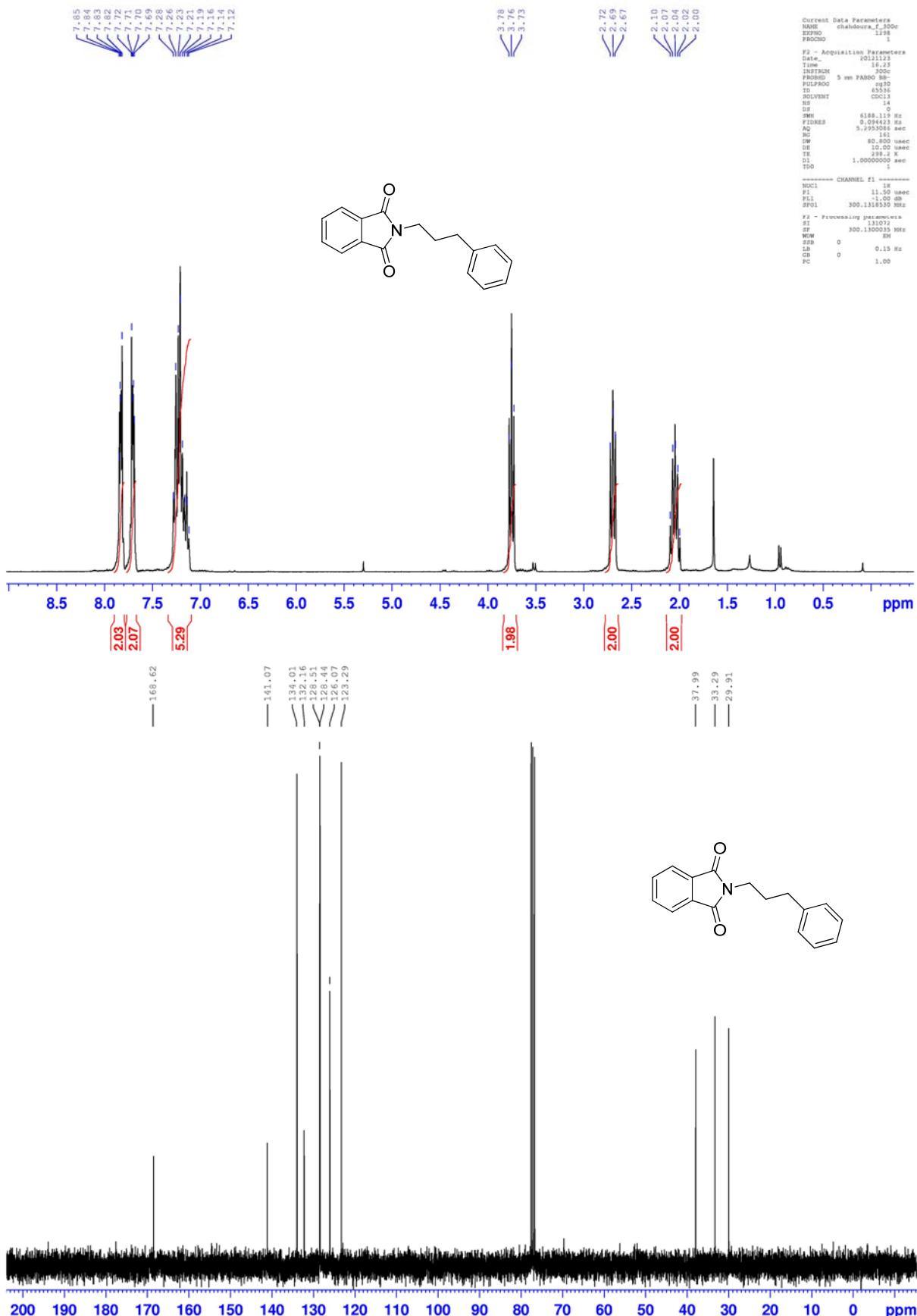
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a19H**



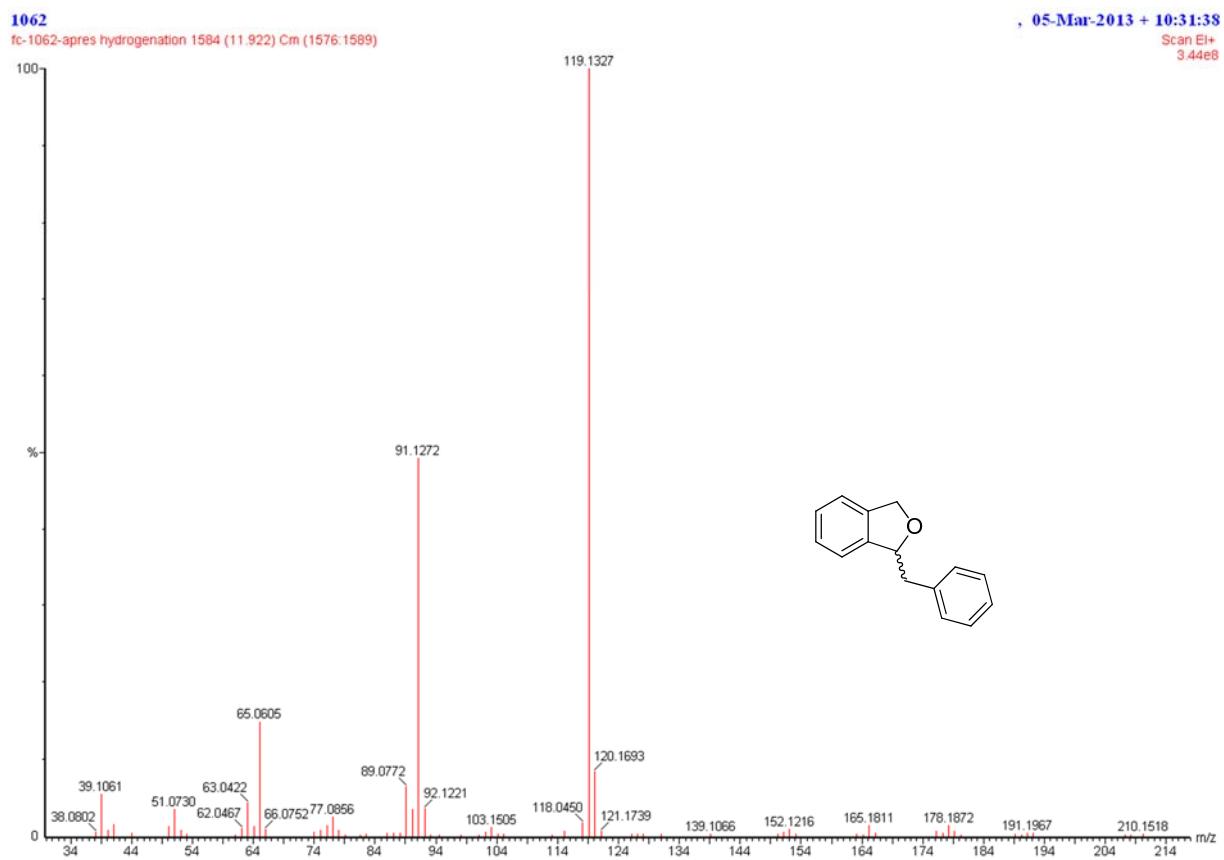
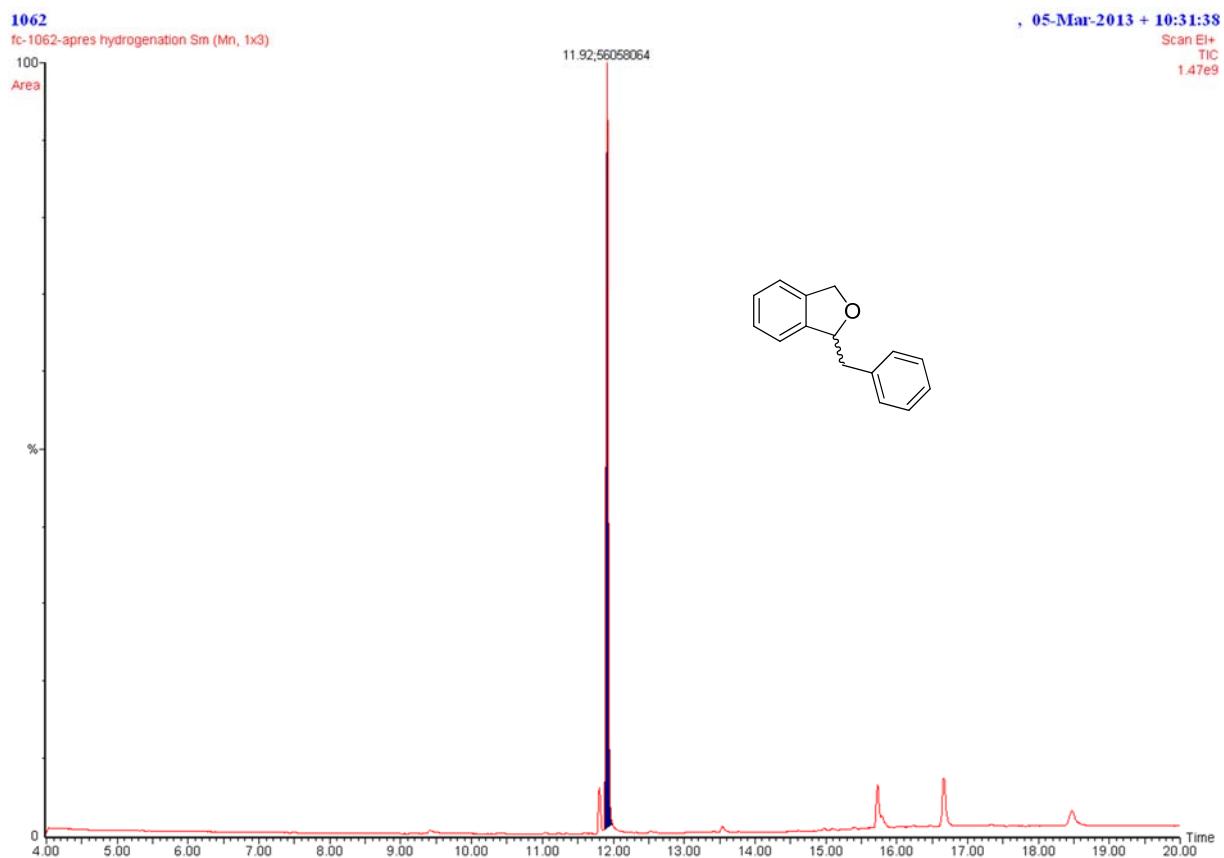


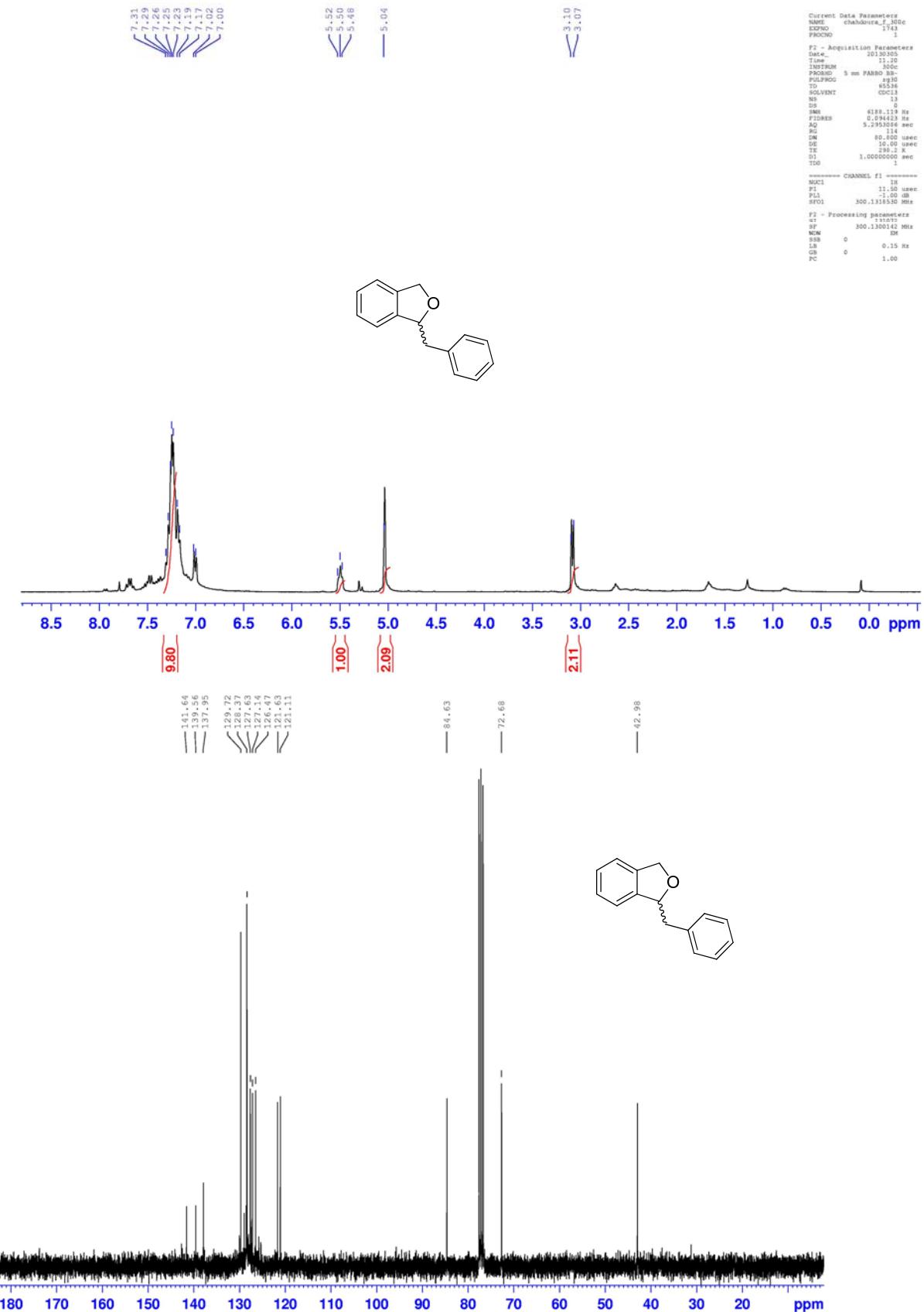
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a20H**



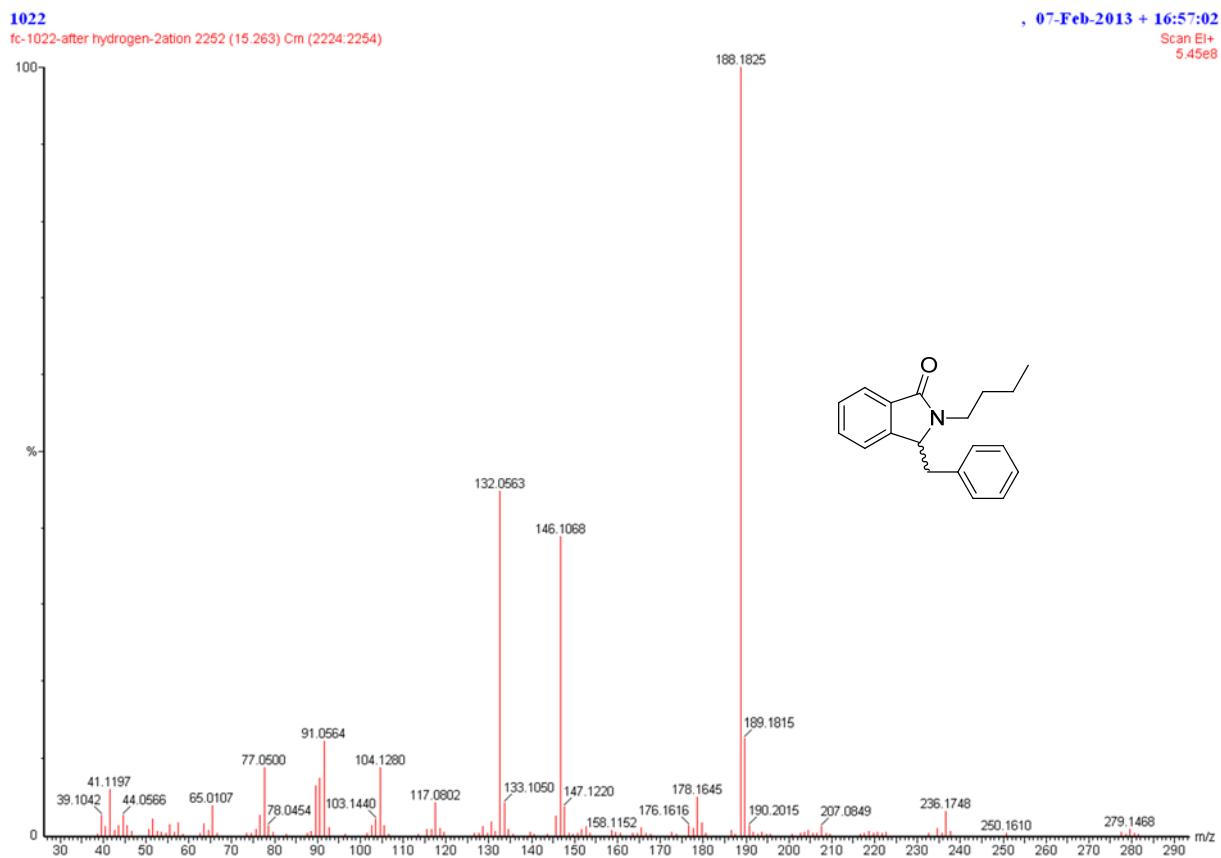
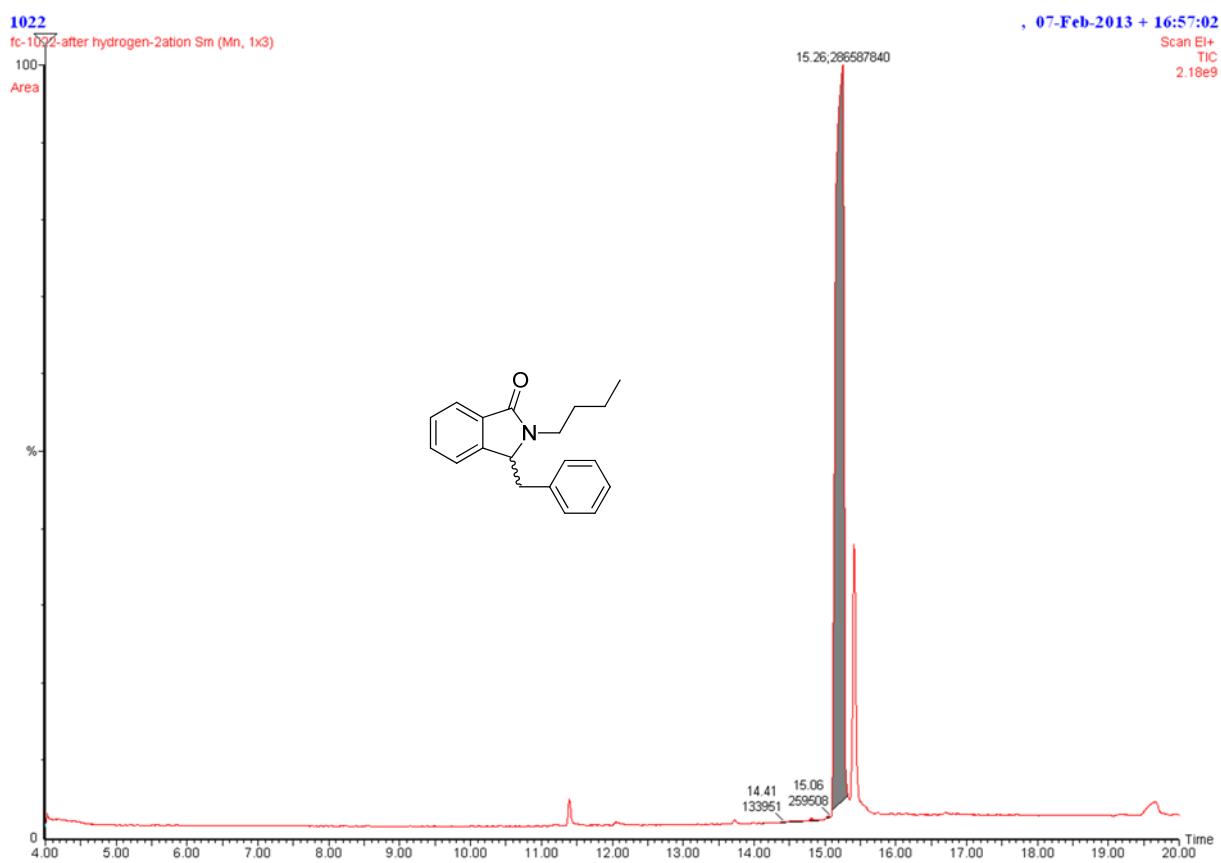


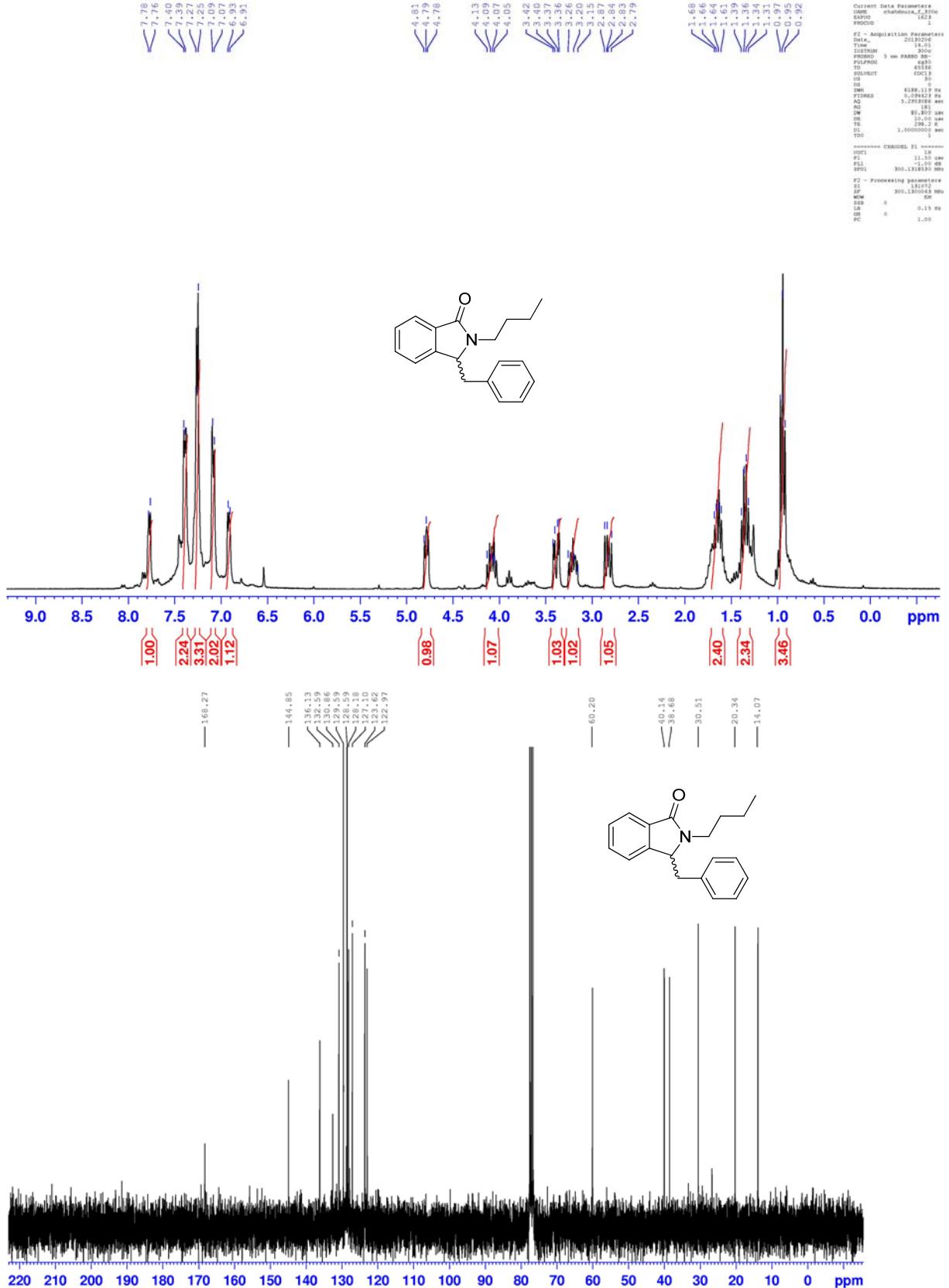
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **a21H**



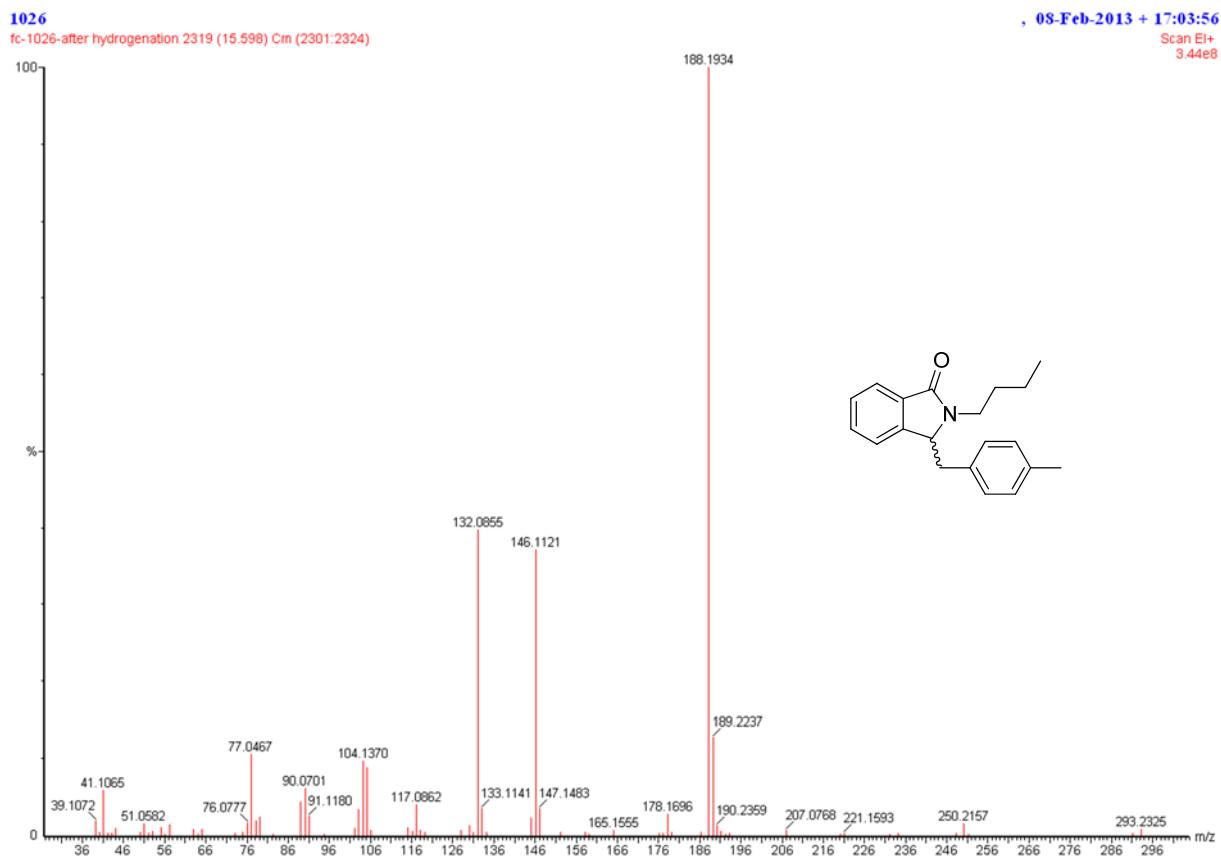
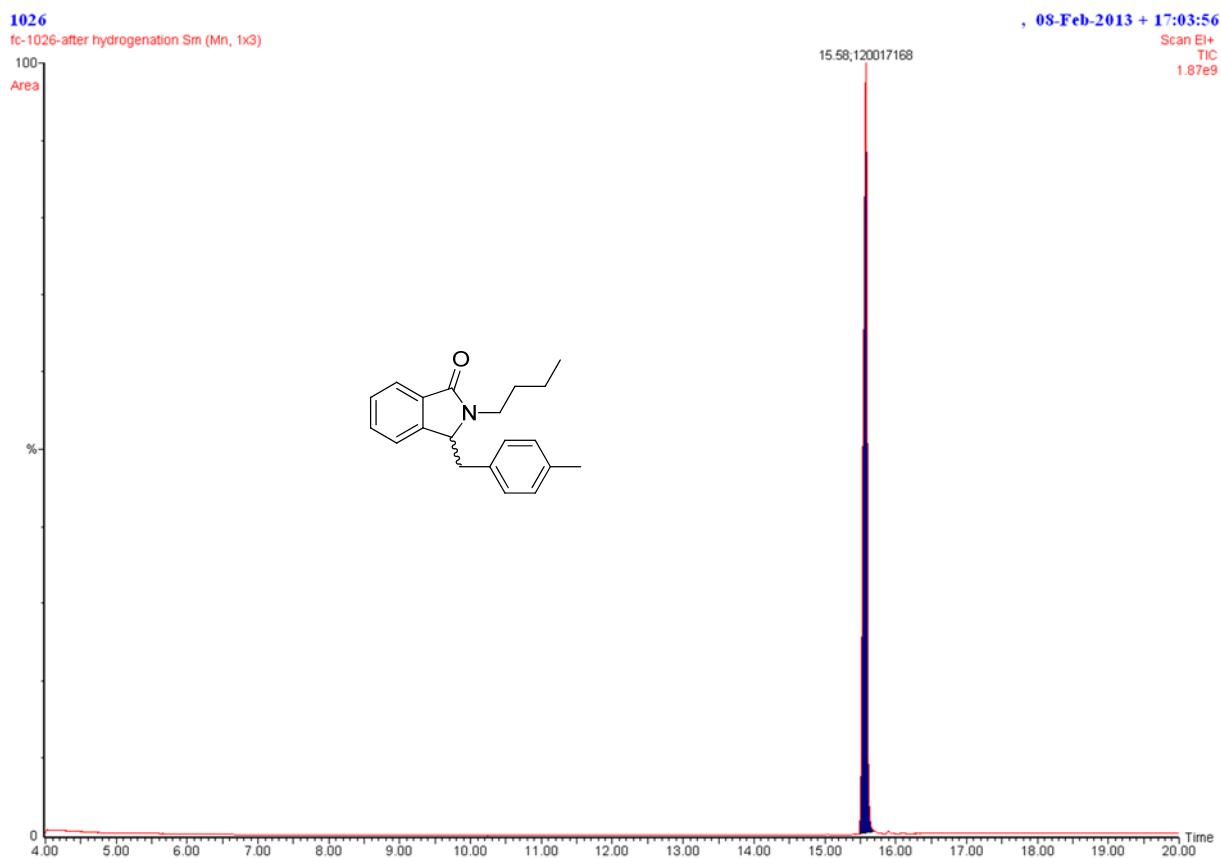


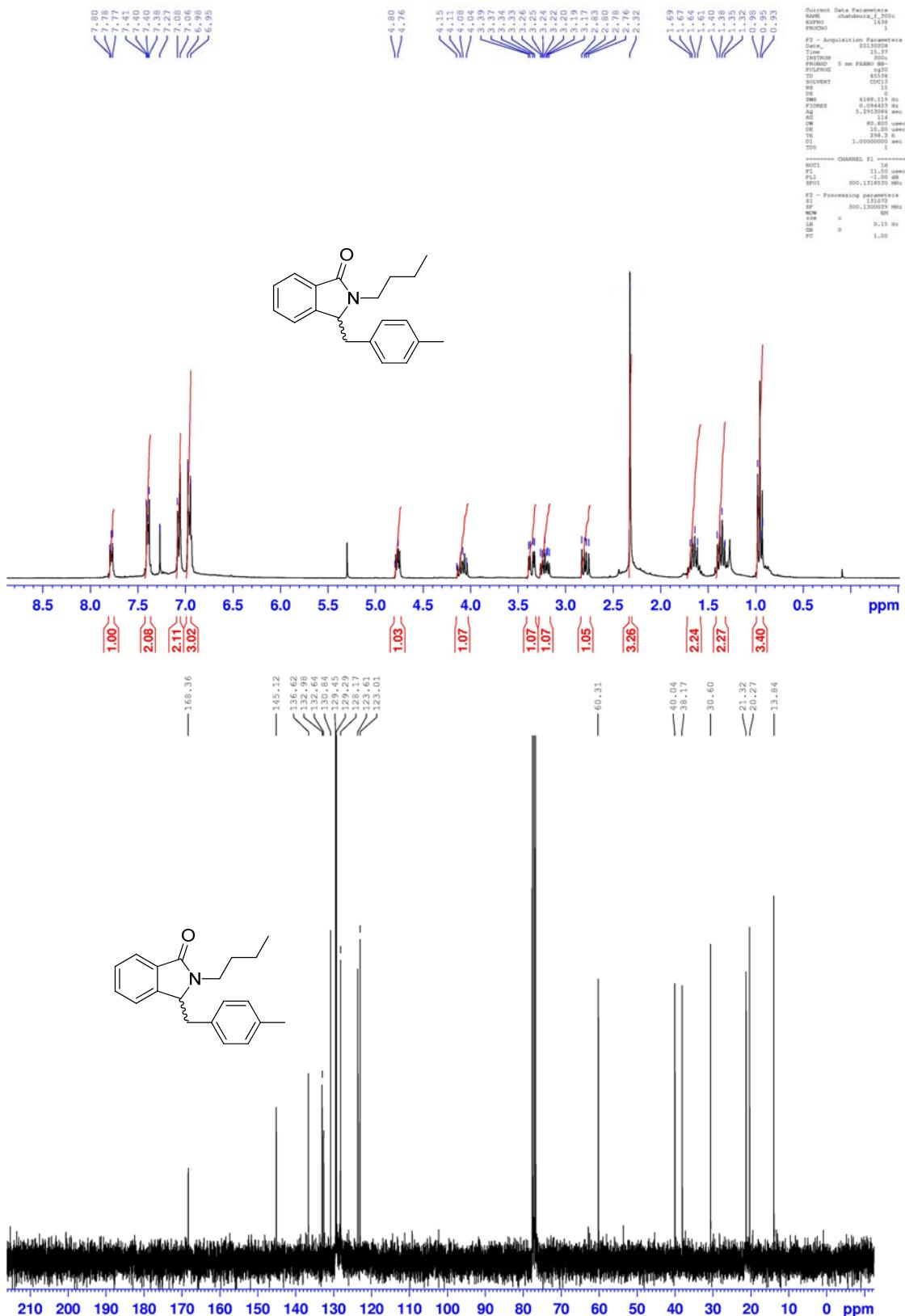
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C} \{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **o33H**



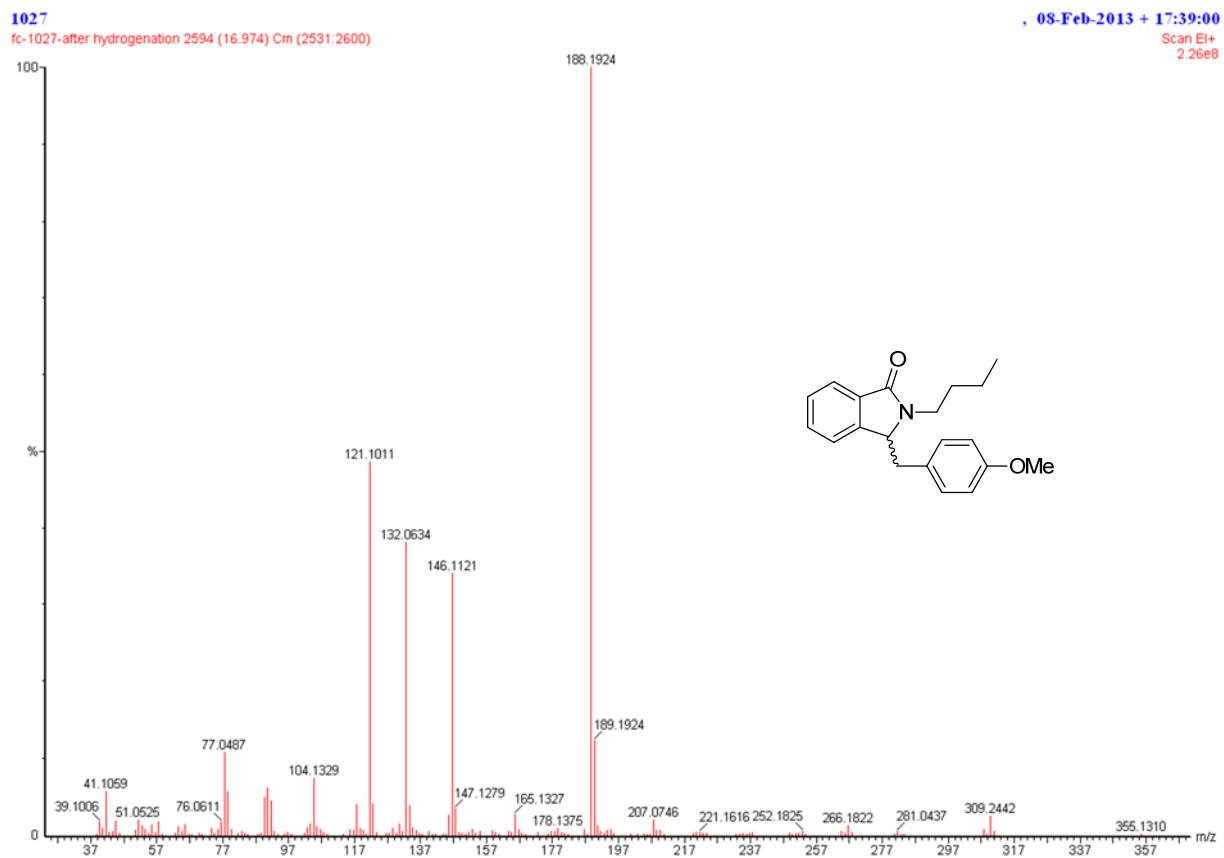
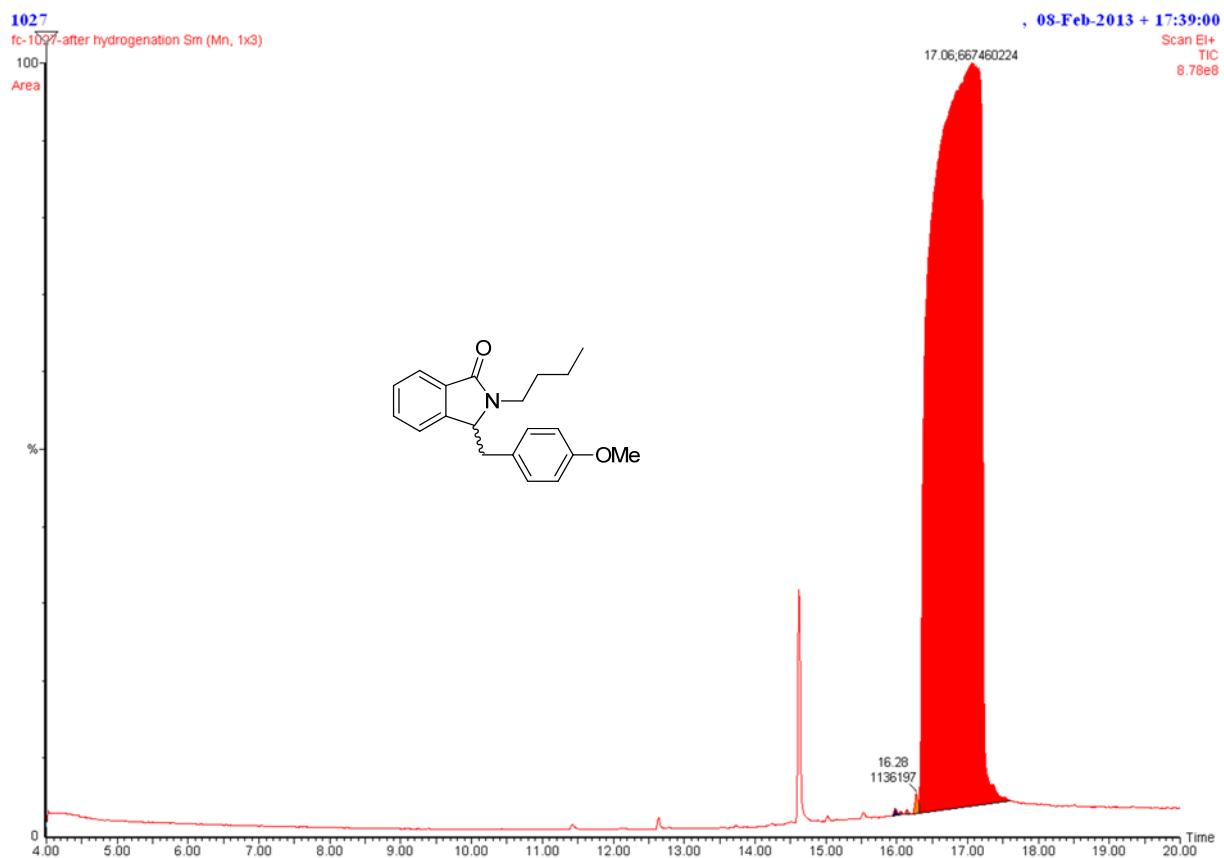


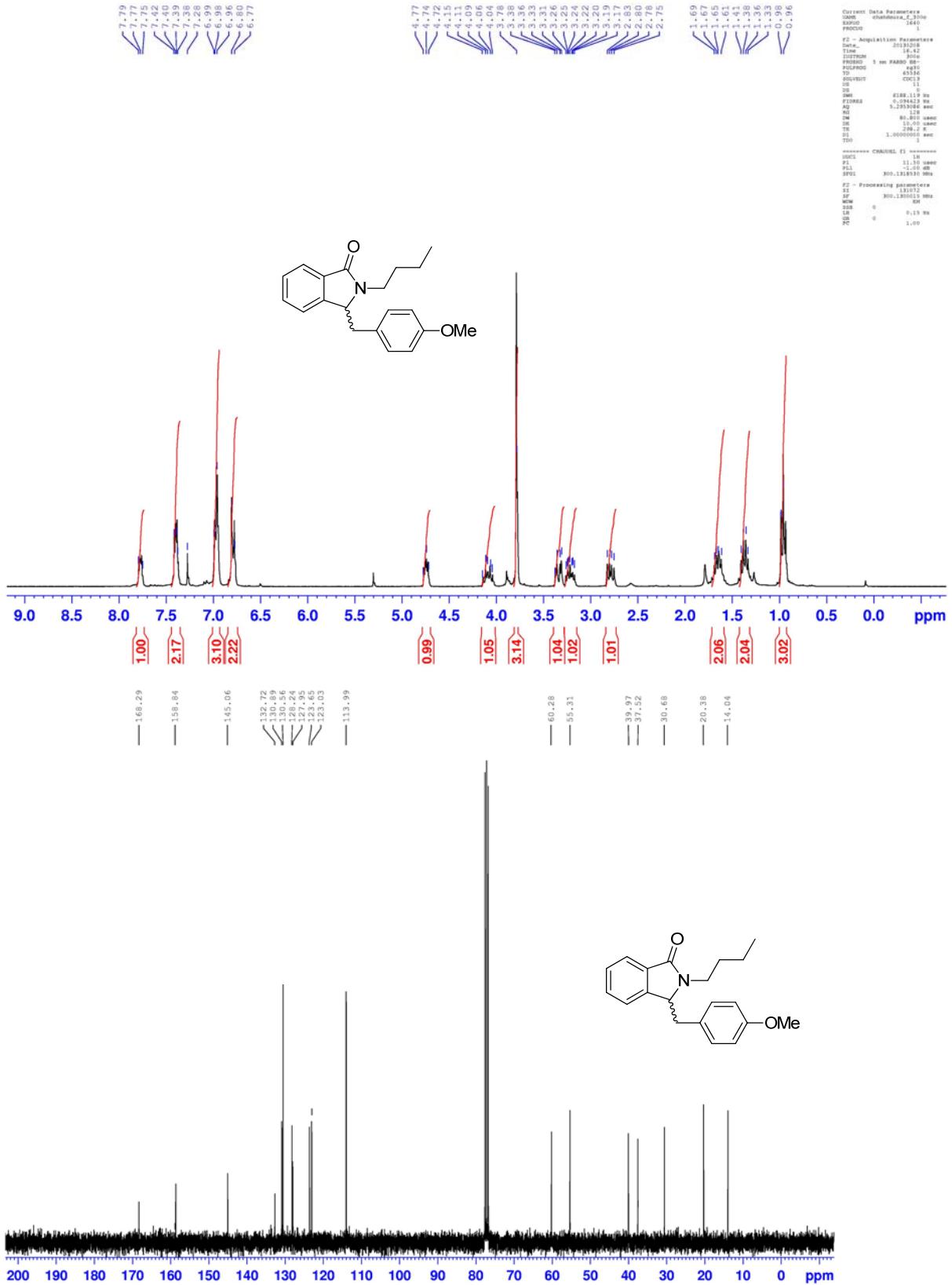
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for I33H



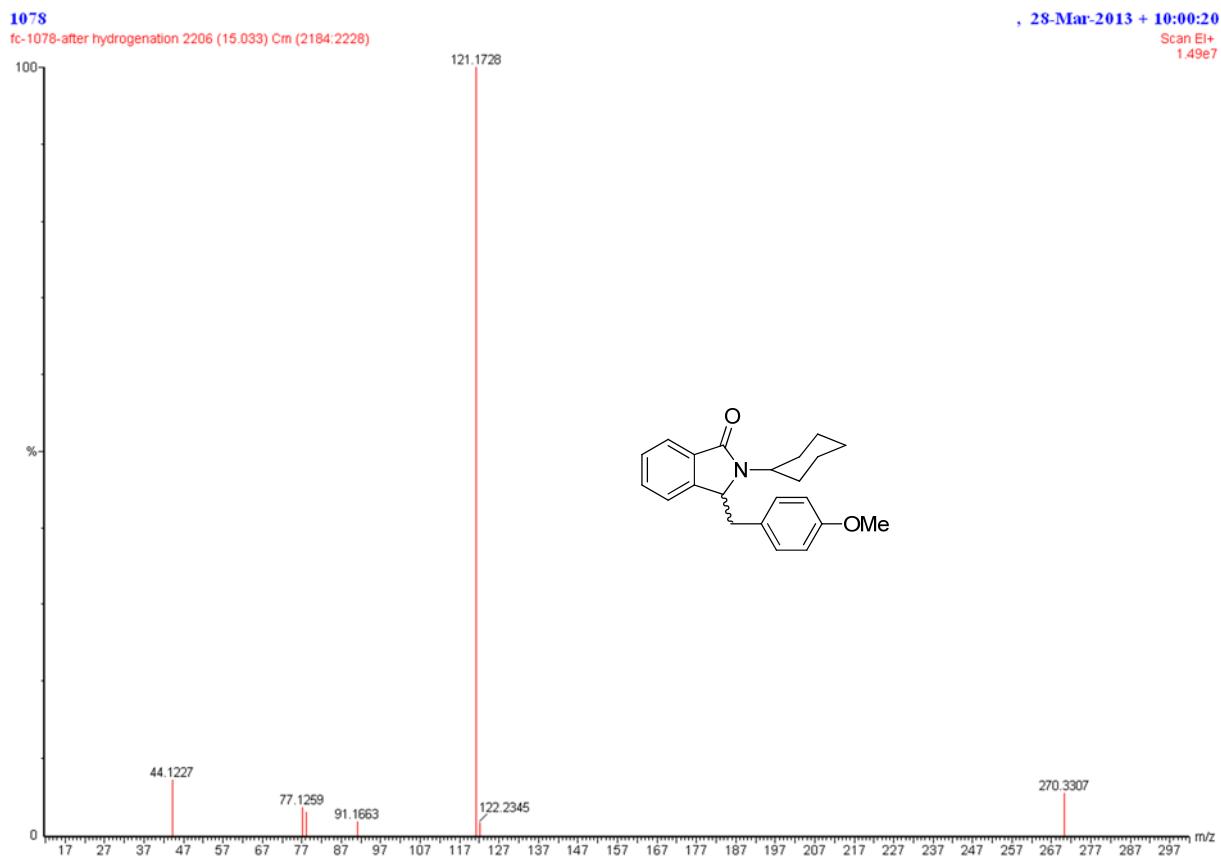
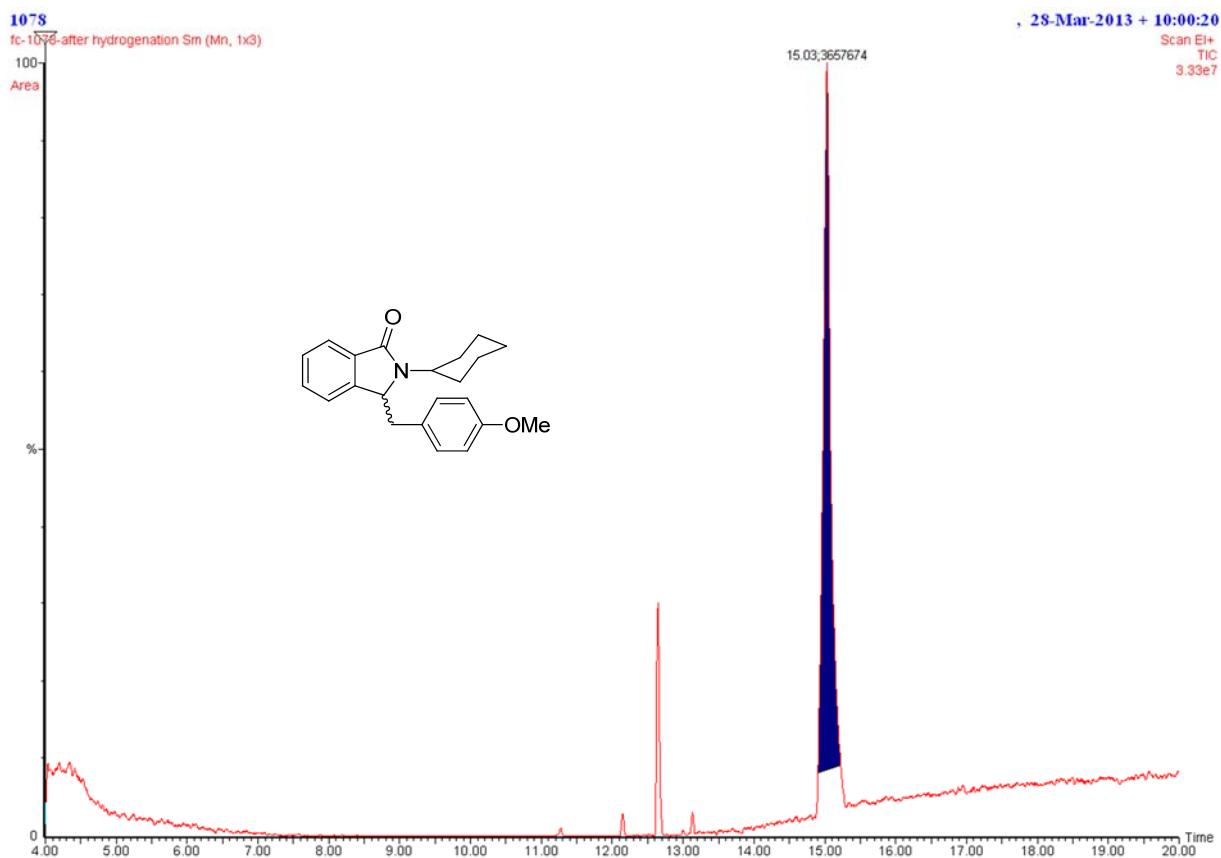


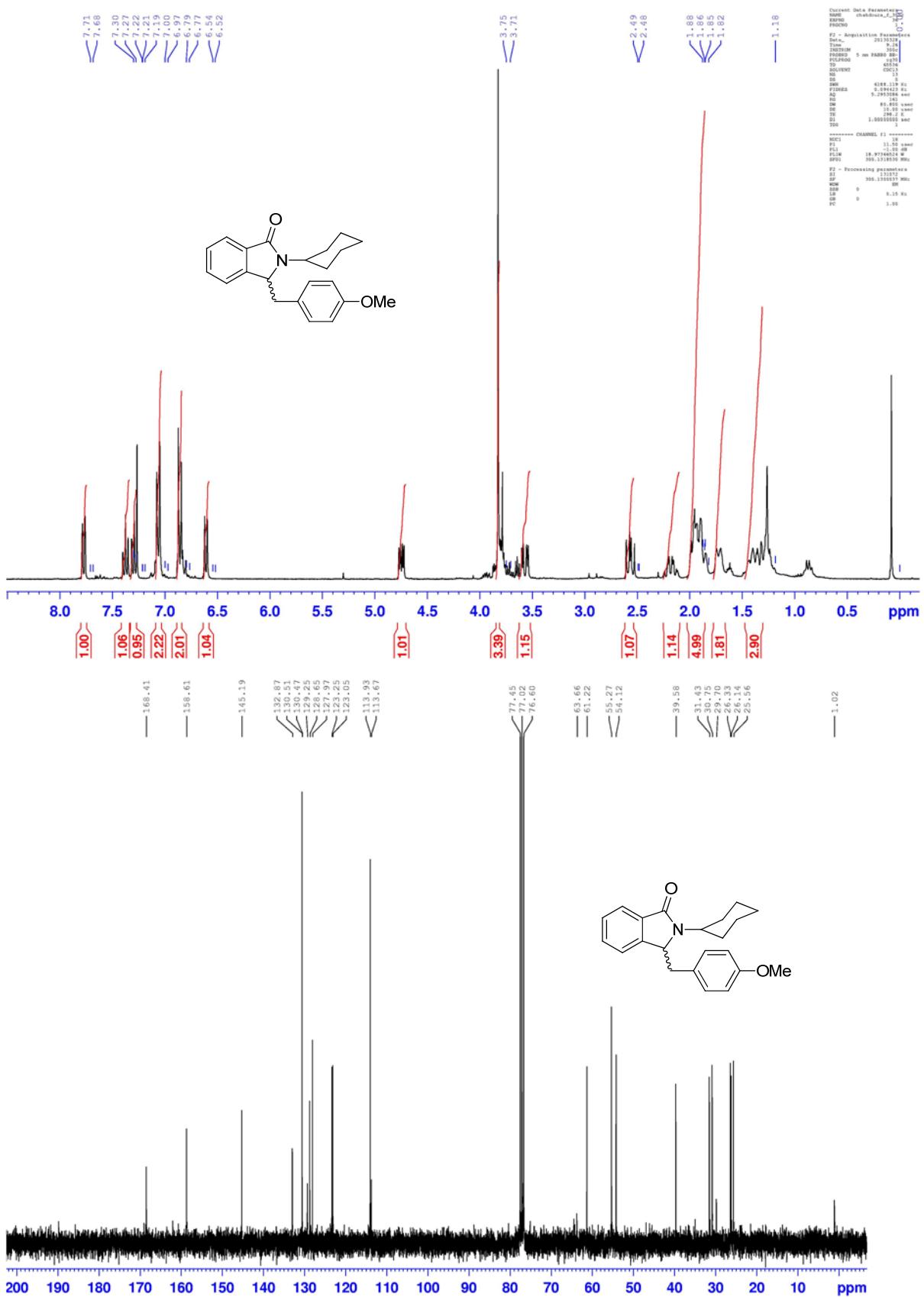
GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for I34H



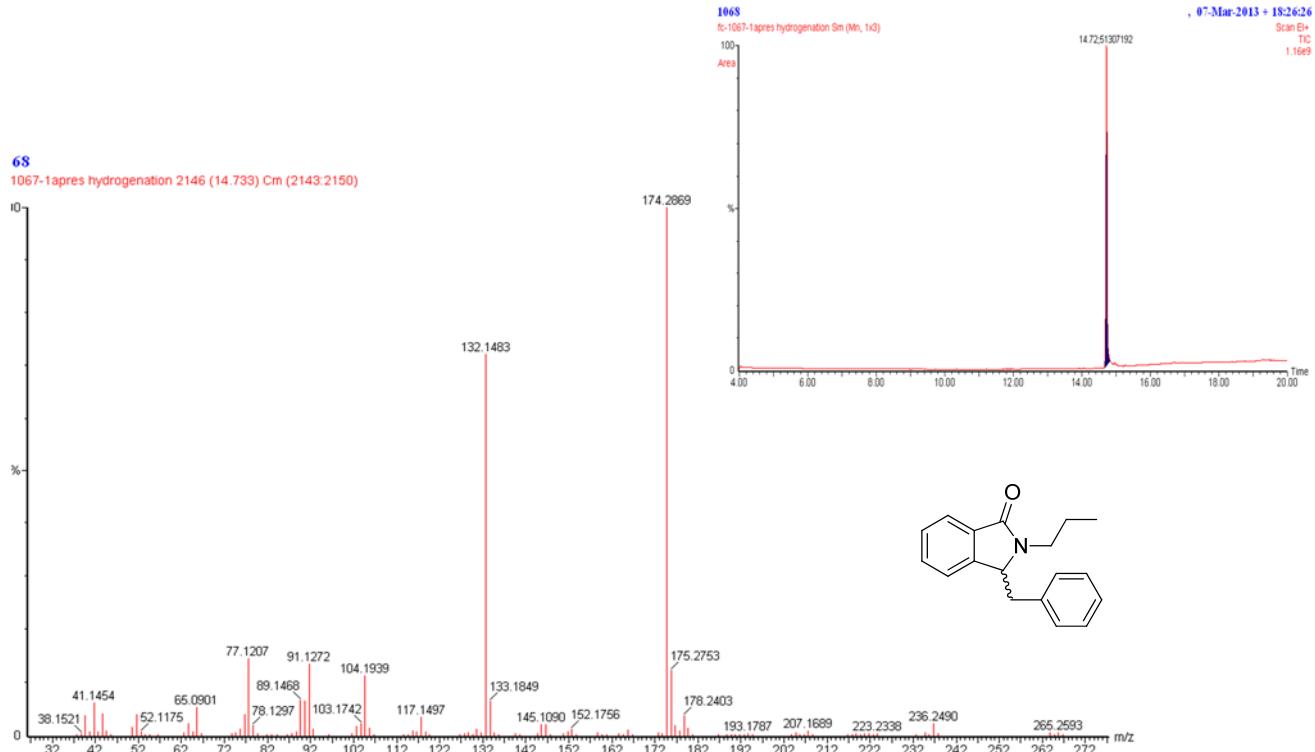
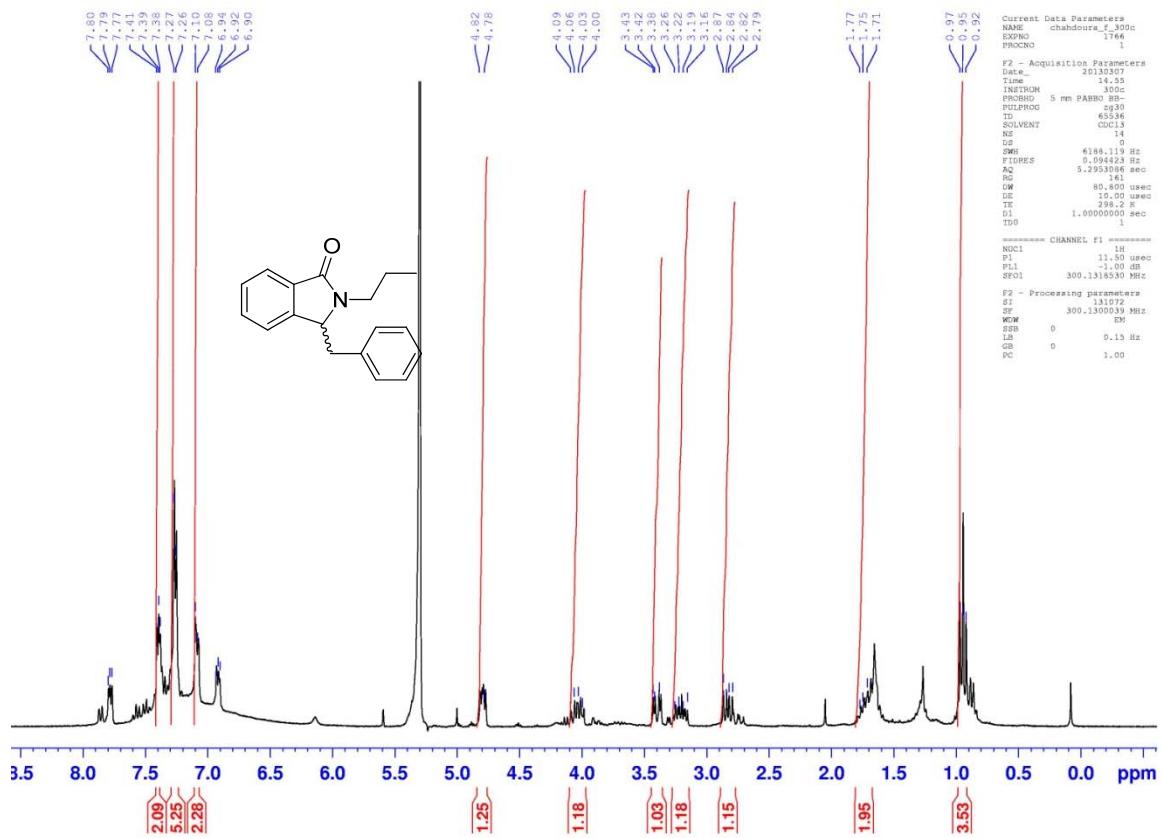


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **I35H**

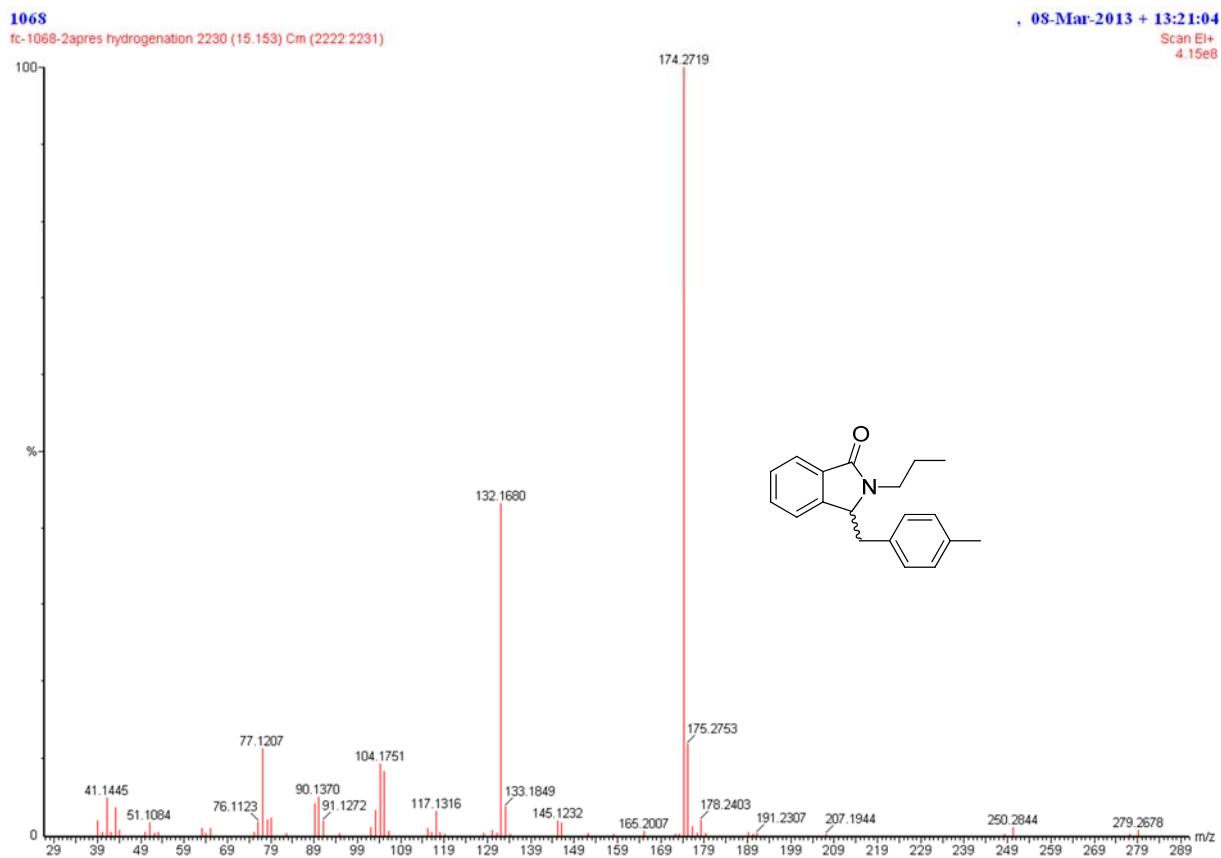
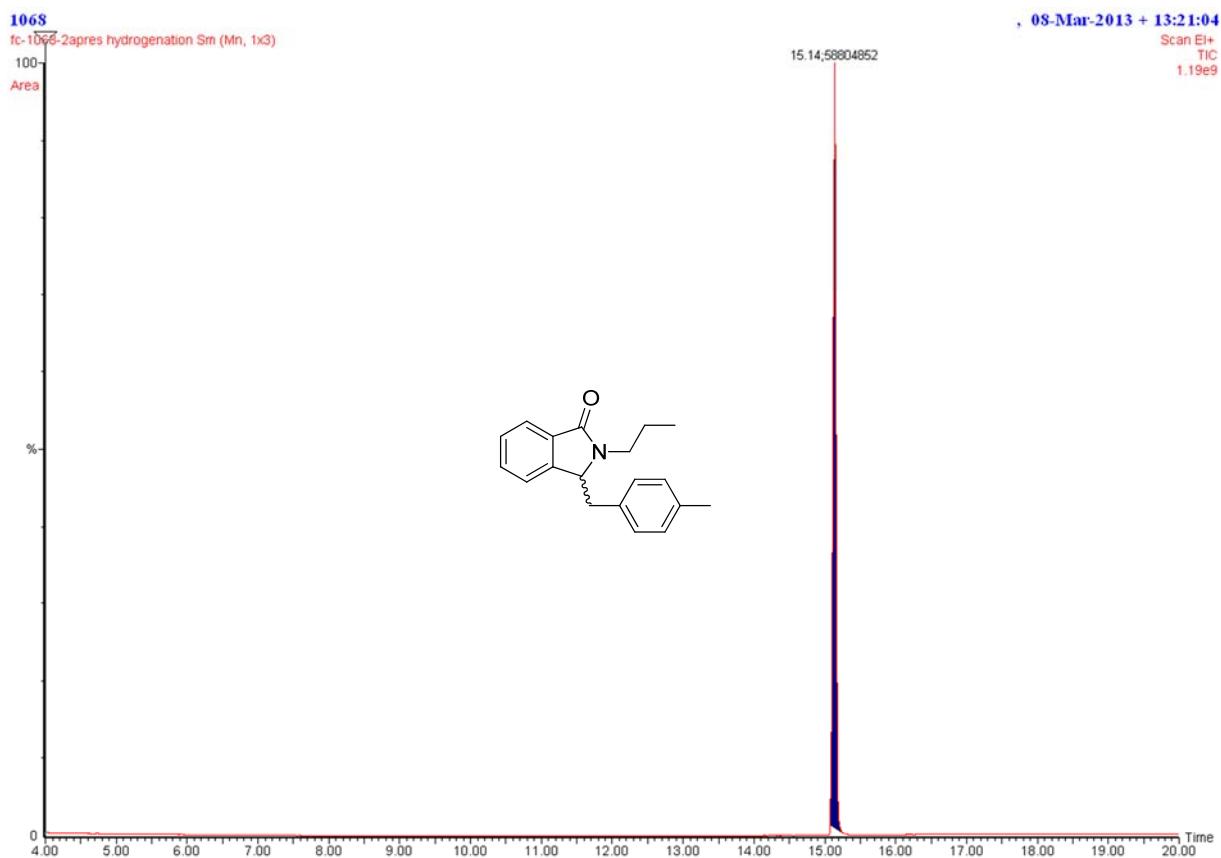


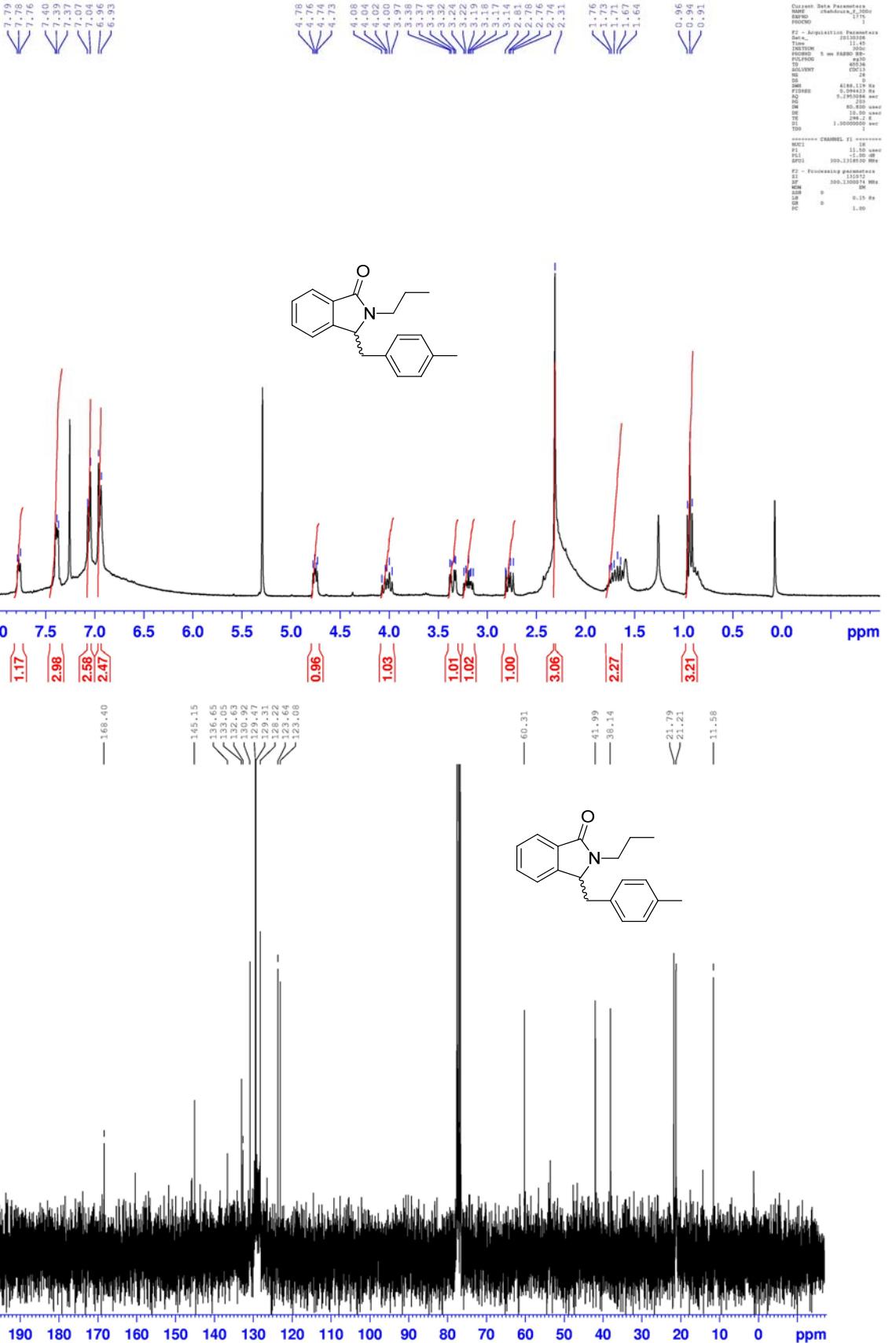


GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ¹H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl₃ for n35H

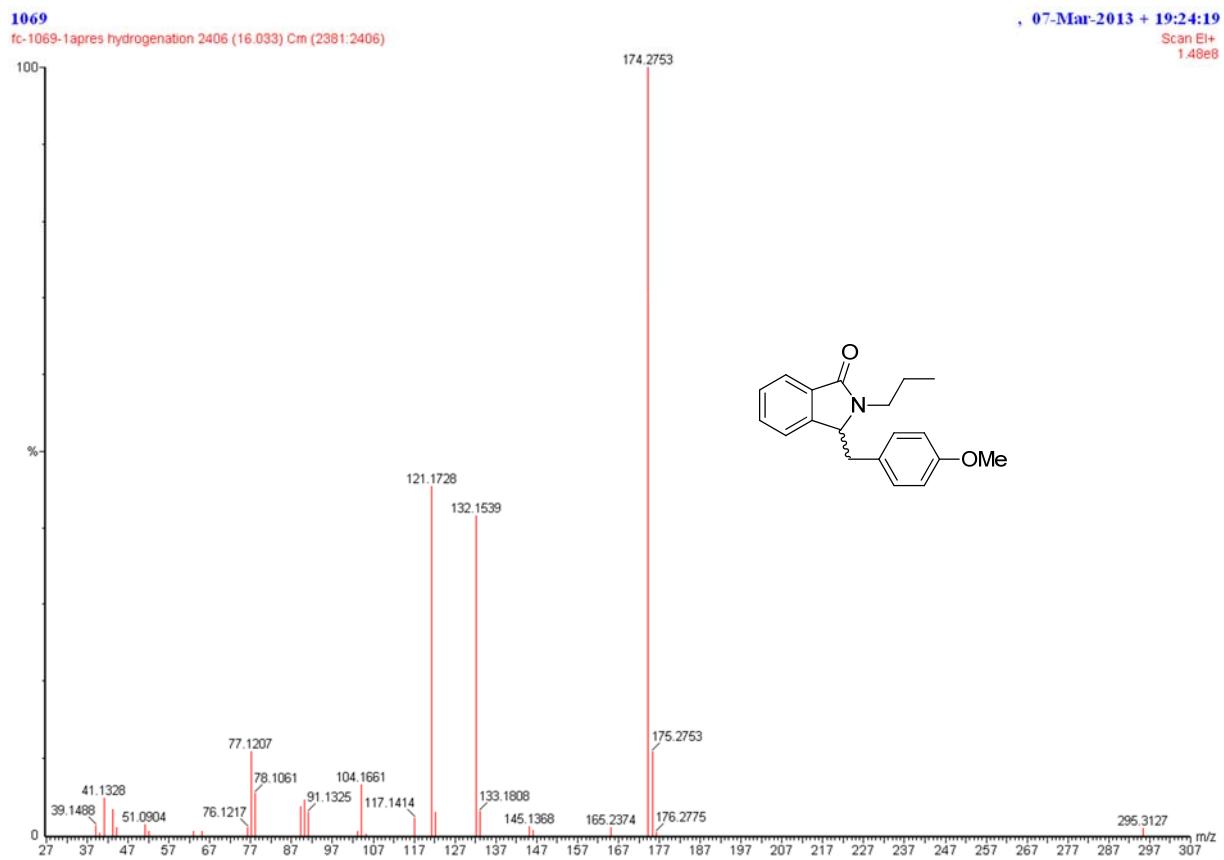
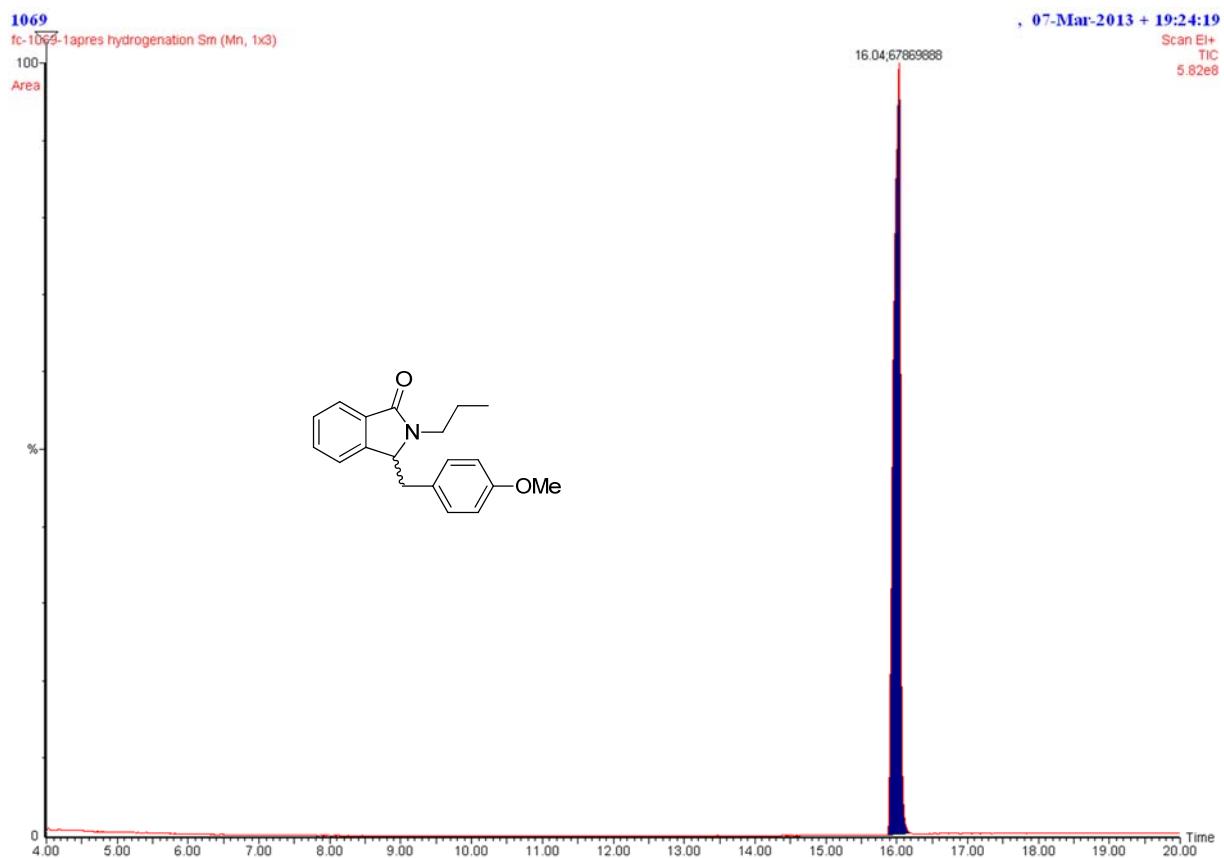


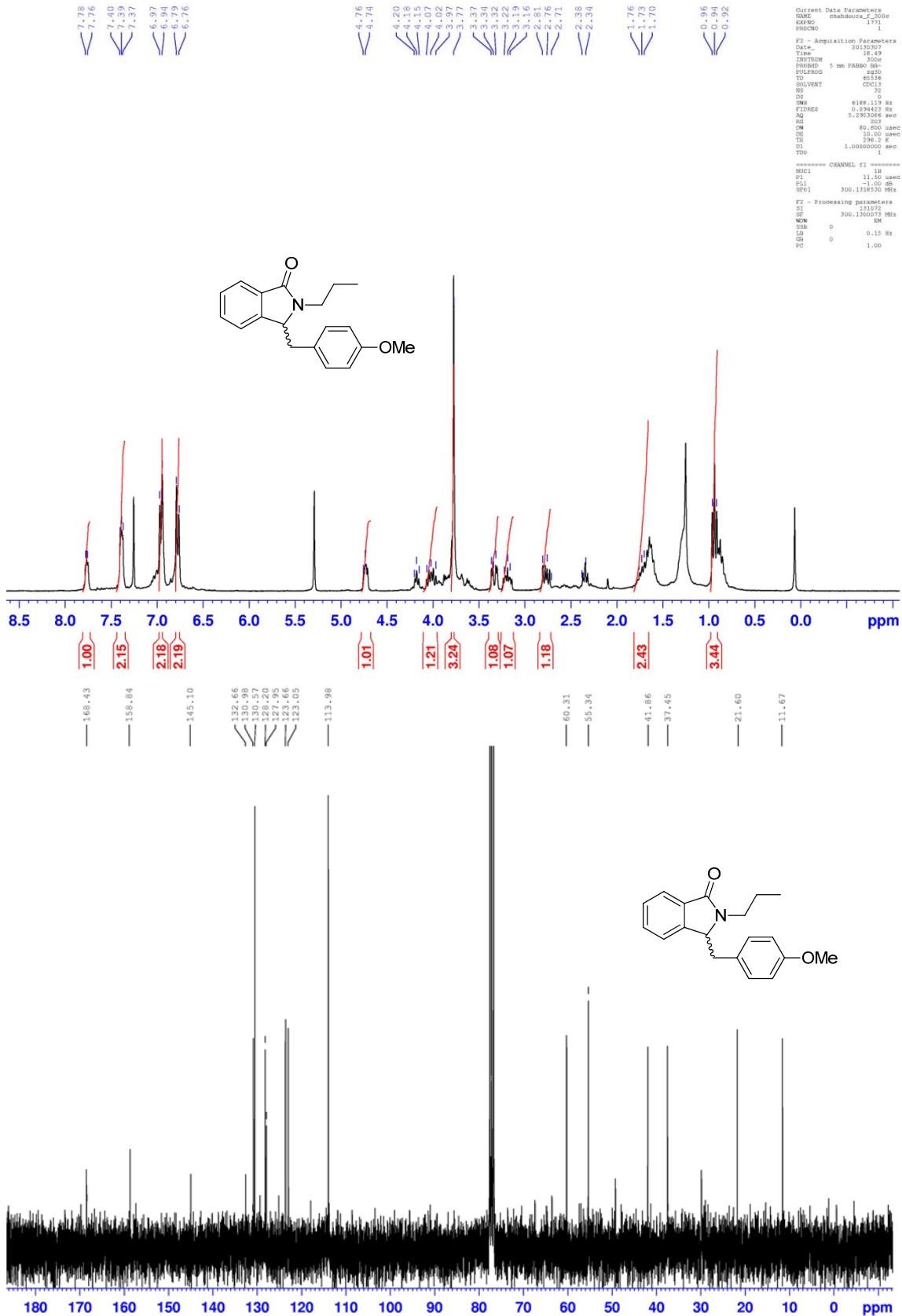
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) (top) and GC (FID and MS) spectra (bottom) for m33H





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and ^{13}C { ^1H } NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **m34H**





GC (FID and MS) spectra (top), ^1H NMR (300 MHz) (middle) and $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (75 MHz) (bottom) spectra in CDCl_3 for **m35H**